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Supporting Information

for

The C=N...C—X σ -Hole Interaction Acts as a Conformational

Lock

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X-Ray structure determination

The selected crystal was mounted in inert oil on glass fibers. Data were measured using Mo-Ka radiation on a Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer. Data collection at 296 K and reduction were performed using SMART and SAINT software.¹

Absorption correction was applied using the multi-scan method (SADABS).² The crystal structures of **1** and **9** were solved by direct methods and refined by full matrix least-squares on F² using the SHELXTL program package.³ All non-hydrogen atoms were subjected to anisotropic refinement and all H atoms were located in difference Fourier maps and their atomic coordinates and isotropic displacement parameters were refined freely. The cyano group in **9** was found to be disordered, the atoms C3 and N3 were therefore modelled over two sets of positions, respectively.

- 1 SMART 5.0 and SAINT 4.0 for Windows NT, Area Detector Control and Integration Software, Bruker Analytical X-Ray Systems Inc., Madison, WI, 1998.
- 2 G. M. Sheldrick, SADABS: Program for Empirical Absorption Correction of Area Detector Data, University of Göttingen, Germany, 1996.
- G. M. Sheldrick, SHELXTL 5.1 for Program for Windows NT: Structure Determination Software Programs,
 Bruker Analytical X-Ray Systems, Inc., Madison, WI, 1997.