

Supporting Information for

The Role of Singlet Diradical Character in Carbon Nanomaterials: a Novel Hot Spot for Efficient Nonlinear Optical Materials

Shabbir Muhammad,^{a,b*} Masayoshi Nakano,^{c,*} Abdullah G. Al-Sehemi,^{d,b} Yasutaka Kitagawa,^c Ahmad Irfan,^{d,b} Aijaz R. Chaudhry,^{a,b} Ryohei Kishi,^c Soichi Ito,^c Kyohei Yoneda,^e Kotaro Fukuda,^c

^a Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, King Khalid University, Abha 61413, P.O. Box 9004, Saudi Arabia.

^b Research Center for Advanced Materials Science (RCAMS), King Khalid University, Abha 61413, P.O. Box 9004, Saudi Arabia

^c Department of Materials Engineering Science, Graduate School of Engineering Science Osaka University Toyonaka, Osaka 560-8531, Japan

^d Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, King Khalid University, Abha 61413, P.O. Box 9004, Saudi Arabia

^e Department of Chemical Engineering, National Institute of Technology, Nara College, 22 Yata-cho, Yamatokoriyama, Nara, Japan

Corresponding author: mnaka@cheng.es.osaka-u.ac.jp, mshabbir@kku.edu.sa

Table S1. Calculated orbital energies for single trannulene [5]cyclacene and single trannulene [5]cyclacene at MP2 and LC-BLYP with 6-311G* basis set.

Orbitals	Single Trannulene [5]cyclacene		Single Trannulene [6]cyclacene	
	Energies (eV)		Energies (eV)	
	LC-BLYP	MP2	LC-BLYP	MP2
LUMO+4	3.553	5.115	3.760	5.186
LUMO+3	3.553	5.115	2.903	4.457
LUMO+2	1.941	3.385	2.903	4.457
LUMO+1	1.703	2.926	2.699	3.917
LUMO	1.703	2.926	-0.556	1.586
$\Delta E = H-L$	8.980	9.508	4.682	7.013
HOMO	-7.277	-6.582	-5.238	-5.428
HOMO-1	-7.277	-6.582	-9.133	-8.892
HOMO-2	-11.503	-11.364	-9.133	-8.892
HOMO-3	-11.503	-11.364	-11.983	-12.098
HOMO-4	-12.864	-13.053	-11.983	-12.098