

Supporting information

Deciphering the liaison of CHEF-PET-ESIPT mechanism in a Zn²⁺chemosensor and its applications in cell imaging study

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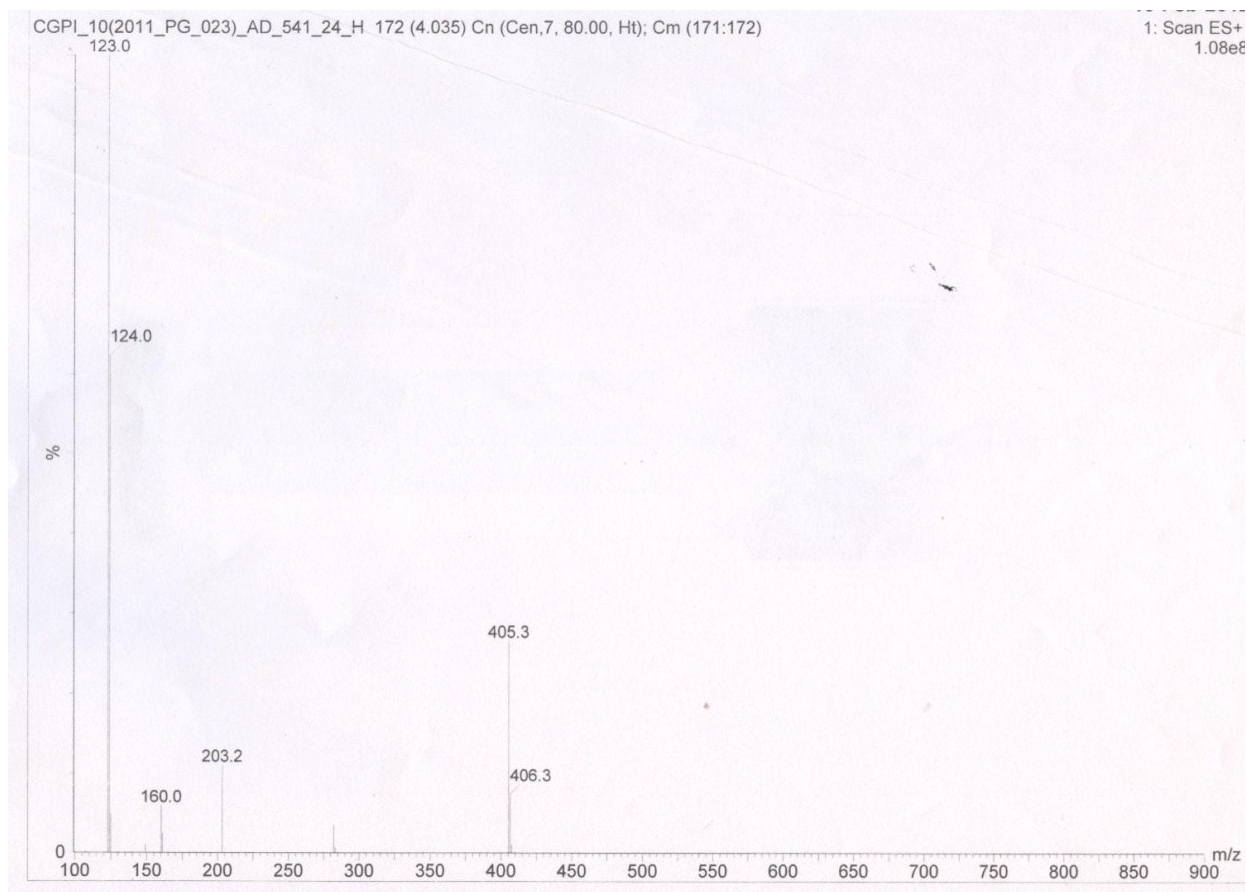


Figure S1. Mass of the Chemosensor (L)

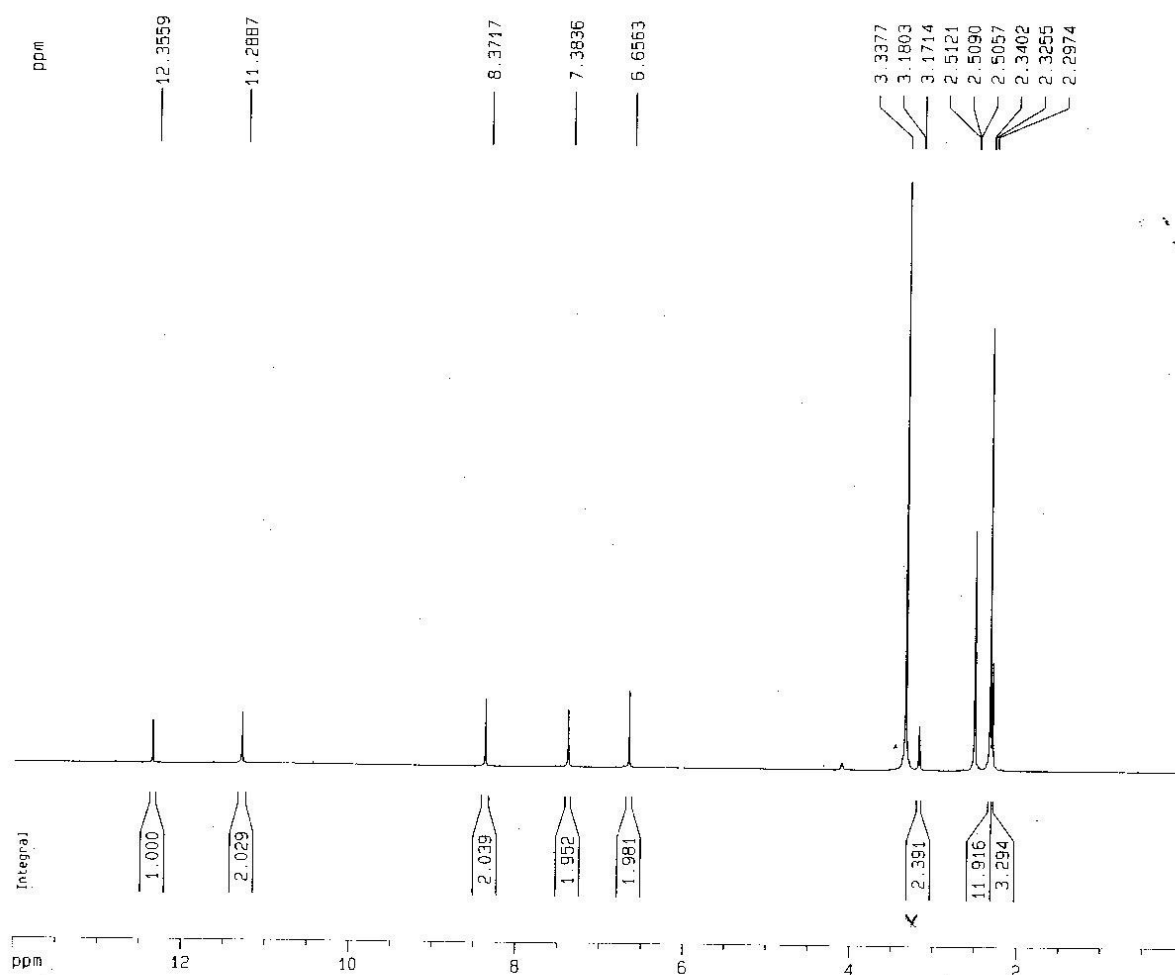


Figure S2. Proton NMR of the Chemosensor (**L**)

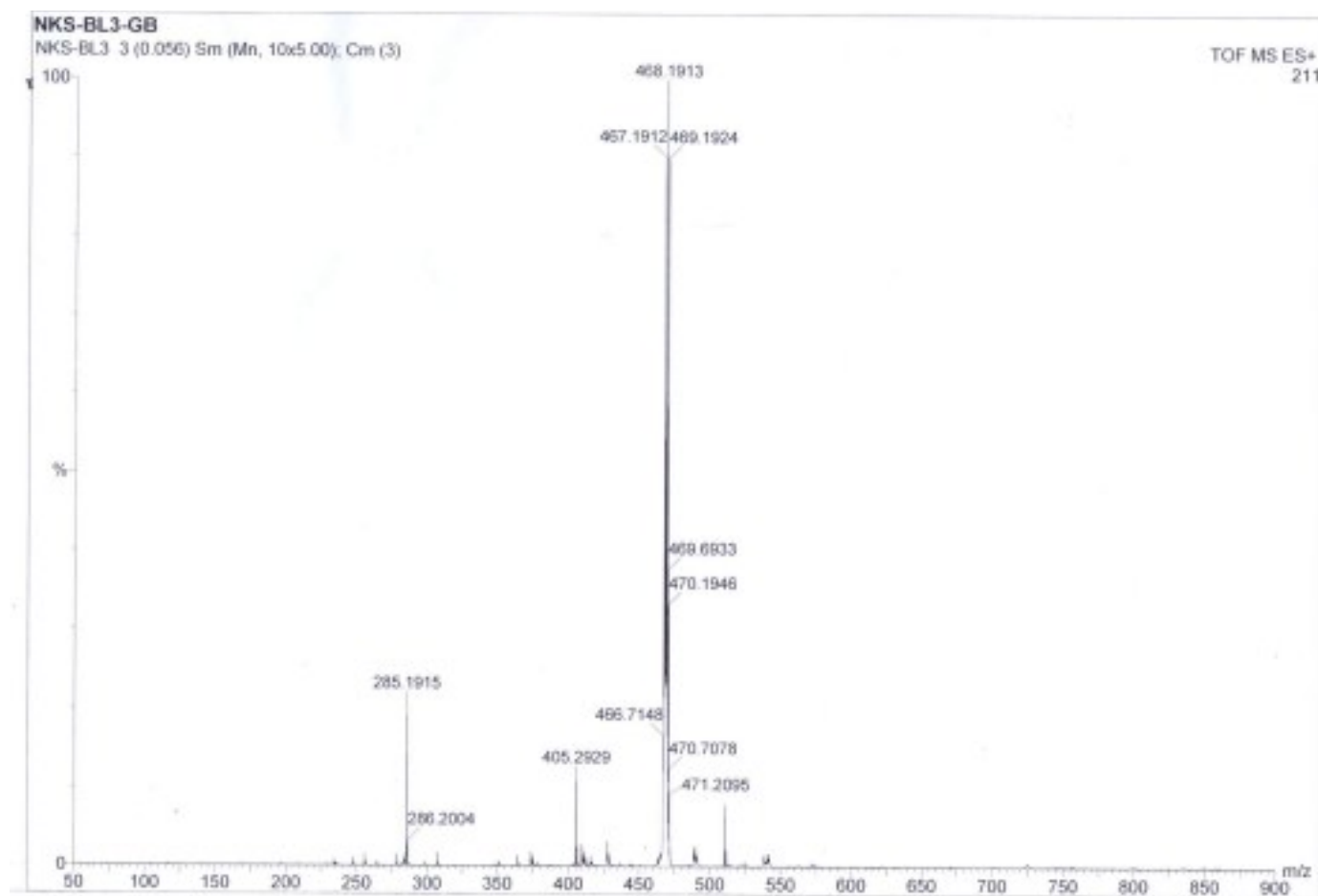


Figure S3. Mass Spectrum of the $L\text{-Zn}^{2+}$ complex.

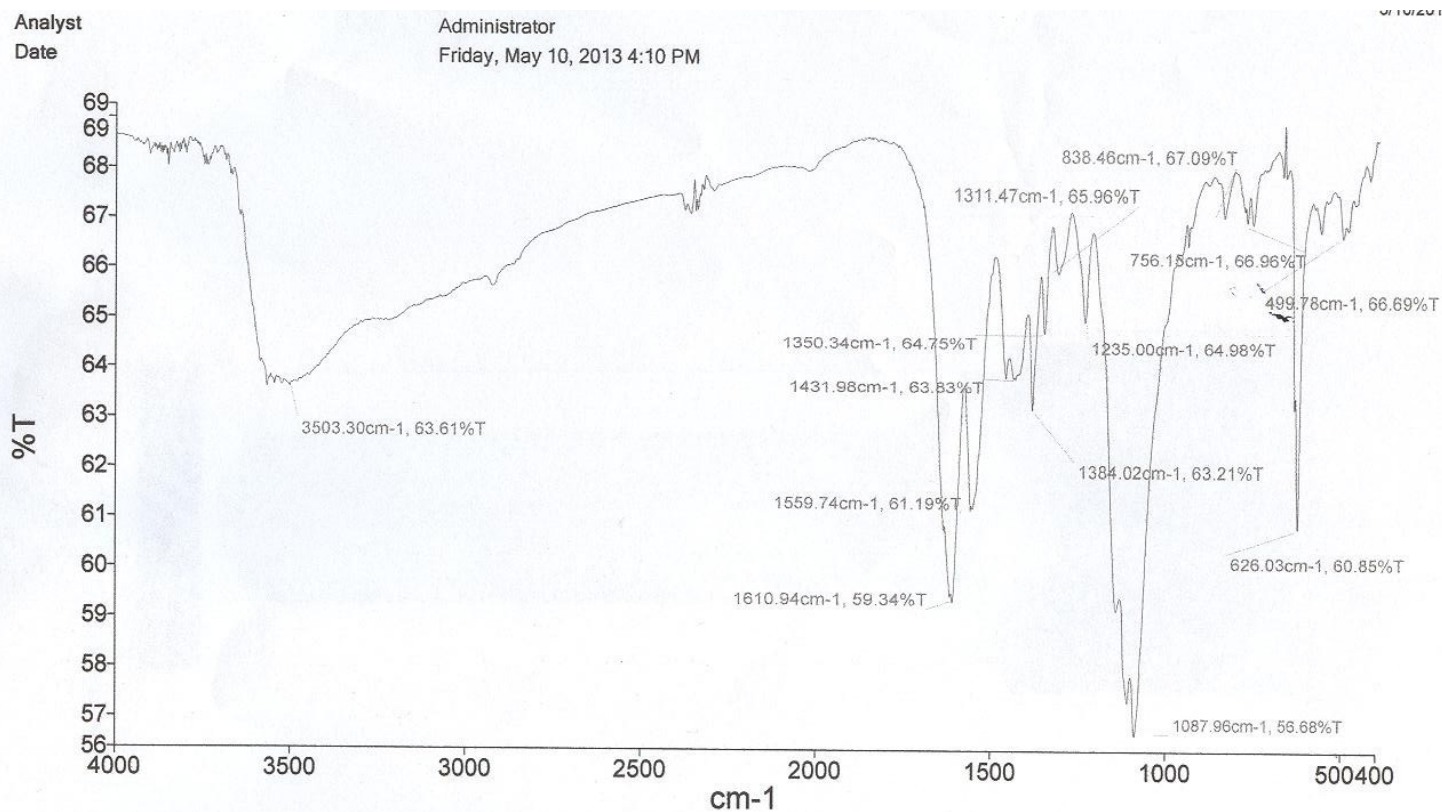


Figure S4. IR spectrum of the **L**

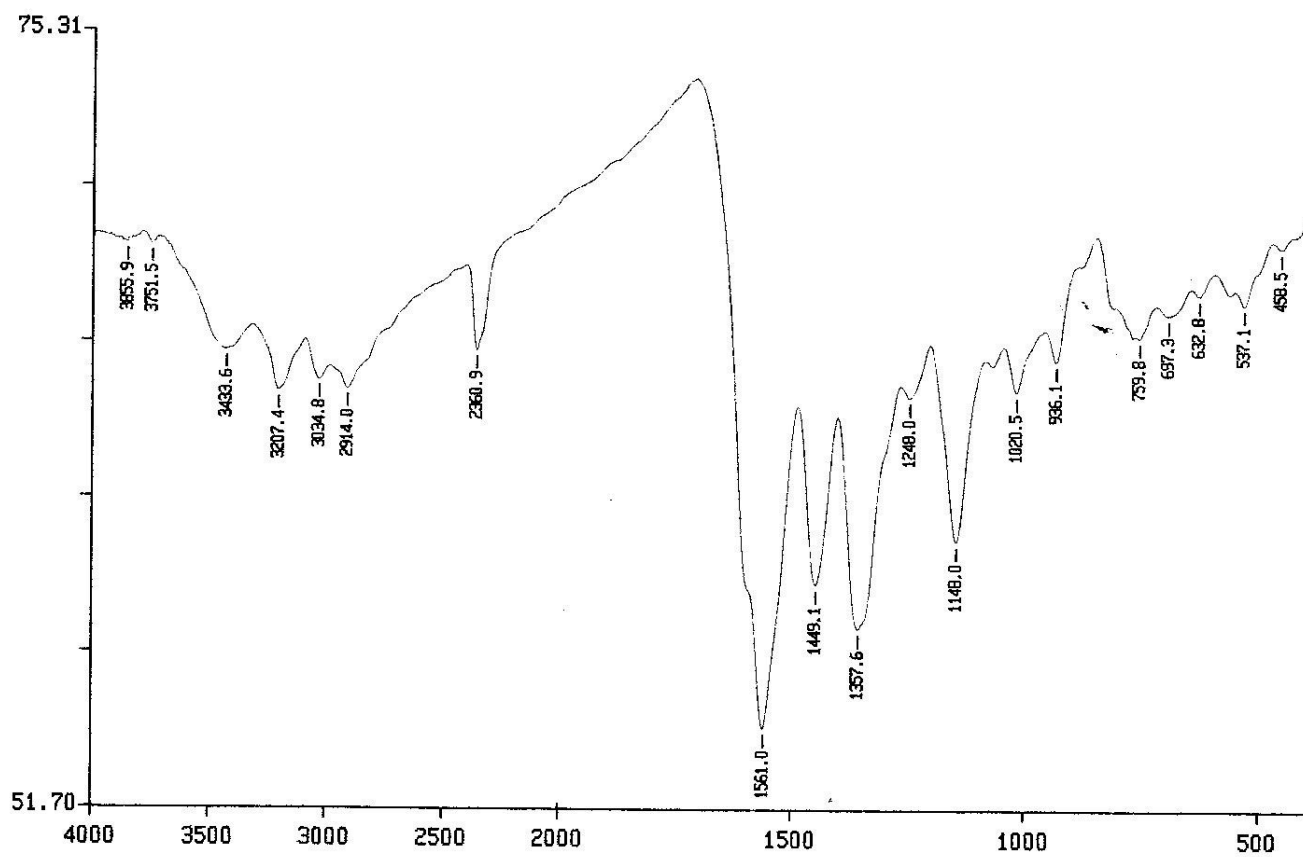


Figure S5. IR spectrum of the L-Zn²⁺ complex.

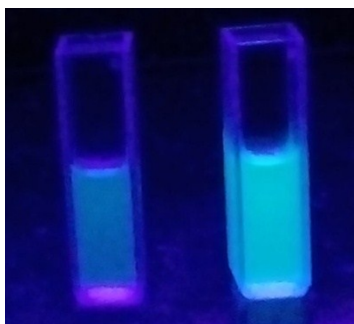


Figure S6. Image under UV light (365 nm)

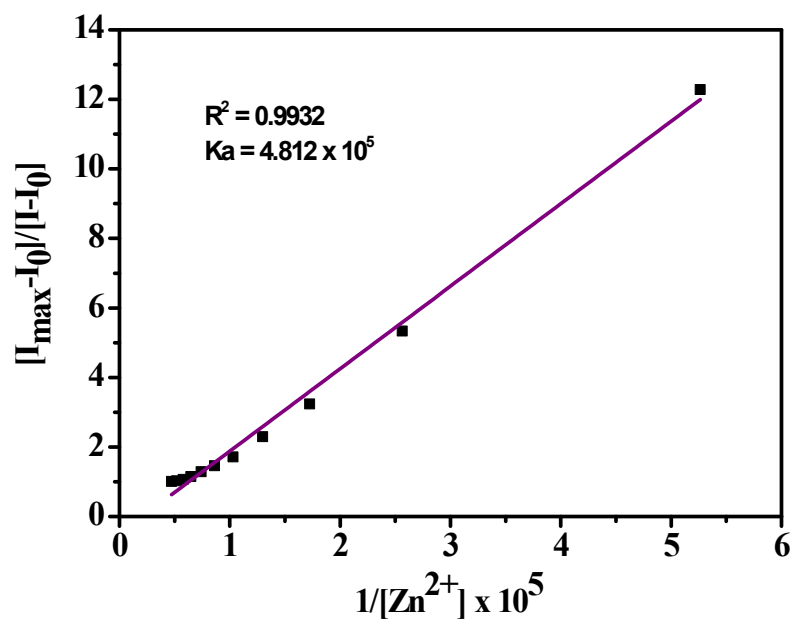


Figure S7. Benesi-Hildebrand plot of **L** (40 μ M) for Zn^{2+} determined by fluorescence method in a HEPES buffer [50 μ M, DMSO:water=1:9 (v/v), pH=7.2] at 25°C

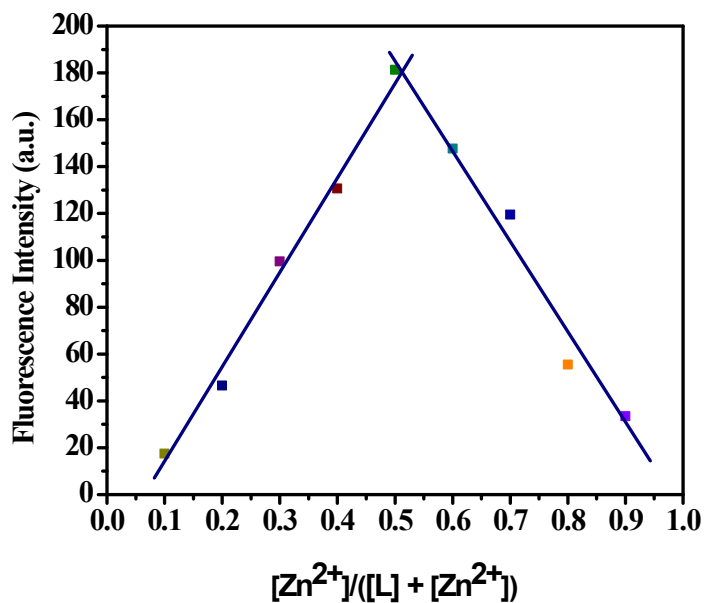


Figure S8. Job's plot of Fluorescence intensity at 495 nm of **L** and Zn^{2+} with a total concentration of 20 μ M cations in a HEPES buffer [50 μ M, DMSO:water=1:9 (v/v), pH=7.2] at 25°C

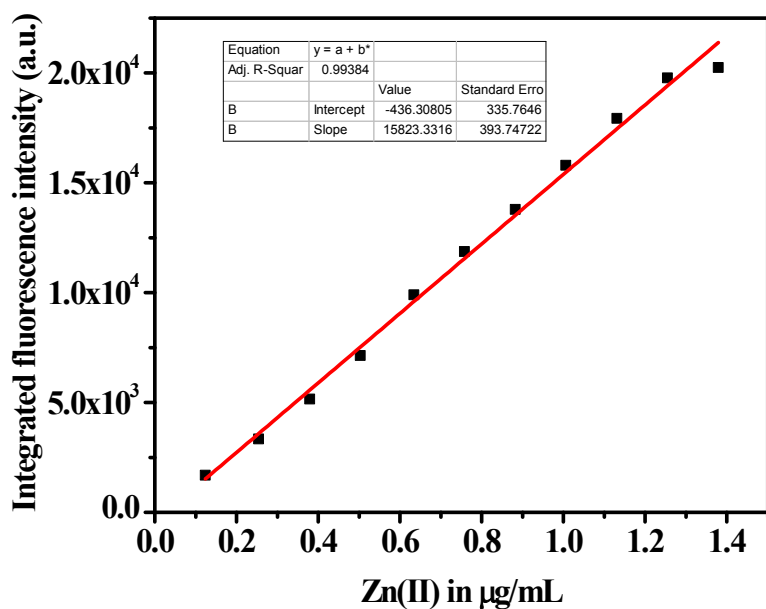


Figure S9. The limit of detection (LOD) and limit of quantification (LOQ) were calculated using $3\sigma/S$ and $10\sigma/S$ methods, respectively. σ = the standard deviation of y-intercept of regression line, S = the slope of the calibration curve.

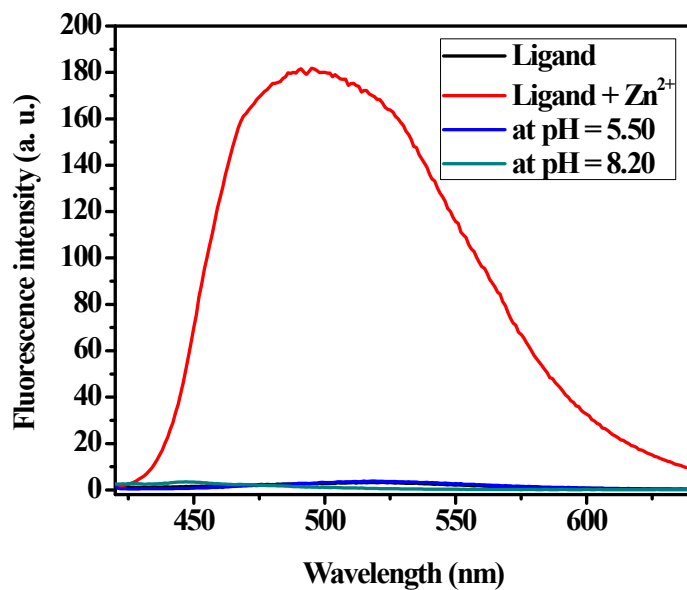


Figure S10. Effect of pH on the Chemosensor **L** (40 μM)

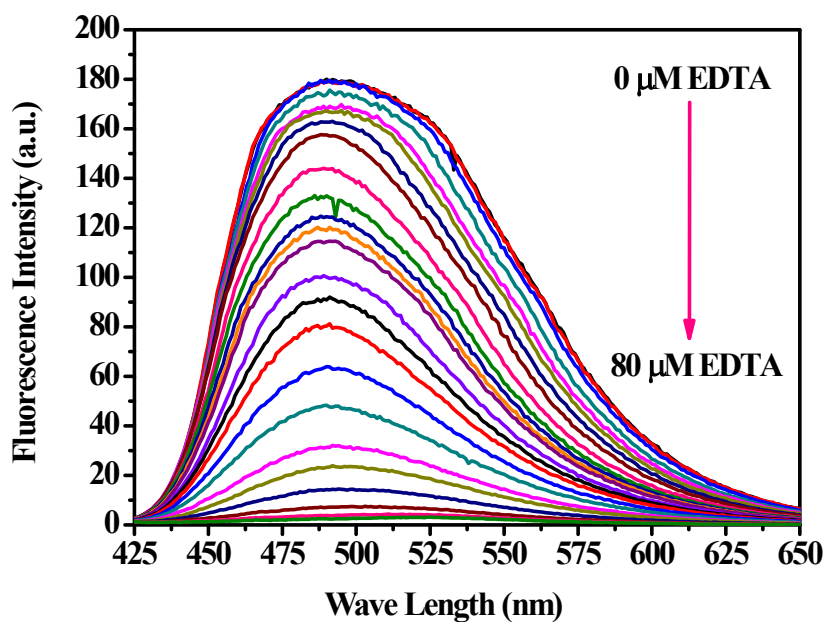


Figure S11. Emission spectral changes of **L**-Zn²⁺ complex (40 μ M) upon addition of EDTA in a HEPES buffer [50 μ M, DMSO:water=1:9 (v/v), pH=7.2] at 25°C. EDTA = 0-80 μ M.

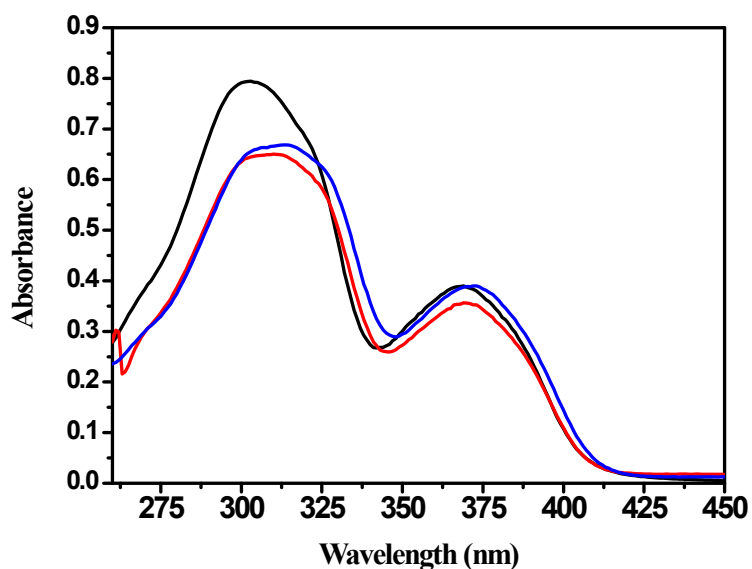


Figure S12. UV-Vis spectrum of **L** (40 μ M) taken in different solvents in a HEPES buffer [50 μ M, DMSO:water=1:9 (v/v), pH=7.2] at 25°C. Black curve = EtOH; Red curve = DMF; Blue curve = DMSO.

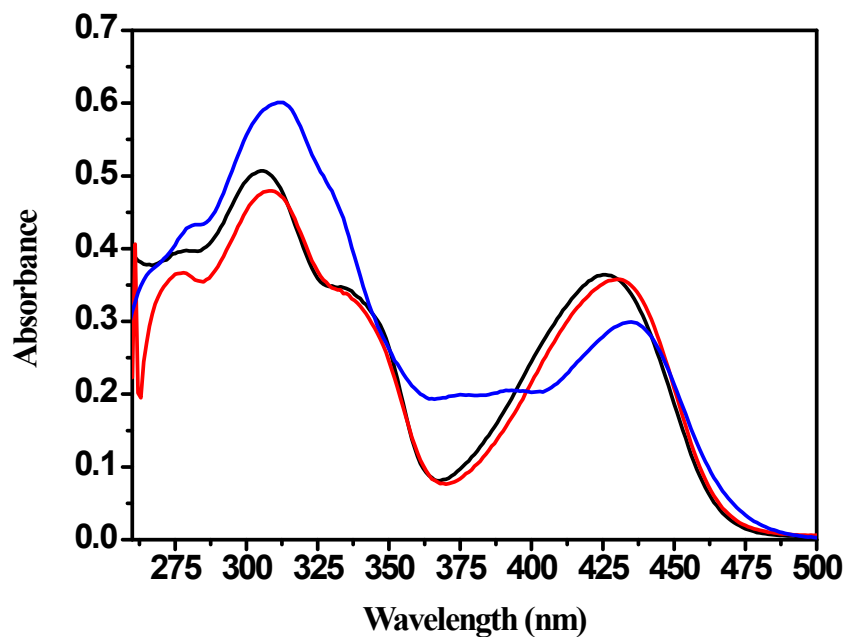


Figure S13. UV-Vis spectrum of **L-Zn²⁺** complex (40 μ M) taken in different solvents in a HEPES buffer [50 μ M, DMSO:water = 1:9 (v/v), pH=7.2] at 25°C. Black curve = EtOH; Red curve = DMF; Blue curve = DMSO.

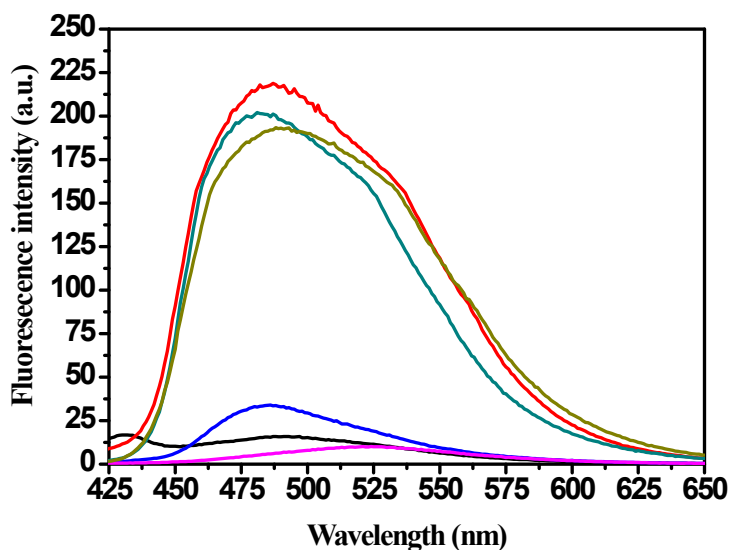


Figure S14. Fluorescence spectrum of Chemosensor **L** (40 μ M) as well as the **L-Zn²⁺** Complex taken in different solvents in a HEPES buffer [50 μ M, DMSO:water=1:9 (v/v), pH=7.2] at 25°C. Black curve = **L** (in DMF), Blue curve = **L** (in DMSO) Pink curve = **L** (in EtOH); Red curve = **L-Zn²⁺** (in DMF), Green curve = **L-Zn²⁺** (in DMSO) yellowish green curve = **L-Zn²⁺** (in EtOH).