

Analysis of worldwide sequence mutations in Zika virus proteins E, NS1, NS3 and NS5 from a structural point of view

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Supplementary Results

Validation test of the ZIKV structural models

Structural models for ZIKV proteins NS1, NS3 and NS5 were created and refined as explained on the methods section. After refinement, the quality of the models was assessed by means of the Ramachadran Plot, were 96.3% 96.6% and 97.7% of the residues were found in favored regions for the NS1, NS3 and NS5 proteins, respectively. The few outlier residues are located on flexible loops in the protein structures. The quality of the models was also validated with the Verify-3D server, finding 81.25%, 83.68% and 87.98% of the residues with an averaged 3D-1D score higher than 0.2, for the NS1, NS3 and NS5 proteins, respectively.

Supplementary Tables

Table S1: Mutations in protein C of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Table S2: Mutations in protein prM of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Table S3: Mutations in E protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Table S4: Mutations in NS1 protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Table S5: Mutations in NS2A protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Table S6: Mutations in NS2B protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Table S7: Mutations in NS3 protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Table S8: Mutations in NS4A protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Table S9: Mutations in NS4B protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Table S10: Mutations in NS5 protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Supplementary Figures

Figure S1. Molecular Phylogenetic analysis by the Maximum Likelihood method. The evolutionary history of 41 non-recombinant Zikavirus sequences available in GenBank database up to April,2016 was inferred by using the Maximum Likelihood method based on the Tamura-Nei model. Two major lineages, namely African and Asian, can be observed. Within the Asian lineage a new clade can be found, named American lineage.

Figure S2. ZIKV E protein (PDB 5IRE), showing the mutations found in zika patients. Mutations corresponding to substitutions between very similar aminoacids, namely V-L, S-T, R-K, D-E, are shown in blue. The other substitutions are shown in red. The different regions of the protein structure are highlighted. The figure has been created with The PyMOL Molecular Graphics System, Version 1.8 Schrödinger, LLC.

Figure S3. ZIKV NS1 model, showing the mutations found in zika patients. Same coloring scheme as Figure S1. One monomer is shown in white and the other in black. The different regions of the protein structure are highlighted. The figure has been created with The PyMOL Molecular Graphics System, Version 1.8 Schrödinger, LLC.

Figure S4. ZIKV NS3 model, showing the mutations found in zika patients. Same coloring scheme as Figure S1. The different regions of the protein structure are highlighted. The figure has been created with The PyMOL Molecular Graphics System, Version 1.8 Schrödinger, LLC.

Figure S5. ZIKV NS5 model. In a) mutations found in zika patients are shown, with the same coloring scheme as Figure S1. The different regions of the protein structure are highlighted. In b) the main protein domains are colored as follows: MTase (black), linker (white), Fingers (magenta), α -NLS (green), α , β -NLS (cyan), Palm (yellow), Thumb (pale pink), priming loop (blue). The figure has been created with The PyMOL Molecular Graphics System, Version 1.8 Schrödinger, LLC.

Figure S6. Mutations found on Microcephaly samples: a) NS1 protein of the Microcephaly sample KU527068, b) From left to right, E and NS5 proteins of the Microcephaly sample KU497555, c) From left to right, E, NS1 and NS5 proteins of the Microcephaly sample KU729217. Mutated residues are shown as red spheres. The structures have the same orientation of figures S1-4. The figure has been created with The PyMOL Molecular Graphics System, Version 1.8 Schrödinger, LLC.

Table S1: Mutations in protein C of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Aminoacid location on the protein structure	Mutations	Geographical origin (Country)	Sequence accession number in Genbank	Host
	K6R	Africa	HQ234501; KF383117	Mosquitoes, cell culture
	K7R	Africa	KF383116	Mosquitoes
	G10R	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
	S25N	Africa	DQ859059; AY632535; HQ234500; KF268948; LC002520; KU720415	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	F27L	Africa	DQ859059; AY632535; HQ234500; KF268948; LC002520; KU720415	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	S71T	Africa	DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture
	E76D	Americas (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
	I80T	America (Puerto Rico)	KU501215	ZIKV infection
	K101R	Africa	DQ859059; AY632535; HQ234500; KF268948; KF383115; LC002520; KU720415	Mosquitoes/cell culture/ sentinel monkey
	G105S	America (Brazil)	KU729218	ZIKV infection
	A106T¹	Asia (Thailand)	KU681081	Mosquitoes/cell culture
		Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
		Asia (Cambodia)	JN860885	
			KF993678	
	D107E¹	America (Mexico)	KU922923; KU922960	ZIKV infection
		America (Martinique)	KU647676	ZIKV infection
	T108A¹	Africa	HQ234500	Cell culture
	S109N¹	Asia (Chi/Samoa)	KU866423; KU820899	ZIKV infection
	V110I¹	Africa	DQ859059; AY632535; HQ234500; KF268948; KF383115; LC002520; KU720415	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	V113I¹	Africa	AY632535; KF268948; KF383115; KF383117; LC002520; KU720415	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	G114S¹	Africa	HQ234500	Cell culture
	A120V¹	Africa	HQ234500	Cell culture

¹Mutations belonging to the propeptide.

Table S2: Mutations in protein prM of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Aminoacid location on the protein structure	Mutations	Geographical origin (Country)	Sequence accession number in Genbank	Host
A123V		Asia (Philipines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection
		Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
		Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
		Asia (Cambodia)	JN860885	ZIKV infection
V125I	Africa	DQ859059; AY632535; HQ234500; KF268948; KF383115;LC002520; KU720415		Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
S130N	Asia (Cambodia)	JN860885	ZIKV infection	
	Asia (Thailand)	KU681081	ZIKV infection	
	Asia (Philipines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection	
	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection	
	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture	
	Asia (Cambodia)	JN860885	ZIKV infection	
N139S	Africa	DQ859059; LC002520; KU720415		Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
		DQ859059; AY632535; HQ234500; KF268948; KF383115; LC002520; KU720415		Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	Africa	DQ859059; AY632535; HQ234501; KF268948; KF383115; LC002520; KU720415		Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	Africa	HQ234500	Cell culture	
P148A	Africa	KF268948; KF268949; KF268950		Mosquitoes
P148V	Africa			Cell culture
T150N	Africa			Mosquitoes
L151M	Asia (Cambodia)	JN860885	ZIKV infection	
M153V	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture	
	Africa	DQ859059; AY632535; KF268948; KF383115; LC002520; KU720415		Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey

Y157H	Africa	HQ234500; DQ859059; AY632535; KF268948; KF383115; LC002520; KU720415	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
I158V	Africa	HQ234500; DQ859059; AY632535; KF268948; KF383115; LC002520; KU720415	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
M166T	America (Suriname)	KU312312	ZIKV infection
H204Q	Africa	KF383116	Mosquitoes
A210T	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
T218S	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
P220R	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
S221Y	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
S223Y	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
T241K	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
R246M	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
R246K	Africa	DQ859059; AY632535; HQ234500; KF268948; KF383115; KF383119; LC002520; KU720415	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
A258T	Africa	DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture
L259I	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
A260V	Africa	DQ859059; AY632535; HQ234500; KF383116; KF383118; LC002520; KU720415	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
A261S	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
A262V	Africa	DQ859059; AY632535; HQ234500; KF268948; KF383115; LC002520; KU720415	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
A263V	Asia (Philippines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection
A265T	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
L268M	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
S271L	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
V280I	Africa	KF383115	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
L283V	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
A286V	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
P287L	America (Mexico)	KU922923	ZIKV infection

Table S3: Mutations in E protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Aminoacid location on the protein structure	Mutations ¹	Geographical origin (Country)	Sequence accession number in Genbank	Host
Domain 1 (DI)				
	F11(301)L	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
	V23(413)L	America (Brazil)	KU321639	ZIKV infection
	V33(323)A	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
	V33(323)E	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
	T40(330)A	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
	T47(337)S	America (Brazil)	KU729217	Microcephaly
	T48(338)M	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
	S142(432)P	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
	I152(442)L	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
	I152(442)T	Africa	LC002520	Sentinel monkey
	T156(-)I	Africa	LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383116; HQ234500; HQ234498	Sentinel monkey, Mosquitoes, cell culture
	H158(444)Y	Africa	HQ234498; KU720415; LC002520; NC012532; AY632535	Sentinel monkey, Mosquitoes, cell culture
	N163(449)D	Africa	NC012532; AY632535;	Sentinel monkey
	K166(452)E	Africa	KF383115	Mosquitoes
	I169(455)V	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, mosquitoes, cell culture
Domain 2 (DII)				
	V56(346)I	America (Guatemala)	KU501217; KU501216	ZIKV infection
	S64(354)T	America (Brazil)	KU729217	Microcephaly
	I65(355)L	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
	M68(358)T	America (Brazil)	KU940227	Unknown
	M68(358)I	America (Brazil)	KU729217	Microcephaly
	D71(361)A	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
	A80(370)P	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
	Y81(371)S	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
	Y90(380)S	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
	V97(387)G	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
	L107(397)I	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
	A117(407)S	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
	A120(410)T	Africa	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, sentinel monkey, cell culture

S122(412)C	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
T126(416)P	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
W211(497)R	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
V213(499)A	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
H214(500)R	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
A227(513)S	Africa	HQ234501	Mosquitoes
A227(513)T	Asia (Thailand)	KU681081	ZIKV infection& cell culture
D230(516)A	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
G232(518)E	Africa	HQ234500	Cell culture
V255(541)A	America (Brazil)	KU729217	Microcephaly
S260(546)T	America (Brazil)	KU497555	Microcephaly
R283(569)K	Africa	LC002520; HQ234498; KU720415	Cell culture, sentinel monkey
S285(571)E	Africa	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
Domain 3 (DIII)			
T309(595)N	America (Brazil)	KU940227	Unknown
A311(597)V	Africa	KF383116	Mosquitoes
F312(598)C	Africa	KF383116	Mosquitoes
F314(560)A	Africa	KF383116	Mosquitoes
T315(601)A	Africa	KF383116	Mosquitoes
I317(603)V	Africa	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
L322(608)V	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
H323(609)D	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
V330(616)G	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
Y332(618)S	Africa	KF383118	Mosquitoes
A333(619)G	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
T335(621)R	America (Brazil)	KU926310	ZIKV infection
T335(621)A	Africa	HQ234500	Mosquitoes
V341(627)F	Africa	LC002520; HQ234498; NC012532; AY632535	Cell culture, sentinel monkey
A343(629)V	Africa	LC002520; HQ234498; NC012532; AY632535	Cell culture, sentinel monkey
M349(635)T	America (Brazil)	KU729217	Microcephaly
S368(654)G	Asia (Thailand)	KU681081	ZIKV infection& cell culture
H401(687)L	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
R402(688)K	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
S403(689)K	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes

Stem-anchor region	T406(692)S	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
	T406(692)I	Africa	HQ234500	Cell culture
	K419(705)R	Asia (Chi/ Sam)	KU866423; KU820899	ZIKV infection
	A437(723)V	Asia (Thailand)	KU681081	ZIKV infection & cell culture
		Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	L438(724)F	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	I445(731)V	Africa	KF383117; HQ234498; DQ859059; KF268950	Cell culture, mosquitoes
	F449(735)I	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
		Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
		Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
		Asia (Philippines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection & cell culture
Transmembrane region	M473(759)V	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
		Asia (Cambodia)	JN860885	ZIKV infection
		America (Suriname)	KU312312	ZIKV infection
		Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	M487(773)T	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
		Asia (Philippines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection & cell culture
		Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
		Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	L495(781)M	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
	A504(790)G	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
	D505(791)G	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection

¹: Mutations according to the PBD numbering in bold letter, and polyprotein numbering in brackets (uniprot entry Q32ZE10).

Table S4: Mutations in NS1 protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Aminoacid location on the protein structure	Mutations ¹	Geographical origin (Country)	Sequence accession number in Genbank	Host
Membrane-binding region	K11(801)R	Africa	KF383119; KF383115; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948	Mosquitoes, cell culture
	E26(816)D	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
	K33(823)R	Africa	HQ234500	Cell culture
Dimerization region	D1(791)G	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
V162(952)I	Africa	HQ234501; KF383117; KF383116	Mosquitoes, cell culture	
	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture	
V188(978)A	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection	
	Asia (Cambodia)	JN860885	ZIKV infection	
G190(980)E	Asia (Philippines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection	
	America (Brazil)	KU729217	Microcephaly	
	Africa	LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; HQ234500; HQ234498; AY632535; NC012532	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey	
V194(984)A	Africa	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey	
	America (Brazil)	KU527068	Microcephaly	
	Africa	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey	
R69(859)K	Africa	KU744693	ZIKV infection	
	Asia (Thailand)	KU681081	ZIKV infection& cell culture	
K213(1003)R	Africa	HQ234501; KF383117; KF383116	Mosquitoes, cell culture	
	Asia (Chi/Sam)	KU866423; KU820899	ZIKV infection	
R324(1114)Q	Asia (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection	
	America (Mexico)	KU922960; KU922923	ZIKV infection	
R324(1114)W	America (Colombia)	KU820897	ZIKV infection	
	America (Martinique)	KU647676	ZIKV infection	
Loop region (not resolved in crystal structures)	E110(900)G	Africa	KF383116	Mosquitoes
	Y122(912)H	America (Brazil)	KU321639	ZIKV infection
		America (Haiti)	KU509998	ZIKV infection

Solvent accesible surface both in dimer and hexamer forms	V21(811)I	Africa	LC002520; AY632535; NC012532; KU720415; HQ234498	Cell culture, sentinel monkey
	A45(835)V	Asia (Thailand)	KU681081	ZIKV infection& cell culture
	D52(842)E	Africa	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	G100(890)A	America (Guatemala)	KU501216; KU501217	ZIKV infection
	Q102(892)R	Africa	HQ234500	Cell culture
	S132(922)R	Africa	HQ234499	Cell culture
K146(936)E	Africa	America (Brazil)	LC002520; AY632535; NC012532; KU720415; HQ234498	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
			KU527068	Microcephaly
	S176(966)W	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
	G199(989)C	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
	Africa	Asia (Philippines)	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
			KU681082	ZIKV infection& cell culture
T256(1046)A	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection	
			HQ234499	Mosquitoes cell culture
	M264(1054)V	Africa	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	M264(1054)A	Africa	KF383115; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948	Mosquitoes
	M264(1054)L	Africa	HQ234501	Mosquitoes cell culture
	H286(1076)Y	Africa	LC002520; KF383117; AY632535; NC012532; KU720415	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
C313(1103)S	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection	
			KU729217; KU527068	Microcephaly
	America (Dom Rep)	KU926310	ZIKV infection	
			KU853013; KU853012	ZIKV infection

¹: Mutations according to the PBD numbering in bold letter, and polyprotein numbering in brackets (uniprot entry Q32ZE10).

Table S5: Mutations in NS2A protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Aminoacid location on the protein structure	Mutations	Geographical origin (Country)	Sequence accession number in Genbank	Host
I1176M		Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383117; KF383116; HQ234501; HQ234500; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
I1176V		Africa	KF383115	Sentinel monkey, Mosquitoes, cell culture
V1182M		Africa	HQ234500	Cell culture
A1185V		Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; HQ234498; NC012532; AY632535;	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
I1187V		Africa	KF383117; KF383116; HQ234501; HQ234500	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
S1192L		Africa	KF268950; KF268948	Mosquitoes
A1200V		Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383117; KF383116; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234500; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
I1222T	America (Mexico)		KU922923; KU922960	ZIKV infection
	America (Martinique)		KU647676	ZIKV infection
	Asia (Thailand)		KU681081	
I1222V		Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383117; KF383116; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234500; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
F1237L		Africa	KF383119; KF383118	Mosquitoes
L1255F		America (Brazil)	KU497555	Microcephaly
D1266E		Africa	KF383117; KF383116; HQ234501; HQ234500	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
L1270P		Asia (Cambodia)	JN860885	ZIKV infection

I1271V	Africa	KF383119; KF383118; KF383117; KF383116; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234500; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
I1281V	Asia (China)	KU820898; KU740184	ZIKV infection
	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
V1285A	Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383117; KF383116; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234500; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
T1293A	Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383117; KF383116; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234500; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
A1295P	Africa	KU720415; LC002520; HQ234498; NC012532; AY632535	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
I1296T	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
I1296V	Africa	KF268949	Mosquitoes
A1298T	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
V1310M	America (Brazil)	KU940227	Unknown
F1322I	Africa	KU720415; LC002520; HQ234498; NC012532; AY632535	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
L1325I	Africa	HQ234500	Cell culture
M1341A	Africa	DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture
L1345M	Africa	KF383115	Mosquitoes
T1346A	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
L1350V	Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; HQ234498; NC012532; AY632535	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
L1350I	Africa	KF383117; KF383116; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234500; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey

Table S6: Mutations in NS2B protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Aminoacid location on the protein structure	Mutations	Geographical origin (Country)	Sequence accession number in Genbank	Host
			KU926309	ZIKV infection
M1400I		America (Brazil)	KU729217	Microcephaly
S1413T		Africa	HQ234500	Cell Culture
V1435I		Asia (Philipines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection
D1457E		Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383117; KF383116; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234500; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkeys
T1473A		Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383117; KF383116; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234500; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkeys

Table S7: Mutations in NS3 protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Aminoacid location on the protein structure	Mutations ¹	Geographical origin (Country)	Sequence accession number in Genbank	Host
NS3pro	A56(1554)S	Africa	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	A88(1586)T	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes, cell culture
	L92(1590)H	Africa	All African sequences, except for: NC012532;DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	L92(1590)V	Africa	DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture
	A106(1604)E	America (Mexico)	KU922960;KU922923	ZIKV infection
	R107(1605)K	Africa	HQ234500	Cell culture
	L112(1610)P	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
	I115(1613)T	Asia (Philippines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection
	D120(1618)G	America (Brazil)	KU940224; KU940228	Unknown
Linker	K169(1667)R	Africa	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	T174(1672)A	Africa	KF383117; KF383116; HQ234501	Mosquitoes, cell culture
NS3hel	K185(1683)R	Africa	KF383117; KF383116; HQ234501; HQ234500	Mosquitoes, cell culture
	K215(1713)T	Africa	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	V220(1718)L	Africa	KF383116	Mosquitoes
	N249(1747)K	Africa	DQ859059	Cell culture
	N282(1780)Y	Africa	KF383119; KF383118; KF383117; KF383116; KF383115; AY632535;NC012532;	Mosquitoes, sentinel monkey
	M334(1832)T	America (Brazil)	KU729218	Fatal ZIKV infection
	S347(1845)T	Asia (Philippines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection& cell culture
	D354(1852)E	America (Chi/ Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
	H355(1853)Y	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
	V360(1858)I	Africa	KF383117; KF383116; HQ234501; HQ234500	Mosquitoes
	S365(1863)R	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
	N398(1866)S	Africa	KF383118; KF383116	Mosquitoes
	N370(1868)E	Africa	KF383118; KF383116	Mosquitoes

I372(1870)S	Africa	KF383118; KF383116	Mosquitoes
A373(1871)T	Africa	KF383115	Mosquitoes
Q396(1894)L	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
	Asia (Philippines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection& cell culture
H400(1898)N	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
	Africa	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, sentinel monkey, cell culture
V407(1905)I	Africa	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, sentinel monkey, cell culture
D436(1934)G	America (Chi/ Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
I460(1958)V	Africa	HQ234501	Mosquitoes
	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
M472(1970)L	Africa	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
D483(1981)G	Africa	KU720415; LC002520 KF383119; KF268948 AY632535; NC012532	Mosquitoes, sentinel monkey
R525(2023)K	Asia (Chi/Sam)	KU866423	ZIKV infection
K537(2035)R	America (Brazil)	KU926309	ZIKV infection
R560(2058)K	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
T567(2065)M	Asia (Thailand)	KU681081	Cell culture
	Asia (Philippines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection
M572(2070)L	America (Guatemala)	KU501216; KU501217	ZIKV infection
R583(2081)K	Africa	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, sentinel monkey, cell culture
	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
Y584(2082)H	Asia (Philippines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection
	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
	Africa	All African sequences	Mosquitoes, sentinel monkey, cell culture

¹: Mutations according to the PBD numbering in bold letter, and polyprotein numbering in brackets (uniprot entry Q32ZE10).

Table S8: Mutations in NS4A protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Aminoacid location on the protein structure	Mutations	Geographical origin (Country)	Sequence accession number in Genbank	Host
	A2117V	Africa	KF268950; KF268948	Mosquitoes
	A2118T	America (Brazil)	KU926310	ZIKV infection
		America (Brazil)	KU940228; KU940224	ZIKV infection
F2119L		Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383117; KF383116; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234500; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	M2122I	Asia (Philippines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection
	E2123D	Africa	KF383117; KF383116; HQ234501; HQ234500	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	K2157E	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
	Q2162P	Africa	KF383115	Mosquitoes
	L2163M	America (Brazil)	KU940228; KU940227; KU940224	Unkown
	I2193M	Asia (Philippines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection
	G2199E	Africa	DQ859059	Cell culture

Table S9: Mutations in NS4B protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Aminoacid location on the protein structure	Mutations	Geographical origin (Country)	Sequence accession number in Genbank	Host
	V2255I¹	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
S2276N	Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383115; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535; DQ859059		Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
L2278I	Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383117; KF383116; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234500; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535; DQ859059		Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	S2279G	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
S2279A	Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383117; KF383116; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234500; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535; DQ859059		Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	H2280Y	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
	R2284K	Africa	DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture
	R2285K	Africa	KF383117; KF383116; HQ234501; HQ234500	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	A2289T	Africa	KF383117; KF383116; HQ234501; HQ234500; AY632535	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	A2289V	Africa	KF383115; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
I2291M	America (Brazil)	KU321639	ZIKV infection	
	America (Haiti)	KU509998	ZIKV infection	
	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection	
	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture	
	Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey	

I2291T	Asia (Philippines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection
I2291V	Africa	HQ234500; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture
A2309P	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
T2313S	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
F2314L	Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383117; KF383116; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234500; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
F2356L	Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383118; HQ234498; NC012532; AY632535; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
	Asia (Philippines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection
	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
I2363M	Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383116; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234500; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268948; AY632535; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
I2363V	Africa	KF268949	Mosquitoes
D2415E	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
P2429H	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
Q2430R	Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
	America (Haiti)	KU509998	ZIKV infection
I2441M	America (Brazil)	KU321639	ZIKV infection
	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
V2445I	Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383115; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
V2445A	Africa	HQ234500	Cell culture
I2449V	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture

	Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383117; KF383116; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234500; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
S2451L	Africa	KU720415; LC002520; KF383119; KF383118; KF383117; KF383116; KF383115; HQ234501; HQ234500; HQ234498; NC012532; KF268950; KF268949; KF268948; AY632535; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture, sentinel monkey
W2455G	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
T2505I	America (Brazil)	KU527068	Microcephaly

[†]Mutation belonging to the peptide 2K.

Table S10: Mutations in NS5 protein of ZIKV, according to protein structural regions, geographical origin, sequence accession number in Genbank and clinical data, when available.

Aminoacid location on the protein structure	Mutations ¹	Geographical origin (Country)	Sequence accession number in Genbank	Host
MTase Domain	D46(2562)N	Africa	KF268949	Mosquitoes
	L62(2578)I	Africa	AY632535; NC012532	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	V66(2582)E	Africa	AY632535; NC012532	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
Y74(2590)H		America (Brazil)	KU940228; KU940227	Unknown
			KU940224;	
			KF383119; KF383118 KF383117; KF383116 KF383115; HQ234500 HQ234501; KF268950 KF268949; KF268948	
V78(2594)I		Africa	All African sequences, except for: HQ234501; HQ234500	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
			KU501215	
			A91(2607)V	ZIKV infection
K101(2617)R		Africa	All African sequences, except for: KF268950 KF268949; KF268948	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
			Africa	
			All African sequences	
M114(2630)V		Asia (Thailand)	KU681081	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
			KU866423	
			KU681082	
M114(2630)V		Asia (Chi/Sam)	ZIKV infection & cell culture	ZIKV infection
			KF993678	
			KJ776791	
M114(2630)V		Asia (Cambodia)	JN860885	ZIKV infection
			EU545988	
			KU820899	
M114(2630)T	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture	

		Asia (Chi/Sam)	KU866423	ZIKV infection
V124(2640)I	Africa	DQ859059	Cell culture	
	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture	
P139(2655)S	Africa	DQ859059	Cell culture	
	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes	
V168(2684)A	America (Brazil)	KU926310	ZIKV infection	
G169(2685)E	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes	
K174(2690)R	America (Guatemala)	KU501216; KU501217	ZIKV infection	
I181(2697)V	Asia (Thailand)	KU681081	ZIKV infection & cell culture	
L195(2711)M	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes	
Y202(2718)H	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes	
C212(2728)S	Africa	AY632535; NC012532	Sentinel monkey	
	Asia (China)	KU820898; KU740184	ZIKV infection	
T229(2745)I	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes	
	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture	
T229(2745)V	Africa	KF268950; KF268948	Mosquitoes	
D245(2761)E	Africa	HQ234501	Cell culture	
Linker	N259(2775)D	America (Brazil)	KU365777; KU365780	ZIKV infection
		Asia (China)	KU820898; KU740184	ZIKV infection
	V267(2783)A	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture	
RdRp domain (Fingers)	M275(2791)L	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
	I277(2793)V	Africa	KF268950; KF268948; DQ859059	Mosquitoes, cell culture

N280(2796)R	Africa	KU720415; LC002520 KF383119; KF383118 KF383117; KF383116 HQ234501; HQ234500 HQ234498; NC012532 AY632535; DQ859059	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
N280(2796)D	America (Brazil)	KU729217	Microcephaly
N280(2796)K	Africa	KF383115; KF268950 KF268949; KF268948	Mosquitoes
I282(2798)V	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
S287(2803)N	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
S287(2803)A	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
H289(2805)Q	America (Mexico)	KU922960; KU922923	ZIKV infection
H289(2805)K	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
F295(2811)L	Africa	KU720415; LC002520 KF383119; KF383118 HQ234498; NC012532 AY632535	Sentinel monkey, mosquitoes
E311(2827)D	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
E311(2827)V	America (Brazil)	KU497555	Microcephaly
P313(2829)A	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
K438(2954)R	Africa	KU720415; LC002520 KF383119; KF383118 HQ234498; AY632535 NC012532	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
Q449(2965)H	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
N454(2970)I	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
M455(2971)T	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
A489(3005)S	Africa	KF383118; KF383115	Mosquitoes
R545(3061)K	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
E559(3075)D	Africa	DQ859059	Cell culture
K560(3076)E	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
A564(3080)T	Africa	KU720415; LC002520 KF383119; KF383118 HQ234498; AY632535 NC012532; DQ859059	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
I569(3085)V	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
K587(3103)R	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
K587(3103)G	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
RdRp domain (α -NLS)	America (Brazil)	KU940228; KU940227 KU940224	Unknown
V322(2838)I	America (Dom Rep)	KU853012; KU853013	ZIKV infection
	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes

RdRp domain (α , β -NLS)	Q373(2889)R	Africa	HQ234500	Mosquitoes
	V374(2890)I	Asia (Can/ Thai)	KF993678	ZIKV infection
	V374(2890)T	Africa	KF268949	Mosquitoes
	V374(2890)A	Africa	KF268950; KF268948	Mosquitoes
	S376(2892)N	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
		Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
	M377(2893)I	Africa	KU720415; LC002520 KF383117; HQ234498 AY632535; NC012532	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	S379(2895)A	Africa	DQ859059	Cell culture
	H389(2905)R	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
RdRp domain (Palm)	G510(3026)V	America (Mexico)	KU922960; KU922923	ZIKV infection
	V519(3035)I	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	S524(3040)N	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	R525(3041)Q	Africa	KF383119; KF383118	Mosquitoes
	R525(3041)C	America (Guatemala)	KU501216; KU501217	ZIKV infection
	I526(3042)A	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	I526(3042)T	Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
	R530(3046)K	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
		Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
	N624(3140)S	Asia (China)	KU820899	ZIKV infection
	D634(3150)Q	Africa	HQ234501; HQ234500 KF383117; KF383116	Mosquitoes
	R641(3157)K	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	S642(3158)P	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	N647(3163)R	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	S651(3167)C	Africa	KF268950; KF268949; KF268948	Mosquitoes
	N652(3168)S	Africa	DQ859059	Cell culture
	R656(3172)G	Africa	KF383119	Mosquitoes
	K670(3186)R	Asia (Chi/Sam)	KU866423; KU820899	ZIKV infection
	H678(3194)C	Africa	KF383115	Mosquitoes
	A679(3195)C	Africa	KF383115	Mosquitoes
	S651(3167)C	Africa	KF268950; KF268949; KF268948	Mosquitoes
	N652(3168)S	Africa	DQ859059	Cell culture
	R656(3172)G	Africa	KF383119	Mosquitoes

	K670(3186)R	Asia (Chi/Sam)	KU866423; KU820899	ZIKV infection
	H678(3194)C	Africa	KF383115	Mosquitoes
	A679(3195)C	Africa	KF383115	Mosquitoes
RdRp domain (Thumb)	D703(3219)S	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
			KU720415; LC002520	
		Africa	KF383119; KF383118	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	H719(3235)Y		HQ234498; AY632535	
			NC012532; HQ234498	
		Asia (Malaysia)	HQ234499	Cell culture
	R771(3287)K	Africa	KF383116	Mosquitoes
	T808(3324)N	Africa	HQ234500	Mosquitoes
	M813(3329)V	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	V814(3330)A	America (Chi/Ven)	KU744693	ZIKV infection
	E827(3343)G	Africa	HQ234500	Mosquitoes
	T833(3349)P	America (Martinique)	KU647676	ZIKV infection
		Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
	T833(3349)A	America (Colombia)	KU820897	ZIKV infection
	D837(3353)E	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
	D846(3362)S	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
	S851(3367)Y	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
	L852(3368)I	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
	D867(3383)N	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	N870(3386)S	Africa	DQ859059	Cell culture
		Asia (Micronesia)	EU545988	ZIKV infection
	V872(3388)M	Asia (Philippines)	KU681082	ZIKV infection & cell culture
		Asia (Cambodia)	JN860885	ZIKV infection
		Asia (Chi/Sam)	KU866423	ZIKV infection
	R873(3389)L	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
	I875(3391)L	Africa	KF383117	Mosquitoes
	D878(3394)E	America (Dom Rep)	KU853012; KU853013	ZIKV infection
	K881(3397)R	Africa	HQ234500	Mosquitoes
	M883(3399)V	Asia (Chi/Sam)	KU866423	ZIKV infection
		Asia (Cambodia)	JN860885	ZIKV infection
RdRp domain (Priming Loop)	A784(3300)S	Africa	All African sequences	Sentinel monkey, cell culture, mosquitoes
	V787(3303)A	Africa	HQ234500	Mosquitoes

¹: Mutations according to the PBD numbering in bold letter, and polyprotein numbering in brackets (uniprot entry Q32ZE10).











