Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for New Journal of Chemistry. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry and the Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique 2016

New Journal of Chemistry

Supporting Information

Atmospheric CO₂ Promoted Synthesis of N-Containing Heterocycles

over B(C₆F₅)₃ Catalyst

Xiang Gao, Bo Yu, Qingqing Mei, Zhenzhen Yang, Yanfei Zhao, Hongye Zhang, Leiduan Hao, Zhimin Liu*

Beijing National Laboratory for Molecular Sciences, Key Laboratory of Colloid, Interface and Chemical

Thermodynamics, Institute of Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100190, China. Fax:

8610-62562821; E-mail: liuzm@iccas.ac.cn.

This file includes:

- 1. NMR spectrums of N,N-dimethylformamide (DMF) and B(C₆F₅)₃, Figure S1
- 2. GC-MS analysis data, Figure S2
- 3. 1 H and 13 C NMR spectra of the products, Figure S3-S33
- 4. References

1. NMR spectrums of N,N-dimethylformamide (DMF) and B(C₆F₅)₃, Figure S1





Figure S1. ¹H, ¹³C, ¹¹B and ¹⁹F NMR spectrums of N,N-dimethylformamide (DMF) before and after mixing with $B(C_6F_5)_3$, (molar ratio 4:1, 298 K, C_6D_6 for ¹H, ¹³C NMR, CDCl₃ for ¹¹B, ¹⁹F NMR).

2. GC-MS analysis data



1) <<Target>>

Line#: 1 R. Time: 1.242 (Scan#: 138) MassPeaks: 23 BasePeak: 28.00(587886) RawMode: single 1.242(138)









3) << Target>>

Line#: 3 R. Time: 1.333 (Scan#:149) MassPeaks:27 BasePeak: 44.05(315851) RawMode: single 1.333(149)



Hit#: 1 Entry:51 Library: NIST14.lib SI:96 Formula: C2H7N CAS: 124-40-3 Mol Weight:45 RetIndex:419



4) << Target>>

Line#: 4 R. Time: 3.242 (Scan#:378) MassPeaks: 106 BasePeak: 91.15(7538539) RawMode: averaged 3.233-3.250(377-379)



Hit#: 1 Entry: 1268 Library: NIST14s.lib SI: 95 Formula: C7H₈ CAS: 108-88-3 Mol Weight:92 RetIndex:794



5) << Target>>









6) <<Target>>

Line#: 6 R. Time: 10.942 (Scan#:1302) MassPeaks: 111 BasePeak: 135.10(3476394) RawMode: averaged 10.933-10.950(1301-1303)



Figure S2. GC-MS spectrum of the reaction solution in toluene. Reaction conditions: 2-aminothiophenol (0.5 mmol), $B(C_6F_5)_3$ (5 mol%), Et_2SiH_2 (2 mmol), DMF (1 mL), CO_2 (0.1 MPa), 120 °C, 15 h.

3. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of the products, Figure S3-S33



Figure S3. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of benzothiazole (1a)



Figure S4. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5-methylbenzothiazole (1b)



Figure S5. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5-methoxybenzothiazole (1c)





Figure S6. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 6-methoxybenzothiazole (1d)



Figure S77. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5-ethoxybenzothiazole (1e)



Figure S8. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5-fluorobenzothiazole (1f)



Figure S9. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5-chlorobenzothiazole (1g)



Figure S10. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 6-chlorobenzothiazole (1h)



Figure S11. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5-bromobenzothiazole (1i)







Figure S12. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5-nitrobenzothiazole (1j)



Figure S13. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of benzimidazole (2a)



Figure S14. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 6-methylbenzimidazole (2b)



Figure S15. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 7-methylbenzimidazole (2c)

Figure S16. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5, 6-dimethylbenzimidazole (2d)

Figure S17. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 6-methoxybenzimidazole (2e)

Figure S18. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5-fluorobenzimidazole (2f)

Figure S19. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5-chlorobenzimidazole (2g)

Figure S20. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5, 6-dichlorobenzimidazole (2h)

Figure S21. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5-bromobenzimidazole (2i)

Figure S22. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5-nitrobenzimidazole (2j)

Figure S23. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5-trifluoromethylbenzimidazole (2k)

Figure S24. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of methyl benzimidazole-5-carboxylate (21)

Figure S25. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of etheyl benzimidazole-5-carboxylate (2m)

Figure S26. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5-benzoylbenzimidazole (2n)

Figure S27. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of N-methylbenzimidazole (20)

Figure S28. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of N-phenylbenzimidazole (2p)

Figure S29. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 4-azabenzimidazole (2q)

Figure S30. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5-azabenzimidazole (2r)

Figure S31. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5-azabenzimidazole (2s)

Figure S32. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of quinazolinone benzoxazole (3a)

Figure S33. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of benzoxazole (4a)

4. References

- S. Tzanopoulou, M. Sagnou, M. Paravatou-Petsotas, E. Gourni, G. Loudos, S. Xanthopoulos, D. Lafkas, H. Kiaris, A. Varvarigou, I. C. Pirmettis, M. Papadopoulos, M. Pelecanou, *J. Med. Chem.* 2010, *53*, 4633-4641.
- [2] M. C. Cui, X. D.Wang, P. R Yu, J. M. Zhang, Z. J. Li, X. J. Zhang, Y. P Yang, M. Ono, H. M.Jia, H. Saji, B. L Liu, J. Med. Chem. 2012, 55, 9283-9296.
- [3] C. A. Mathis, Y. Wang, D. P. Holt, G. F. Huang, M. L. Debnath, W. E. Klunk, J. Med. Chem. 2003, 46, 2740-2754.
- [4] W. Hirose, K. Sato, A. Matsuda, Eur. J. Org. Chem. 2011, 2011, 6206-6217.
- [5] X. Gao, B. Yu, Y. F. Zhao, L. D. Hao, Z. M. Liu, RSC Adv. 2014, 4, 56957-56960.
- [6] X. Gao, B. Yu, Z. Z. Yang, Y. F. Zhao, H. Y. Zhong, L. D. Hao, B. X. Han, Z. M. Liu, ACS Catal. 2015, 5, 6648-6652.