

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

for

Ligand-Core NLO-phores: a combined experimental and theoretical approach of the two-photon absorption and two-photon excited emission properties of small ligated silver nanoclusters

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Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Nanoscale

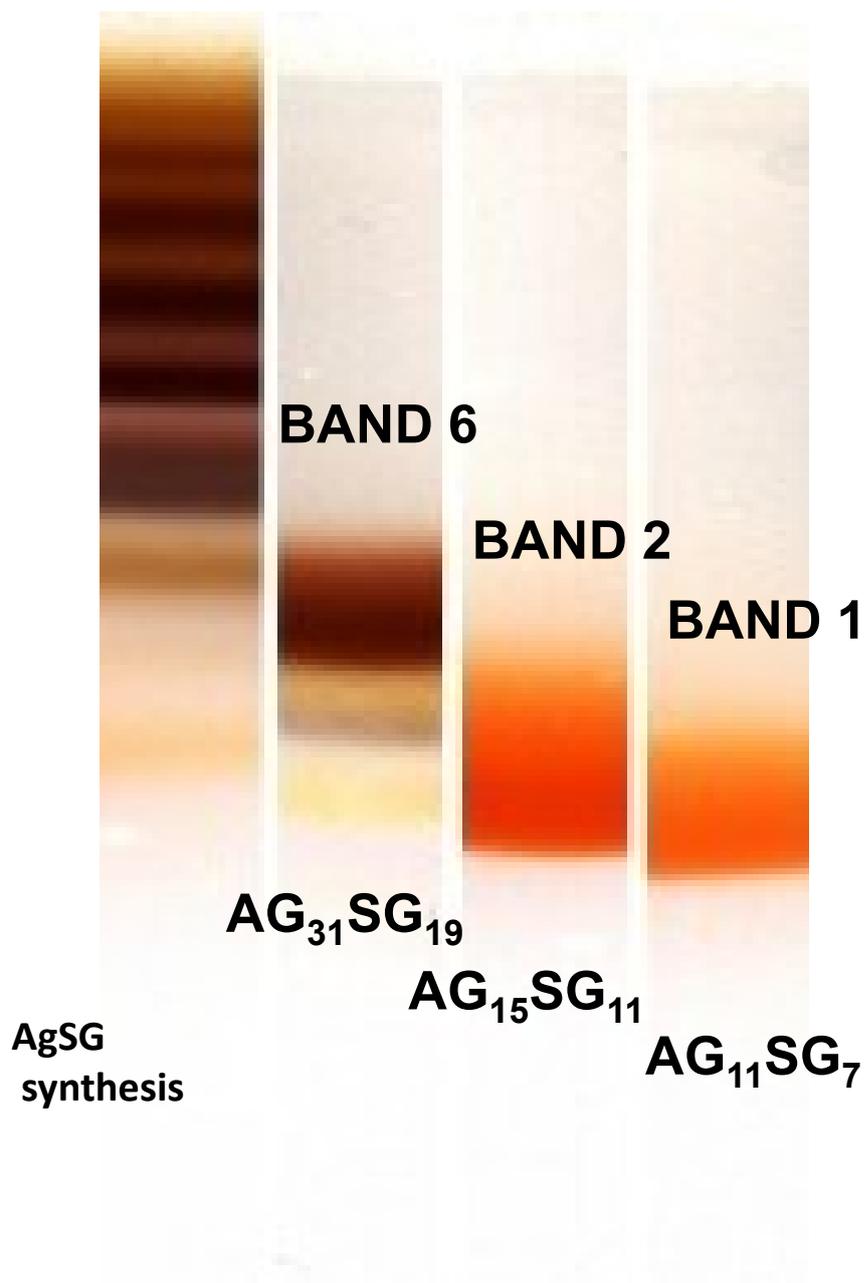


Figure S1 : : PAGE for Ag:SG clusters using (left) Bigioni synthesis (Santosh Kumar, Michael D. Bolan, and Terry P. Bigioni. Journal of the American Chemical Society 2010 132 (38), 13141-13143) and (right) our “size-focusing” synthesis.

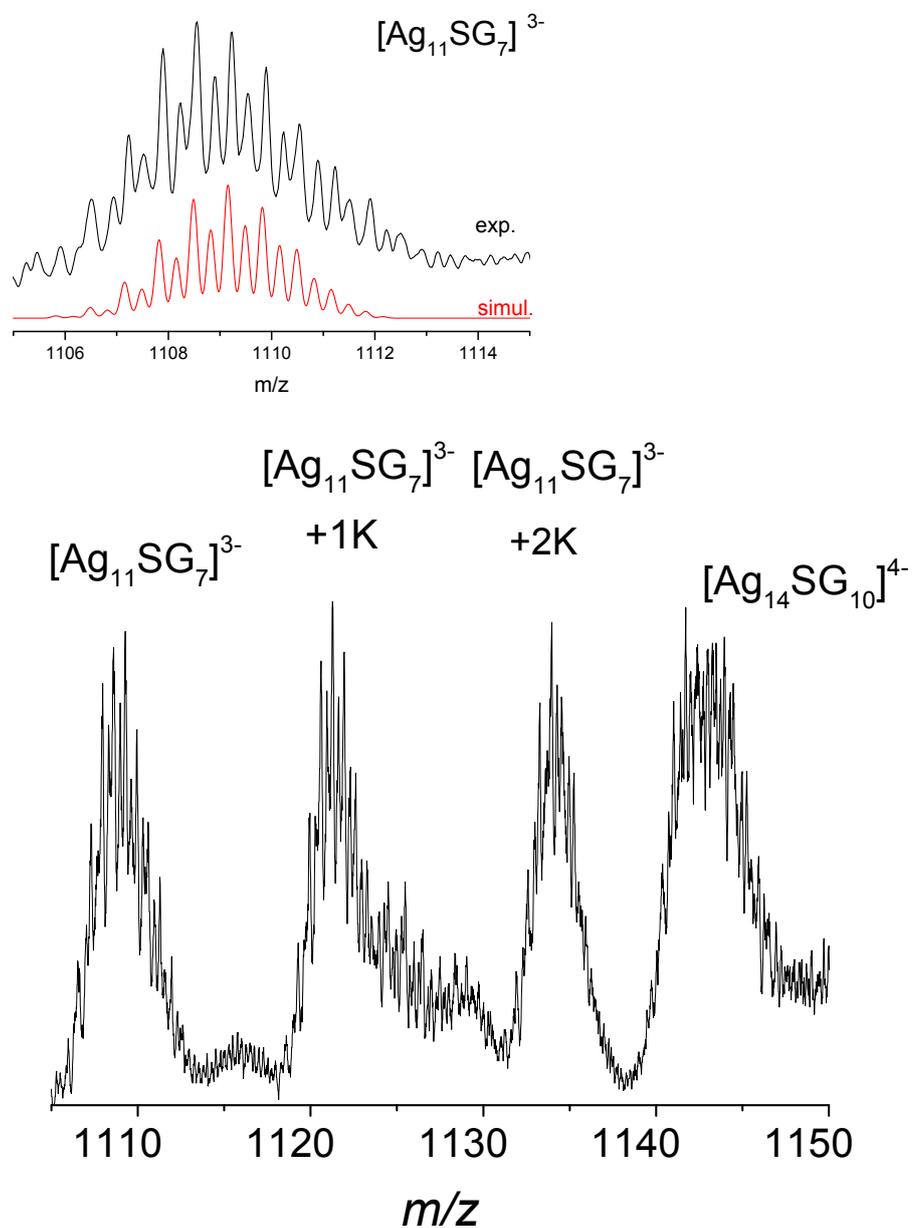


Figure S2 : (bottom) ESI MS of the clusters in the negative ion mode showing -2 and -3 charged species along with some other thiolates. (top) Experimental spectrum (black trace) is in good agreement with the calculated mass spectrum (red trace) of the $\text{Ag}_{11}\text{SG}_7$ species. Note that multiple potassium attachments to glutathione ligand are observed in mass spectra.

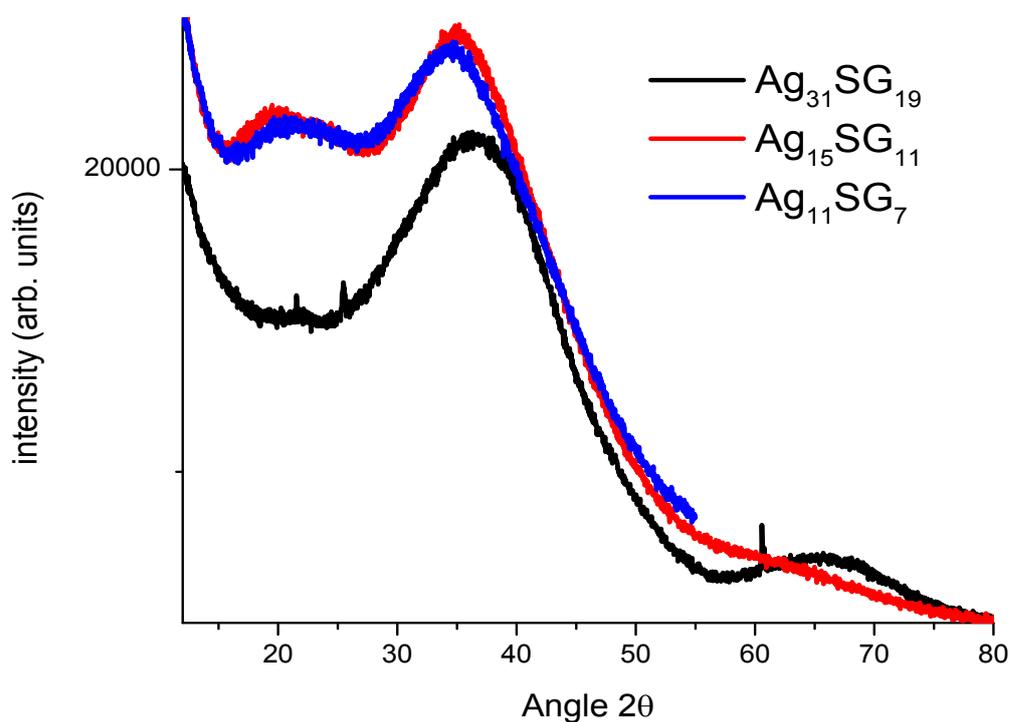


Figure S3 : XRD patterns of Ag(SG) nanoclusters.

Average core diameter (from DFT structures)		EXP
AG11L7	0.54 nm	0.49 nm
AG15L11	0.50 nm	0.49 nm
Ag31L19	0.67 nm	0.6 nm

TABLE S1 : Experimental (from XRPD patterns) and calculated (from DFT structures) core diameters for Ag(SG) nanoclusters.

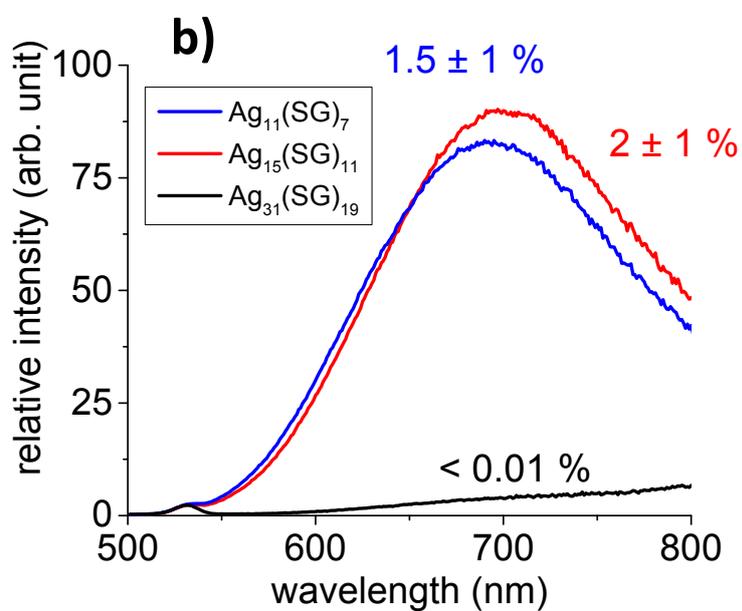
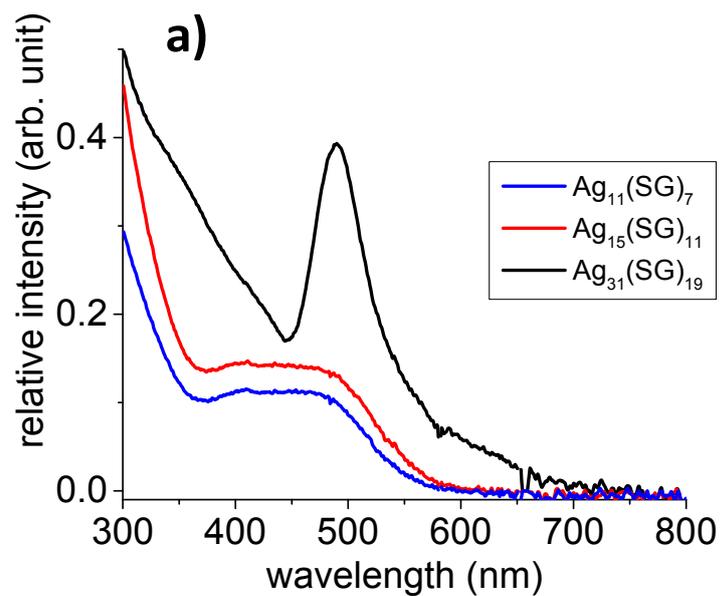


Figure S4 : Optical absorption (a) and fluorescence (b) spectra (with an excitation at 450 nm) for the three cluster sizes ($\text{Ag}_{11}(\text{SG})_7$, $\text{Ag}_{15}(\text{SG})_{11}$ and $\text{Ag}_{31}(\text{SG})_{19}$).

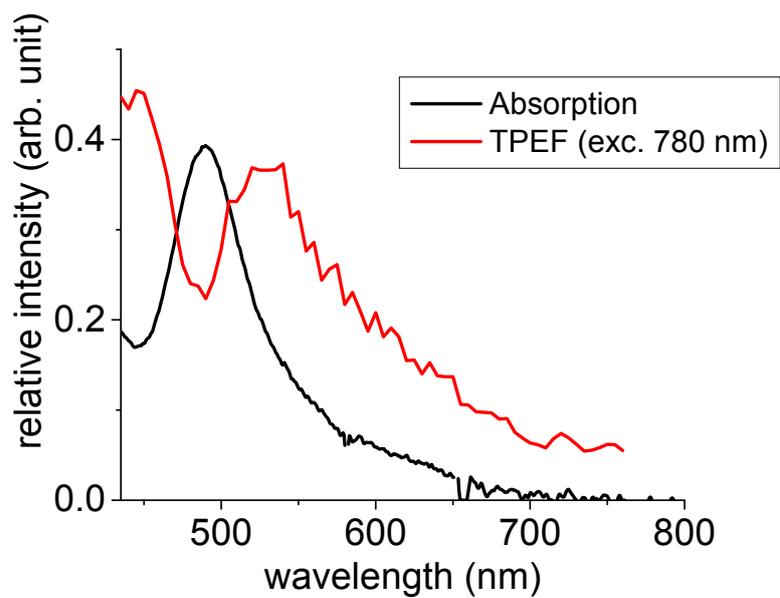


Figure S5 : TPEF spectrum (red) reported for band 6 ($\text{Ag}_{31}(\text{SG})_{19}$) with its absorption spectrum (black).

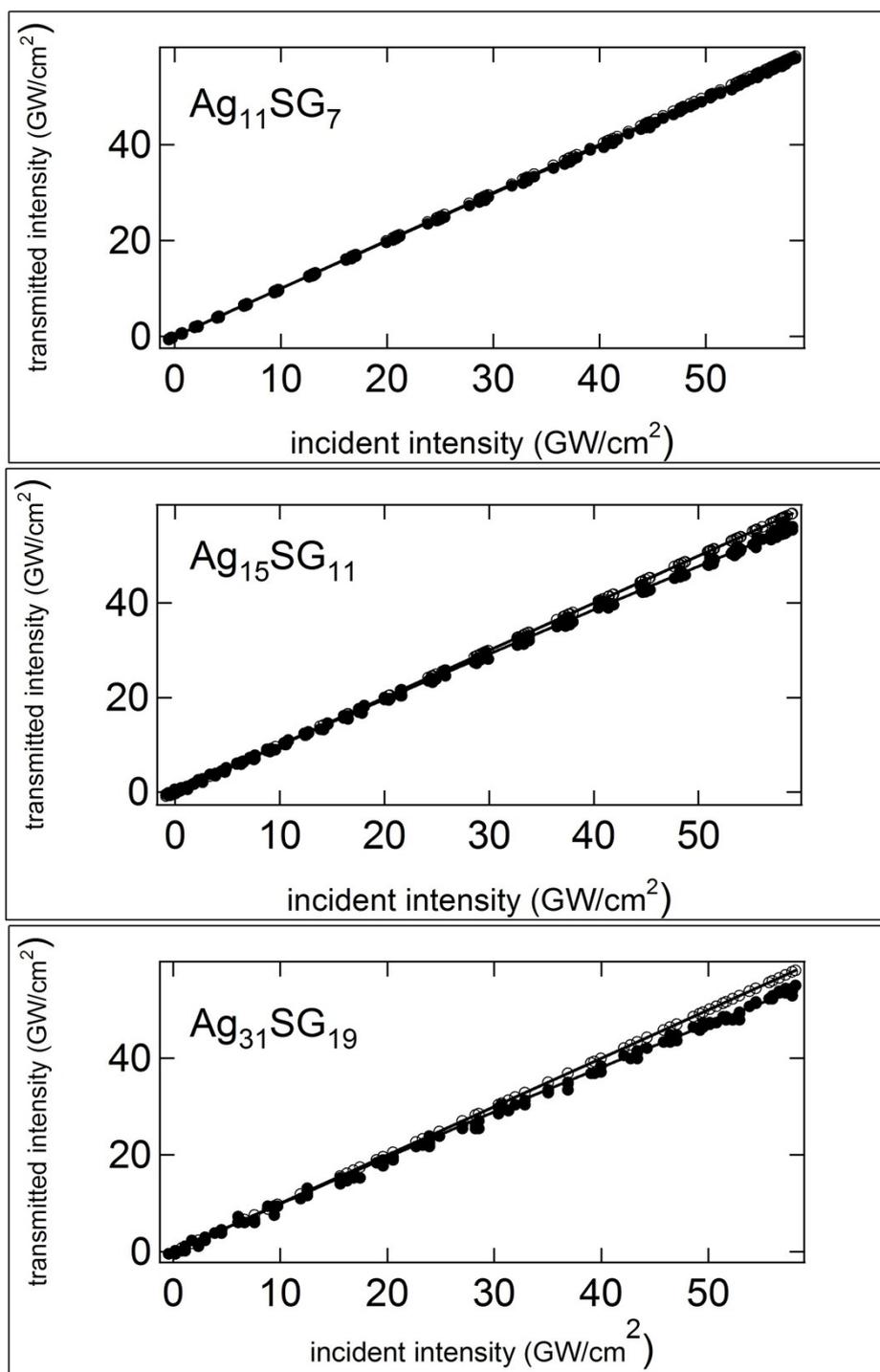


Figure S6 : Transmitted intensity recorded at 800 nm (empty circles) with a cell of water, (filled circles) with the nanoclusters solution. Solid lines are fit using a nonlinear absorption.

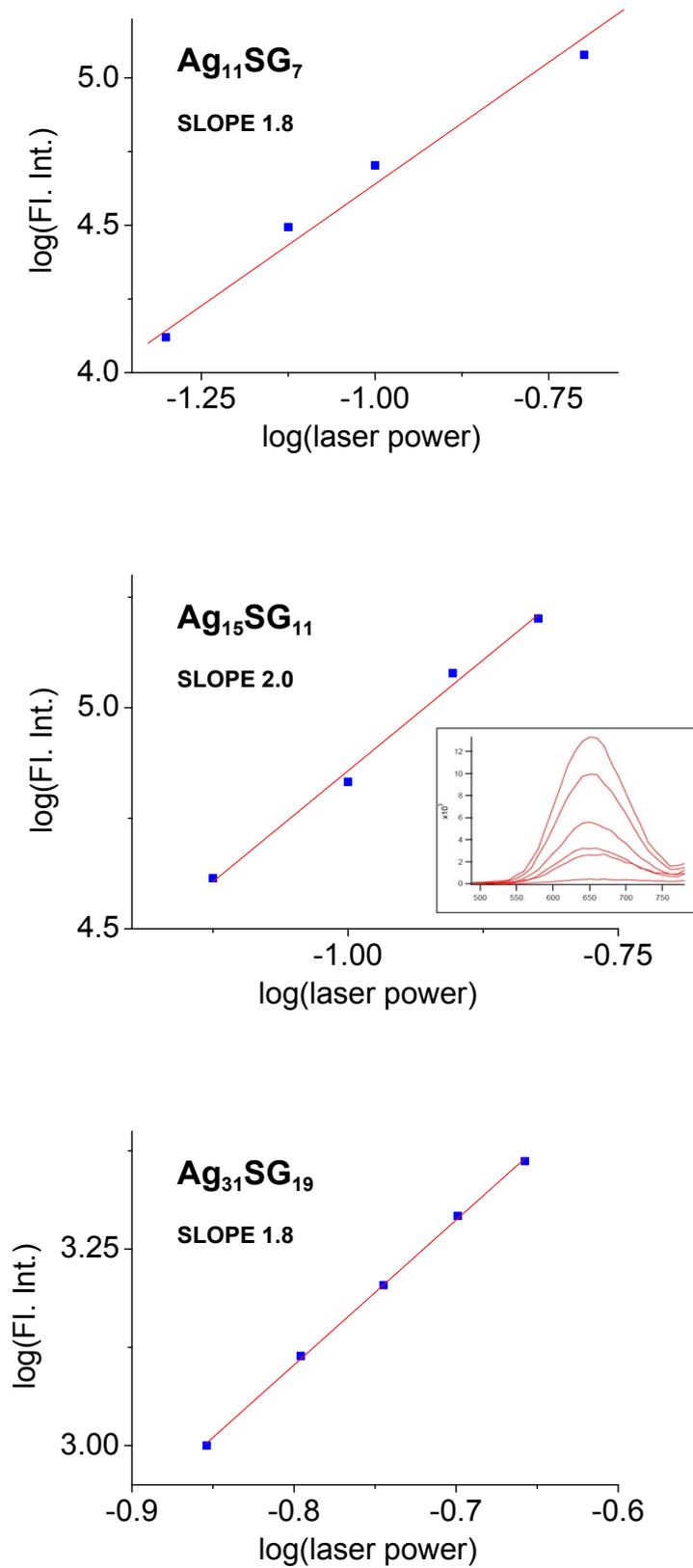


Figure S7 : Power dependence of emission at different pump powers for Ag(SG) clusters after excitation at 800 nm. Two-photon emission spectra of $\text{Ag}_{15}(\text{SG})_{11}$ for different pump powers are also provided (inset of central panel).