

Supporting Information

A Two-Step Etching Route to Ultrathin Carbon Nanosheets for High Performance Electrical Double Layer Capacitors

Bing Ding,^a Jie Wang,^a Ya Wang,^a Zhi Chang,^a Gang Pang,^a Hui Dou,^{*a} and Xiaogang Zhang^{*a}

^aJiangsu Key Laboratory of Materials and Technology for Energy Conversion, College of Material Science and Engineering, Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Nanjing, 210016, P. R. China

*Corresponding authors: E-mail: dh_msc@nuaa.edu.cn (H. Dou); azhangxg@nuaa.edu.cn (X. G. Zhang)

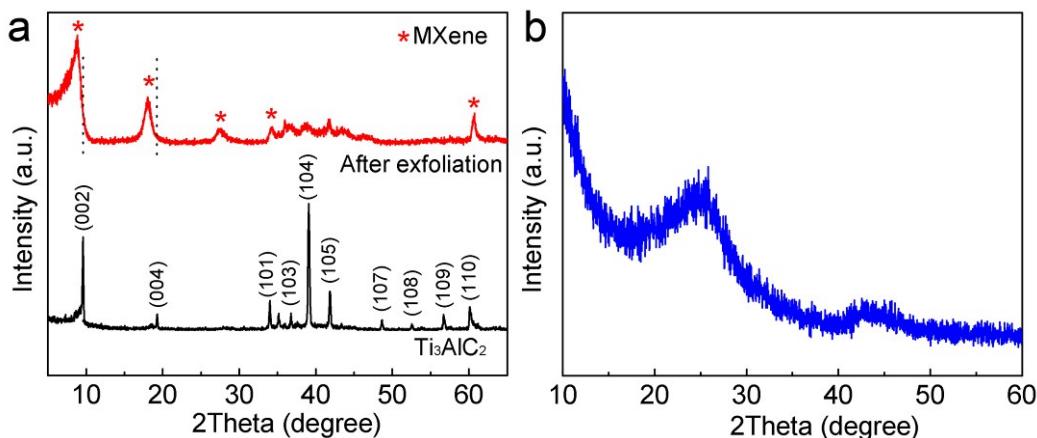


Fig. S1 XRD patterns of (a) Ti_3AlC_2 and MXene and (b) MDC-900.

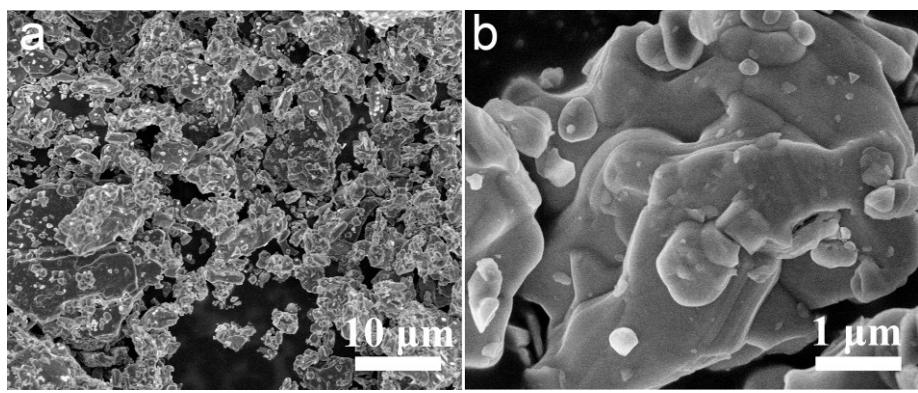


Fig. S2 SEM images of Ti₃AlC₂.

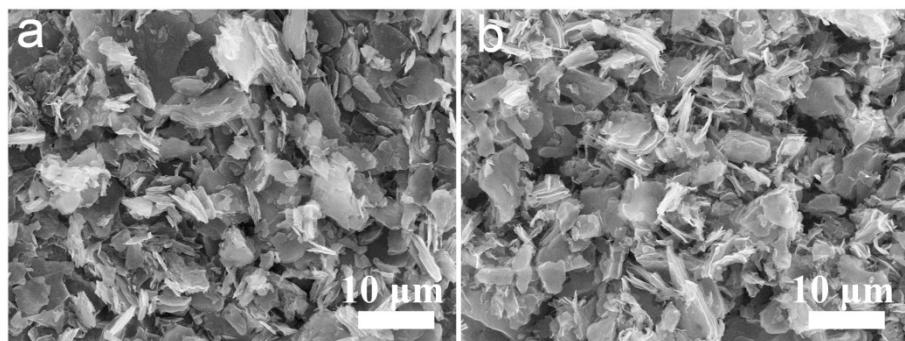


Fig. S3 SEM images of (a) MDC-700 and (b) MDC-900.

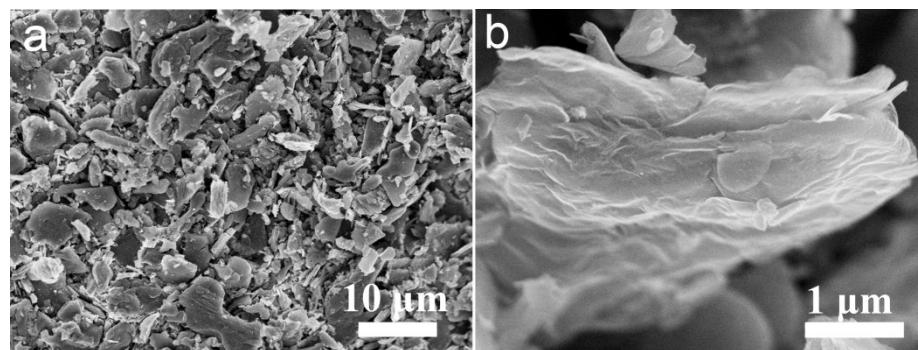


Fig. S4 (a, b) SEM images of CDC-900.

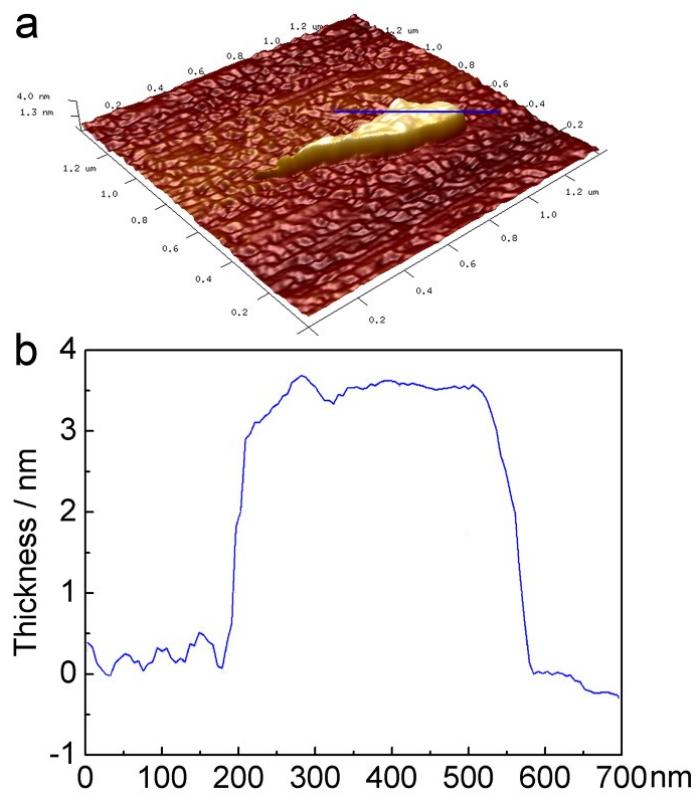


Fig. S5 (a) AFM image of MDC-900 and (b) thickness profile.

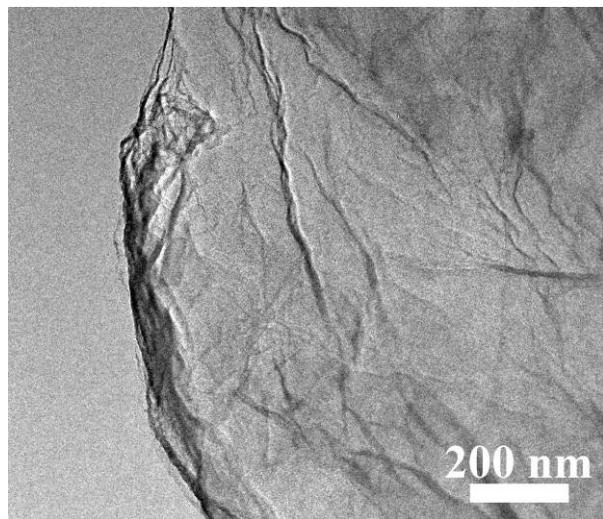


Fig. S6 TEM image of CDC-900.

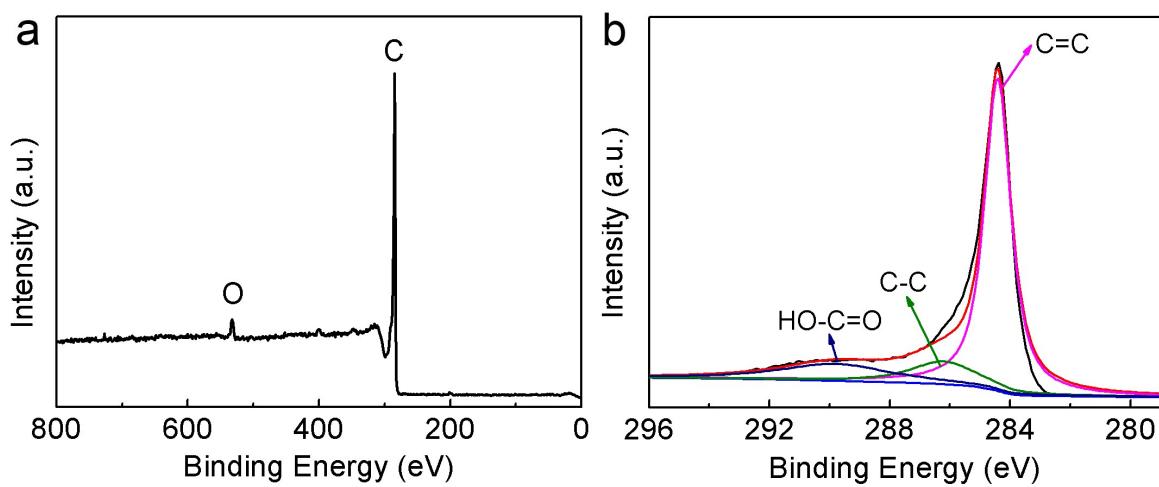


Fig. S7 (a) XPS and (b) high resolution C 1s XPS spectra of MDC-900.

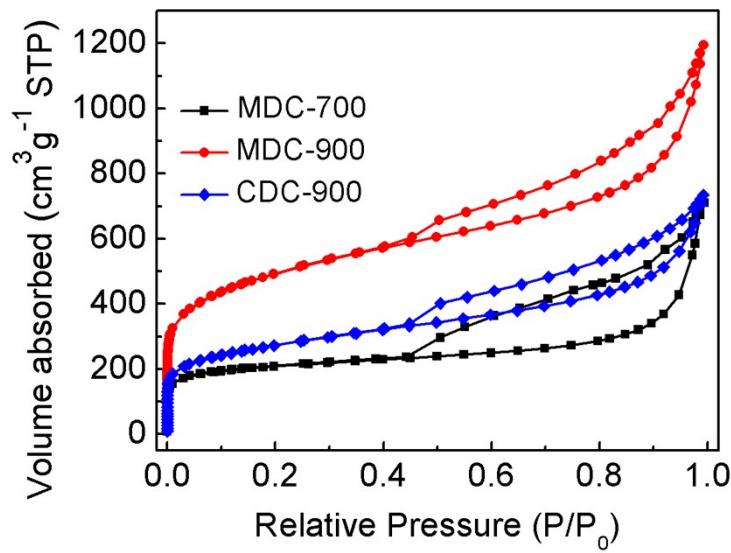


Fig. S8 N_2 sorption isotherms of MDC-700, MDC-900, and CDC-900.

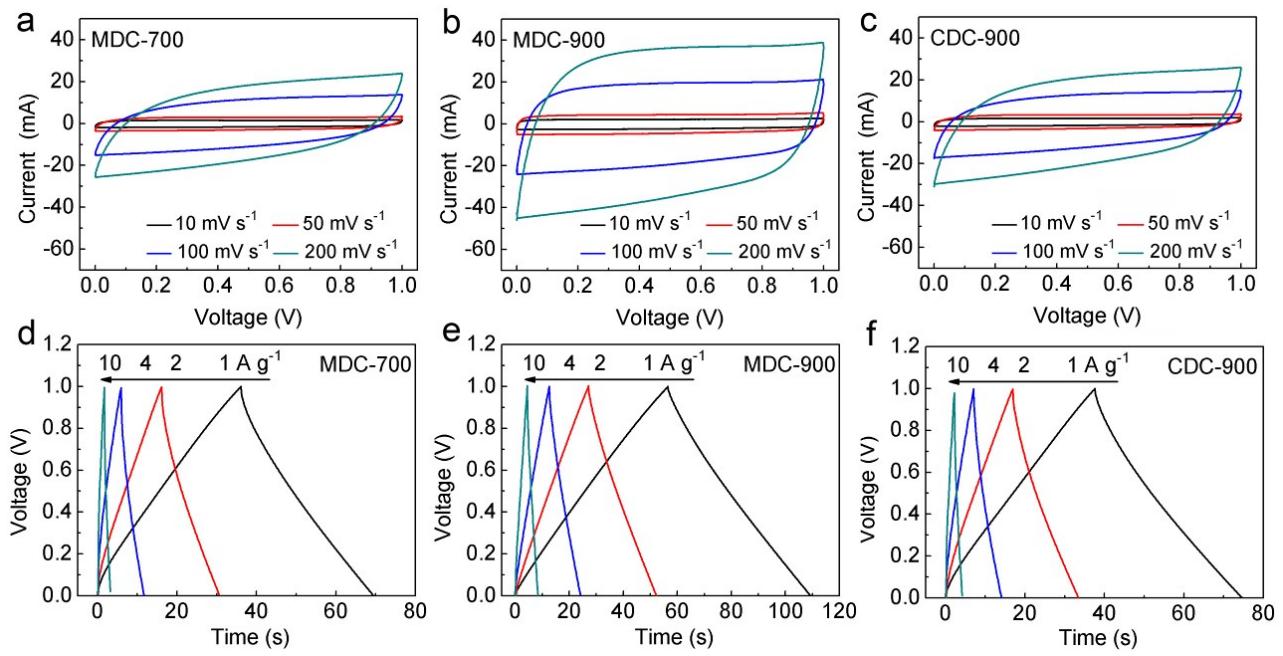


Fig. S9 (a-c) CV curves and (d-f) galvanostatic charge/discharge curves of MDC-700, MDC-900, and CDC-900.

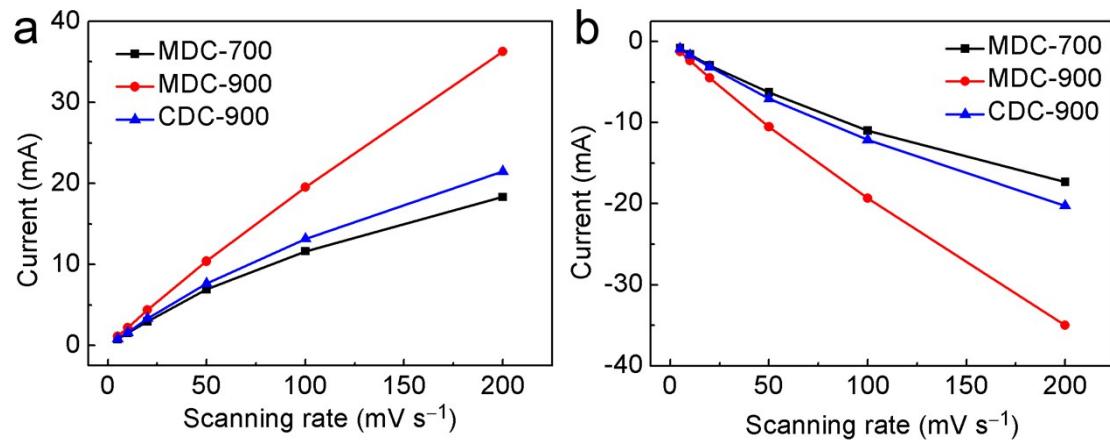


Fig. S10 Evolution of the (a) charge current and (b) discharge current versus scan rate of MDC-700, MDC-900, and CDC-900.

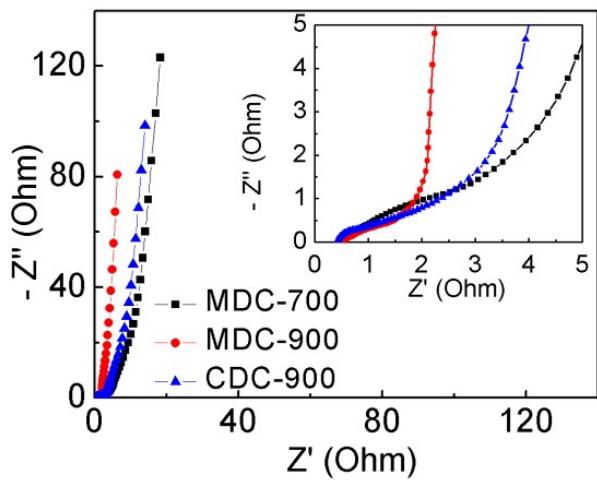


Fig. S11 Nyquist plots of MDC-700, MDC-900, and CDC-900. The inset shows the magnified high-frequency regions.

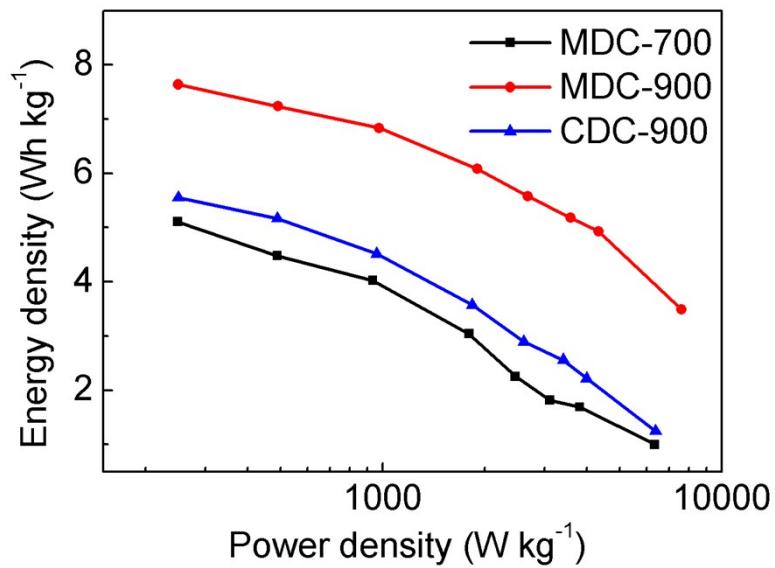


Fig. S12 Ragone plots of MDC-700, MDC-900, and CDC-900.

Table S1 Summaries of the porosity properties and specific capacitances of MDC-700, MDC-900 and CDC-900.

Samples	S_{BET} ($m^2 g^{-1}$)	S_{Micro} ($m^2 g^{-1}$) ^a	S_{Meso} ($m^2 g^{-1}$) ^b	Volume ($cm^3 g^{-1}$)	Capacitance ($F g^{-1}$) ^c	Retention ^d
MDC-700	773	462	311	0.68	142	51%
MDC-900	1766	573	1193	1.45	220	79%
CDC-900	910	558	352	0.88	160	55%

(a) SSA of micropores, (b) SSA of mesopores; (c) Specific capacitance at $0.5 A g^{-1}$; (d) Capacitance retention at $20 A g^{-1}$.