Electronic Supporting Information

Solution-phase and solid-phase sequential, selective modification of side chains in KDYWEC and KDYWE as models for usage in single-molecule protein sequencing

Erik T. Hernandez, ^a Jagannath Swaminathan ^b Edward M. Marcotte ^b and Eric V. Anslyn*^a

^{a.} Correspondence to: Eric V. Anslyn, Department of Chemistry, University of

Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, 78712-1224, USA. E-mail: anslyn@austin.utexas.edu.

^b Center for Systems and Synthetic Biology, Department of Molecular Biosciences,

Institute for Cellular and Molecular Biology, University of Texas at Austin.

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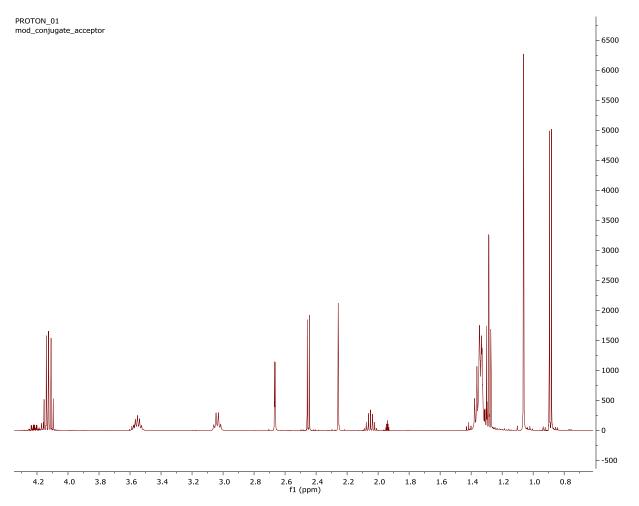
(SI-Figure 1). KDYWEC and KDYWE derivatives.

Preparation of Modifiying Reagents

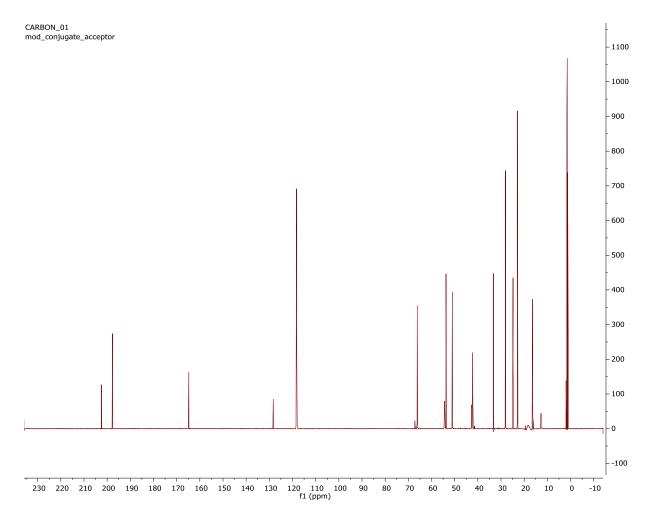
2-Methoxy-4,5-dihydro-1H-imidazole was prepared following a literature protocol. (Peters EC, Horn DM, Tully DC, Brock A. A novel multifunctional modifiying reagent for enhanced protein characterization with mass spectrometry. *Rapid Commun. Mass Spectrom.* 2001; **15**: 2387-2392.)

1-(4,4-dimethyl-2,6-dioxocyclohexylidene)-3-methylbutyl diethyl phosphate was prepared by dissolving of 2-(3-methylbutyryl)-5,5-dimethyl-1,3-cyclohexandione (17 μmole) in 0.5 ml of dry MeCN under argon. Solution was placed in ice bath. DIPEA (20 μmole) was introduced, followed by slow introduction of diethylchlorophosphate (22 μmole). Reaction was stirred

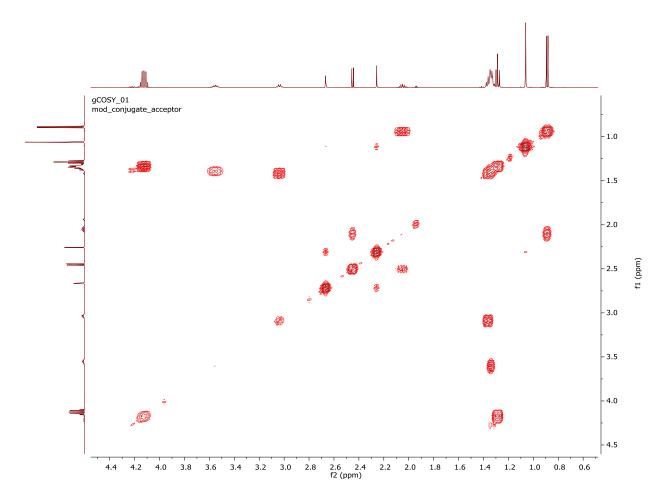
overnight at RT. Yield: quantitative. 1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetonitrile-d3) δ 4.12 (dq, J = 8.3, 7.1 Hz, 4H), 2.67 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.26 (s, 2H), 2.09 – 2.00 (m, 1H), 1.30 – 1.27 (m, 6H), 1.06 (s, 6H), 0.89 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H). 13C NMR (126 MHz, cd3cn) δ 197.70, 164.75, 66.22, 66.17, 53.74, 51.03, 42.23, 33.22, 28.06, 24.81, 22.92, 16.42, 16.37. HR-res MS: found m/z 383.15970, calcd. 383.15940 (M+Na⁺)⁺; found m/z 359.16290, calcd. 359.16290 (M-H)⁻ (Adapted from Zhang, H. A process for the preparation of the intermediate of β-methyl carbapenem. WO 2007104219 A1, September 20, 2007.)



SI-Figure 2. 1 Proton NMR of 5,5-dimethyl-2-(3-methylbutanoyl)-3-oxocyclohex-1-en-1-yl diethyl phosphate (Phos-DOD).

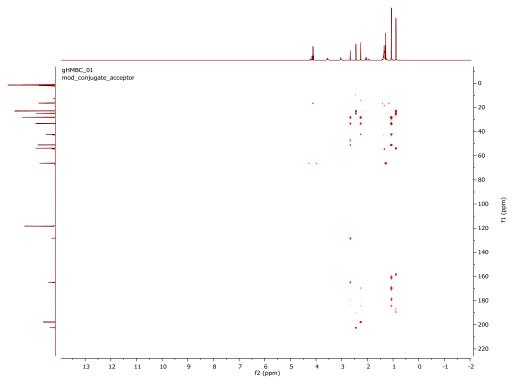


SI-Figure 3. 13 Carbon NMR of phos-DOD.

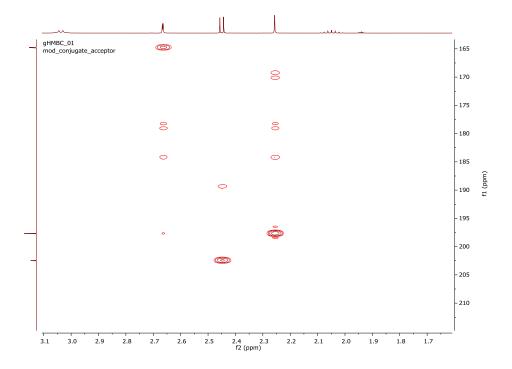


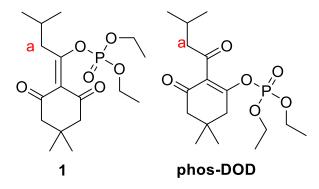
SI-Figure 4. COSY NMR of phos-DOD.

(a)

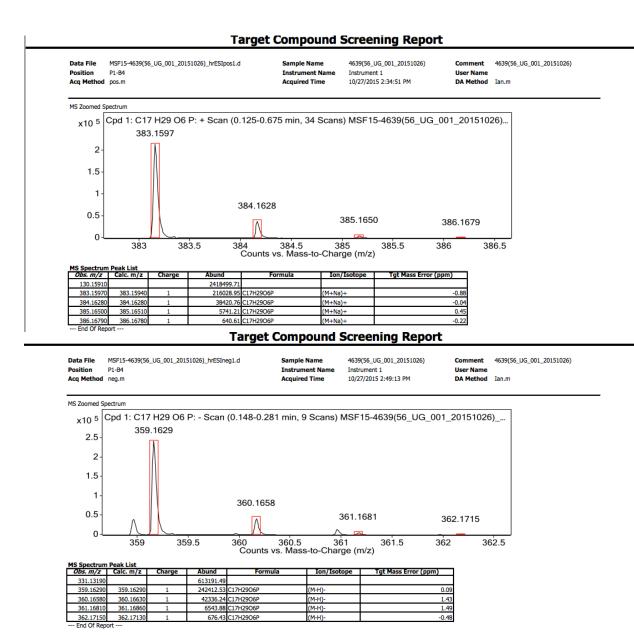


(b)

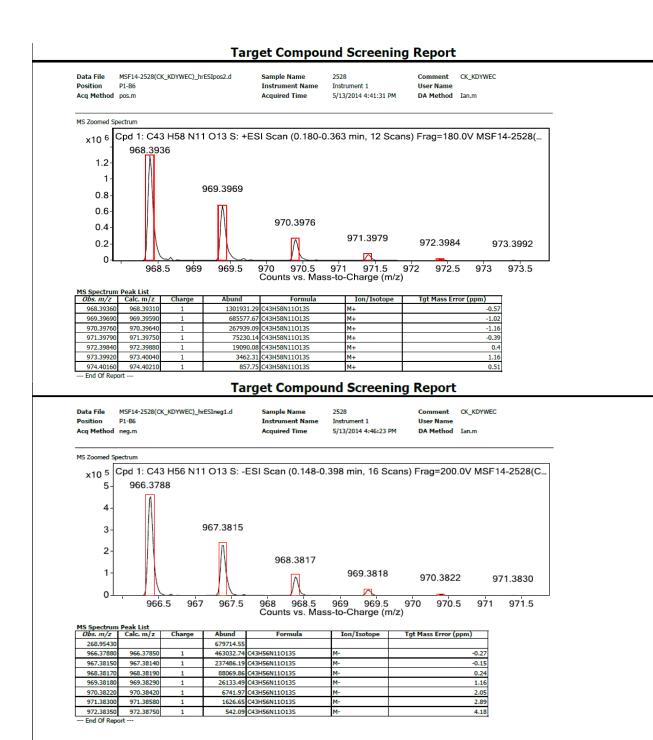




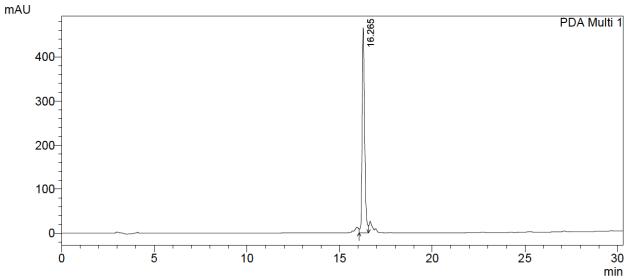
SI-Figure 5.(a) HMBC NMR of phos-DOD. (b) Region shown demonstrated doublet attributed to position a in phos-DOD correlated with a carbon in the carbonyl region, instead of an alkene as shown in **SI-1**.



SI-Figure 6. High-resolution mass spectrometry data for phos-DOD.



SI-Figure 7. High resolution mass spectrometry data for peptide **3**.

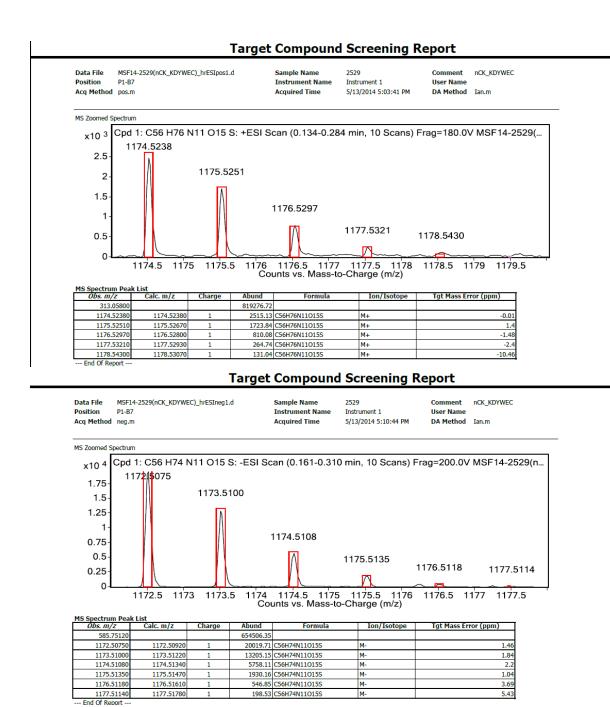


- 1 Det.A Ch1/365nm 480nm 2 PDA Multi 1/254nm 4nm

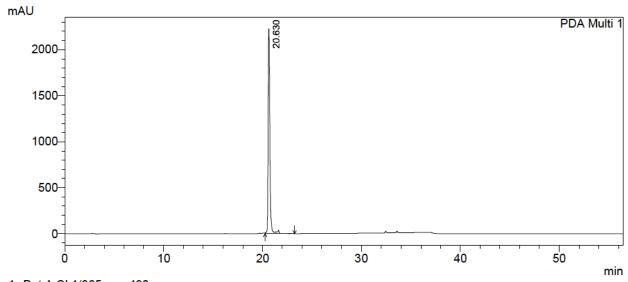
SI-Figure 8. HPLC trace for purified peptide **3**.

Desalting of peptide 4

Crude peptide was prepared for preparative HPLC using an Extract CleanTM C_{18} 500 mg /4 ml solid phase extraction column. Column was flushed with 6 ml of 90/10 MeOH/H₂O with 0.1% TFA (v/v/v) at a flow rate of 1 drop sec⁻¹ (RT), followed by equilibration with 3 ml of 0.1% TFA in water (v/v) at a flow rate of 1 drop sec⁻¹. Acidified peptide solution was loaded on the column 1 drop sec⁻¹ (RT). Peptide was eluted with 1 ml 5% MeOH/Water with 0.1% TFA (v/v/v). Residually bound peptide was eluted with 50/50 MeCN/Water with 0.1% TFA (v/v/v).

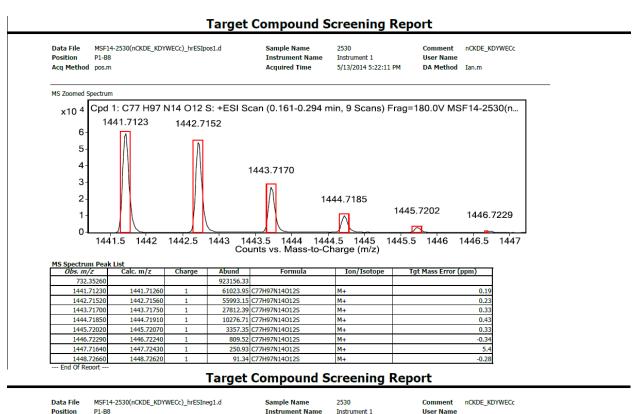


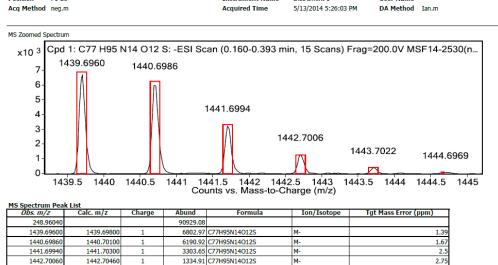
SI-Figure 9. High resolution mass spectrometry data for peptide **4**.



1 Det.A Ch1/365nm - 480nm 2 PDA Multi 1/254nm 4nm

SI-Figure 10. HPLC trace for purified peptide 4.





SI-Figure 11. High resolution mass spectrometry data for peptide 5.

434.08 C77H95N14O12S

119.82 C77H95N14O12S

35.77 C77H95N14O12S

1443.70220

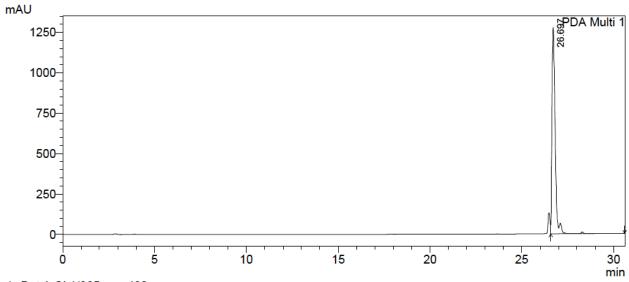
1444.6969

1443.70620

1444.70790

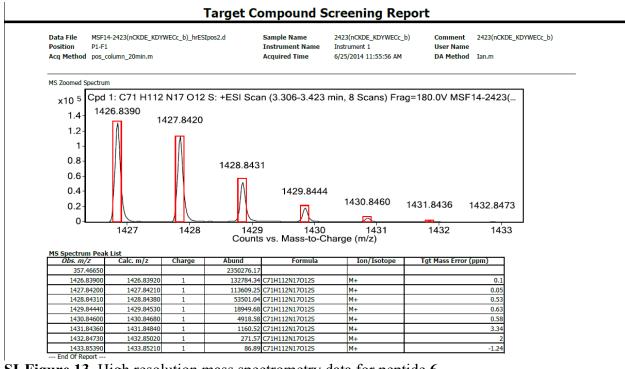
1445.70970

M-

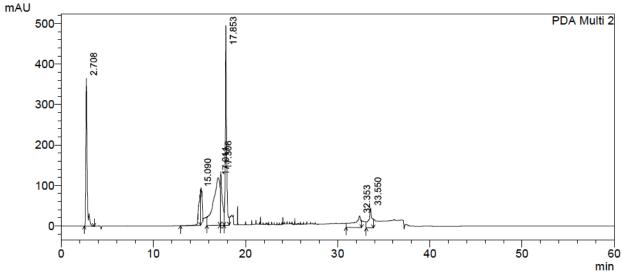


1 Det.A Ch1/365nm - 480nm 2 PDA Multi 1/254nm 4nm

SI-Figure 12. HPLC trace for purified peptide **5**.

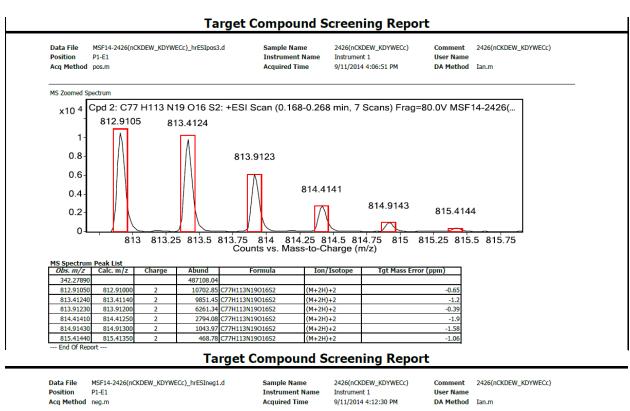


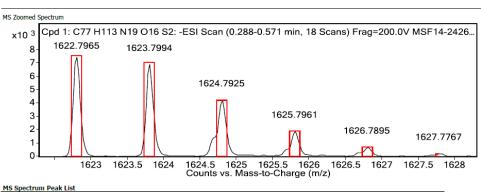
SI-Figure 13. High resolution mass spectrometry data for peptide 6.



- 1 Det.A Ch1/365nm 480nm
- 2 PDA Multi 2/254nm 4nm

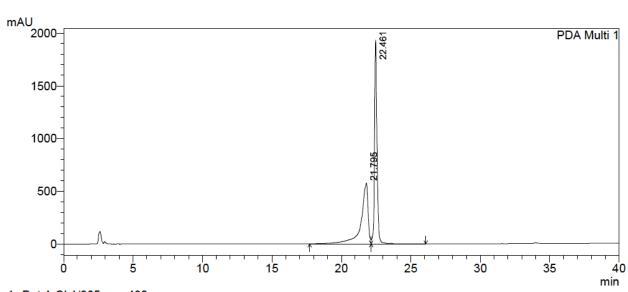
SI-Figure 14. HPLC trace for purified peptide 6.



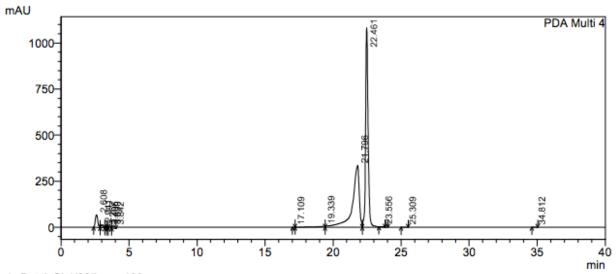


MS Spectrum Peak List												
Obs. m/z	Calc. m/z	Charge	Abund	Formula	Ion/Isotope	Tgt Mass Error (ppm)						
248.96060			234543.08									
1622.79650	1622.79810	1	7509.6	C77H113N19O16S2	(M-H)-	1.01						
1623.79940	1623.80100	1	6927.6	C77H113N19O16S2	(M-H)-	0.96						
1624.79250	1624.80220	1	4266.76	C77H113N19O16S2	(M-H)-	5.93						
1625.79610	1625.80320	1	1905.57	C77H113N19O16S2	(M-H)-	4.36						
1626.78950	1626.80420	1	710.54	C77H113N19O16S2	(M-H)-	9.05						
1627.77670	1627.80520	1	235.21	C77H113N19O16S2	(M-H)-	17.53						
F-106 D												

SI-Figure 15. High resolution mass spectrometry data for peptide 8.



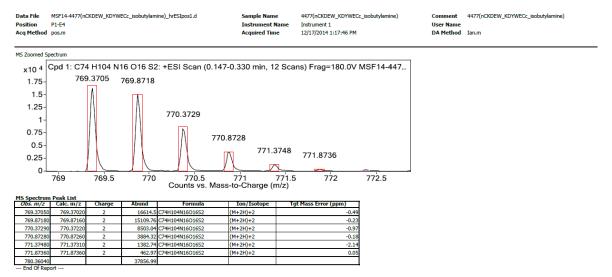
- 1 Det.A Ch1/365nm 480nm 2 PDA Multi 1/254nm 4nm



- Det.A Ch1/365nm 480nm
 PDA Multi 4/330nm 4nm

SI-Figure 16. HPLC trace for purified peptide 8.

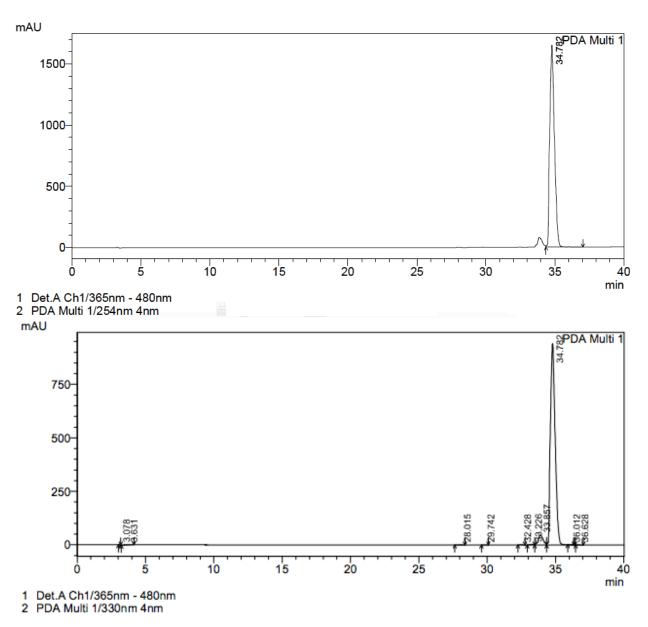
Target Compound Screening Report



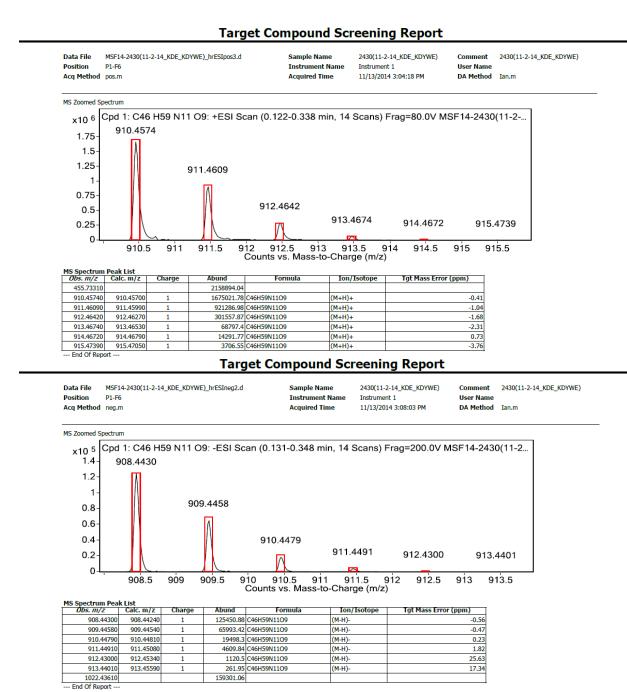
Target Compound Screening Report

Data File MSF Position P1-E Acq Method neg.		DYWECc_isobu	tylamine)_hrESI	Ins	trument Name	4477(nCKDEW_KDYWECc_isobutyl Instrument 1 12/17/2014 1:25:47 PM	amine) Commen User Nan DA Meth	ne				
MS Zoomed Spectru	ım											
x10 ² Cpd 1: C74 H104 N16 O16 S2: -ESI Scan (0.175-0.391 min, 14 Scans) Frag=200.0V MSF14-4477												
5-	153 <mark>5.7</mark> 142	15	36.7189									
4- 3-	\bigwedge			1537.7231								
2-				\bigwedge	1538	3.7362 1539.7	408					
	\~\ _\	~~		~ / / ~			~~					
15	0. 1535.5 1536 1536.5 1537 1537.5 1538 1538.5 1539 1539.5 1540 Counts vs. Mass-to-Charge (m/z)											
MS Spectrum Pea		Observed		F	V/V	T-1-11	•					
Obs. m/z 248.96000	Calc. m/z	Charge	Abund 64305.2	Formula	Ion/Isotope	Tgt Mass Error (ppm)	-					
1535.71420		1		C74H104N16O16S2	(M-H)-	2.82						
1536.71890				C74H104N16O16S2	(M-H)-	1.61						
1537.72310	1537.72250	1	273.98	C74H104N16O16S2	(M-H)-	-0.38						
1538.73620	1538.72350	1	140.73	C74H104N16O16S2	(M-H)-	-8.25						
1539.74080	1539.72440	1	74.22	C74H104N16O16S2	(M-H)-	-10.66	i					

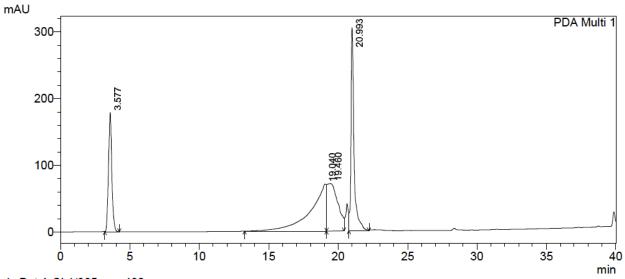
SI-Figure 17. High resolution mass spectrometry data for peptide 9.



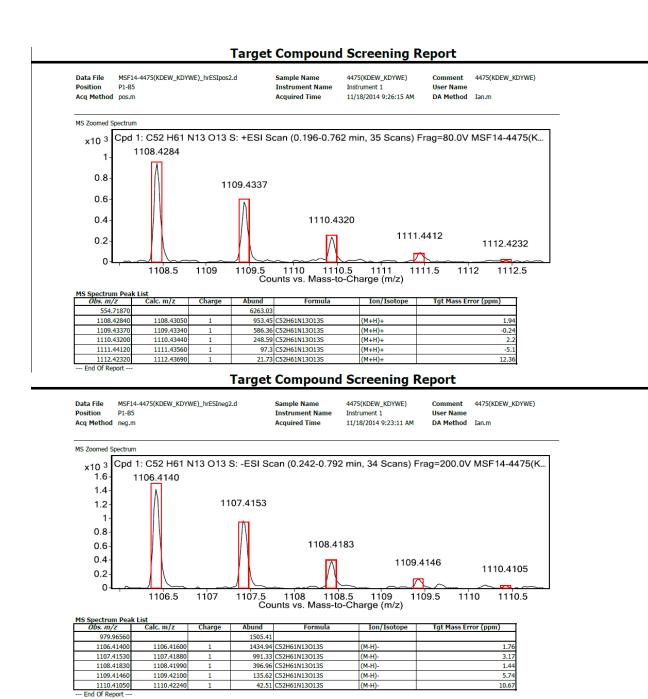
SI-Figure 18. HPLC trace for purified peptide 9.



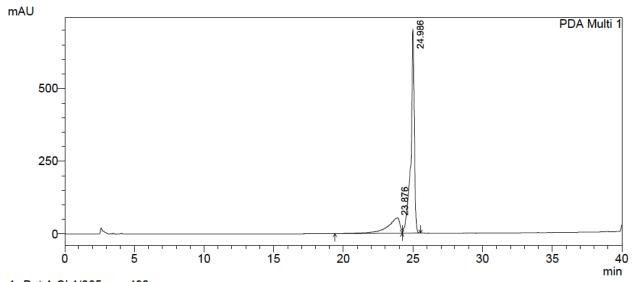
SI-Figure 19. High resolution mass spectrometry data for peptide 10.



1 Det.A Ch1/365nm - 480nm 2 PDA Multi 1/254nm 4nm SI-Figure 20. HPLC trace for purified peptide 10.



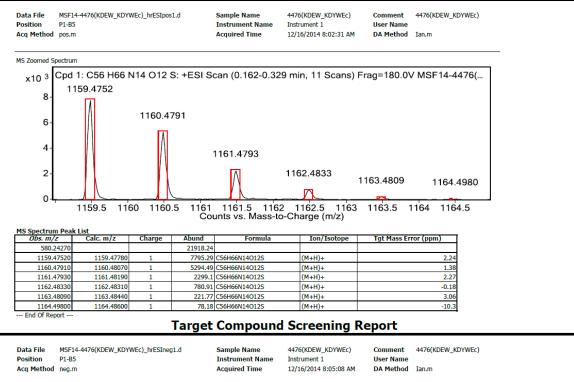
SI-Figure 21. High resolution mass spectrometry data for peptide 11.

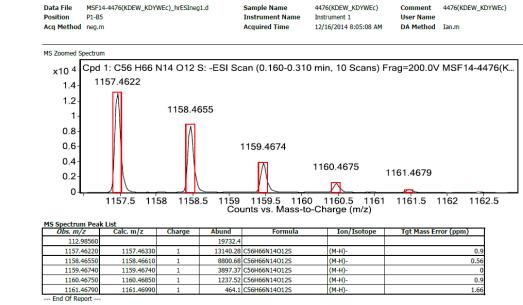


- 1 Det.A Ch1/365nm 480nm 2 PDA Multi 1/254nm 4nm

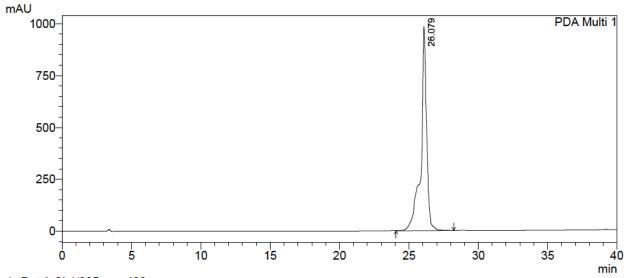
SI-Figure 22. HPLC trace for purified peptide 11.

Target Compound Screening Report





SI-Figure 23. High resolution mass spectrometry data for peptide 12.



1 Det.A Ch1/365nm - 480nm 2 PDA Multi 1/254nm 4nm SI-Figure 24. HPLC trace for purified peptide 12.