An ultrasonic atomization assisted synthesis of self-assembled manganese oxide

octahedral molecular sieve nanostructures and their application in catalysis

and water treatment.

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Supporting information



Figure S1. SEM images of materials prepared without atomizing the KMnO₄ solution. (a) No nozzle_No aging (b) No nozzle_24h aging.



Figure S2. TEM image of materials prepared without atomizing the KMnO₄ solution. Sample: No nozzle_24h aging. The d spacing of 0.24 nm corresponds to the (100) plane of manganese oxide octahedral layered material (OL-1).



Figure S3. HRTEM image of the OMS- 2_{Nz} . KMnO₄ feed solutions were prepared using acetone as a co-solvent (20%) and were atomized using the 120 kHz nozzle. Sample: OMS- 2_{Nz} _20% Acetone_24h aging.



Figure S4. Nitrogen adsorption isotherms of the OMS- 2_{Nz} materials prepared using KMnO₄ feed solutions containing acetone as a co-solvent (20%) and atomized with the 120 kHz nozzle. (a) 20% Acetone_No aging (b) 20% Acetone_24h aging.

Table S1. Reusability of the OMS- 2_{Nz} catalyst^{*a*} in the oxidation of hydroxymethylfurfural (HMF)to 2,5-diformylfuran (DFF).

Cycle	Conversion %	Selectivity (%)
1	40	100
2	37	100
3	27	100

^{*a*} OMS-2_{Nz}_48 kHz catalyst

Catalyst	Pb ²⁺ removed (mg/g cat)	% of Pb ²⁺ removed from 100 ppm solution
OMS-2 _{Nz} _120 kHz	130	70
OMS-2 _{Nz} 120 kHz_10% acetone	144	78
OMS-2 _{Nz} 120 kHz_20% acetone	136	73
OMS-2 _{Ref}	22	12

Table S2. Lead adsorption from aqueous solutions using OMS- 2_{Nz} catalysts.