

Electronic Supplementary Information

An efficient nickel oxides/nickel structure for water oxidation: A new strategy

Mohammad Mahdi Najafpour^{*ab} and Navid Jameei Moghaddam^a

*^aDepartment of Chemistry, Institute for Advanced Studies in Basic Sciences (IASBS),
Zanjan, 45137-66731, Iran*

*^bCenter of Climate Change and Global Warming, Institute for Advanced Studies in Basic
Sciences (IASBS), Zanjan, 45137-66731, Iran*

**Corresponding author; Phone: (+98) 24 3315 3201; E-mail: mmnajafpour@iasbs.ac.ir*

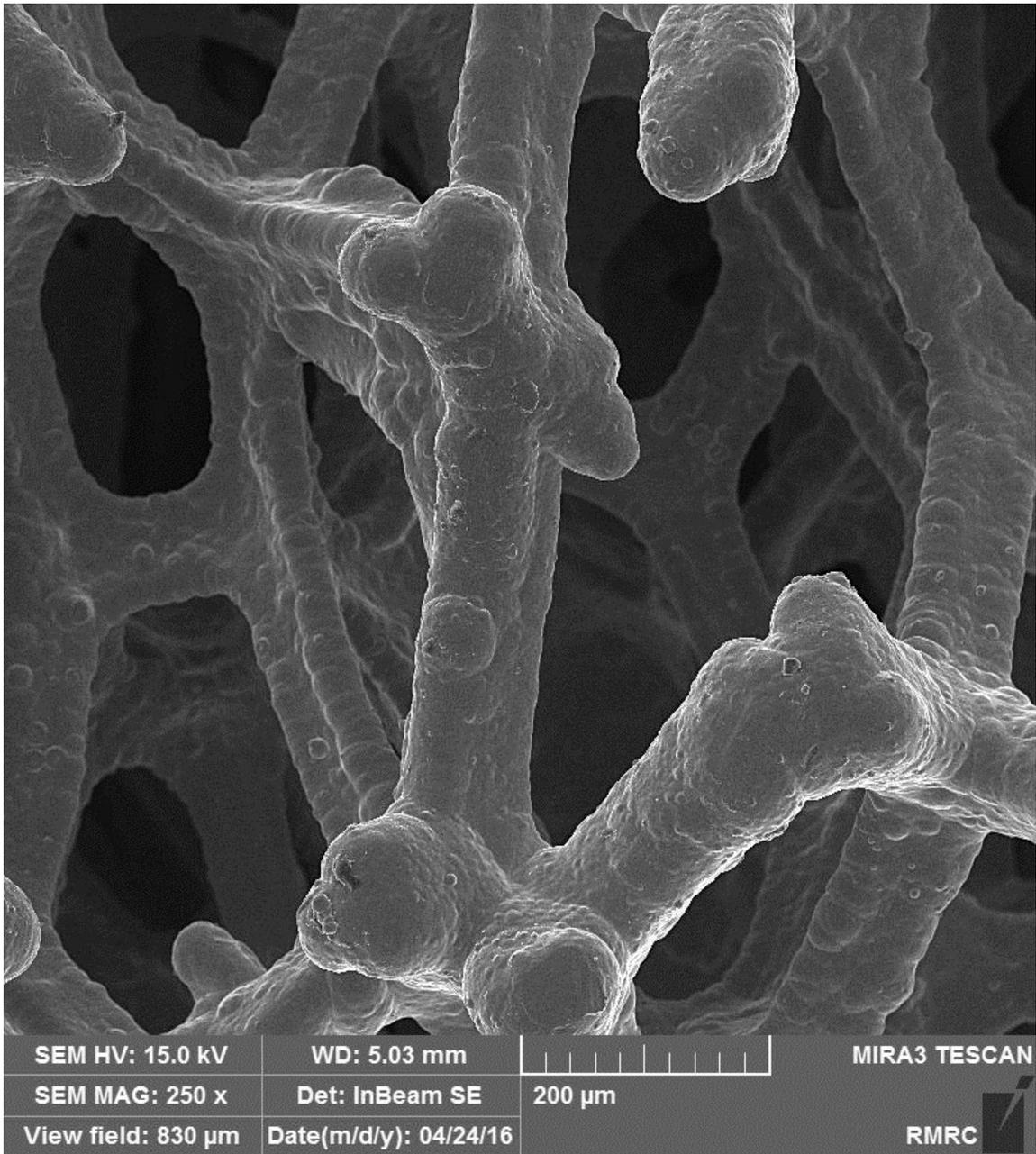


Fig. S1 SEM image from pure Ni foam (Scale bar 200 μm).

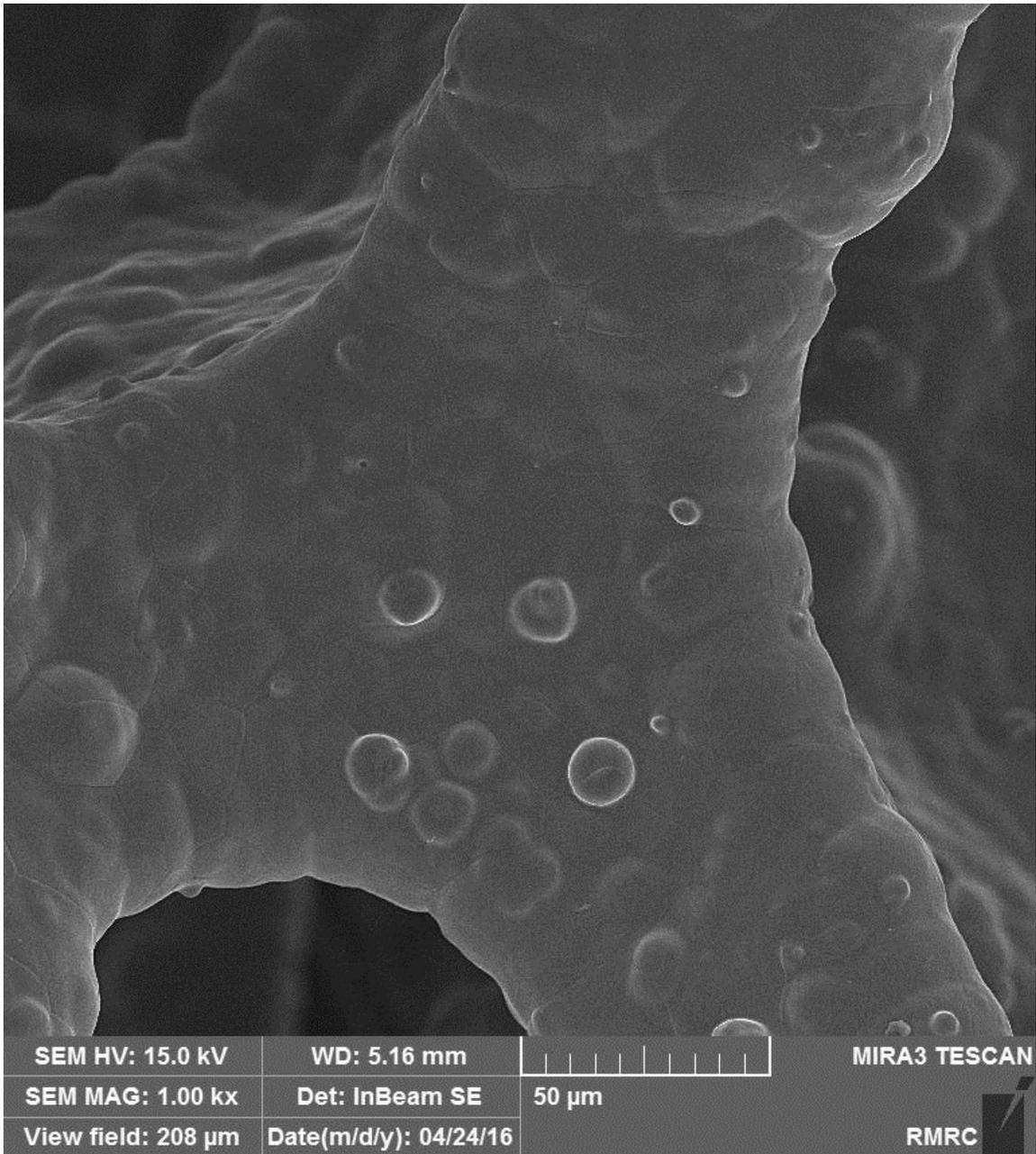


Fig. S2 SEM image from pure Ni foam (Scale bar 50 μ m).

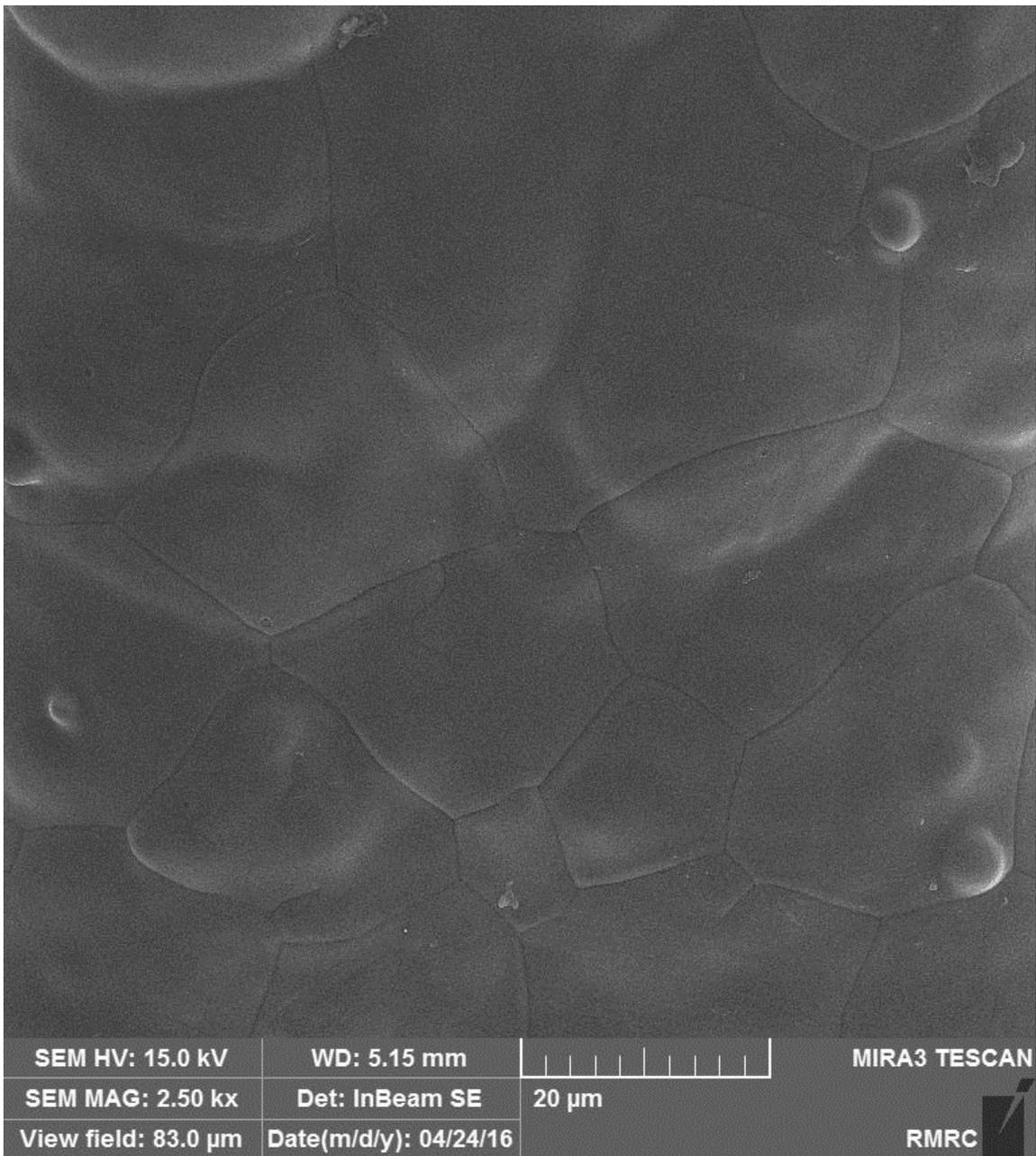
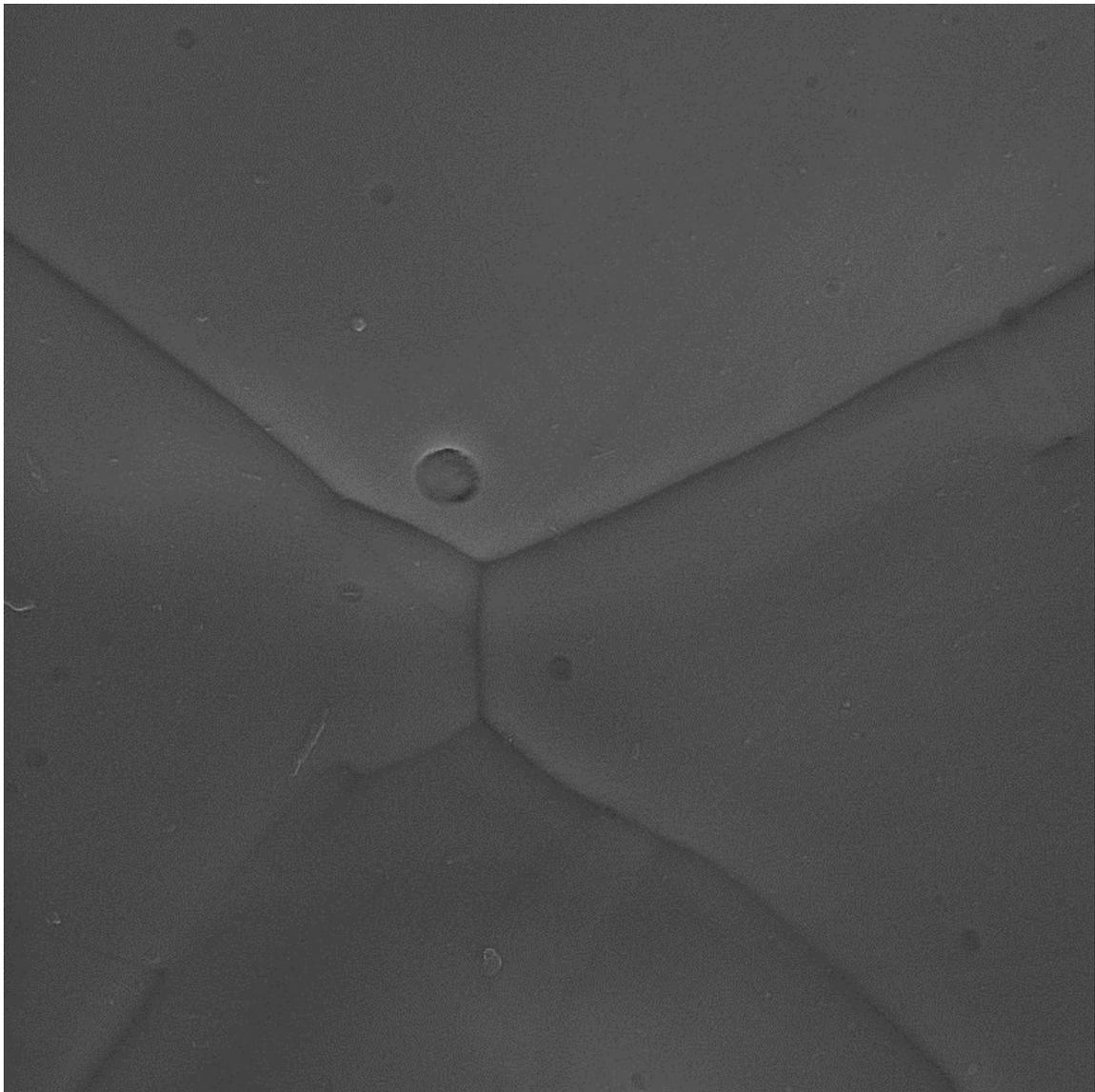


Fig. S3 SEM image from pure Ni foam (Scale bar 20 μ m).



SEM HV: 15.0 kV	WD: 5.16 mm		MIRA3 TESCAN
SEM MAG: 15.0 kx	Det: InBeam SE	2 μ m	
View field: 13.8 μ m	Date(m/d/y): 04/24/16		

Fig. S4 SEM image from pure Ni foam (Scale bar 2 μ m).

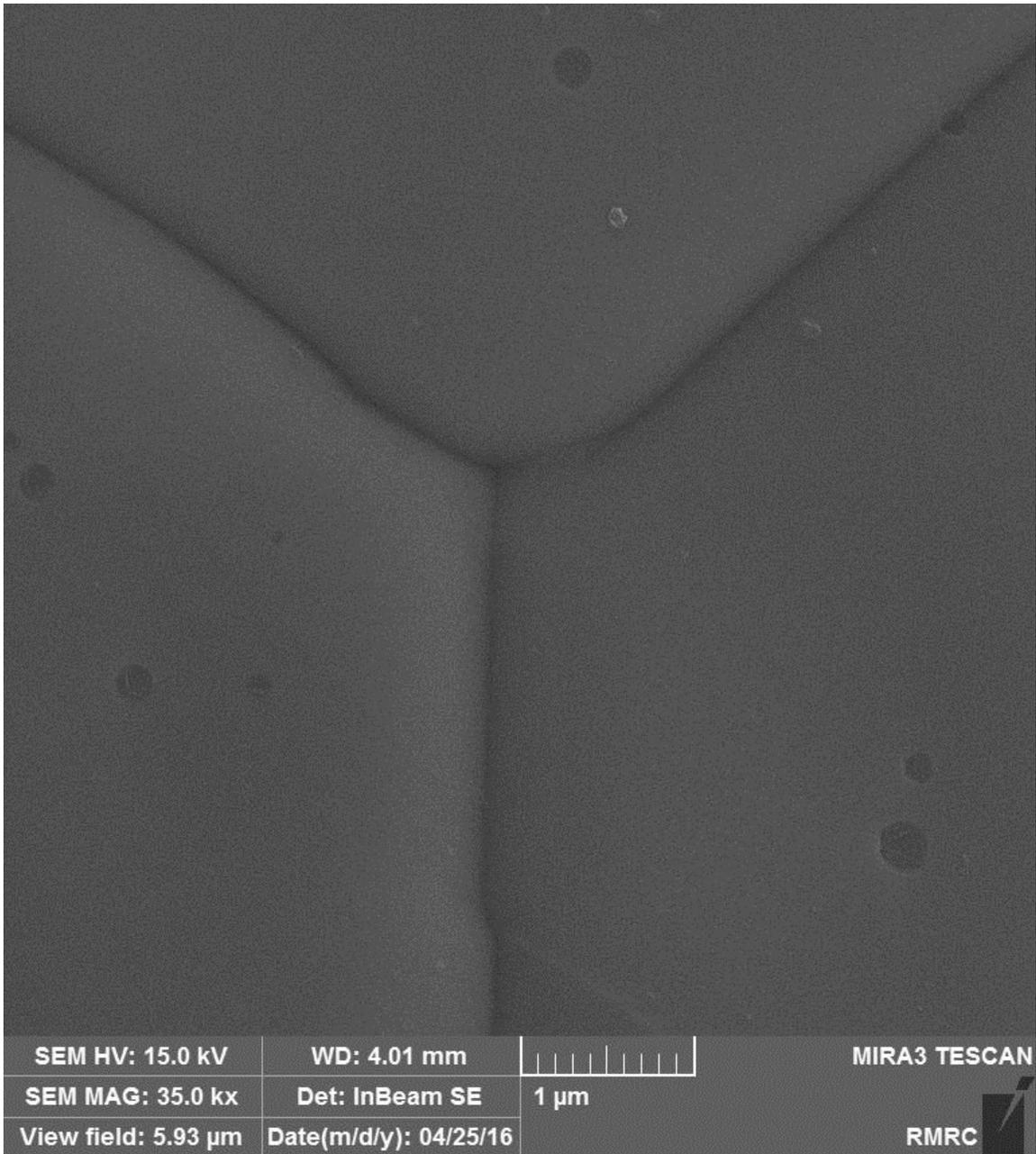


Fig. S5 SEM image from pure Ni foam (Scale bar 1 μ m).

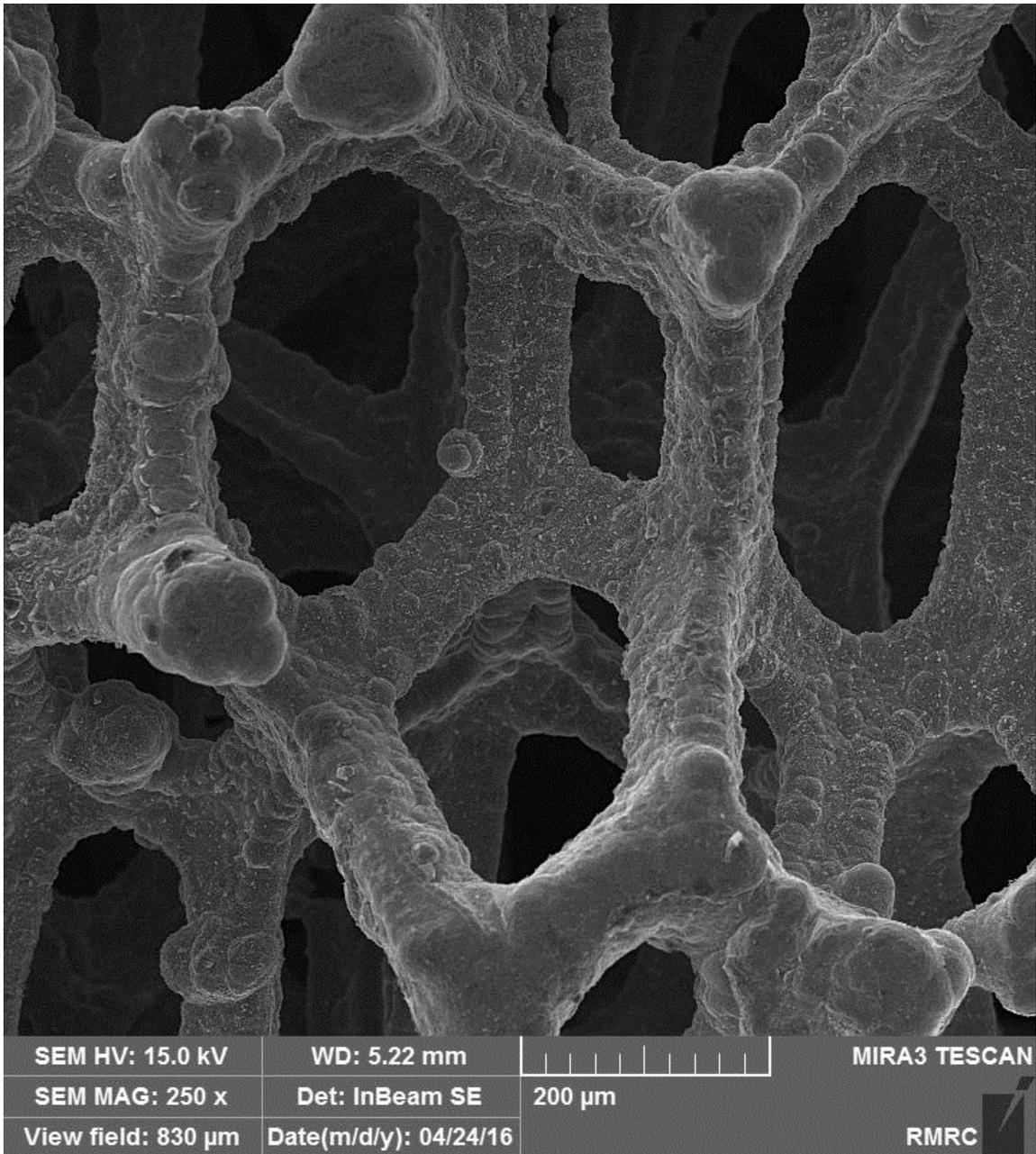


Fig. S6 SEM image from Oxone treated Ni foam (Ni5) (Scale bar 200 μm).

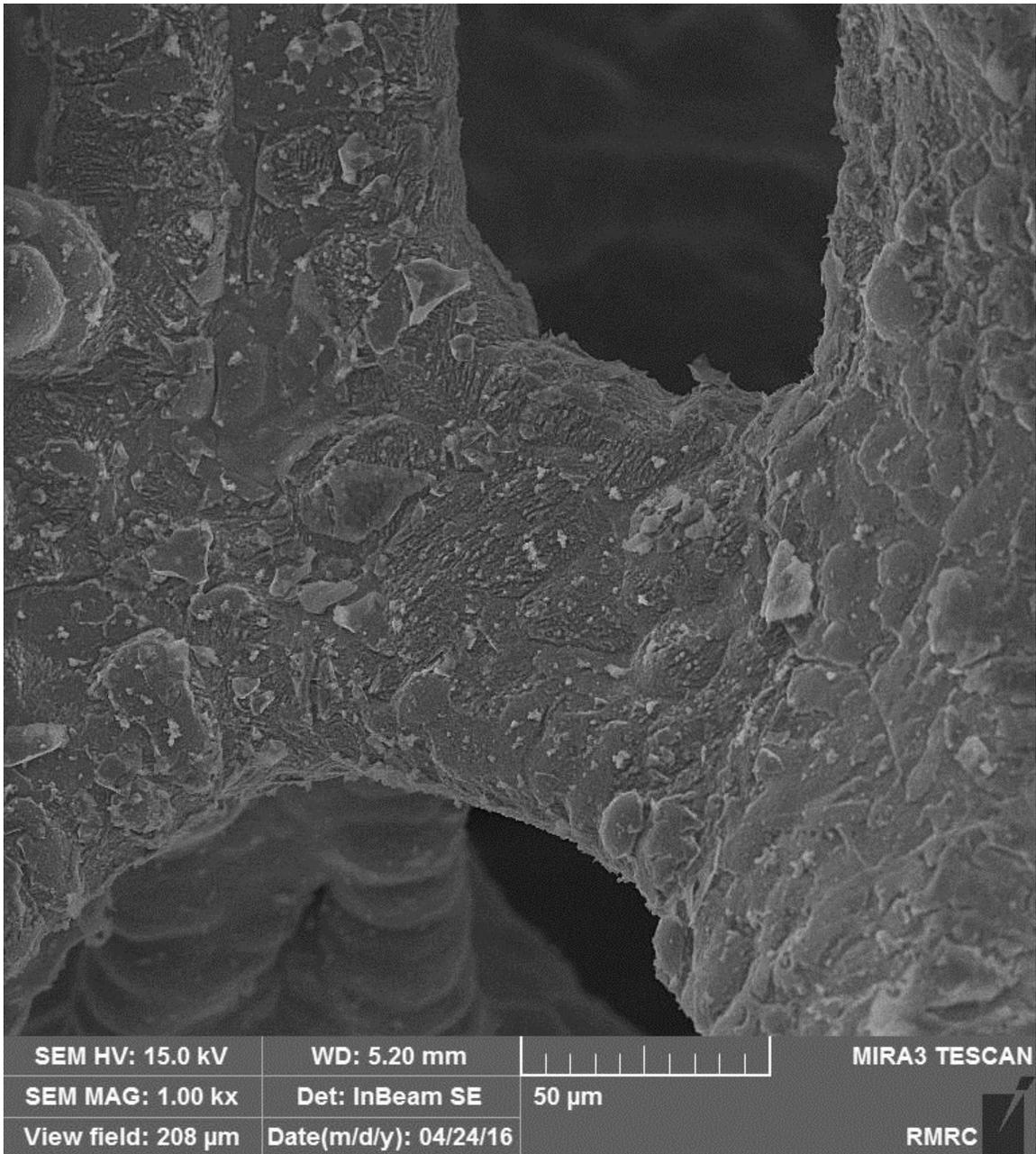


Fig. S7 SEM image from Oxone treated Ni foam (Ni5) (Scale bar 50 μm).

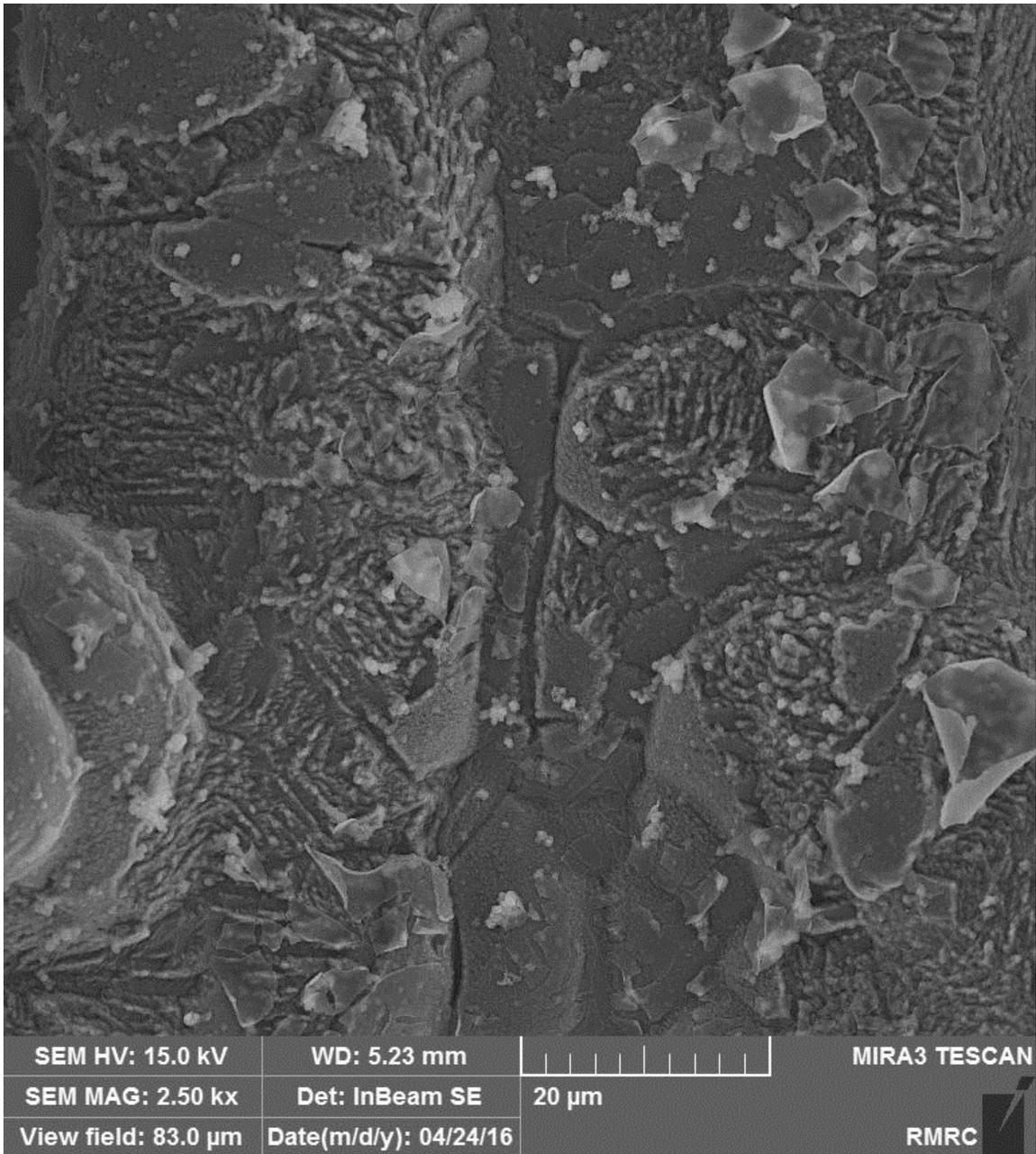


Fig. S8 SEM image from Oxone treated Ni foam (Ni5) (Scale bar 20 μm).

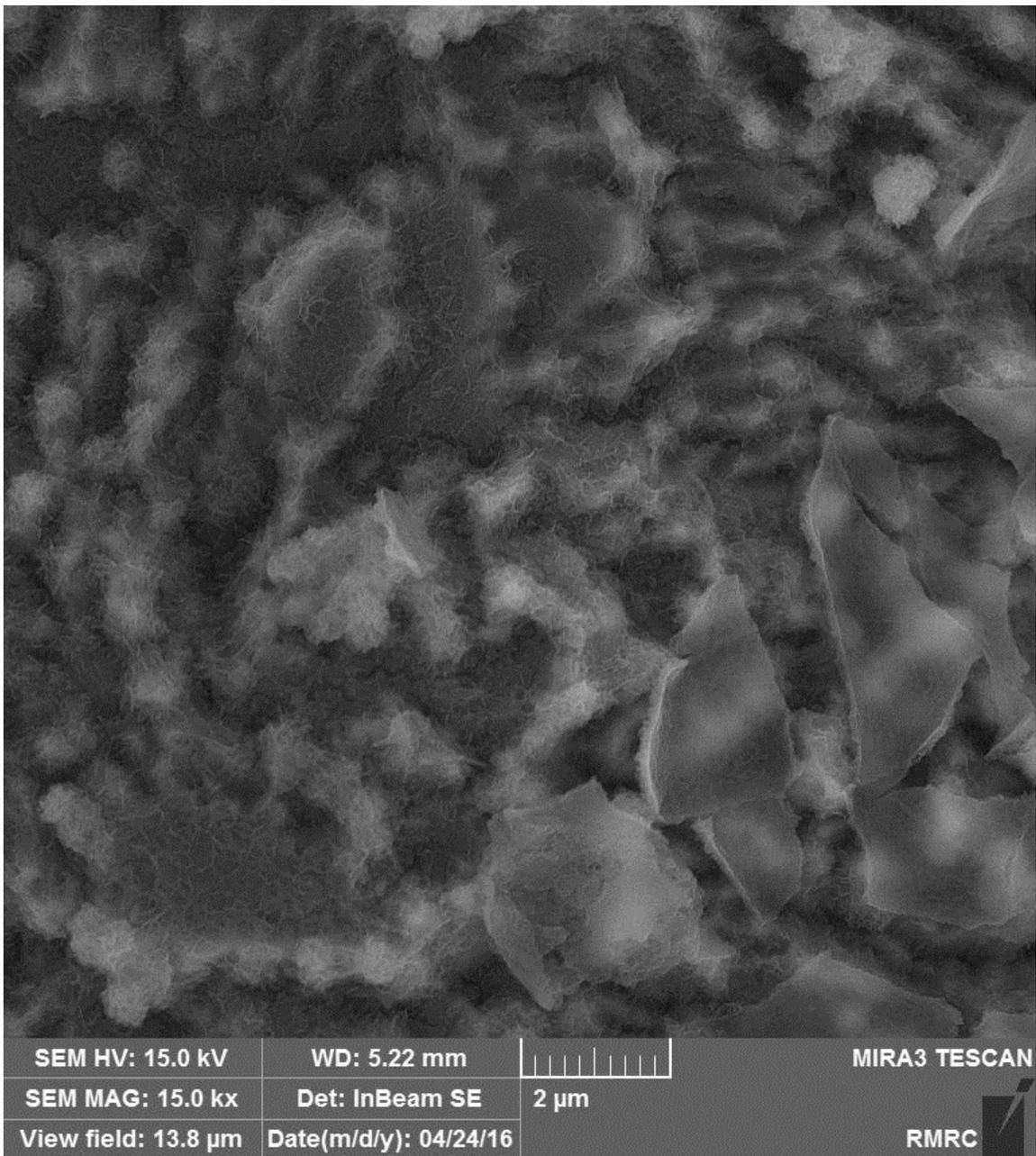


Fig. S9 SEM image from Oxone treated Ni foam (Ni5) (Scale bar 2 μm).

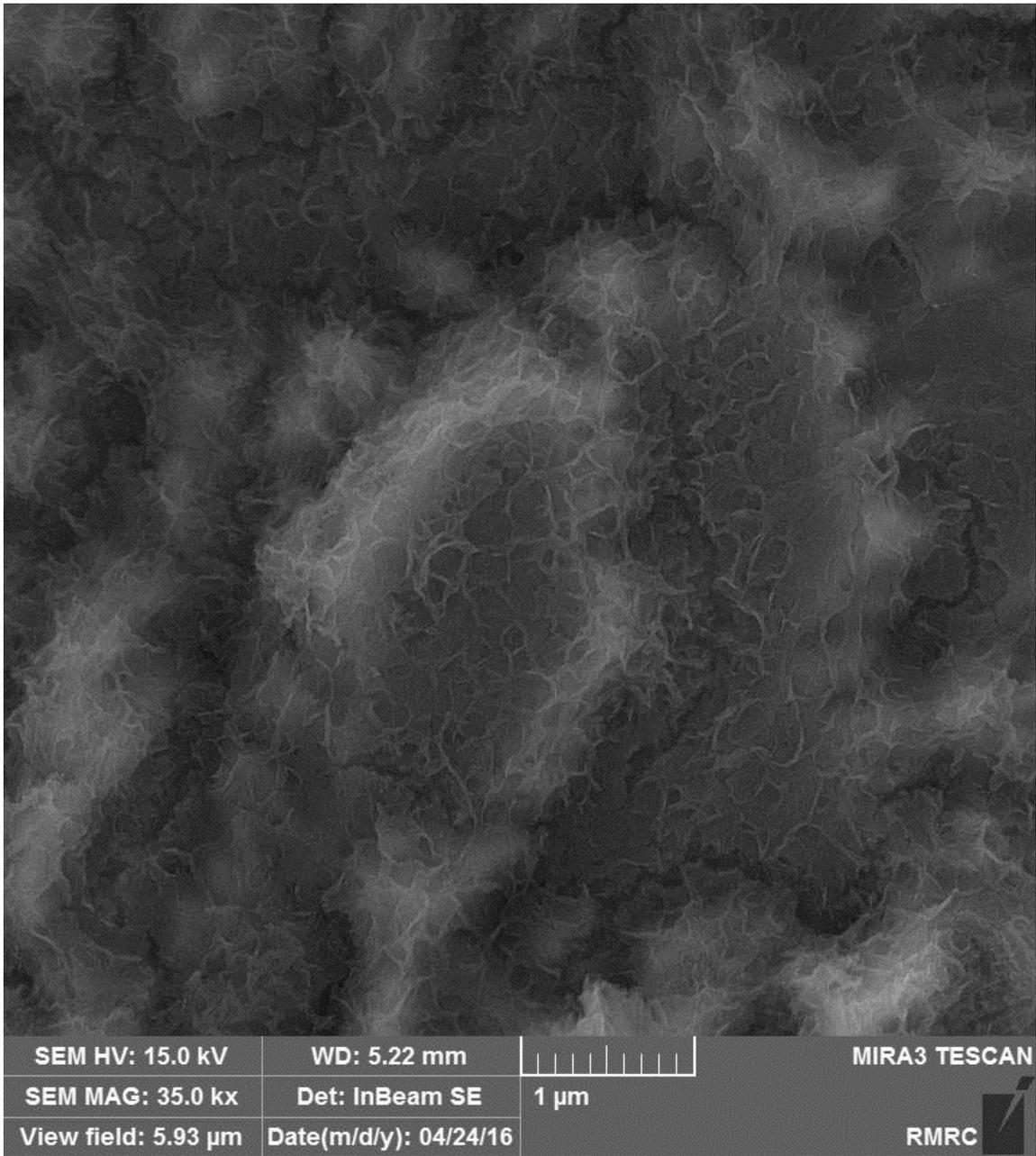


Fig. S10 SEM image from Oxone treated Ni foam (Ni5) (Scale bar 1 μ m).

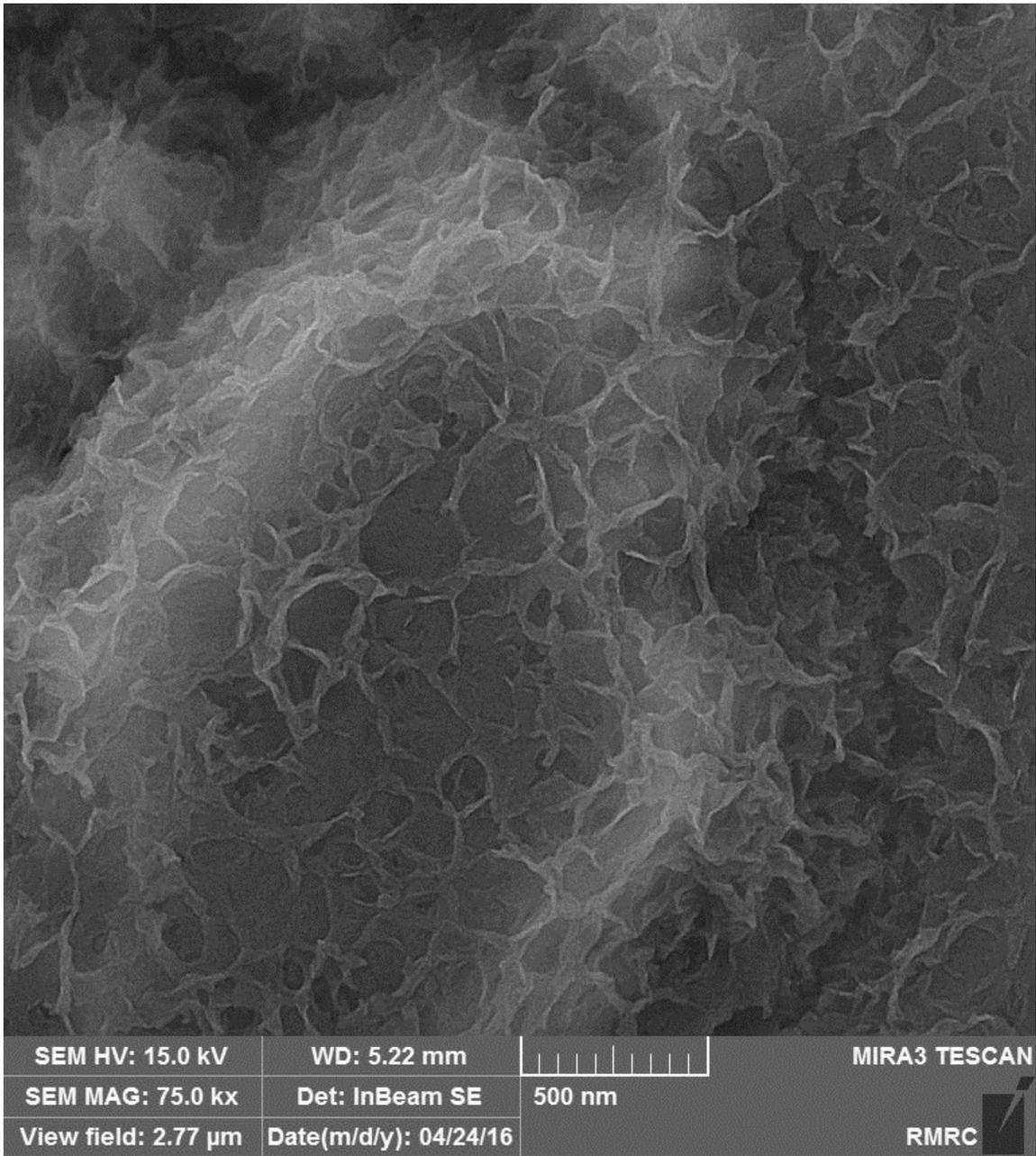


Fig. S11 SEM image from Oxone treated Ni foam (Ni5) (Scale bar 500 nm).

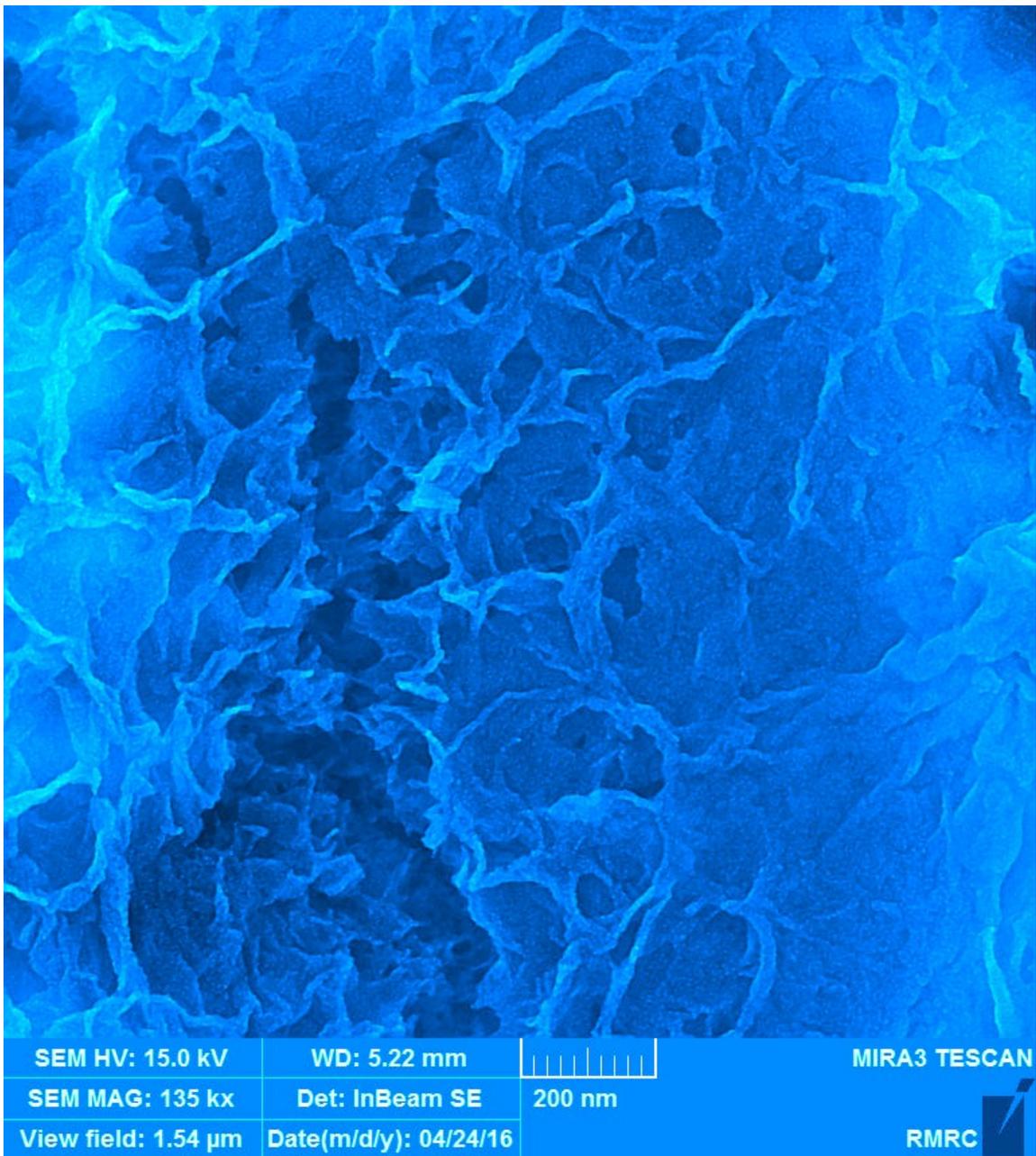
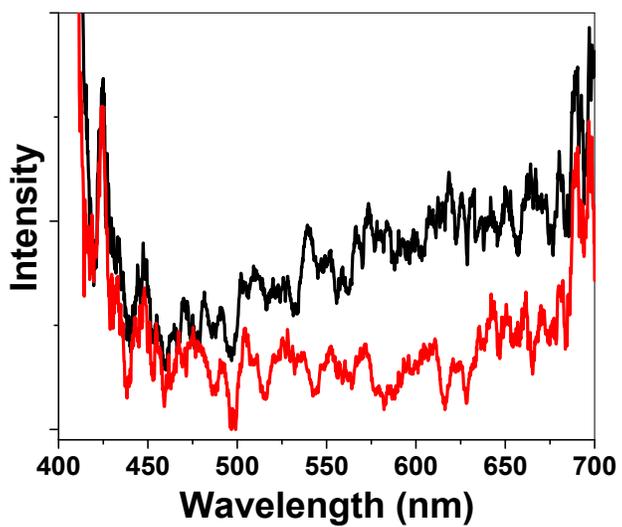


Fig. S12 SEM image from Oxone treated Ni foam (Ni5) (Scale bar 200 nm).

a



b

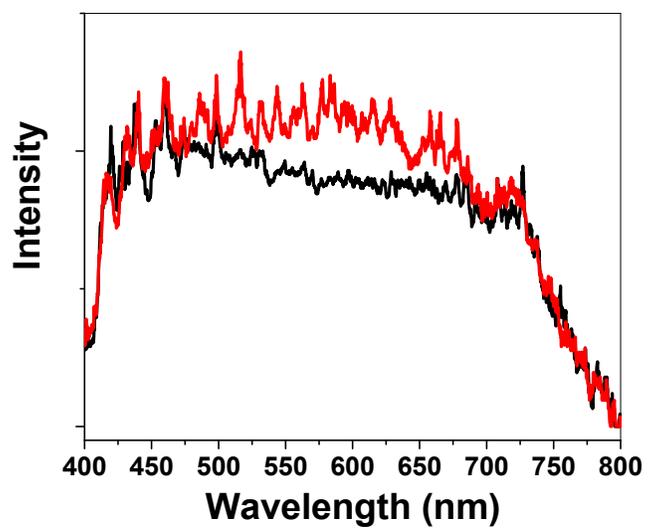


Fig. S13 Visible spectra from Ni foam (black) and Oxone treated Ni foam (Ni300) (red) (a: reflection; b: absorption).

Table S1. Comparison of some catalytic parameters for heterogeneous WOCs. Data from ref. [S1-S22] and Table was modified from ref. S23.

Compound	$\eta^{[a]}$ [mV]	$\eta^{[b]}$ [mV]	pH	Ref.
Treated Ni foam by Oxone	-	>400 ^[c]	13	This work
NiFeO _x	-	297	14	[S1]
NiO _x	> 400	> 1000	14	[S2]
NiO _x	-	300	14	[S1]
CoO _x	-	381	14	[S1]
NiCoO _x	-	312	14	[S1]
FeO _x	345	445	14	[S3]
FeO _x	-	405	14	[S1]
Fe ₂ O ₃	< 350	430	14	[S4]
MnO _x	320	514	14	[S1]
Fe ₃ Ni ₂ O _x	270	-	13	[S5]
FeNiO _x	211	-	13	[S6]
Fe ₂ Ni ₃ O _x	190	250	13	[S7]
NiO _x	191	280	13	[S6]
NiO _x	295	-	13	[S8]
CoFeO _x ^[d]	397	-	13	[S9]
CoO _x	< 200	< 250	13	[S10]
FeO _x	320	410	13	[S6]
CoO _x	210	270	13	[S6]
CoO _x	295	-	13	[S5]
FeCoO _x	181	-	13	[S6]
FeCoNiO _x	191	-	13	[S6]
Ni ₂ FeAlO _x	270	-	13	[S5]
NiFeMo ₃ O _x	250	-	13	[S5]
Ni ₂ FeCr ₂ O _x	240	-	13	[S5]
NiFeGa ₃ O _x	240	-	13	[S5]
CoSe ₂	373	380	13	[S11]
NG-CoSe ₂	294	320	13	[S11]
MnO _x	< 300	> 1000	>11.5	[S12]
FeOOH	300	420	11	[S13]
NiB _i	300	425	9.2	[S14]
MnO _x	< 300	> 1000	8.5-5.5	[S12]
CoO _x	< 200	< 300	7	[S10]
MnO _x	390	590	7	[S15]
MnO _x	441	600	7	[S16]
CoFePBA	291	> 600	7	[S17]
MnO _x	150	> 1000	7	[S18]
CoP _i	281	410	7	[S19]
MnO _x	> 700	> 1000	7	[S20]
Li _x MnP ₂ O ₇	500	-	7	[S21]
Co(PO ₃) ₂	313	320	6.4	[S22]
MnO _x	< 300	> 1000	3.5	[S12]
Co ²⁺ (1 M)	< 580	600	1	[S10]

[a] Onset overpotential. [b] for 1 mA/cm². [c] for 10.0 mA/cm² overpotential is 626 mV. [d] Layered double hydroxides (LDH).

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