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Electronic Supplementary Information

Chemical Transformation of Ginsenoside Re by a Heteropoly Acid Investigated Using HPLC-MS^n/HRMS

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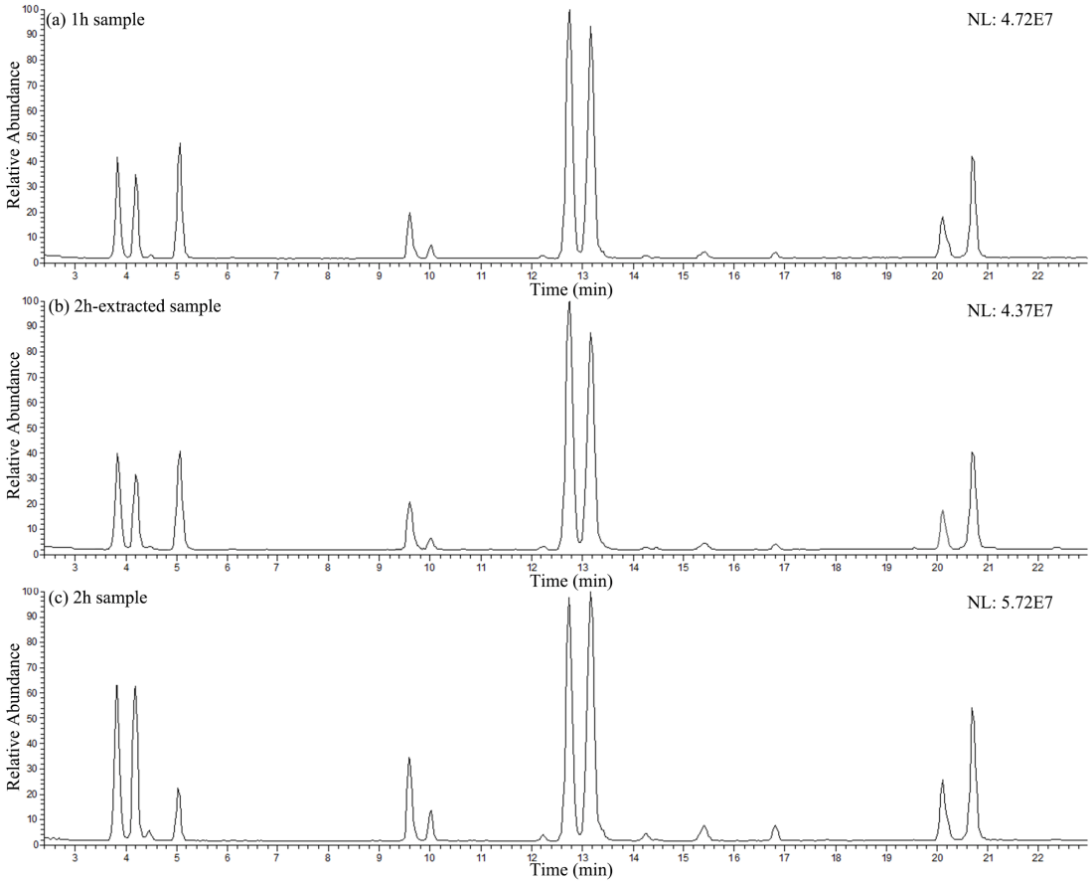

Fig. S1 TIC of the products of ginsenoside Re chemical transformation by $H_3PW_{12}O_{40}$ for (a) 1h, (b) 2h with extraction of catalyst at 1h and (c) 2h.

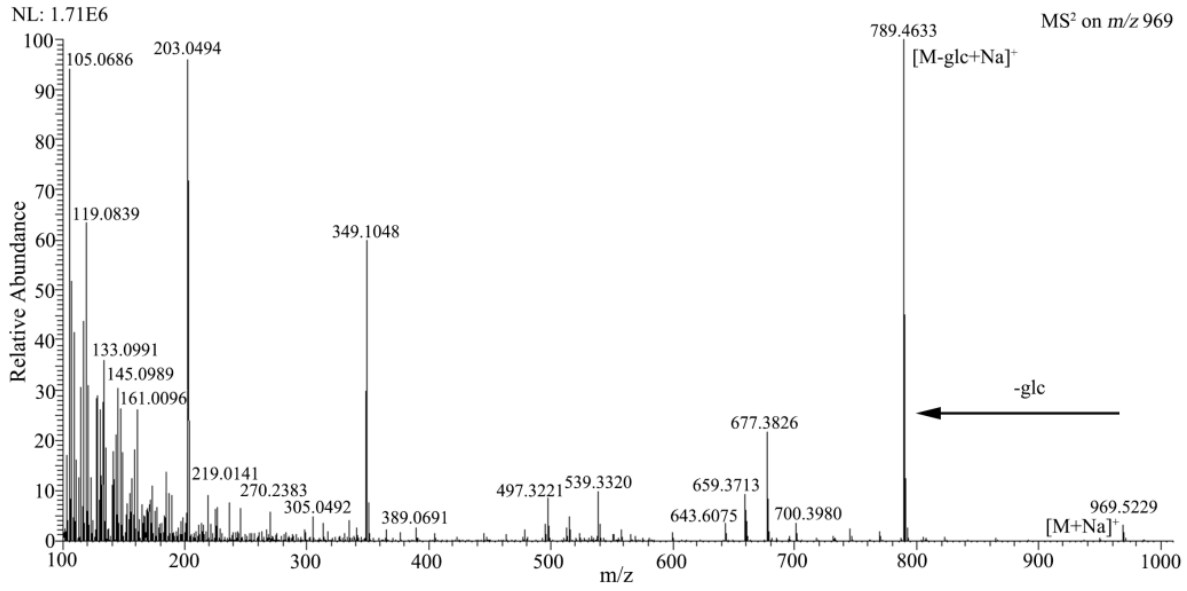

Fig. S2 High-resolution MS^2 spectrum from the $[M+Na]^+$ ion at *m/z* 969 of ginsenoside Re.

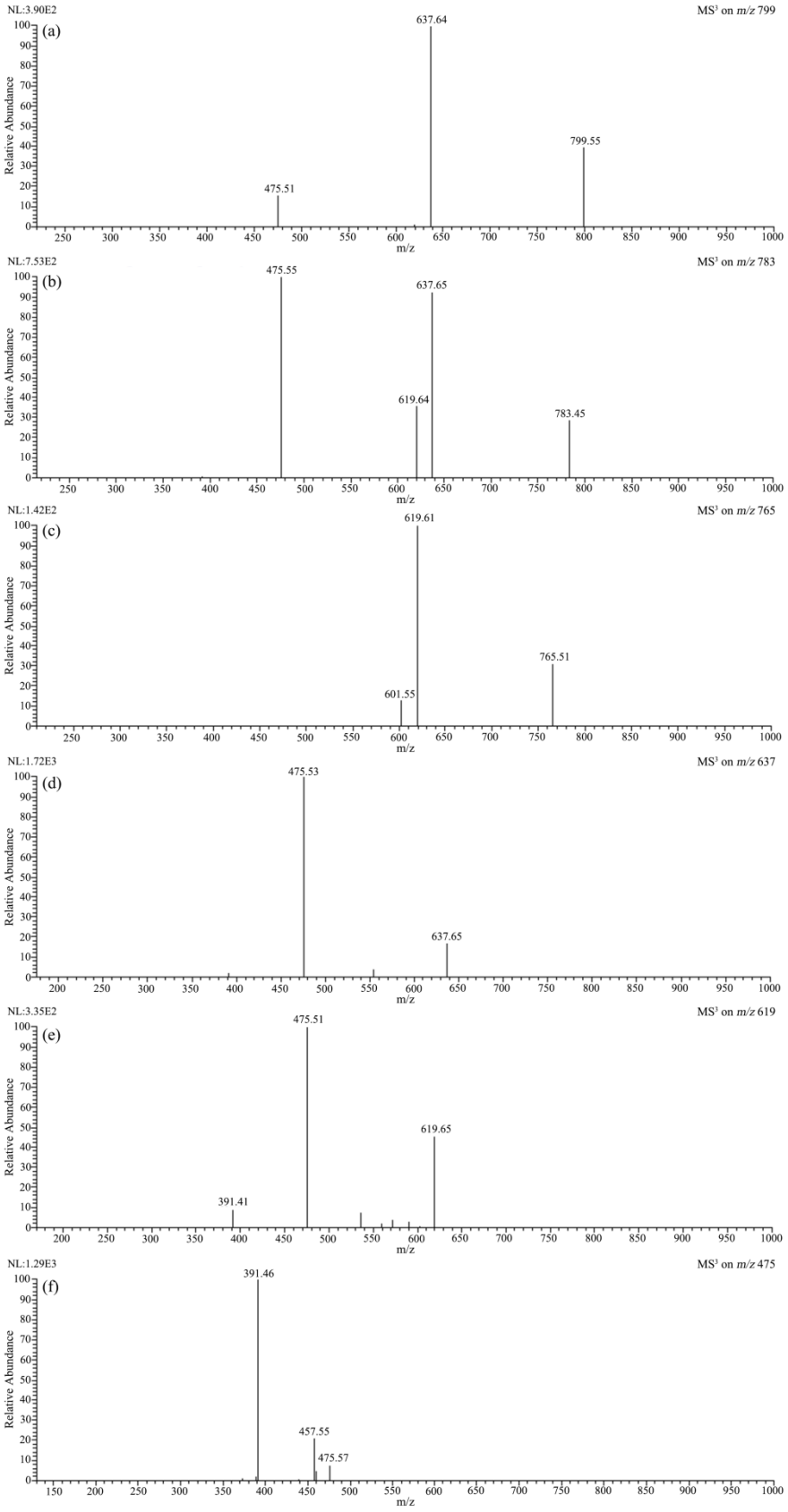

Fig. S3 MS^3 spectra on the ions at *m/z* (a) 799, (b) 783, (c) 765, (d) 637, (e) 619 and (f) 475 from the $[M+HCOO]^-$ ion of ginsenoside Re.

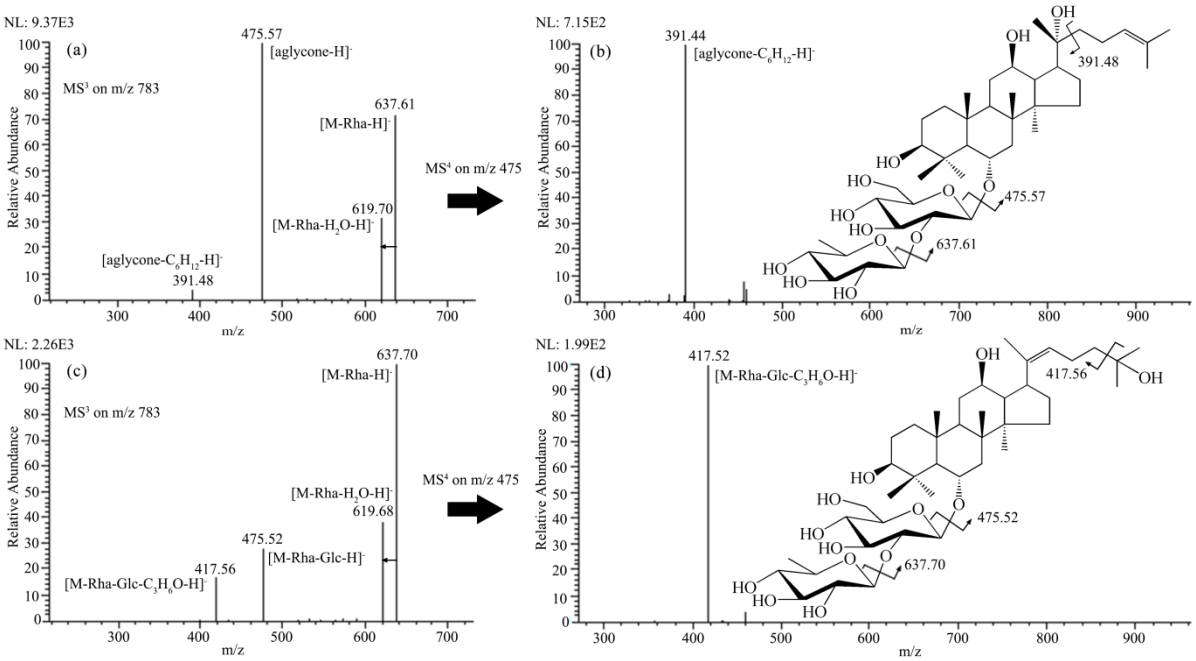

Fig. S4 MS^3 spectra on the ions at *m/z* 783 from the $[M+HCOO]^-$ ion of (a) ginsenoside 20(R)-Rg_2 and (c) 25-OH-F_4. Fragmentation pathways and MS^4 spectra on the ions at *m/z* 475 from the $[M+HCOO]^-$ ion of (b) ginsenoside 20(R)-Rg_2 and (d) 25-OH-F_4.

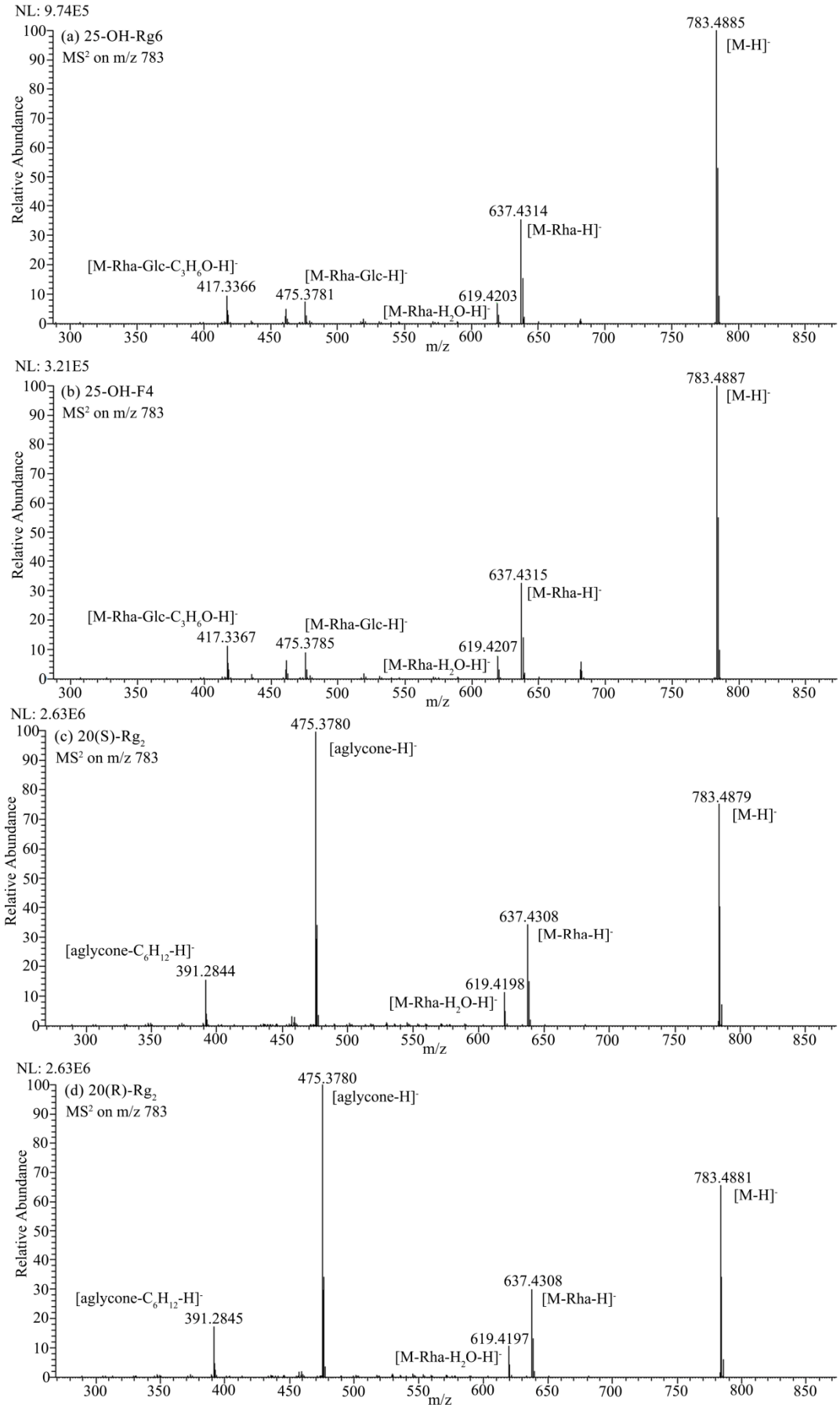

Fig. S5 High-resolution MS^2 spectra from the $[M-H]^-$ ion of ginsenoside (a) 25-OH-F_4, (b) 25-OH-Rg_6, (c) 20(S)-Rg_2 and (d) 20(R)-Rg_2.

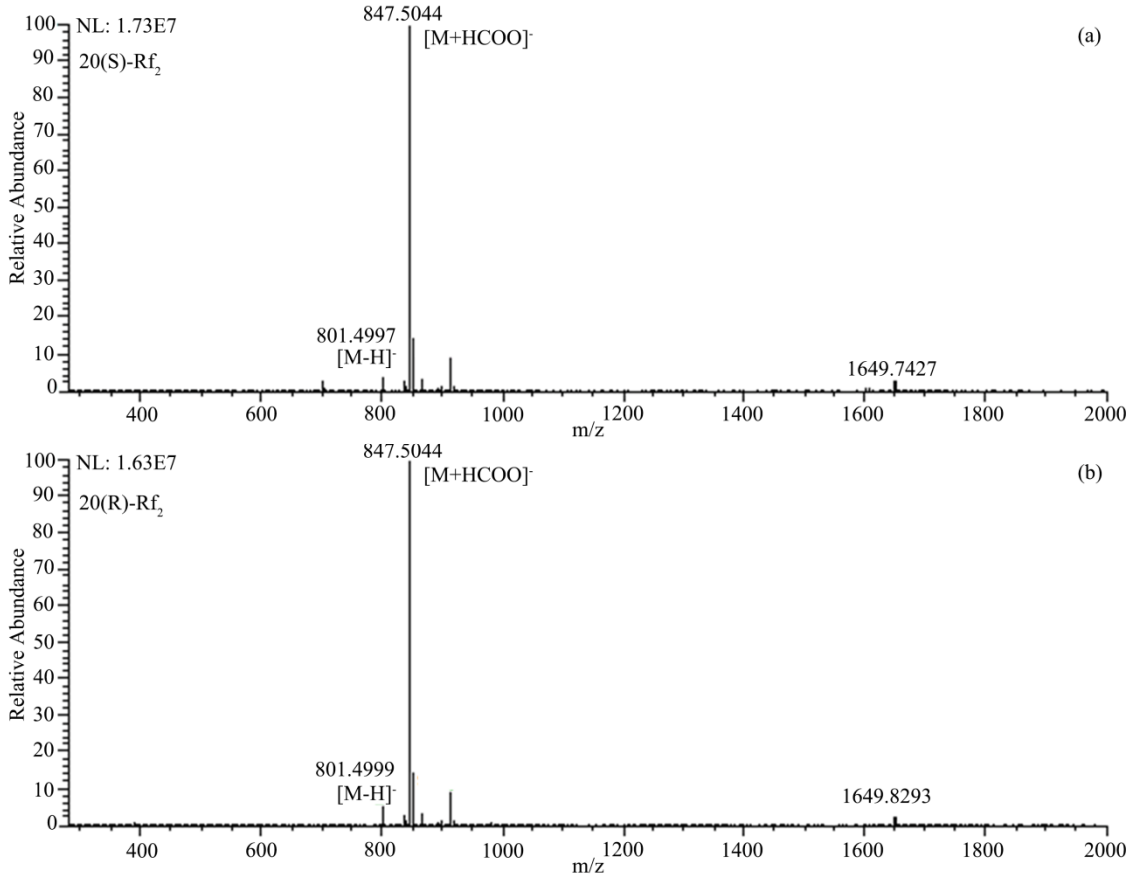

Fig. S6 High-resolution MS spectra of ginsenoside (a) 20(S)-Rf_2 and (b) 20(R)-Rf_2.

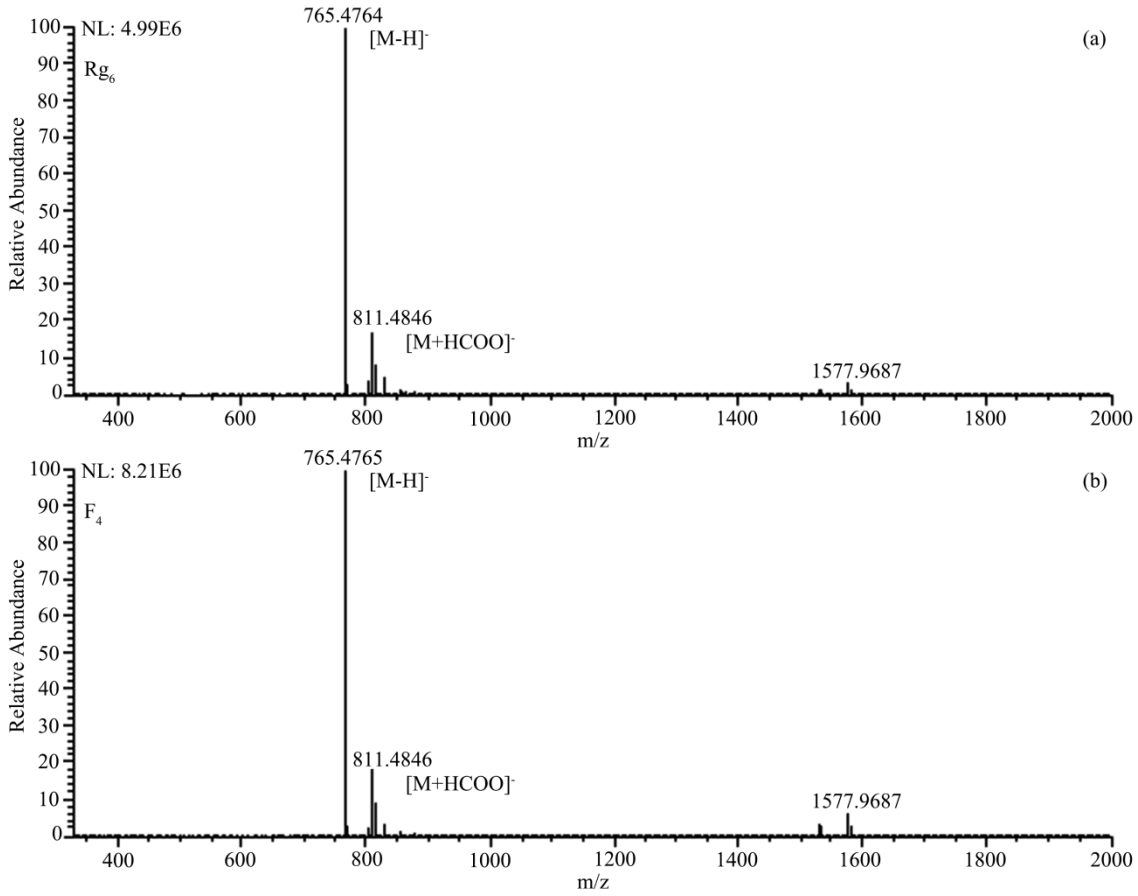

Fig. S7 High-resolution MS spectra of ginsenoside (a) Rg_6 and (b) F_4.