

Supporting Information-Part II

How RNase HI (*Escherichia coli*) promoted site-selective hydrolysis works on RNA in duplex with carba-LNA and LNA substituted antisense strands in antisense strategy context

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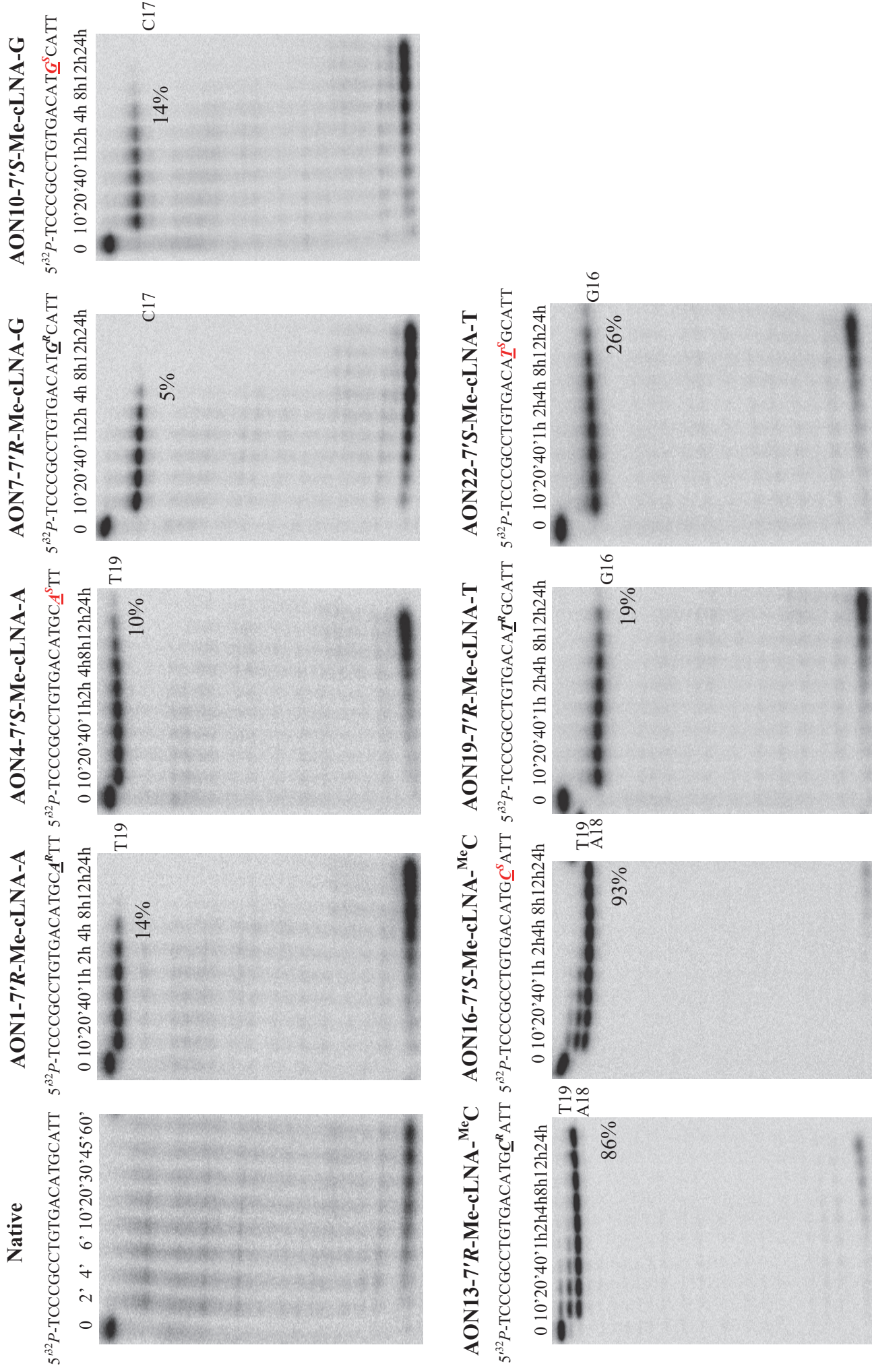


Figure SII.1 (published as Figure 11 in Ref 22) Autoradiograms of 20% denatured PAGE showing SVPDE degradation of 5'-end ³²P labeled native AON and modified AON1, 4, 7, 10, 13, 16, 19, 22. The AON% left after 24 hour incubation for each AON is shown below the corresponding band (native - 0%, AON1 - 14%, AON4 - 10%, AON7 - 5%, AON10 - 14%, AON13 - 86%, AON16 - 93%, AON19 - 19%, AON22 - 26%). Digestion conditions: AON 3 μM (5'-end ³²P labeled with specific activity 80 000 cpm) in 100 mM Tris-HCl (pH 8.0) and 15 mM MgCl₂, 21 °C, total reaction volume 30 μL. SVPDF concentration (6.7 nM/μL).

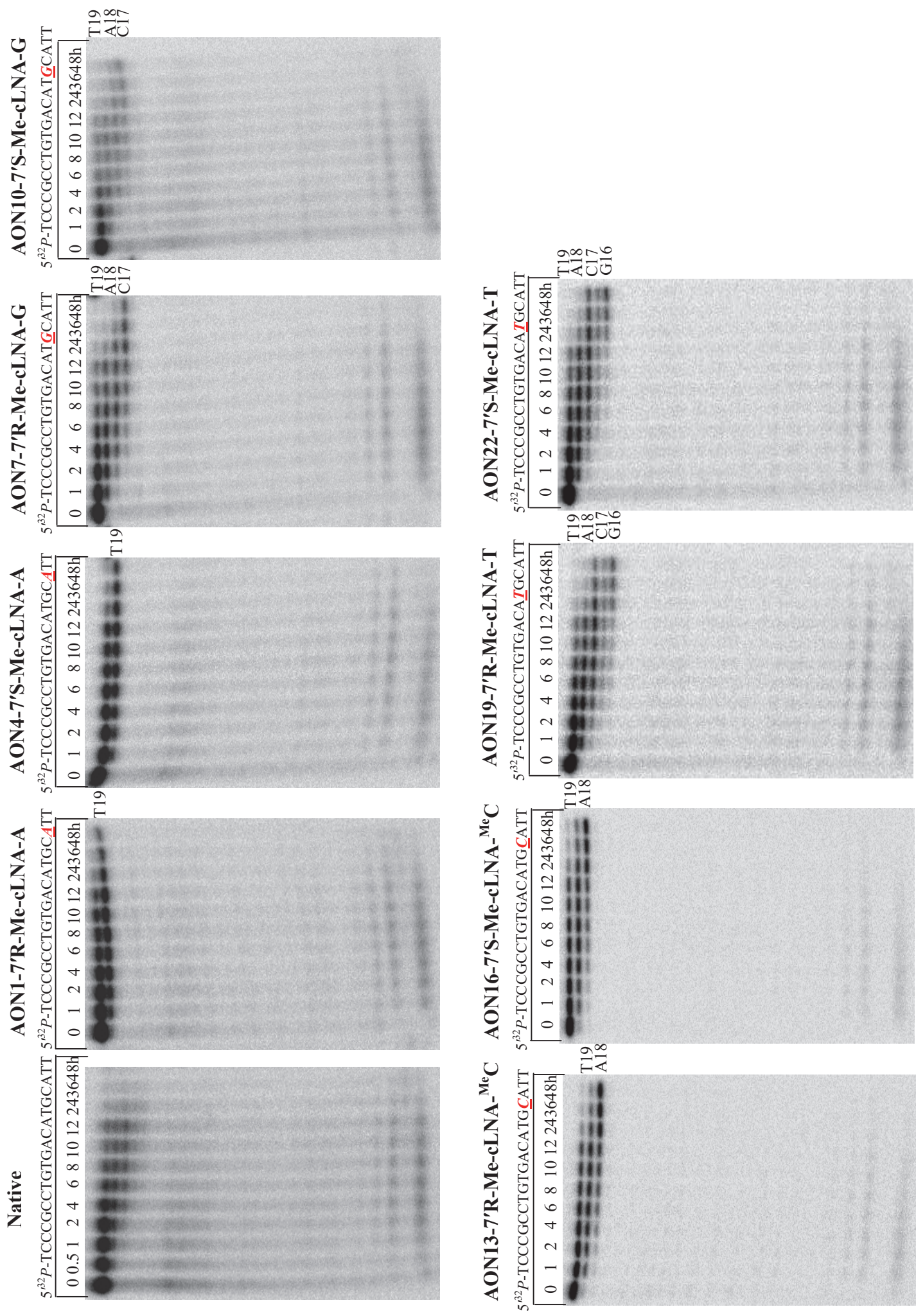


Figure SII.2 Autoradiograms of 20% denatured PAGE showing the stability of 5'-end ^{32}P labeled native AON and modified AON1, 4, 7, 10, 13, 16, 19, 22 in human blood serum.

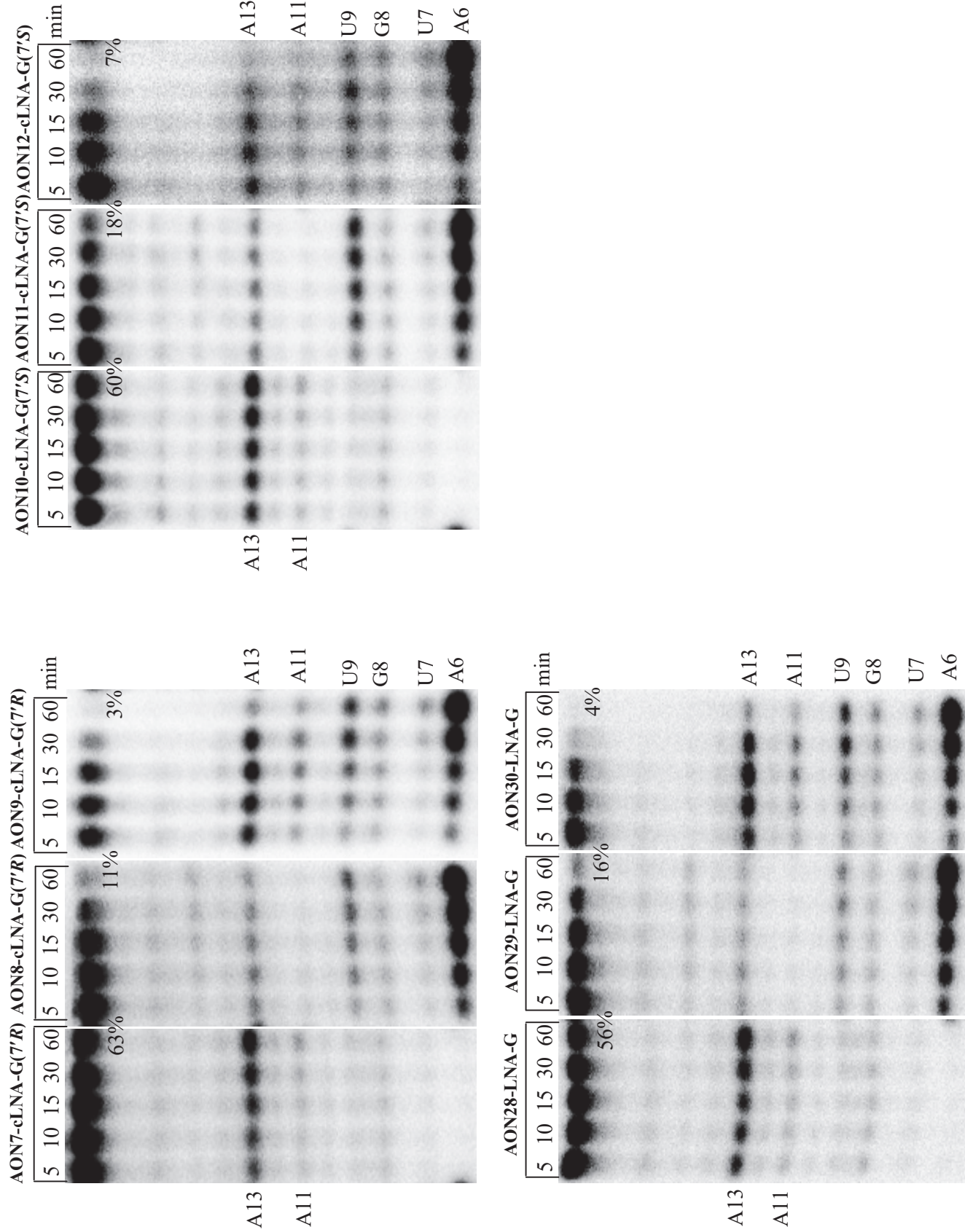


Figure SII.4 Autoradiograms of 20% denaturing PAGE pictures, showing the cleavage kinetics of 5'-³²P-labeled target RNA by *E. coli* RNase H1 in the LNA-G and cLNA-G modified AON/RNA hybrids. The intact RNA% left after 1 hour incubation for each AON/RNA is shown below the corresponding band. Conditions of cleavage reactions: RNA (0.1 μ M) and AONs (2 μ M) in buffer containing 20 mM Tris-HCl (pH 8.0), 20 mM KCl, 10 mM MgCl₂, and 0.1 mM DTT at 21 °C, 0.08 U of RNase H1, total volume 30 μ L.

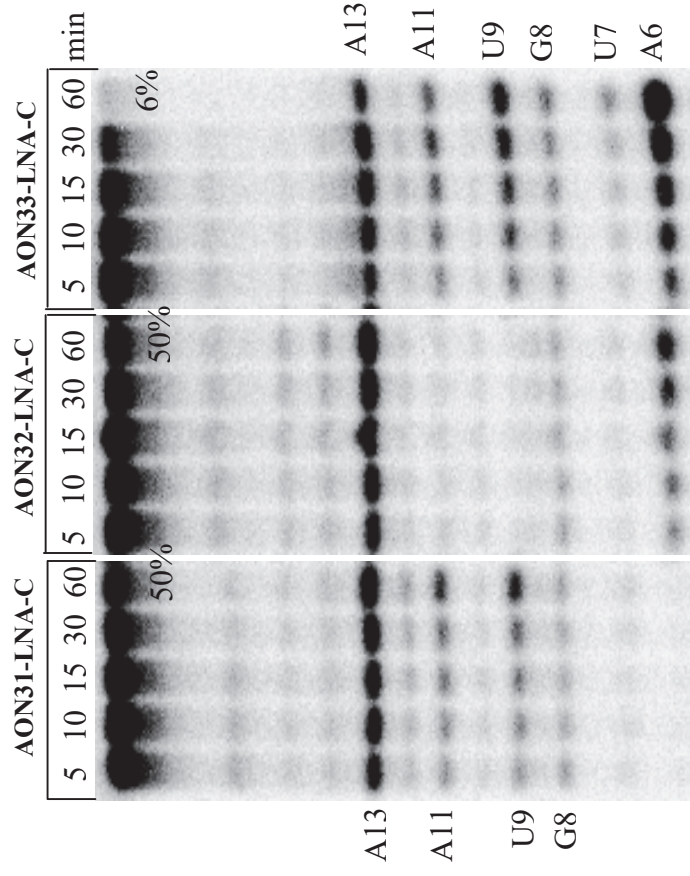
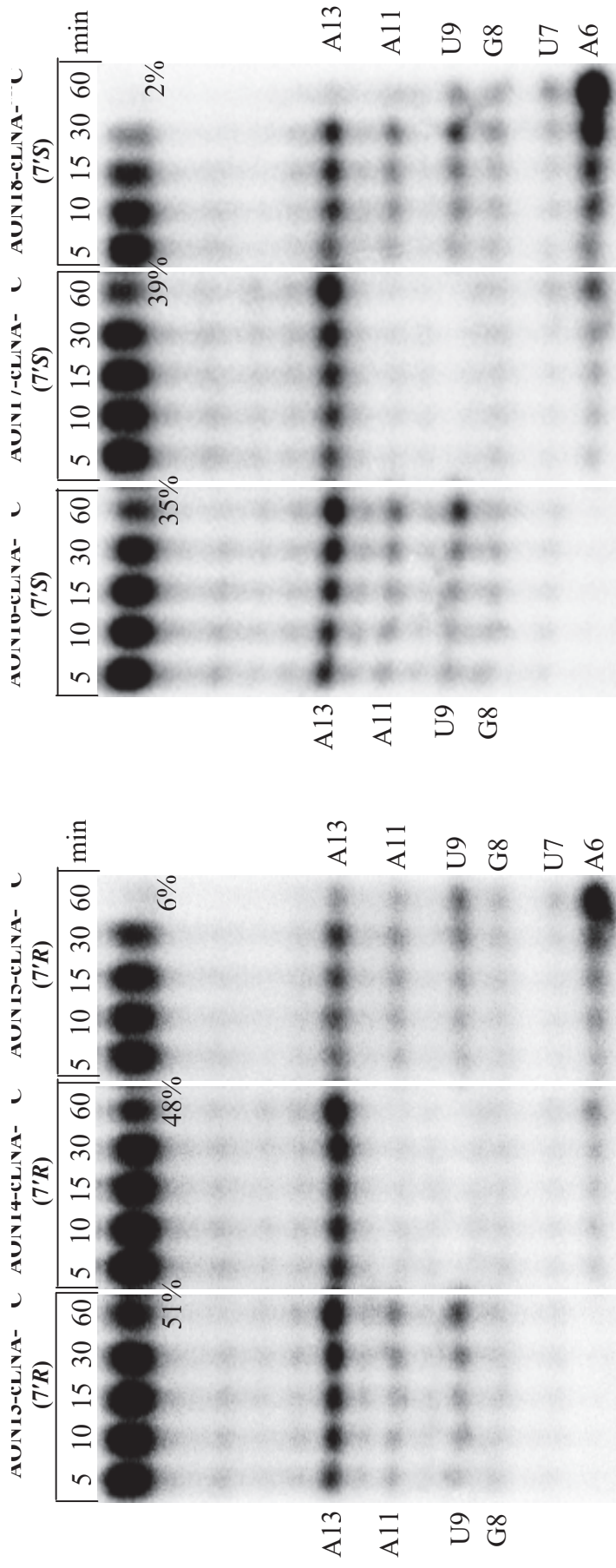


Figure SII.5 Autoradiograms of 20% denaturing PAGE pictures, showing the cleavage kinetics of 5'-³²P-labeled target RNA by *E. coli* RNase H1 in the LNA² C and cLNA-^{Mc}C modified AON/RNA hybrids. The intact RNA% left after 1 hour incubation for each AON/RNA% is shown below the corresponding band. Conditions of cleavage reactions: RNA (0.1 μ M) and AONs (2 μ M) in buffer containing 20 mM Tris-HCl (pH 8.0), 20 mM KCl, 10 mM MgCl₂, and 0.1 mM DTT at 21 °C. 0.08 U of RNase H1, total volume 30 μ L.

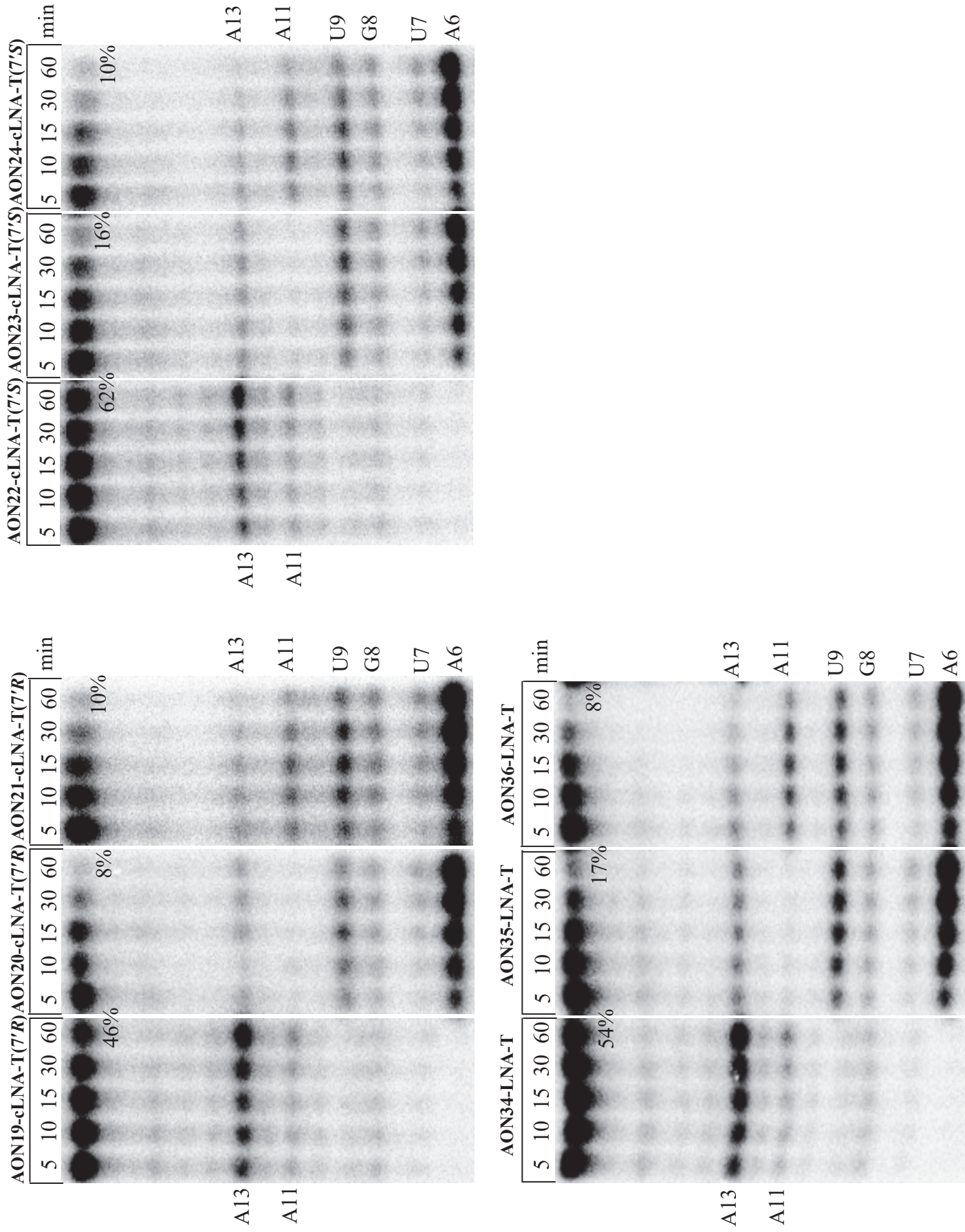


Figure SII.6 Autoradiograms of 20% denaturing PAGE pictures, showing the cleavage kinetics of 5'-³²P-labeled target RNA by *E. coli* RNase H1 in the LNA9T and cLNA-T modified AON/RNA hybrids. The intact RNA% left after 1 hour incubation for each AON/RNA is shown below the corresponding band. Conditions of cleavage reactions: RNA (0.1 μ M) and AONs (2 μ M) in buffer containing 20 mM Tris-HCl (pH 8.0), 20 mM KCl, 10 mM MgCl₂, and 0.1 mM DTT at 21 °C, 0.08 U of RNase H1, total volume 30 μ L.

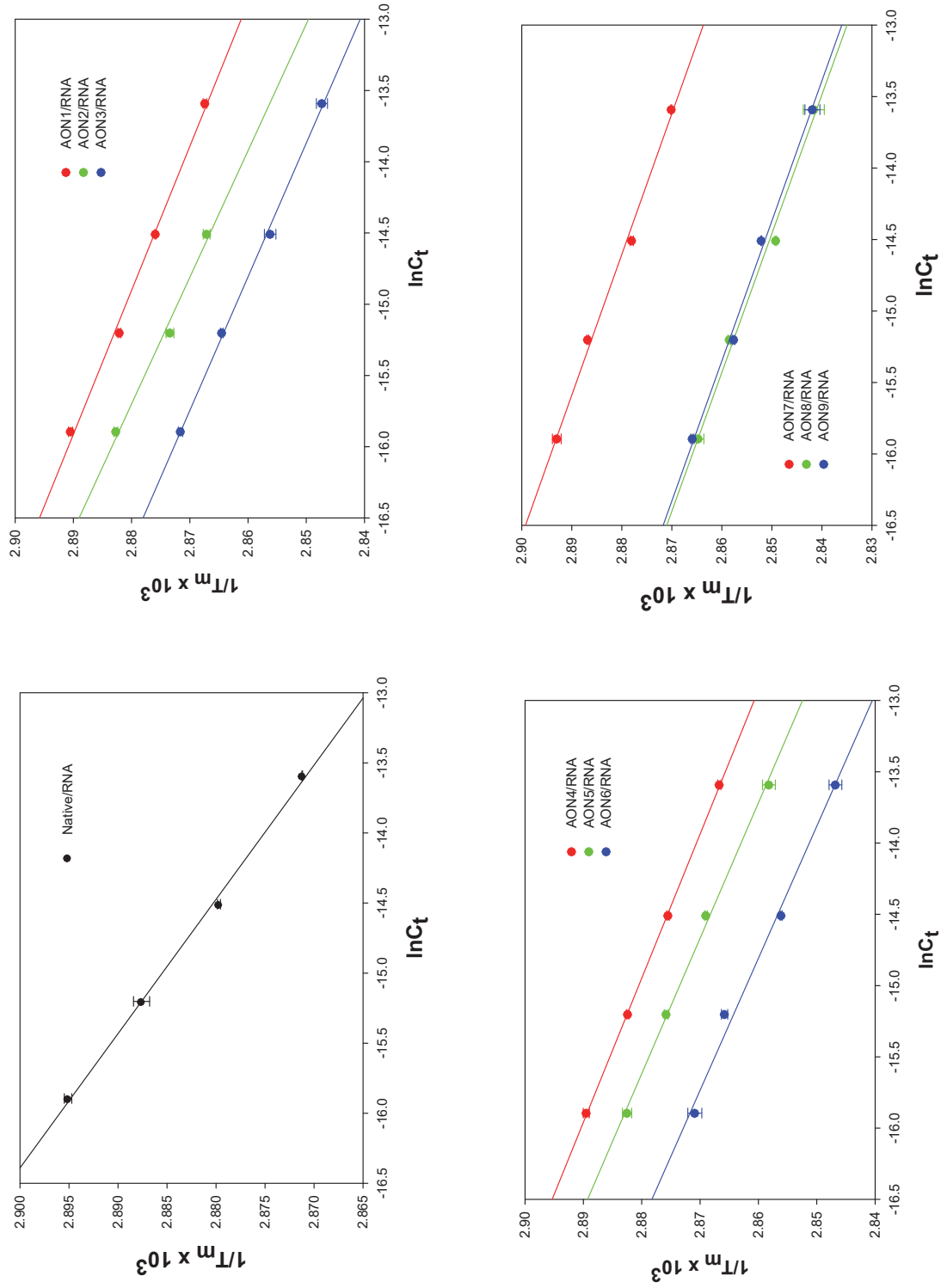


Figure SII.7 Plots of T_m^{-1} vs $\ln(C_t/4)$ for native AON/1-9 RNA and AONs 1-9/1-9 RNA duplexes obtained from concentration-dependent T_m measurement.

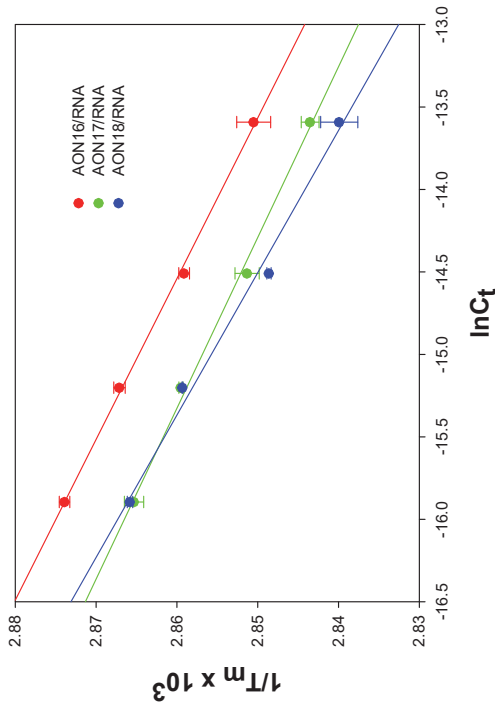
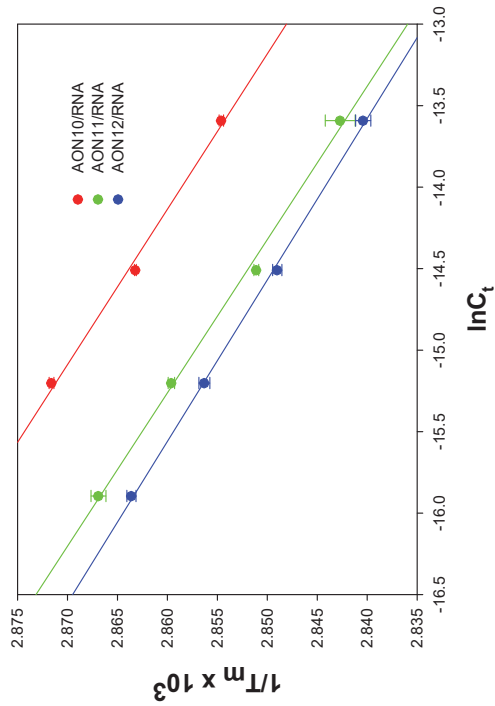
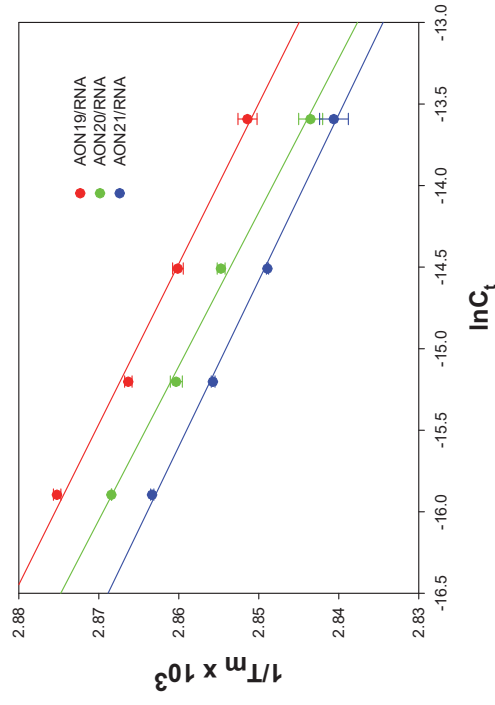
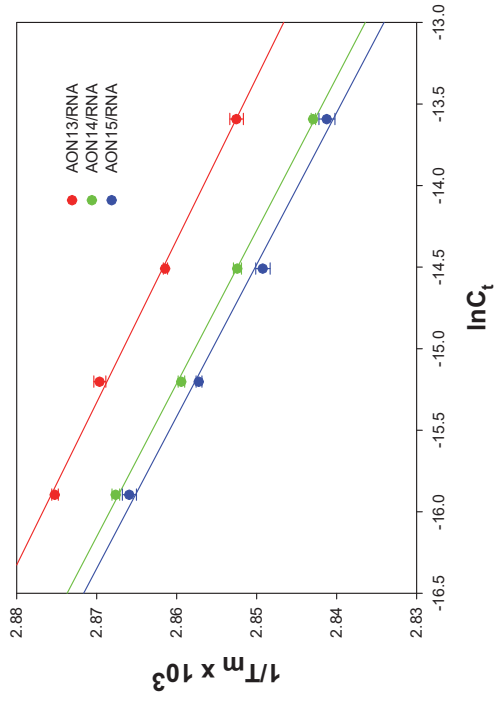


Figure SII.8 Plots of T_m^{-1} vs $\ln(C_t/4)$ for AONs 10-21/RNA duplexes obtained from concentration-dependent T_m measurement.

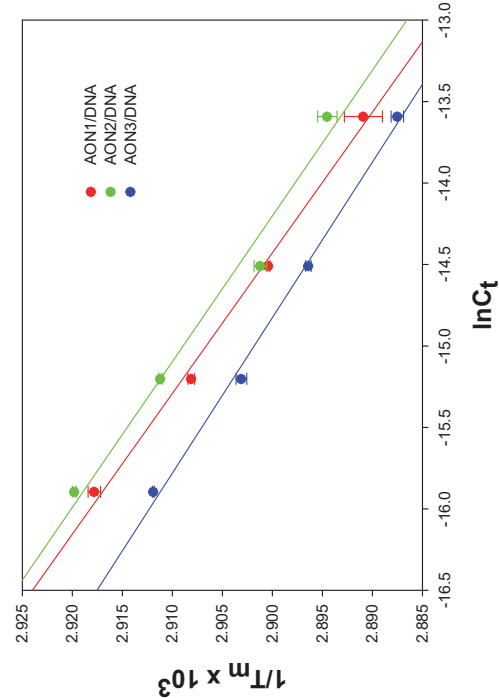
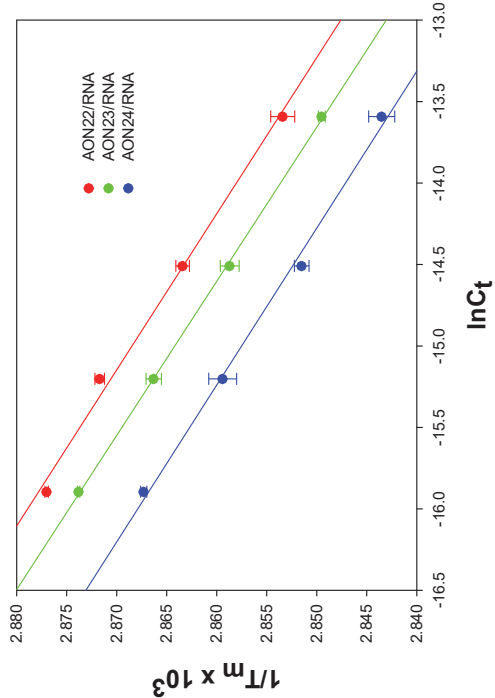
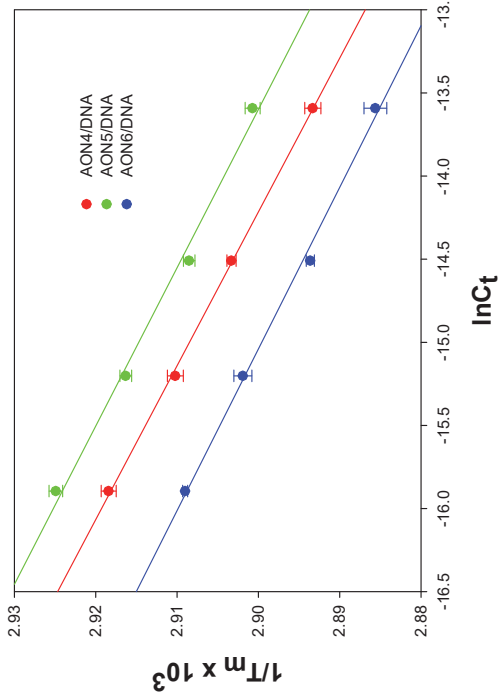
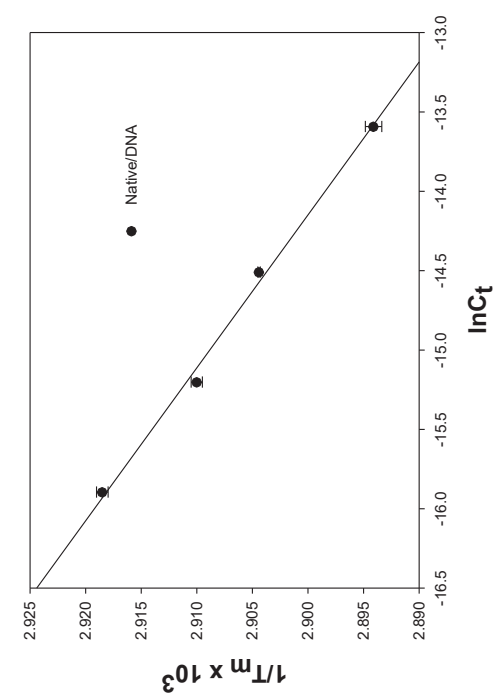


Figure SII.9 Plots of T_m^{-1} vs $\ln(C_t/4)$ for AONs 22-24/RNA, native AON/DNA and AONs 1-6/DNA duplexes obtained from concentration-dependent T_m measurement.

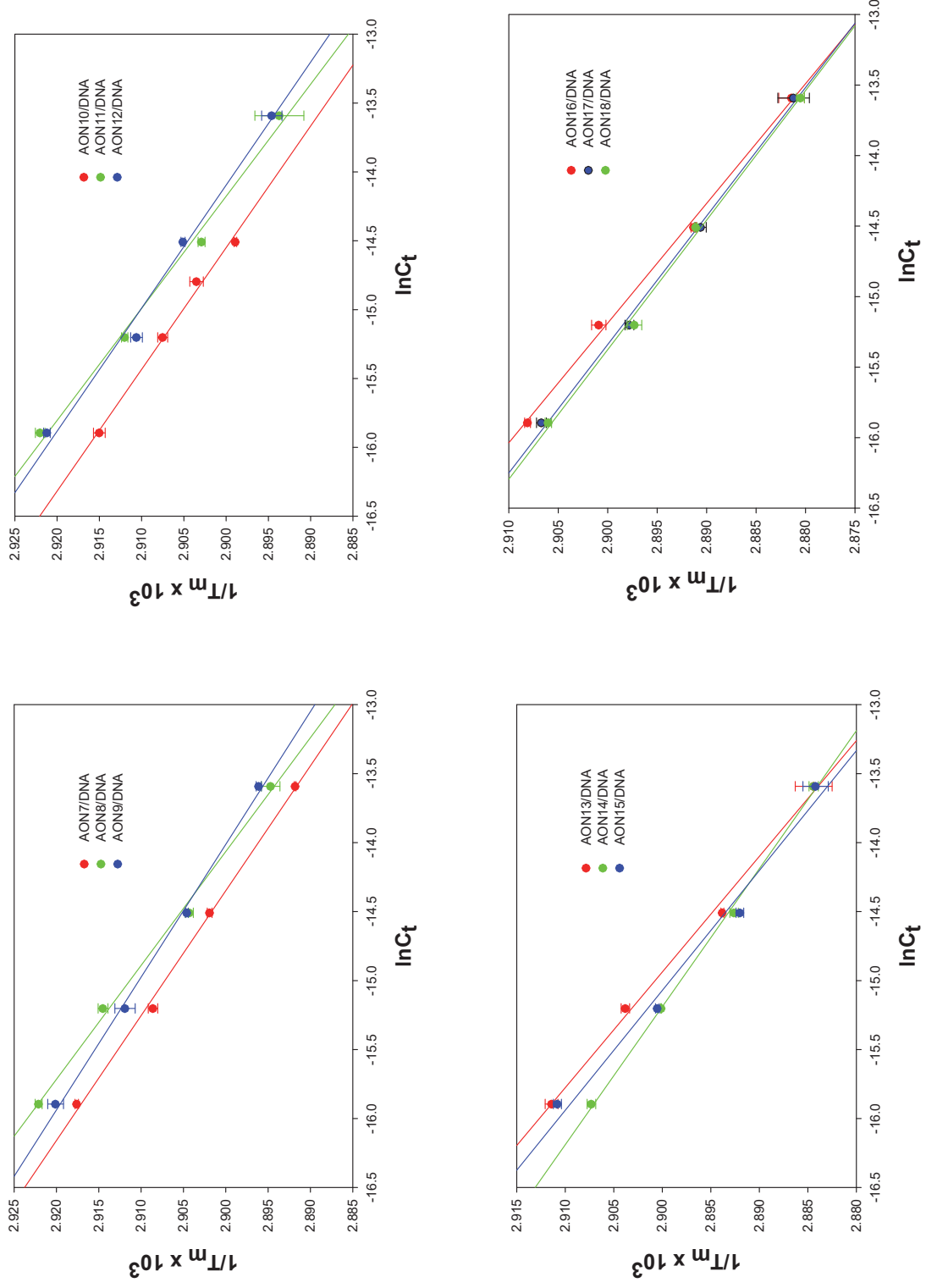


Figure SII.10 Plots of T_m^{-1} vs $\ln(C_t/4)$ for AONs 7-18/DNA duplexes obtained from concentration-dependent T_m measurement.

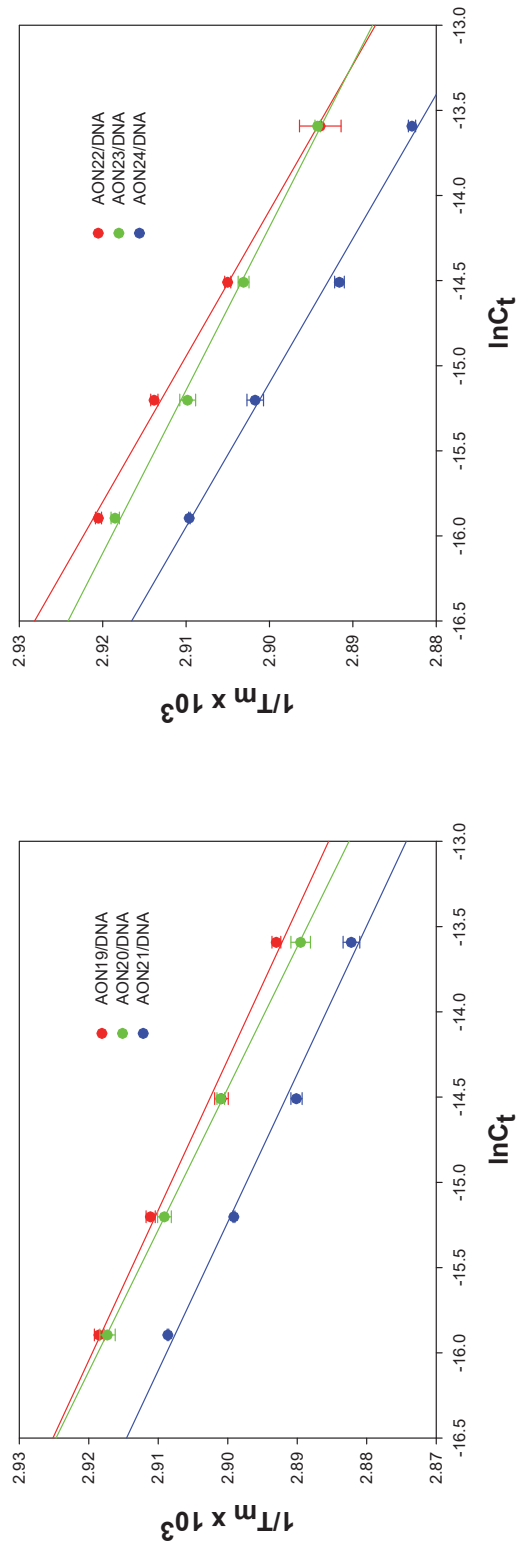


Figure SII.11 Plots of T_m^{-1} vs $\ln(C_t/4)$ for AONs 19-24/DNA duplexes obtained from concentration-dependent T_m measurement.

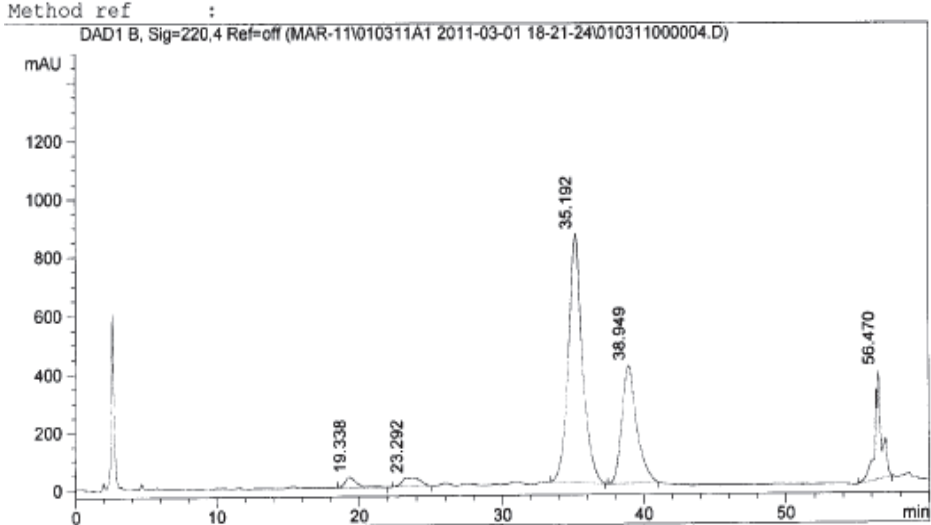
Figure SII.12 HPLC profile of mixtures of 7'S-Me-cLNA-A (2b) and cENA-A (2c)

SAMPLE-CR222-111A-5 ANA

->

Column: ZORBAX SB C18 (250X4.6)mm, 5um
 Injection date : Tue, 1. Mar. 2011 Location : Vial 51
 Sample Name : CR222-111A-5 ANA Inj. No. : 1
 Acq Operator : RAMESH Inj. Vol-10 µl
 Analysis Method : C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\CR222 ANA2.M
 Last Changed : Tue, 1. Mar. 2011,
 Acq. Method : C:\Chem32\1\DATA\MAR-11\010311A1 2011-03-01 18-21-24\
 CR222 ANA2.M

Adenine Minor +Endo



DAD1 B, Sig=220,4 Ref=off

Peak #	RT (Min)	Width (Min)	Area	Area %
1	19.338	1.037	2.139e3	2.018
2	23.292	1.414	2.559e3	2.415
3	35.192	1.153	5.914e4	55.820
4	38.949	1.221	2.978e4	28.107
5	56.470	0.547	1.233e4	11.639

MPA- 10 mM Ammonium Acetate
 MPB- AcN: MeOH (50:50)
 Flow - 1.0 ml/min
 Gradient -

Time	% B
0.01	70
50	70
51	100
55	100
56	70
60	70

*** End of Report***

Figure SII.13 HPLC profile of pure 7'S-Me-cLNA-A (2b).

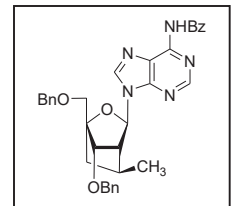
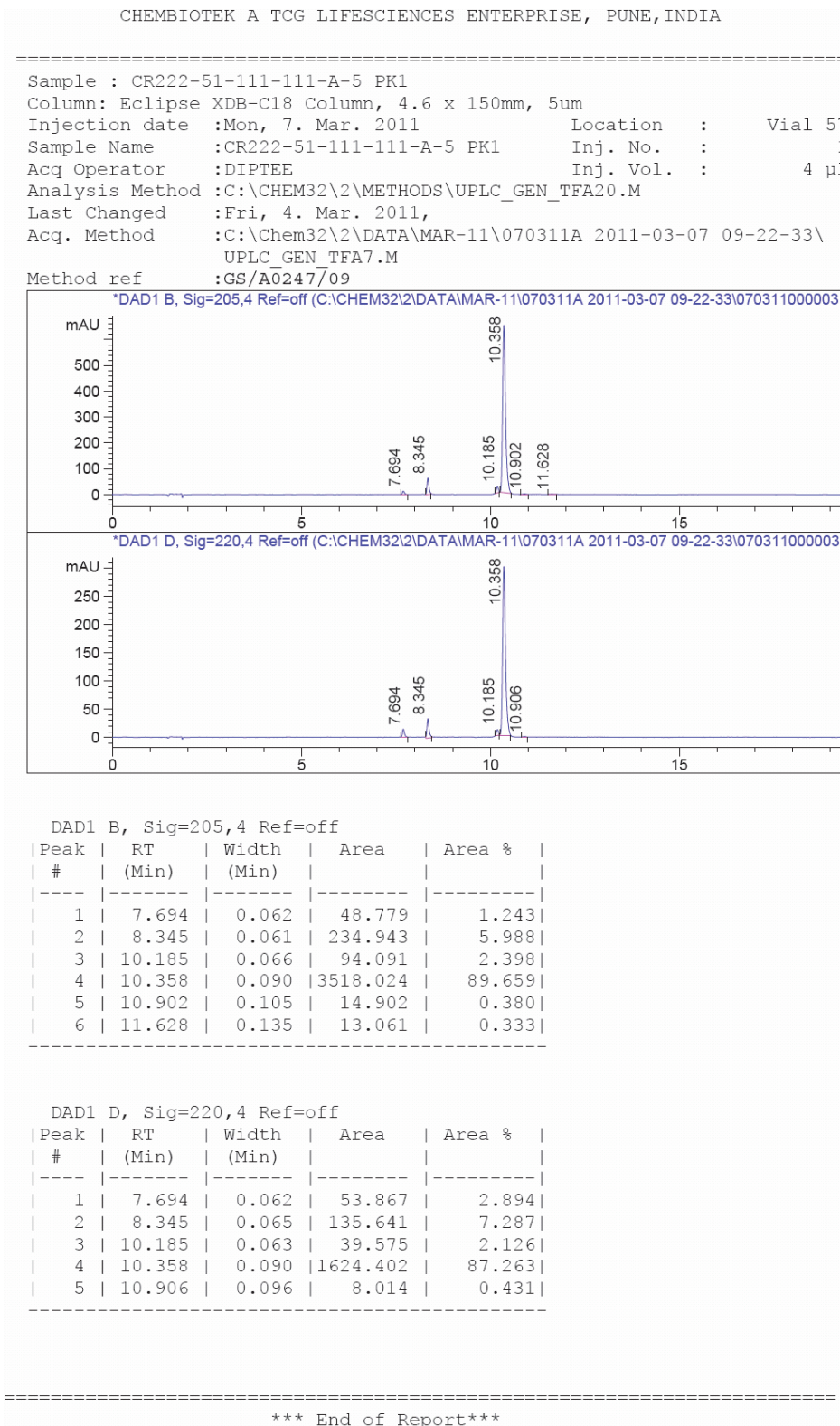


Figure SII.14 HPLC profile of pure cENA-A (2c).

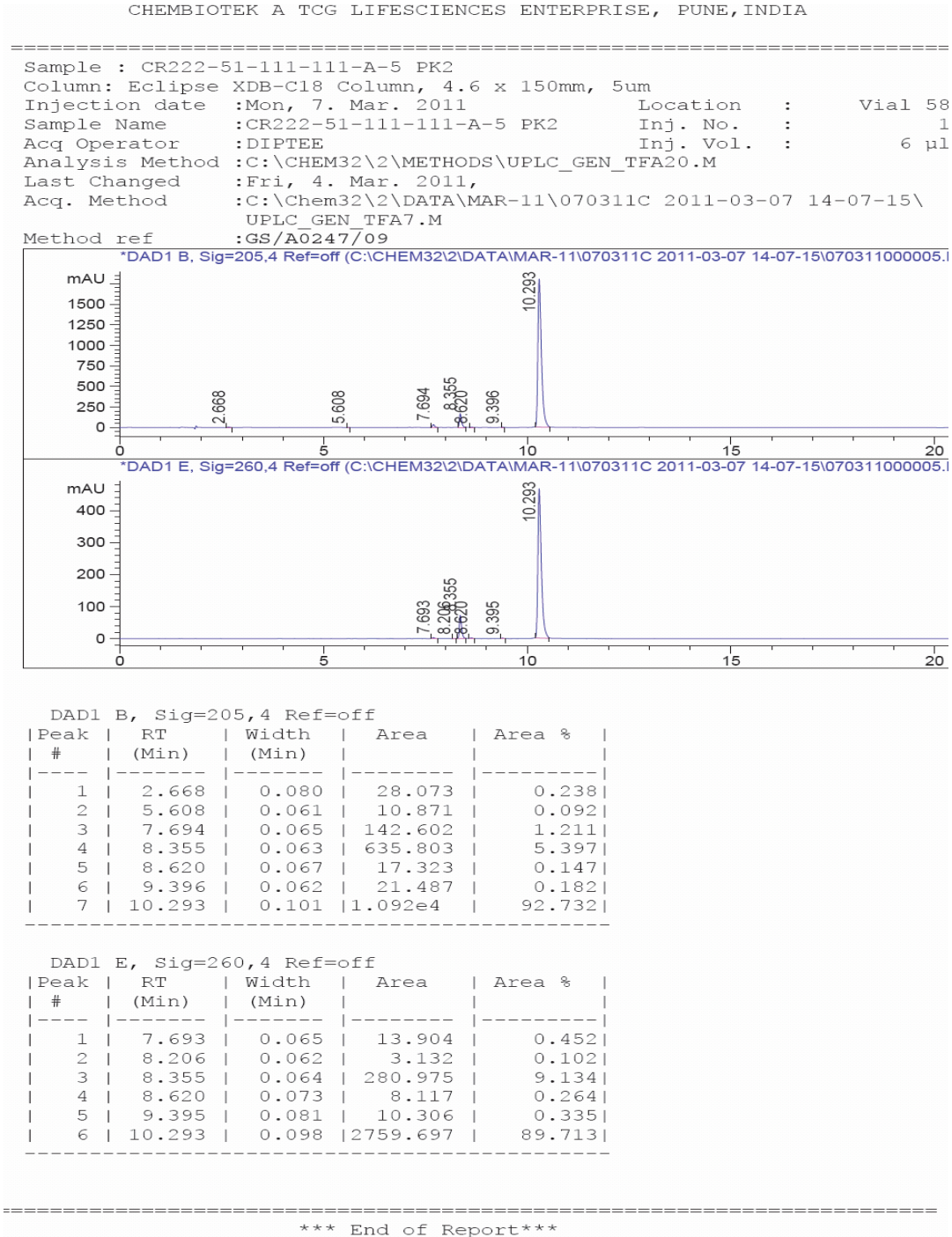
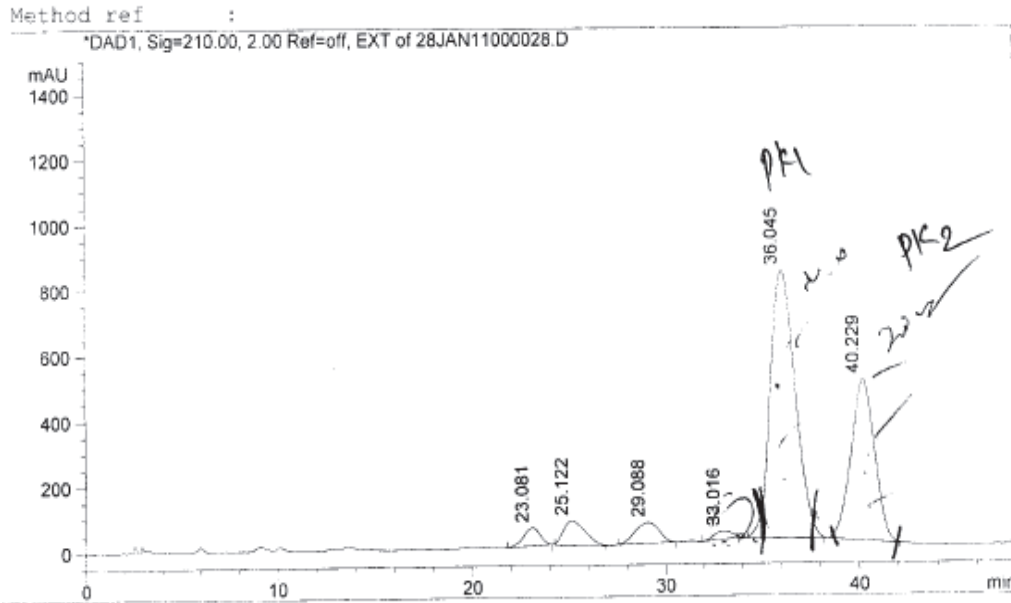


Figure SII.15 HPLC profile of mixtures of 7'S-Me-cLNA-G (3b) and cENA-G (3c)

CR222-113-27-27-B-1
 Column: ZORBAX SB C18 (250X21.2)mm, 7µm
 Injection date : Fri, 28. Jan. 2011 Location : Vial 51
 Sample Name : CR222-113-27-27-B-1 Inj. No. : 0
 Acq Operator : RAMESH Inj. Vol. : 500 µl
 Analysis Method : C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\POLAR ANA 2.M
 Last Changed : Thu, 27. Jan. 2011,
 Acq. Method : C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\OXAMYL TECH_ISO_85_15 ANA1.M

Guanine Minor + Endo



DAD1, Sig=210.00, 2.00 Ref=off, EXT

Peak #	RT (Min)	Width (Min)	Area	Area %
1	23.081	0.991	3.314e3	2.536
2	25.122	1.308	15.879e3	4.498
3	29.088	1.429	15.483e3	4.195
4	33.016	0.735	1.539e3	1.178
5	36.045	1.487	7.310e4	55.935
6	40.229	1.391	4.137e4	31.658

MPA - 10mm AA
 MPB - ACN: MeOH (50:50)
 Flow - 20.0 µl/min
Gradient.
 75% β Isocratic — 50 min

*** End of Report***

Figure SII.16 LC-MS profile of pure 7'S-Me-cLNA-G (3b).

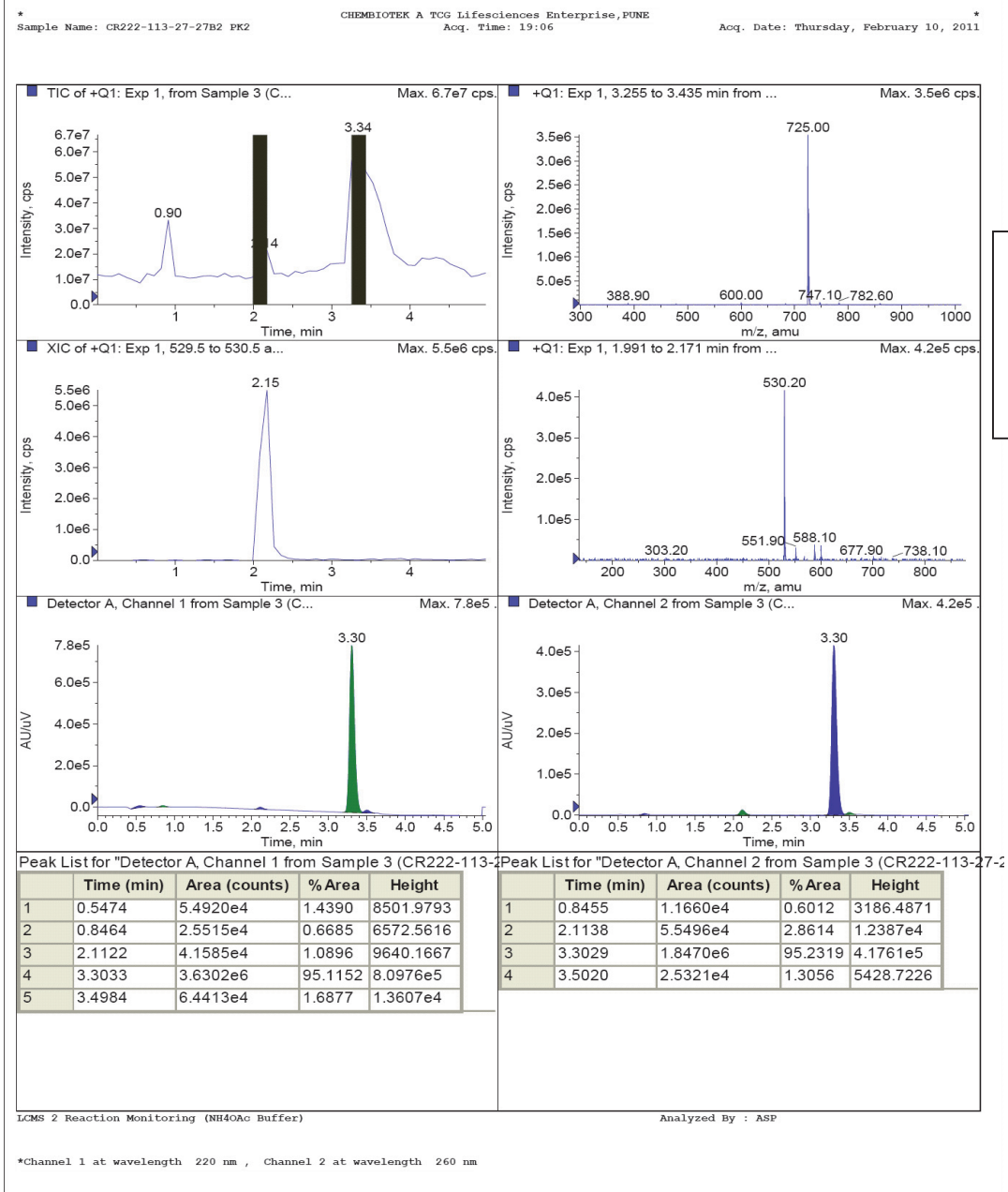
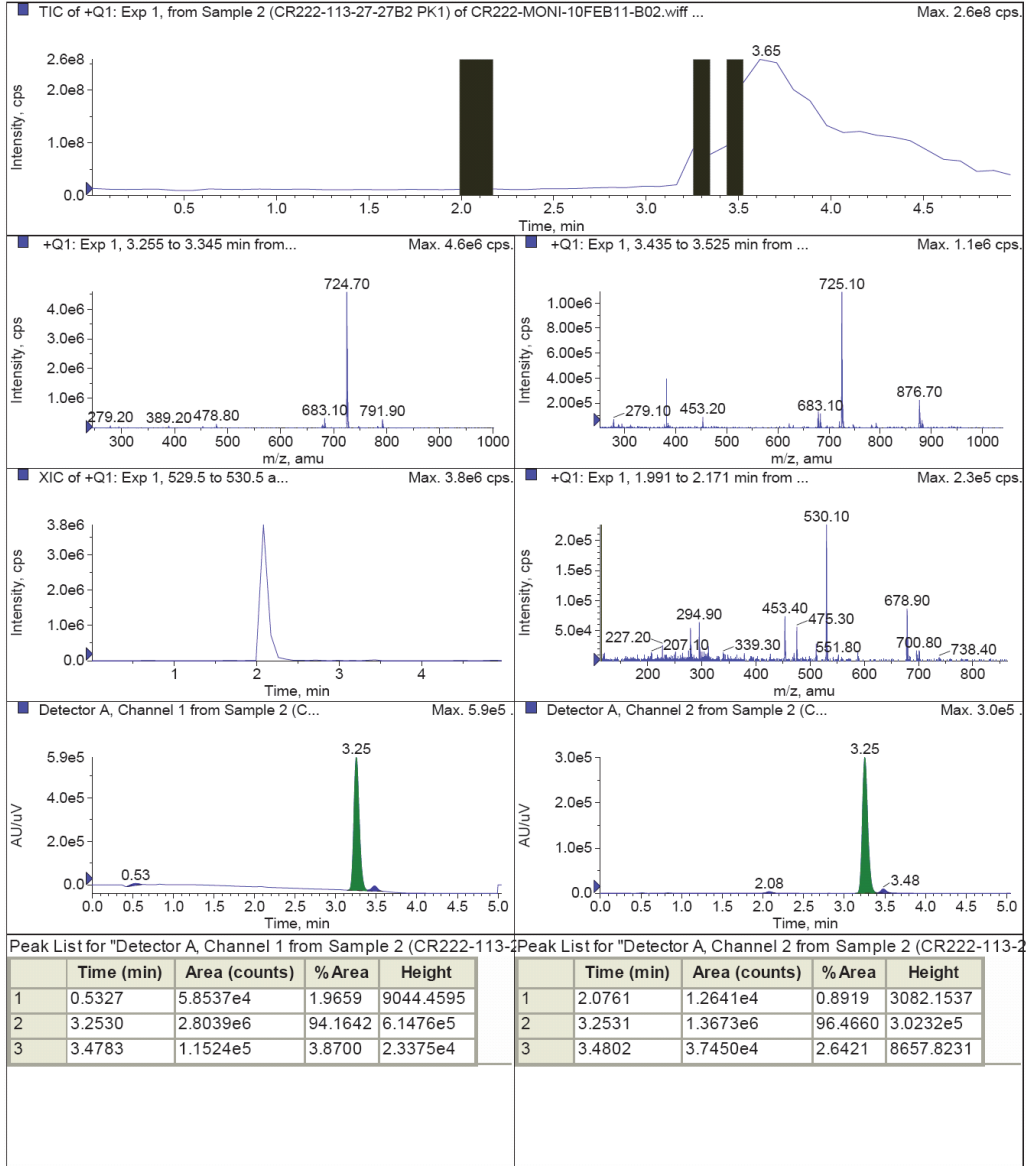


Figure SII.17 LC-MS profile of pure cENA-G (3c).

Sample Name: CR222-113-27-27B2 PK1

Acq. Time: 19:00

Acq. Date: Thursday, February 10, 2011



LCMS 2 Reaction Monitoring (NH4OAc Buffer) PEAK MERGED

Analyzed By : ASP

Figure SII.18 HPLC profile of mixtures of 7'*R*-Me-cLNA-MeC (4a), 7'*S*-Me-cLNA-MeC (4b) and cENA-MeC (4c)

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Sample : CR222-124-15-15A1                                CHIRAL HPLC

Column: CHIRALPAK-IC (4.6x250) 5µ
ARD/K/7461
Mobile Phase : HEXANE/ETOH : 70/30
Flow rate : 1.0 ml/min
Solubility : MEOH:DCM

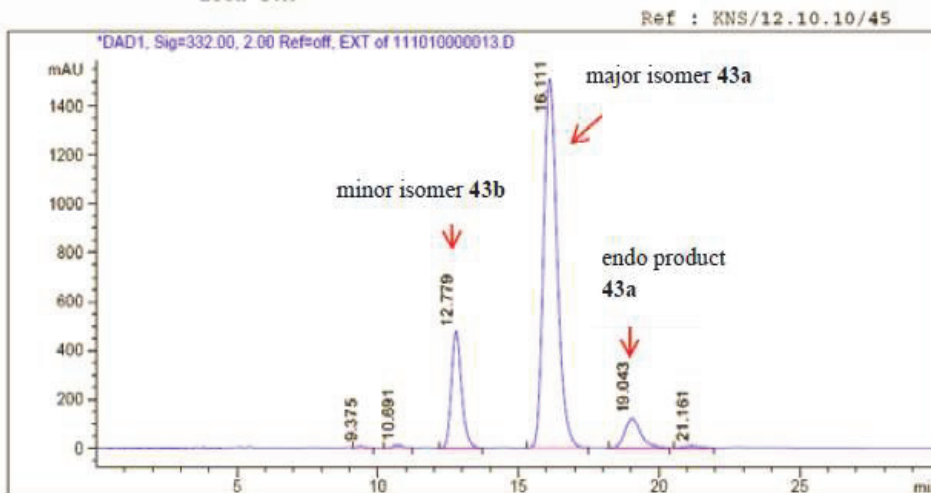
Injection Date : Mon, 11. Oct. ->5:34:36 PM              Location   :   Vial 15
Inj. No.       :                                         Inj. No.   :     1

Acq Operator   : NARESH                                    Inj. Vol.  :     5 µl

Last Changed   : Tue, 12. Oct. 2010, 10:38:43 am

Acq. Method    : C:\Chem32\1\DATA\OCT-10\111010 2010-10-11 11-00-56\70 HEXANE-30
                  ETOH-1.M
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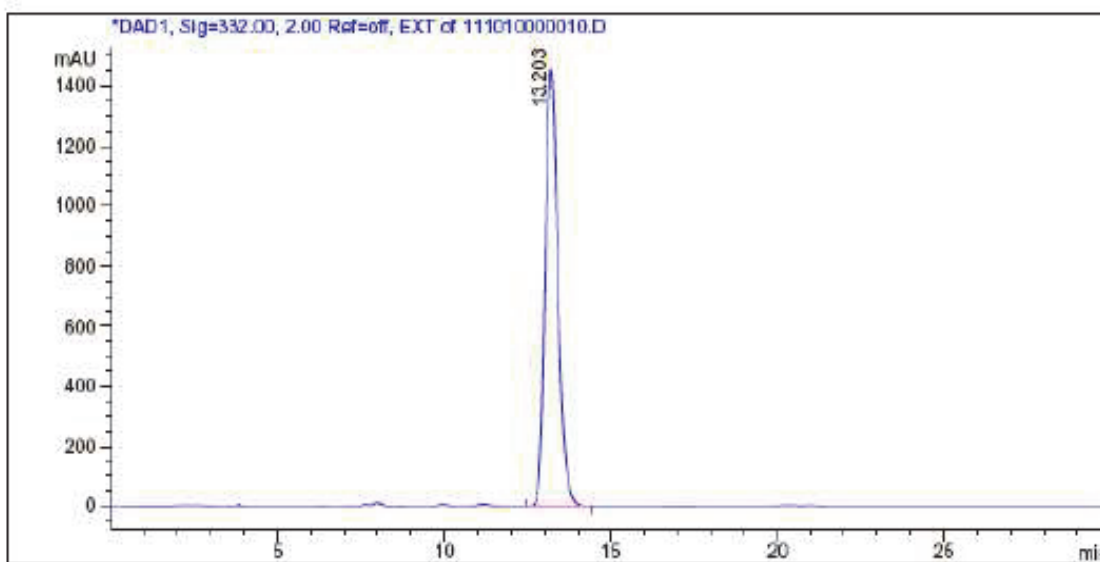
Signal 1: DAD1, Sig=332.00, 2.00 Ref=off, EXT

Peak #	RT [min]	Area	Area %	
1	9.38	104.26	0.15	
2	10.69	232.14	0.34	
3	12.78	11956.79	17.61	← 43b
4	16.11	50638.02	74.58	← 43a
5	19.04	4703.85	6.93	← 43c
6	21.16	263.62	0.39	

*** End of Report ***

Figure SII.19 HPLC profile of pure 7'R-Me-cLNA-MeC (4a).

Column: CHIRALPAK-IC (4.6x250) 5 μ
ARD/K/7461
Mobile Phase : HEXANE/ETOH : 70/30
Flow rate : 1.0 ml/min
Solubility : MEOH:DCM



Signal 1: DAD1, Sig=332.00, 2.00 Ref=off, EXT

Peak #	RT [min]	Area	Area %
1	13.20	39340.28	100.00

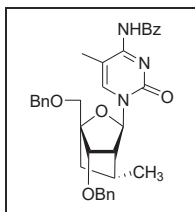
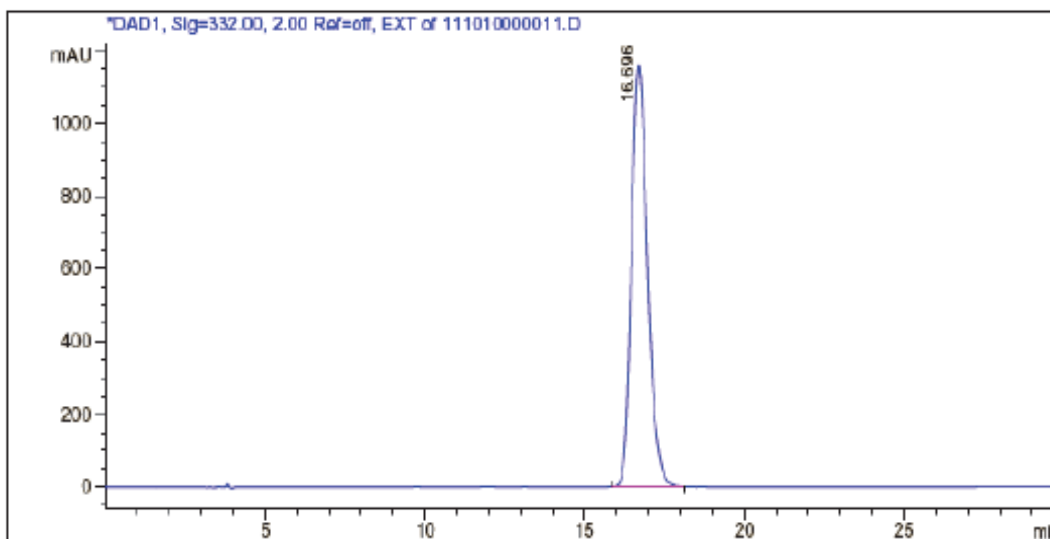


Figure SII.20 HPLC profile of pure 7'S-Me-cLNA-MeC (4b).

Column: CHIRALPAK-IC (4.6x250) 5 μ
ARD/K/7461
Mobile Phase : HEXANE/EIOH : 70/30
Flow rate : 1.0 ml/min
Solubility : MEOH:DCM



Signal 1: DAD1, Sig=332.00, 2.00 Ref=off, EXT

Peak #	RT [min]	Area	Area %
1	16.70	40555.03	100.00

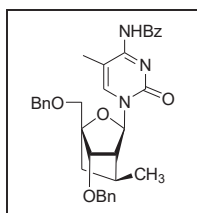
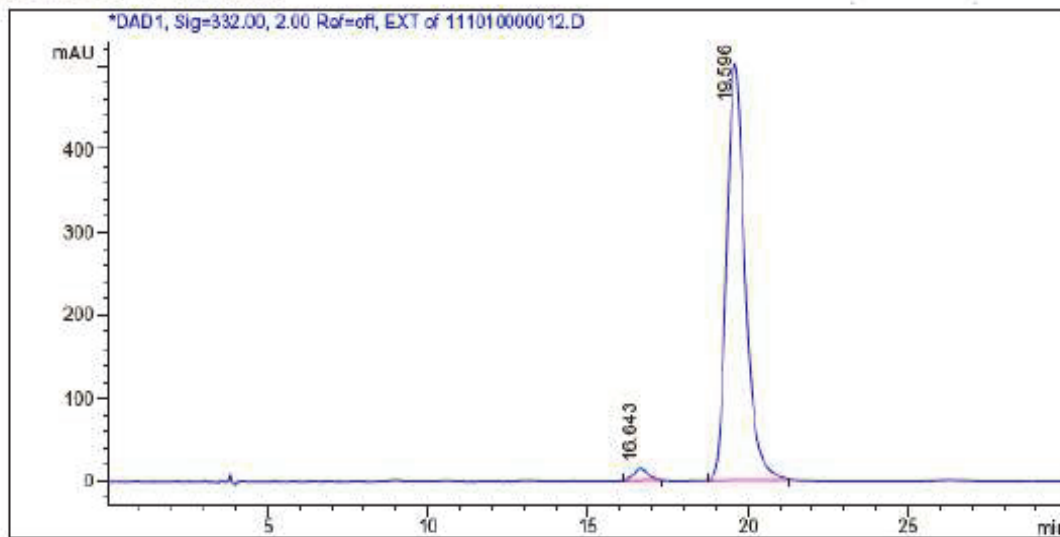


Figure SII.21 HPLC profile of pure cENA-^{Me}C (4c).

Column: CHIRALPAK-IC (4.6x250) 5μ
ARD/K/7461
Mobile Phase : HEXANE/ETOH : 70/30
Flow rate : 1.0 ml/min
Solubility : MECH:DCM



Signal 1: DAD1, Sig=332.00, 2.00 Ref=off, EXT

Peak #	RT [min]	Area	Area %
1	16.64	443.32	2.15
2	19.60	20186.01	97.85

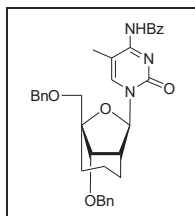
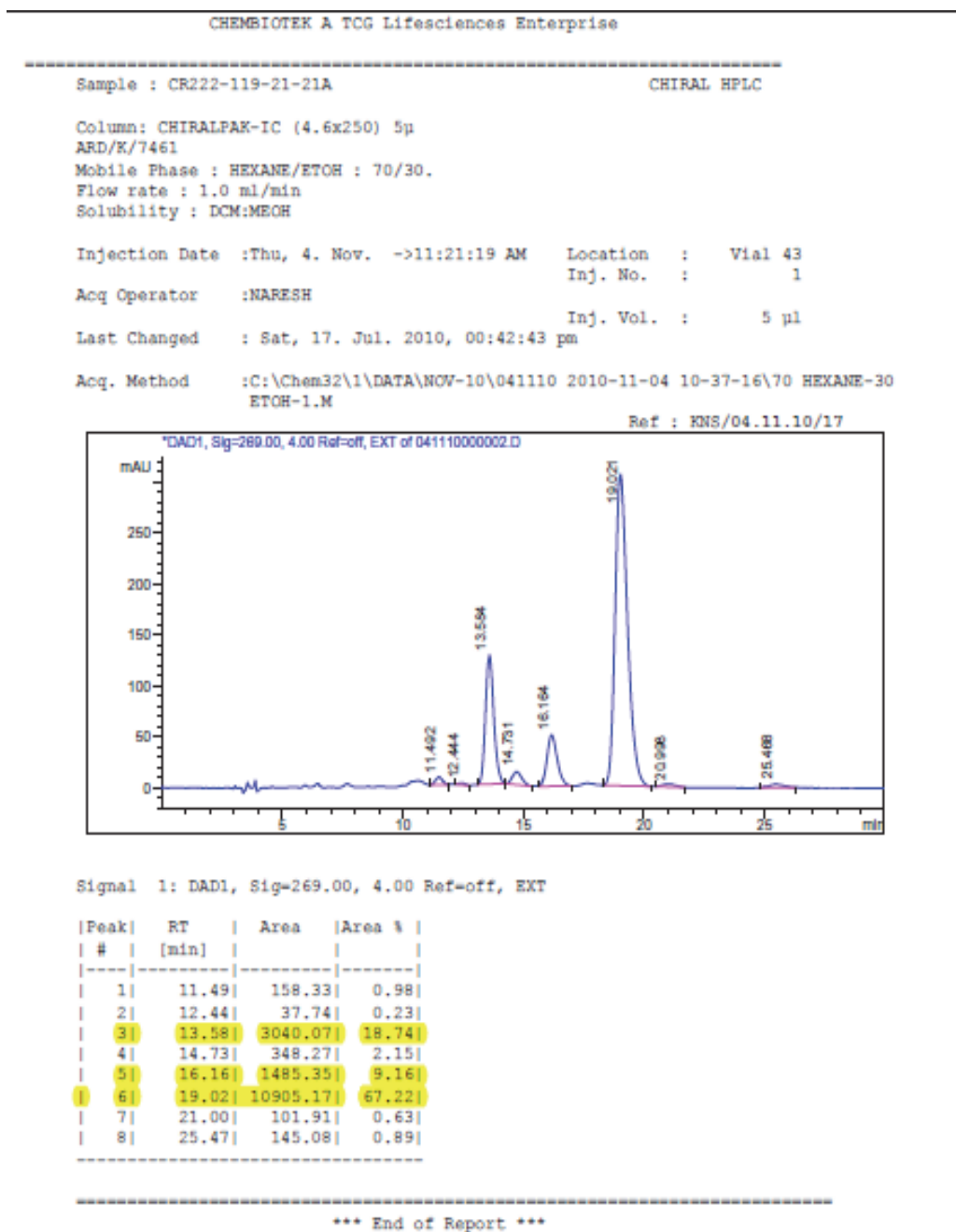


Figure SII.22 HPLC profile of mixtures of 7'R-Me-cLNA-T (5a), 7'S-Me-cLNA-T (5b) and cENA-T (5c).



Minor (7'S)

6'-endo

Major (7'R)

Figure SII.23 HPLC profile of pure 7'R-Me-cLNA-T (5a).

CHEMBIOTEK A TCG Lifesciences Enterprise

Sample ID : CR222-119-21-21A-PEAK-3

Column : CHIRALPAK-IC (4.6x 250mm) 5 μ

ARD/K/7461

Mobile Phase : HEXANE/ETOH : 70/30.

Flow rate : 1.0 ml/min

Solubility : DCM.

Injection Date : Tue, 16. ->9:16:15 PM

->
Location : Vial 28

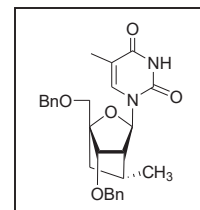
Inj. No. : 1

Inj. Vol. : 5 μ l

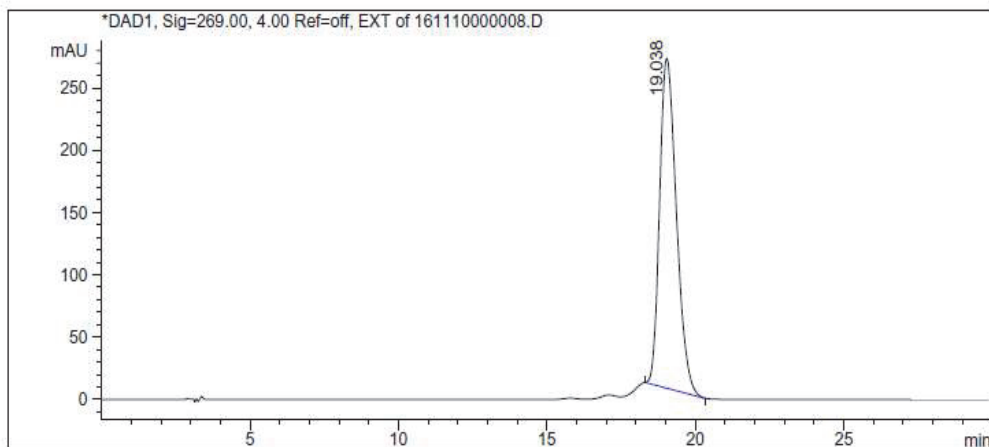
Acq Operator : NARESH

Last Changed : Wed, 17. Nov. 2010, 04:19:26 pm

Acq. Method : C:\Chem32\1\DATA\NOV-10\161110 2010-11-16 16-47-33\70 HEXANE-30
ETOH-1.M



Ref : KNS/18.11.10/17



Signal 1: DAD1, Sig=269.00, 4.00 Ref=off, EXT

Peak #	RT [min]	Area	Area %
1	19.04	10392.84	100.00

*** End of Report ***

Figure SII.24 HPLC profile of pure 7'S-Me-cLNA-T (5b).

CHEMBIOTEK A TCG Lifesciences Enterprise

Sample ID : CR222-119-21-21A-PEAK-1

Column : CHIRALPAK-IC (4.6x 250mm) 5µ

ARD/K/7461

Mobile Phase : HEXANE/ETOH : 70/30.

Flow rate : 1.0 ml/min

Solubility : DCM.

Injection Date : Tue, 16. ->9:47:47 PM

->

Location : Vial 26

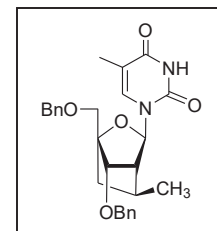
Inj. No. : 1

Inj. Vol. : 8 µl

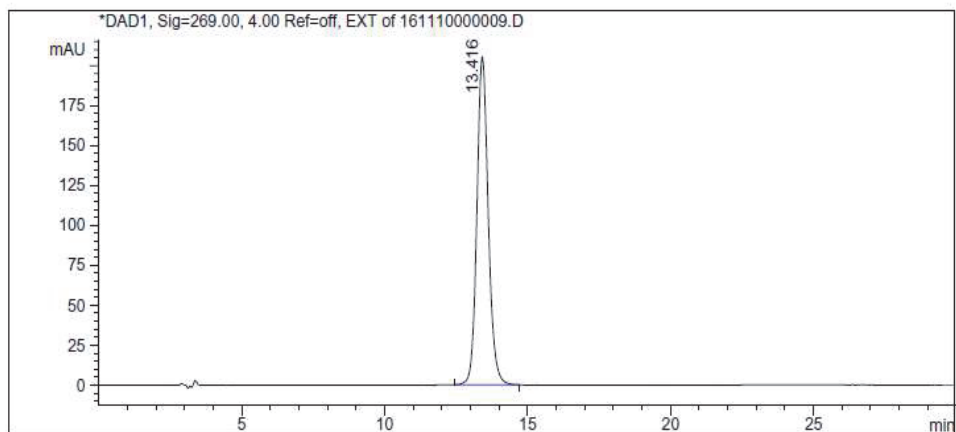
Acq Operator : NARESH

Last Changed : Wed, 17. Nov. 2010, 04:19:26 pm

Acq. Method : C:\Chem32\1\DATA\NOV-10\161110 2010-11-16 16-47-33\70 HEXANE-30 ETOH-1.M



Ref : KNS/18.11.10/17



Signal 1: DAD1, Sig=269.00, 4.00 Ref=off, EXT

Peak #	RT [min]	Area	Area %
1	13.42	5677.62	100.00

*** End of Report ***

Figure SII.25 HPLC profile of pure cENA-T (5c).

CHEMBIOTEK A TCG Lifesciences Enterprise

Sample ID : CR222-119-21-21A-PEAK-2

Column : CHIRALPAK-IC (4.6x 250mm) 5µ

ARD/K/7461

Mobile Phase : HEXANE/ETOH : 70/30.

Flow rate : 1.0 ml/min

Solubility : DCM.

Injection Date : Tue, 16. ->10:19:21 PM

Location : Vial 27

Inj. No. : 1

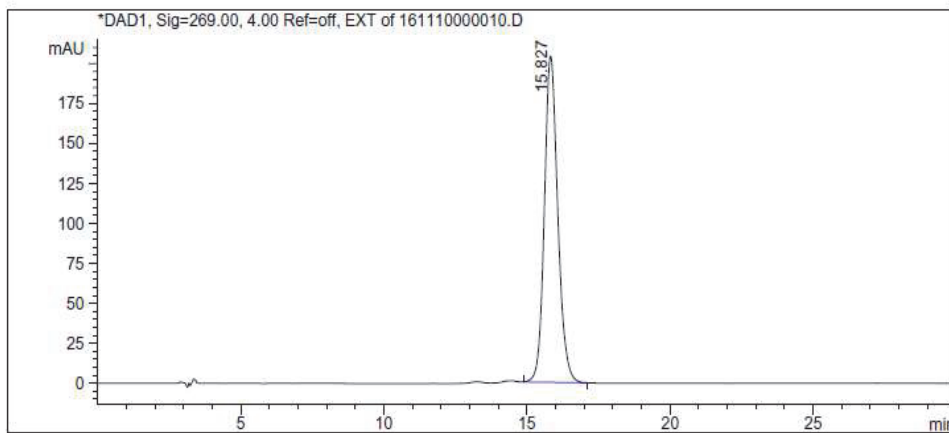
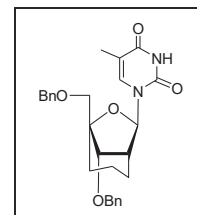
Acq Operator : NARESH

Inj. Vol. : 8 µl

Last Changed : Wed, 17. Nov. 2010, 04:19:26 pm

Acq. Method : C:\Chem32\1\DATA\NOV-10\161110 2010-11-16 16-47-33\70 HEXANE-30
ETOH-1.M

Ref : KNS/18.11.10/17



Signal 1: DAD1, Sig=269.00, 4.00 Ref=off, EXT

Peak #	RT [min]	Area	Area %
1	15.83	6655.12	100.00

*** End of Report ***

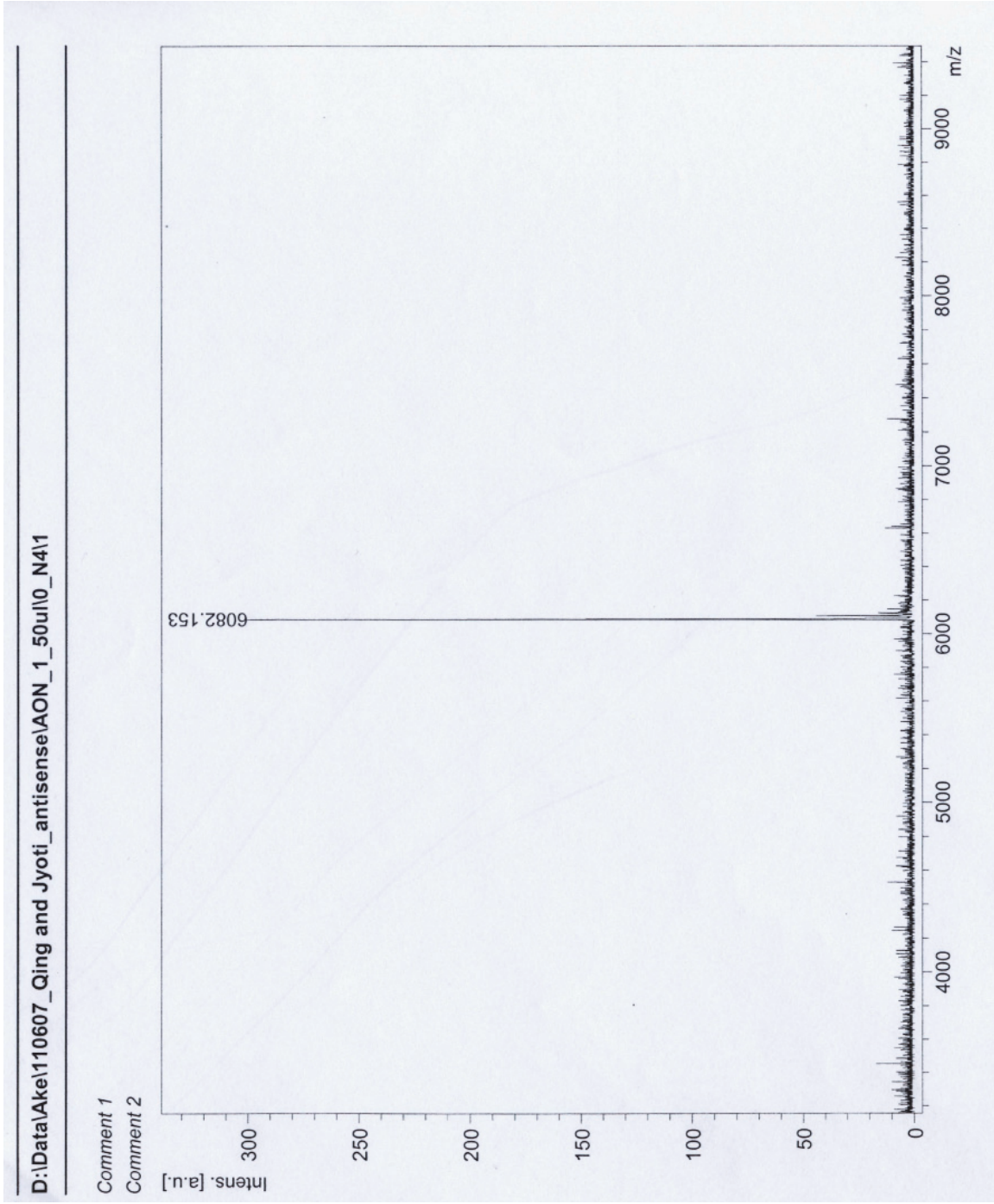


Figure SII.26 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON1

D:\Data\Akel\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_2_50ul\0_D5\1

Comment 1

Comment 2

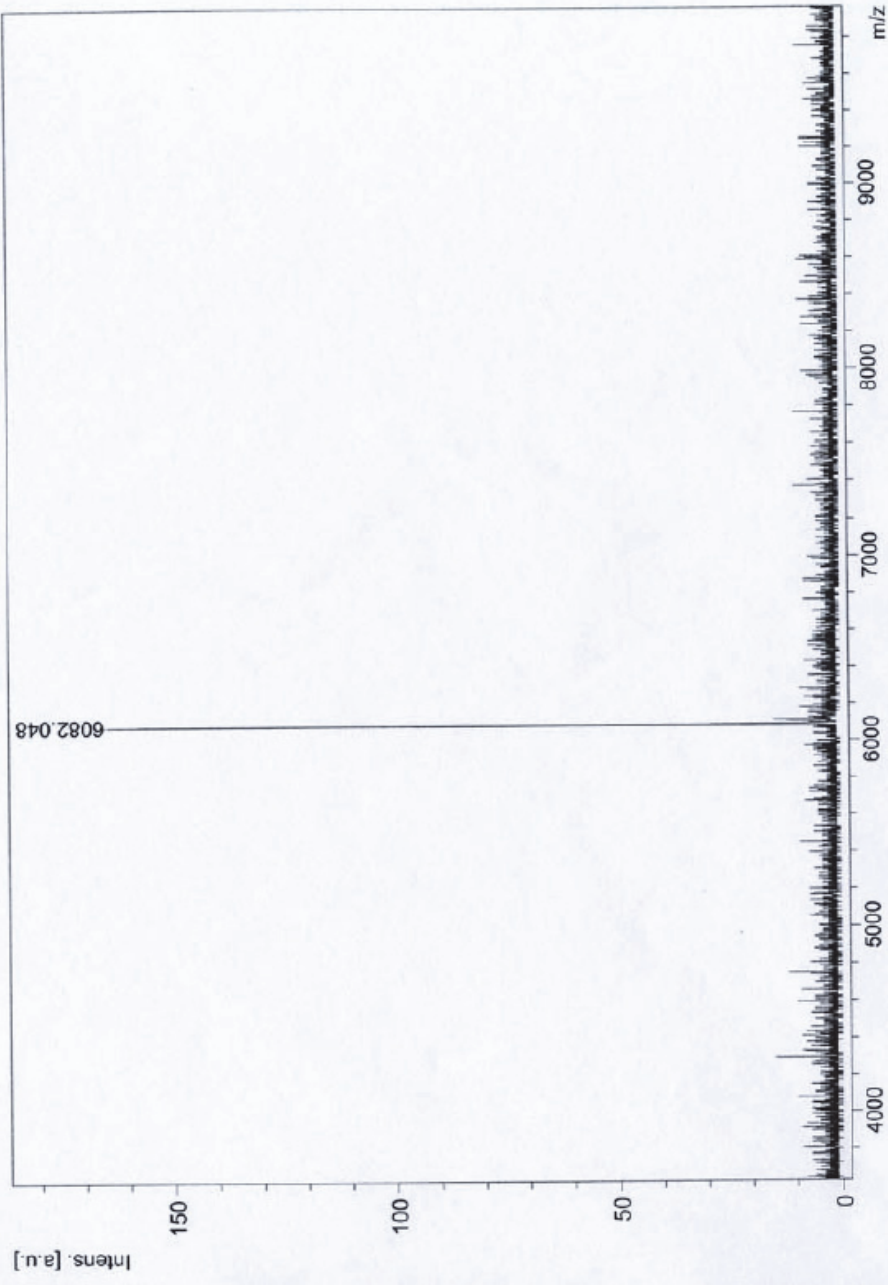


Figure S11.27 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON2

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_3_50ul\0_D61

Comment 1

Comment 2

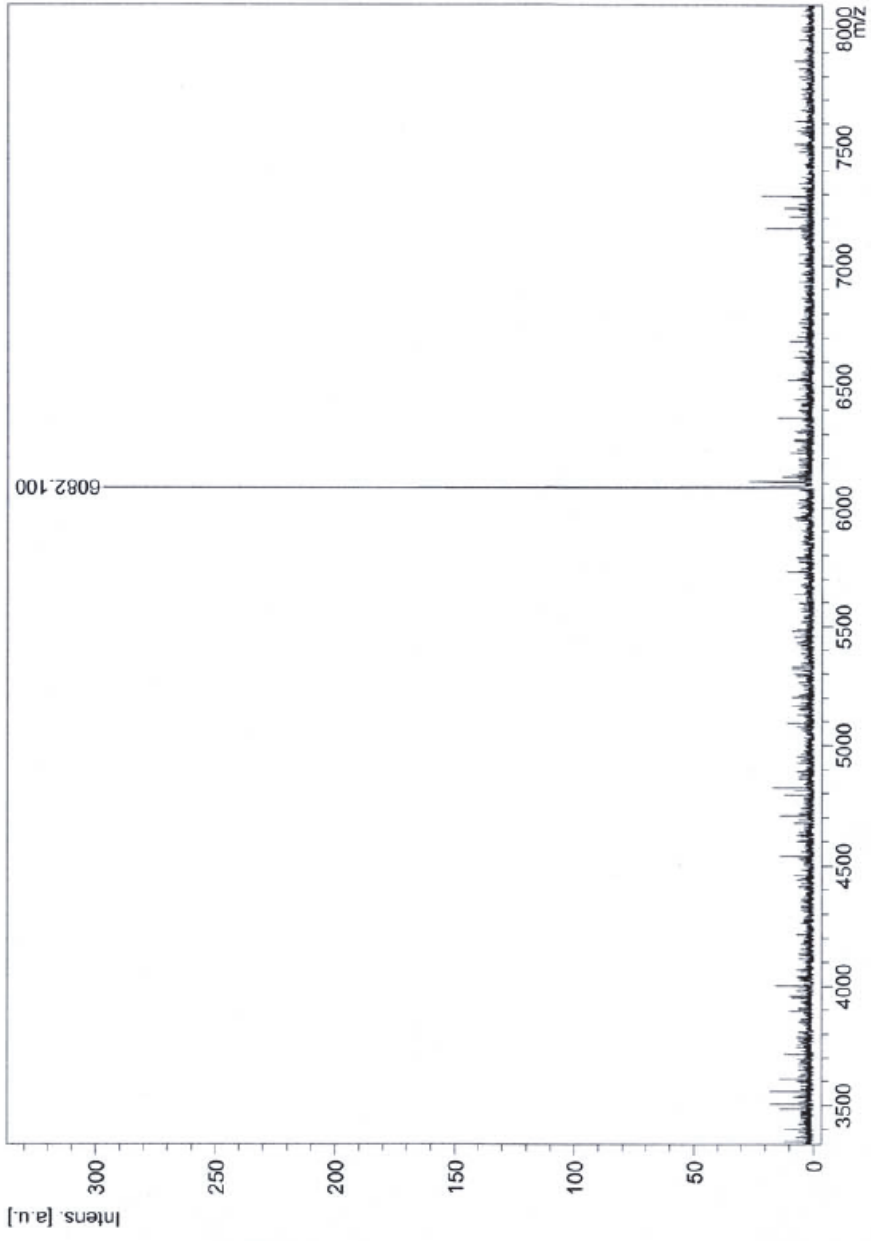


Figure SII.28 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON3

D:\Data\Ake110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_4_10\U10_D711

Comment 1

Comment 2

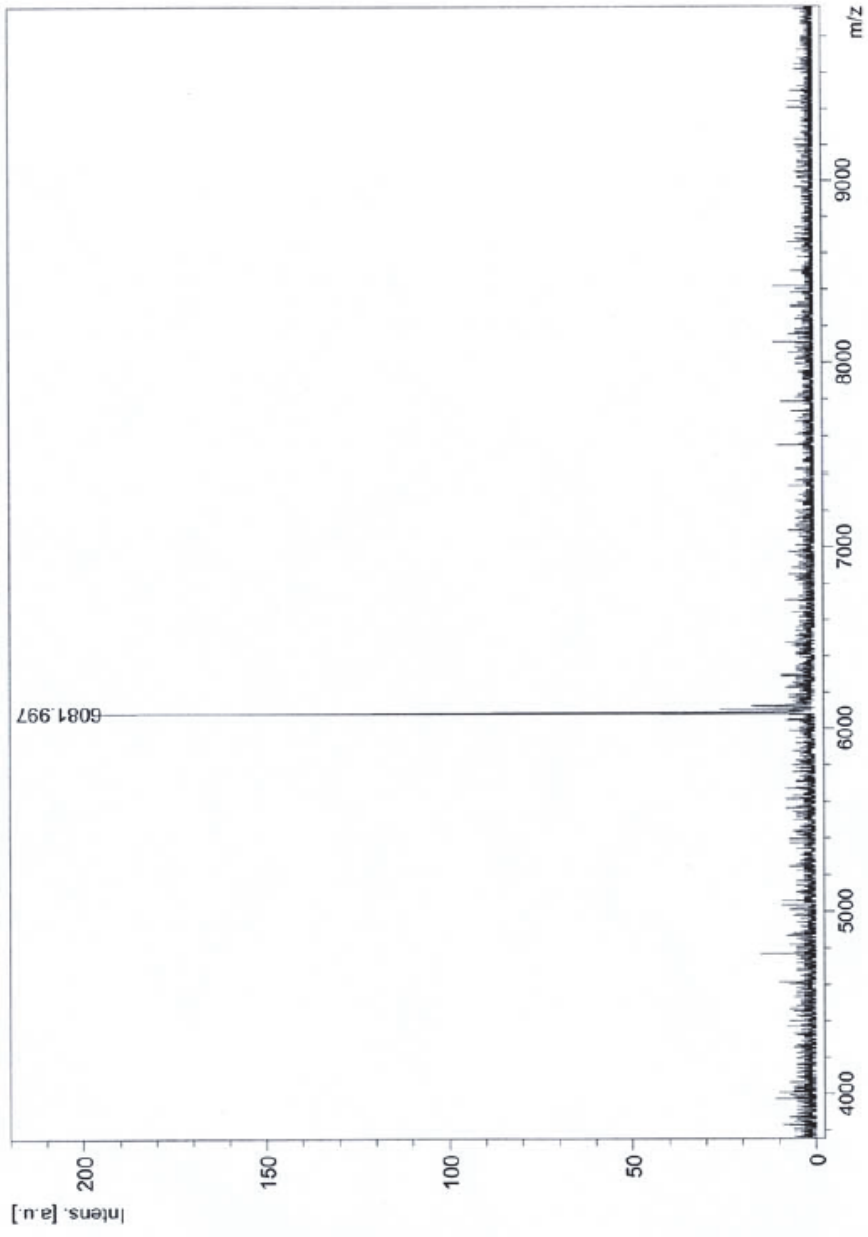


Figure SII.29 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON4

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_5_50u\10_E5\1

Comment 1

Comment 2

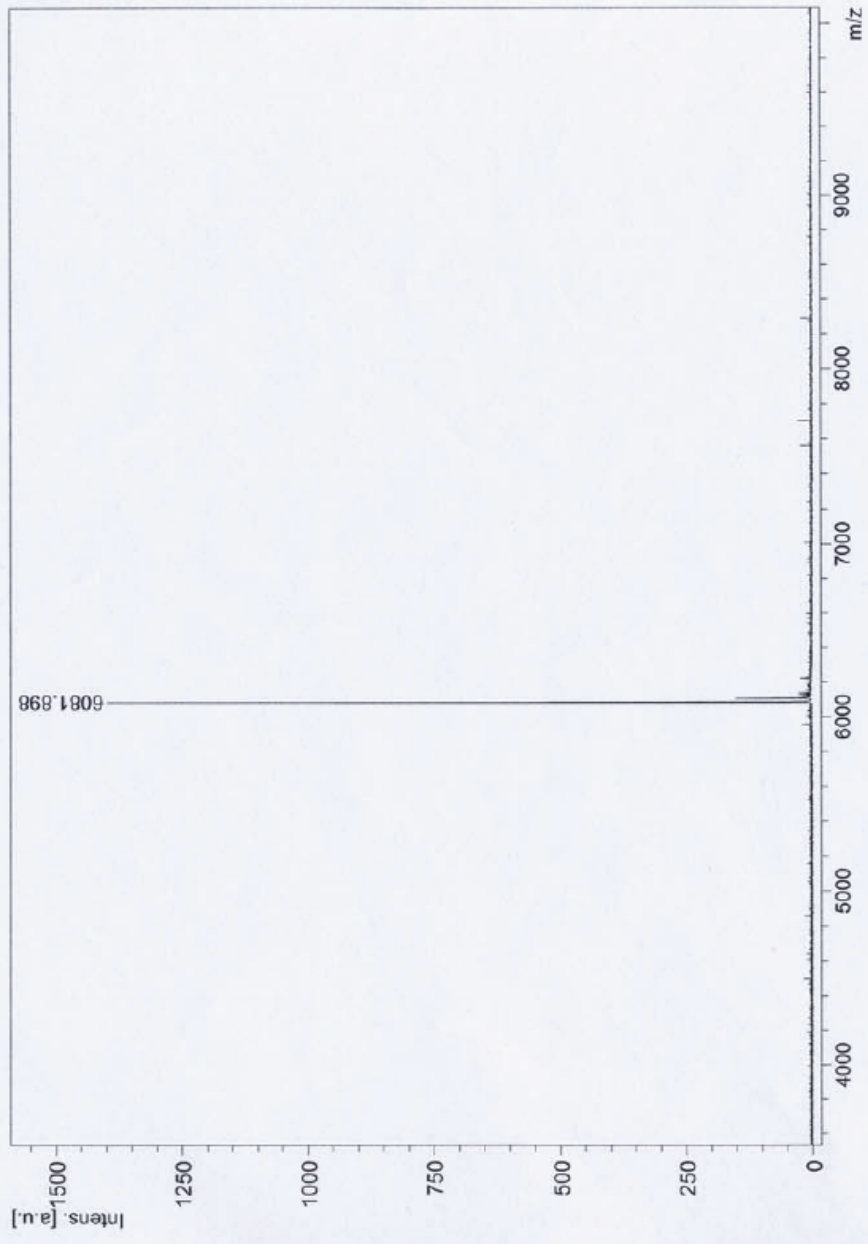


Figure SII.30 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON5

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_6_10u10_E611

Comment 1

Comment 2

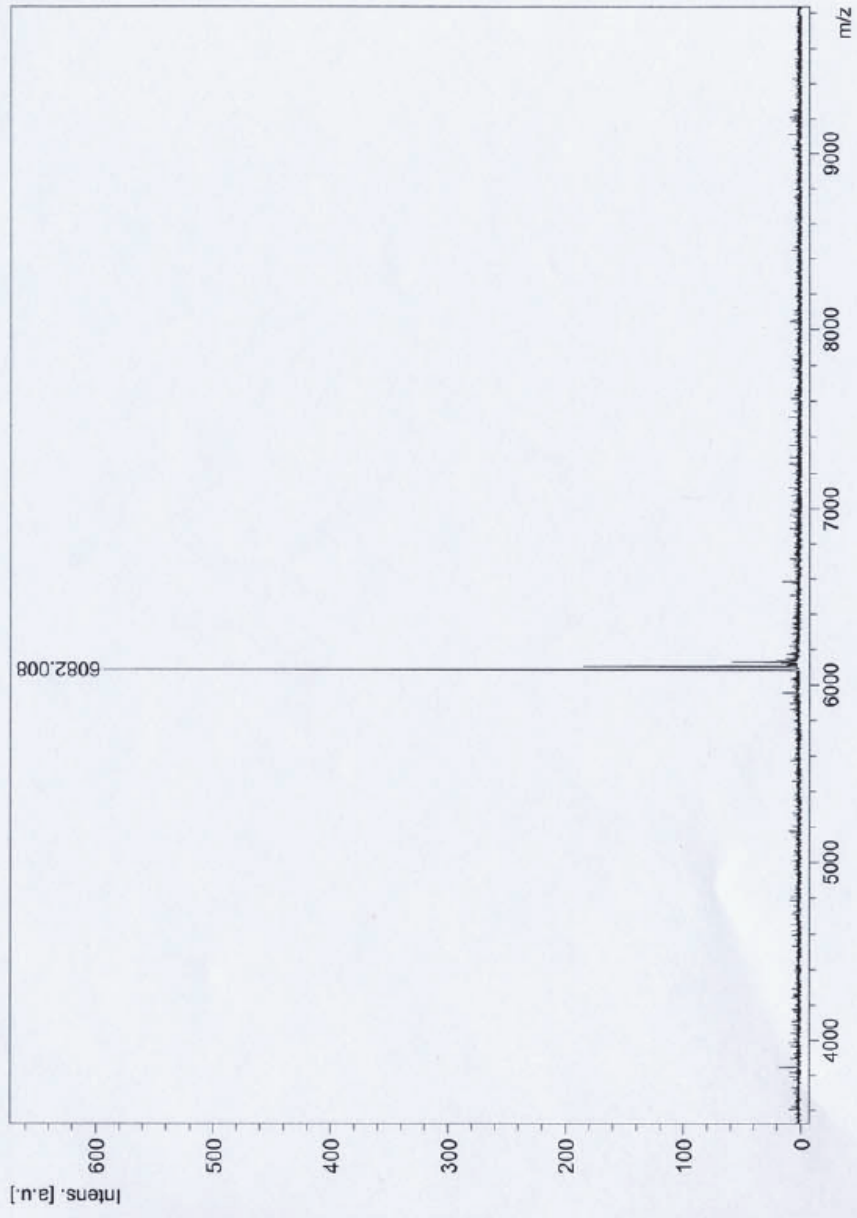


Figure SII.31 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON6

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_7_50u\10_E7\1

Comment 1

Comment 2

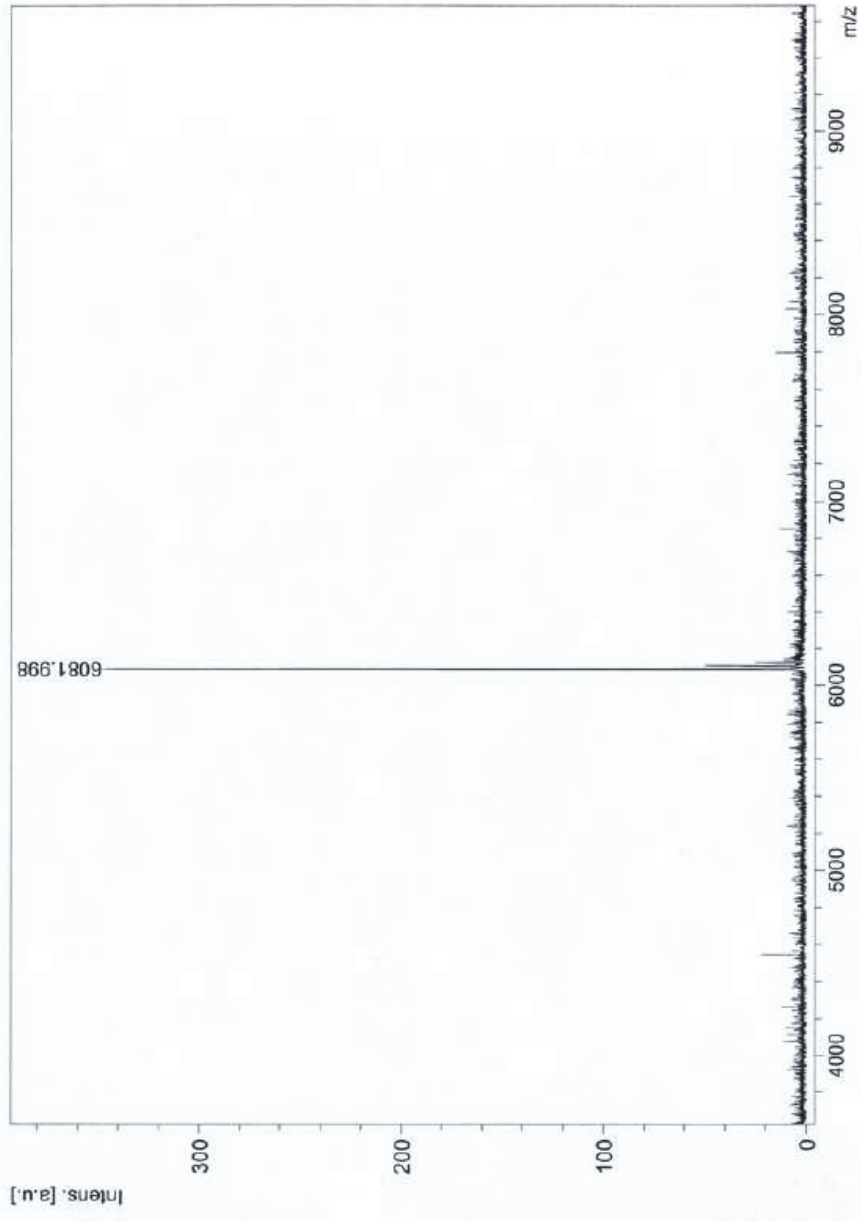


Figure SII.32 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON7

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_8_50ul\0_F51

Comment 1

Comment 2

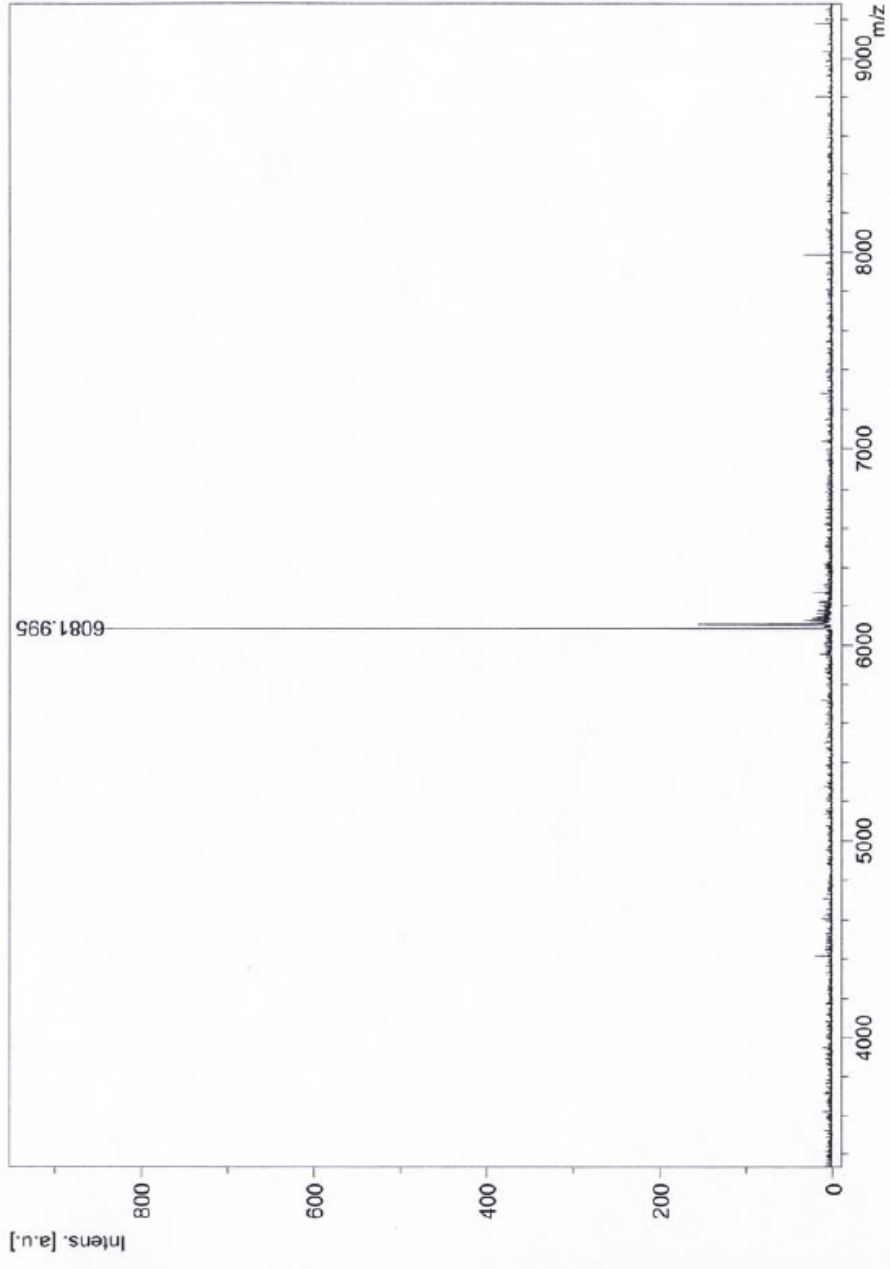


Figure SII.33 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON8

D:\Data\Akel110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_9_50ul\0_F61

Comment 1

Comment 2

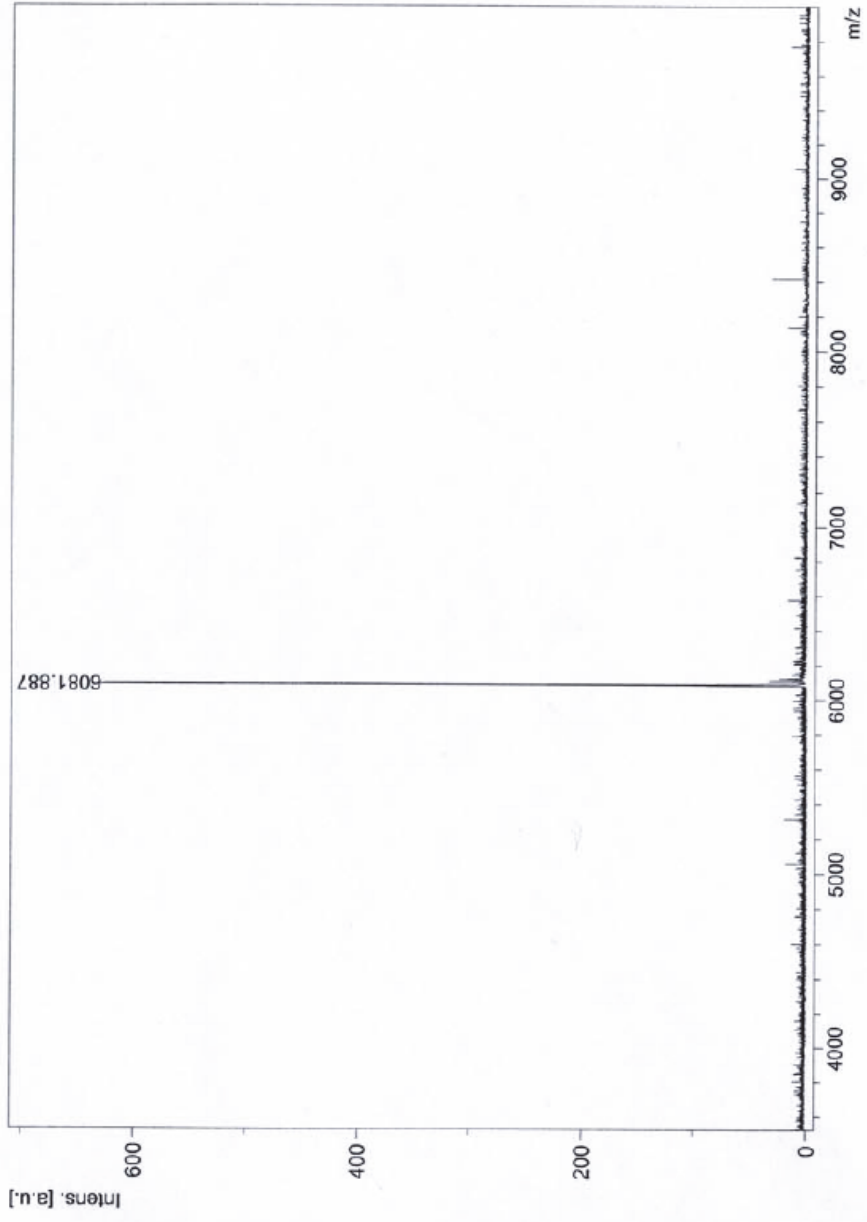


Figure SII.34 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON9

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_10_10u\10_F711

Comment 1

Comment 2

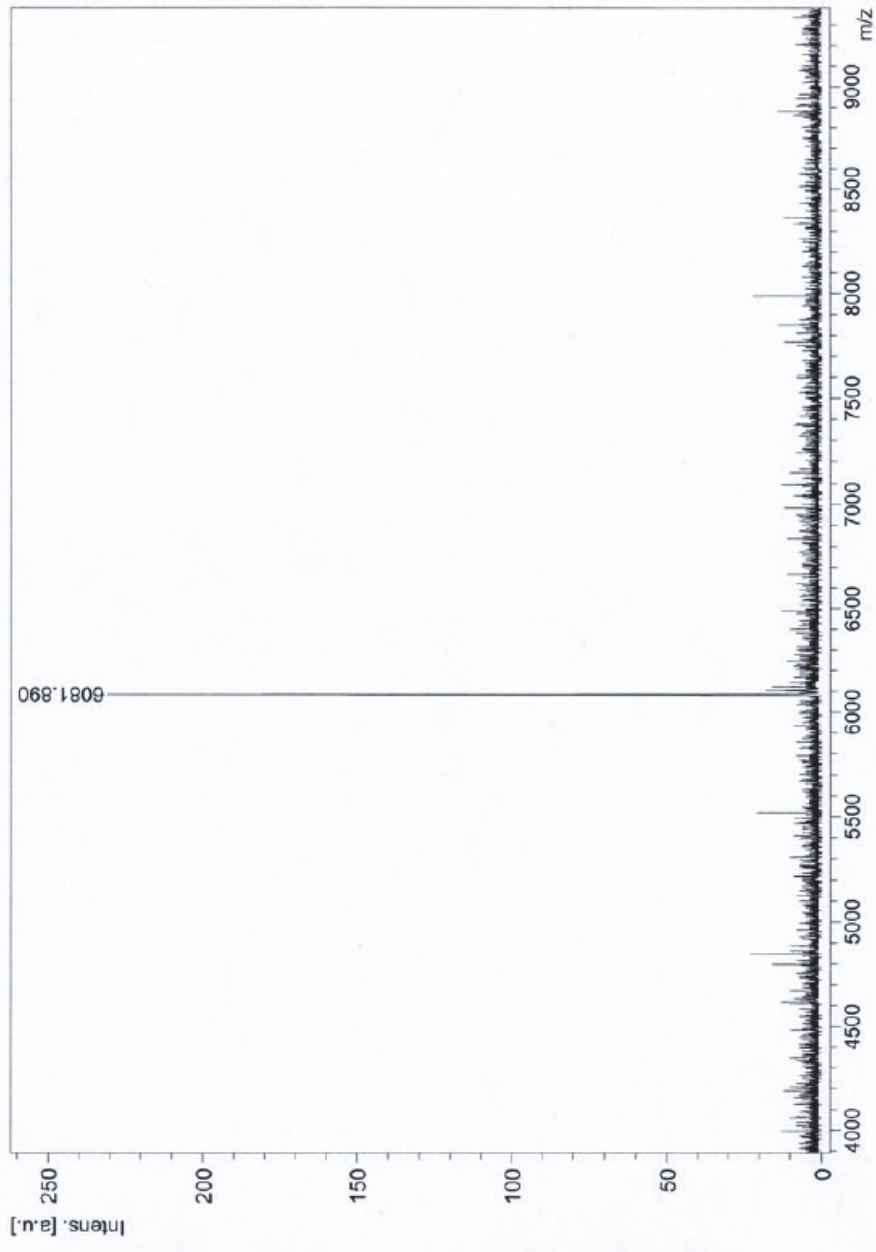


Figure SII.35 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON10

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_11_50u\10_G51

Comment 1

Comment 2

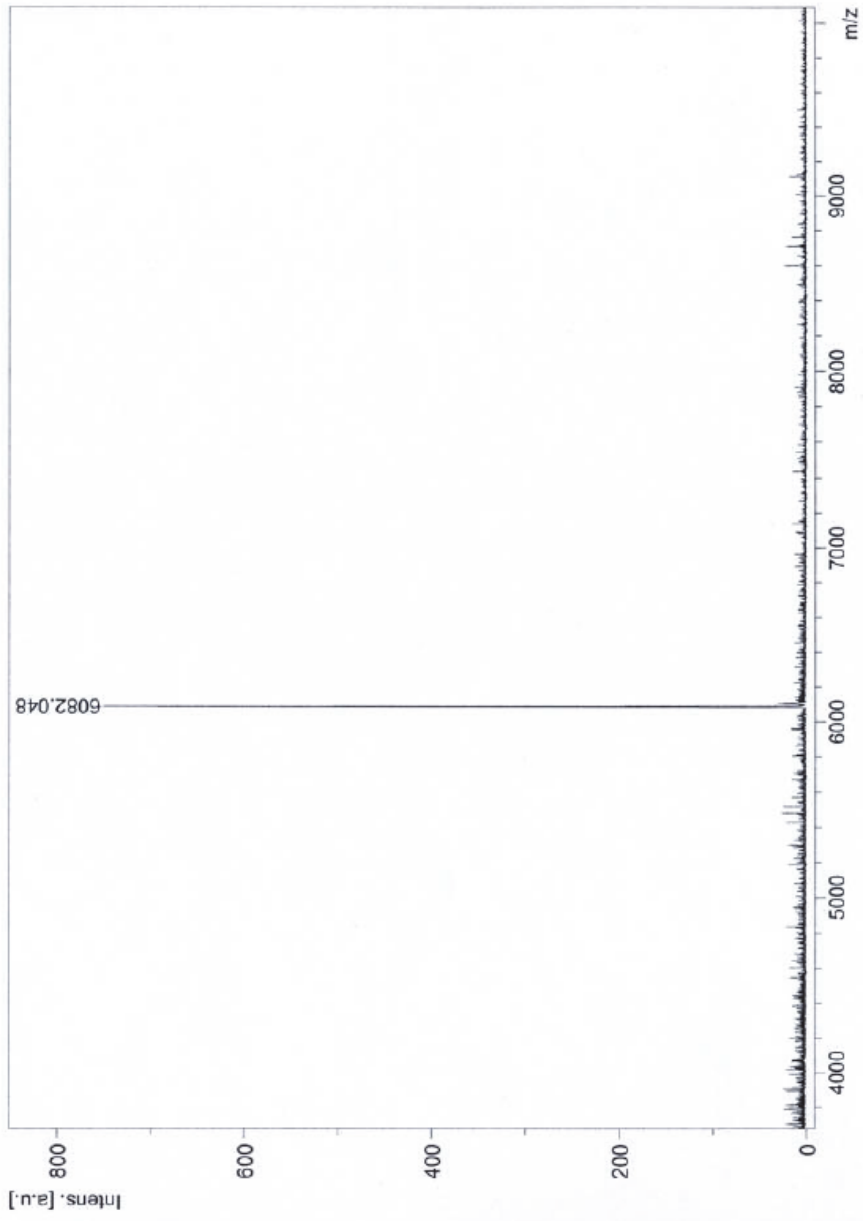


Figure SII.36 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON11

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_12_50uh10_G611

Comment 1
Comment 2

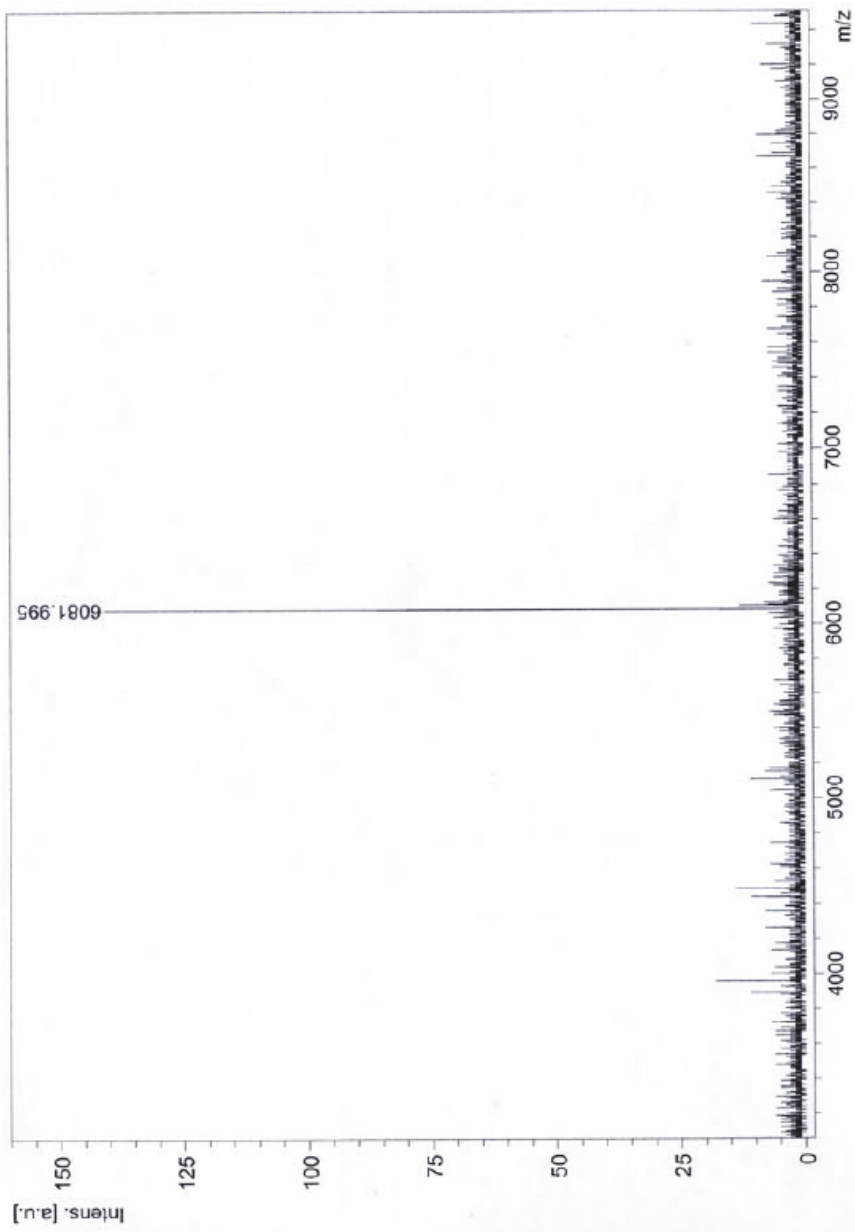


Figure SII.37 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON12

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_13_50\I10_G711

Comment 1

Comment 2

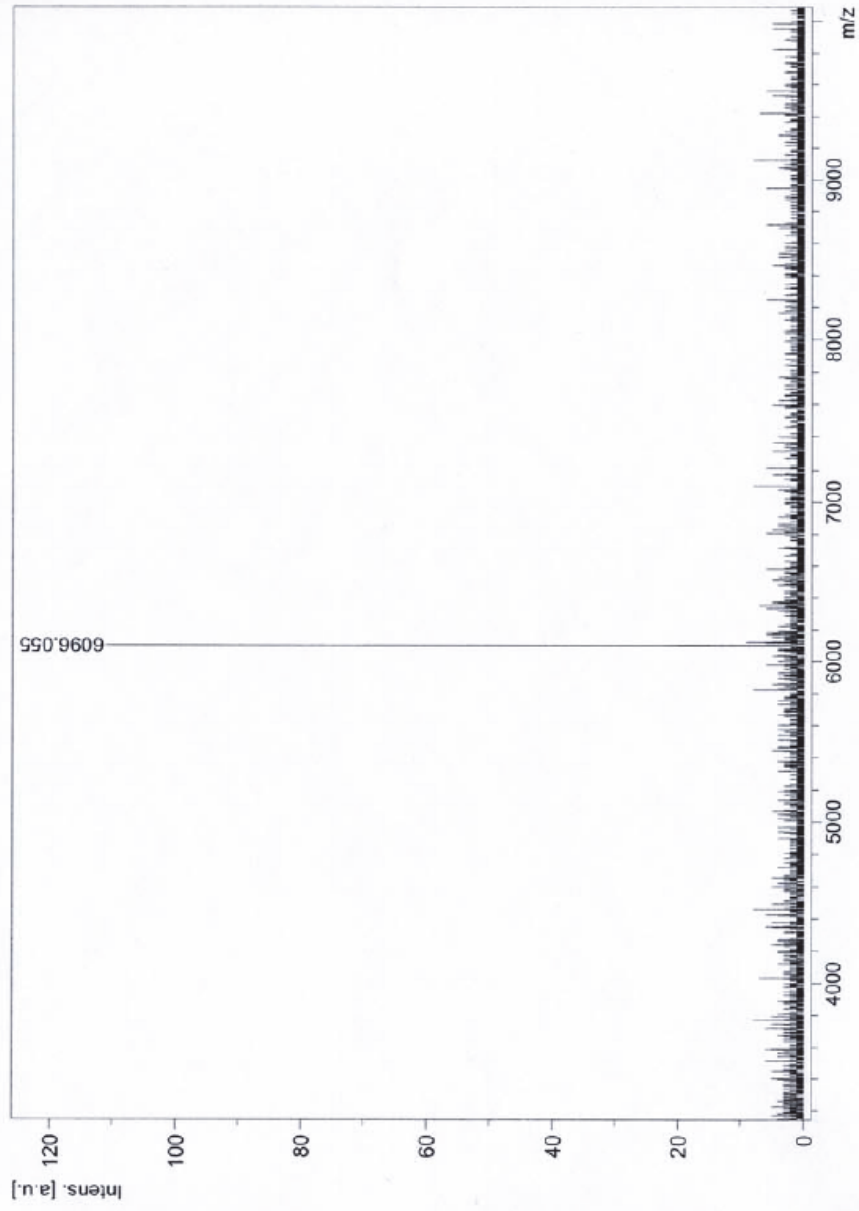


Figure SII.38 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON13

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_14_10\10_H51

Comment 1

Comment 2

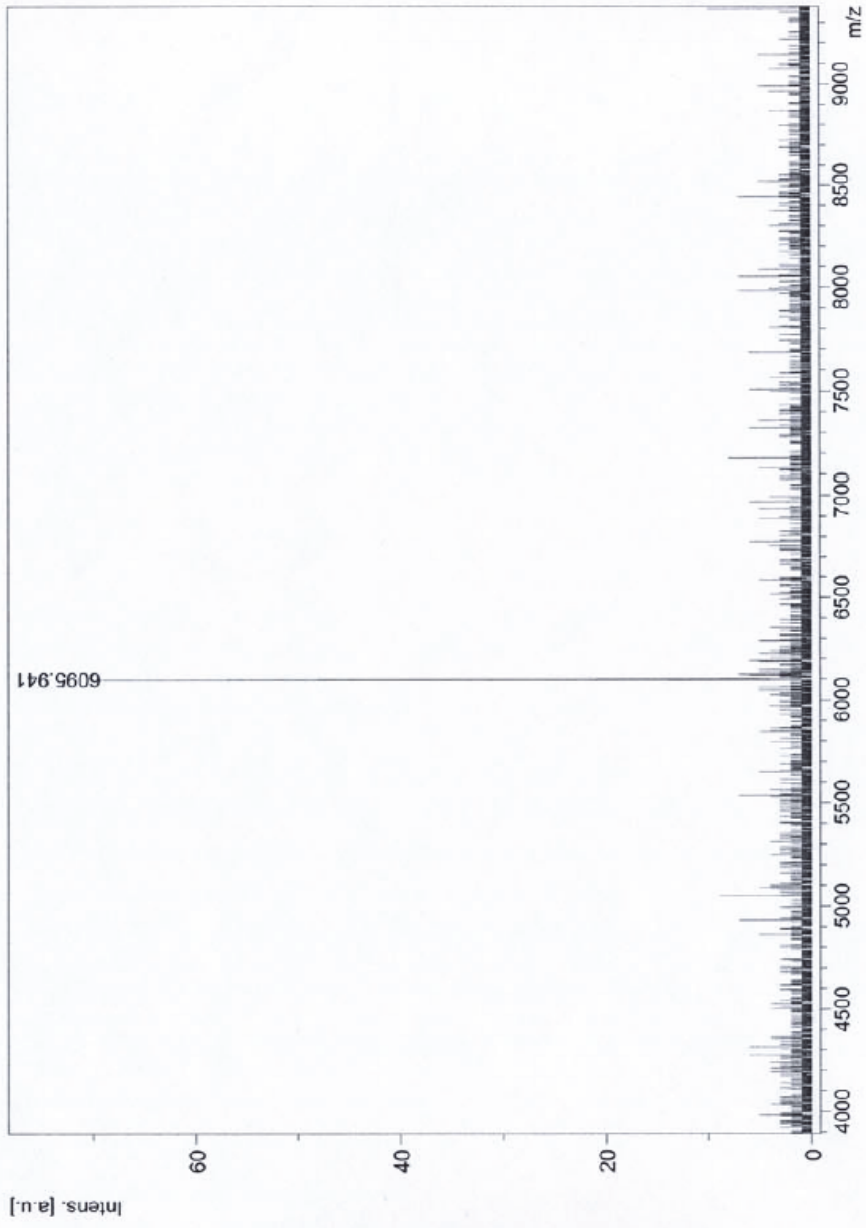


Figure SII.39 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON14

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_15_50ul\0_H611

Comment 1

Comment 2

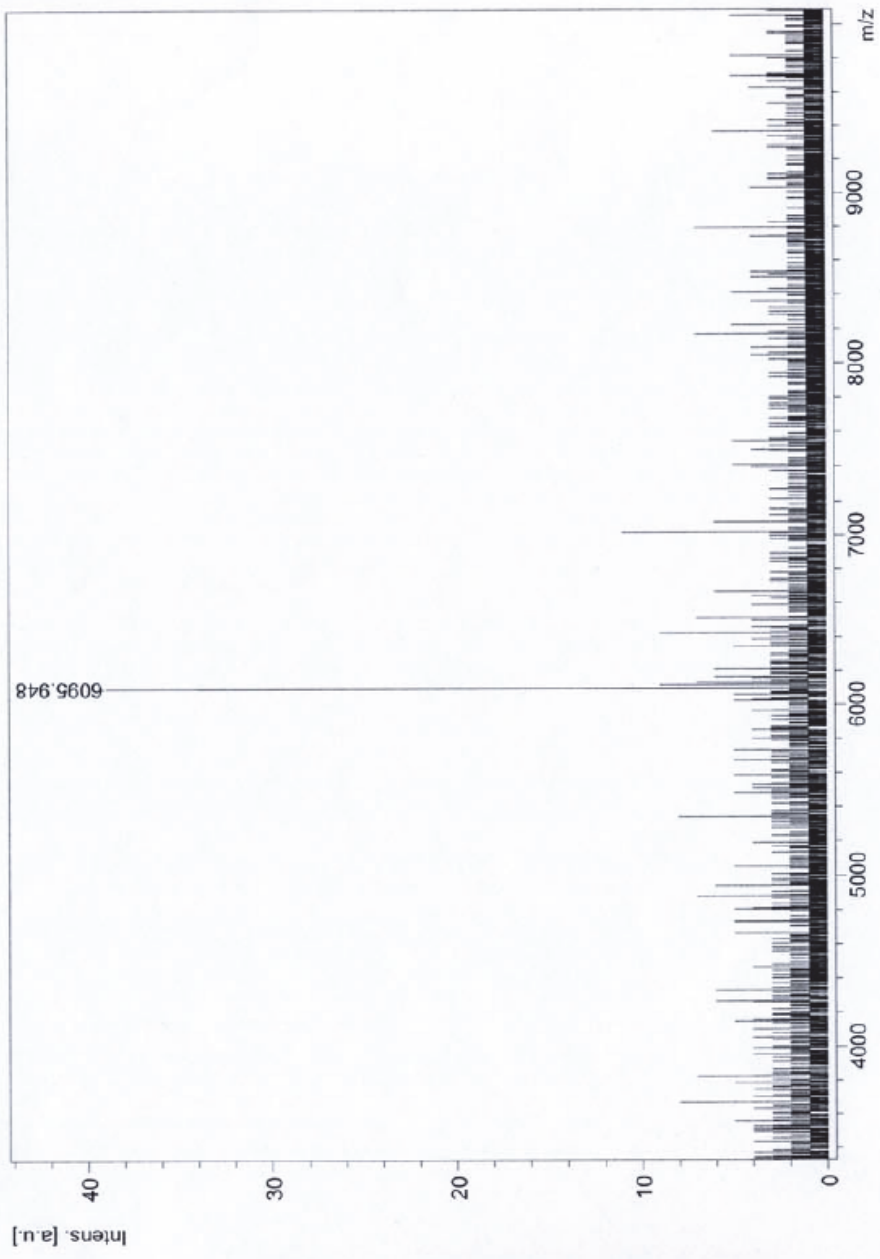


Figure SII.40 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON15

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_16_50ul\0_H711

Comment 1

Comment 2

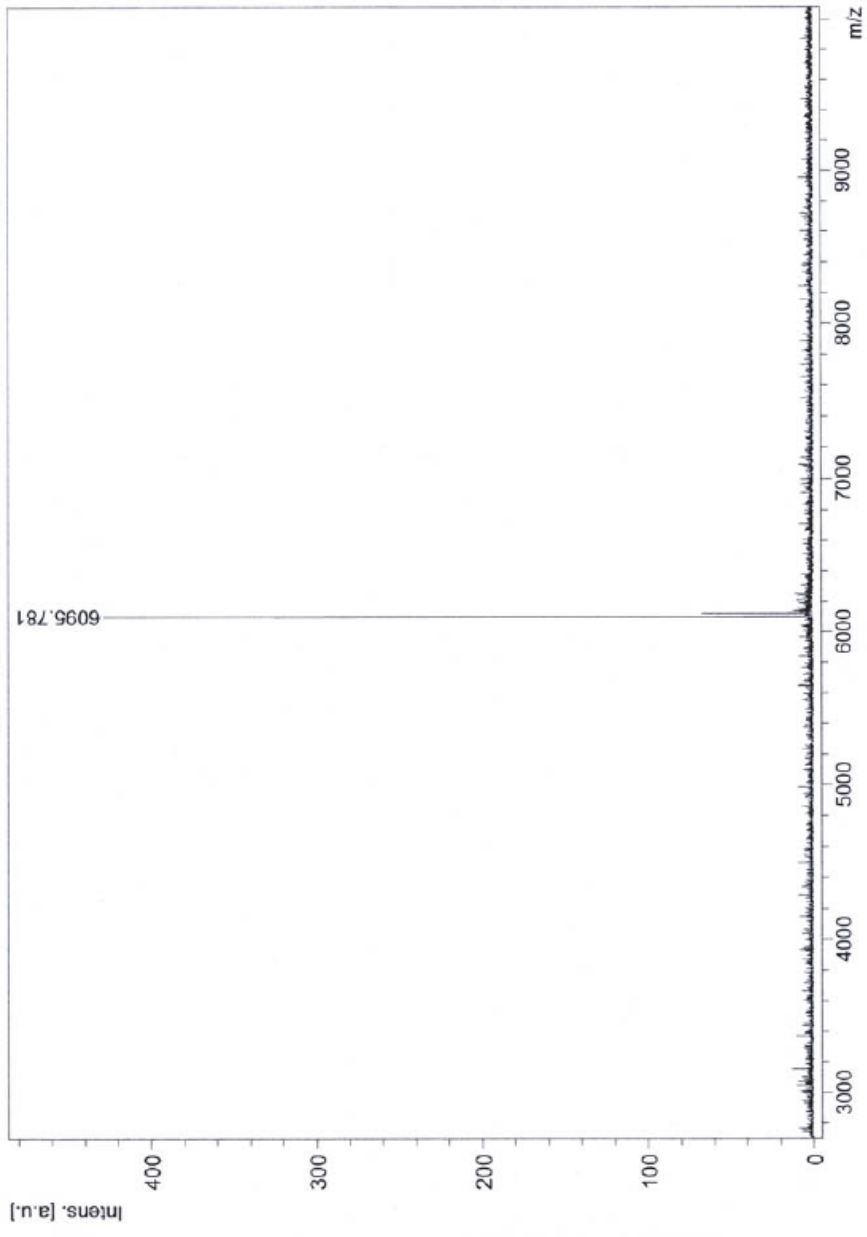


Figure SII.41 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON16

D:\Data\Akel\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_17_50ul\0_1511

Comment 1

Comment 2

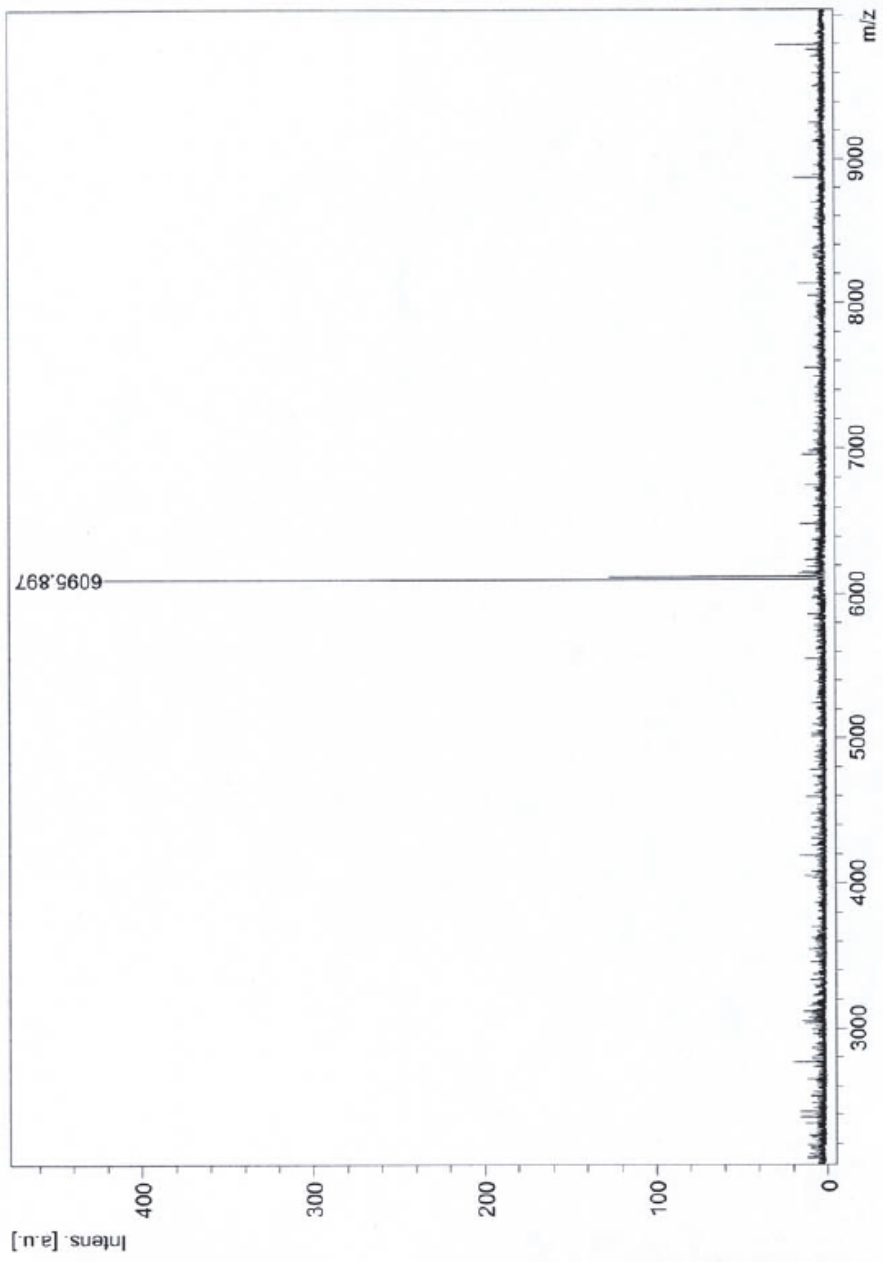


Figure SII.42 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON17

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_18_50ul\0_16\1

Comment 1

Comment 2

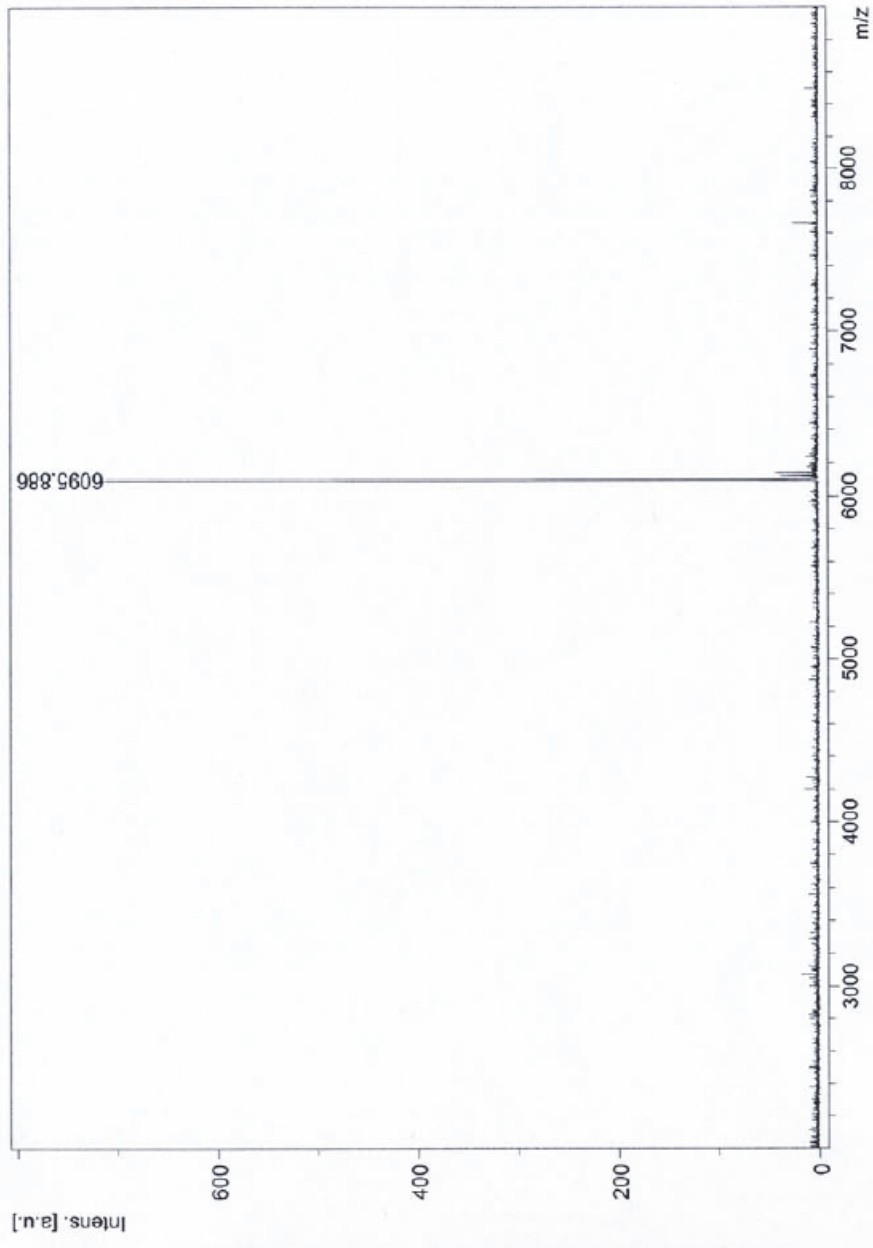


Figure SII.43 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON18

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_19_50u\10_1711

Comment 1

Comment 2

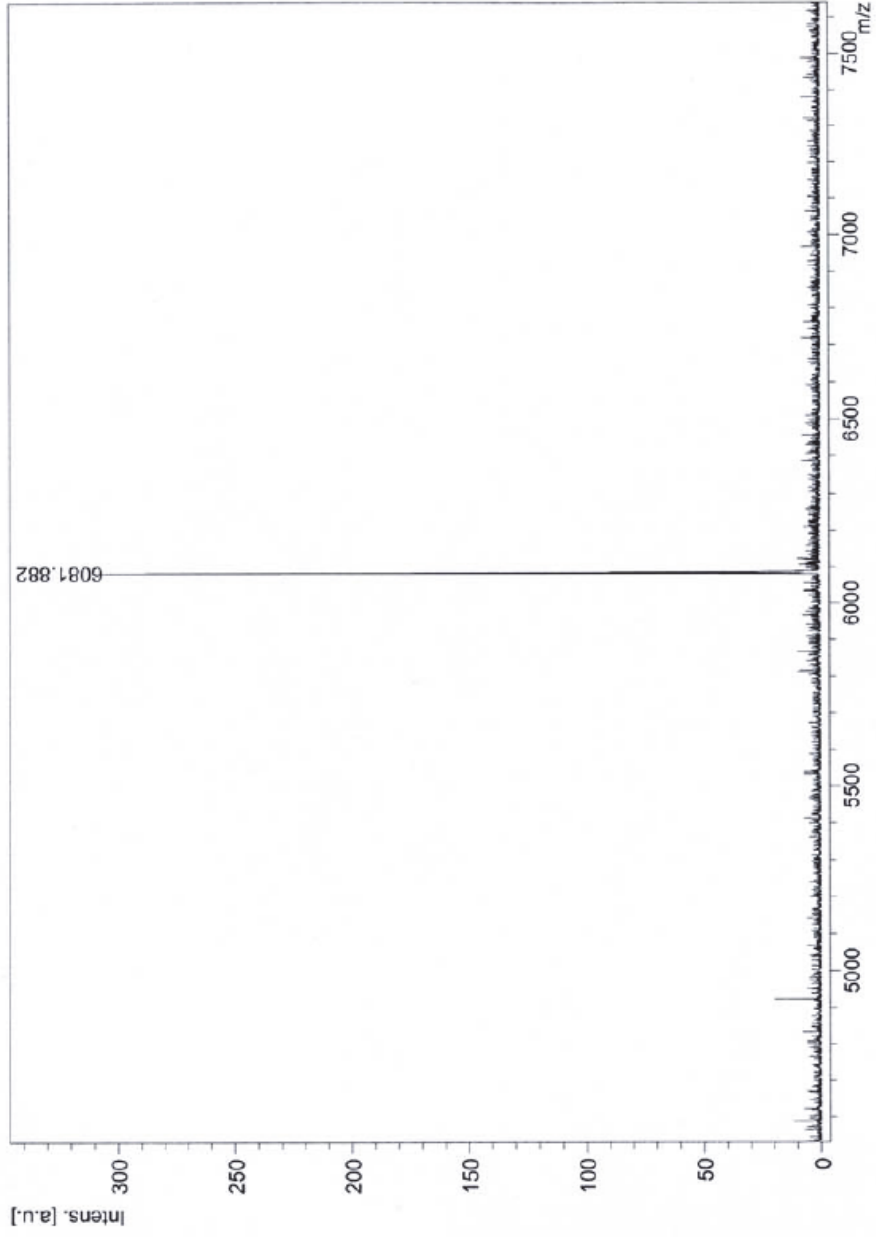


Figure SII.44 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON19

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_20_50ul\10_J5\1

Comment 1

Comment 2

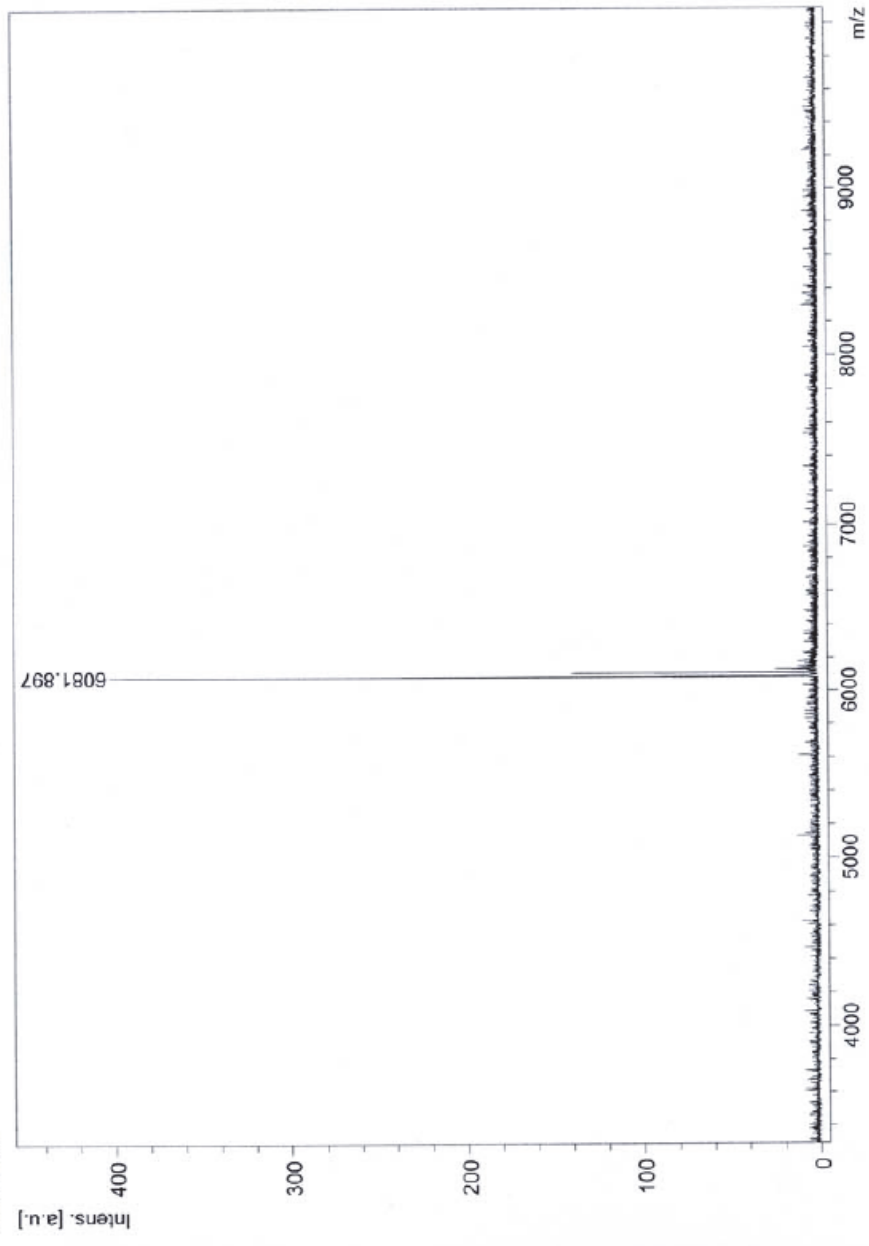


Figure SII.45 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON20

D:\Data\Akel110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_21_10u\10_J611

Comment 1

Comment 2

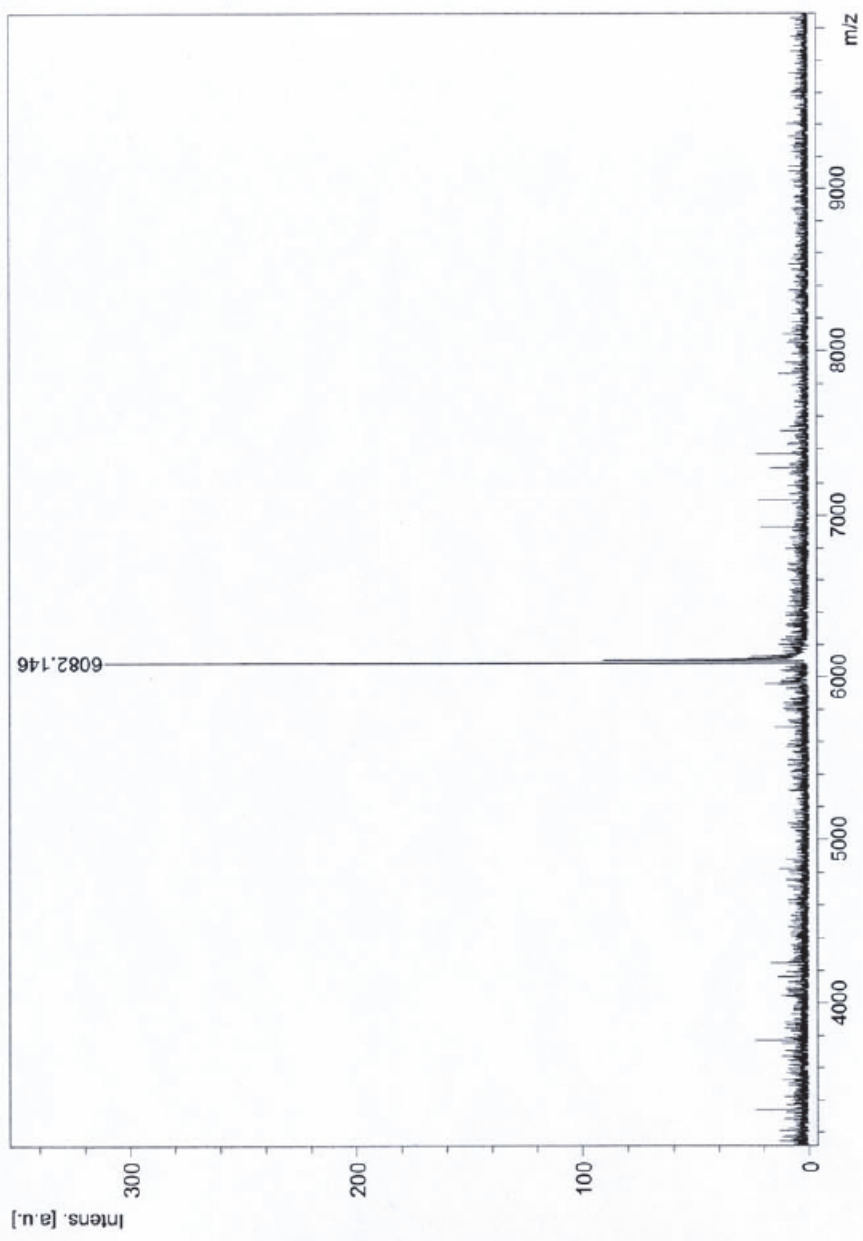


Figure SII.46 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON21

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_22_10\10_J7\1

Comment 1

Comment 2

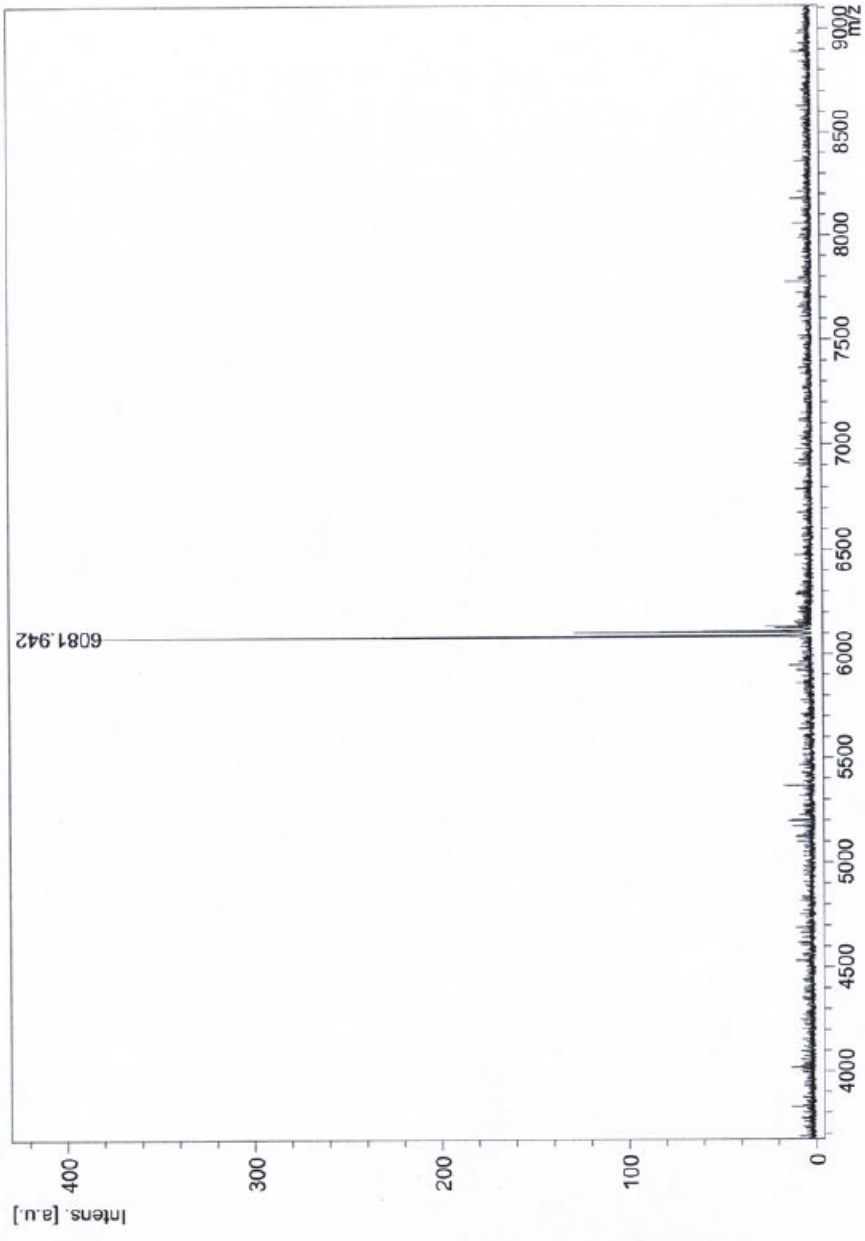


Figure SII.47 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON22

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_23_10ul\0_K511

Comment 1

Comment 2

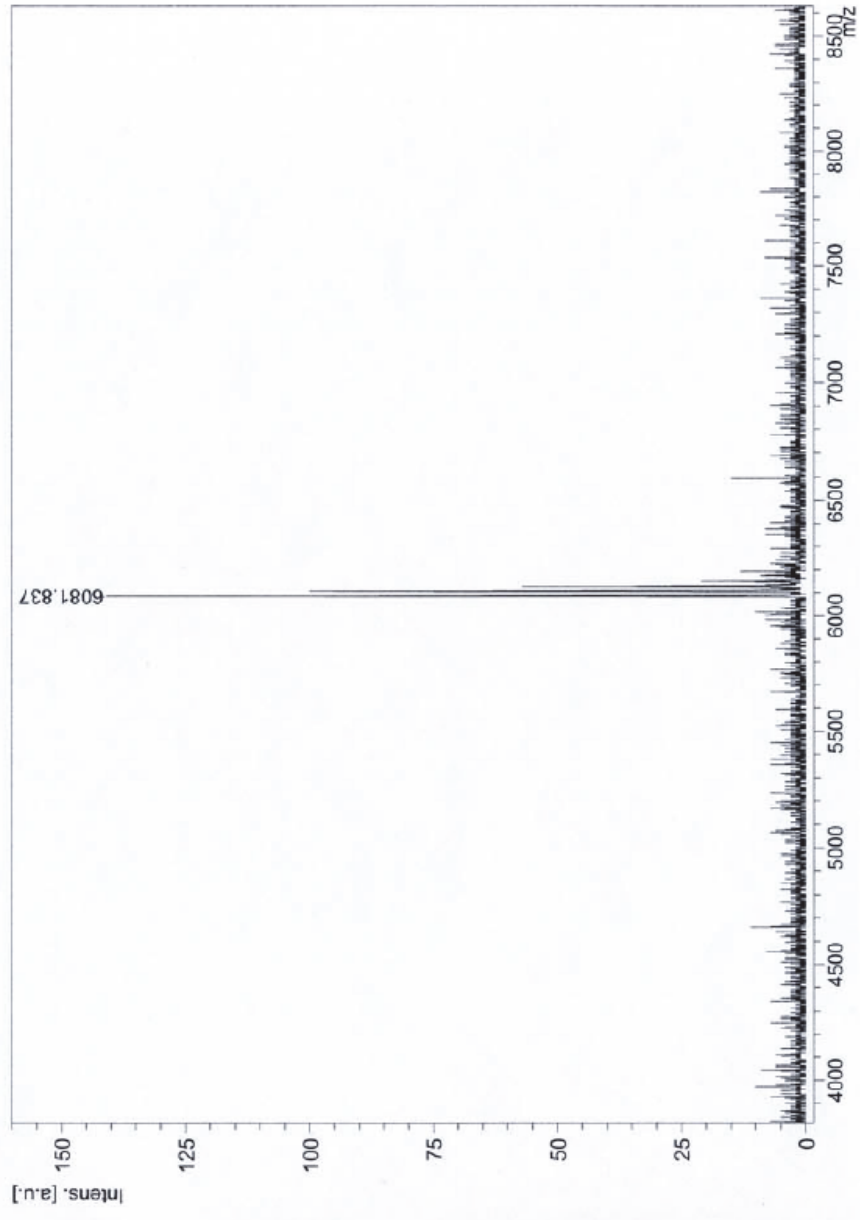


Figure SII.48 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON23

D:\Data\Ake\110607_Qing and Jyoti_antisense\AON_24_50ul\0_1711

Comment 1

Comment 2

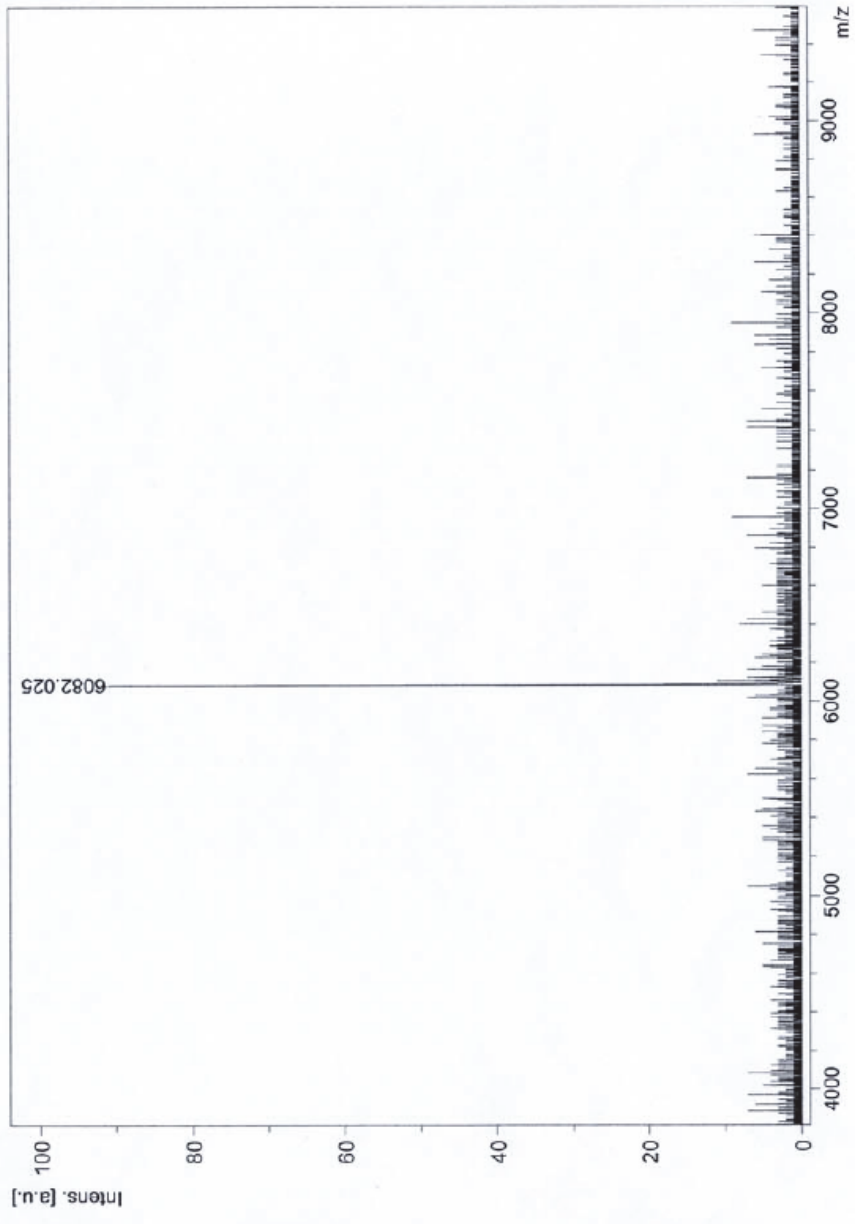


Figure SII.49 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON24

D:\Data\Ake\Jyoti_qing_110916\AON25_100ul\0_G1311

Comment 1
Comment 2

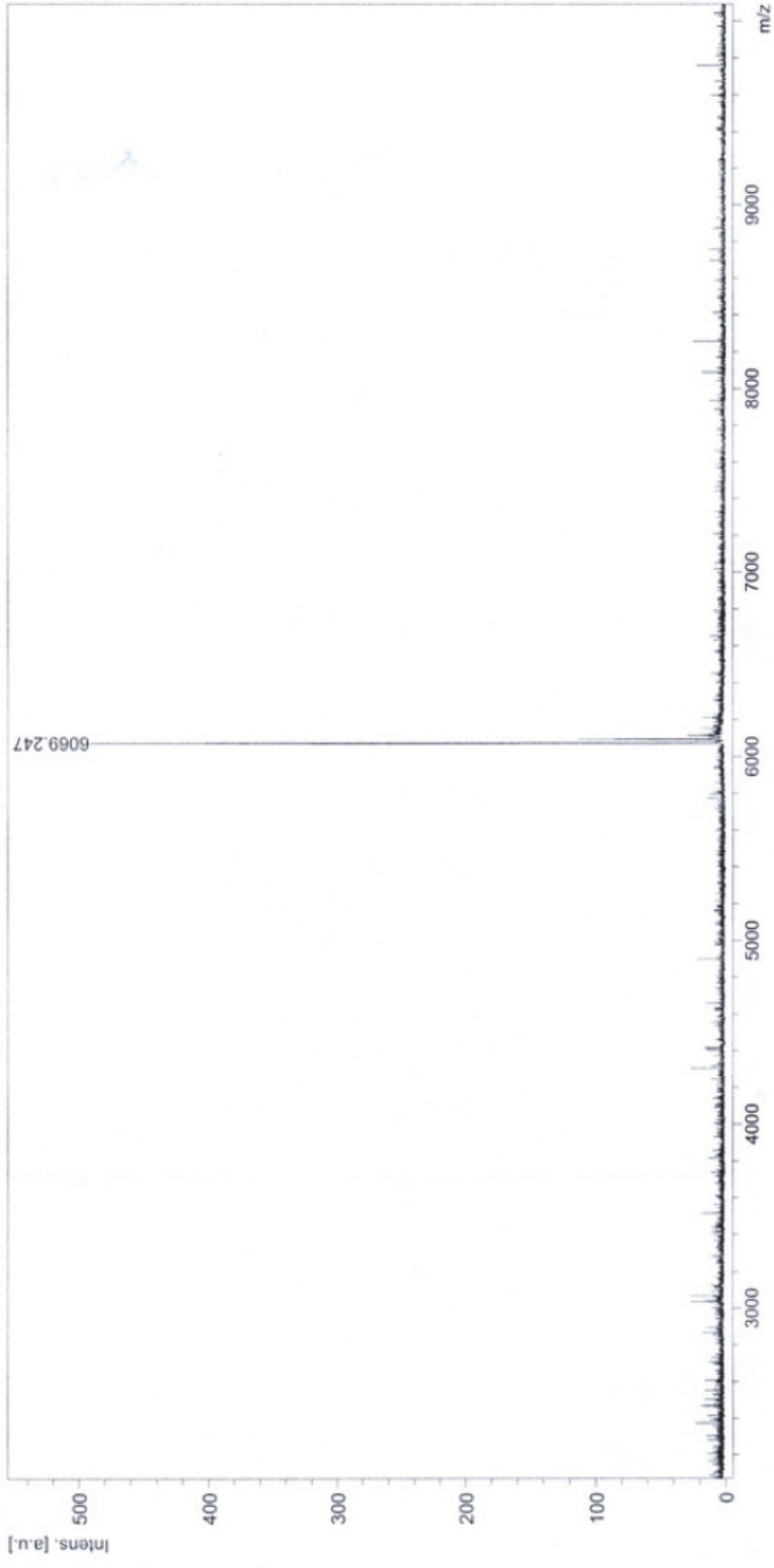


Figure S11.50 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON28

D:\Data\Ake\Jyoti_qing_110916\AON26_100ul\0_H1111

Comment 1
Comment 2

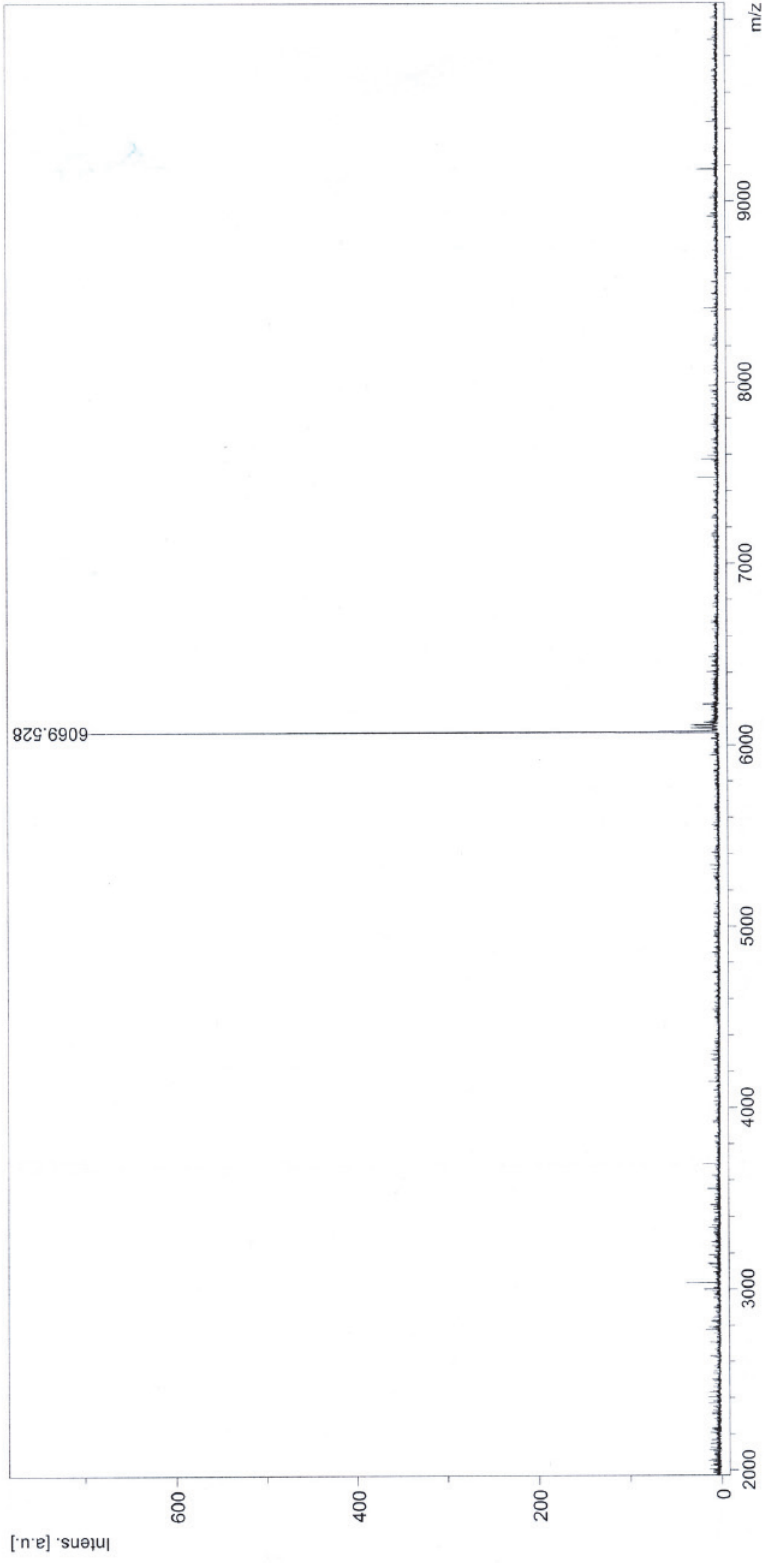


Figure SII.51 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON29

D:\Data\AkelJyoti_qing_110916\AON27_100ul\0_H1211

Comment 1
Comment 2

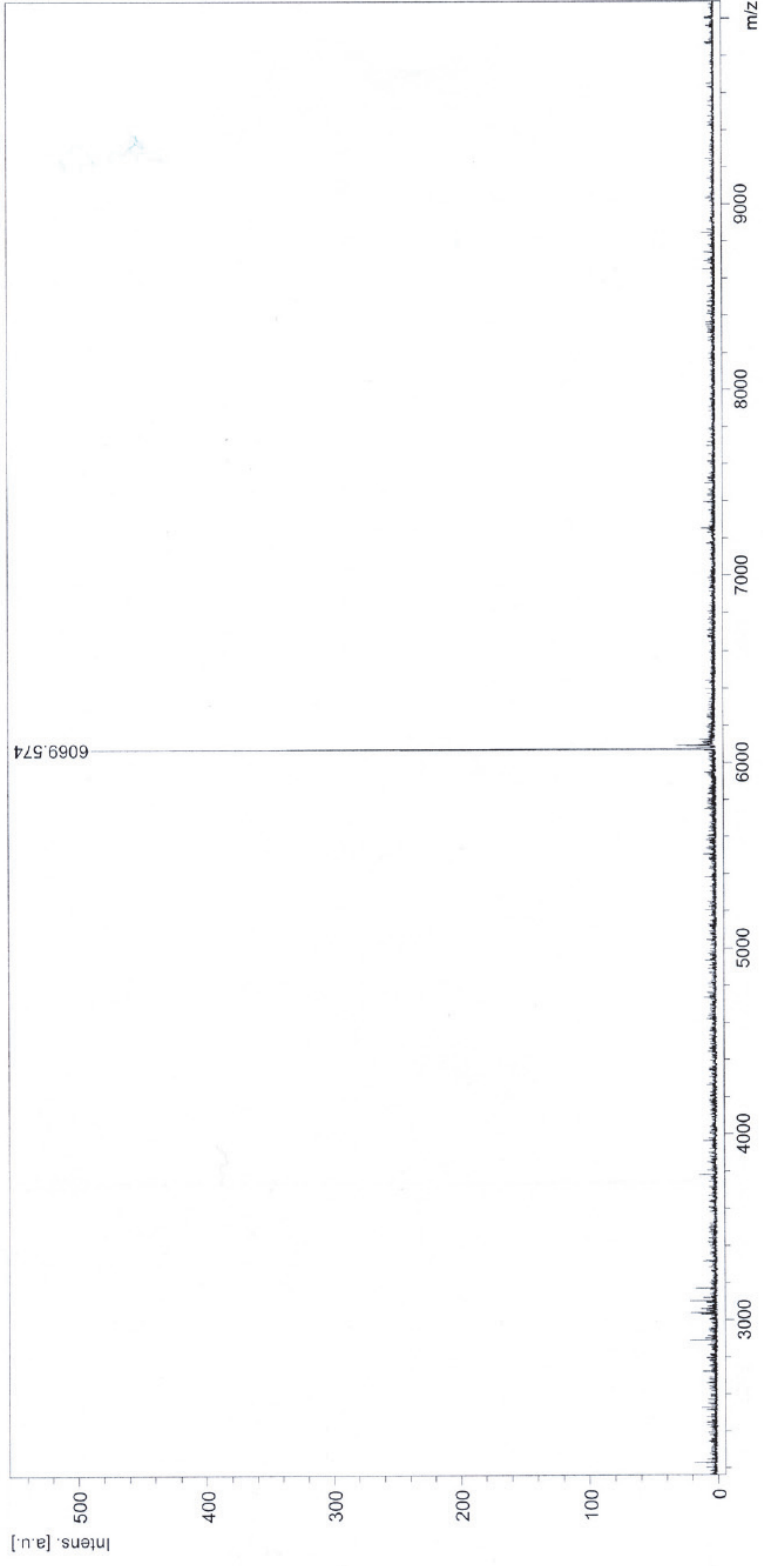


Figure SII.52 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON30

D:\Data\Ake\Jyoti_qing_110916\AON28_100ul\0_H1311

Comment 1
Comment 2

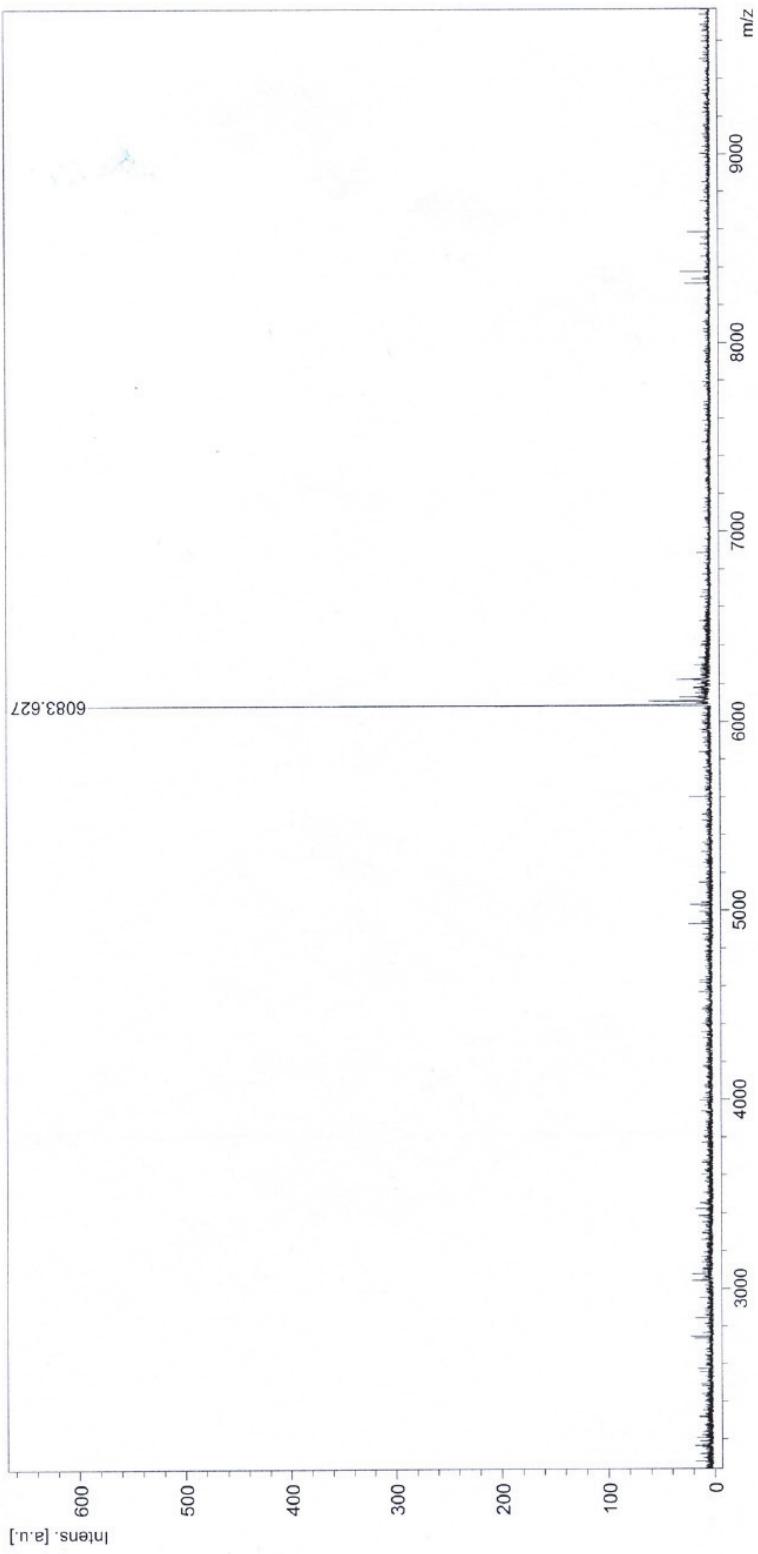


Figure SII.53 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON31

D:\Data\Ake\Jyoti_qing_110916\AON29_100ul\0_1111

Comment 1
Comment 2

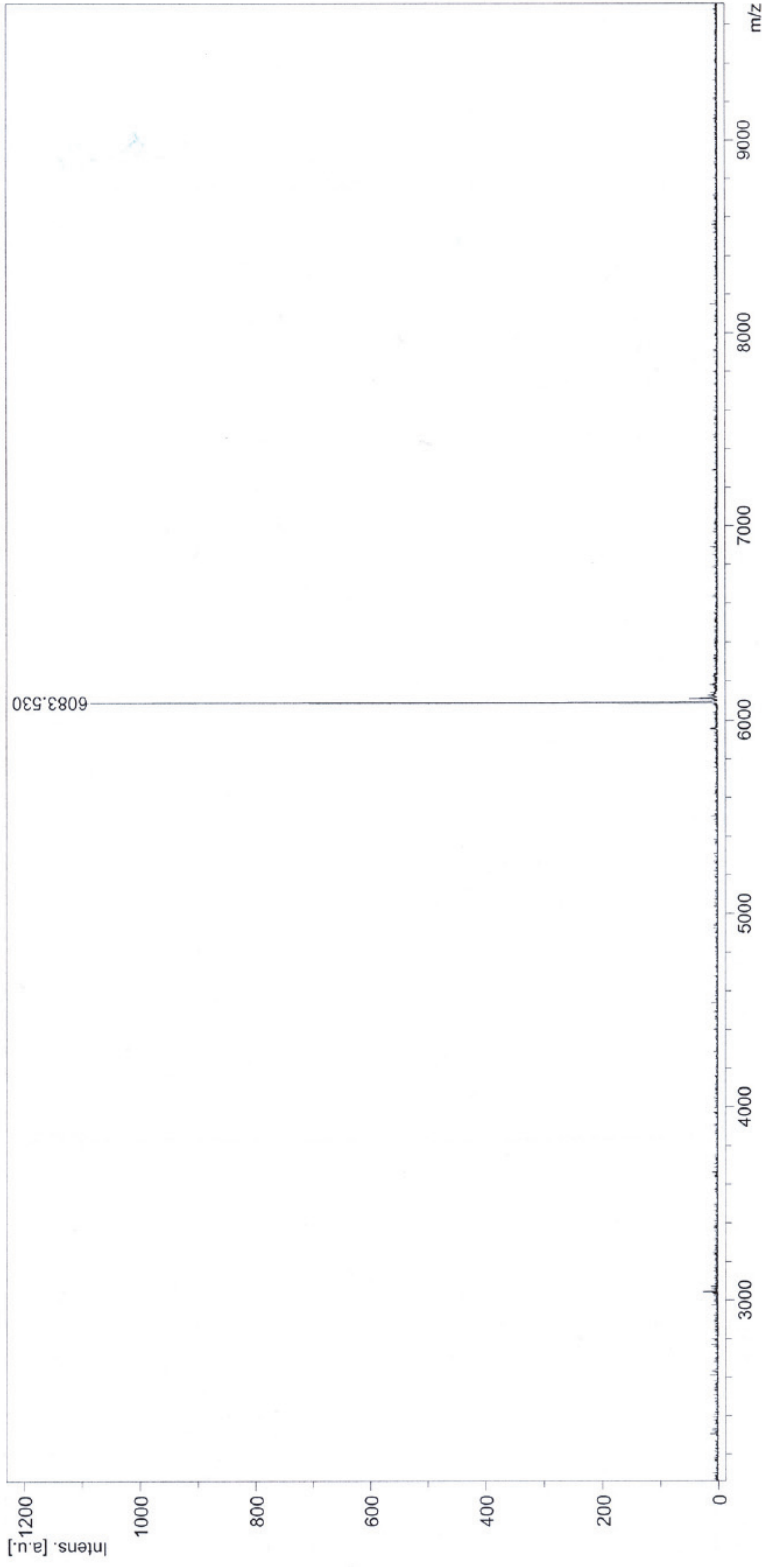


Figure SII.54 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON32

D:\Data\Ake\Jyoti_qing_110916\AON30_100ul\0_I1211

Comment 1
Comment 2

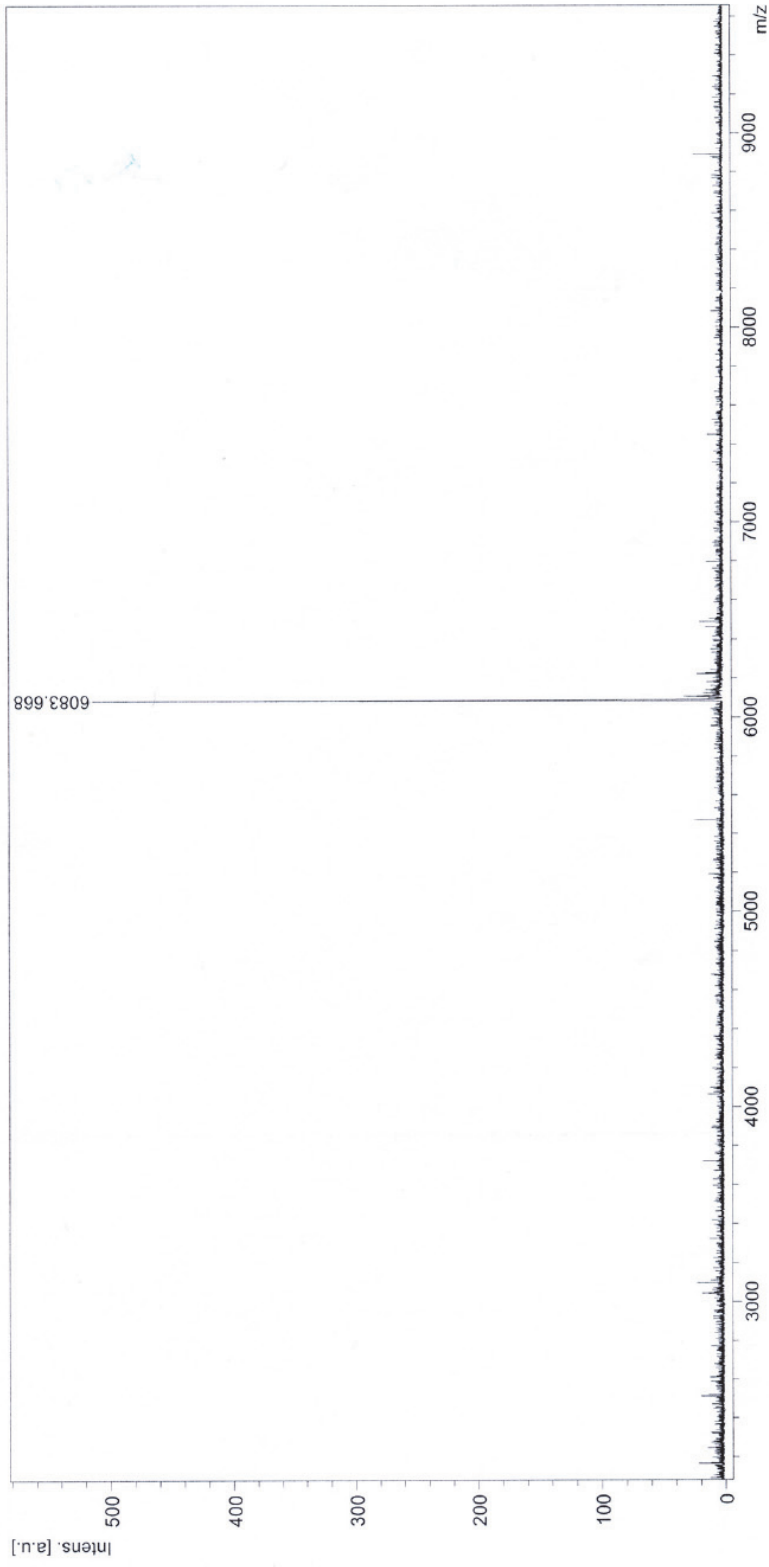


Figure SII.55 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON33

D:\Data\Ake\Jyoti_qing_110916\AON31_100ul\0_1131

Comment 1
Comment 2

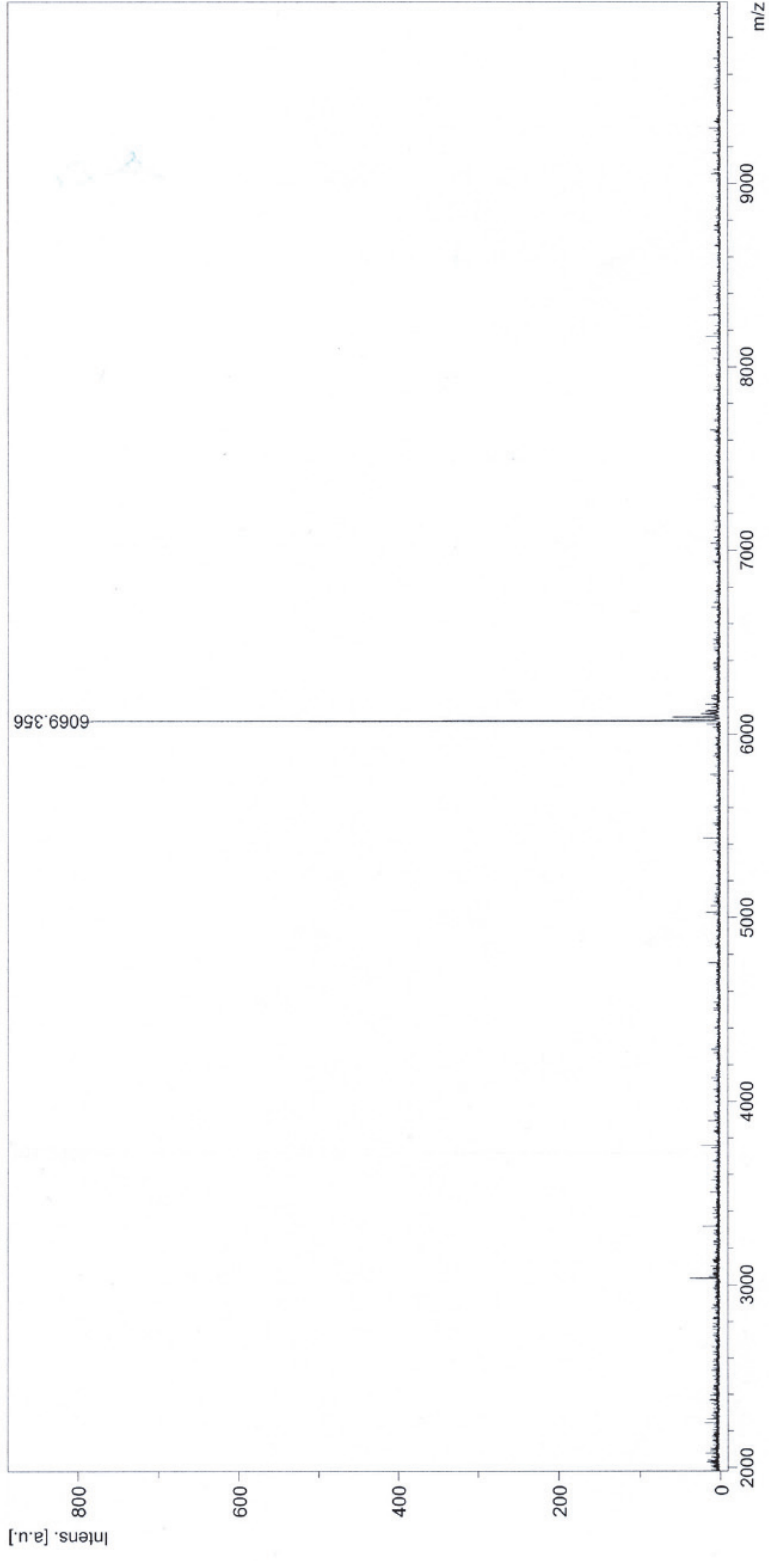


Figure SII.56 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON34

D:\Data\Ake\Jyoti_qing_110916\AON32_100ul\0_J1111

Comment 1

Comment 2

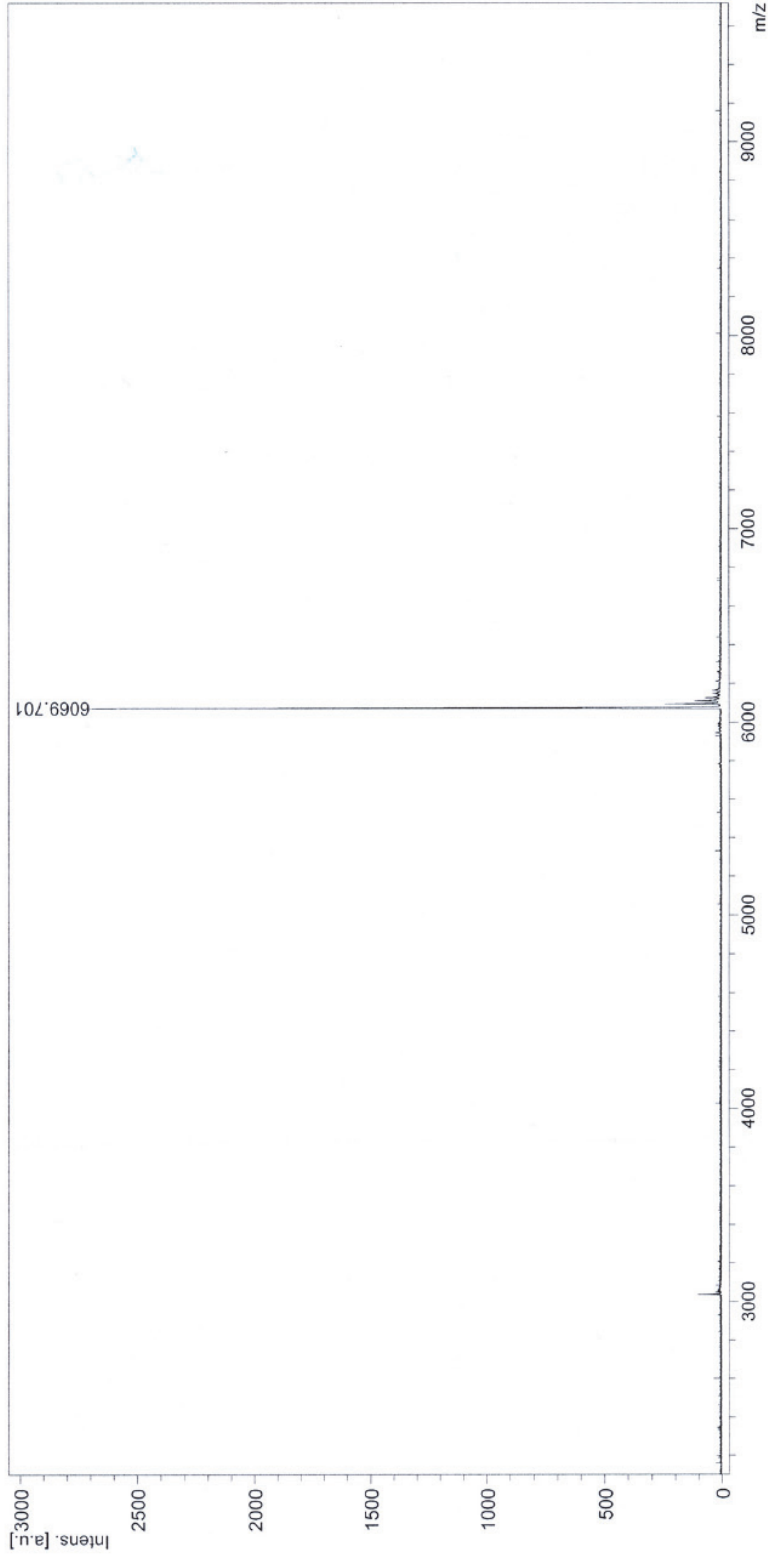


Figure SII.57 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON35

D:\Data\Ake\Jyoti_qing_110916\AON33_100ul10_J1211

Comment 1

Comment 2

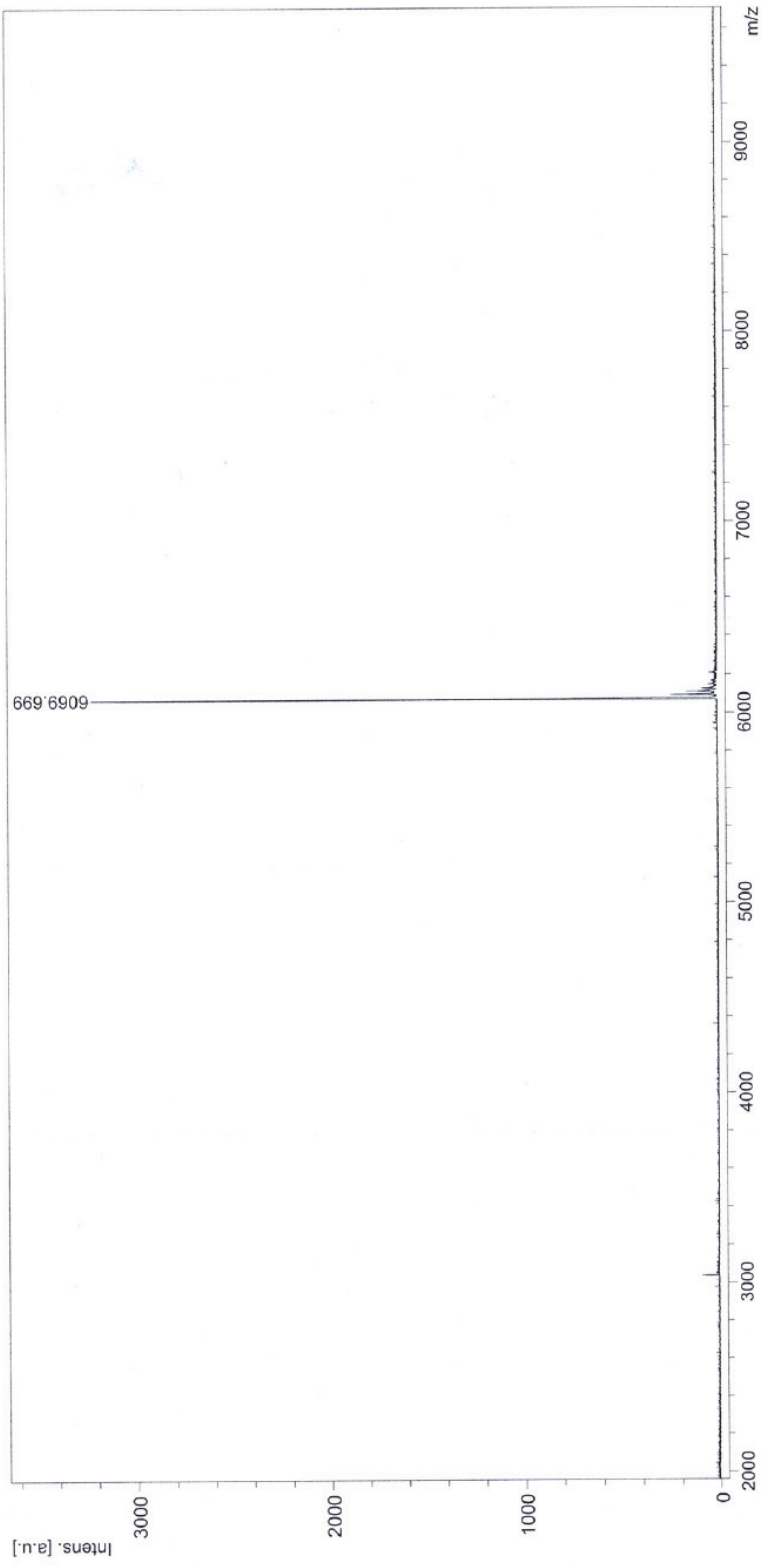


Figure SII.58 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON36

D:\Data\Ake\Jyoti_qing_110916\AON34_100u\10_J1311

Comment 1

Comment 2



Figure SII.59 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON25

D:\Data\AkeJyoti_qing_110916\AON35_100ul\0_K1111

Comment 1

Comment 2



Figure SII.60 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON26

D:\Data\Ake\Jyoti_qing_110916\AON36_100ul\10_K12\1

Comment 1

Comment 2

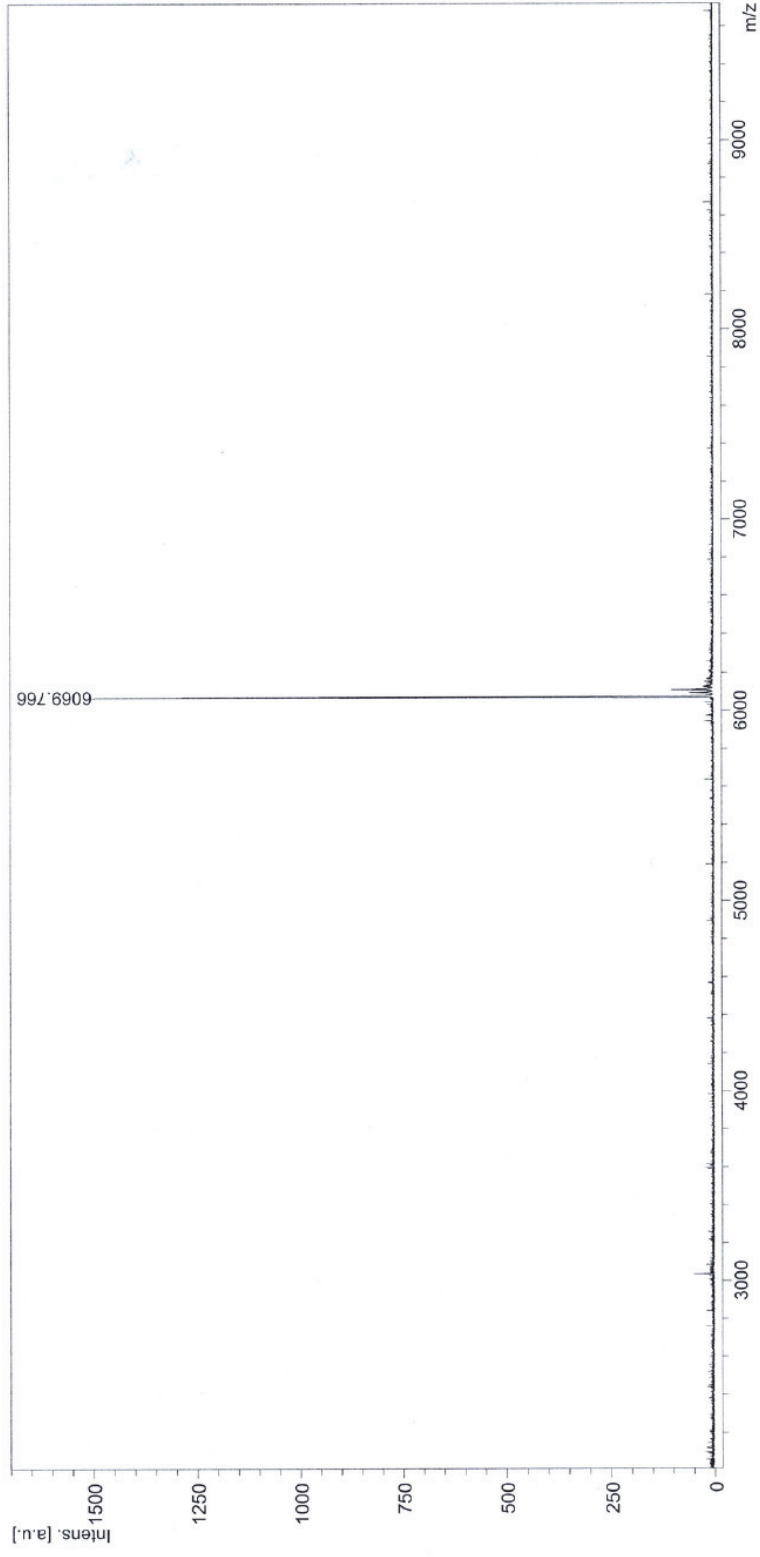


Figure SII.61 MALDI-TOF spectrum of AON27

Table SIII.1. Extend of *E. coli* RNase HI promoted cleavage at 60 minutes of the AON/RNA hybrid duplexes shown as products proportion (%). Cells marked in blue highlight the extend of the cleavage for 6 nt sites (modification protected sequence) from position of modification in 5'-direction of AON. Cells marked in red highlight major changes occurring outside of modification protected sequence.

	AON sequence	Target RNA	5'-r	A	A	U	G	C	A	U	G	U	C	
														1
Modification		Product proportion (%)												
3'd (TT ACG TAC AGT GTC CGC CCT)-5'		Native		0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.4	12.9	2.2	4.2	
3'd (TT A3CG TAC AGT GTC CGC CCT)-5'	7'R-Me-cLNA-A	AON1		0.6	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.4	3.0	1.2	1.7	2.0	6.2	
	7'S-cLNA-A	AON4		0.8	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	5.4	
	LNA-A	AON25		1.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.7	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.7	4.1	
3'd (TT ACG TA7C AGT GTC CGC CCT)-5'	7'R-cLNA-A	AON2		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	2.0	1.3	2.8	
	7'S-cLNA-A	AON5		0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	2.1	0.9	3.0	1.7	3.6	
	LNA-A	AON26		0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	2.2	0.5	4.2	1.0	3.1	
3'd (TT ACG TAC A9GT GTC CGC CCT)-5'	7'R-cLNA-A	AON3		1.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.0	3.1	2.4	30.4	3.5	2.9	
	7'S-cLNA-A	AON6		1.4	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.0	3.0	2.8	32.7	4.5	3.1	
	LNA-A	AON27		0.2	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.5	3.3	55.6	6.2	2.4	
3'd (TT ACG5 TAC AGT GTC CGC CCT)-5'	7'R-cLNA-G	AON7		1.5	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.9	2.2	1.9	3.3	
	7'S-cLNA-G	AON10		0.9	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.0	2.3	0.8	1.7	1.8	3.9	
	LNA-G	AON28		1.3	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.5	0.9	2.0	1.8	3.5	
3'd (TT ACG TAC A10T GTC CGC CCT)-5'	7'R-cLNA-G	AON8		1.2	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.9	3.7	45.5	4.7	3.3	
	7'S-cLNA-G	AON11		0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.4	3.8	45.0	3.0	3.1	
	LNA-G	AON29		1.3	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.8	4.3	45.8	4.5	3.4	
3'd (TT ACG TAC AGT GTC CG16C CCT)-5'	7'R-cLNA-G	AON9		0.8	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.7	3.8	3.9	46.8	4.8	5.3	
	7'S-cLNA-G	AON12		0.7	0.5	1.4	2.2	2.2	4.1	5.2	61.9	4.7	2.7	
	LNA-G	AON30		1.1	0.5	1.4	2.1	2.1	4.3	4.1	49.1	4.4	4.5	

Table SIII.2. Average RNase H cleavage rate ($\mu\text{M s}^{-1} \text{U}^{-1}$) during first 60 minutes normalized to 1 unit (U) of enzyme (1 U catalyzes the hydrolysis of 1 nmol of RNA in radiolabeled poly(A)-poly(dT) to acid-soluble material in 20 min at 37°C) of the RNase H promoted cleavage of the AON/RNA.

	Position	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Modification	5'-r	A	A	U	G	C	A	U	G	U	C
	Native	0.0001	0.0000	0.0001	0.0003	0.0004	0.0008	0.0005	0.0045	0.0008	0.0015
7'R-cLNA-A	AON1	0.0002	0.0001	0.0002	0.0005	0.0005	0.0010	0.0004	0.0006	0.0007	0.0021
7'S-cLNA-A	AON4	0.0003	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004	0.0004	0.0007	0.0003	0.0004	0.0006	0.0019
LNA-A	AON25	0.0004	0.0001	0.0001	0.0004	0.0009	0.0006	0.0004	0.0007	0.0006	0.0014
7'R-cLNA-A	AON2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.0001	0.0007	0.0004	0.0010
7'S-cLNA-A	AON5	0.0003	0.0002	0.0002	0.0003	0.0004	0.0007	0.0003	0.0010	0.0006	0.0012
LNA-A	AON26	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0003	0.0007	0.0002	0.0014	0.0003	0.0011
7'R-cLNA-A	AON3	0.0004	0.0002	0.0004	0.0003	0.0003	0.0011	0.0008	0.0106	0.0012	0.0010
7'S-cLNA-A	AON6	0.0005	0.0002	0.0006	0.0003	0.0004	0.0010	0.0010	0.0114	0.0016	0.0011
LNA-A	AON27	0.0001	0.0000	0.0004	0.0001	0.0003	0.0005	0.0012	0.0193	0.0021	0.0008
7'R-cLNA-G	AON7	0.0005	0.0003	0.0002	0.0004	0.0004	0.0007	0.0003	0.0007	0.0007	0.0012
7'S-cLNA-G	AON10	0.0003	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004	0.0004	0.0008	0.0003	0.0006	0.0006	0.0013
LNA-G	AON28	0.0004	0.0002	0.0002	0.0005	0.0005	0.0009	0.0003	0.0007	0.0006	0.0012
7'R-cLNA-G	AON8	0.0004	0.0002	0.0005	0.0003	0.0003	0.0007	0.0013	0.0158	0.0016	0.0012
7'S-cLNA-G	AON11	0.0002	0.0001	0.0004	0.0002	0.0003	0.0005	0.0013	0.0156	0.0011	0.0011
LNA-G	AON29	0.0005	0.0002	0.0006	0.0003	0.0003	0.0006	0.0015	0.0159	0.0016	0.0012
7'R-cLNA-G	AON9	0.0003	0.0002	0.0004	0.0007	0.0006	0.0013	0.0014	0.0162	0.0017	0.0019
7'S-cLNA-G	AON12	0.0002	0.0002	0.0005	0.0008	0.0008	0.0014	0.0018	0.0215	0.0016	0.0009

Table SII.2 (continue)

	Position	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Modification	5'-r	A	A	U	G	C	A	U	G	U	C
LNA-G	AON30	0.0004	0.0002	0.0005	0.0007	0.0007	0.0015	0.0014	0.0170	0.0015	0.0016
7'R-cLNA-C	AON13	0.0003	0.0001	0.0001	0.0003	0.0003	0.0006	0.0003	0.0003	0.0005	0.0011
7'S-cLNA-C	AON16	0.0003	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004	0.0004	0.0006	0.0004	0.0005	0.0007	0.0015
LNA-C	AON31	0.0004	0.0002	0.0002	0.0005	0.0005	0.0008	0.0003	0.0004	0.0006	0.0011
7'R-cLNA-C	AON14	0.0003	0.0001	0.0002	0.0002	0.0003	0.0008	0.0004	0.0023	0.0008	0.0009
7'S-cLNA-C	AON17	0.0003	0.0002	0.0002	0.0003	0.0003	0.0013	0.0006	0.0038	0.0011	0.0012
LNA-C	AON32	0.0005	0.0002	0.0003	0.0002	0.0003	0.0012	0.0005	0.0038	0.0006	0.0010
7'R-cLNA-C	AON15	0.0003	0.0002	0.0003	0.0005	0.0005	0.0009	0.0012	0.0116	0.0015	0.0017
7'S-cLNA-C	AON18	0.0004	0.0002	0.0004	0.0007	0.0006	0.0013	0.0017	0.0175	0.0017	0.0018
LNA-C	AON33	0.0002	0.0001	0.0003	0.0007	0.0006	0.0013	0.0012	0.0140	0.0015	0.0016
7'R-cLNA-T	AON19	0.0001	0.0002	0.0002	0.0003	0.0003	0.0007	0.0003	0.0010	0.0008	0.0014
7'S-cLNA-T	AON22	0.0002	0.0002	0.0001	0.0004	0.0004	0.0007	0.0003	0.0005	0.0008	0.0012
LNA-T	AON34	0.0003	0.0001	0.0001	0.0003	0.0004	0.0006	0.0002	0.0005	0.0005	0.0011
7'R-cLNA-T	AON20	0.0001	0.0002	0.0004	0.0002	0.0003	0.0006	0.0017	0.0174	0.0019	0.0016
7'S-cLNA-T	AON23	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004	0.0003	0.0004	0.0010	0.0017	0.0136	0.0017	0.0018
LNA-T	AON35	0.0003	0.0001	0.0003	0.0002	0.0002	0.0005	0.0016	0.0149	0.0012	0.0014
7'R-cLNA-T	AON21	0.0003	0.0002	0.0004	0.0012	0.0003	0.0008	0.0017	0.0159	0.0020	0.0019
7'S-cLNA-T	AON24	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004	0.0013	0.0005	0.0009	0.0019	0.0150	0.0020	0.0017
LNA-T	AON36	0.0003	0.0001	0.0005	0.0014	0.0005	0.0004	0.0015	0.0172	0.0013	0.0015

Table SIII.2 (continue)

	Position		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Modification		5'-r										
	Native		0.0027	0.0006	0.0021	0.0014	0.0060	0.0012	0.0008	0.0010	0.0013	0.0088
<i>7'R-cLNA-A</i>	AON1		0.0043	0.0009	0.0019	0.0015	0.0062	0.0013	0.0010	0.0011	0.0013	0.0088
<i>7'S-cLNA-A</i>	AON4		0.0031	0.0009	0.0016	0.0014	0.0059	0.0012	0.0009	0.0011	0.0014	0.0118
LNA-A	AON25		0.0036	0.0013	0.0016	0.0015	0.0057	0.0014	0.0010	0.0011	0.0016	0.0103
<i>7'R-cLNA-A</i>	AON2		0.0009	0.0006	0.0010	0.0019	0.0104	0.0015	0.0011	0.0012	0.0015	0.0123
<i>7'S-cLNA-A</i>	AON5		0.0007	0.0008	0.0011	0.0019	0.0071	0.0013	0.0010	0.0012	0.0017	0.0126
LNA-A	AON26		0.0008	0.0006	0.0011	0.0021	0.0091	0.0018	0.0010	0.0012	0.0015	0.0112
<i>7'R-cLNA-A</i>	AON3		0.0006	0.0005	0.0006	0.0009	0.0037	0.0016	0.0014	0.0011	0.0012	0.0066
<i>7'S-cLNA-A</i>	AON6		0.0006	0.0005	0.0006	0.0008	0.0040	0.0017	0.0014	0.0011	0.0010	0.0050
LNA-A	AON27		0.0005	0.0003	0.0004	0.0006	0.0023	0.0018	0.0014	0.0007	0.0007	0.0010
<i>7'R-cLNA-G</i>	AON7		0.0012	0.0009	0.0017	0.0015	0.0061	0.0015	0.0012	0.0013	0.0016	0.0124
<i>7'S-cLNA-G</i>	AON10		0.0012	0.0008	0.0017	0.0016	0.0075	0.0015	0.0009	0.0011	0.0014	0.0120
LNA-G	AON28		0.0012	0.0007	0.0019	0.0017	0.0075	0.0013	0.0010	0.0011	0.0012	0.0116
<i>7'R-cLNA-G</i>	AON8		0.0024	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0017	0.0009	0.0012	0.0010	0.0010	0.0023
<i>7'S-cLNA-G</i>	AON11		0.0040	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0019	0.0006	0.0008	0.0006	0.0007	0.0040
LNA-G	AON29		0.0021	0.0005	0.0005	0.0007	0.0018	0.0007	0.0011	0.0009	0.0009	0.0029
<i>7'R-cLNA-G</i>	AON9		0.0031	0.0008	0.0014	0.0008	0.0018	0.0006	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0008
<i>7'S-cLNA-G</i>	AON12		0.0009	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006	0.0007	0.0005	0.0003	0.0002	0.0002	0.0003

	Position	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Modification	5'-r	A	C	A	G	G	C	G	G	G	A
LNA-G	AON30	0.0031	0.0006	0.0013	0.0006	0.0018	0.0005	0.0003	0.0002	0.0003	0.0006
7'R-cLNA-C	AON13	0.0031	0.0013	0.0022	0.0018	0.0070	0.0016	0.0010	0.0010	0.0013	0.0105
7'S-cLNA-C	AON16	0.0039	0.0015	0.0028	0.0022	0.0071	0.0015	0.0010	0.0010	0.0013	0.0075
LNA-C	AON31	0.0029	0.0007	0.0023	0.0014	0.0074	0.0011	0.0008	0.0010	0.0012	0.0109
7'R-cLNA-C	AON14	0.0009	0.0007	0.0008	0.0013	0.0086	0.0023	0.0013	0.0012	0.0013	0.0100
7'S-cLNA-C	AON17	0.0007	0.0006	0.0008	0.0018	0.0083	0.0016	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011	0.0079
LNA-C	AON32	0.0008	0.0005	0.0006	0.0008	0.0082	0.0014	0.0011	0.0010	0.0012	0.0105
7'R-cLNA-C	AON15	0.0035	0.0013	0.0020	0.0013	0.0029	0.0010	0.0006	0.0005	0.0007	0.0020
7'S-cLNA-C	AON18	0.0021	0.0009	0.0011	0.0008	0.0011	0.0006	0.0004	0.0003	0.0003	0.0007
LNA-C	AON33	0.0039	0.0007	0.0020	0.0009	0.0031	0.0005	0.0003	0.0003	0.0005	0.0009
7'R-cLNA-T	AON19	0.0012	0.0012	0.0024	0.0023	0.0079	0.0018	0.0014	0.0014	0.0016	0.0082
7'S-cLNA-T	AON22	0.0011	0.0012	0.0023	0.0021	0.0058	0.0018	0.0015	0.0016	0.0019	0.0105
LNA-T	AON34	0.0007	0.0006	0.0021	0.0021	0.0086	0.0012	0.0009	0.0011	0.0015	0.0118
7'R-cLNA-T	AON20	0.0023	0.0009	0.0006	0.0007	0.0017	0.0007	0.0006	0.0007	0.0007	0.0015
7'S-cLNA-T	AON23	0.0030	0.0008	0.0007	0.0008	0.0017	0.0006	0.0007	0.0010	0.0011	0.0031
LNA-T	AON35	0.0039	0.0005	0.0005	0.0006	0.0021	0.0005	0.0005	0.0008	0.0010	0.0035
7'R-cLNA-T	AON21	0.0024	0.0013	0.0016	0.0008	0.0009	0.0004	0.0003	0.0004	0.0006	0.0015
7'S-cLNA-T	AON24	0.0022	0.0014	0.0017	0.0009	0.0010	0.0005	0.0004	0.0005	0.0007	0.0013
LNA-T	AON36	0.0026	0.0006	0.0019	0.0006	0.0010	0.0004	0.0003	0.0003	0.0006	0.0019

Table SII.3. Cleavage products composition (%) grouped by the sequence context with purine (*Pu*) or pyrimidine (*Py*) nucleotide on the 3'-end as 5'-ApPu-3' (cleavage sites 5'-A¹pA²-3' and 5'-A¹³pG¹⁴-3'), 5'-ApPy-3' (5'-A²pU³-3', 5'-A⁶pU⁷-3' and 5'-A¹¹pC¹²-3'), 5'-GpPu-3' (5'-G¹⁹pA²⁰-3', 5'-G¹⁴pG¹⁵-3', 5'-G¹⁷pG¹⁸-3', and 5'-G¹⁸pG¹⁹-3'), 5'-GpPy-3' (5'-G⁸pU⁹-3', 5'-G⁴pC⁵-3' and 5'-G¹⁵pC¹⁶-3'), 5'-UpPu-3' (5'-U³pG⁴-3' and 5'-U⁷pG⁸-3'), 5'-UpPy-3' (5'-U⁹pG¹⁰-3') and 5'-CpPu-3' (5'-C⁵pA⁶-3', 5'-C¹⁰pA¹¹-3', 5'-C¹²pA¹³-3', and 5'-C¹⁶pG¹⁷-3') as well as grouped by nucleotide on the 5'-end. Individual cleavage site products are reported in details in Table SII.2 in SI Part II.

AON	Position	Modification	ApPu, %	ApPy, %	GpPu, %	GpPy, %	UpPu, %	UpPy, %	CpPu, %	ApN, %	GpN, %	UpN, %	CpN, %	Products, %
Native			6	10	13	31	2	2	10	16	44	4	10	75
AON1		7'R-cLNA-A	6	16	14	21	2	2	14	22	35	4	14	75
AON4	A3	7'S-cLNA-A	5	11	14	19	1	2	13	17	33	3	13	66
AON25		LNA-A	6	12	15	20	2	2	15	18	34	3	15	70
AON2		7'R-cLNA-A	3	4	16	32	0	1	9	7	48	1	9	65
AON5	A7	7'S-cLNA-A	4	5	17	24	1	2	11	9	41	3	11	64
AON26		LNA-A	4	4	17	31	1	1	11	8	47	2	11	68
AON3		7'R-cLNA-A	3	6	13	42	4	3	10	8	55	7	10	81
AON6	A9	7'S-cLNA-A	3	5	13	45	4	5	10	9	58	9	10	85
AON27		LNA-A	1	3	10	63	4	6	9	4	73	11	9	97
AON7		7'R-cLNA-G	6	6	16	21	1	2	11	13	37	3	11	64
AON10		7'S-cLNA-G	6	6	14	25	1	2	11	12	39	3	11	66
AON28	G5	LNA-G	7	7	14	25	2	2	11	13	39	3	11	67
AON8		7'R-cLNA-G	3	10	11	51	5	5	9	12	62	10	9	93
AON11	G10	7'S-cLNA-G	2	13	7	51	5	3	7	15	58	8	7	88
AON29		LNA-G	3	8	10	52	6	4	8	11	62	10	8	92
AON9		7'R-cLNA-G	5	13	5	54	5	5	11	18	59	10	11	98
AON12	G16	7'S-cLNA-G	3	7	4	66	7	5	8	10	70	11	8	99
AON30		LNA-G	5	14	4	56	5	4	10	18	61	10	10	98
AON13		7'R-cLNA-C	7	11	15	22	1	1	12	18	37	3	12	70

AON16	C4	7'S-cLNA-C	9	14	16	23	2	2	14	23	38	4	14	78
AON31		LNA-C	8	11	13	24	1	2	10	19	37	3	10	69
AON14	C8	7'R-cLNA-C	3	5	15	32	2	2	12	9	47	4	12	71
AON17		7'S-cLNA-C	3	6	15	36	2	3	11	10	51	6	11	77
AON32		LNA-C	3	6	12	35	2	2	9	9	47	4	9	70
AON15	C15	7'R-cLNA-C	7	13	9	44	4	4	13	20	53	8	13	94
AON18		7'S-cLNA-C	4	11	5	56	6	5	11	15	61	11	11	98
AON33		LNA-C	6	15	6	51	4	4	10	22	57	8	10	97
AON19	T6	7'R-cLNA-T	7	6	19	26	1	2	14	13	46	4	14	76
AON22		7'S-cLNA-T	7	6	21	19	1	2	13	13	40	4	13	70
AON34		LNA-T	7	4	16	27	1	1	10	11	44	2	10	66
AON20	T11	7'R-cLNA-T	2	9	8	56	6	5	10	11	64	11	10	96
AON23		7'S-cLNA-T	2	12	11	45	6	5	10	14	55	11	10	91
AON35		LNA-T	2	13	9	50	6	3	7	15	58	9	7	90
AON21	T13	7'R-cLNA-T	5	10	6	52	6	6	11	15	58	12	11	96
AON24		7'S-cLNA-T	6	10	7	50	7	6	12	15	57	12	12	96
AON36		LNA-T	6	9	5	56	6	4	8	15	62	9	8	95

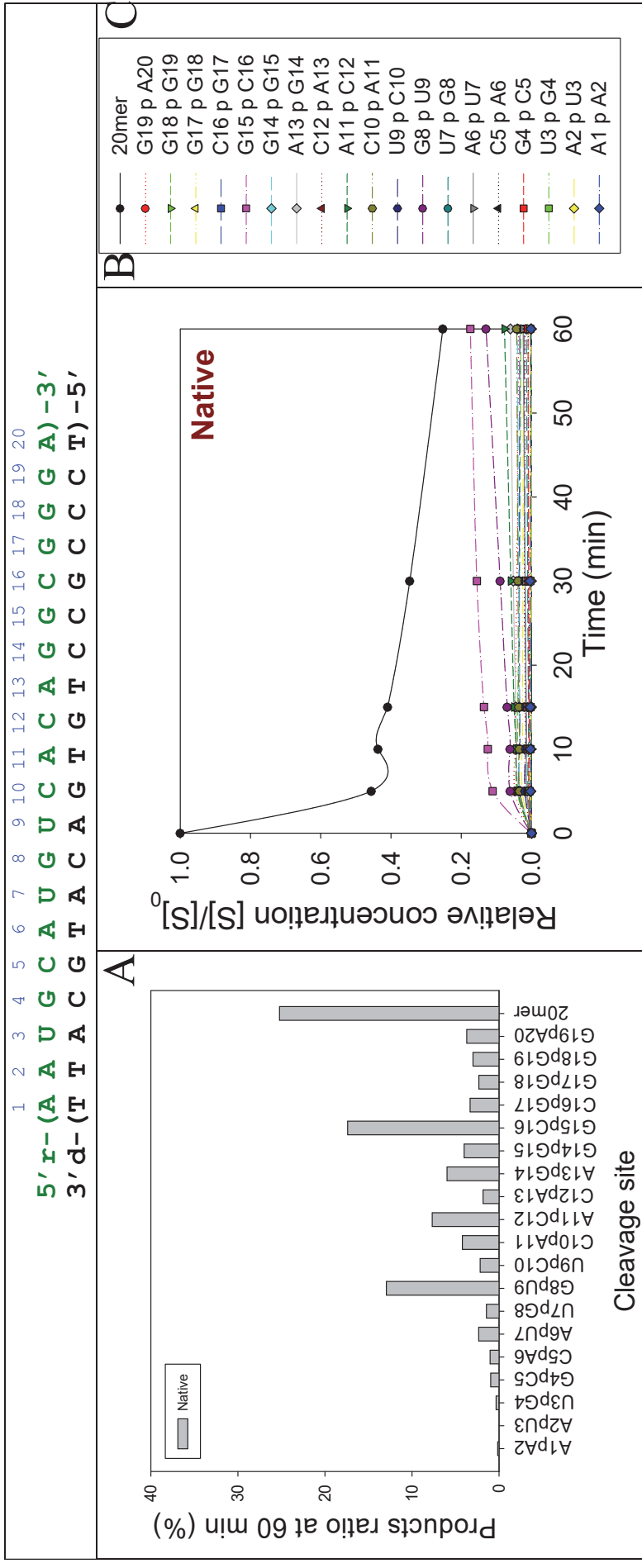


Figure SII.62. *E. coli* RNase H promoted cleavage of the native AON/RNA. **Inset A** shows product ratio (in %) at 60 minutes, **Inset B** is time dependence of the relative concentrations $[S]/[S]_0$ of initial 20mer AON/RNA duplexes and all cleavage products normalized by the initial substrate concentration $[S]_0 = 0.1 \mu\text{M}$. Spline interpolation was used to connect experimental points. **Inset C** is a colour code card to time dependences shown in **Inset B**. **Enzymatic assay conditions:** Target $0.1 \mu\text{M}$ RNA (specific activity $80\,000 \text{ cpm}$) and AON ($2 \mu\text{M}$) were incubated in a buffer containing 20 mM Tris-HCl (pH 7.5), 20 mM KCl, 10 mM MgCl₂, 0.1 mM EDTA, and 0.1 mM DTT at 21°C in the presence of 0.08 U *E. coli* RNase H.

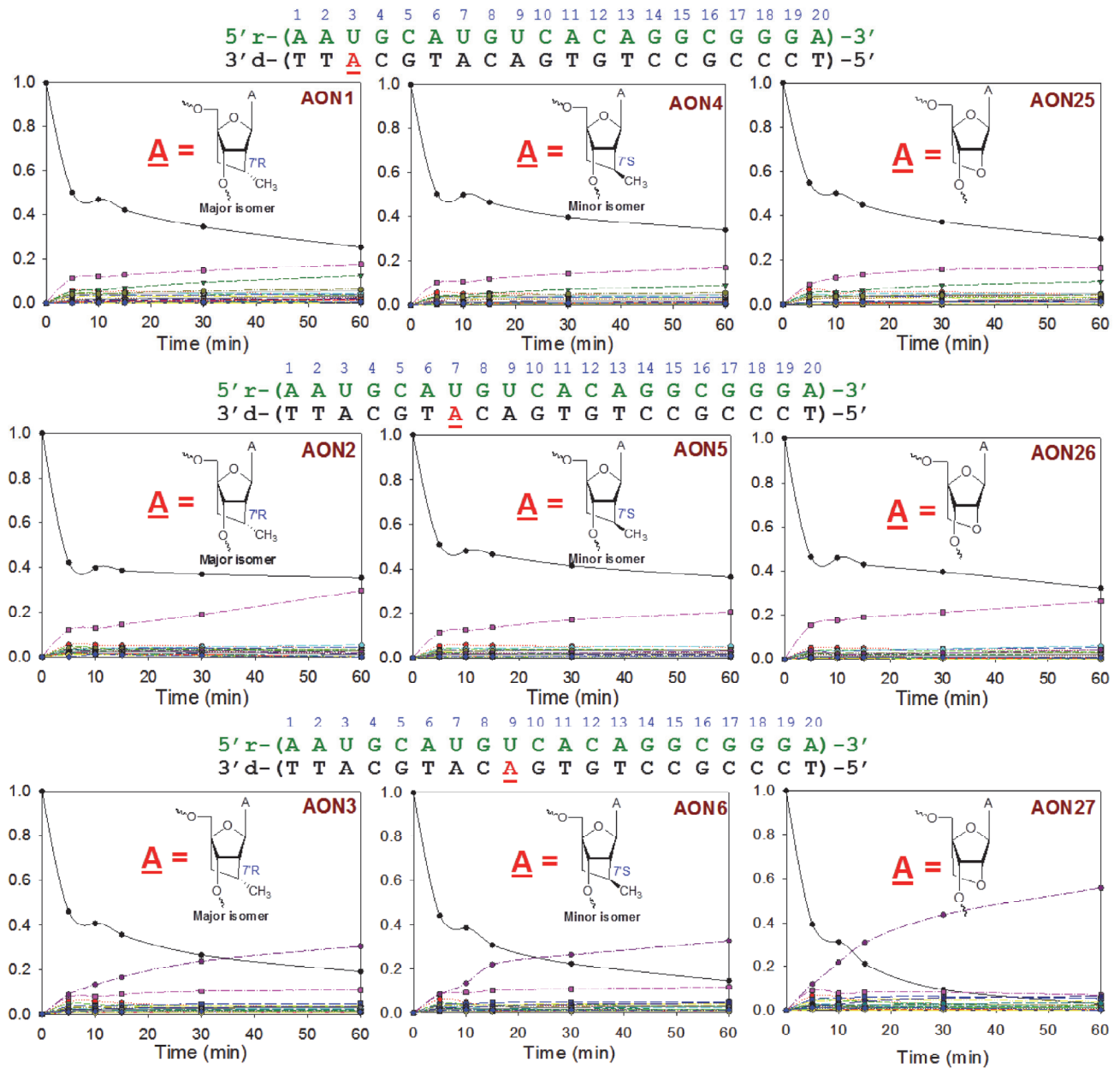


Figure SII.63. *E. coli* RNase H promoted cleavage of AON1-6,25-27/RNA heteroduplexes containing modified nucleotides A = 7'R-Me-cLNA-A (AON1-3) or 7'S-Me-cLNA-A (AON4-6) or LNA-A (AON25-27) quantified as time dependence of the relative concentrations $[S]/[S]_0$ of initial 20mer AON/RNA duplexes and all cleavage products normalized by the initial substrate concentration $[S]_0 = 0.1 \mu\text{M}$. Corresponding AON sequences, positions and types of modifications are shown. Spline interpolation was used to connect experimental points. Colour code and enzymatic assay conditions are as described in the caption of Figure SII.61.

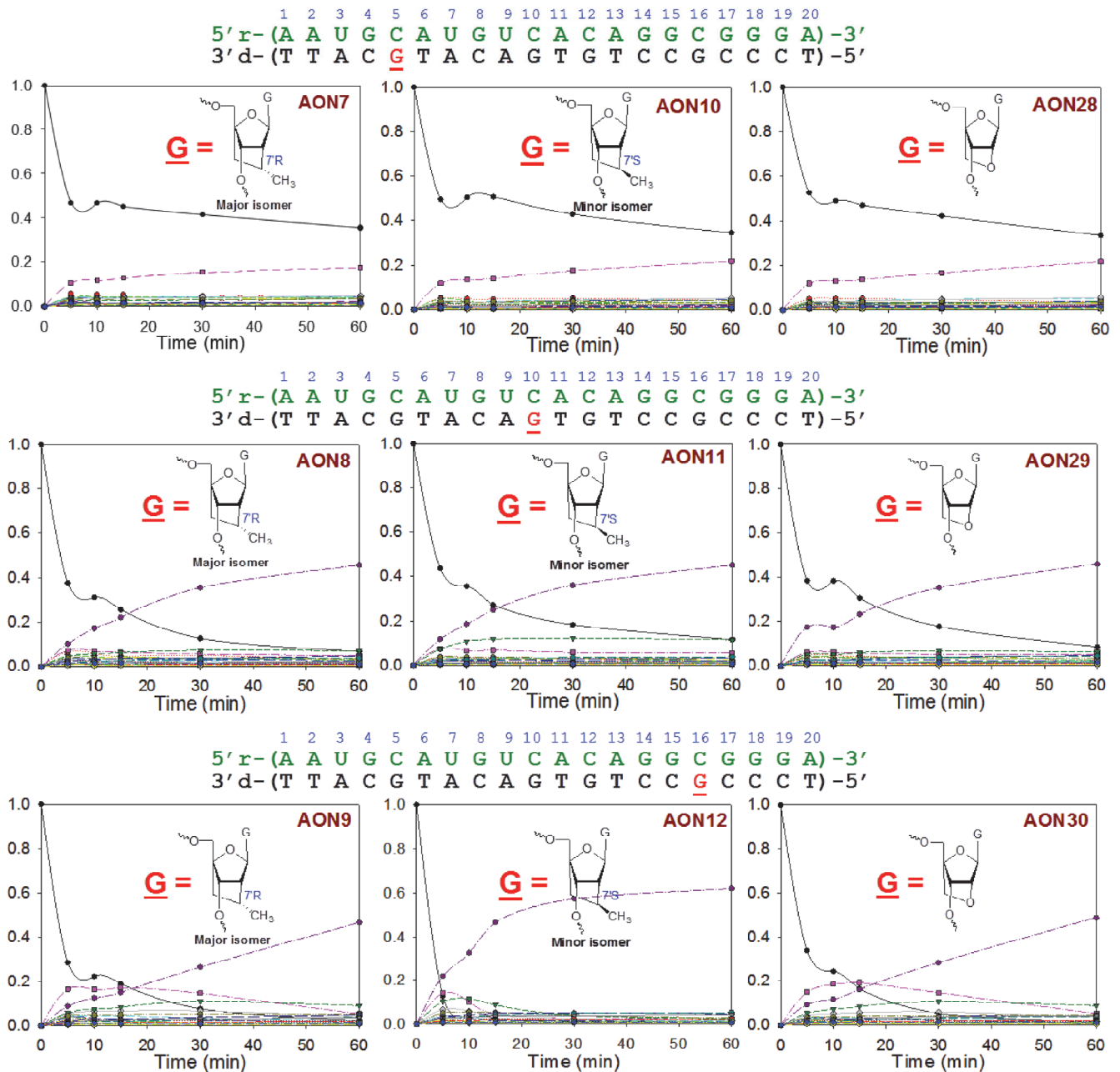


Figure SII.64. *E. coli* RNase H promoted cleavage of AON7-12,28-30/RNA heteroduplexes containing modified nucleotides G = 7'R-Me-cLNA-G (AON7-9) or 7'S-Me-cLNA-G (AON10-12) or LNA-G (AON28-30) quantified as time dependence of the relative concentrations $[S]/[S]_0$ of initial 20mer AON/RNA duplexes and all cleavage products normalized by the initial substrate concentration $[S]_0 = 0.1 \mu\text{M}$. Corresponding AON sequences, positions and types of modifications are shown. Colour code and enzymatic assay conditions are as described in the caption of Figure SII.61.

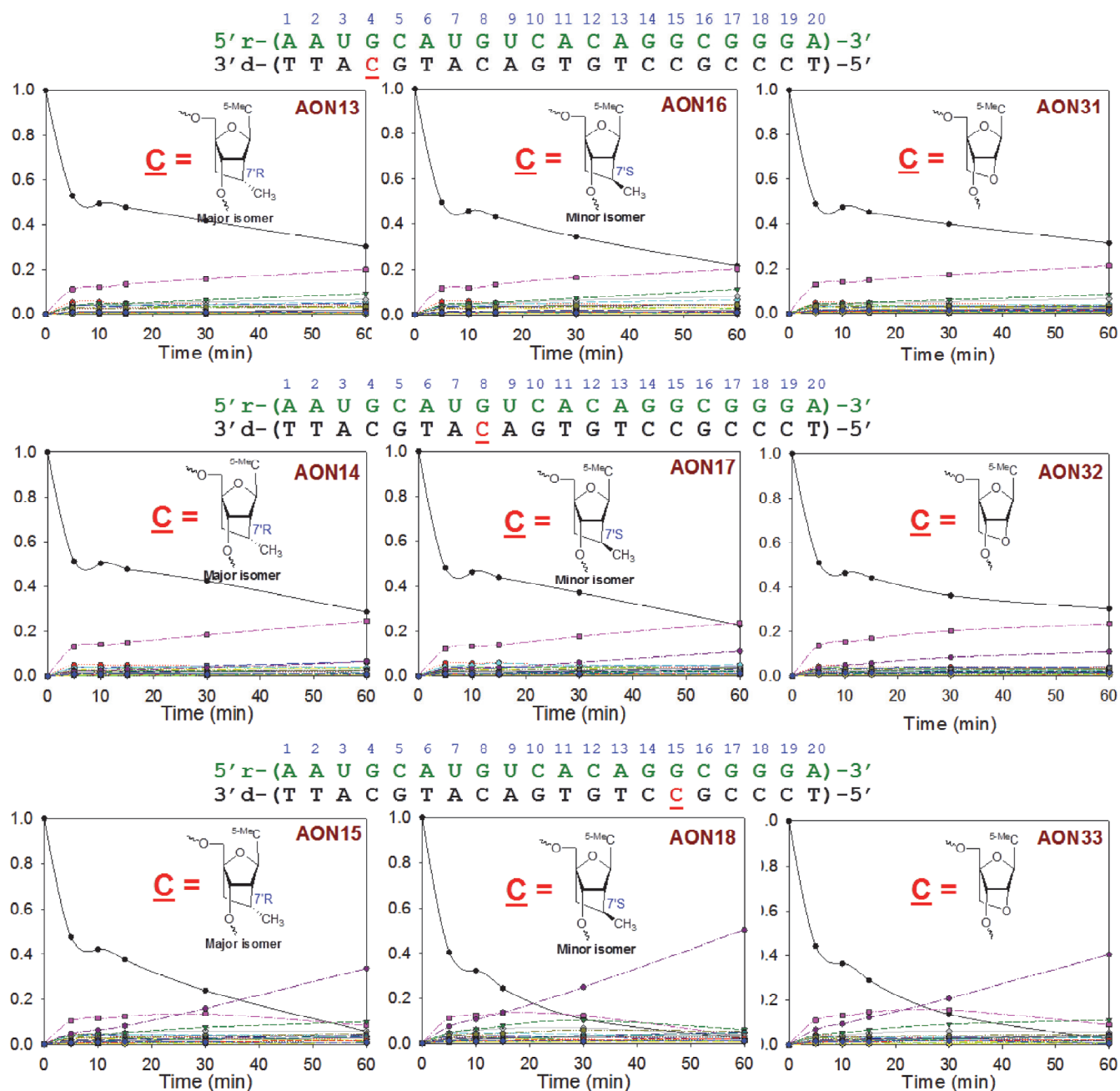


Figure SII.65. *E. coli* RNase H promoted cleavage of AON13-18,31-33/RNA heteroduplexes containing modified nucleotides C = 7'R-Me-cLNA-^{5-Me}C (AON13-15) or 7'S-Me-cLNA-^{5-Me}C (AON16-18) or LNA-^{5-Me}C (AON31-33) quantified as time dependence of the relative concentrations $[S]/[S]_0$ of initial 20mer AON/RNA duplexes and all cleavage products normalized by the initial substrate concentration $[S]_0 = 0.1 \mu\text{M}$. Corresponding AON sequences, positions and types of modifications are shown. Colour code and enzymatic assay conditions are as described in the caption of Figure SII.61.

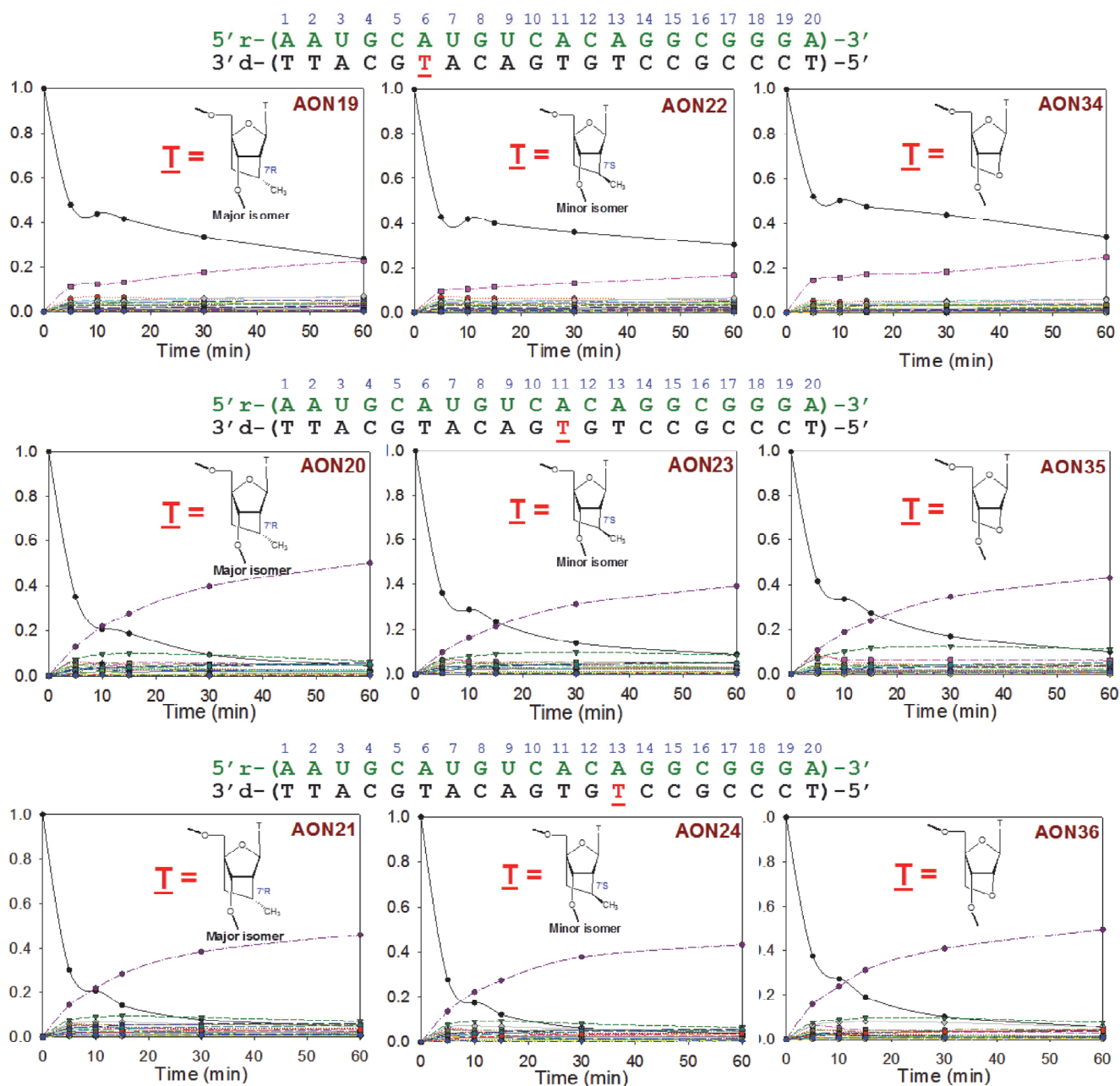


Figure SII.66. *E. coli* RNase H promoted cleavage of AON19-24,34-35/RNA heteroduplexes containing modified nucleotides T = 7'R-Me-cLNA-T (AON19-21) or 7'S-Me-cLNA-T (AON22-24) or LNA-T (AON34-35) quantified as time dependence of the relative concentrations $[S]/[S]_0$ of initial 20mer AON/RNA duplexes and all cleavage products normalized by the initial substrate concentration $[S]_0 = 0.1 \mu\text{M}$. Corresponding AON sequences, positions and types of modifications are shown. Colour code and enzymatic assay conditions are as described in the caption of Figure SII.61.

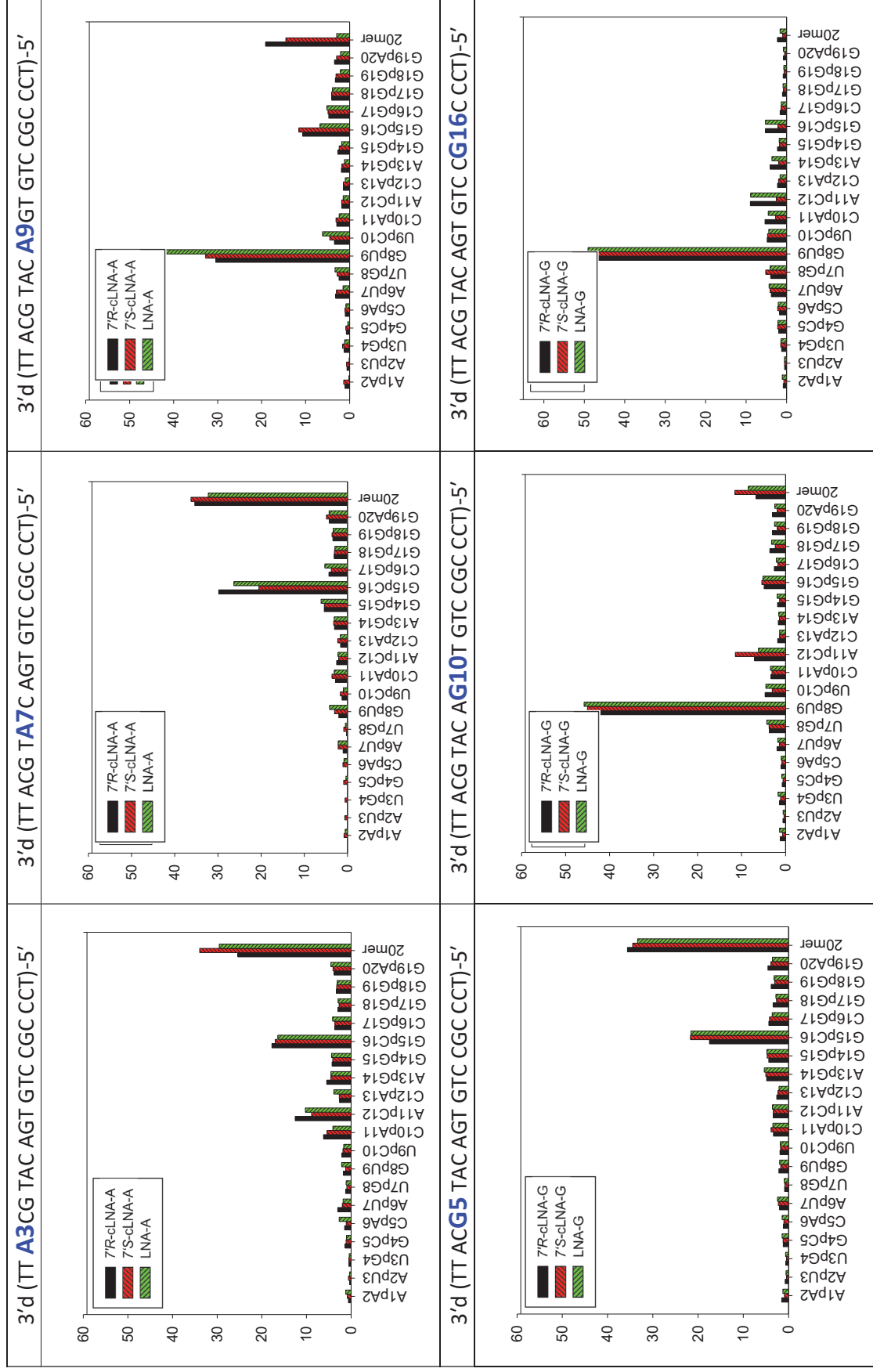


Figure SII.67. Relative concentrations of various products formed due to RNase H promoted degradation of RNA in native and AONI-36/RNA hybrid duplexes. The measurement is taken at 60 minutes from the start of the reaction and concentrations are normalized by initial substrate concentration $[S]_0 = 0.1 \mu\text{M}$

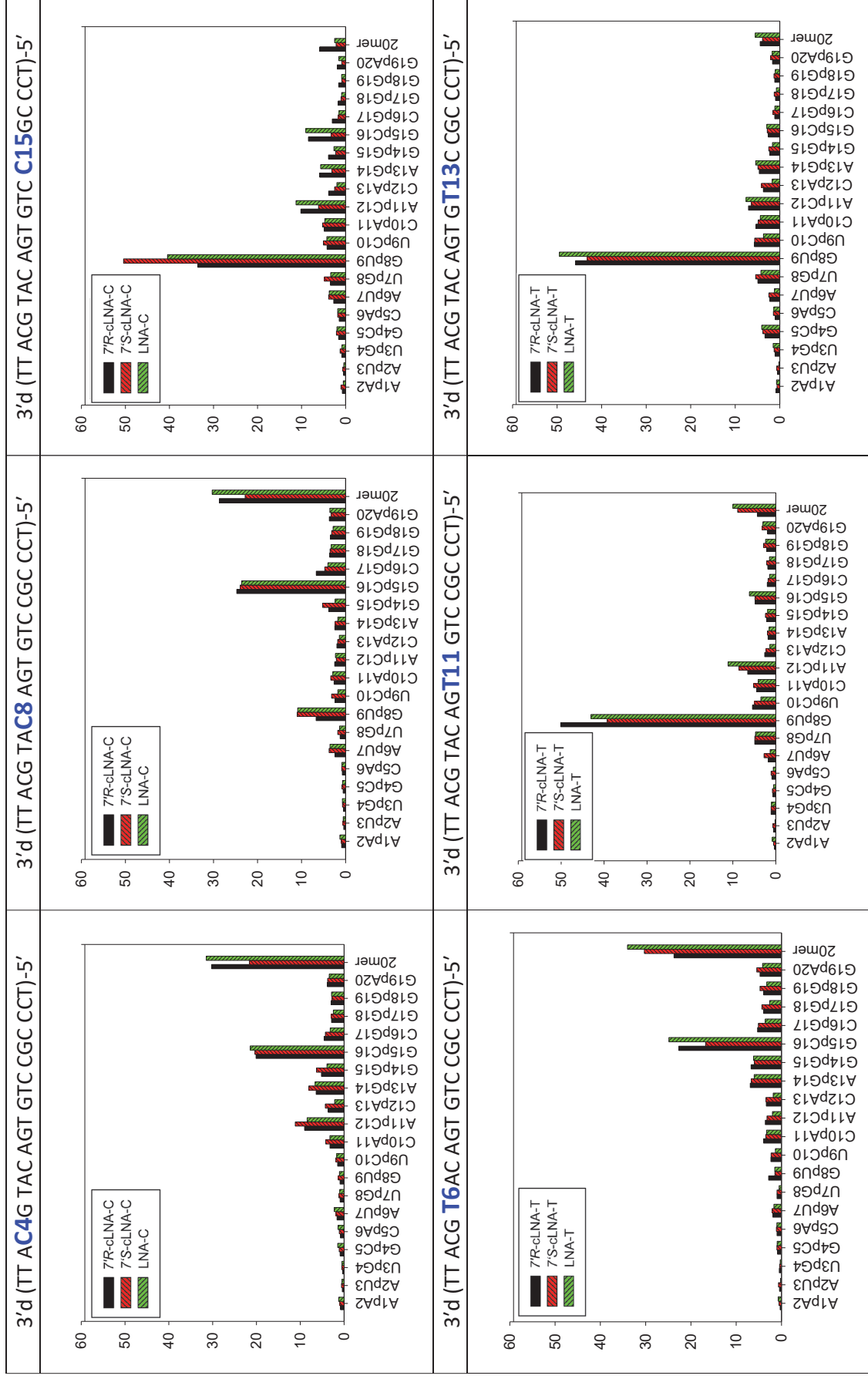


Figure SII.67. (continue)

