

Supporting Information

Combination of NDESs and Microflow Technology: A Sustainable Innovation for the Tandem Synthesis of 3-Aminohexahydrocoumarins

P. Zamani and A. R. Khosropour*

Department of Chemistry, University of Isfahan, 81746-73441, Isfahan, Iran

Experimental

All reagents are commercially available and used without further purification. ^1H NMR (400 MHz) and ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) spectra were obtained at 25 °C using CDCl_3 as solvent and chemical shifts are reported as δ values relative to TMS as internal standard. The FT-IR spectra were taken on a Nicolet-Impact 400D spectrophotometer in KBr pellets and reported in cm^{-1} . Melting points were determined using Stuart Scientific SMP2 apparatus and are uncorrected.

General procedure for the preparation of NADES (ChCl: urea)^[1]

A mixture of choline chloride (6.98 gr, 50 mmol) and urea (6.00 gr, 100 mmol) in a 1:2 molar ratio, were taken in a round bottom task and heated to 80 °C for 30 min to give a colorless transparent liquid. The resulting eutectic solvent, was then allowed to cool at room temperature and was used for the synthesis of 3-aminothioglycolic acid without further purification.

General procedure for the preparation of NADES (ChCl: thiourea)^[1]

A mixture of choline chloride (6.98 gr, 50 mmol) and thiourea (7.61 gr, 100 mmol) in a 1:2 molar ratio, placed in a 50 mL round-bottom flask. The resulting mixture was heated to 80 °C for 40 min with stirring until a clear colorless liquid was obtained.

General procedure for the preparation of NADES (ChCl: glycerol)^[1]

A mixture of choline chloride (6.98 gr, 50 mmol) and glycerol (9.21 gr, 100 mmol) in a 1:2 molar ratio, was added in a round-bottom flask and stirred during 60 min at 80 °C for obtaining the corresponding DES.

General procedure for the preparation of NADES (ChCl: benzoic acid)^[1]

This DES is formed by mixing the ionic solid choline chloride (ChCl) with a hydrogen-bond donor benzoic acid in a 1:1 molar ratio. To prepare, a mixture of choline chloride (13.96 gr, 100 mmol) and benzoic acid (12.21 gr, 100 mmol) was slowly heated to 80 °C for 60 min under constant stirring to generate a colorless liquid.

General procedure for the preparation of NADES (ChCl: benzamide)^[1]

A mixture of choline chloride (6.98 gr, 50 mmol) and benzamide (12.11 gr, 100 mmol) in a 1:2 molar ratio, was heated at 80 °C with stirring for 50 min the resulting eutectic solvent, was then allowed to cool at room temperature and was used for the synthesis of 3-aminohexahydrocoumarins without further purification.

General procedure for the synthesis of 3-aminohexahydrocoumarin derivatives 3 in a microreactor system

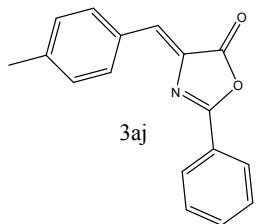
A flow microreactor system composed of two T-shaped micromixers (M1 and M2) and two microtube reactors (Q1 and Q2) was used. The whole flow microreactor system was dipped in an oil bath of 120 °C. A solution of hippuric acid (0.2 M in ChCl:urea) and acetic anhydride (0.2 M in ChCl:urea) and the binary solution of 4-methylbenzaldehyde (0.2 M in ChCl:urea) were introduced to M1 at 120 °C by peristaltic pumps. The resulting solution was passed through Q1 (internal diameter, 0.5 mm, internal volume, 0.6 ml, length, 200cm) (flow rate: 0.90 ml/h). The resulting solution was mixed with a solution of dimedone (0.2 M in ChCl:urea) in M2 at 120 °C. The resulting solution was passed through Q2 (flow rate: 3.6 ml/h), after the residence time was reached (10 min), the discharge was collected in a glass vessel. Water (5 ml) was added to it and stirred for 10 min until a white solid precipitated. After filtration, the pure products were recrystallized from ethanol in 80-97% yields. The pure product was characterized by FT-IR, ¹H NMR and ¹³CNMR.

Recover and reuse of the catalyst and DES

Reusability and recyclability of NADES as bio-renewable catalyst and solvent has the positive effect in minimizing the amount of waste. It is interesting to note that

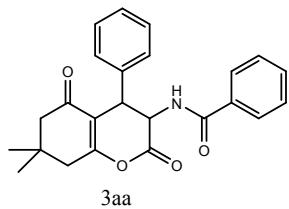
the work-up of the product could be performed also under eco-friendly condition. The outlet of the reactor was directly into a stirring collection vessel containing water. The reaction mixture was stirred for 0.5 h at room temperature in the vessel and the achieved supernatant was separated and crystallized in ethanol. The aqueous phase (which containing of the NADES) was separated and heated at 80 °C for 0.5 min. The DES was dried under vacuum and subjected to the next cycles without further purification.

Spectra data of (Z)-4-(4-methylbenzylidene)-2-phenyloxazol-5(4H)-one



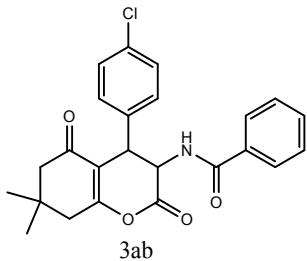
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ=2.44 (s, 3H), 7.30 (d, J(H,H)=8 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, J(H,H)=7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (tt, J(H,H)=1.2, 8 Hz, 2H), 8.11 (d, J(H,H)=8 Hz, 2H), 8.19 ppm (d, J(H,H)=8 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ=21.83, 125.72, 128.28, 128.91, 129.74, 130.91, 132.03, 132.42, 132.56, 133.17, 142.11, 162.98, 167.79 ppm.

Spectra data of 3-aminohexahydrocoumarin products



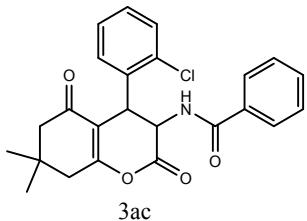
N-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-4-phenyl-2H-chromen-3-yl)benzamide:[1]

IR (potassium bromide, u, cm⁻¹): 1007, 1084, 1111, 1159, 1286, 1348, 1370, 1442, 1455, 1491, 1546, 1641, 1662, 1679, 1795, 1818, 2915, 2965, 3032, 3056, 3266, 3439. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ=1.16 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 3H), 2.34 (d, J(H,H)=16 Hz, 1H), 2.4 (d, J(H,H)=16 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (s, 2H), 4.67 (d, J(H,H)=7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (t, J(H,H)=7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, J(H,H)=7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, J(H,H)=9 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.44 (d, J(H,H)=7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (t, J(H,H)=7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.65 ppm (d, J(H,H)=8.4 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ=28.16, 28.61, 32.69, 40.74, 50.39, 52.61, 116.13, 127.08, 127.96, 128.39, 128.71, 129.28, 132.15, 133.23, 135.33, 164.78, 166.52, 167.11, 195.29 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₄H₂₄NO₄ [M+H]⁺: 390.1705, found: 390.1709.



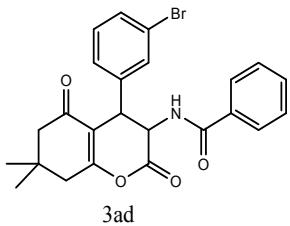
N-(4-(4-chlorophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)benzamide^{[2]:[2]}

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1014, 1085, 1118, 1160, 1241, 1293, 1325, 1368, 1465, 1490, 1544, 1639, 1667, 1781, 1898, 2825, 2871, 2895, 2945, 3025, 3062, 3242, 3431, 3547. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.16 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 3H), 2.34 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.64 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 2.69(d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 4.72 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H) 5.37 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =28.1, 28.63, 32.69, 38.64, 40.70, 50.33, 52.66, 115.87, 127.08, 128.77, 129.36, 129.39, 133.28, 133.08, 133.99, 134.25, 164.87, 164.87, 166.37, 167.13, 195.29 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClNO}_4$ [M+H] $^+$: 424.1311, found: 424.1313.



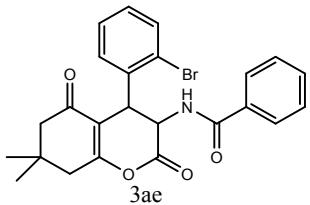
N-(4-(2-chlorophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)benzamide^{[2]:[3]}

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1007, 1056, 1086, 1113, 1164, 1208, 1292, 1347, 1374, 1442, 1475, 1541, 1601, 1653, 1805, 2832, 2872, 2958, 3060, 3193, 3274, 3439, 3583. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.15 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 3H), 2.33 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.63 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 2.69(d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H) 5.56 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.24 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (m, 1H), 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.44 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (tt, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=1.2, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =28.12, 28.58, 32.71, 38.98, 40.82, 50.30, 52.20, 115.87, 127.16, 127.77, 128.65, 129.57, 130.50, 133.02, 133.47, 135.44, 165.41, 166.18, 167.53, 194.99 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClNO}_4$ [M+H] $^+$: 424.1311, found: 424.1313.



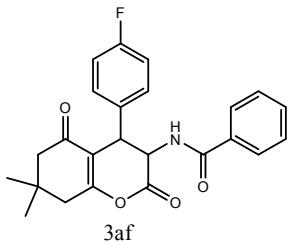
N-(4-(3-bromophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)benzamide:[4]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1086, 1134, 1161, 1204, 1285, 1365, 1477, 1512, 1535, 1583, 1661, 1792, 2864, 2963, 3059, 3085, 3296, 3434. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.14 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 3H), 2.32 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =16 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =16 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =18 Hz, 1H), 2.69(d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =18 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.8 Hz, 1H) 5.53 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =2, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.68 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =28.07, 28.61, 32.72, 35.75, 40.80, 50.25, 52.14, 115.74, 127.15, 128.00, 128.71, 130.27, 132.150, 132.27, 133.28, 134.74, 136.26, 165.50, 166.05, 167.57, 194.91 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{BrINO}_4$ [M+H] $^+$: 468.0760, found: 468.0761.



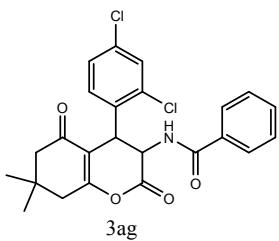
N-(4-(2-bromophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)benzamide^{[2]:[5]}

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1082, 1115, 1162, 1207, 1242, 1292, 1347, 1373, 1439, 1471, 1540, 1652, 1804, 2826, 2871, 2956, 3059, 3190, 3262, 3439, 3673. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.15 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 3H), 2.32 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =16 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =16 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =18 Hz, 1H), 2.69(d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =18 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.9 Hz, 1H) 5.57 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =2, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (td, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =2, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (td, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =1.2, 7 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (tt, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =1.2, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =1.2, 8 Hz, 2H), 7.69 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.8 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =28.12, 28.57, 32.74, 38.48, 40.82, 50.29, 52.17, 116.38, 126.18, 127.24, 127.66, 128.47, 128.65, 129.83, 132.03, 133.95, 135.31, 165.33, 166.15, 167.57, 194.99 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{BrINO}_4$ [M+H] $^+$: 468.0760, found: 468.0761.



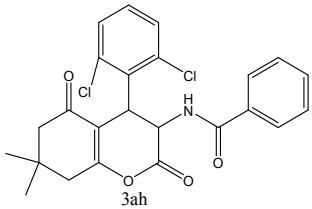
***N*-(4-(4-fluorophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)benzamide^[2]:[6]**

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1009, 1086, 1159, 1227, 1370, 1484, 1511, 1579, 1602, 1664, 1785, 2822, 2874, 2961, 3066, 3316, 3446, 3544. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.16 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 3H), 2.34 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.63 (s, 2H), 4.72 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H) 5.36 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.34 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=5$ Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (tt, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=1.5$, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.67 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =28.14, 28.59, 32.69, 38.59, 40.72, 50.37, 50.77, 116.09, 116.31, 127.04, 128.77, 129.58, 129.66, 131.17, 131.20, 132.25, 133.11, 161.34, 163.80, 164.71, 166.45, 167.11, 195.19 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{FNO}_4$ [M+H] $^+$: 408.1606, found: 408.1607.



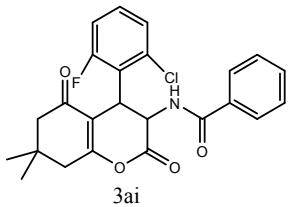
***N*-(4-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)benzamide:[7]**

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 688, 1014, 1987, 1117, 1161, 1204, 1290, 1366, 1470, 1544, 1583, 1637, 1666, 1786, 2826, 2895, 2947, 3029, 3061, 3240, 3435, 3555. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.15 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 3H), 2.32 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.63 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 2.69 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H) 5.53 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=2.1$, 7.65 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (tt, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=1.2$, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.68 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =28.06, 28.62, 32.73, 35.69, 40.77, 50.22, 52.13, 116.09, 127.17, 128.01, 128.7, 130.26, 132.15, 132.27, 133.25, 134.71, 165.54, 166.08, 167.58, 194.96 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4$ [M+H] $^+$: 458.0833, found: 458.0831.



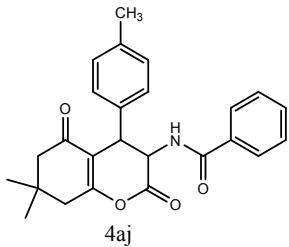
N-(4-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)benzamide:[8]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1019, 1063, 1094, 1111, 1164, 1301, 1375, 1455, 1549, 1576, 1603, 1644, 1796, 2835, 2893, 2958, 3028, 3064, 3193, 3256, 3565. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.11 (s, 3H), 1.20(s, 3H), 2.31 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.56 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 2.64 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 5.45 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=9$ Hz, 1H) 5.52 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=9$ Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.42 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =27.91, 28.48, 32.59, 34.66, 41.01, 50.16, 50.41, 114.56, 114.79, 126.39, 127.06, 128.66, 129.80, 129.90, 132.10, 133.41, 163.21, 165.60, 166.01, 167.49, 195.82 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 458.0833, found: 458.0831.



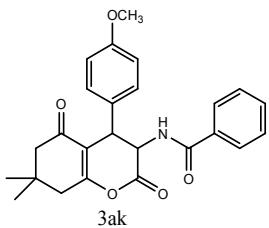
N-(4-(2-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)benzamide:[9]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1019, 1164, 1111, 1214, 1302, 1332, 1375, 1455, 1548, 1603, 1645, 1796, 2867, 2958, 3032, 3063, 3197, 3258. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.11 (s, 3H), 1.20(s, 3H), 2.31 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.56 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 2.64 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 5.45 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=9$ Hz, 1H) 5.52 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=9$ Hz, 1H), 6.34 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.42 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =27.91, 28.47, 32.59, 34.66, 41.01, 50.16, 50.41, 114.56, 114.79, 126.36, 127.06, 128.66, 129.79, 129.89, 132.05, 133.41, 165.61, 166.01, 167.49, 195.82 pp; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClFNO}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 442.1265, found: 442.1262.



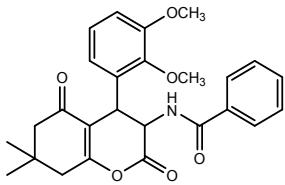
N-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-4-p-tolyl-2H-chromen-3-yl)benzamide^{[2]:[10]}

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1108, 1076, 1253, 1305, 1371, 1511, 1536, 1606, 1536, 1606, 1654, 1739, 1795, 2651, 2912, 2962, 3025, 3249, 3326, 3439. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.16 (s, 3H), 1.22(s, 3H), 2.32 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.63 (s, 2H), 5.61 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H) 5.39 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.28 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 2H), 7.68 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =21.09, 28.12, 28.62, 32.68, 38.96, 40.71, 50.39, 52.62, 116.28, 127.11, 127.82, 128.68, 129.98, 132.10, 133.29, 138.14, 164.69, 166.59, 167.07, 195.29 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_4$ [M+H]⁺: 404.1857, found: 404.1848.



N-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-4(4-methoxyphenyl)-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)benzamide:[11]

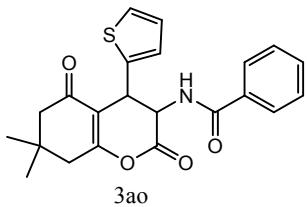
IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1045, 1090, 1136, 1265, 1367, 1454, 1492, 1535, 1562, 1609, 1660, 1787, 2832, 2931, 2956, 3025, 3064, 3294, 3442. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.16 (s, 3H), 1.21(s, 3H), 2.33 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.62 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 2.67 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 4.61 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.4$ Hz, 1H) 5.37 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =28.15, 28.61, 32.68, 38.57, 40.73, 50.41, 52.76, 55.28, 114.66, 116.37, 127.09, 128.71, 129.05, 132.13, 133.27, 159.53, 164.54, 166.62, 167.08, 195.29 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_4$ [M+H]⁺: 404.1856, found: 404.1858.



3am

N-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-4(2,3-dimetoxyphenyl)-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)benzamide:[12]

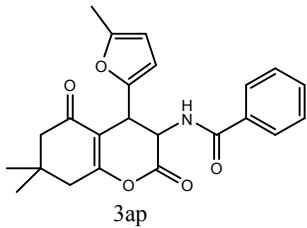
IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1005, 1118, 1165, 1219, 1276, 1368, 1482, 1534, 1582, 1660, 1790, 2890, 2891, 2955, 3201, 3287, 3544. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.15 (s, 3H), 1.21(s, 3H), 2.31 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.61 (s, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 4.96 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H) 5.35 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=1.2, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=1.5, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =28.21, 28.56, 32.63, 34.97, 41.01, 50.58, 51.83, 55.79, 60.25, 112.75, 115.43, 121.31, 124.55, 127.15, 128.54, 128.93, 131.75, 133.67, 147.25, 152.79, 164.77, 165.74, 167.52, 195.65 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_6$ [M+H] $^+$: 450.1916, found: 450.1911.



3ao

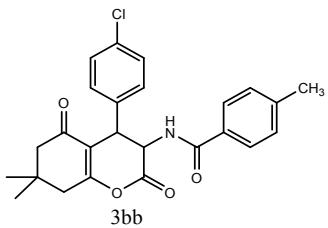
N-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-4-thiophenylbenzamide^[2]:[13]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 693, 835, 933, 1000, 1081, 1115, 1153, 1204, 1288, 1355, 1541, 1544, 1787, 2815, 1892, 2932, 2960, 3065, 3254, 3561. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.18 (s, 3H), 1.21(s, 3H), 2.37 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.42 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.59 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 2.66 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H) 5.37 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=3.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=1, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 (tt, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=1.2, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.78 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =27.92, 28.83, 32.63, 34.57, 40.72, 50.32, 52.93, 116.52, 125.67, 126.37, 127.17, 127.73, 128.75, 132.23, 133.18, 137.94, 164.80, 166.11, 167.08, 194.93 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ [M+H] $^+$: 396.1265, found: 396.1259.



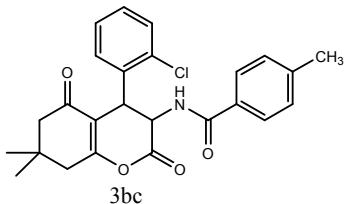
***N*-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-4-(5-methylfuran-2-yl)-2,5-dioxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)benzamide:[14]**

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1018, 1094, 1119, 1155, 1207, 1275, 1319, 1355, 1501, 1530, 1613, 1656, 1780, 1924, 2741, 2822, 2874, 2916, 2962, 3141, 3375, 3543. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.13 (s, 3H), 1.93 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 2H), 2.56 (s, 2H), 4.71 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =3 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =3 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (tt, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =1.2, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.8 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =13.63, 27.99, 28.51, 32.71, 33.36, 40.78, 50.34, 51.14, 106.75, 110.09, 113.95, 127.14, 128.70, 132.13, 133.38, 147.01, 152.75, 165.21, 166.26, 167.18, 195.13 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_5$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 394.1654, found: 394.1649.



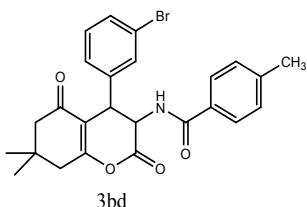
***N*-(4-(4-chlorophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzamide:[15]**

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1014, 1083, 1117, 1159, 1203, 1366, 1415, 1492, 1547, 1643, 1666, 1784, 2818, 2893, 2920, 2962, 3032, 3261, 3551. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.16 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 3H), 2.34 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =16 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =16 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.64 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =18 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =18 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =4.5 Hz, 2H), 7.58 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8.2 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =21.52, 28.11, 28.62, 32.69, 38.68, 40.73, 50.35, 52.63, 115.9, 127.07, 129.34, 129.37, 129.42, 130.17, 134.01, 134.25, 142.89, 164.84, 166.44, 167.02, 195.15 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{25}\text{ClNO}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 438.1458, found: 438.1449.



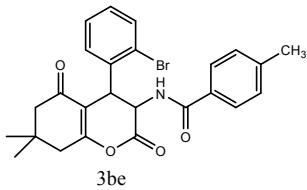
***N*-(4-(2-chlorophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzamide:[16]**

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1083, 1116, 1161, 1290, 1347, 1371, 1475, 1506, 1537, 1656, 1807, 2869, 2927, 2955, 3031, 3291, 3446. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.15 (s, 3H), 1.23(s, 3H), 2.33 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.63 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 2.69 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=6.8$ Hz, 1H) 5.55 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=6.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=4.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 4H), 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.57 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =21.51, 28.13, 28.61, 32.71, 36.01, 40.85, 50.33, 52.22, 116.05, 127.17, 127.74, 127.93, 129.31, 129.53, 130.48, 130.59, 133.52, 135.46, 142.57, 165.41, 166.26, 167.44, 195.01 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{25}\text{ClNO}_4$ [M+H] $^+$: 438.1458, found: 438.1449.



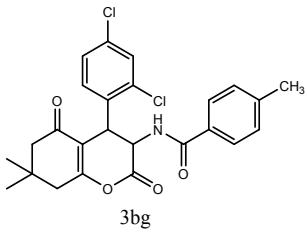
***N*-(4-(3-bromophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzamide:[17]**

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1014, 1082, 1113, 1159, 1205, 1281, 1367, 1472, 1539, 1644, 1663, 1780, 2818, 2884, 2927, 2960, 3060, 3032, 3265, 3435. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.18 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 3H), 2.36 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.65 (s, 2H), 4.68 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H) 5.37 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.44 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=6.4$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =21.54, 28.18, 28.57, 32.73, 38.89, 40.72, 50.33, 52.53, 115.54, 123.28, 126.57, 127.11, 129.83, 130.23, 130.69, 131.14, 131.54, 137.73, 142.88, 165.09, 166.27, 167.19, 195.20 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{25}\text{BrNO}_4$ [M+H] $^+$: 482.0961, found: 482.0959.



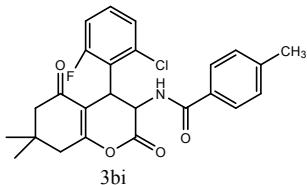
N-(4-(2-bromophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzamide:[18]

1002, 1081, 1115, 1161, 1289, 1347, 1371, 1437, 1471, 1504, 1537, 1656, 1807, 2867, 2927, 2954, 3031, 3287, 3442, 3596. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.14 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 3H), 2.32 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =16 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =16 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.63 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =18 Hz, 1H), 2.69 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =18 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.8 Hz, 1H) 5.57 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =1.5, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (td, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =1.5, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8 Hz, 2H), 7.64 ppm (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =1.5, 6 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =21.53, 28.12, 28.59, 32.75, 38.48, 40.81, 50.28, 52.11, 116.38, 126.19, 127.25, 127.65, 128.45, 129.31, 129.80, 130.58, 133.93, 135.33, 142.59, 165.36, 166.25, 167.48, 195.07 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{25}\text{BrNO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 482.0961, found: 482.0959.



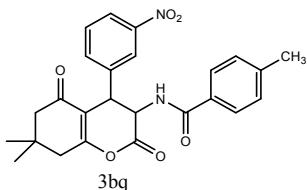
N-(4-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzamide:[19]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1005, 1055, 1086, 1112, 1132, 1161, 1285, 1365, 1485, 1534, 1582, 1661, 1791, 2871, 2963, 3057, 3292, 3439. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.05 (s, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H), 2.23 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =16 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =16 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.53 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =18 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =18 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.6 Hz, 1H) 5.44 (td, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =2.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =1.2, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =1.5, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.59 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.6 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =28.07, 28.61, 32.72, 35.77, 40.80, 50.26, 52.09, 52.14, 115.74, 127.15, 128.01, 128.72, 129.37, 130.26, 130.41, 132.15, 142.73, 165.49, 166.05, 166.14, 167.45, 167.57, 195.91 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 472.1019, found: 472.1008.



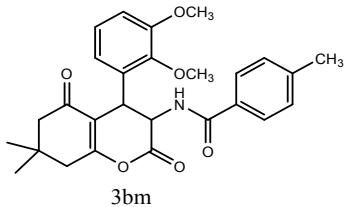
N-(4-(2-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzamide:[20]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1017, 1062, 1091, 1118, 1161, 1213, 1240, 1276, 1349, 1372, 1454, 1536, 1574, 1608, 1657, 1808, 1932, 2871, 2960, 3088, 3286, 3435. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.09 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 3H), 2.95 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.58 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 2.63 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 5.42 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=9$ Hz, 1H) 5.51 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=9$ Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.49 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =21.50, 27.90, 28.49, 32.60, 34.66, 40.98, 50.09, 50.39, 113.01, 114.54, 114.77, 121.83, 121.99, 126.33, 126.36, 127.09, 129.29, 129.74, 129.85, 130.49, 142.61, 160.74, 163.19, 165.63, 165.65, 166.13, 167.39, 195.89 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{ClFNO}_4$ [M+H] $^+$: 456.1325, found: 456.1320.



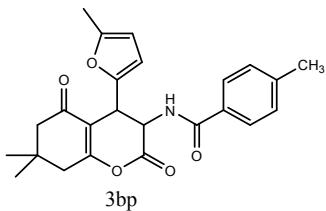
N-(4-(3-nitropheynyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzamide:[21]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1015, 1083, 1112, 1160, 1283, 1352, 1530, 1641, 1662, 1782, 2818, 2888, 2928, 2964, 3032, 3269, 3375, 3551. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.19 (s, 3H), 1.25 (s, 3H), 2.37 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.44 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.69 (s, 2H), 4.95 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H) 5.37 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=6.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=6.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.94 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=2$ Hz, 2H), 8.17 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =21.53, 28.06, 28.68, 32.78, 38.71, 40.73, 50.30, 52.77, 115.15, 122.51, 123.37, 127.05, 129.58, 129.92, 130.05, 134.61, 137.77, 143.12, 148.69, 165.50, 166.09, 167.26, 195.17 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ [M+H] $^+$: 433.4764, found: 433.4751.



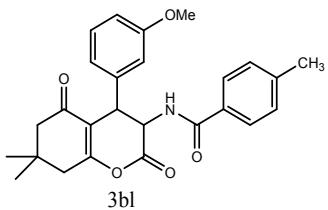
N-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-4-(2,3-dimethoxyphenyl)-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzamide:[22]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1005, 1117, 1165, 1218, 1280, 1367, 1482, 1534, 1661, 1790, 2880, 2891, 2955, 3197, 3289, 3544. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.14 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 3H), 2.29 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =16 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =16 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.59 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 4.94 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.6 Hz, 1H) 5.34 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =1.5, 8 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8 Hz, 2H), 7.53 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =21.46, 28.20, 28.55, 32.61, 35.02, 41.00, 50.57, 51.77, 55.19, 60.24, 112.72, 115.43, 121.33, 124.51 127.15, 129.18, 130.19, 142.22, 147.25, 152.78, 164.77, 165.81, 167.42, 195.88 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_6$ [M+H] $^+$: 464.2073, found: 464.2069.



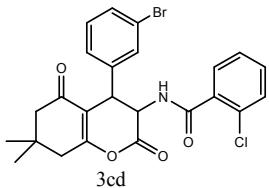
N-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-4-(5-methylfuran-2-yl)-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)methylbenzamide:[23]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1018, 1094, 1117, 1156, 1206, 1275, 1319, 1355, 1501, 1530, 1655, 1780, 1924, 2822, 2874, 2915, 2962, 3141, 3292, 3375, 3544. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.13 (s, 3H), 1.92 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.56 (s, 2H), 4.69 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7 Hz, 1H) 5.27 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.87 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =3 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =3 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8 Hz, 2H), 7.65 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =13.62, 21.52, 21.98, 28.52, 32.70, 33.39, 40.78, 50.34, 51.40, 106.74, 110.06, 113.97, 127.14, 129.34, 130.51, 142.67, 147.06, 152.71, 165.21, 166.34, 167.09, 195.14 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_5$ [M+H] $^+$: 408.1805, found: 408.1809.



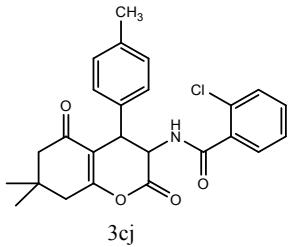
N-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-4-(3-methoxyphenyl)-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzamide:[24]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1011, 1046, 1090, 1135, 1205, 1265, 1367, 1454, 1492, 1535, 1582, 1609, 1660, 1687, 2832, 2871, 2931, 2956, 3025, 3293, 3439. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.17 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 3H), 2.34 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.4 (s, 3H), 2.63 (s, 2H), 3.7 (s, 3H), 4.63 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H) 5.39 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.28 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 6.69 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 3H), 7.6 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8.2$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =21.49, 28.14, 28.61, 32.66, 39.32, 40.75, 50.39, 52.51, 55.13, 113.66, 113.91, 116.05, 119.88, 127.09, 129.34, 130.24, 130.40, 136.91, 142.71, 160.12, 164.79, 166.49, 166.99, 195.27 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_5$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 434.1962, found: 434.1960.



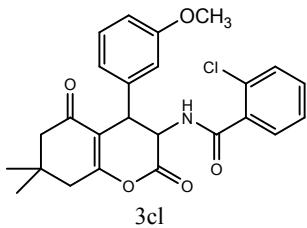
N-(4-(3-bromophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-4-chlorobenzamide:[25]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1055, 1085, 1112, 1135, 1161, 1204, 1285, 1364, 1485, 1534, 1582, 1661, 1791, 2826, 2871, 2964, 3026, 3057, 3197, 3292, 3438, 3551. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.51 (s, 3H), 1.21 (s, 3H), 2.34 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.63 (s, 2H), 4.74 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H) 5.36 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.61 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =28.19, 28.46, 32.71, 38.77, 40.71, 50.31, 52.96, 115.61, 123.27, 126.29, 127.14, 130.26, 130.46, 130.72, 130.97, 131.54, 131.66, 131.96, 133.39, 137.79, 164.90, 165.74, 166.24, 195.16 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrClNO}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 502.0360, found: 502.0361.



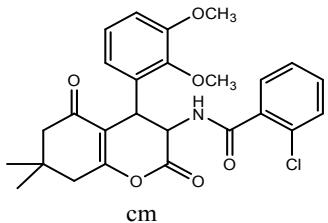
2-chloro-N-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)benzamide:[26]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1005, 1056, 1092, 1161, 1347, 1368, 1430, 1467, 1509, 1682, 1777, 1901, 2866, 2963, 3026, 3330, 3408, 3523. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.09 (s, 3H), 1.16 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.26 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 2H), 4.62 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.4$ Hz, 1H) 5.36 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.33 (s, 1H), 7.55 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =21.06, 28.09, 28.50, 32.61, 38.82, 40.65, 50.32, 52.22, 116.29, 127.05, 127.95, 129.91, 130.17, 130.35, 130.94, 131.81, 132.29, 133.62, 138.06, 164.60, 166.12, 166.16, 195.38 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{25}\text{ClNO}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 438.1458, found: 438.1449.



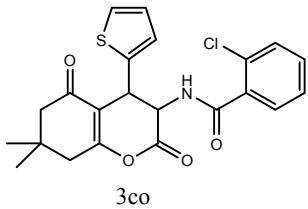
2-chloro-N-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro4-(3-methoxyphenyl)-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)benzamide:[27]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1046, 1090, 1136, 1265, 1367, 1535, 1582, 1609, 1660, 1787, 2832, 2871, 2931, 2956, 3064, 3294, 3442. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.15 (s, 3H), 1.21 (s, 3H), 2.34 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.62 (s, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 4.68 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H) 5.39 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.73 (m, 2H), 6.82 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=3, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.39 ppm (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=1.4, 8$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =28.18, 28.48, 32.68, 39.28, 40.75, 50.38, 52.85, 55.20, 113.81, 114.10, 116.15, 119.93, 127.10, 130.30, 130.32, 130.45, 131.02, 131.89, 133.50, 136.93, 160.13, 164.62, 165.97, 166.11, 195.26 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{25}\text{ClNO}_5$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 454.1341, found: 454.1345.



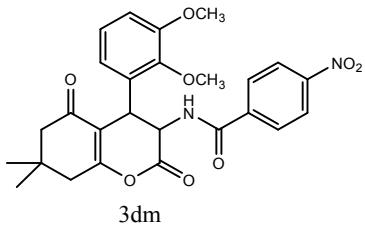
2-chloro-N-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-4-(2,3-dimethoxyphenyl)-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)benzamide:[28]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 875, 1065, 1106, 1167, 1318, 1278, 1369, 1479, 1533, 1584, 1657, 1792, 2512, 2829, 2878, 2938, 2963, 3063, 3287. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.14 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 3H), 2.29 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 2H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 4.98 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.36 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=5$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =28.07, 28.65, 32.59, 35.60, 41.05, 50.63, 51.69, 55.78, 59.98, 112.66, 115.02, 124.28, 126.94, 128.97, 130.24, 130.37, 131.02, 131.55, 133.81, 147.33, 152.60, 164.29, 165.33, 166.19, 195.17 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{27}\text{ClNO}_6$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 484.1493, found: 484.1489.



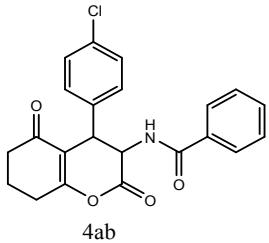
2-chloro-N-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-4(thiophen-2-yl)-2H-chromen-3-yl)benzamide:[29]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1000, 1080, 1116, 1154, 1204, 1288, 1354, 1541, 1578, 1645, 1787, 2815, 2892, 2961, 3067, 3105, 3253, 3435. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.17 (s, 3H), 1.21 (s, 3H), 2.36 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.59 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 2.61 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=18$ Hz, 1H), 5.03 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.37 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=3.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=3.6$, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.42 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =27.95, 28.73, 32.66, 34.45, 40.71, 50.32, 53.25, 116.56, 125.64, 126.75, 127.15, 127.67, 130.37, 130.50, 131.08, 131.98, 133.44, 137.88, 164.66, 165.64, 166.15, 195.98 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 430.0880, found: 430.0882.



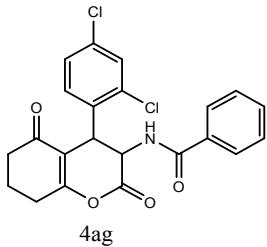
***N*-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-4-(2,3-dimethoxyphenyl)-7,7-dimethyl-2,5-dioxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)nitrobenzamide:[30]**

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 998, 1065, 1100, 1223, 1284, 1346, 1368, 1481, 1526, 1600, 1650, 1785, 1792, 2832, 2944, 2963, 3004, 3071, 3105, 3283, 3551. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =1.17 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 3H), 2.32 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=16$ Hz, 1H), 2.63 (s, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.911 (s, 3H), 4.99 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H) 5.32 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=9$ Hz, 2H), 8.24 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=9$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =28.29, 28.49, 32.68, 40.93, 42.03, 50.51, 52.21, 55.75, 60.38, 112.69, 115.29, 123.82, 123.91, 124.90, 128.32, 128.41, 128.61, 139.27, 146.99, 149.71, 152.93, 165.02, 165.36, 165.60, 195.60 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 495.1767, found: 495.1765.



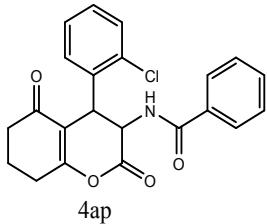
***N*-(4-(4-chlorophenyl)3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-4-2,5-dioxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)benzamide^[2]:[31]**

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1051, 1089, 1115, 1147, 1244, 1293, 1365, 1489, 1544, 1642, 1658, 1784, 1894, 2832, 2876, 2922, 3058, 3186, 3250, 3540. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =2.27 (m, 2H), 2.56 (m, 2H), 2.85 (m, 2H), 4.72 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.5$ Hz, 1H) 5.37 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7$ Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 2H), 7.3 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 (tt, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=1.2, 8$ Hz, 1H) 7.68 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.8$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =20.58, 27.01, 36.44, 38.73, 52.57, 117.13, 127.06, 128.79, 129.37, 132.29, 133.02, 133.92, 134.28, 166.22, 166.47, 167.11, 195.27 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClNO}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 396.0998, found: 396.0994.



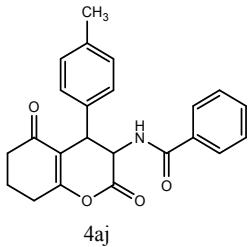
***N*-(4-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-4-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)benzamide:[32]**

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1058, 1093, 1116, 1146, 1287, 1365, 1427, 1473, 1541, 1637, 1665, 1780, 1893, 2822, 2916, 3057, 3246, 3435, 3547. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =2.27 (m, 2H), 2.56 (m, 2H), 2.84 (m, 2H), 5.24 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.8 Hz, 1H) 5.53 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =2, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.56 (tt, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =1.2, 7.4 Hz, 1H) 7.68 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.8 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =20.55, 27.07, 35.82, 36.35, 52.11, 117.02, 127.16, 128.02, 128.12, 128.87, 130.19, 132.16, 132.21, 133.25, 134.72, 136.27, 165.91, 167.71, 167.58, 195.03 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 430.0582, found: 430.0585.



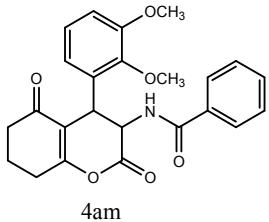
***N*-(4-(2-chlorophenyl)3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-4-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)benzamide^[2]:[33]**

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1041, 1094, 1122, 1147, 1286, 1348, 1369, 1421, 1440, 1476, 1540, 1644, 1790, 1900, 2779, 2822, 2911, 3032, 3060, 3278, 3446, 3549. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =2.25 (m, 2H), 2.54 (m, 2H), 2.84 (m, 2H), 5.26 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.9 Hz, 1H) 5.55 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (m, 1H), 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.53 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =6.8 Hz, 1H) 7.65 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.8 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =20.58, 27.08, 36.04, 36.38, 52.17, 117.28, 127.18, 127.78, 127.94, 128.63, 129.55, 130.40, 132.02, 133.45, 135.43, 166.06, 167.08, 167.53, 195.14 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClNO}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 396.0998, found: 396.0994.



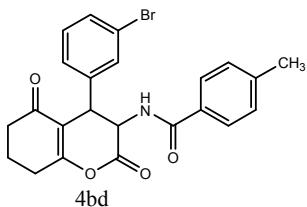
N-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-4H-chromen-3-yl)benzamide^[2]:[34]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1112, 1145, 1183, 1283, 1348, 1374, 1490, 1533, 1579, 1650, 1723, 1781, 1956, 2839, 2887, 2928, 3029, 3280, 3381, 3428, 3547. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =2.22 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.54 (m, 2H), 2.84 (m, 2H), 4.62 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.5$ Hz, 1H) 5.40 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (tt, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=1.2$, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.68 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =21.09, 27.01, 36.49, 39.05, 52.51, 117.55, 127.01, 127.84, 128.69, 129.94, 132.11, 133.29, 138.17, 166.28, 166.46, 167.08, 195.40 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 376.1554, found: 376.1528.



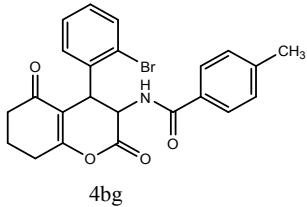
N-(3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-4H-chromen-3-yl)-N-(2,3-dimethoxyphenyl)benzamide:[35]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1147, 1210, 1253, 1300, 1388, 1471, 1506, 1577, 1643, 1669, 1714, 1787, 2899, 2939, 2959, 3974, 3248, 3407. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =2.22 (m, 2H), 2.53 (m, 2H), 2.76 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=6.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.89 (s, 3H), 4.92 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8.2$ Hz, 1H) 5.34 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=1.2$, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.9$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =20.46, 27.34, 35.70, 36.65, 51.63, 55.76, 60.05, 112.66, 116.46, 121.91, 124.51, 127.13, 128.54, 129.04, 131.77, 133.63, 147.16, 152.72, 165.58, 166.27, 167.49, 195.83 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_6$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 422.1598, found: 422.1596.



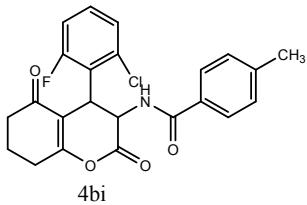
N-(4-(3-boromophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-2H-chromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzamide:[36]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1105, 1150, 1185, 1240, 1290, 1342, 1504, 1527, 1613, 1668, 1788, 1920, 2730, 2888, 2917, 2951, 3064, 3323, 3378, 3439. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =2.27 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.56 (m, 2H), 2.86 (m, 2H), 4.67 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H) 5.38 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8.6$ Hz, 3H), 7.44 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8.2$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =20.57, 21.54, 27.01, 36.43, 38.98, 52.43, 116.77, 123.25, 126.69, 127.11, 129.24, 130.22, 130.65, 131.04, 131.53, 137.72, 142.87, 166.14, 166.73, 167.17, 195.32 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrNO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 454.0654, found: 454.0650.



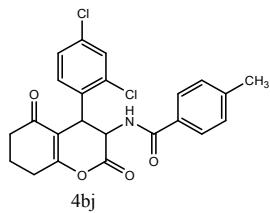
N-(4-(2-boromophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-2H-chromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzamide:[37]

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1051, 1110, 1148, 1184, 1368, 1429, 1535, 1648, 1779, 2832, 2925, 2969, 3029, 3277, 3442. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =2.23 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.55 (m, 2H), 2.79 (m, 2H), 5.3 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.9$ Hz, 1H) 5.57 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=1.5$, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (td, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=1.5$, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (td, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=1.2$, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.63 ppm (dd, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=1.2$, 8 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =20.59, 21.53, 27.09, 36.39, 38.60, 52.01, 117.67, 126.19, 127.25, 127.71, 128.46, 129.30, 129.78, 130.59, 133.84, 135.32, 142.57, 166.11, 166.96 167.46, 195.12 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrNO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 454.0654, found: 454.0650.



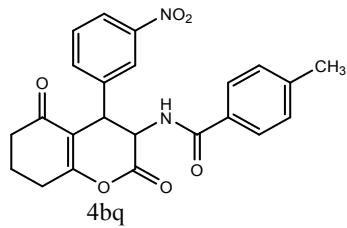
***N*-(4-(2-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro4-2,5-dioxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzamide:[38]**

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1115, 1150, 1187, 1287, 1304, 1367, 1454, 1538, 1613, 1642, 1658, 1799, 1941, 2839, 2927, 2954, 3025, 3253, 3439. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =2.18 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.53 (m, 2H), 2.73 (m, 2H), 5.41 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=9$ Hz, 1H) 5.51 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (m, 1H), 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.49 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =20.54, 21.50, 27.29, 34.86, 36.50, 50.07, 114.57, 114.79, 121.83, 121.99, 126.27, 126.29, 127.07, 129.31, 129.70, 129.81, 130.50, 142.62, 165.99, 167.20, 167.36, 195.97 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClFNO}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 428.1087, found: 428.1083.



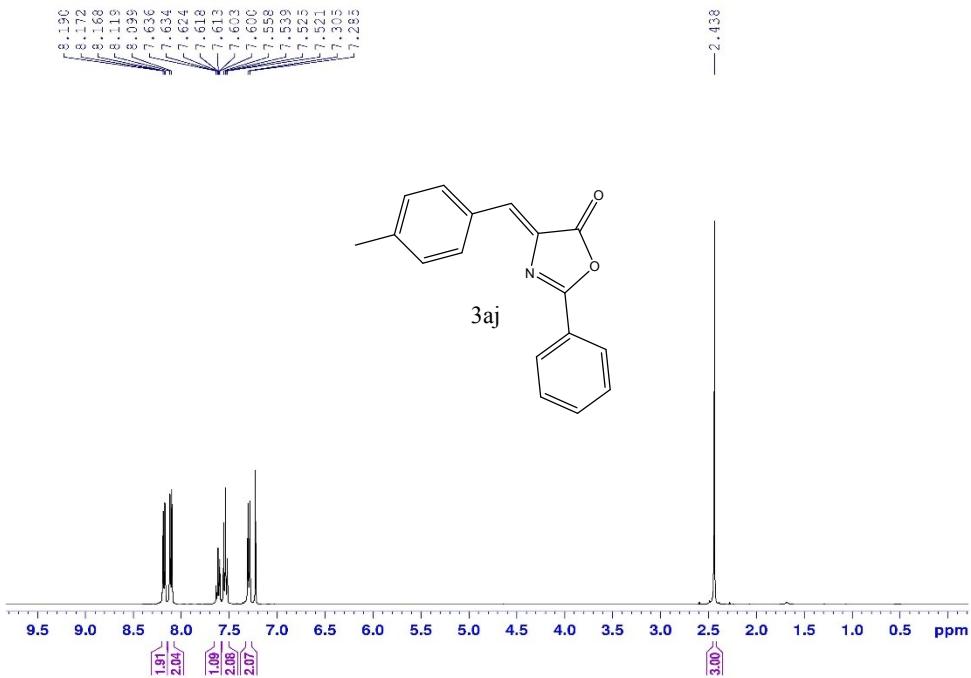
***N*-(4-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro4-2,5-dioxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzamide:[39]**

IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1120, 1158, 1238, 1286, 1344, 1363, 1473, 1500, 1539, 1662, 1784, 1883, 2832, 2964, 3081, 3262, 3330, 3412, 3617. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =2.27 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.56 (m, 2H), 2.79 (m, 2H), 5.23 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.8$ Hz, 1H) 5.53 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.42 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 ppm (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})=8$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =20.56, 21.53, 27.08, 35.87, 36.36, 52.06, 117.03, 127.16, 127.99, 128.88, 129.38, 130.18, 132.25, 134.68, 136.29, 142.75, 165.99, 167.14, 167.47, 195.02 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 444.0769, found: 444.0778.

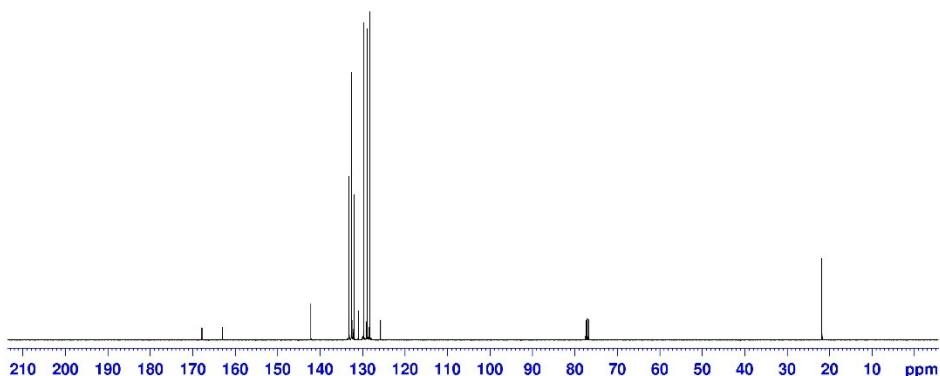


***N*-(4-(3-nitrophenyl)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro4-2,5-dioxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzamide:[40]**

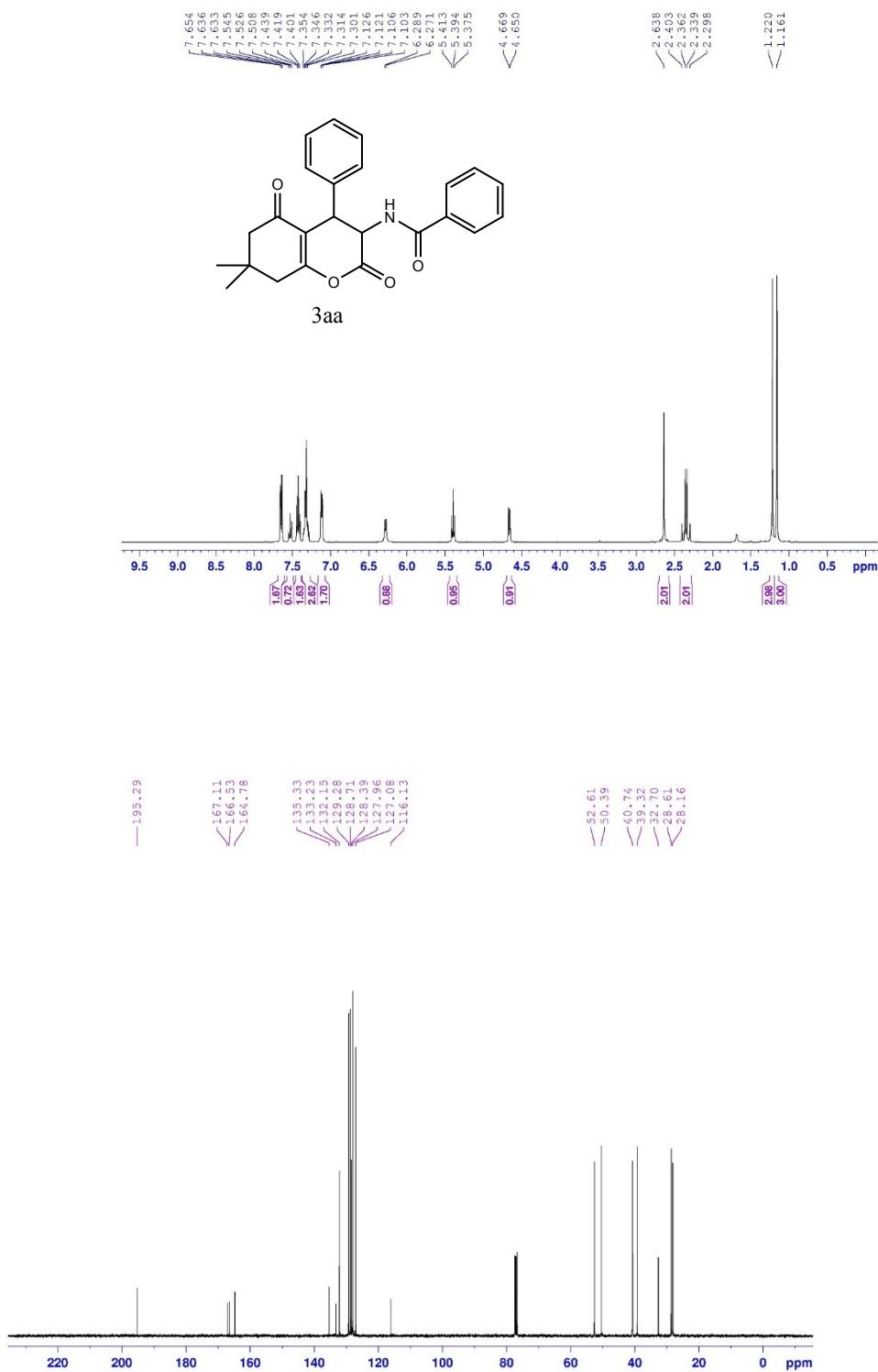
IR (potassium bromide, ν , cm^{-1}): 1087, 1112, 1151, 1186, 1353, 1369, 1536, 1657, 1780, 1795, 1921, 2867, 2927, 3029, 3067, 3266, 3435. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =2.27 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.58 (m, 2H), 2.91 (m, 2H), 4.95 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.6 Hz, 1H) 5.37 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =8 Hz, 2H), 7.92 (st, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =1, 8 Hz, 1H), 8.17 ppm (dq, $J(\text{H},\text{H})$ =1.2, 8 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ =20.59, 21.53, 27.03, 36.39, 38.82, 52.64, 116.37, 122.55, 123.36, 127.05, 129.48, 129, 92, 130.01, 134.63, 137.74, 143.11, 148.67, 165.96, 167.13, 167.26, 195.27 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 421.1350, found: 421.1384.

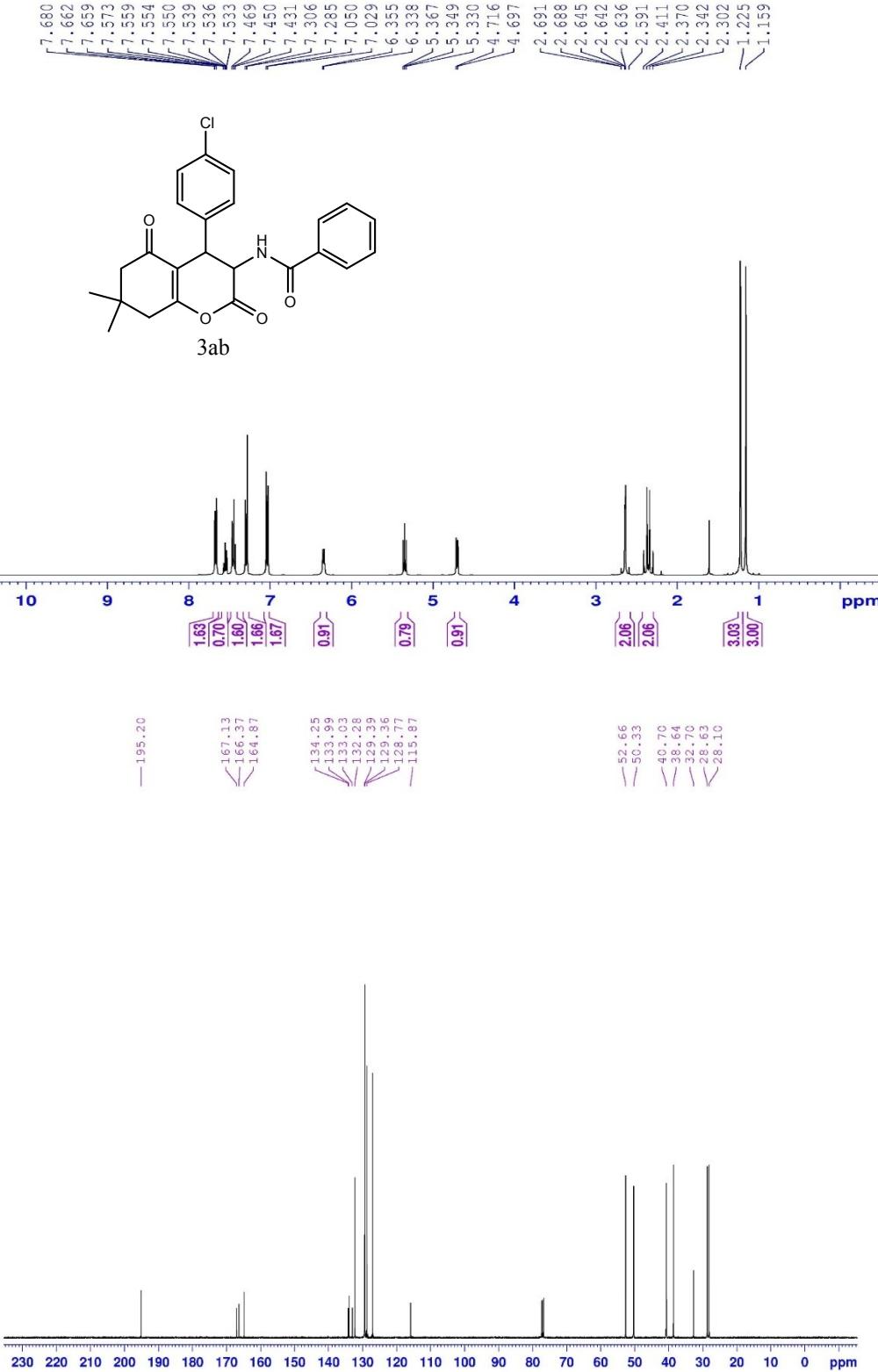


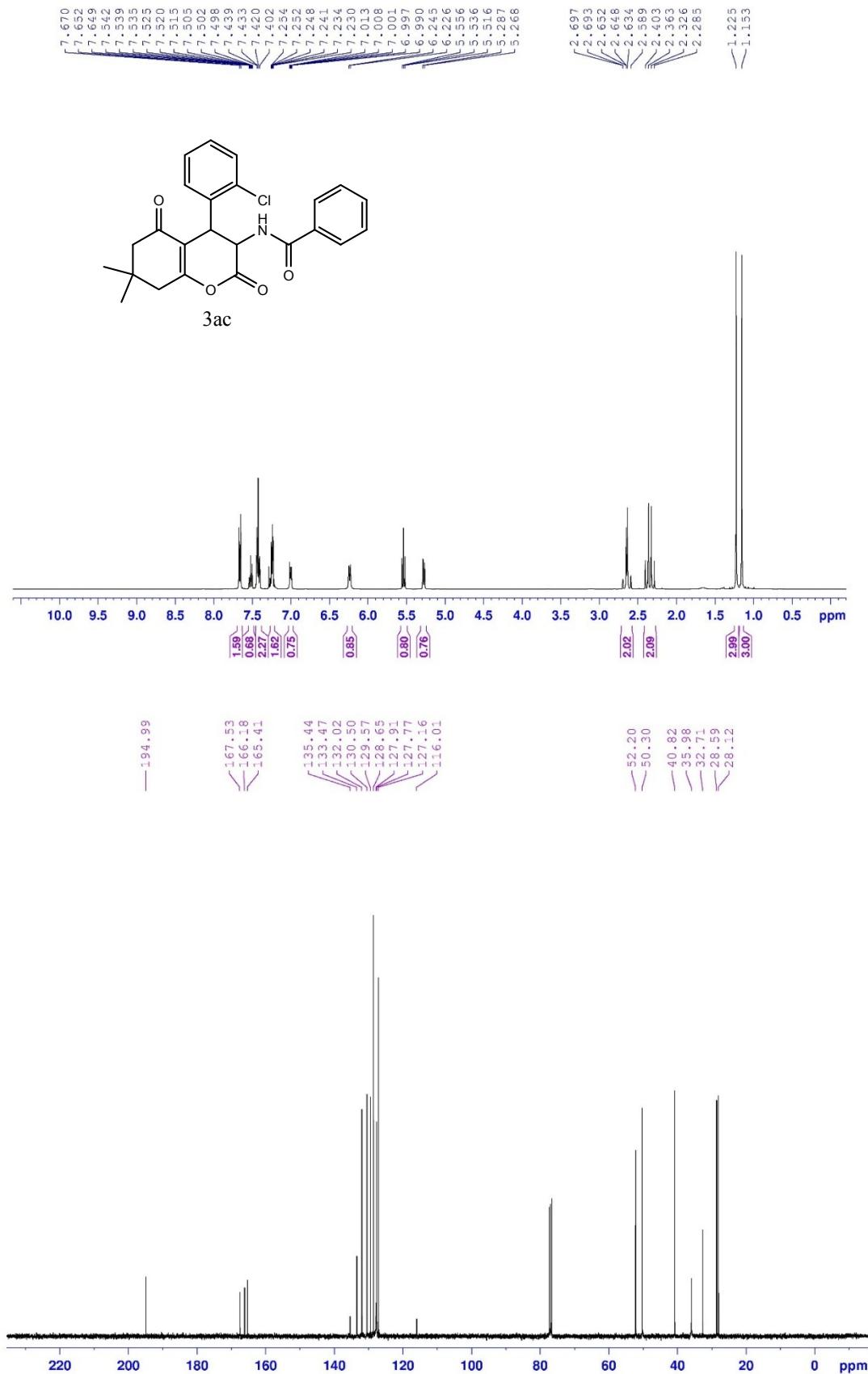
NMR spectra for (Z)-4-(4-methylbenzylidene)-2-phenyloxazol-5(4H)-one

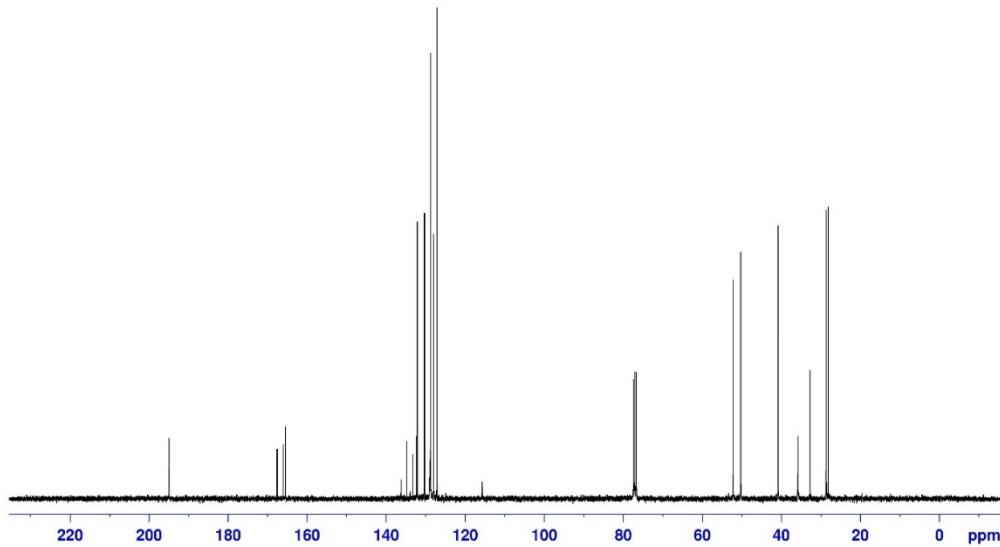
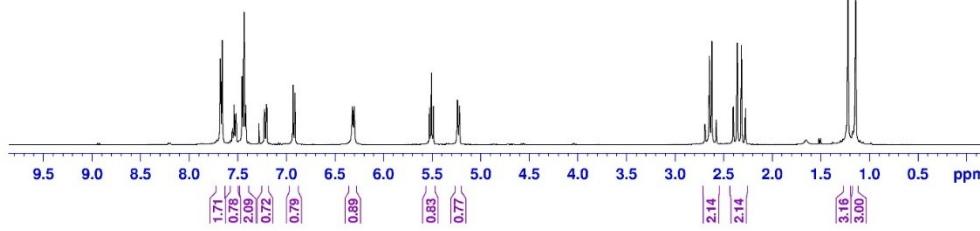
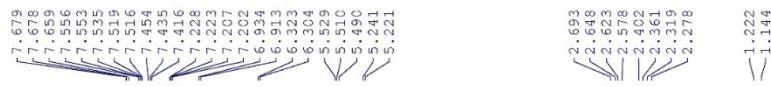


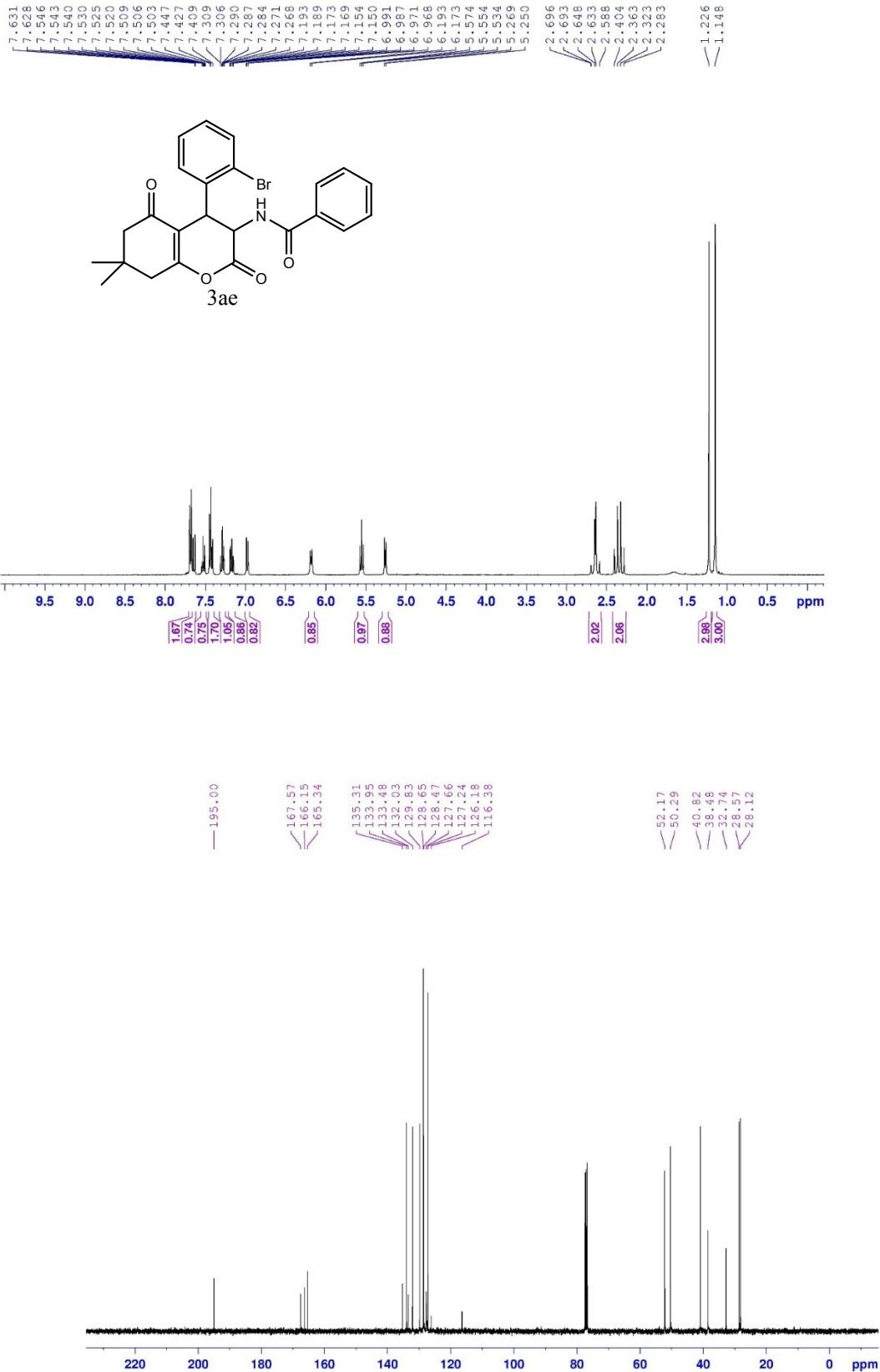
NMR spectra for 3-aminohexahydrocoumarin products

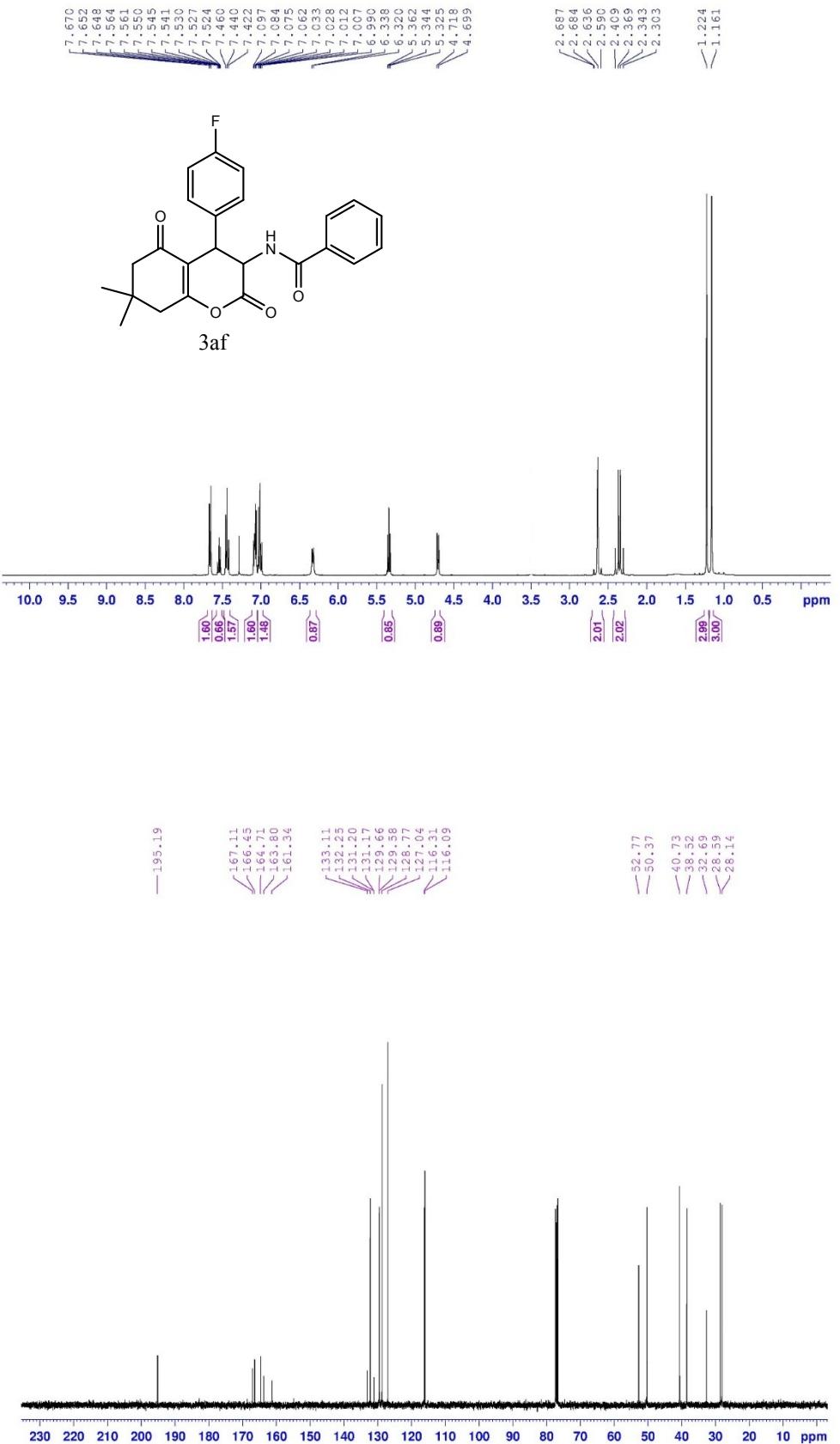


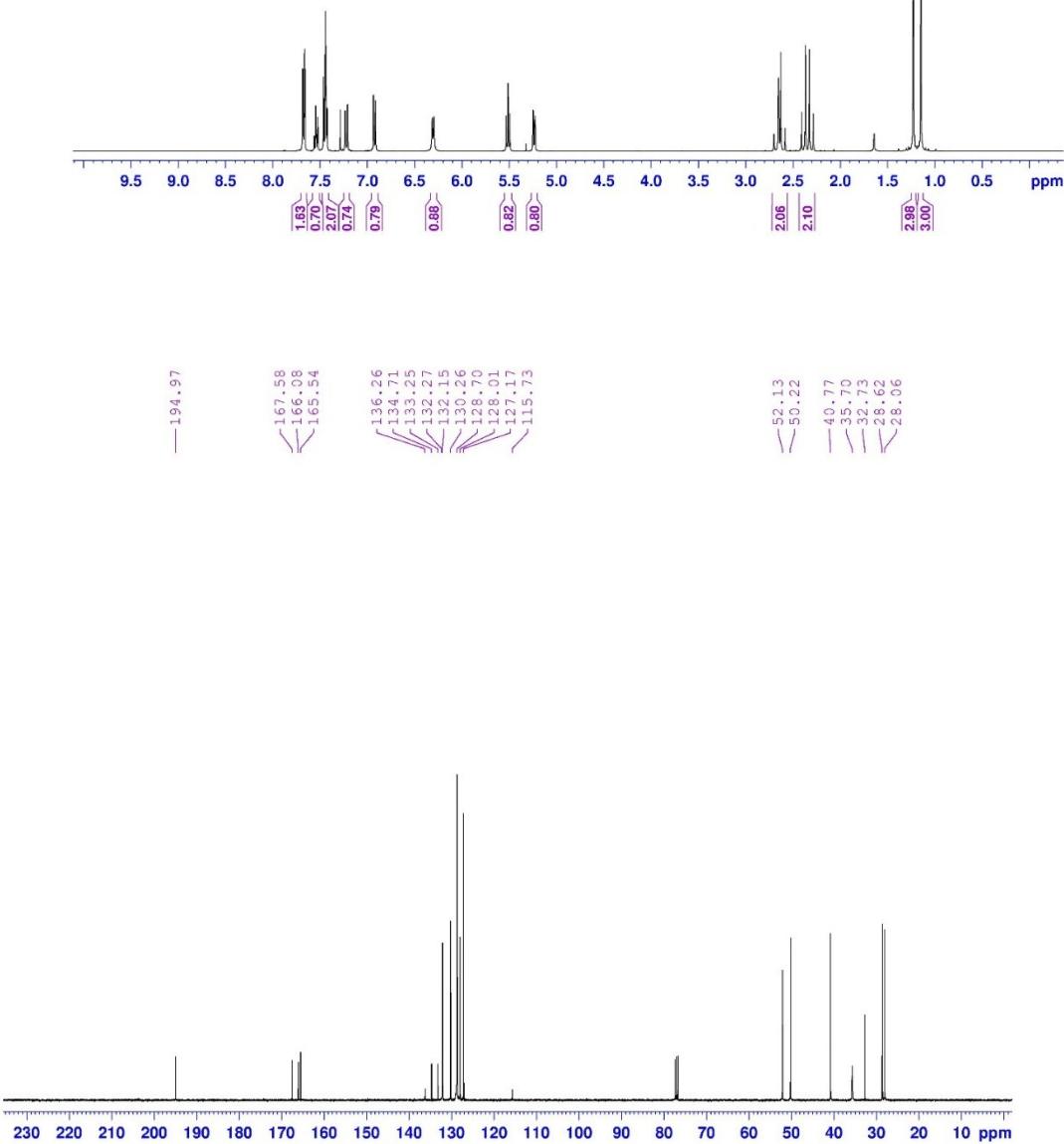
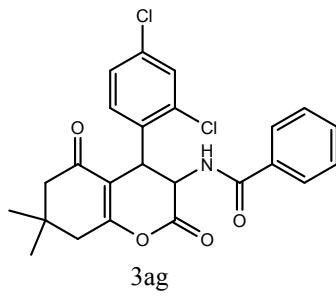
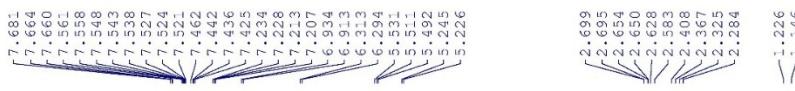


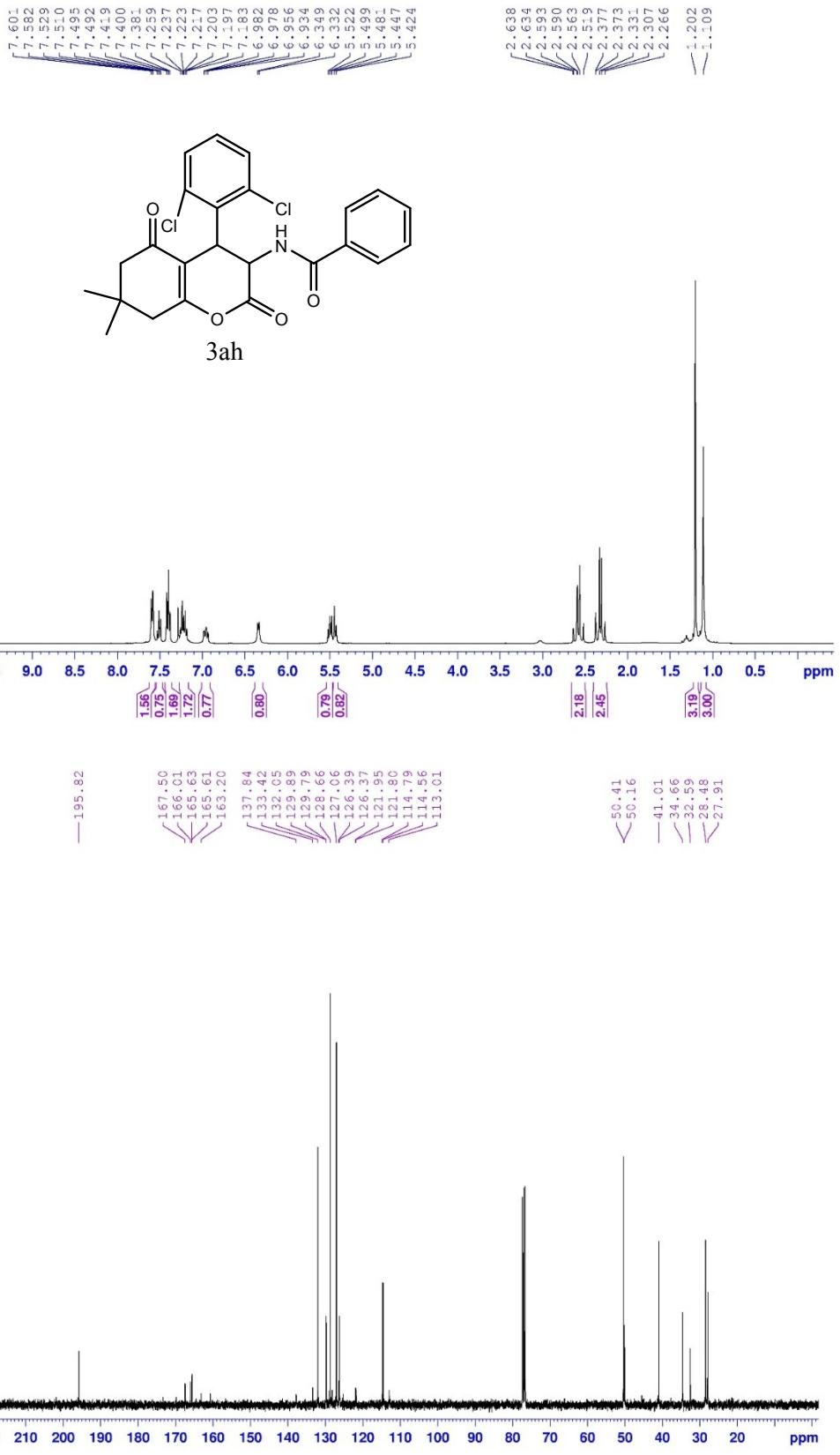


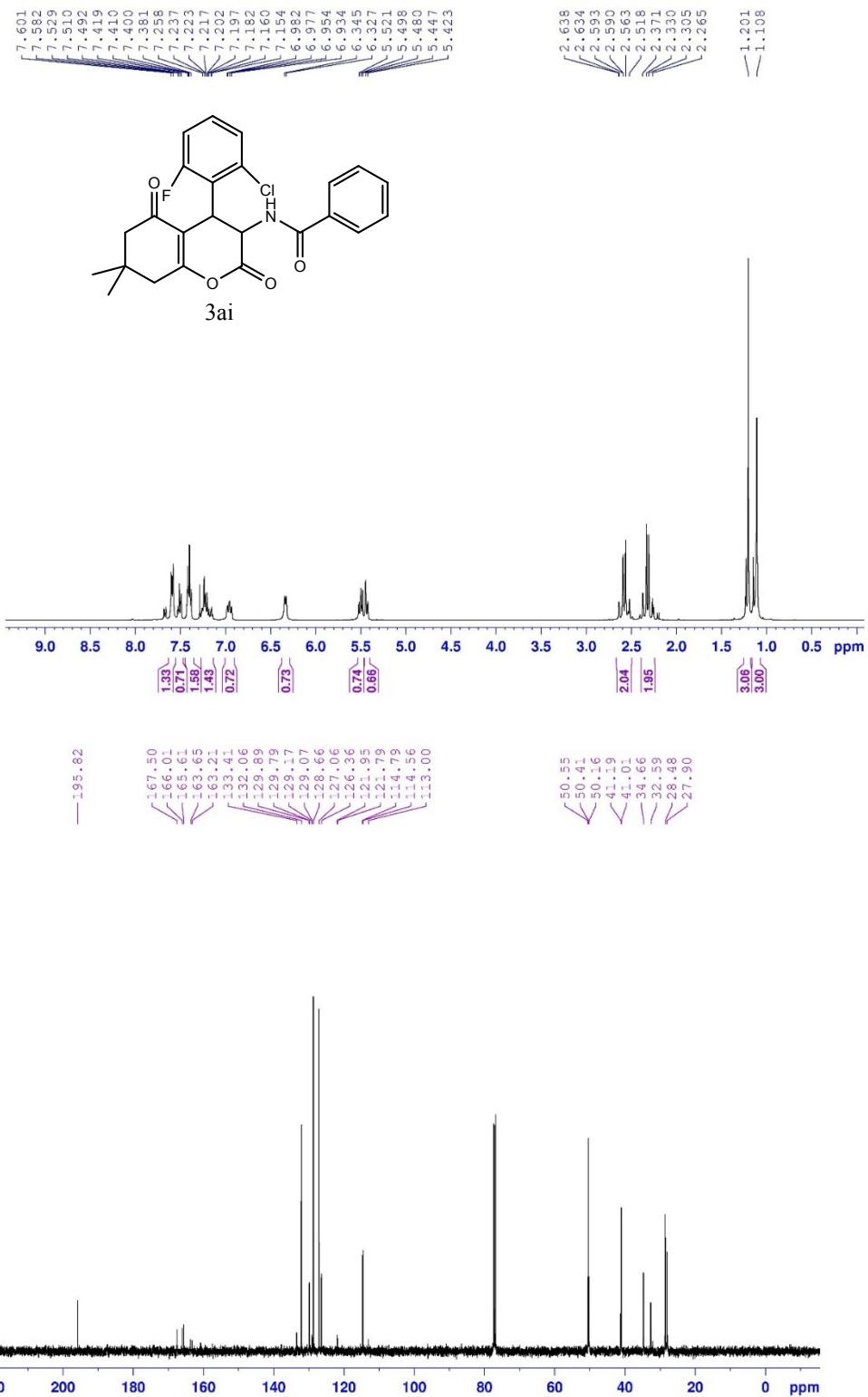
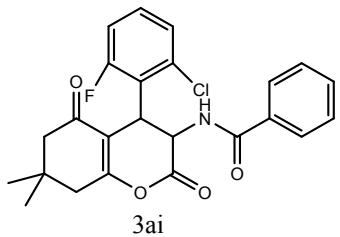


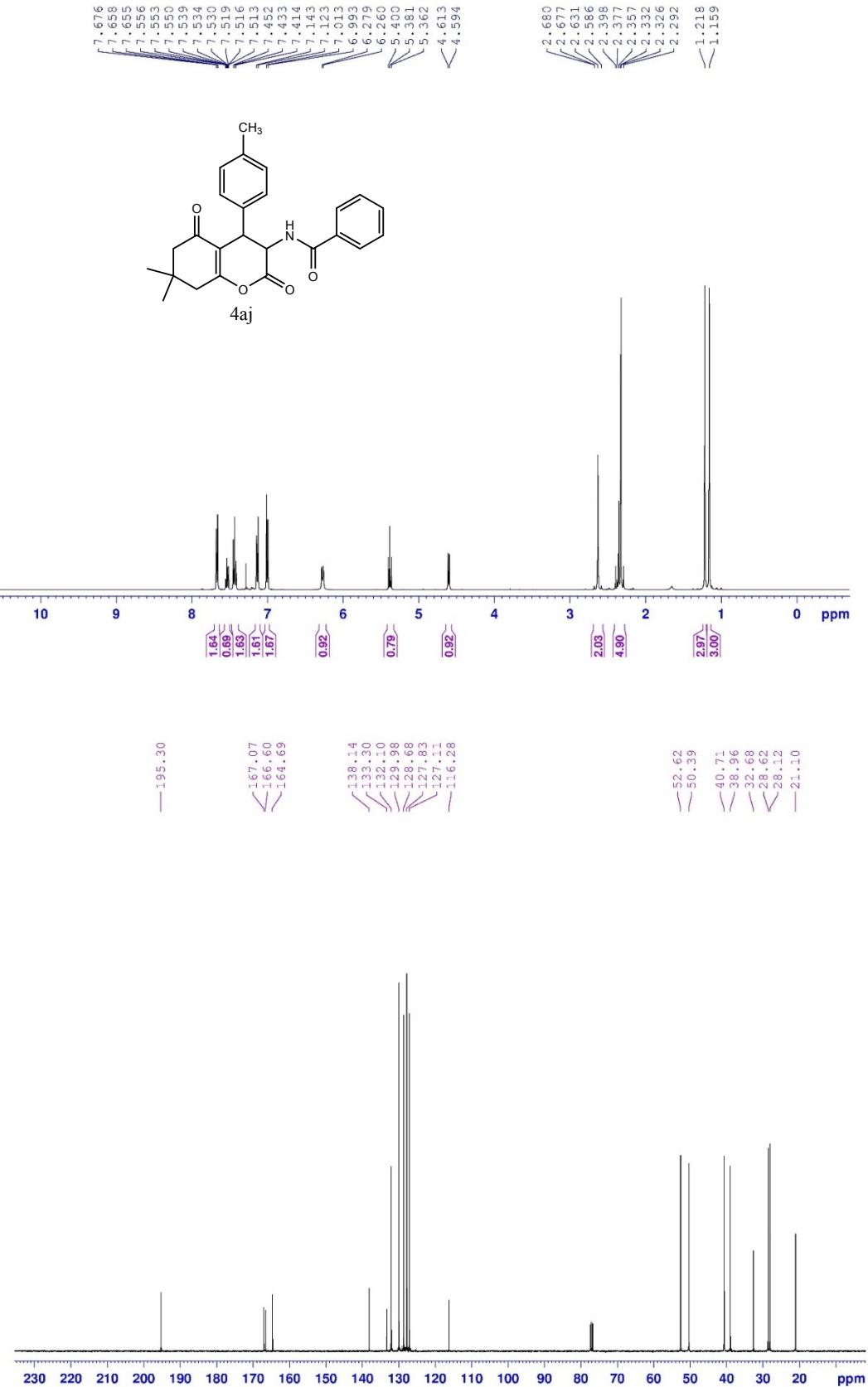


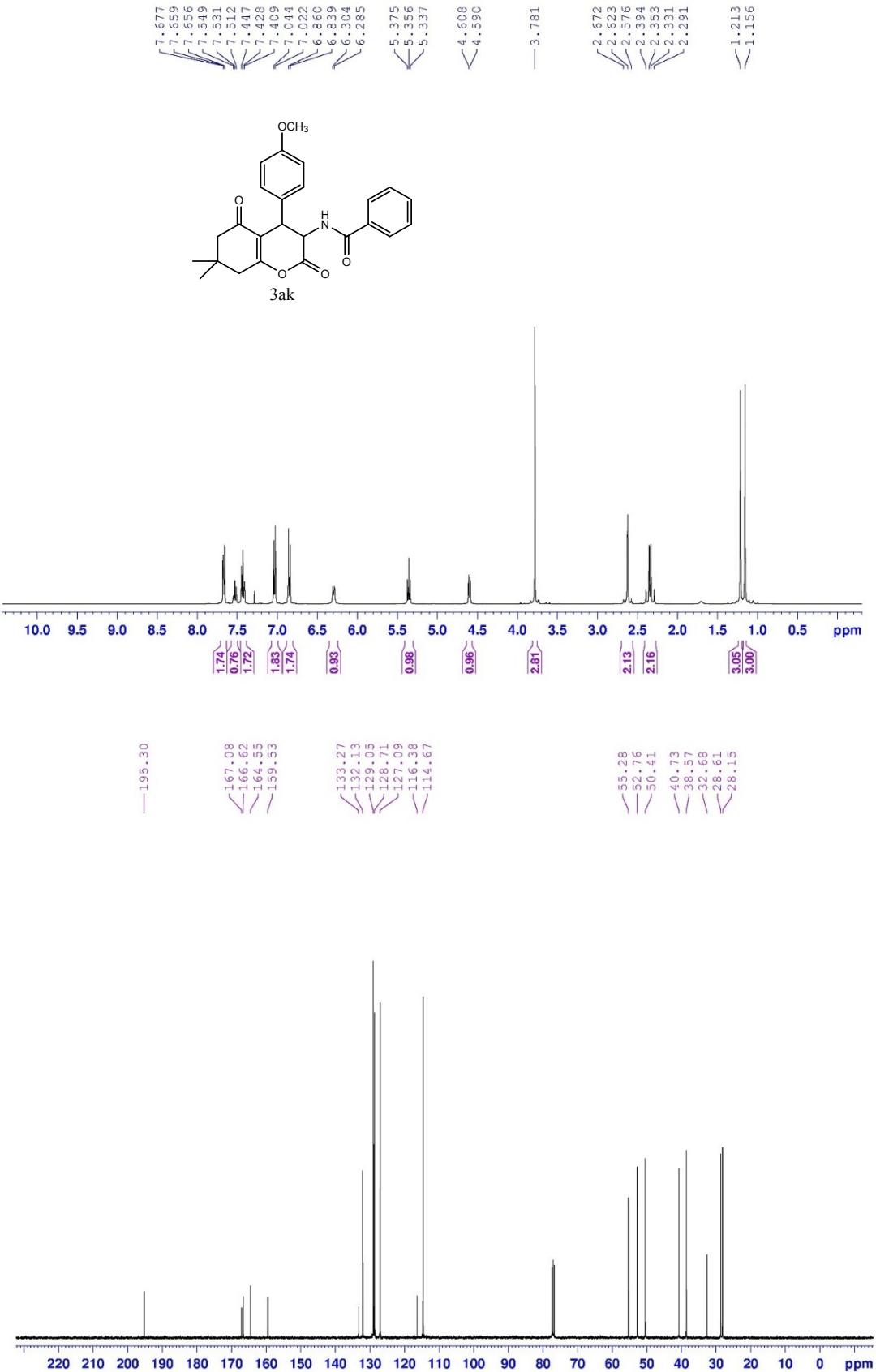


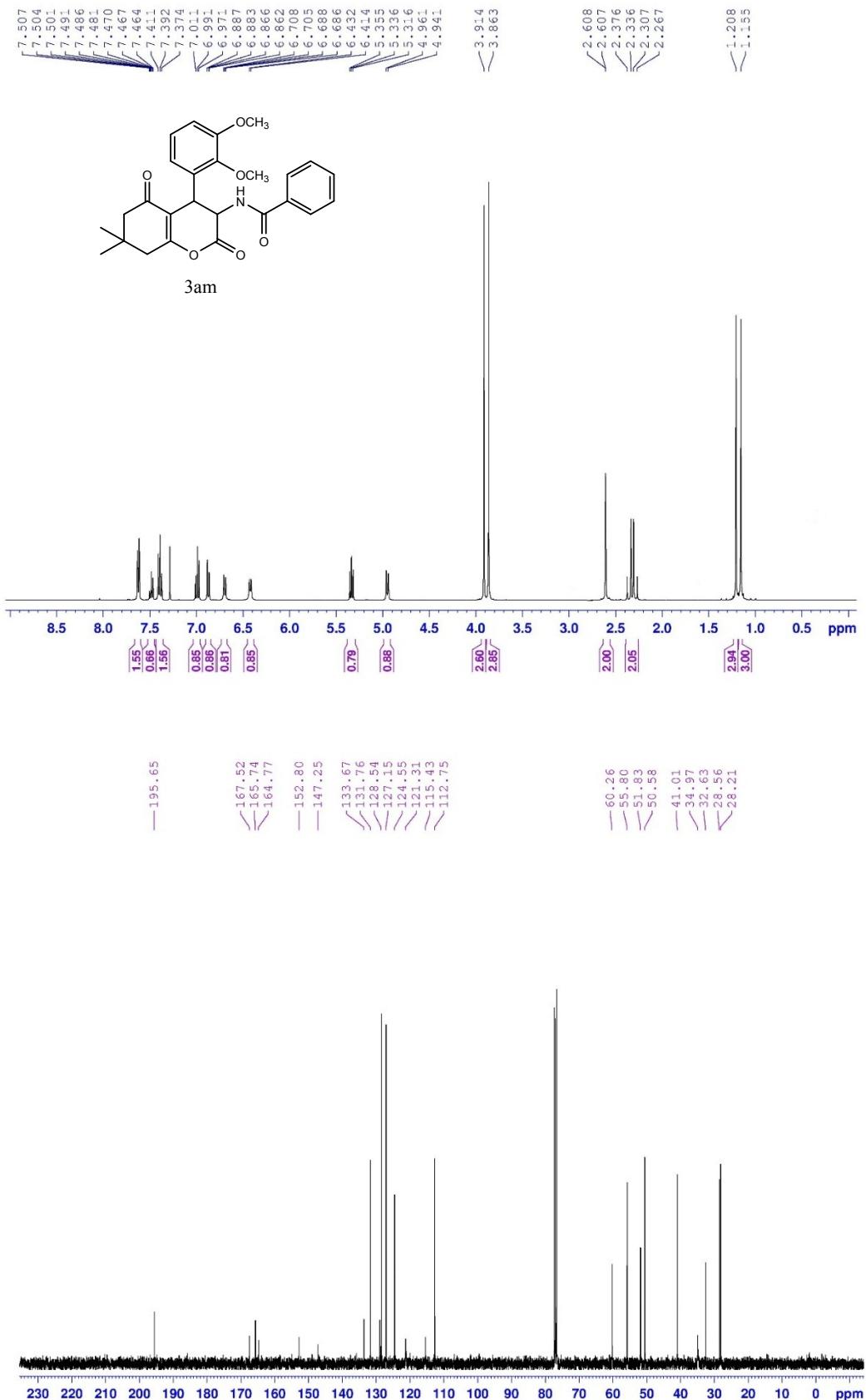


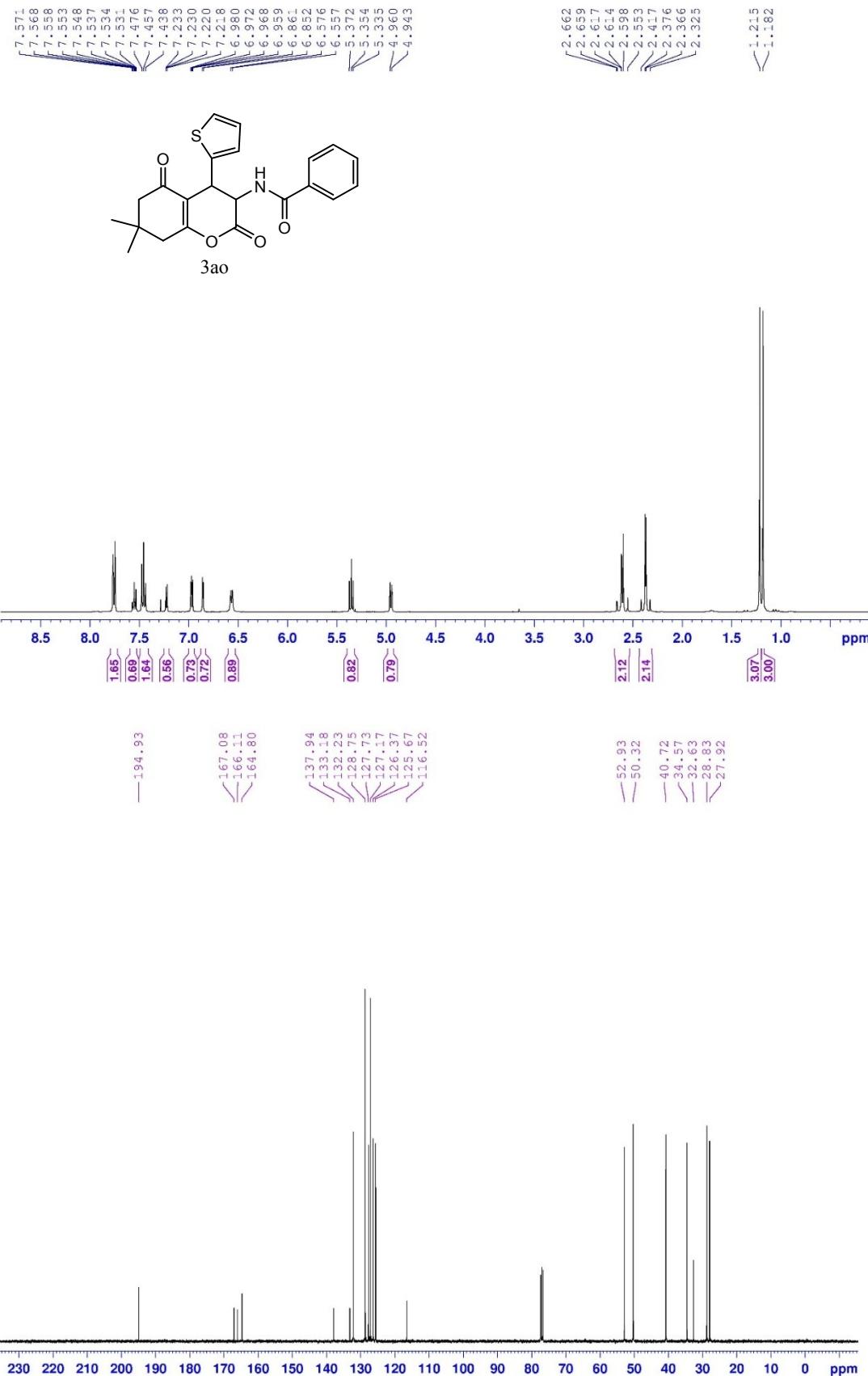


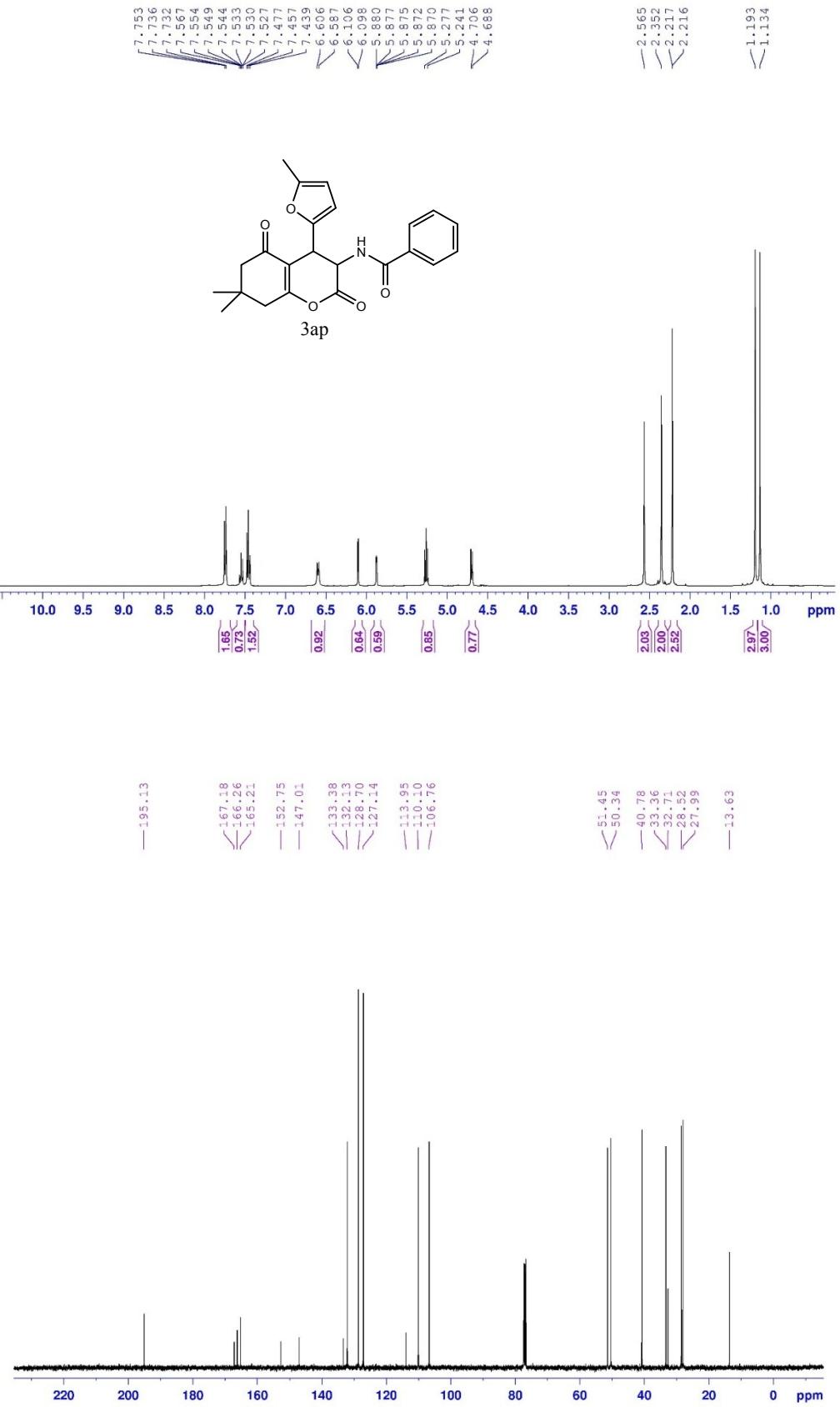


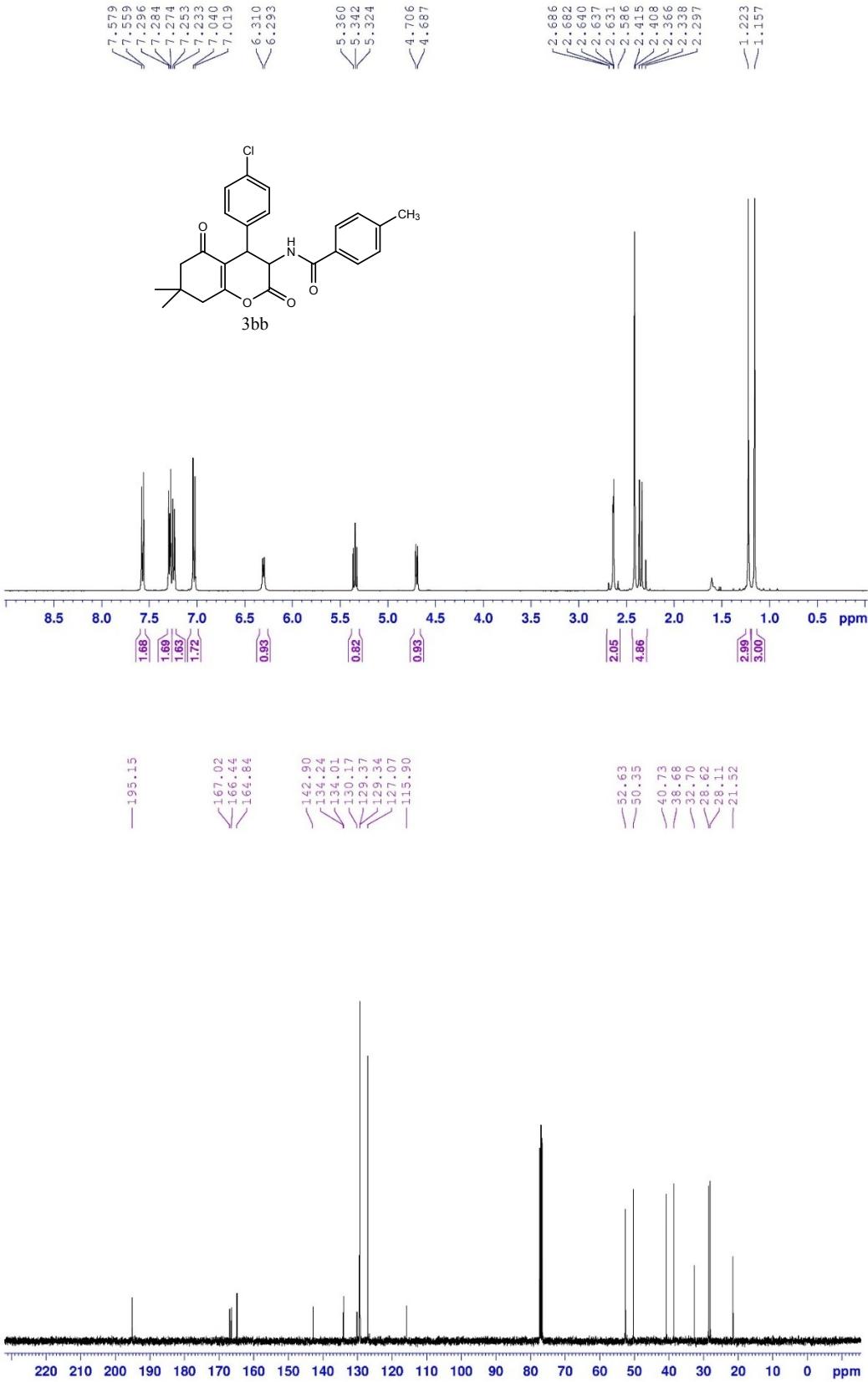


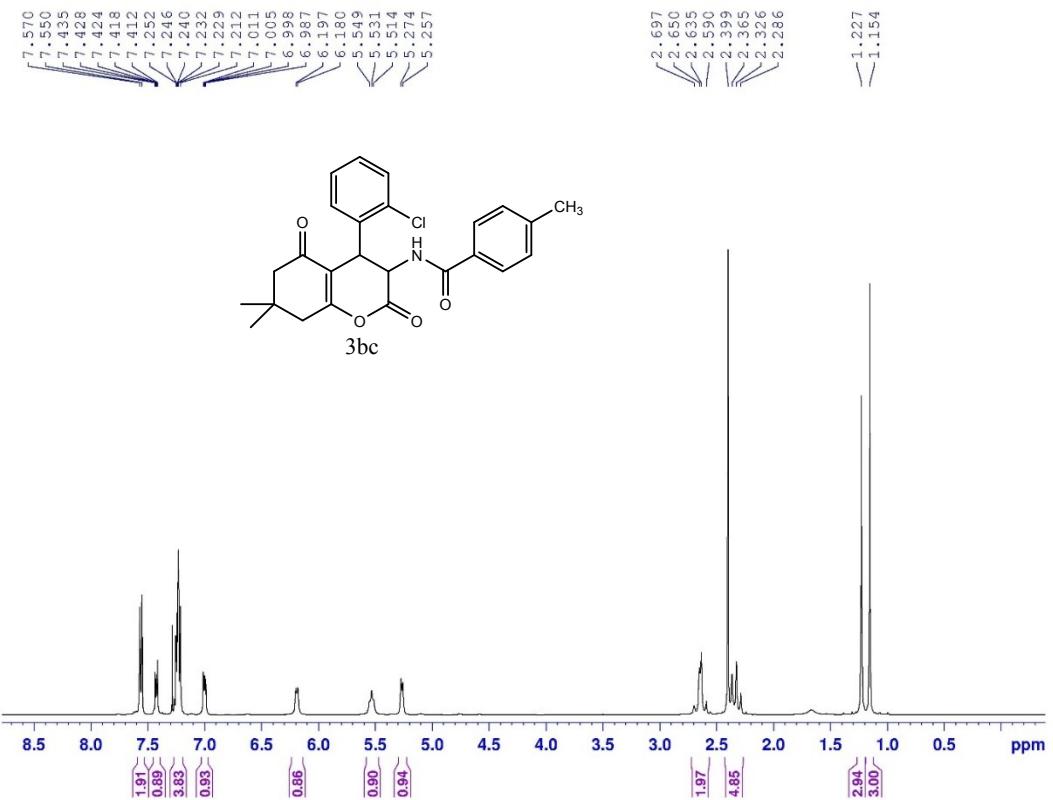


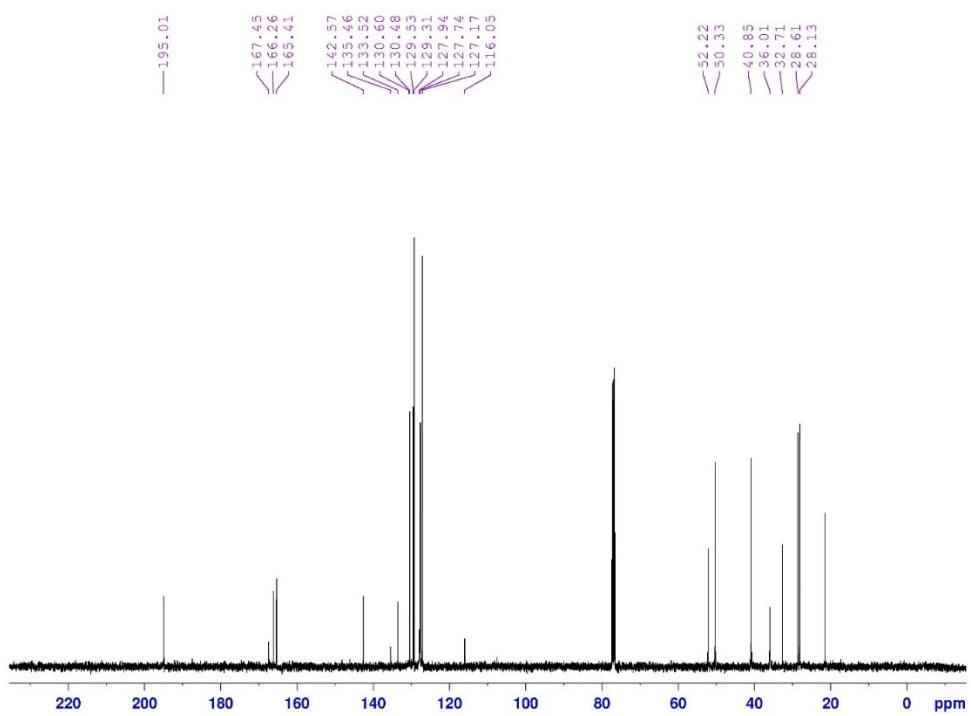


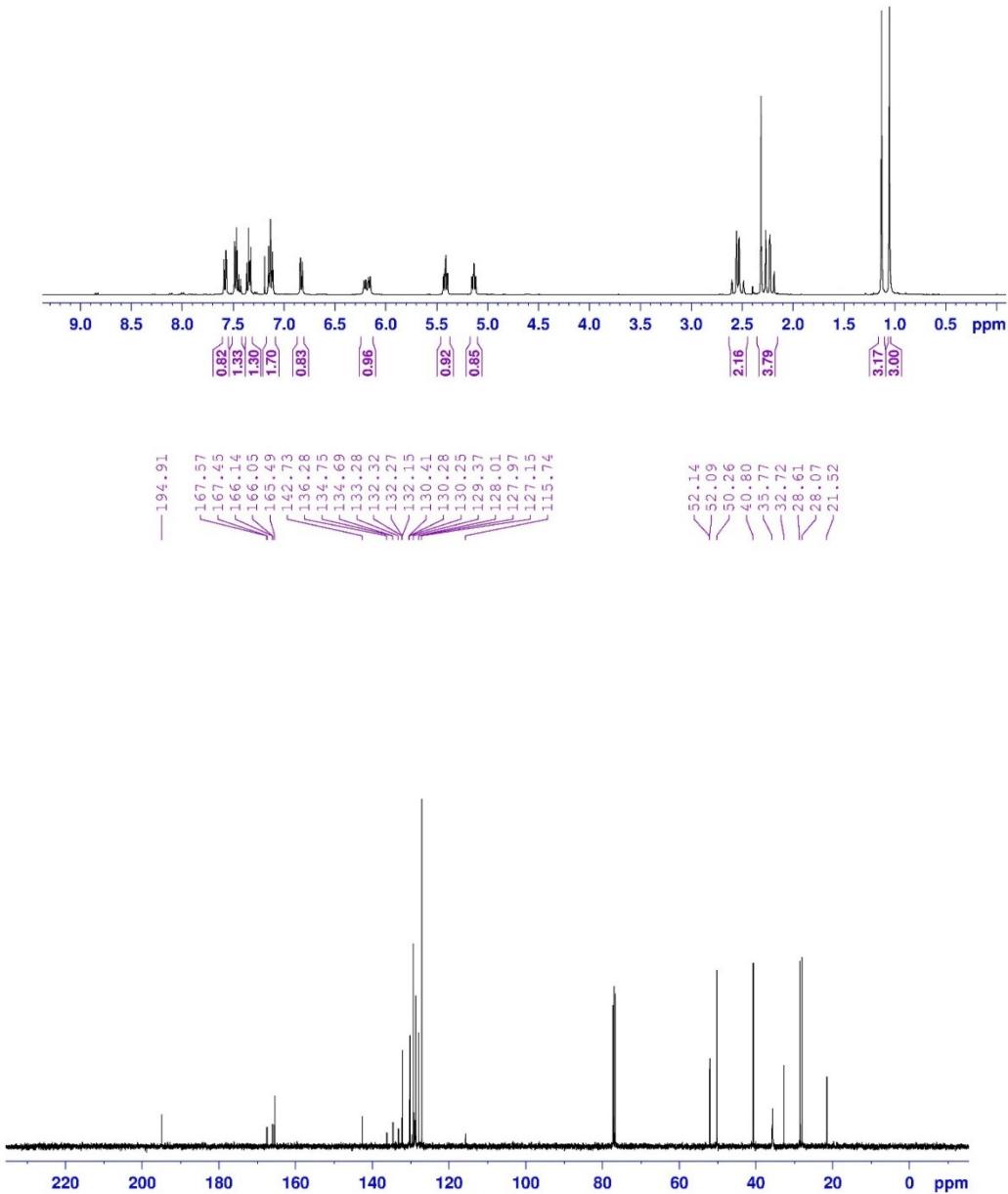
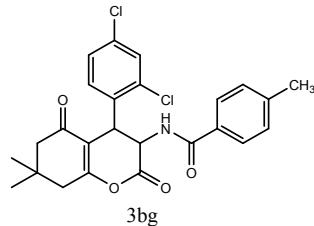
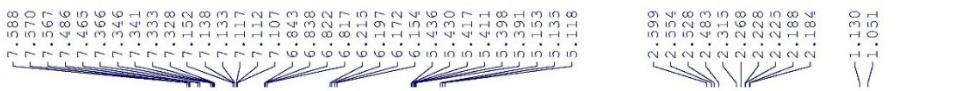


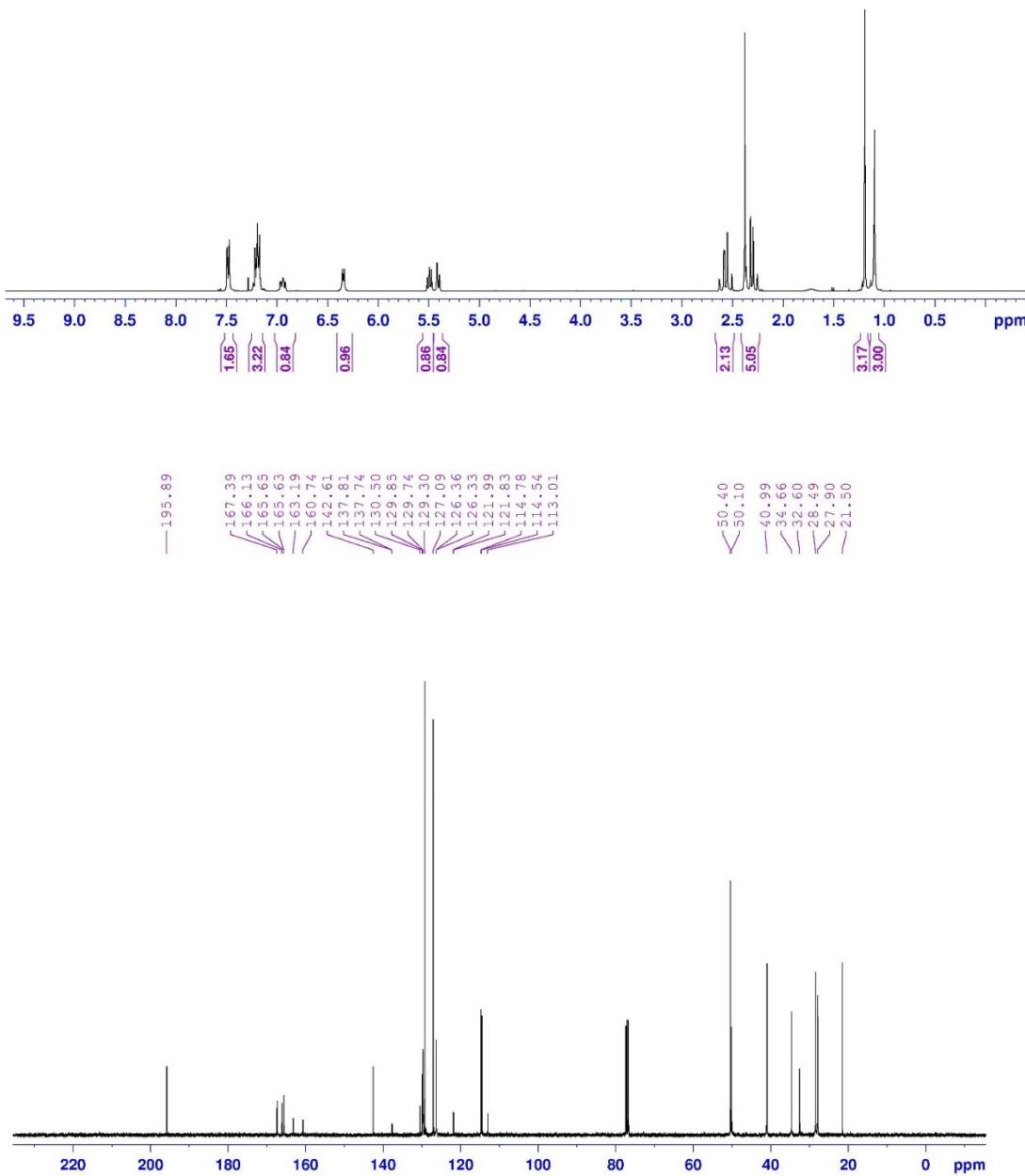
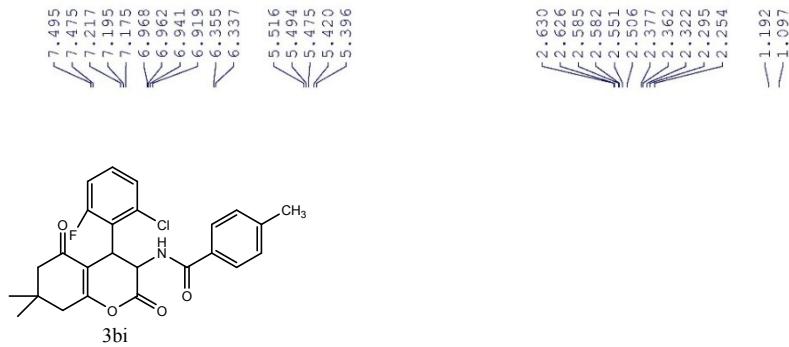


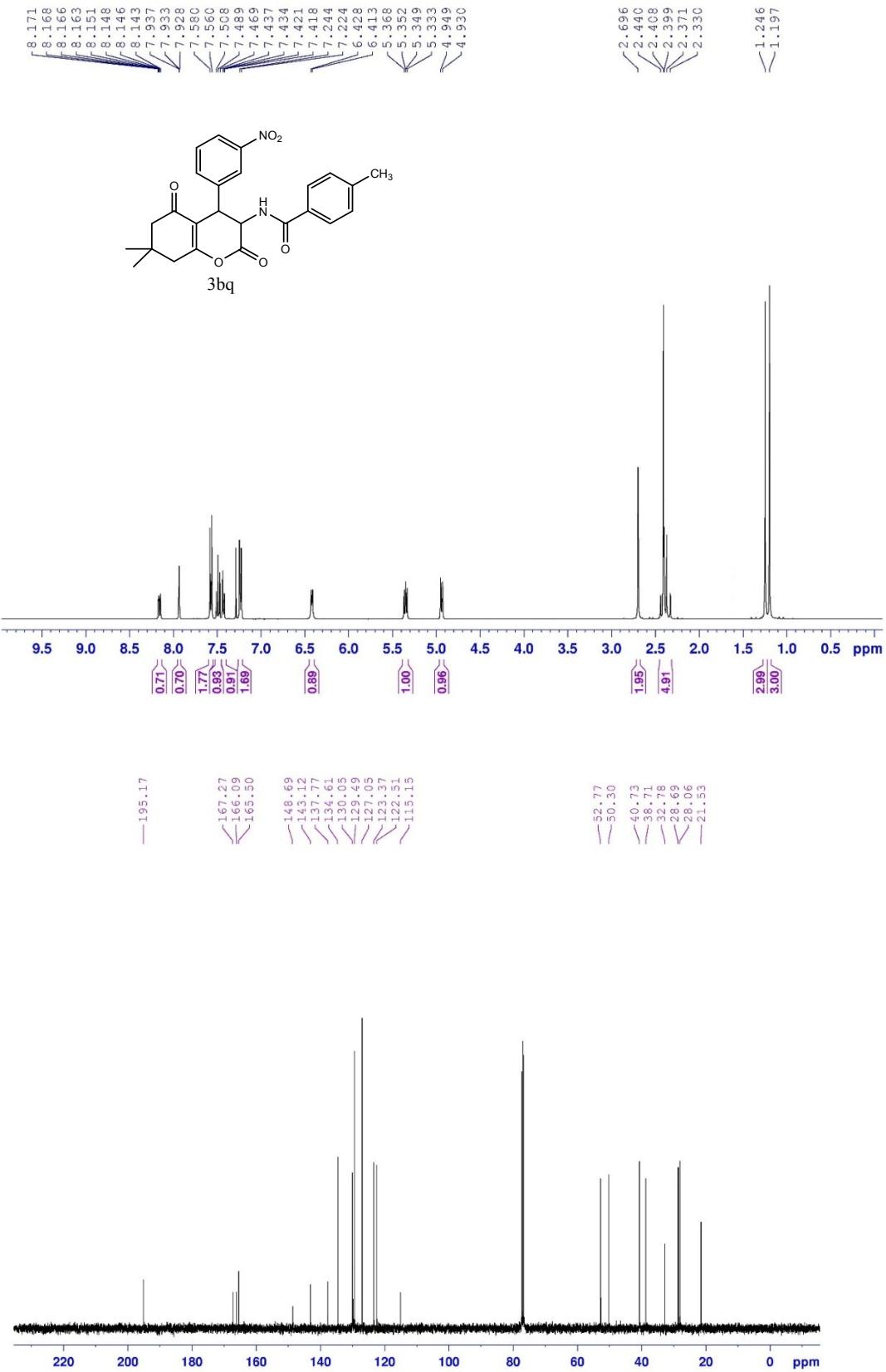


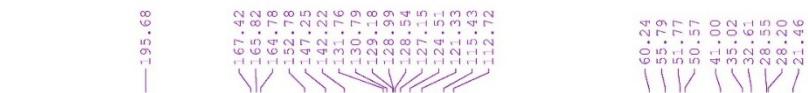
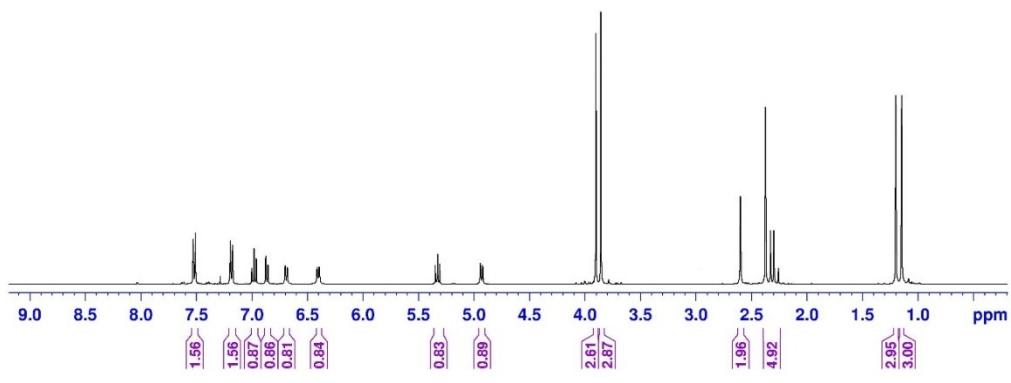
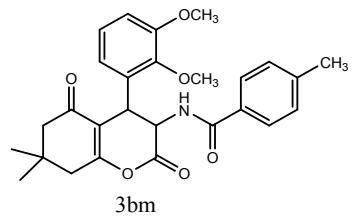
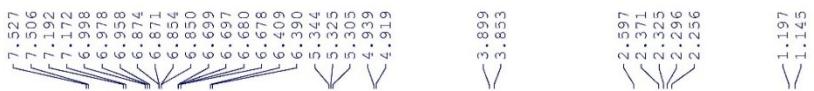


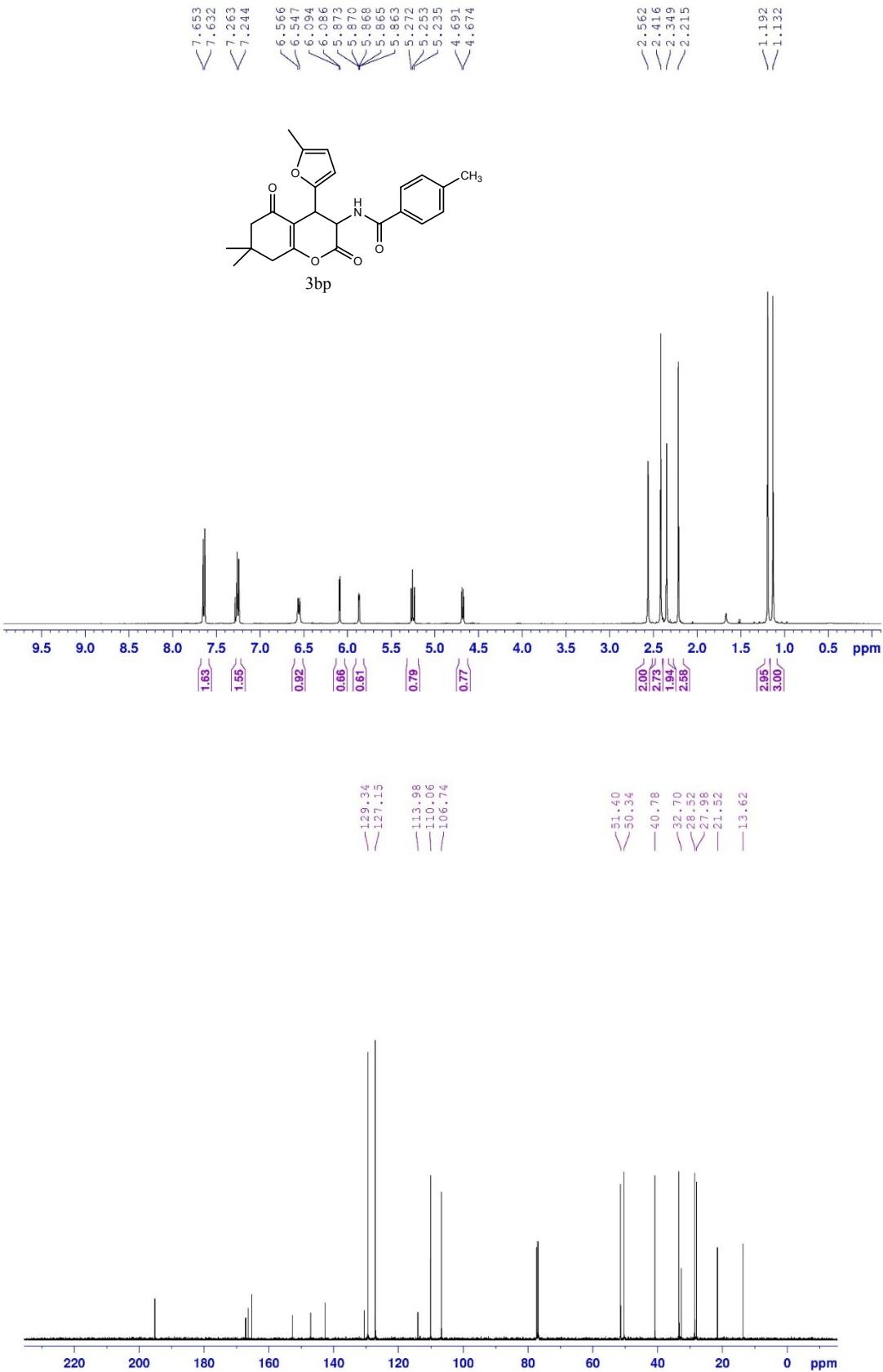


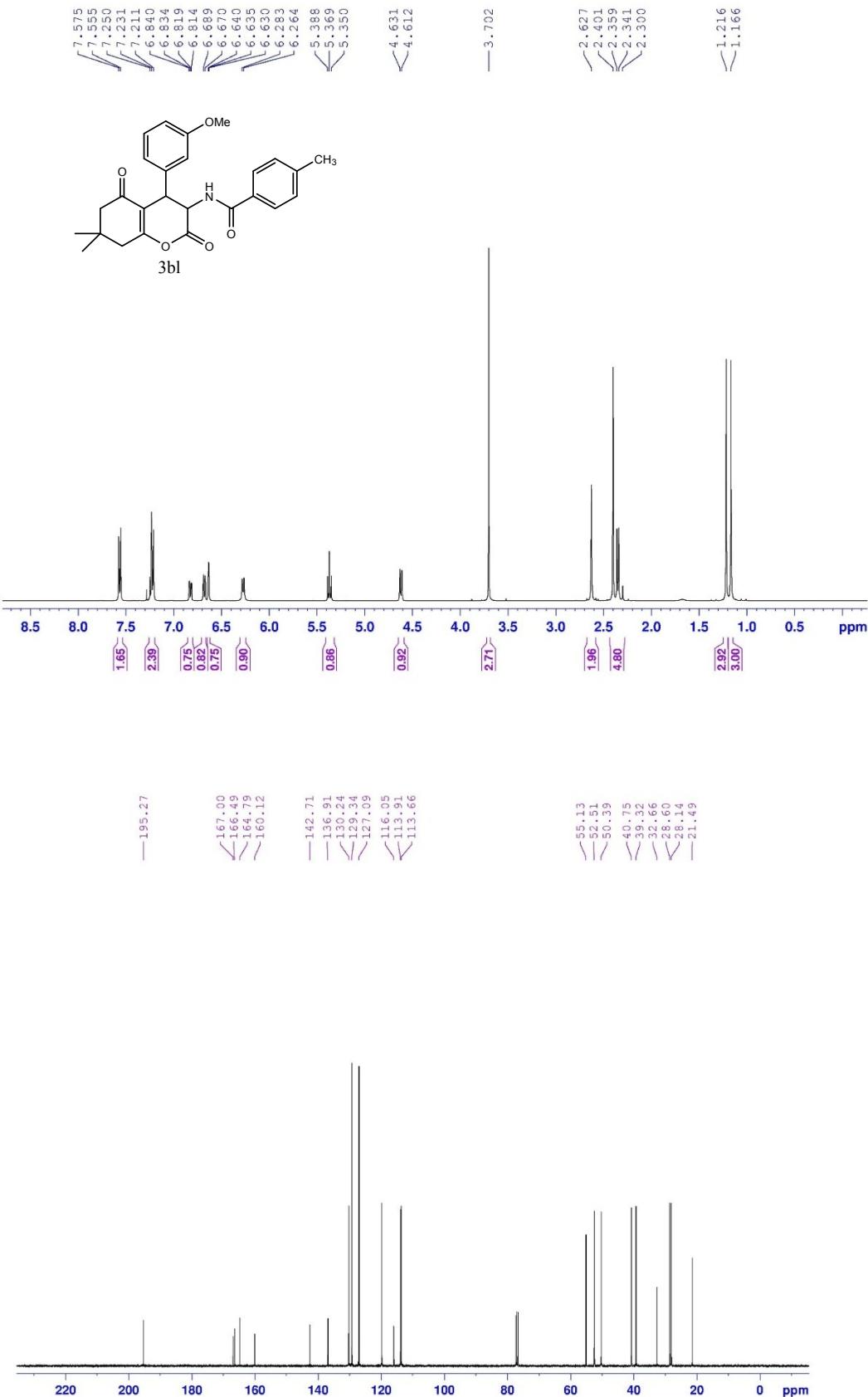


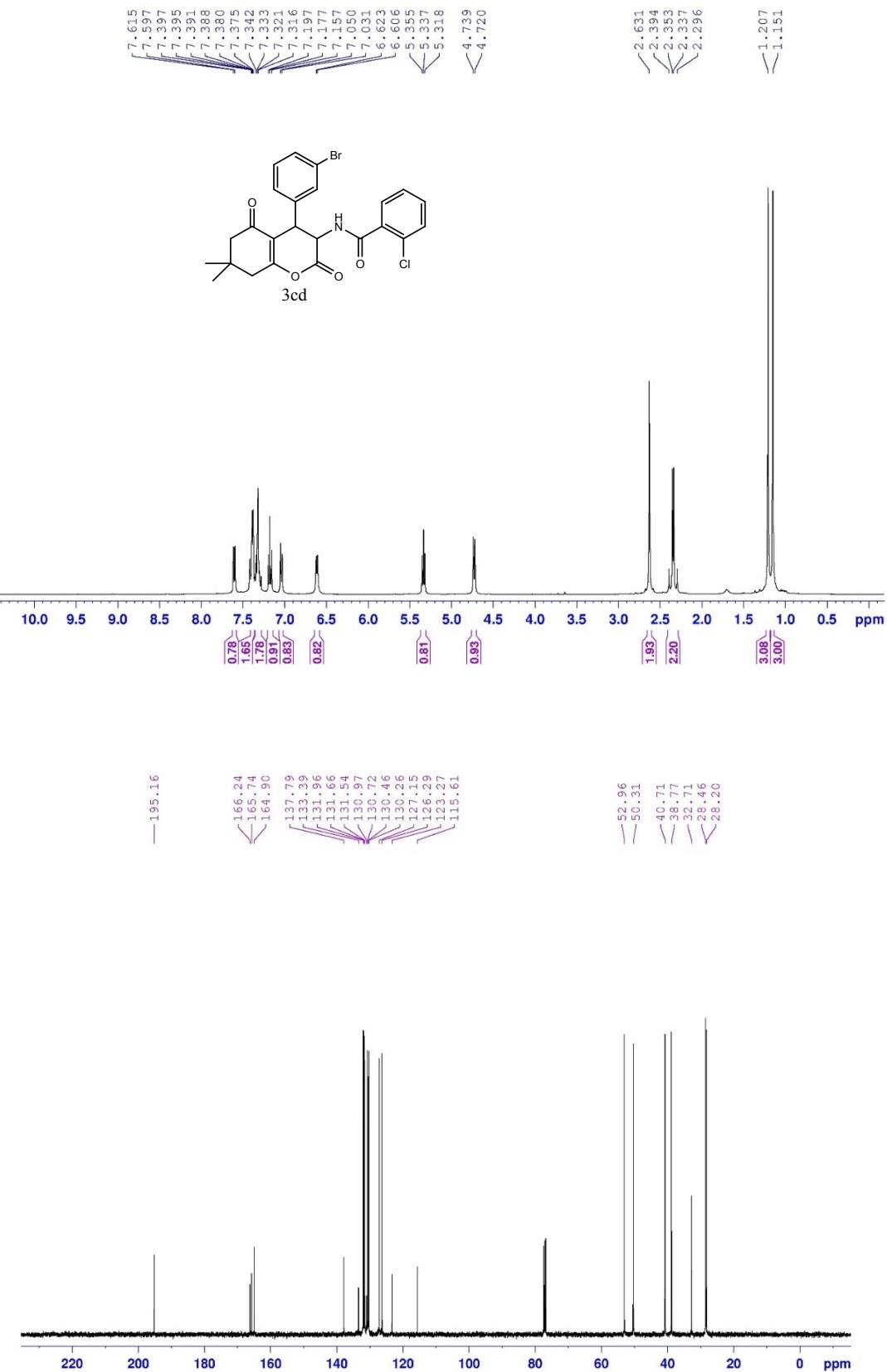


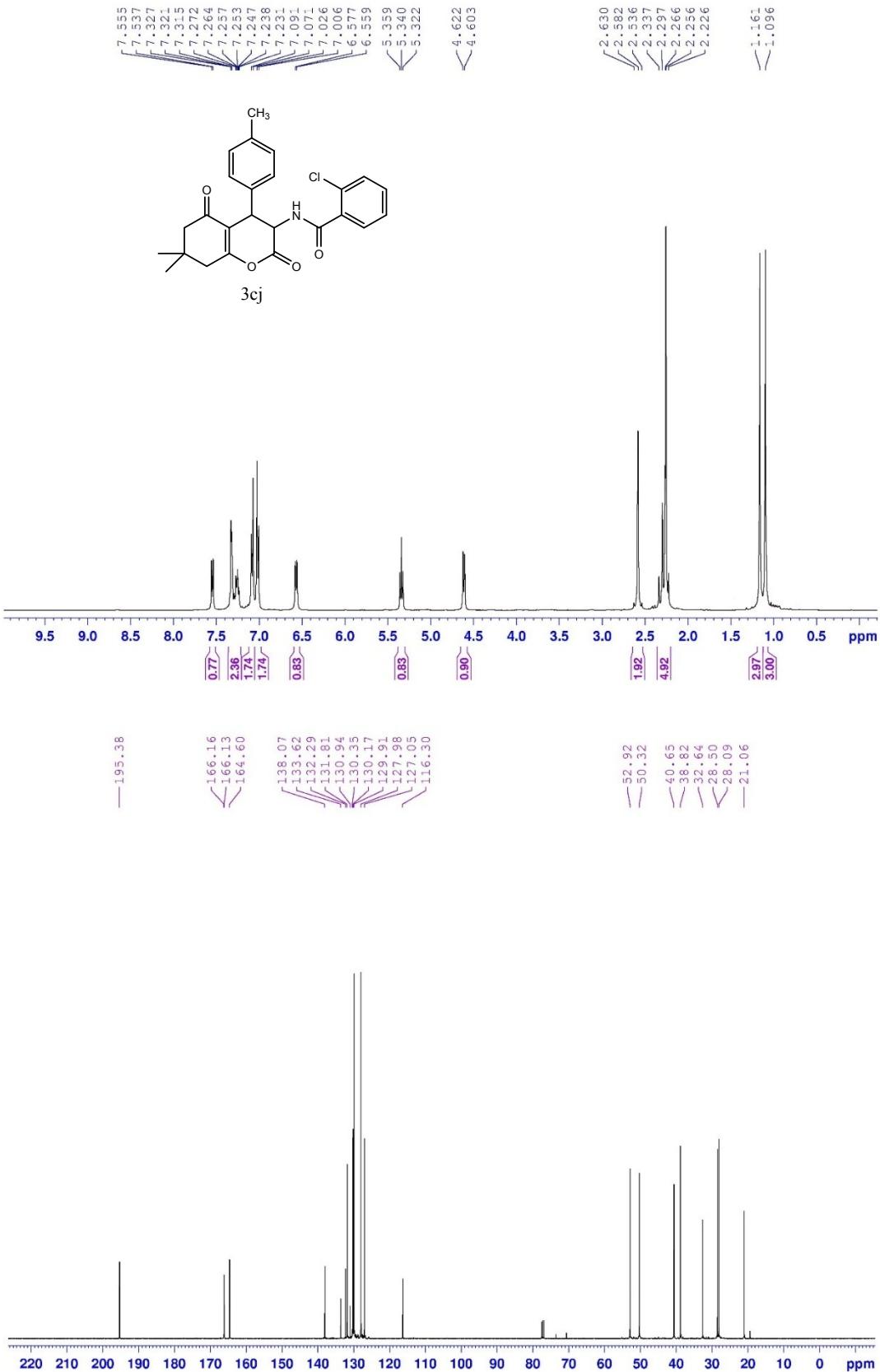


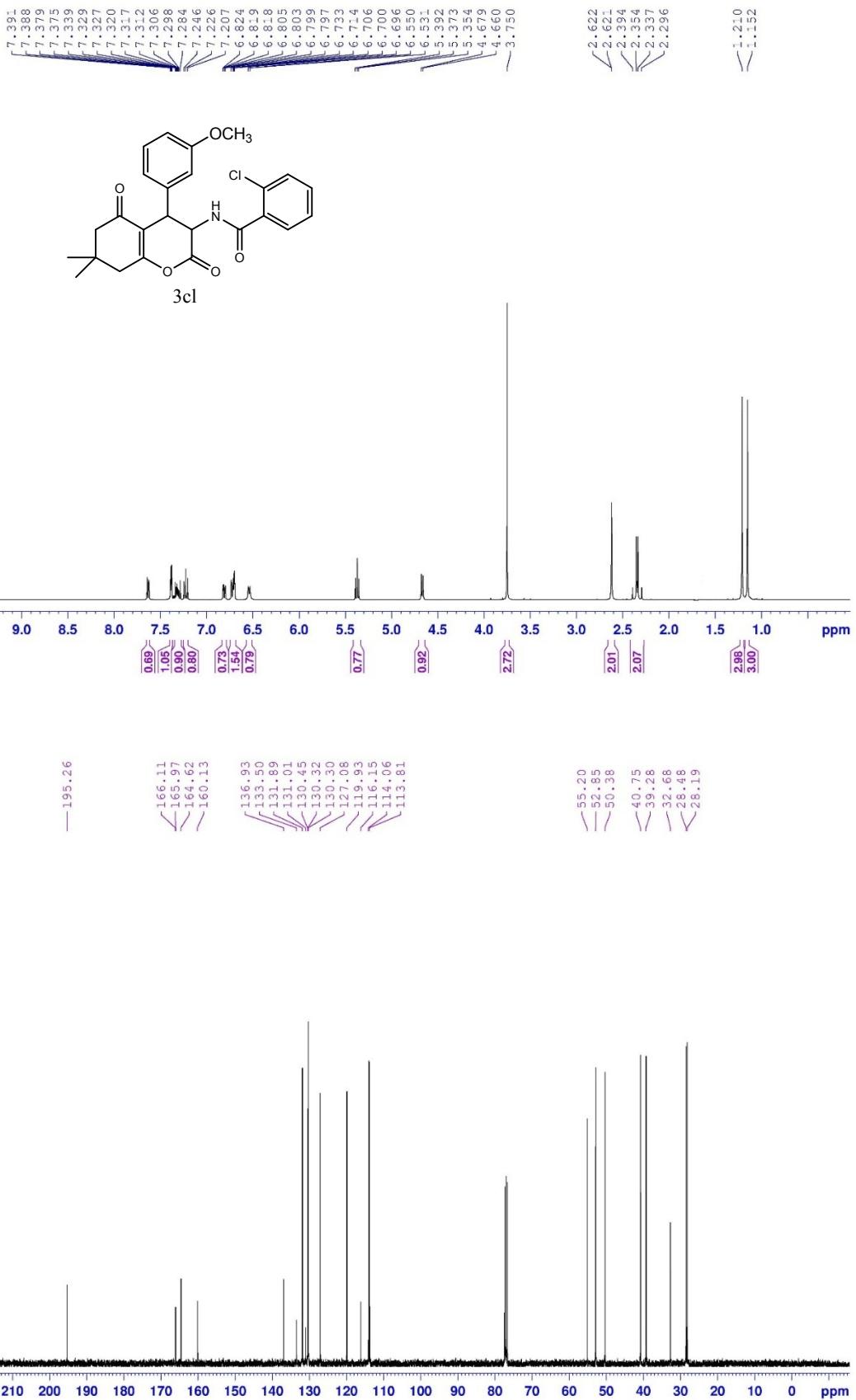


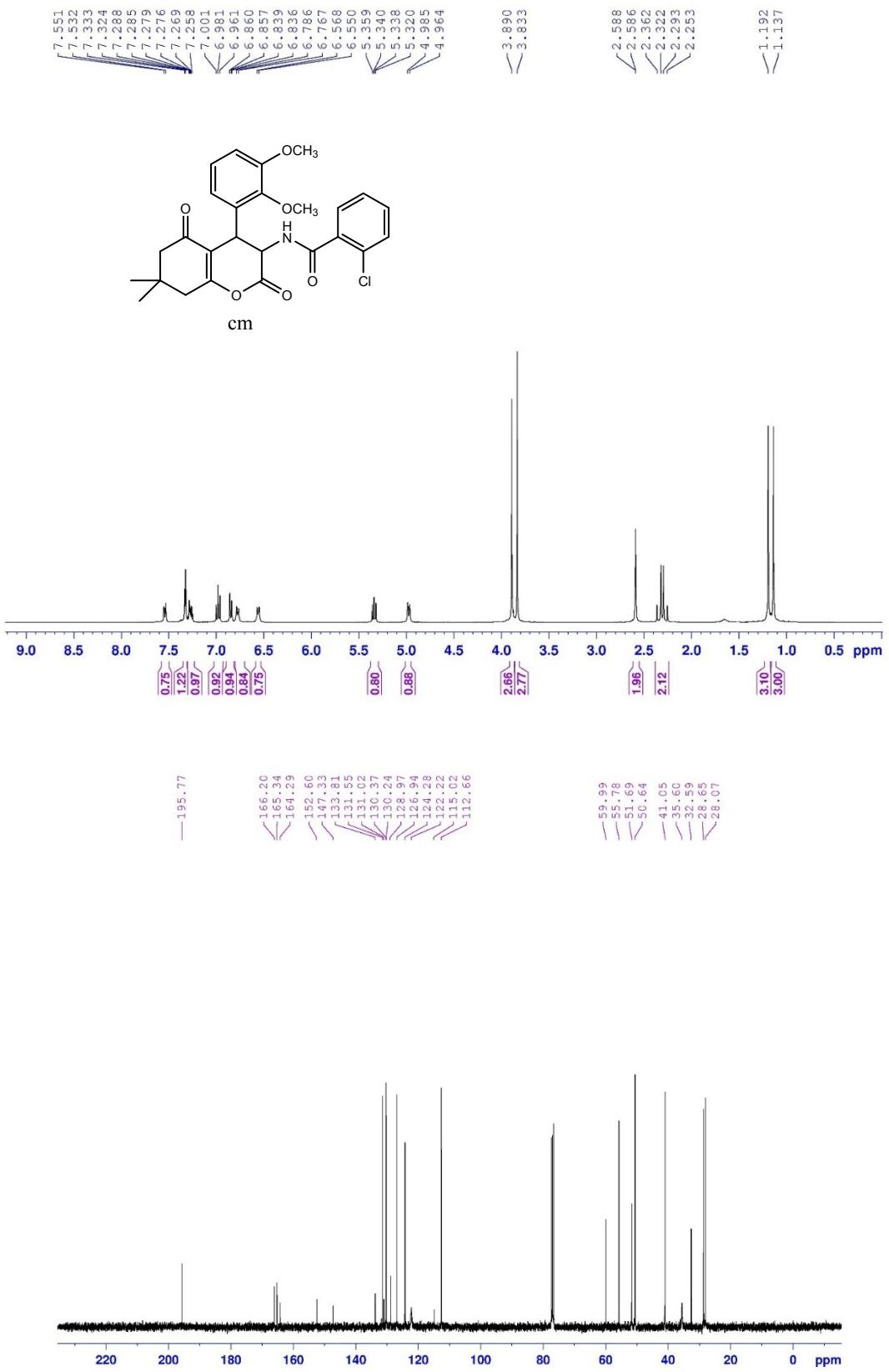




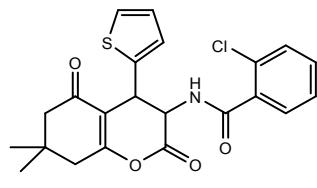




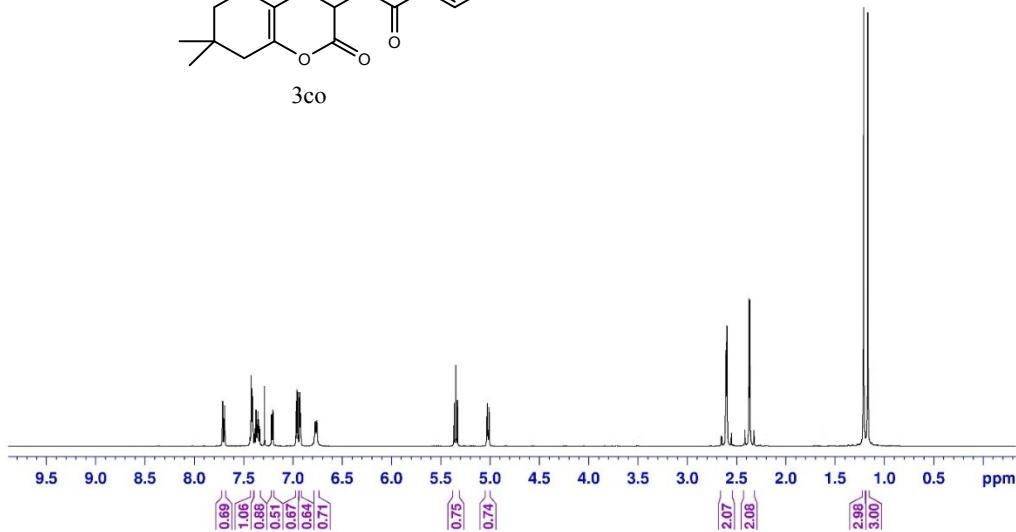




7.693
 7.689
 7.422
 7.420
 7.414
 7.408
 7.404
 7.389
 7.384
 7.373
 7.365
 7.358
 7.354
 7.351
 7.347
 7.339
 7.332
 7.15
 7.213
 7.203
 7.200
 6.968
 6.559
 6.155
 6.946
 6.929
 6.927
 6.920
 6.713
 6.755
 5.367
 5.348
 5.330
 5.030
 5.013



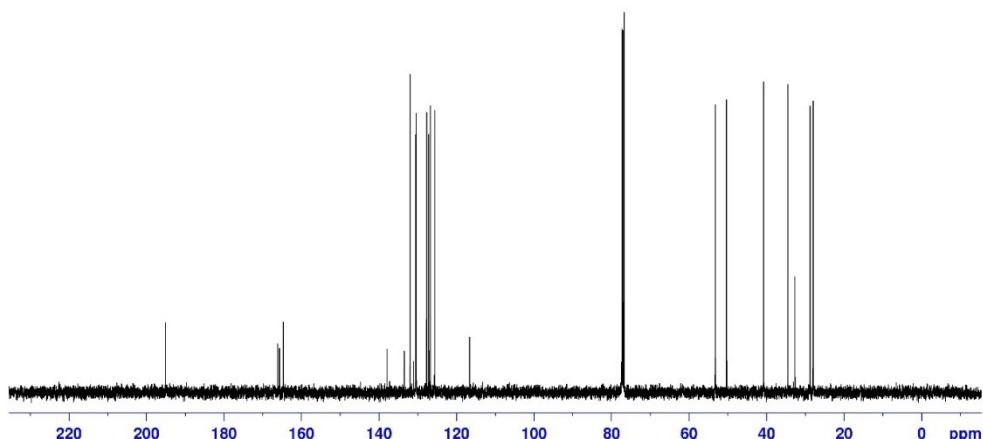
3co

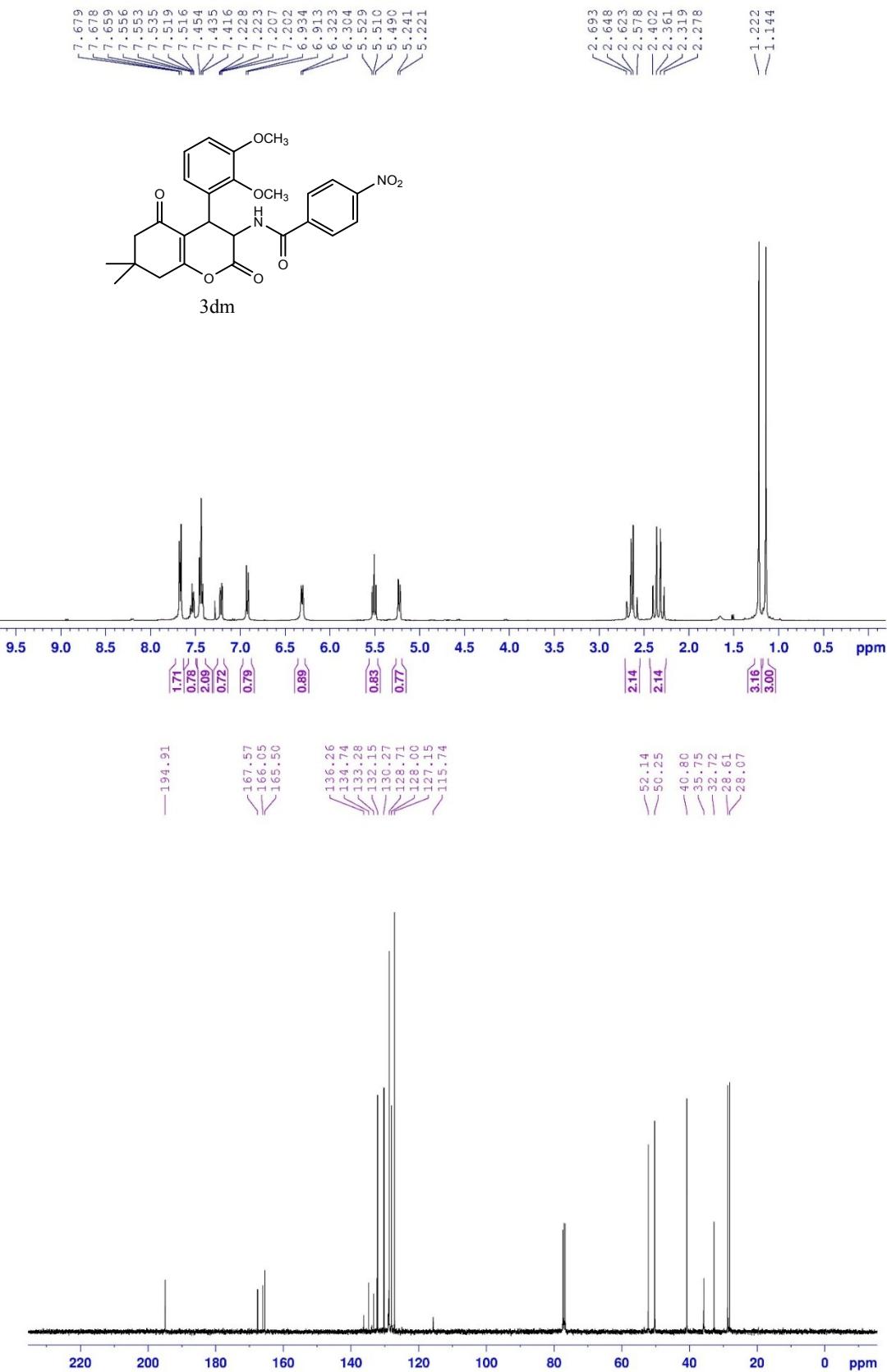


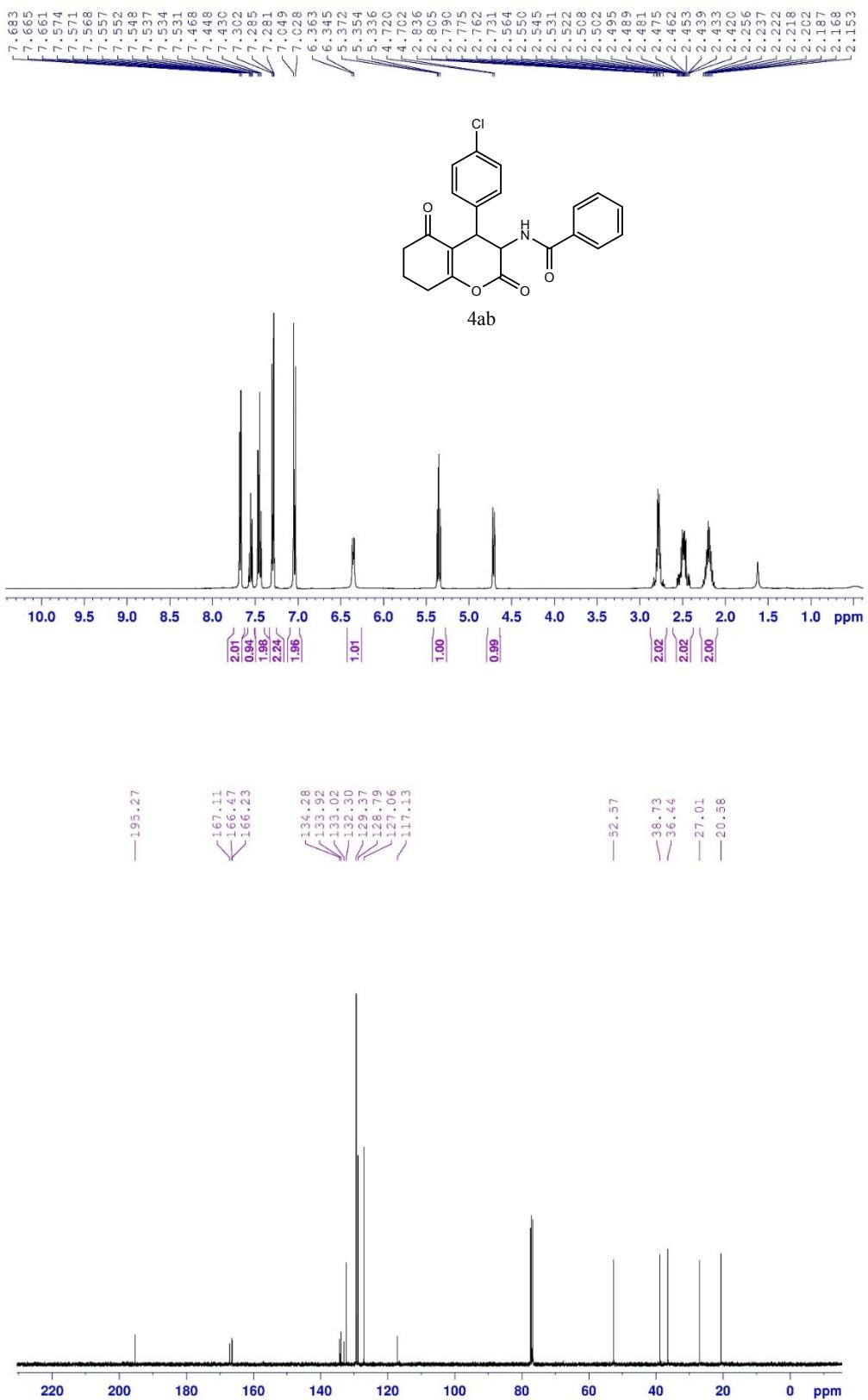
— 194.98

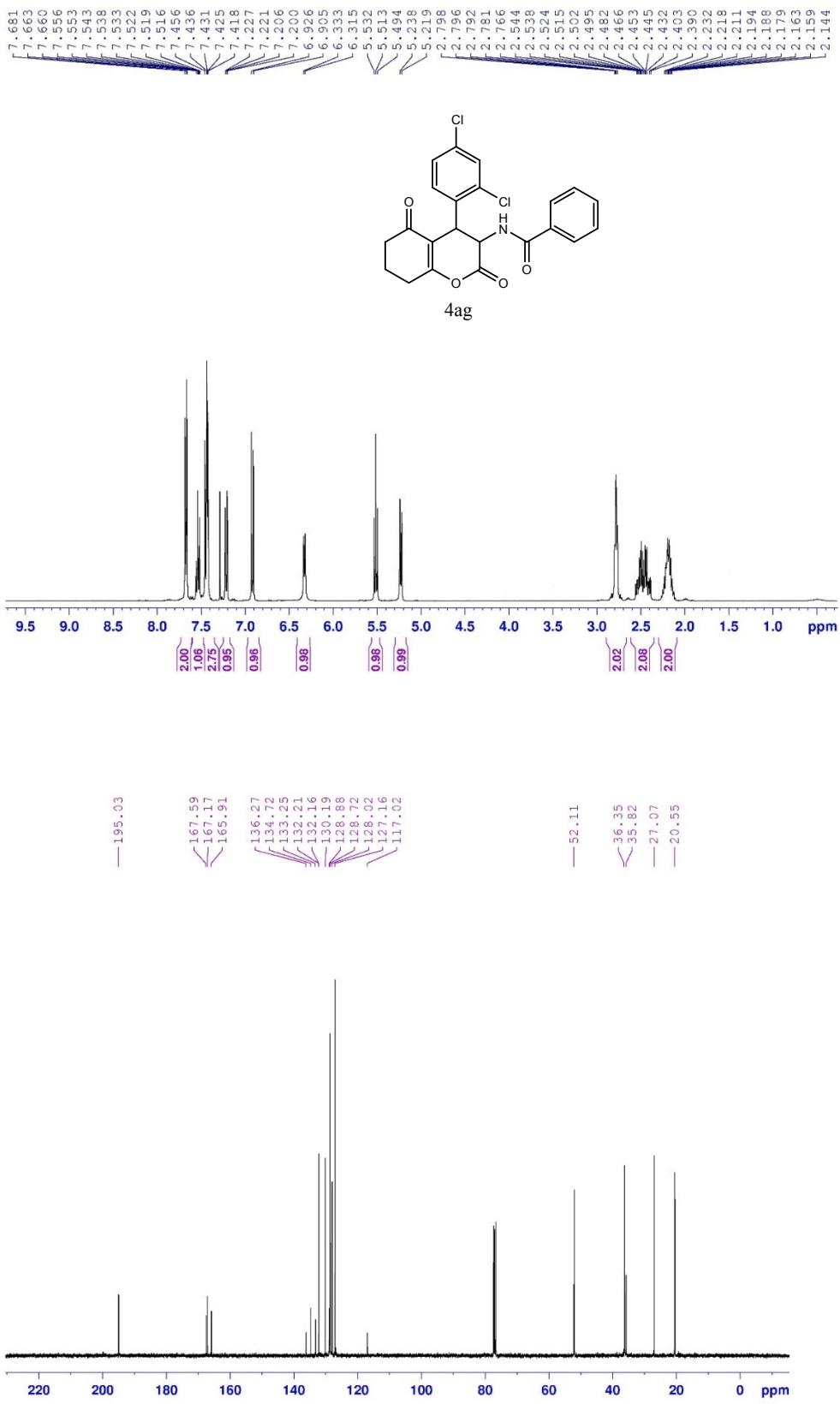
166.15
 164.66
 164.65
 137.88
 133.44
 131.98
 130.50
 130.37
 127.67
 127.15
 126.75
 125.64
 116.56

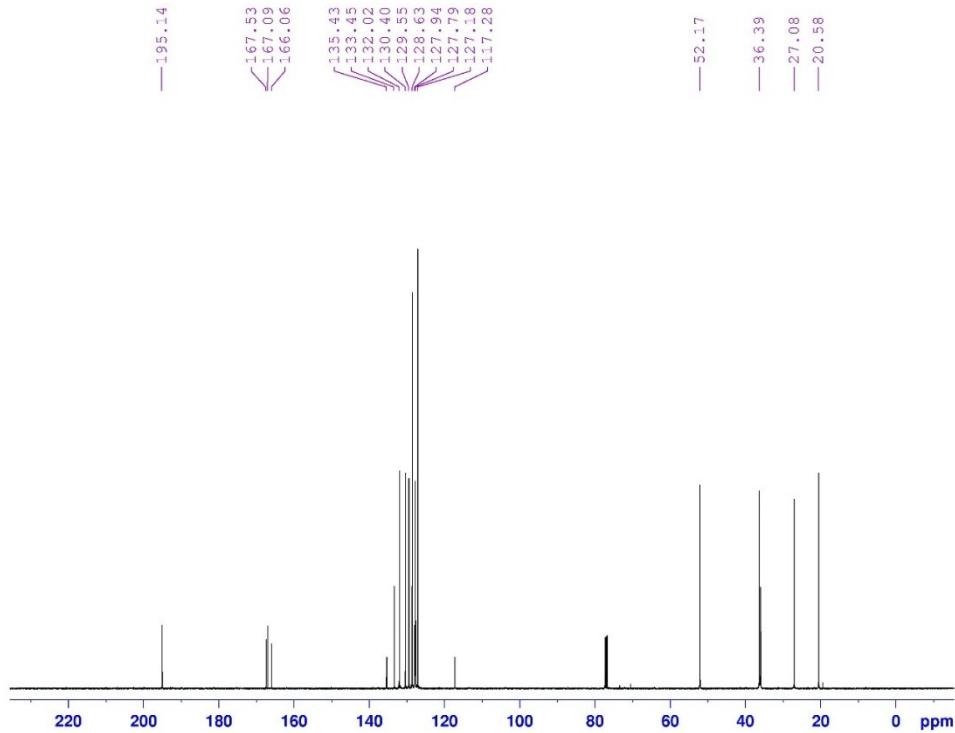
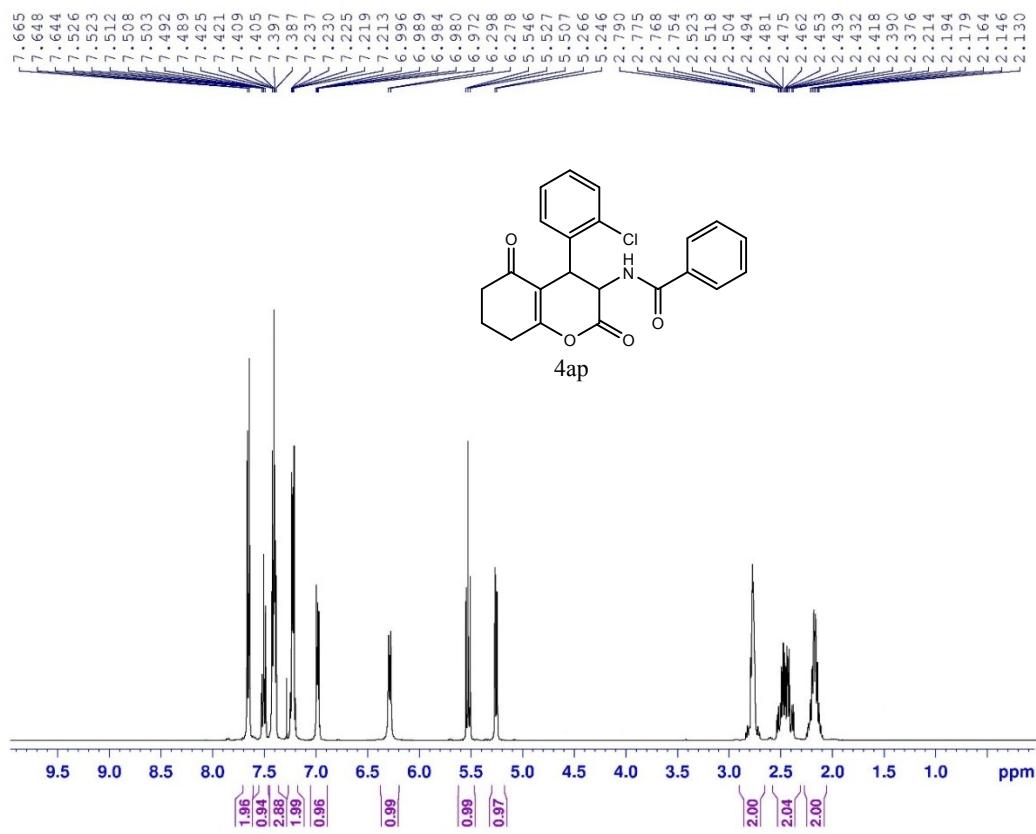
53.125
 50.32
 40.71
 34.45
 32.66
 28.73
 27.95

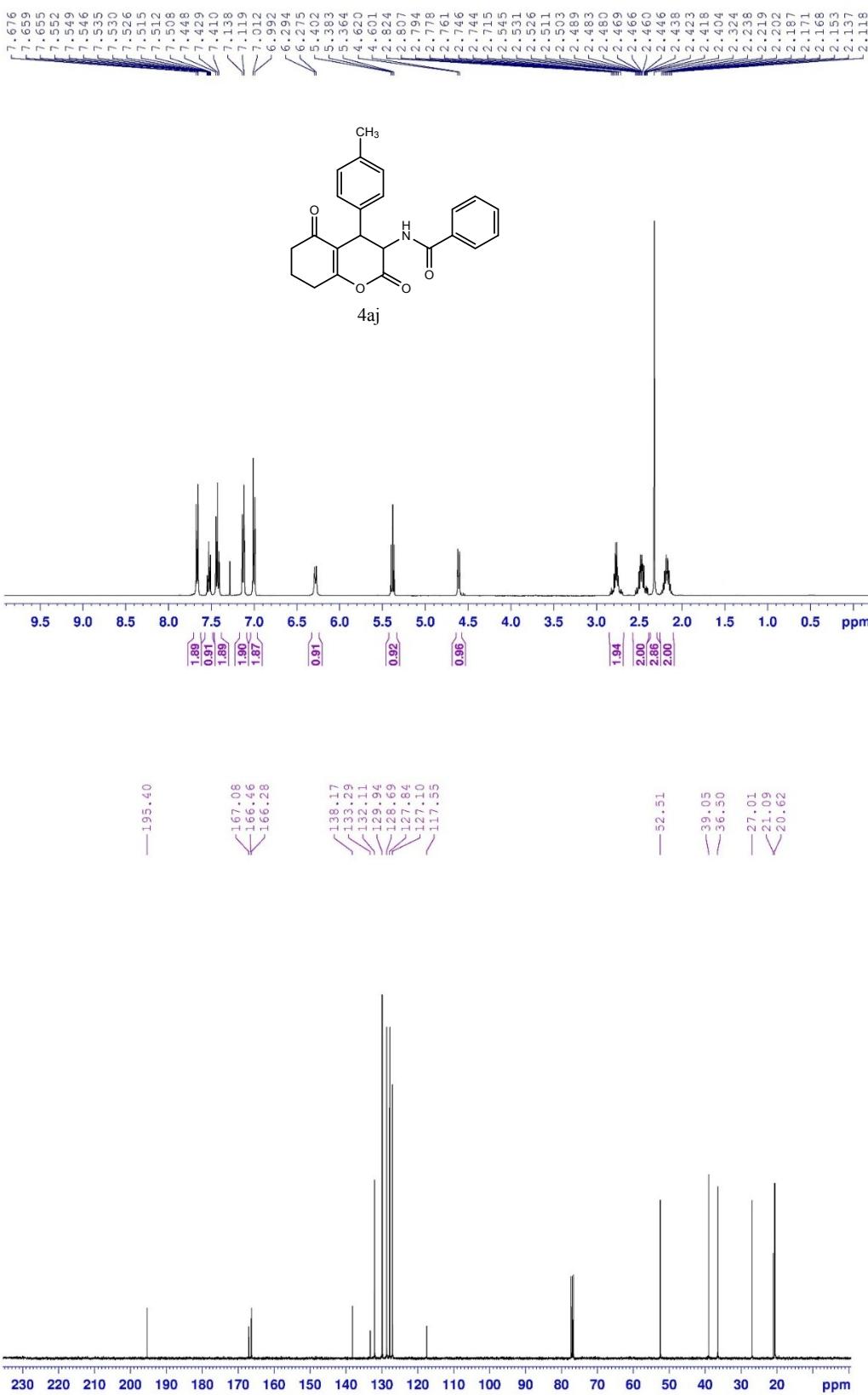


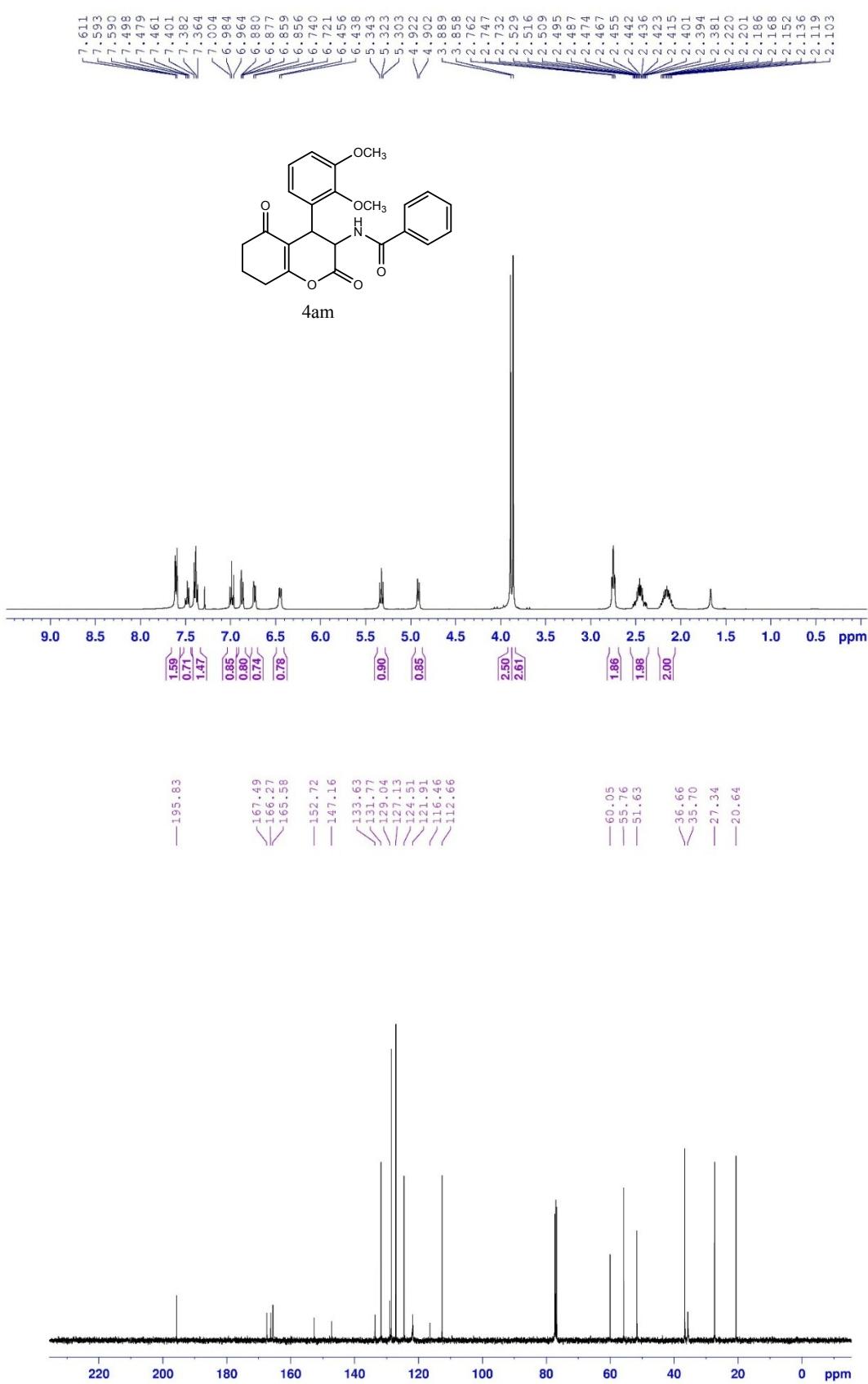


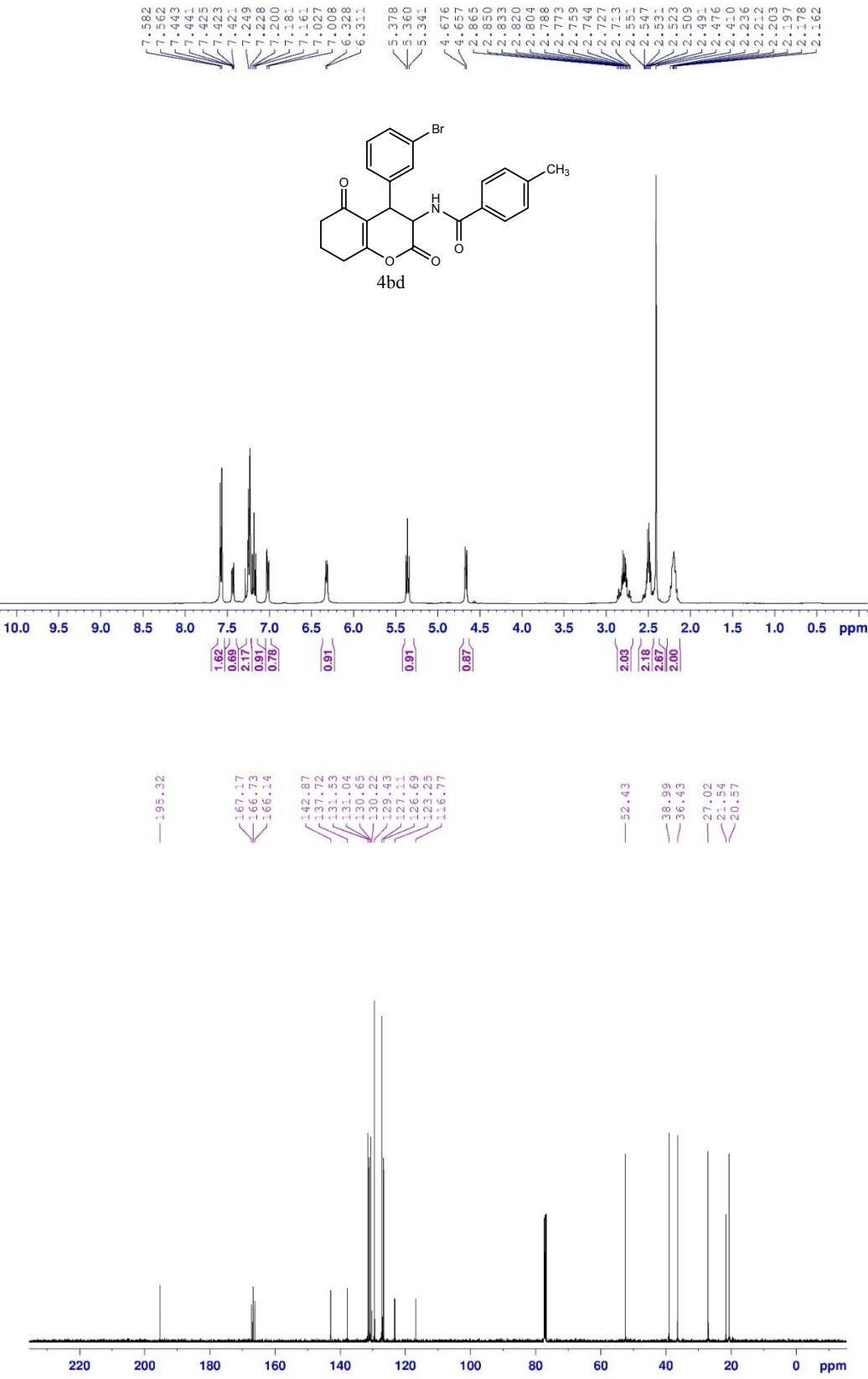




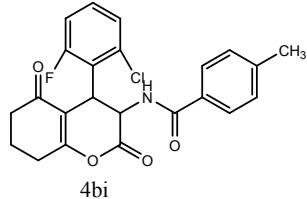




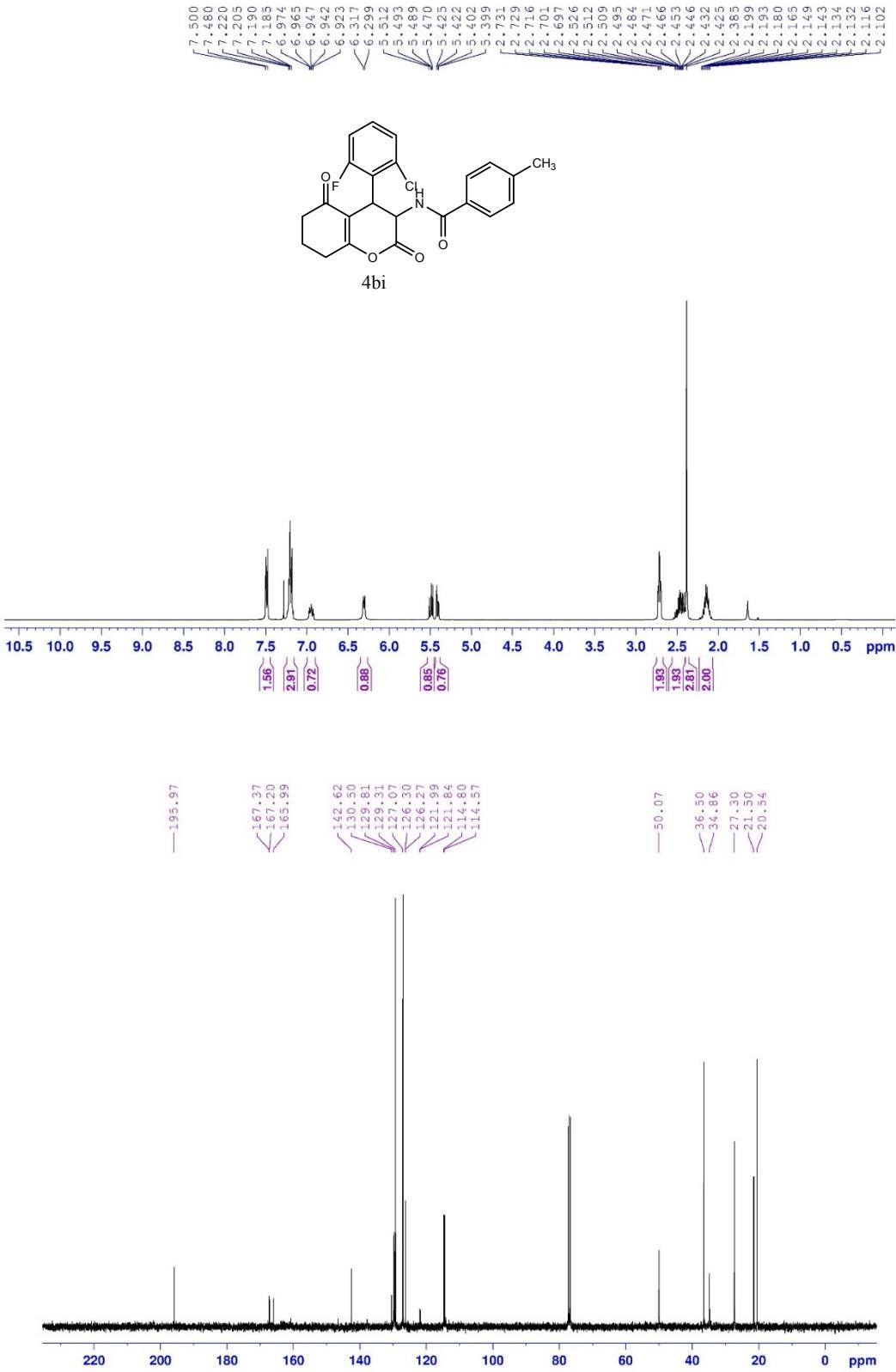


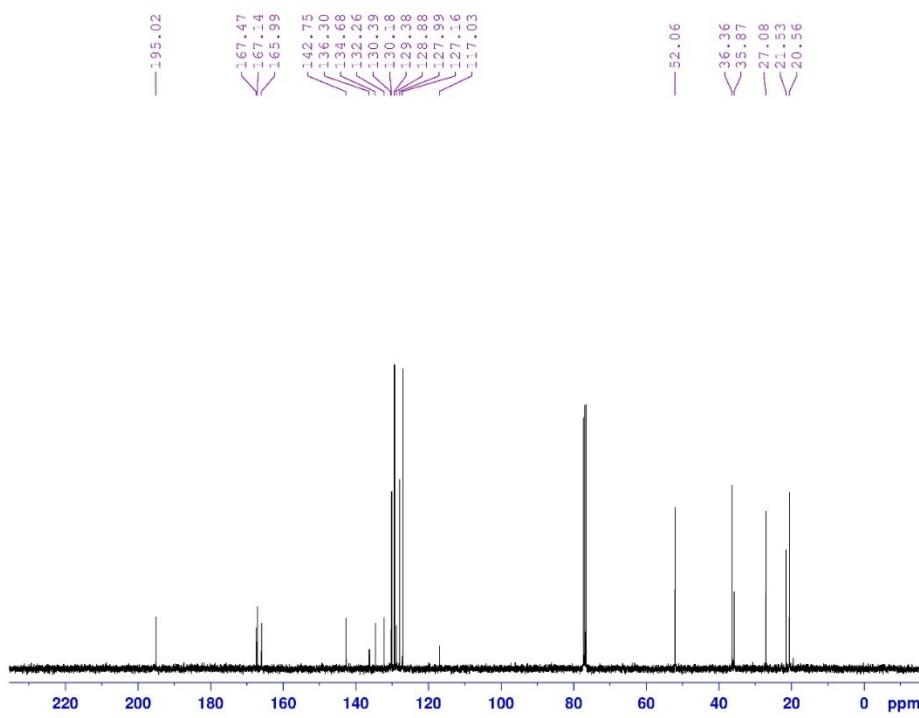
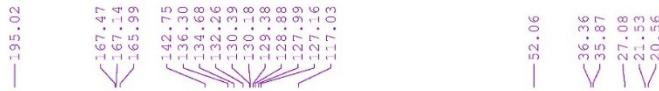
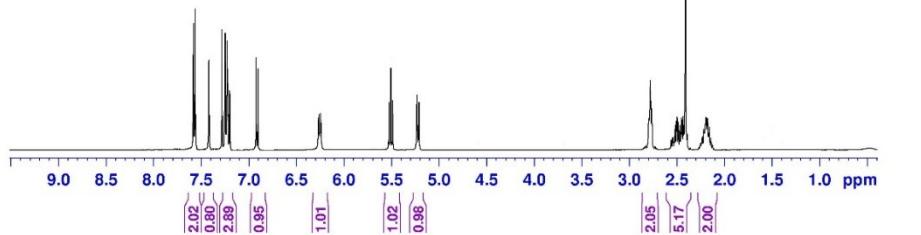
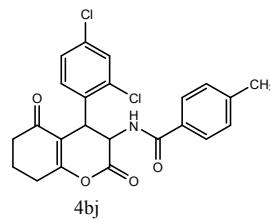
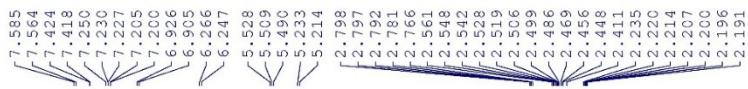


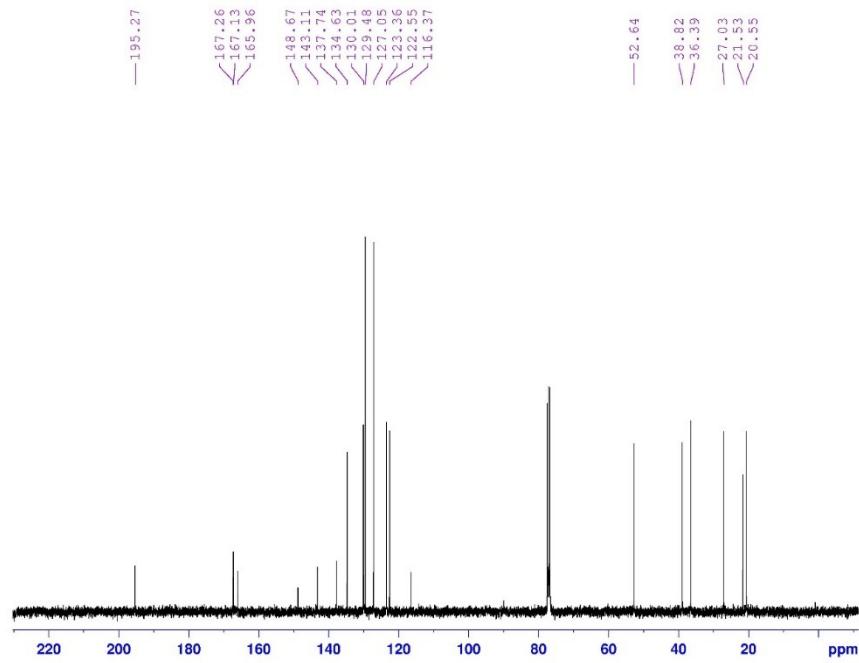
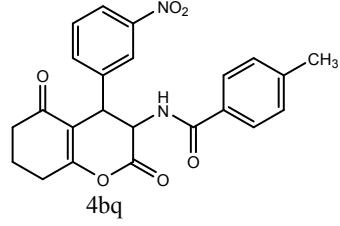
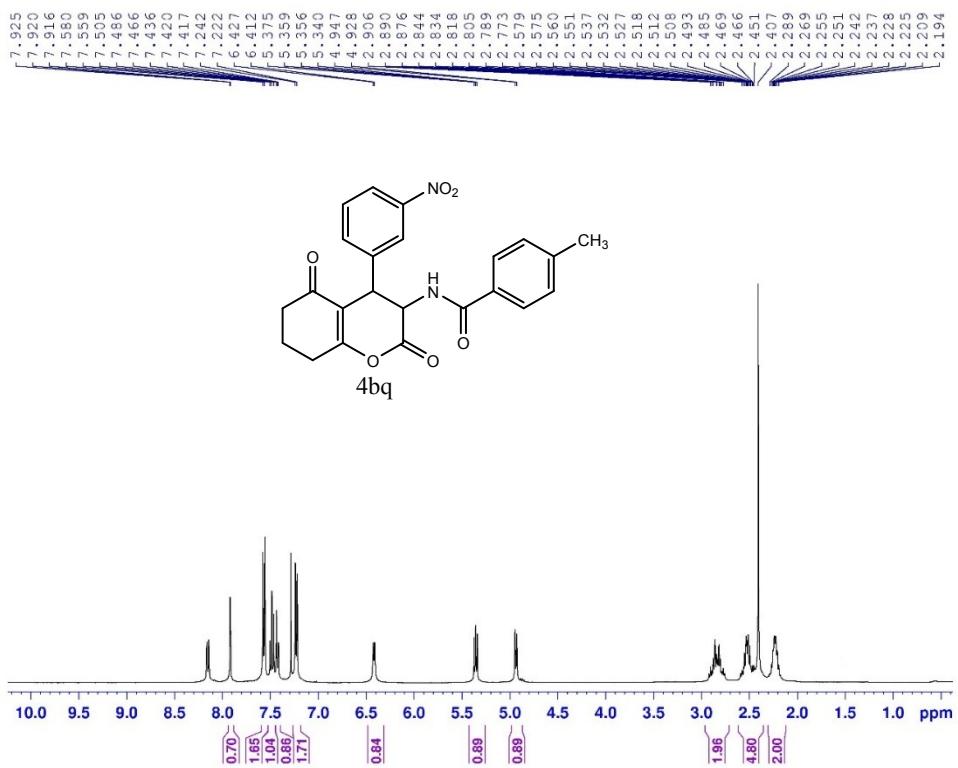




4bi







References:

1. (a) Q. Zhang, K. D. O. Vigier, S. Royer and F. Jerome, *Chem. Soc. Rev.*, 2012, **41**, 7108; (b) C. Florindo, F. S. Oliveira, L. P. N. Rebelo, A. M. Fernandes and I.M. Marrucho, *Acs. Sustainable. Chem. Eng.*, 2014, **2**, 2416; (c) A. Farran, Ch. Cai, M. Sandoval, Y. Xu, J. Liu, M. J. Hernaiz and R. J. Linhardt, *Chem. Rev.*, 2015, **115**, 6811.
2. F. Shi, A. X. Dai, Sh. Zhang, X. H. Zhang and Sh. J. Tu, *Eur. J. Med. Chem.*, 2011, **46**, 953.