Pyrazolobenzothiazine-based carbothioamides as new structural leads for the inhibition of monoamine oxidases: design, synthesis, *in-vitro* bioevaluation and molecular docking studies

Syed Mobasher Ali Abid^{†a}, Sana Aslam^{†b,c}, Sumera Zaib^a, Syeda Mahwish Bakht^a, Matloob

Ahmad^d, Muhammad Makshoof Athar^c, John M Gardiner^{e,*}, Jamshed Iqbal^{a,*}

^aCentre for Advanced Drug Research, COMSATS Institute of Information Technology,

Abbottabad-22060, Pakistan.

^bDepartment of Chemistry, Government College Women University, Faisalabad-38000,

Pakistan.

^dDepartment of Chemistry, Government College University, Faisalabad-38000, Pakistan.

^eSchool of Chemistry and Manchester Institute of Biotechnology, University of Manchester,

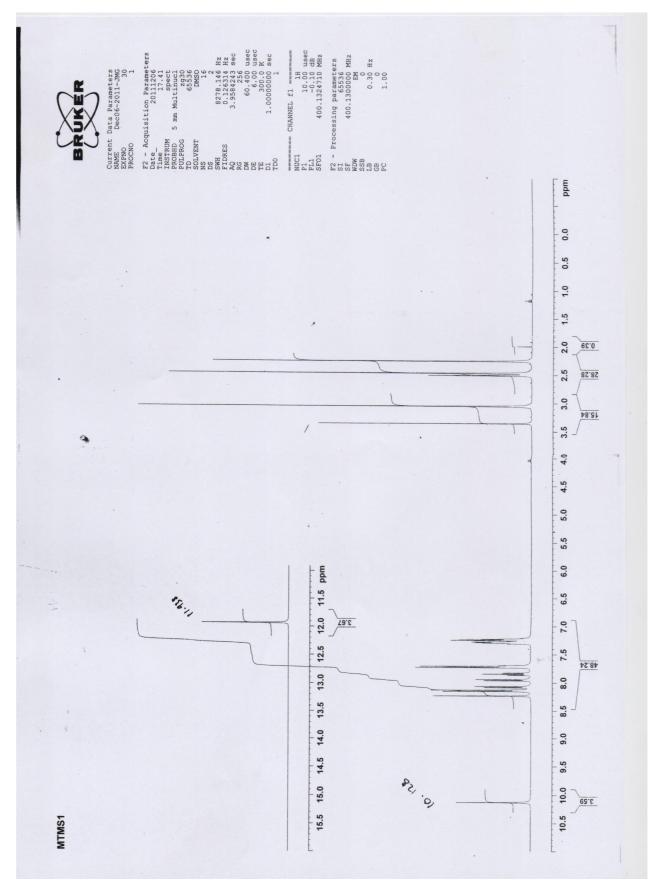
Manchester M1 7DN, UK.

[†]*These authors contributed equally to this work.*

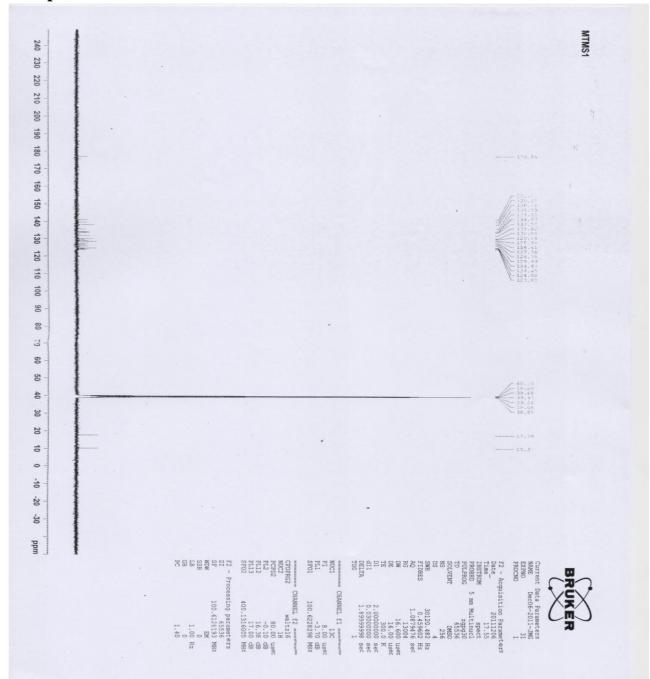
*Correspondence address:

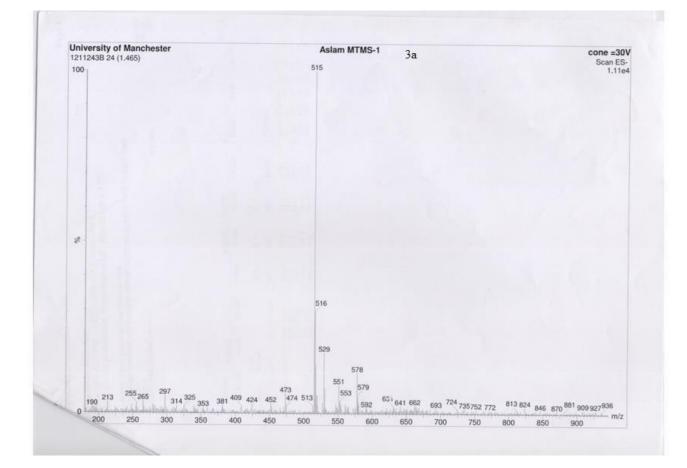
Tel.: +44 161 306 4530 (J.M. Gardiner); Tel: +92 992 383591 96; Fax: +92 992 383441 (J. Iqbal) E-mail address: gardiner@manchester.ac.uk (J.M. Gardiner); drjamshed@ciit.net.pk & jamshediqb@googlemail.com (J. Iqbal).

Compound 3a : ¹H NMR



Compound 3a : ¹³C NMR

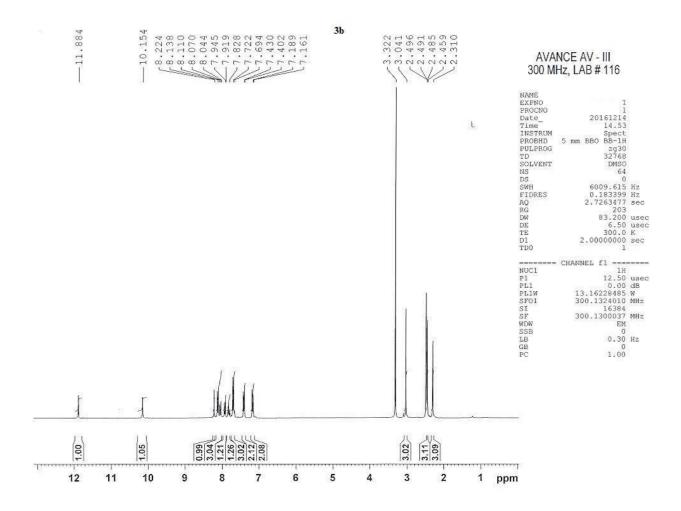




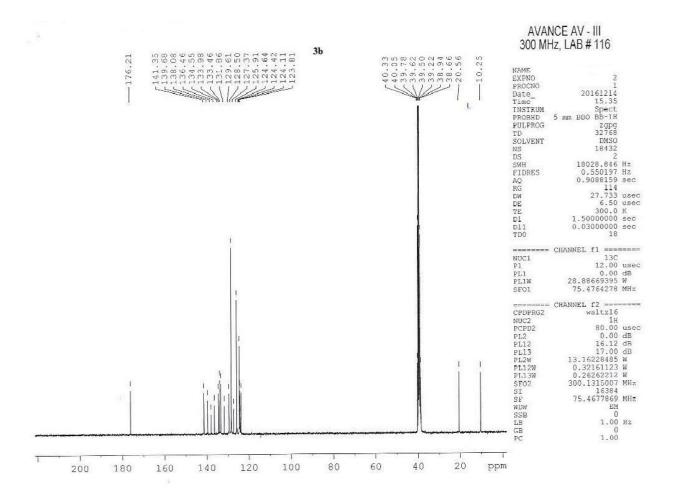
Compound 3a : HRMS

	al Compo	osition Report	3a						Page 1
oleranc	lass Anal e = 5.0 Pl cluster par	lysis PM / DBE: m rameters: Sepa	in = -1.5	max = 5	0.0 ndance =	1.0%			
Ionoisoto	pic Mass. O	dd and Even Elec ted with 5 results	tron lons				nass)		
slam MTM 211464HinA 100		199) Cin (42:44)				51	15.1323		Cone= 30V F MS ES- 53.4
*									
513.69	26 513.9			514.5712	514.7787				515 7430
0 51		4.00 514.20	514.40	514.60	514.80	515.00	515.20 515.40	515.60	515.7438 m ² 2
inimum: aximum:	30,00		200.0	5.0	-1.5 50.0				
ARR:	RA	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	CBE	Score	Formula		
15,1323	100.00	515.1329 515.1316 515.1316 515.1342 515.1302	-0.6 0.7 0.7 -1.9 2.1	-1:2 1.4 1.5 -3.8 4.1	18.5 13.5 19.0 18.0 14.0	5/a 5/a 5/a 5/a		\$2 +e 52 +e 52 +e	

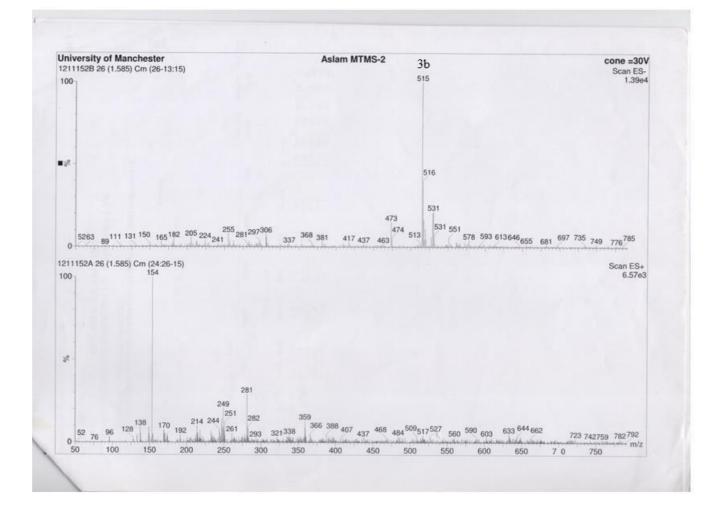
Compound 3b : ¹H NMR



Compound 3b : ¹³C NMR



Compound 3b : MS and HRMS



Elemental Composition Report 3b

1

5

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Isotope cluster parameters: Separation = 1.0 Abundance = 1.0%

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions 676 formula(e) evaluated with 5 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Asiam MTMS-2 1211234HnAFAMM 72 (1.165) Cm (67:73) 100

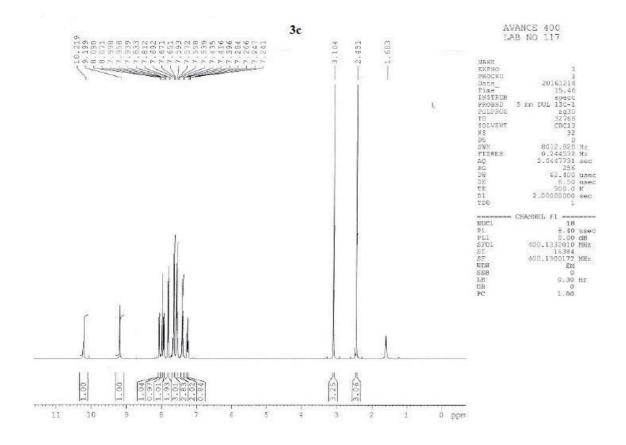
515.1318

Cone= 30V 1: TOF MS ES-70.5

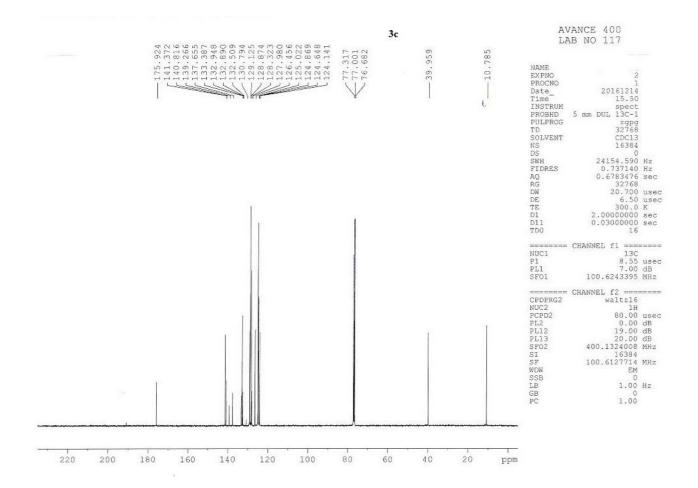
Page 1

0	514.20	514.40	514.60	514.80	515.00	515.20		515	40		515	60
tinimum: Gaximum:	30.00		200.0	5.0	-1.5 50.0							
tass	RA	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Score	Form	ula				
\$15.1318	100.00	515.1316 515.1316 515.1329 515.1302 515.1342	0.2 0.2 -1.1 1.6 -2.4	0.5 0.5 -2.1 3.1 -4.7	13.5 19.0 18.5 14.0 18.0	n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a	C25 C24 C26 C23 C28	827 821 823 825 825	N2 N9 N6 N5 N3	06 02 05 03	57 52 57 52	*8 *8 *0 *0 *8

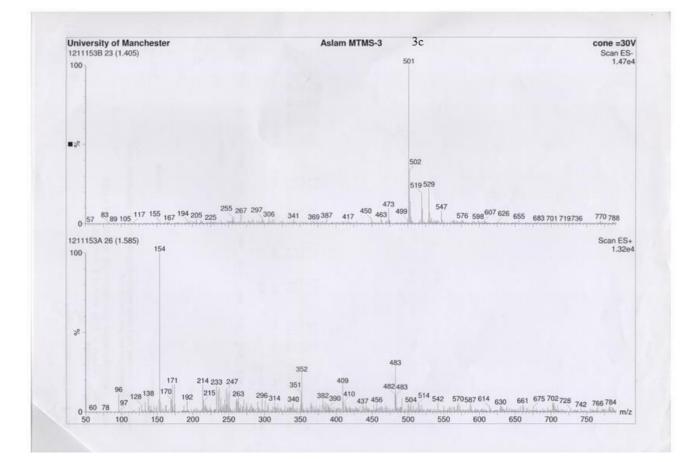
Compound 3c : ¹H NMR



Compound 3c : ¹³C NMR



Compound 3c : MS and HRMS



3c **Elemental Composition Report**

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Isotope cluster parameters: Separation = 1.0 Abundance = 1.0%

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions 605 formula(e) evaluated with 5 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Asiam MTMS-3 1211236HnAFAMMA 51 (0.821) 100

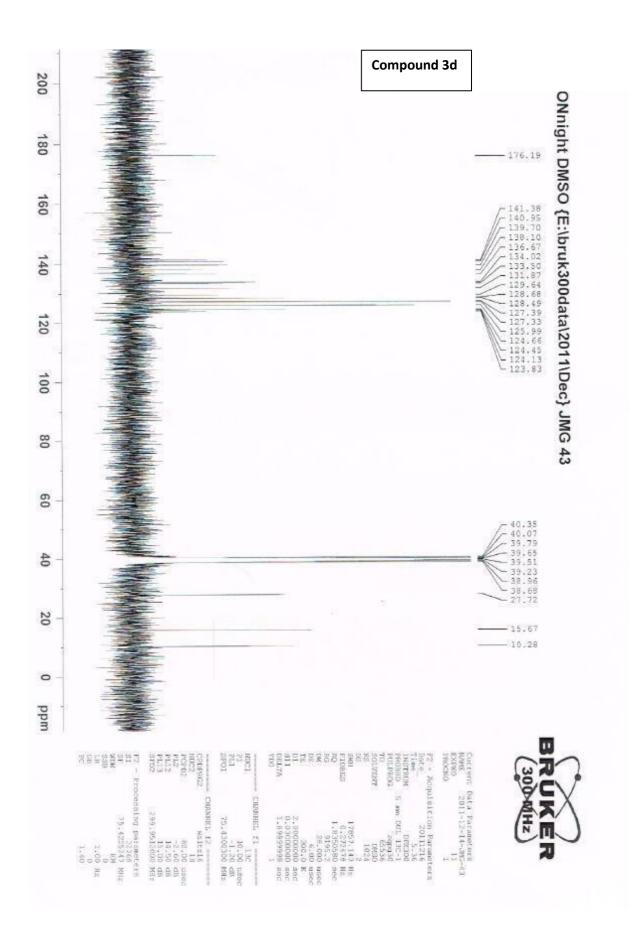
.

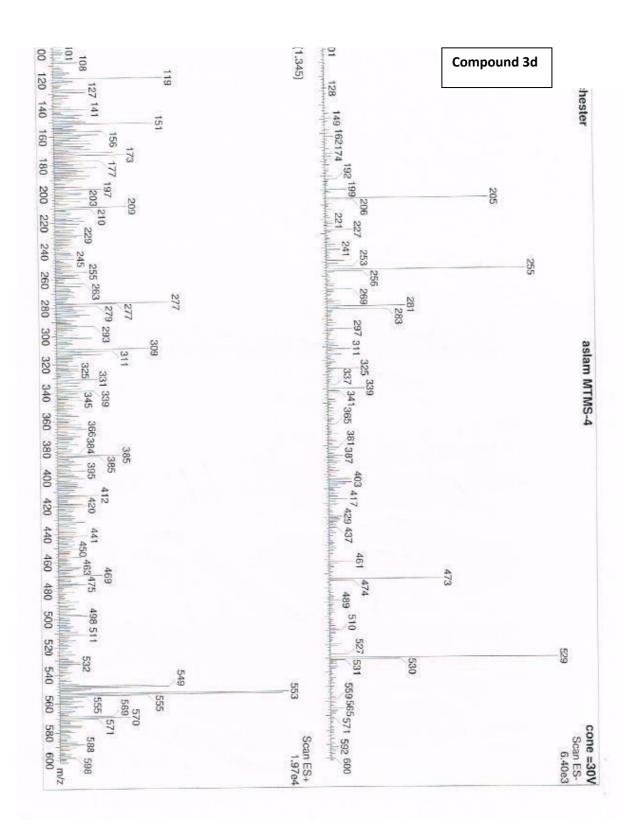
501.1162

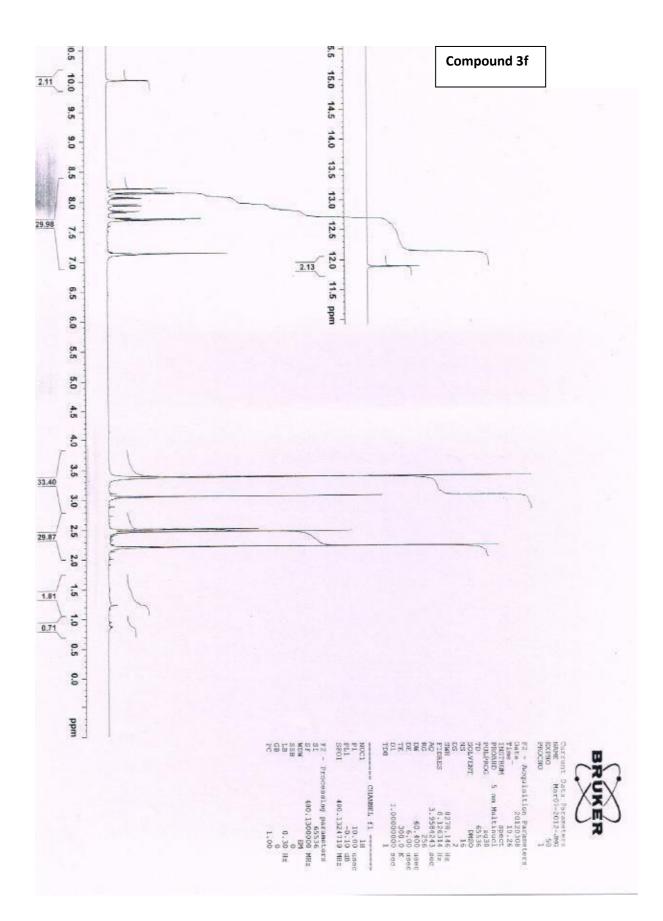
Page 1

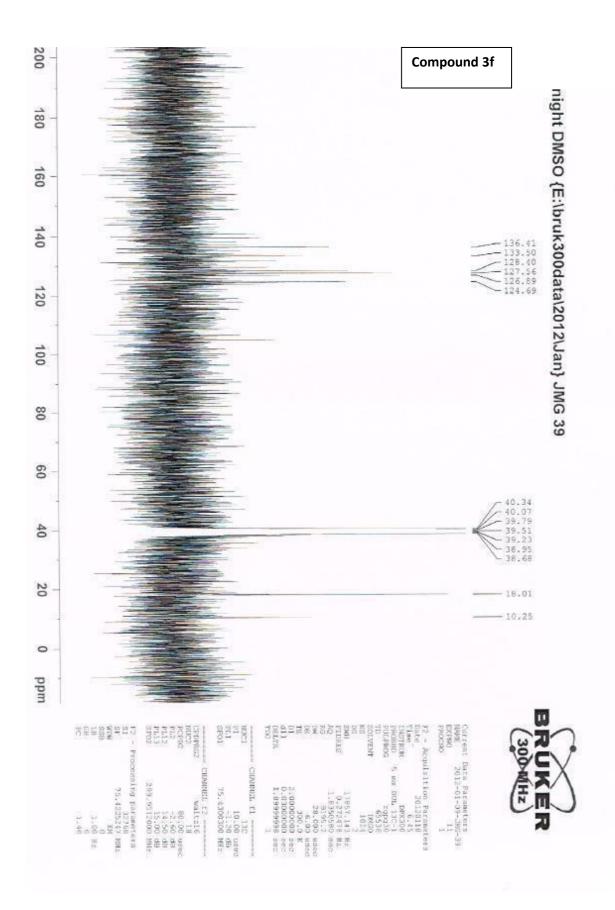
Cone= 30V 1. TOF MS ES-29.1

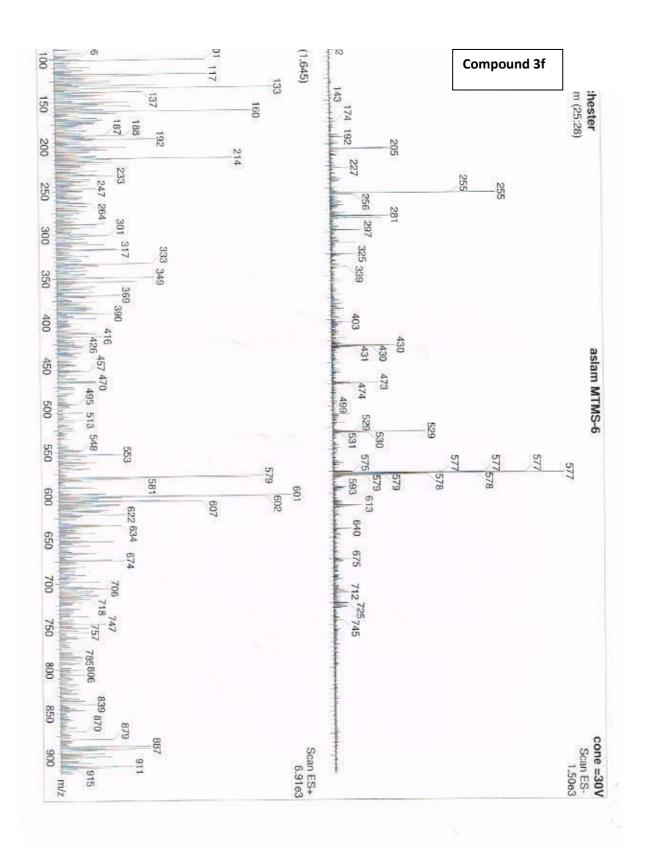
*															
479.1580									502.1	287				513	1.8950
480.0	482.5	485.0	487.5	490.0	492.5	495.0	497.5	500.0	502.5	505.0	507	5	510.0	512.5	1992
Minimum: Maximum:	30.00			200		5.0	-1.5 50.0								
Maaa	RA	Calc	Nass	#Da		PPM	DBE	Scor	9.	Formu	1.0				
50111162	100.00	501.1 501.1 501.1 501.1	159 172 146	0.3 0.3 -1. 1.6 -2.	0	0.6 0.6 -2.1 3.3 -4.8	13.5 19.0 18.5 14.0 18.0	n/a n/a n/a n/a		C23 C25 C22	H19 5 H21 5 H23 5	29 8 5 3	2 82 5 52	+0	

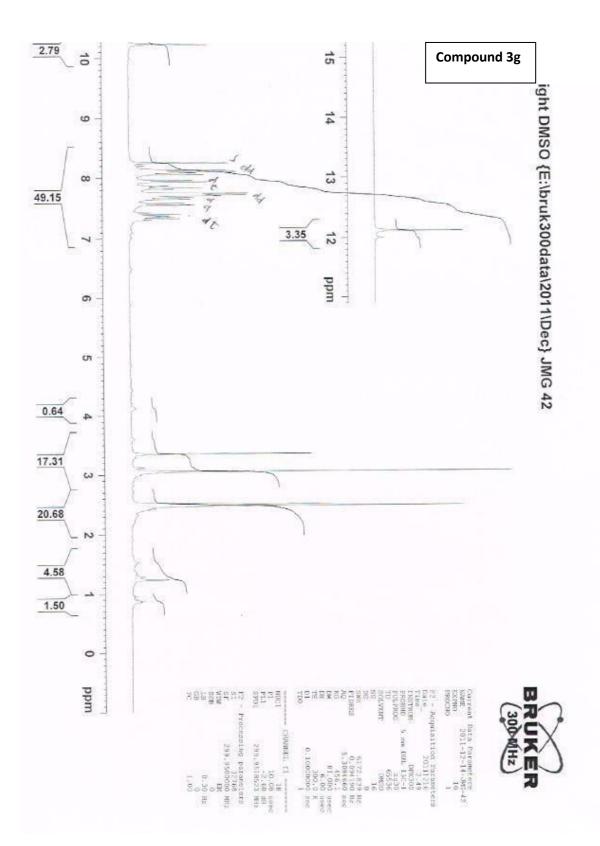


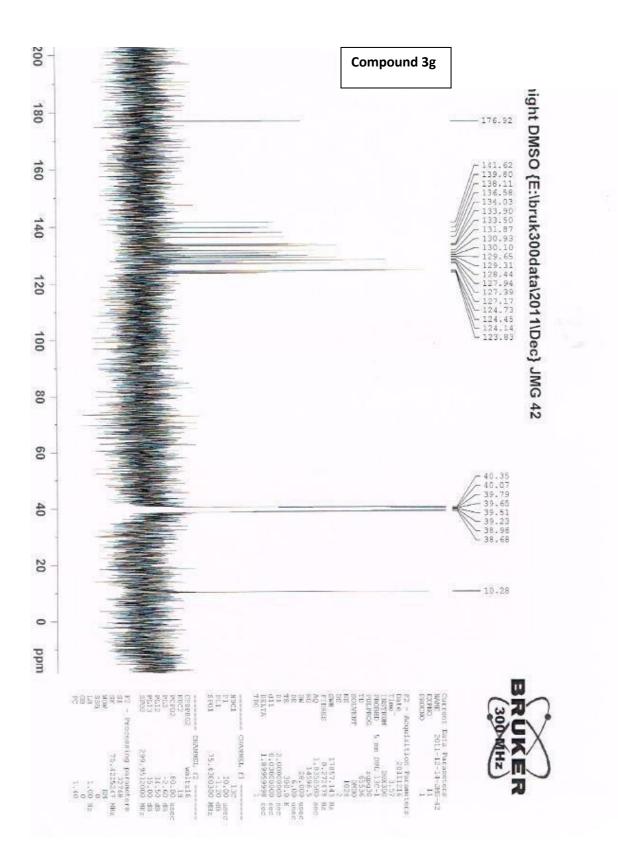


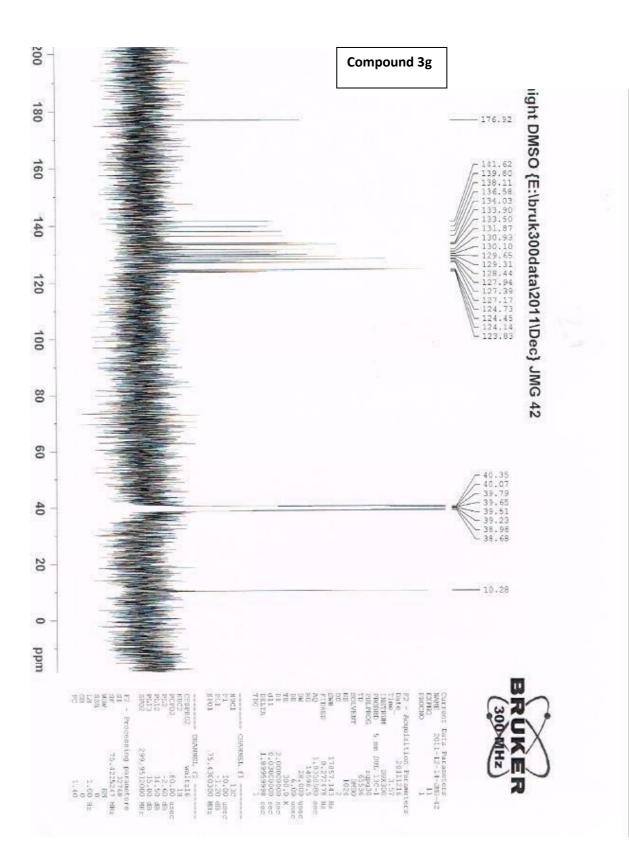


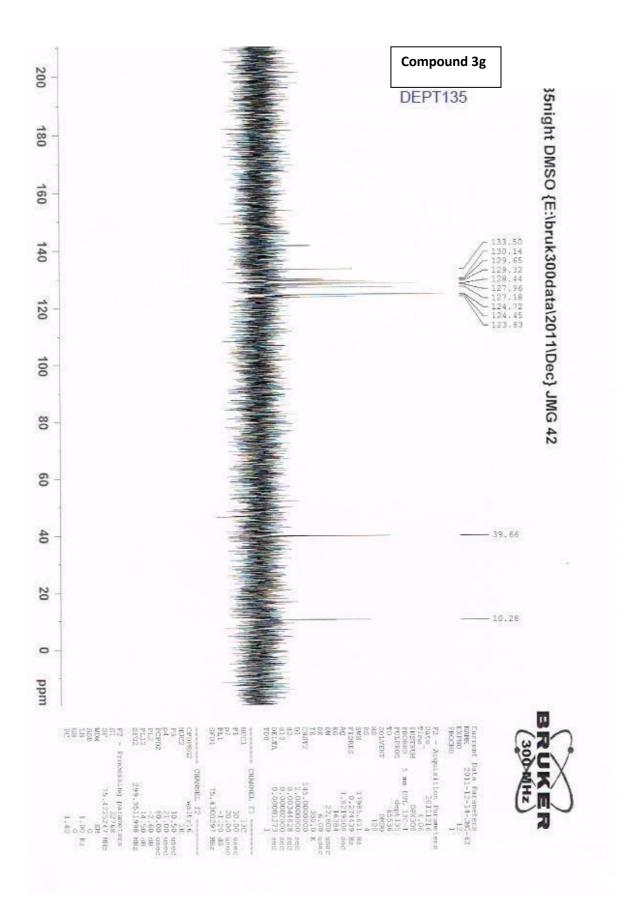




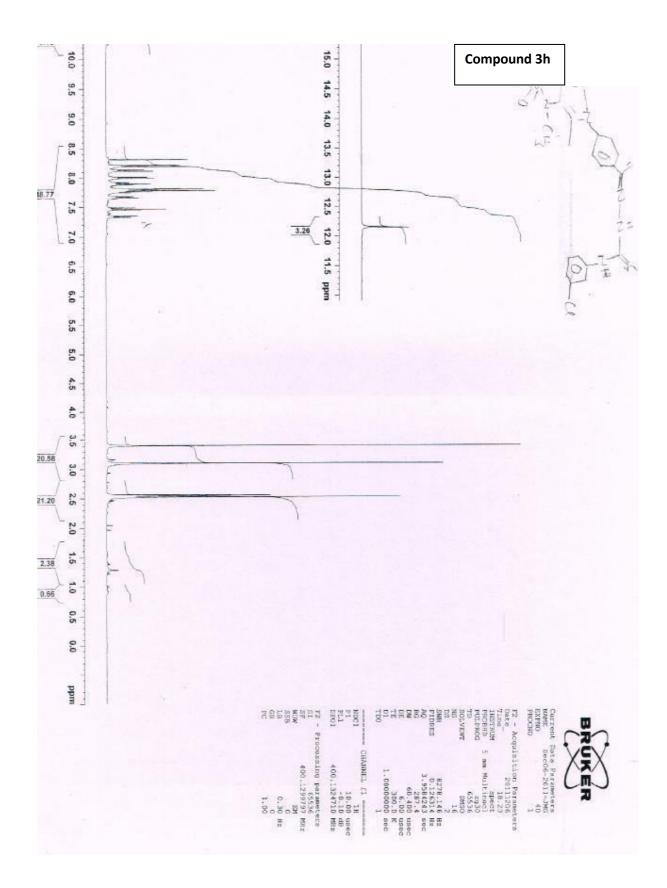


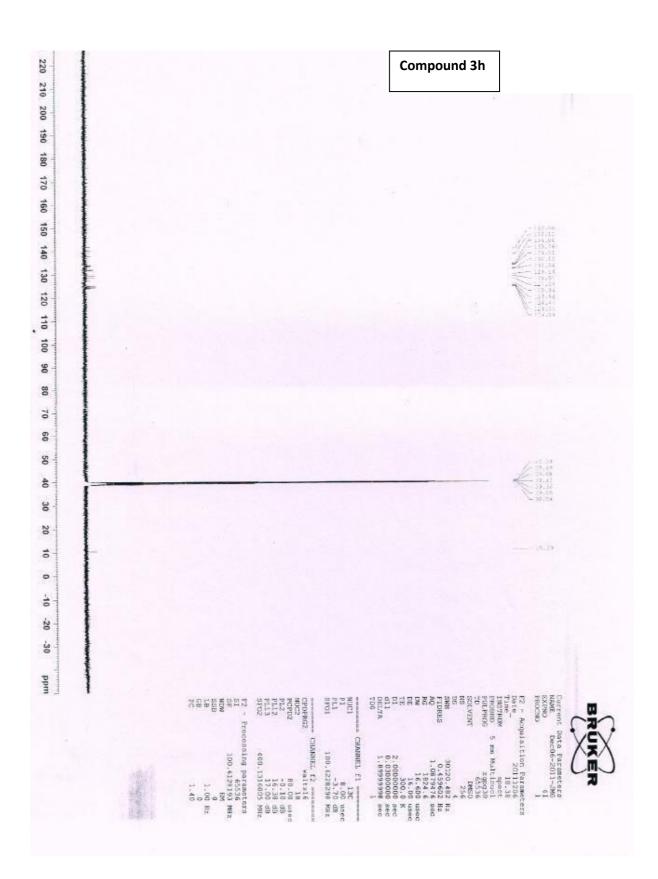


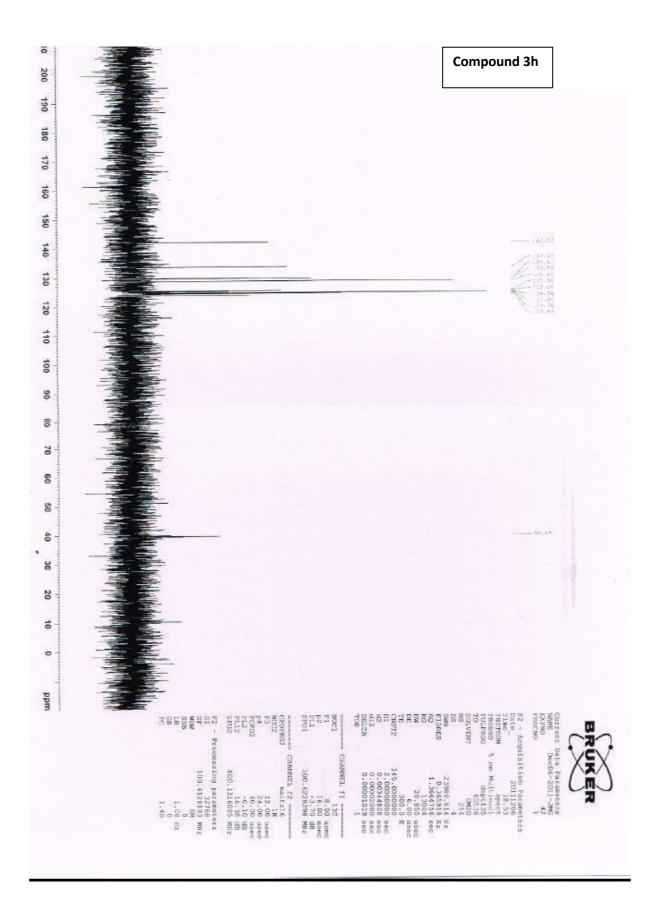




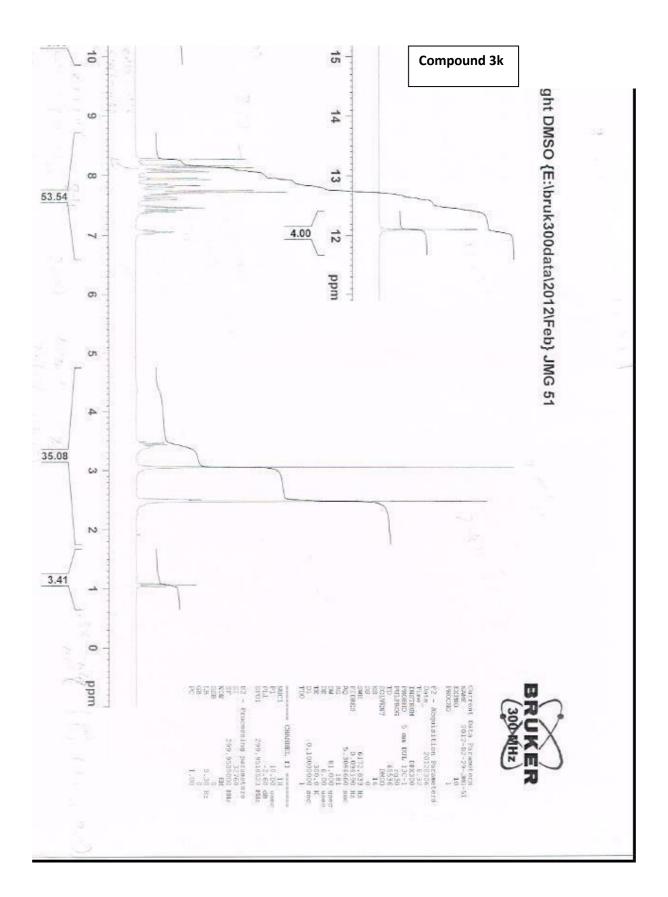
Liement	al Comp	osition Repo	rt			C	ompo	ound	3g				
	e = 5.0 P			max = 50.0		0%							
		Odd and Even Ele ated with 5 results		(all results (u	p to 1000) i	for each ma	ass)			5.50 E			
aslam MTMS 1211634HnA		673) Cm (36:56)			5.0780					15			one= 30 MS ES
100													790
*													
	34:4310	534,6041	534.8229	535.0148	535.1395	535.2266	535.4	134 535	5129		595	ER00 F	35 7R61
		534,6041 534,60	534.8229 534.80	535.0148 535.00	535,1395	200000	535.4 535.4	134 535 D	5.6129	535.6		.6899 S	35.7861 m/2
0 534 534 Minimum:				535.00		200000	37.6.2		5.5129			i.6899 5	
0 50	.40 30.00		534.80	535.00 50	535 -1,5 50.0	200000	37.6.2	D	5.5129			68995	

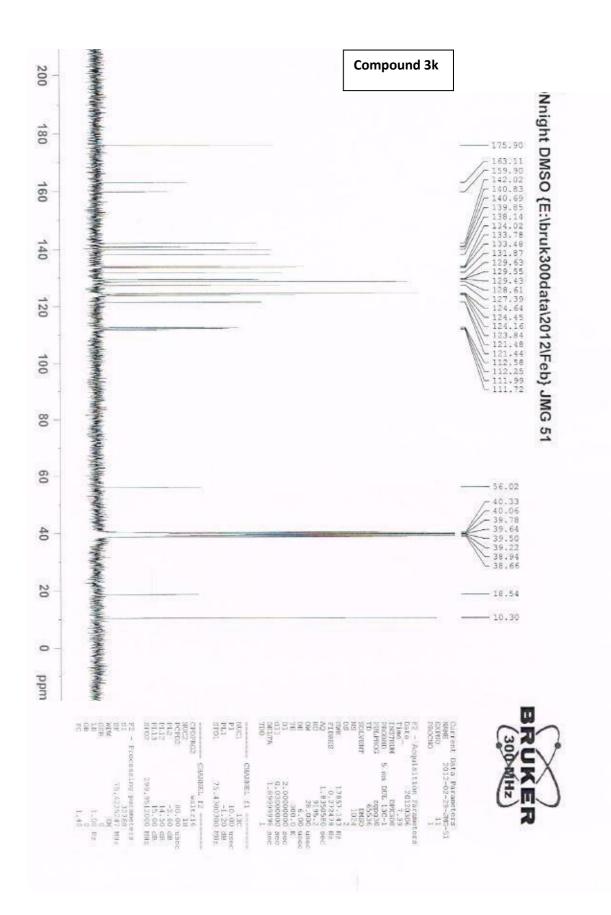


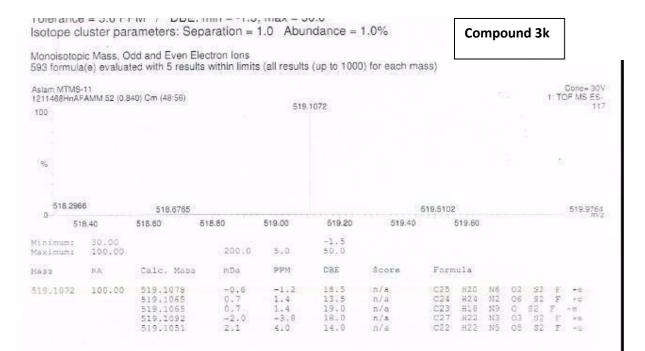


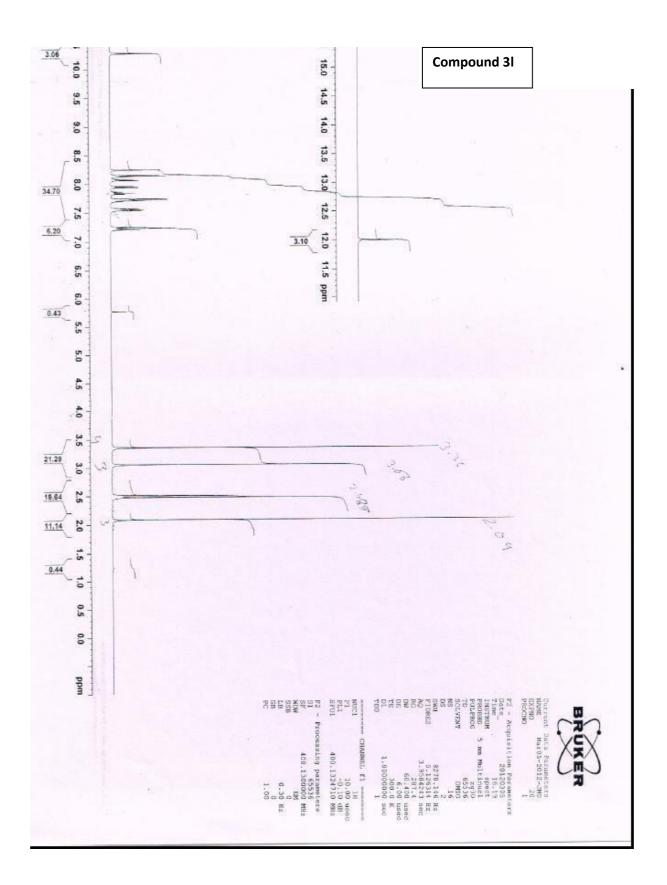


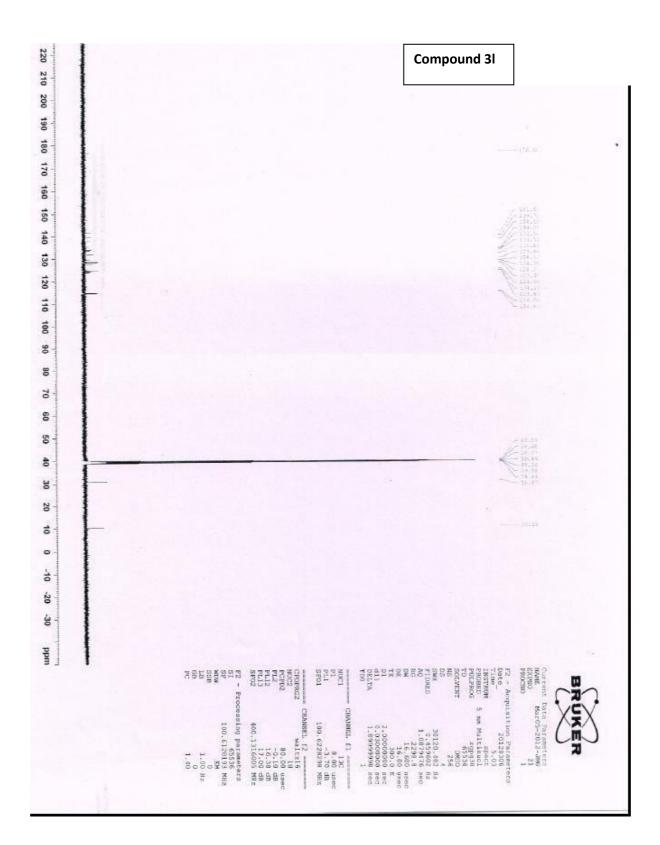
Single I Toleran	ce = 5.0	0 PF	ysis PM / DBE: ameters: Sep	min = -1.5	, max = 5().0 dance -	1.0%	Com	pour	nd 3	h]	
Monoisote	opic Mas	s, O	dd and Even Ele ed with 5 results	ctron lons				mass)					
Aslam MTN	IS-8							2					Cone+ 3
1211465Hn 100-	AFAMM 6	(1.05	99) Cm (67:69)				535.0777					1: 70	F MS E 30
έ _{γο} -													
10													
534.01	907												
0	534.20	534.3	3270 534.40	534.60	7003 534.80	63	15.00	535.20	535.310				535.859 m
inimum: aximum:	30.0		2242120	200.0	5.0	-1.5 50.0		999.20		535.	40	535	-60
laso	RA		Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Score	Form	ula				
35.0777	100,	00	535.0783 535.0769 535.0769 535.0796 535.0796 535.0756	-0.6 0.8 0.8 -1.9 2.1	-1,1 1.4 1.4 -3.6 3.9	18.5 13.5 19.0 18.0 14.0	n/a n/a n/a n/a	C24 C23 C27	H18 H22	N2 N9 N3	00 03	S2 C1 S2 C1 S2 C1 S2 C1 S2 C1 S2 C1	+0 +0 +0 +0 +0

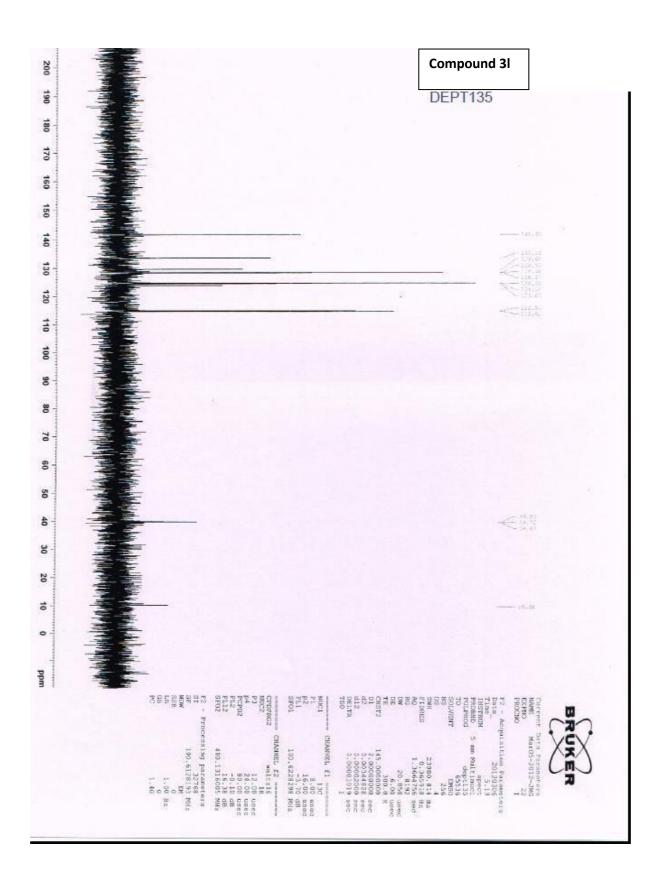




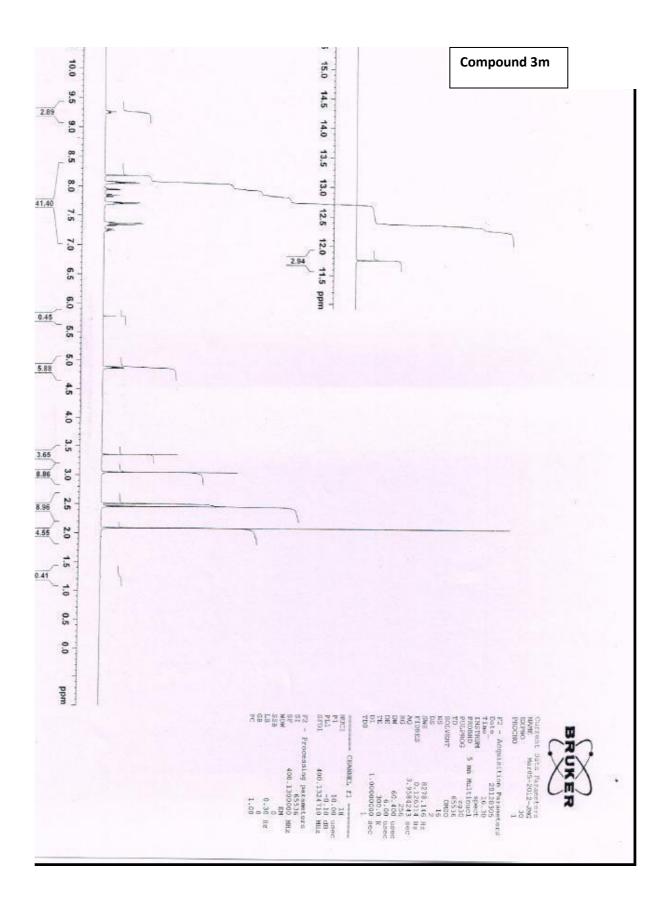


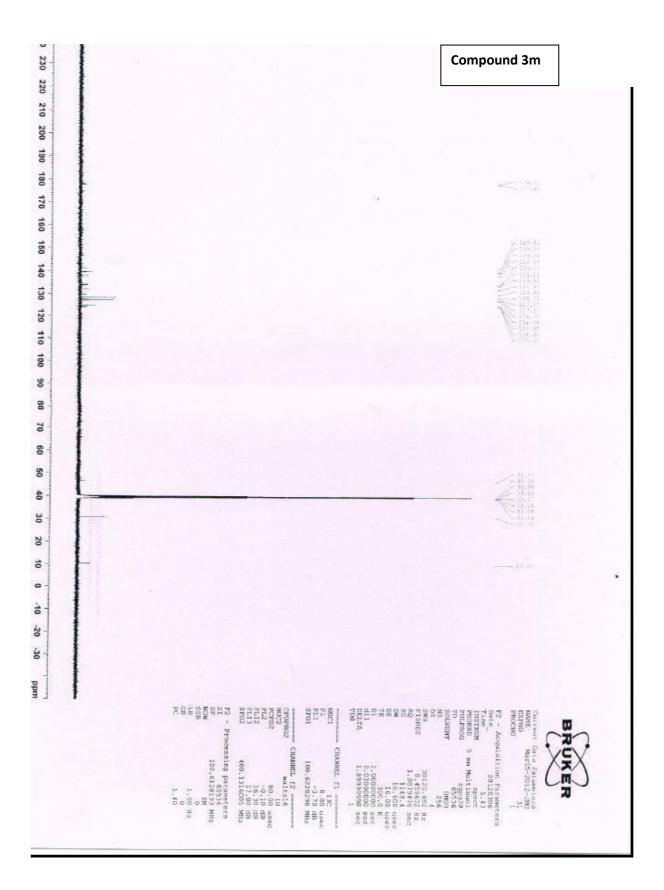




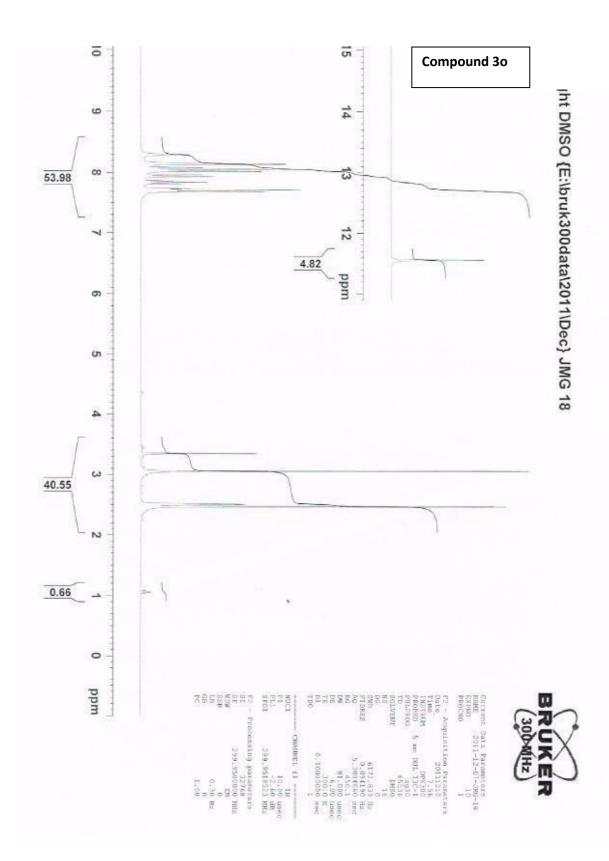


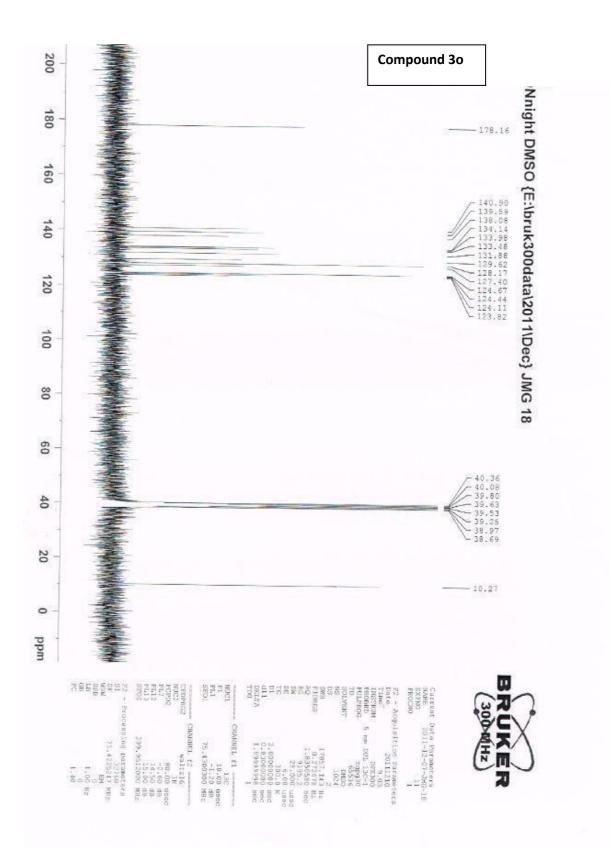
Single Ma Tolerance Isotope cl	= 5.0 PF				nax = 50 0 Abund		.0%	C	omp	oun	d 3l		
		dd and Even E ed with 4 resu			all results (up to 1000)	for each mas	s)					
asiam MTMS- 212189HnAFA		7) Cm (65:70)											Cane= 30V XF MS ES-
100							519.1083						36.8
%													
518.3698	51	8.5536 518,651	7										519:5047 m/z
518.40	518.50	518.60	518.70	518.80	518.90	519.00	519.10	519.20	5	19.30	519.4	0	519.50
Minimum: Maximum:	30.00 100.00			200.0	5.0	-1.5 90.0							
Mass	RA	Calc. Mass		mDa	PPM	DBE	Score	Form	ula				
519,1083	100.00	519.1078 519.1092 519.1065 519.1065		0.5 -0.9 1.8 1.8	0.9 -1.7 3.5 3.5	18.5 18.0 13.5 19.0	n/a n/a n/a	C25 C27 C24 C23	H20 H22 H24 H18	N6 N3 N2 N9	02 F 03 F 06 F 0 F	52 52 52 52	+e +a +a +o





aslam MTMS		ated with 5 results	within limits	all resul	IS (UP 10 10)	00) for each ma	SS)				
212190HnAF	AMM 79 (1.2)	88) Cm (78:89)				515.1325					1: TOF MS
100						0101020					
96											
514.37	27	10230.27	1200		515.0	687					
0 514.40		514.71	47 514.80		515.00	515.20	-		515.4	0	515.6 515.6
Minimum: Maximum:	30100 100.00		200.0	5.0	-1.5 50.0				010/4		
Mass	RA	Calc, Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Score	Form	ula			
515,1325	100.00	515.1329 515.1316 515.1316 515.1316 515.1342 515.1302	-0.4 0.9 0.9 -1.7 2.3	-0.8 1.8 1.8 -3.4 4.4	18.5 13.5 19.0 18.0 14.0	n/a n/a n/a n/a	C26 C25 C24 C28 C23	H23 H27 H21 H25 H25	N6 N2 N9 N3 N5	02 S2 06 S2 0 S2 03 S2 05 S2	+0 +0 +0 +0 +0 +0
											
Com	pound 3	8m									





	79 1.100000000000000000000000000000000000	25 2010-00				Con	npoun	a 30			
Single Ma	ass Analy	ysis PM / DBE:n	nin 1E-	nov EO	0						
		ameters: Sepa				1.0%					
Monoisotopi 525 formula	ic Mass, Od	d and Even Elec ad with 4 results	tron lons	all results (up to 1000) for each m	1999)				
Aslam MTMS-	15										Cone= 30
1211470HnAF	AMM 79 (1.30	1) Cm (78:89)		425.0851							1: TOF MS ES 52
100											120
%											
19											
424.5563	424.6898	424.8395			425.2	663 425.323	3 425.4	1316		425	6456425.721
424.60	424.70	424.80 424	1.90 425.00	425.10	425.20	425.30	425.40	425	.50	425.60	425.70
Minimum: Maximum:	30.00		200.0	5.0	-1.5 50.0						
Masz	RA	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Score	Form	ula			
425.0851	100.00	425.0846	0.5	1.2	9.5	n/a n/a	C18 C17	H21 H15	112	06 52	te
		425.0859	-0.8	-2.0	14.5	n/a	C1.9	H17	N9 N6	0 \$2 02 \$2	+0
		425.0833	1.8	4.3	10.0	n/a	C16	H19	N5	05 52	+#





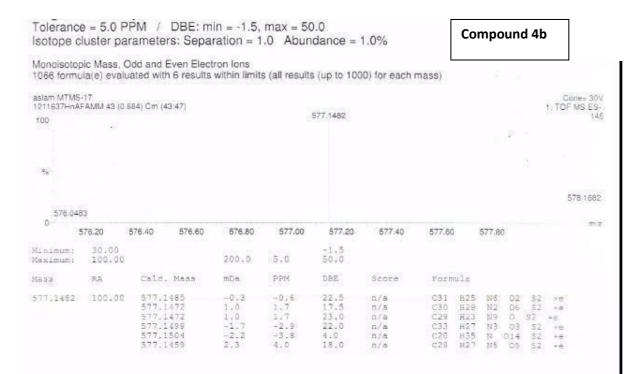
Toleranc		PM / DBE: n ameters: Sepa	= 1.0%			Compound 4a							
Monoisoto 1066 form	pic Mass, O ula(e) evalu	dd and Even Elec ated with 6 result	tron lons s within lim	its (all res	ults (up to	1000) for e	each ma	uss)				8	_
aslam MTMS 1211629HnA 100		02) Cm (43:52)			577.1	483						1:	Cone= 30V TOF MS ES- 894
100													
76													
575 50	00 F70 0040							1000		222 223 724	25		
0	99 576.6049		6.8728						184 5		87 NB		4 577.6802 M2
		76.70 576.80	576.90	577.00	577.10	577.20	577.30	57	7,40	577.	50	577.6	0
Minimum: Maximum:	30.00 100,00		200.0	5.0	-1.5 50.0								
Mass	RA	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Scor	e	Form	ula				
577.1483	100.00	577.2485 577.1472 577.1472 577.1499 577.1504	-0.2 1.1 1.1 -1.6 -2.1	-0.4 1.9 1.9 -2.7 -3.6	22.5 17.5 23.0 22.0 4.0	n/a n/a n/a n/a		C31 C30 C29 C33 C20	H29 H23 H27 H35		03	52 52 +1 52 52	+e +e
		577.1459	2.4	4.2	18.0	n/a		C28	H27	M5	05	-52	+e



MTMS-17 mCARBO

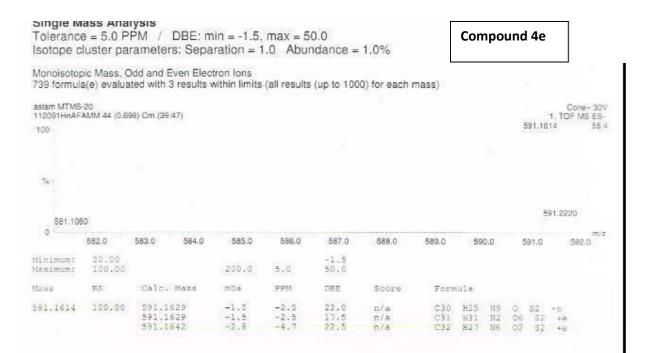
Compound 4b

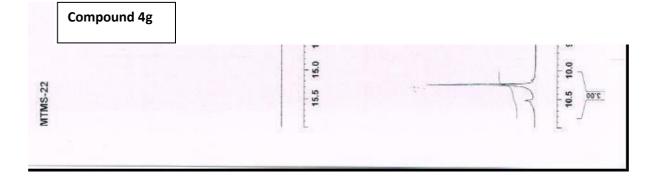




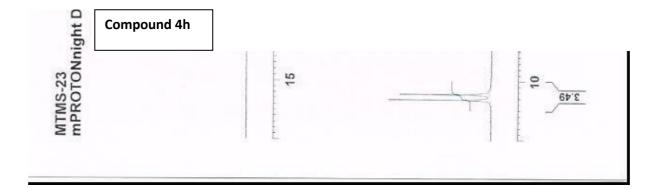




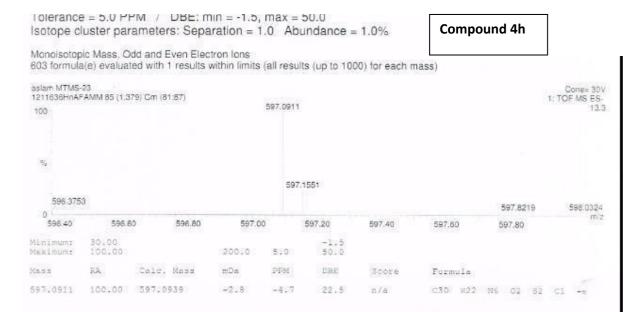


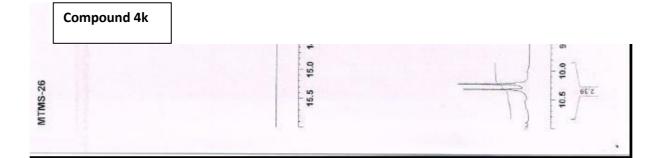


Isotope c	luster par	ameters: Sepa	aration = '	1.0 Abu	ndance =	1.0%	Co	mpc	ounc	1 4 g				
		dd and Even Eler ed with 2 results		(all result	s (up to 100	00) for each m		•						
aslam MTMS 1211635HnA 100		60) Cm (45:47)		597.0935	i								one# 30V = M8 ES- 14.9	
96														
596.835	6												597.4142	
0	596.900	597.0	000	597,10	597.100 597.200			597.300				597.400		
Minimum: Maximum:	30.00 100.00		200.0	5.0	-1.5 50.0									
Mass	RA	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Score	Form	ula						
597.0935	100.00	597.0939 597.0953	-0.4 -1.8	-0.7 -3.0	22.5 22.0	n/a n/a	C30 C32	H22 H24	N6 N3	02	\$2 52	C1 Cl	+e +e	





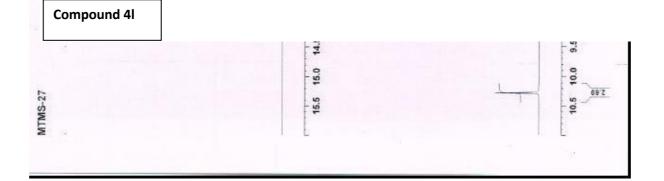


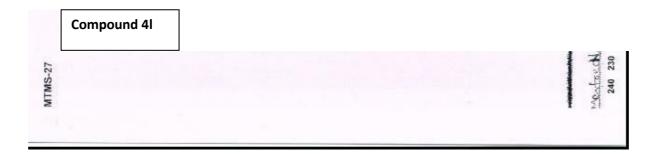


Compound 4k

	l ass Anal e = 5.0 Pl luster par	: 1.0%	Com	poun	d 4l	k							
		dd and Even Elec led with 2 results		(all result	s (up to 10(00) for each r	nass)						
Asiam MTMS 1211471HinAl 100		47) Cm (37:43)			581.1	246							Cone= 30V OF MS ES- 19.8
% 580.244	40	12.20			581.0610	581.2524							
0	580.40	580 580.60	580.7107 .60 580.80		581.00		581.40		ł	581.60			581.8138 m/z
Minimum: Maximum:	30,00		200.0	5.0	-1.5 50.0								
Mase	SA	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Score	Form	ula					
501.1246	100.00	581.1248 581.1235	-0.2 1.1	-0.4	22.0 22.5	n/a n/a	C32 C30	H24 H22	N3 N6	03	82 92	162.65	+8 +0

<u>ما ۸ ام</u>







Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Isotope cluster parameters: Separation = 1.0 Abundance = 1.0%										und	41		
		dd and Even I ted with 2 resu			Its (up to 10	00) for each	mass)						
aslam MTMS 1211631HnA 100		237) Cm (75:78)	581.1229										Cone= 30V DF MS ES- 11.6
%i 580.81	18								5001				
0	580.900		581.100	581.100 581.200		581.400	581.500	581.5904 581.600			581.700		581.7720 m/z
Minimum: Maximum:	30.00 100.00		200.0	5.0	$^{-1.5}_{50.0}$								
Mass	RA	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Score	Form	ula					
581.1229	100,00	581.1235 581.1248	-0.6 -1.9	-1.0 -3.3	22.5 22.0	n/a n/a	C30 C32	H22 H24	N6 N3	02	\$2 \$2	F	*e +e



MTMS-28 mCARBO

Compound 4m



				in = -1.5, ration = 1		0.0 ndance =	1.0%	C	Comp	oun	d 4m		
Monoisotoj 1066 formu					s (all result	s (up to 100	00) for eac	h mass)			3		
aslam MTMS 1211630HnA 100		516) Cm (9	2:99)			577	.1483					Con#= 30 1: TOF MS ES 17.	
	30												
56											112	a Mandalana San	
575.498	³⁴ 575.834	1				577.0953	577.216	9		577.85	939 934	78.1425 578.2600	
575.50	575.75	576.00	576.25	576.50	576,75	577.00	577.25	577.50	577.	75	578.00	578.25 m	친
Minimum: Maximum:	30,00 100,00			200.0	5.0	-1,5 50.0							
Mass	RA	cale.	Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Score	Form	nula				
577.1483	100.00	577.1 577.1 577.1 577.1 577.1 577.1	472 472 499 504	-0.2 1.1 1.1 -1.6 -2.1 2.4	-0.4 1.9 1.9 -2.7 -3.6 4.2	22.5 17.5 23.0 22.0 4.0 18.0	n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a	C31 C30 C29 C33 C20 C28	H25 H29 H23 H27 H35 H27	N6 N2 N9 N3 N5	02 52 06 52 03 52 014 52 05 52	+e +e +e +e	