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Electronic Supplementary Information

Copper-Catalyzed Three-Component Cascade Reaction of Alkynes,

Sulfonyl Azides and Simple Aldehydes/Ketones

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1. General Information

Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were carried out in oven-dried reaction vessels with Teflon screw caps under nitrogen. Solvents were purified and dried according to standard methods prior to use. Flash column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200-300 mesh) with the indicated solvent mixtures. TLC analysis was performed on pre-coated, glass-backed silica gel plates and visualized with UV light.

The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 300 AV or 400 AV spectrometers. ¹⁹F NMR spectra was recorded on a Bruker 500 AV. Chemical shifts (δ) were reported as parts per million (ppm) downfield from tetramethylsilane and the following abbreviations were used to identify the multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad and all combinations thereof can be explained by their integral parts. The high resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a Thermo Scientific Exactive spectrometer or a Bruker APEX IV FTMS mass spectrometer.

commercially available All the substrates are except *tert*-butyl 3-ethynyl-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate **1g**.¹ 2-ethynylnaphthalene $1h^2$ but-3-ynyl **11**.² **2**.³ benzoate sulfonyl azides 11-bromoundecanal **3m**.⁴ (4R)-4-((10S,13R)-10,13-dimethyl-3,12-dioxohexadecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phena nthren-17-yl)pentanal 3n,⁵ 4-phenyl-1-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole 5,⁶ which are known compounds and synthesized according to reported literatures. Their spectral data are in agreement with the literature values.

2. Cu-catalyzed Three-Component Cascade Reaction of Alkynes, Sulfonyl Azides, and Simple Aldehydes/Ketones

2.1 Optimization of the Reaction Conditions

Initially, phenylacetylene 1a, p-toluenesulfonyl azide 2a and cyclohexanone 3a were selected as the model substrates to screen the optimal reaction conditions (Table S1). Fortunately, 4aaa was obtained in 74% NMR yield at the beginning (entry 1). After testing a series of solvent, DCE still proved to be the best (entries 2-7). The reaction proceeded a slightly better at room temperature but gave a drop in yield at a higher one (entries 8-9). Adjustments of the reaction concentrations and ratio of the substrates afforded the corresponding product in 85% NMR yield with 1:2:2 ratio of 1a:2a:3a in 0.2 mL DCE (entries 10-12). Less amount of Me₂Zn led to a decrease of yield (entry 13). In addition, various bases were next scrutinized and the reaction showed specific to zinc reagents while Et₃N, used mostly in reported Cu-catalyzed multicomponent reactions, couldn't promote this transformation at all (entries 14-22). Halving the amount of the catalyst showed no obvious influence on the reaction outcome (entry 23). With no catalyst or with other metal catalyst such as MnBr₂, FeBr₂, ZnBr₂, the reaction could not occur (entries 24-29). However, different copper salts including both Cu(I) and Cu(II) ones could deliver product 4aaa in varied yields smoothly (entries 30-34). At last, the product 4aaa was obtained in 88% NMR yield and in 76% isolated yield with 5 mol% $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (entry 35).

	Ph <u> </u>		cat. base solvent T	NHTs	
entry	cat.	base	solvent	T (°C)	yield $(\%)^b$
1	CuBr ₂	Me ₂ Zn ^c	DCE	60	74
2	CuBr ₂	Me_2Zn^c	Et ₂ O	60	68
3	CuBr ₂	Me_2Zn^c	1,4-dioxane	60	58

Table S1 Screening for the optimal reaction conditions^a

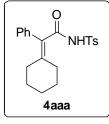
4	CuBr ₂	Me ₂ Zn ^c	THF	60	20
5	CuBr ₂	Me ₂ Zn ^c	toluene	60	24
6	CuBr ₂	Me ₂ Zn ^c	CH ₃ CN	60	0
7	CuBr ₂	Me_2Zn^c	DMF	60	0
8	CuBr ₂	Me_2Zn^c	DCE	r.t	78
9	CuBr ₂	Me_2Zn^c	DCE	80	66
10	CuBr ₂	Me_2Zn^c	DCE ^d	r.t.	85
11	CuBr ₂	Me_2Zn^c	DCE ^e	r.t.	77
12 ^{<i>f</i>}	CuBr ₂	Me ₂ Zn ^c	DCE ^d	r.t.	85
13 ^{<i>f</i>}	CuBr ₂	$Me_2Zn^{c,g}$	DCE ^d	r.t.	74
14^{f}	CuBr ₂	h	DCE ^d	r.t.	0
15 ^f	CuBr ₂	Et_2Zn^i	DCE ^d	r.t.	25
16 ^f	CuBr ₂	MeMgBr ^j	DCE ^d	r.t.	0
17 ^f	CuBr ₂	Me_3Al^k	DCE ^d	r.t.	0
18 ^f	CuBr ₂	<i>n</i> -BuLi ^{<i>l</i>}	DCE ^d	r.t.	0
19 ^f	CuBr ₂	NaHMDS ^m	DCE ^d	r.t.	0
20 ^{<i>f</i>}	CuBr ₂	Et ₃ N	DCE ^d	r.t.	0
21 ^{<i>f</i>}	CuBr ₂	CsOAc	DCE ^d	r.t.	0
22^{f}	CuBr ₂	LiOH	DCE ^d	r.t.	0
23 ^{<i>f</i>}	$\mathrm{CuBr_2}^n$	Me_2Zn^c	DCE ^d	r.t.	82
24^{f}	_0	Me_2Zn^c	DCE ^d	r.t.	0
25 ^{<i>f</i>}	$MnBr_2^n$	Me_2Zn^c	DCE ^d	r.t.	0
26 ^f	$\operatorname{CoBr_2}^n$	Me_2Zn^c	DCE ^d	r.t.	0
27 ^f	FeBr ₂ ⁿ	Me_2Zn^c	DCE ^d	r.t.	0
28 ^{<i>f</i>}	$MgBr_2^n$	Me_2Zn^c	DCE ^d	r.t.	0
29 ^{<i>f</i>}	$ZnBr_2^n$	Me_2Zn^c	DCE ^d	r.t.	0
30 ^f	$Cu(OAc)_2^n$	Me_2Zn^c	DCE ^d	r.t.	80
31 ^{<i>f</i>}	CuBr ⁿ	Me_2Zn^c	DCE ^d	r.t.	70
32 ^{<i>f</i>}	$\mathrm{CuSO_4}^n$	Me_2Zn^c	DCE ^d	r.t.	30
33 ^{<i>f</i>}	$CuCl_2 \cdot 2H_2O^n$	Me_2Zn^c	DCE^{d}	r.t.	77
34 ^{<i>f</i>}	$Cu(NO_3)_2 \cdot 3H_2O^n$	Me ₂ Zn ^c	DCE^{d}	r.t.	87
<i>35^f</i>	$Cu(NO_3)_2^n$	Me_2Zn^c	DCE^{d}	<i>r.t</i> .	88 (76) ^p

^{*a*} Reaction conditions unless otherwise noted: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.8 mmol), **3a** (0.4 mmol), catalyst (0.02 mmol), base (0.3 mmol), solvent (0.5 mL), 60 °C, 6 h under N₂ atmosphere. ^{*b*} Yields determined by ¹H NMR analysis with 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. ^{*c*} 1.2 M in toluene. ^{*d*} 0.2 mL DCE. ^{*e*} 1.0 mL DCE. ^{*f*} **1a/2a/3a** = 1:2:2. ^{*g*} 0.2 mmol Me₂Zn. ^{*h*} No base. ^{*i*} 1.0 M in hexane. ^{*j*} 3.0 M in Et₂O. ^{*k*} 1.0 M in heptane. ^{*l*} 2.5 M in hexane. ^{*m*} 2 M in THF. ^{*n*} 0.01 mmol catalyst. ^{*o*} No catalyst. ^{*p*} Isolated yield on 0.5 mmol scale.

2.2 Experimental Details and Characterization of Products

To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (0.5 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), cyclohexanone **3a** (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg), and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aaa** in 76% yield.

2-cyclohexylidene-2-phenyl-N-tosylacetamide (4aaa)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (0.5 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), cyclohexanone

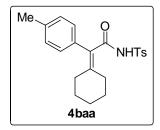
3a (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aaa** in 76% yield.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 2H), 2.47 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.01 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.63-1.59 (m, 2H), 1.57-1.48 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.9, 153.9, 144.8, 135.8, 135.6, 129.6, 129.4, 129.0, 128.3, 128.1, 127.6, 32.8, 32.3, 28.3, 28.2, 26.1, 21.7;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{21}H_{23}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 392.12909, found: 392.12839.

2-cyclohexylidene-2-p-tolyl-N-tosylacetamide (4baa)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), 1-ethynyl-4-methylbenzene **1b** (0.5 mmol, 59.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol,

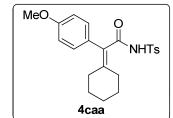
197.0 mg), cyclohexanone **3a** (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4baa** in 65% yield.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.52 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.01 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.63-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.48 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.8, 154.8, 144.8, 138.1, 135.7, 133.0, 129.8, 129.5, 129.4, 128.4, 127.3, 33.1, 32.2, 28.4, 28.3, 26.2, 21.7, 21.2;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{22}H_{25}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 406.14474, found: 406.14467.

2-cyclohexylidene-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-N-tosylacetamide (4caa)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added Cu(NO₃)₂ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), 1-ethynyl-4-methoxylbenzene **1c** (0.5 mmol, 66.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0

mmol, 197.0 mg), cyclohexanone **3a** (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column

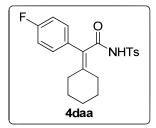
chromatography to provide the product 4caa in 55% yield.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 7.86-7.83 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s,3H), 2.52 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.02 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.63-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.49 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.9, 159.5, 154.9, 144.9, 135.7, 130.9, 129.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.0, 114.6, 55.3, 33.1, 32.3, 28.4, 28.4, 26.3, 21.7;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{22}H_{25}O_4NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 422.13965, found: 422.13941.

2-cyclohexylidene-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-tosylacetamide (4daa)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.05 mmol, 10.0 mol%, 9.4 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), 1-ethynyl-4-fluorobenzene **1d** (0.5 mmol, 60.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0

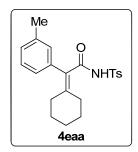
mg), cyclohexanone **3a** (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4daa** in 51% yield.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 8.23 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.06-7.01 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.94 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.40 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.99 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.61-1.56 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.48 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 166.1, 162.4 (d, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 246.5 Hz), 153.2, 145.1, 135.5, 131.6 (d, ⁴*J*_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 131.4 (d, ³*J*_{C-F} = 8.0 Hz), 129.5, 128.3, 126.8, 116.0 (d, ²*J*_{C-F} = 21.3 Hz), 32.5, 32.4, 28.2, 28.2, 26.1, 21.7;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{21}H_{22}O_3FNS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 410.11966, found: 410.11948.

2-cyclohexylidene-2-m-tolyl-N-tosylacetamide (4eaa)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added Cu(NO₃)₂ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), 1-ethynyl-3-methylbenzene **1e** (0.5 mmol, 58.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), cyclohexanone **3a** (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol,

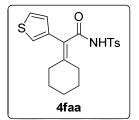
1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4eaa** in 74% yield.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.85-6.82 (m, 2H), 2.50 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.01 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.63-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.48 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.8, 154.5, 144.8, 138.8, 135.9, 135.7, 130.2, 129.4, 129.0, 128.4, 127.6, 126.7, 33.0, 32.2, 28.4, 28.3, 26.2, 21.7, 21.4;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{22}H_{25}O_3NS^+$ ($[M+H]^+$): 406.14474, found: 406.14438.

2-cyclohexylidene-2-(thiophen-3-yl)-N-tosylacetamide (4faa)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added Cu(NO₃)₂ (0.05 mmol, 10.0 mol%, 9.4 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), 3-ethynylthiophene **1f** (0.5 mmol, 54.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg),

cyclohexanone **3a** (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate

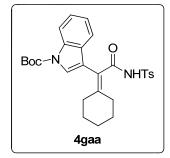
(20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4faa** in 71% yield.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.46-2.43 (m, 5H), 2.10-2.08 (m, 2H), 1.63-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.48 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.7, 154.7, 144.9, 135.7, 135.6, 129.5, 128.5, 128.3, 126.6, 124.7, 122.3, 32.8, 32.2, 28.2, 28.2, 26.1, 21.7;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{19}H_{21}O_3NS_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 398.08551, found: 398.08542.

3-(1-cyclohexylidene-2-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-2-oxoethyl)-1*H*-indole-1-ca rboxylate (4gaa)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added Cu(NO₃)₂ (0.05 mmol, 10.0 mol%, 9.4 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), *tert*-butyl 3-ethynyl-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate **1g** (0.5 mmol, 120.5 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg),

cyclohexanone **3a** (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4gaa** in 51% yield.

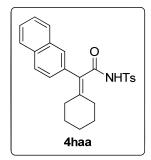
¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 8.13-8.09 (m, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 2.66 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.09 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (s, 11H), 1.57-1.55 (m, 2H), 1.50-1.48 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.3, 159.4, 149.4, 144.7, 135.4, 135.2, 129.5, 129.4,

128.4, 125.5, 125.0, 123.1, 119.4, 117.9, 115.5, 115.4, 84.4, 33.9, 32.2, 28.7, 28.5, 28.2, 26.2, 21.7;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{28}H_{32}O_5N_2S^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 531.19241, found: 531.19194.

2-cyclohexylidene-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-N-tosylacetamide (4haa)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added Cu(NO₃)₂ (0.05 mmol, 10.0 mol%, 9.4 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), 2-ethynylnaphthalene **1h** (0.5 mmol, 76.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), cyclohexanone **3a** (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75

mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4haa** in 59% yield.

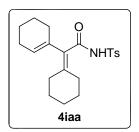
¹**H** NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.18 (s, 1H), 7.80-7.74 (m, 4H), 7.69-6.66 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.49 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.04 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.64-1.62 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.48 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 166.0, 153.9, 144.8, 135.4, 133.3, 133.1, 132.7, 129.4, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 128.0, 127.7, 127.6, 127.2, 126.6, 126.5, 32.8, 32.4, 28.3, 28.3, 26.2, 21.7;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{25}H_{25}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 442.14474, found: 442.14468.

2-cyclohexenyl-2-cyclohexylidene-N-tosylacetamide (4iaa)

Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.05 mmol, 10.0 mol%, 9.4 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), 1-ethynylcyclohex-1-ene



1i (0.5 mmol, 53.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), cyclohexanone **3a** (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature

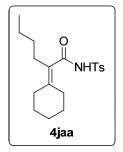
for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4iaa** in 45% yield.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 8.37 (s, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 2.43-2.40 (m, 5H), 2.15-2.13 (m, 4H), 1.77-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.59 (m, 4H), 1.55-1.52 (m, 6H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.4, 153.4, 144.8, 135.8, 135.3, 130.2, 129.5, 128.4, 33.0, 31.8, 29.1, 28.8, 28.4, 26.3, 25.4, 22.7, 21.7;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{21}H_{27}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 396.16039, found: 396.16010.

2-cyclohexylidene-N-tosylhexanamide (4jaa)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.05 mmol, 10.0 mol%, 9.4 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), hex-1-yne **1j** (0.5 mmol, 41.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), cyclohexanone **3a** (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL)

sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4jaa** in 72% yield.

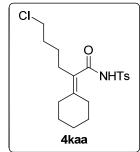
¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 8.61 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.15-2.08 (m, 4H), 2.05-1.99 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.50 (m, 6H), S11

1.21-1.16 (m, 4H), 0.81-0.77 (m, 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 169.5, 145.0, 143.5, 135.8, 129.5, 128.4, 127.4, 32.7, 31.1, 30.0, 29.0, 28.0, 27.7, 26.3, 22.4, 21.7, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{19}H_{27}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 372.16039, found: 372.16001.

6-chloro-2-cyclohexylidene-N-tosylhexanamide (4kaa)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added Cu(NO₃)₂ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), 6-chlorohex-1-yne 1k (0.5 mmol, 58.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), cyclohexanone 3a (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol,

1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product 4kaa in 53% yield.

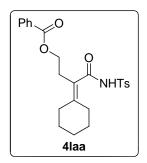
¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 8.71 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.4Hz, 2H), 3.41 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.17 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.10-2.04 (m, 4H), 1.69-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.51 (m, 6H), 1.41-1.32 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 169.3, 145.2, 144.3, 135.6, 129.6, 128.4, 126.6, 44.7, 32.7, 31.9, 30.1, 28.4, 28.0, 27.7, 26.3, 26.1, 21.7;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{19}H_{26}O_3NCINaS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 406.12141, found: 406.12122.

3-cyclohexylidene-4-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-4-oxobutyl benzoate (4laa)

Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added Cu(NO₃)₂ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), but-3-ynyl benzoate 11



(0.5 mmol, 87.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), cyclohexanone **3a** (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with

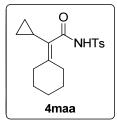
ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4laa** in 57% yield.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 9.46 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.31 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.61 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.08-2.02 (m, 4H), 1.42-1.37 (m, 6H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 169.1, 167.4, 146.6, 144.9, 135.9, 133.4, 129.8, 129.7, 129.5, 128.5, 128.4, 122.9, 63.4, 32.6, 30.1, 29.0, 27.8, 27.4, 26.0, 21.7;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{24}H_{27}O_5NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 464.15021, found: 464.14988.

2-cyclohexylidene-2-cyclopropyl-N-tosylacetamide (4maa)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.05 mmol, 10.0 mol%, 9.4 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), ethynylcyclopropane **1m** (0.5 mmol, 33.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), cyclohexanone

3a (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4maa** in 69% yield.

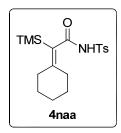
¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 8.83 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.0 S13

Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.32-2.28 (m, 2H), 2.16-2.13 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.44 (m, 7H), 0.72-0.66 (m, 2H), 0.25-0.20 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 167.6, 149.9, 145.0, 135.8, 129.5, 128.4, 126.6, 32.3, 30.9, 28.0, 27.5, 26.3, 21.7, 9.5, 6.9;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{18}H_{23}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 356.12909, found: 356.12887.

2-cyclohexylidene-N-tosyl-2-(trimethylsilyl)acetamide (4naa)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.05 mmol, 10.0 mol%, 9.4 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), ethynyltrimethylsilane **1n** (0.5 mmol, 49.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), cyclohexanone

3a (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4naa** in 55% yield.

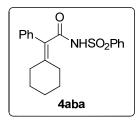
¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 8.78 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.25-2.23 (m, 2H), 2.08-2.06 (m, 2H), 1.64-1.61 (m, 6H), 0.15 (s, 9H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 170.7, 158.5, 144.9, 135.9, 129.8, 129.4, 128.5, 34.7, 34.5, 28.3, 28.1, 25.9, 21.7, -0.23;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{18}H_{27}O_3NSiNaS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 388.13731, found: 388.13690.

2-cyclohexylidene-2-phenyl-*N*-(phenylsulfonyl)acetamide (4aba)

Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added S14



Cu(NO₃)₂ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), benzenesulfonyl azide **2b** (1.0 mmol, 183.0 mg), cyclohexanone **3a** (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL)

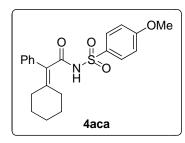
sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aba** in 62% yield.

¹**H NMR** (**CDCl**₃, **400 MHz**) δ 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.97-9.94 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.06-7.02 (m, 2H), 2.47 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.01 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.62-1.59 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.48 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.8, 154.4, 138.5, 135.8, 133.9, 129.6, 129.1, 128.9, 128.3, 128.2, 127.5, 32.8, 32.3, 28.3, 28.3, 26.1;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{20}H_{21}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 378.11344, found: 378.11327.

2-cyclohexylidene-N-(4-methoxyphenylsulfonyl)-2-phenylacetamide (4aca)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.05 mmol, 10.0 mol%, 9.4 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), 4-methoxyl benzenesulfonyl azide **2c** (1.0 mmol, 213.0 mg), cyclohexanone **3a** (1.0 mmol,

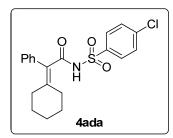
98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aca** in 66% yield.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.07-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.48 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.01 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.63-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.48 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.9, 163.8, 153.8, 135.8, 130.7, 129.9, 129.6, 129.0, 128.1, 127.6, 114.0, 55.7, 32.7, 32.3, 28.3, 28.2, 26.1;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{21}H_{23}O_4NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 408.12400, found: 408.12379.

N-(4-chlorophenylsulfonyl)-2-cyclohexylidene-2-phenylacetamide (4ada)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), 4-chlorobenzenesulfonyl azide **2d** (1.0 mmol, 217.0 mg), cyclohexanone **3a** (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and

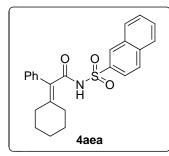
Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4ada** in 53% yield.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz**) δ 7.92-7.87 (m, 3H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.07-7.03(m, 2H), 2.54 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.01 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.65-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.56-1.49 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.6, 155.9, 140.5, 137.0,135.9, 129.9, 129.7, 129.3, 129.2, 128.4, 127.2, 33.2, 32.3, 28.4, 28.4, 26.2;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{20}H_{20}O_3NCINaS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 412.07446, found: 412.07416.

2-cyclohexylidene-*N*-(naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)-2-phenylacetamide (4aea)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), naphthalene-2-sulfonyl azide **2e** (1.0 mmol, 233.0 mg), cyclohexanone **3a** (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg)

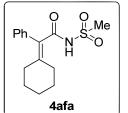
and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aea** in 62% yield.

¹**H** NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.60 (s, 1H), 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.97-7.84 (m, 4H), 7.65-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.05-7.02 (m, 2H), 2.47 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.98 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.59-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.46 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.9, 154.5, 135.8, 135.4, 135.3, 131.9, 130.5, 129.6, 129.6, 129.4, 129.1, 129.1, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 122.7, 32.8, 32.3, 28.3, 28.1;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{24}H_{23}O_3NS^+$ ($[M+H]^+$): 428.12909, found: 428.14468.

2-cyclohexylidene-*N*-(methylsulfonyl)-2-phenylacetamide (4afa)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.05 mmol, 10.0 mol%, 9.4 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), methanesulfonyl azide **2f** (1.0 mmol, 120.0 mg), cyclohexanone

3a (1.0 mmol, 98.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the

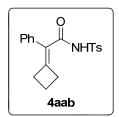
product 4afa in 45% yield.

¹**H** NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.43-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 2H), 3.25 (s, 3H), 2.72 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.05 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.77-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.63-1.52 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 166.8, 156.3, 136.1, 129.8, 129.4, 128.5, 127.2, 41.5, 33.4, 32.4, 28.5, 28.5, 26.3;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{15}H_{19}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 316.09779, found: 316.09764.

2-cyclobutylidene-2-phenyl-*N*-tosylacetamide (4aab)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (0.5 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), cyclobutanone

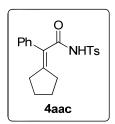
3b (1.0 mmol, 70.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a sh\ort pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aab** in 40% yield.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.23 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.63 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.03 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 166.1, 162.9, 144.9, 135.9, 134.0, 129.6, 129.4, 129.3, 128.5, 128.5, 125.6, 34.3, 32.5, 21.7, 17.4;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{19}H_{19}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 364.09779, found: 364.09759.

2-cyclopentylidene-2-phenyl-N-tosylacetamide (4aac)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added Cu(NO₃)₂ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (0.5 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), cyclopentanone **3c** (1.0 mmol, 84.0

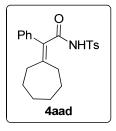
mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aac** in 73% yield.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.44-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.14-7.11 (m, 2H), 2.86 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.07 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.75-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.56-1.49 (m,2H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 168.0, 163.4, 144.7, 137.0, 136.0, 129.7, 129.5, 129.4, 128.6, 128.4, 124.9, 36.0, 34.4, 26.8, 25.5, 21.7;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{20}H_{21}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 378.11344, found: 378.11294.

2-cycloheptylidene-2-phenyl-N-tosylacetamide (4aad)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (0.5 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), cycloheptanone

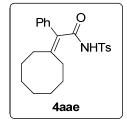
3d (1.0 mmol, 112.0 mg) and Me_2Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aad** in 73% yield.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 7.84 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.28 (m, S19)

5H), 7.08 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 2.67 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.11-2.08 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.62 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.43 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 164.9, 158.8, 144.7, 136.6, 135.8, 129.6, 129.4, 129.3, 129.2, 128.3, 128.3, 34.6, 33.6, 29.3, 28.6, 27.2, 26.9, 21.7;

HRMS(ESI) Calculated for $C_{22}H_{25}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 406.14474, found: 406.14429.

2-cyclooctylidene-2-phenyl-*N*-tosylacetamide (4aae)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added Cu(NO₃)₂ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (0.5 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), cyclooctanone

3e (1.0 mmol, 126.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aae** in 64% yield.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.68(s, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.65 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.04 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.79-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.37 (m, 8H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 164.3, 161.6, 144.7, 137.1, 135.9, 129.5, 129.4, 128.3, 128.3, 128.2, 35.0, 31.9, 28.6, 27.5, 26.1, 25.9, 23.9, 21.7;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{23}H_{27}O_3NS^+$ ($[M+H]^+$): 420.16039, found: 420.15991.

2-cyclododecylidene-2-phenyl-N-tosylacetamide (4aaf)

Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (0.5 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), cyclododecanone

3f (1.0 mmol, 182.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel

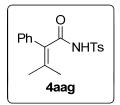
column chromatography to provide the product **4aaf** in 37% yield.

¹**H NMR** (**CDCl**₃, **400 MHz**) δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.61(s, 1H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.34 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.87 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.58-1.56 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.31 (m, 16H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.1, 156.9, 144.9, 136.6, 135.8, 130.9, 129.6, 129.5, 129.3, 128.5, 128.5, 29.9, 28.8, 26.4, 26.1, 24.2, 24.0, 22.6, 22.5, 22.0, 21.9, 21.8;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{27}H_{36}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 454.24104, found: 454.24100.

3-methyl-2-phenyl-N-tosylbut-2-enamide (4aag)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (0.5 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), acetone **3g** (1.0

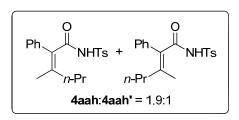
mmol, 58.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aag** in 65% yield.

¹**H** NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.86 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.07 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.63 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.1, 149.8, 144.8, 136.4, 135.7, 129.7, 129.5, 129.3, 128.4, 24.2, 22.7, 21.7;

HRMS(ESI) Calculated for $C_{18}H_{19}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 352.09779, found: 352.09720.

(Z)-3-methyl-2-phenyl-*N*-tosylhept-2-enamide (4aah) and (*E*)-3-methyl-2-phenyl-*N*-tosylhept-2-enamide (4aah')



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (0.5 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg),

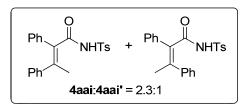
p-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), pentan-2-one **3h** (1.0 mmol, 86.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the products **4aah** and **4aah'** as two stereoisomers in 52% yield with the ratio being 1.9:1.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 7.91-7.84 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.32 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1.35H), 2.06 (s, 1.07H), 1.86 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 0.75H), 1.61 (s, 1.98H), 1.51-1.41 (m, 1.44H), 1.40-1.29 (m, 0.80H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2.07H), 0.71 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1.11H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 165.2, 165.1, 153.8, 151.4, 144.8, 136.4, 136.3, 135.7, 130.4, 129.7, 129.6, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 129.1, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 39.0, 37.5, 21.7, 21.5, 21.2, 21.0, 20.2, 14.0, 13.9;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{20}H_{23}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 380.12909, found: 380.12877.

(E)-2,3-diphenyl-N-tosylbut-2-enamide (4aai)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (0.5 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg),

p-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), acetophenone **3i** (1.0 mmol, 120.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). Detection of the reaction mixture by ¹H NMR analysis showed that **4aai** and **4aai'** were formed as two stereoisomers of 2.3:1 ratio. The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aai** in 43% isolated yield.

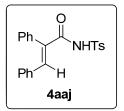
Spectrogram of *E*-configured product 4aai:

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 6H), 7.94-7.90 (m, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 166.1, 149.8, 145.2, 141.9, 136.0, 135.7, 131.5, 130.4, 129.7, 128.9, 128.7, 128.3, 128.2, 127.6, 23.4, 21.9;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{23}H_{21}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 414.11344, found: 414.11286.

(E)-2,3-diphenyl-N-tosylacrylamide (4aaj)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (0.5 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), benzaldehyde

3j (1.0 mmol, 106.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and

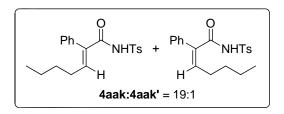
filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aaj** in 47% yield.

¹**H** NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.46 (s, 3H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s. 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 164.2, 145.2, 141.3, 135.6, 134.2, 133.9, 131.8, 130.8, 130.3, 129.8, 129.8, 129.6, 129.6, 128.7, 128.4, 21.8;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{22}H_{19}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 400.09779, found: 400.09715.

(E)-2-phenyl-N-tosylhept-2-enamide (4aak)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (0.5 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5

mmol, 51.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), pentanal **3k** (1.0 mmol, 86.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). Detection of the reaction mixture by GC-MS showed that **4aak** and **4aak'** were formed as two stereoisomers of 19:1 ratio. The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aak** in 68% yield.

Spectrogram of *E*-configured product 4aak:

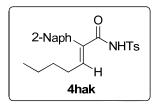
¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.95 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.36-1.28 (m, 2H), 1.26-1.15 (m, 2H), 0.78 (t, *J* =

7.2 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 163.6, 147.0, 145.1, 135.7, 133.7, 133.7, 129.8, 129.6, 129.6, 129.1, 128.7, 30.7, 29.4, 22.3, 21.8, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{20}H_{23}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 380.12909, found: 380.12881.

(E)-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-N-tosylhept-2-enamide (4hak)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried
Schlenk tube was added Cu(NO₃)₂ (0.05 mmol, 10.0 mol%,
9.4 mg), DCE (0.5 mL), 2-ethynylnaphthalene **1h** (0.5 mmol,
76.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg),

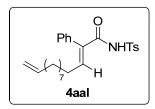
pentanal **3k** (1.0 mmol, 86.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4hak** in 66% yield.

¹**H NMR** (**CDCl₃, 400 MHz**) δ 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.91-7.79 (m, 5H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (dd, $J_I = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.97 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.36-1.26 (m, 2H), 1.22-1.13 (m, 2H), 0.75 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 163.7, 147.0, 145.0, 135.6, 133.8, 133.3, 133.1, 131.0, 129.5, 129.3, 129.2, 128.6, 128.1, 127.9, 127.0, 126.9, 126.9, 30.6, 29.4, 22.2, 21.7, 13.7;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{24}H_{26}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 408.16279, found: 408.16268.

(E)-2-phenyl-N-tosyltrideca-2,12-dienamide (4aal)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (0.5 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg),

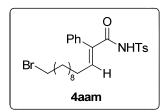
undec-10-enal **31** (1.0 mmol, 168.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aal** in 65% yield.

¹**H NMR** (**CDCl**₃, **400 MHz**) δ 7.93 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (dd, $J_1 = 7.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.84-5.73 (m, 1H), 4.97 (dq, $J_1 = 17.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.94-4.90 (m, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.01 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.35-1.29 (m, 5H), 1.21-1.15 (m, 7H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 163.6, 147.2, 145.2, 139.3, 135.7, 133.7, 129.8, 129.6, 129.6, 129.1, 128.8, 114.3, 33.9, 29.6, 29.4, 29.3, 29.2, 29.1, 29.0, 28.6, 21.8;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{26}H_{33}O_3NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 462.20734, found: 462.20715.

(E)-13-bromo-2-phenyl-N-tosyltridec-2-enamide (4aam)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (0.5 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg),

11-bromoundecanal **3m** (1.0 mmol, 248.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl

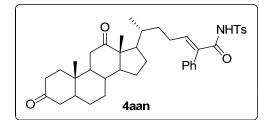
acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aam** in 75% yield.

¹**H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)** δ 7.93 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (br, 1H), 7.46-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.94 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.36 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.31 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.15 (m, 10H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 163.5, 146.8, 145.0, 135.6, 133.8, 133.6, 129.7, 129.5, 129.4, 129.0, 128.6, 34.0, 32.8, 29.5, 29.3, 29.3, 29.2, 29.1, 28.7, 28.5, 28.1, 21.7;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{26}H_{34}O_3BrNS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 542.13350, found: 542.13350.

(6*R*,*E*)-6-((10*S*,13*R*)-10,13-dimethyl-3,12-dioxohexadecahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]p henanthren-17-yl)-2-phenyl-*N*-tosylhept-2-enamide (4aan)



Following a general procedure: To a 25 ml oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $Cu(NO_3)_2$ (0.025 mmol, 5.0 mol%, 4.7 mg), DCE (1.25 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 51.0

mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (1.0 mmol, 197.0 mg), (4R)-4-((10*S*,13*R*)-10,13-dimethyl-3,12-dioxohexadecahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phena nthren-17-yl)pentanal **3n** (1.0 mmol, 372.0 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.75 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.625 mL) sequentially under nitrogen. The tube was sealed and stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and filtered through a short pad silica gel washing with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the product **4aan** in 50% yield.

¹**H** NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.92 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.47-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (dd, $J_1 = 7.65$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.61-2.53 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.36-2.27 (m, 1H), 2.16 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, S27

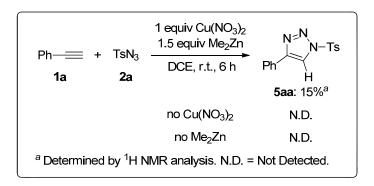
1H), 2.08-1.99 (m, 3H), 1.95-1.82 (m, 8H), 1.79-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.59 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 1.49-1.27 (m, 5H), 1.18-1.09 (m, 6H), 0.99 (s, 3H), 0.66 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 214.2, 212.2, 163.6, 147.0, 145.0, 135.6, 133.7, 133.6, 129.7, 129.6, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 58.5, 57.6, 46.5, 44.3, 43.7, 42.1, 38.4, 36.9, 36.8, 35.7, 35.6, 35.4, 34.2, 27.5, 26.6, 26.6, 25.5, 24.3, 22.1, 21.7, 18.5, 11.8;

HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{39}H_{49}O_5NS^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 666.32237, found: 666.32208.

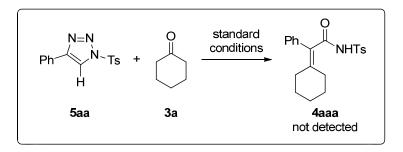
3. Mechanism Studies

To elucidate the possible reaction mechanism, a series of stoichiometric experiements was conducted. First, With either $Cu(NO_3)_2$ or Me_2Zn , the reaction of phenylacetylene **1a**, *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** couldn't take place. When $Cu(NO_3)_2$ and Me_2Zn were used together, 1-sulfonyltriazole **5aa** was obtained in 15% NMR yield after work up.



Experimental procedure:

Cu(NO₃)₂ (0.2 mmol, 37.5 mg) was added into an oven-dried reaction vessel with Teflon screw cap under a nitrogen atmosphere. DCE (0.2 mL), phenylacetylene **1a** (0.2 mmol, 20.4 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl azide **2a** (0.4 mmol, 78.8 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.3 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.25 mL) were then injected into the reaction tube. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After the completion, the mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (20 mL) and filtered through a short pad of silica gel. The solvent was removed by rotary evaporation and the residue was detected by crude ¹H NMR and GC analysis.



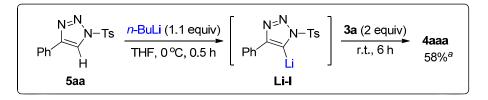
Next, the reaction of cyclohexanone **3a** and 1-sulfonyltriazole **5aa** was carried out under the standard conditions. However, no expected three-component product **4aaa**

was detected, which indicated 1-sulfonyltriazole **5aa** was not a reaction intermediate in the three-component reaction.

Experimental procedure:

Cu(NO₃)₂ (0.01 mmol, 1.9 mg) and 1-sulfonyltriazole **5aa** (0.2 mmol, 59.8 mg) was added into an oven-dried reaction vessel with Teflon screw cap under a nitrogen atmosphere. DCE (0.2 mL), cyclohexanone **3a** (0.4 mmol, 39.2 mg) and Me₂Zn (0.3 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.25 mL) were then injected into the reaction tube. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After the completion, the mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (20 mL) and filtered through a short pad of silica gel. The solvent was removed by rotary evaporation and the residue was detected by crude ¹H NMR and GC analysis.

Next, we hypothesized a reactive 5-metalated-1-sulfonyltriazole intermediate must be involved. When 1-sulfonyltriazole **5aa** was treated with *n*-BuLi, the product **4aaa** was obtained in 58% NMR yield.⁷

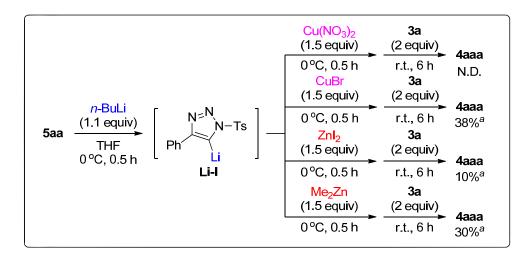


Experimental procedure:

To a stirred solution of 1-sulfonyltriazole **5aa** (0.2 mmol, 59.8 mg) in THF (1.0 mL) was added *n*-BuLi (0.22 mmol, 2.5 M in THF, 0.088 mL) at 0 °C under a nitrogen atmosphere. After stirring for 0.5 h, cyclohexanone **3a** (0.4 mmol, 39.2 mg) was then injected into the reaction tube at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After the completion, the mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (20 mL) and filtered through a short pad of silica gel. The solvent was removed by rotary evaporation and the yield of **4aaa** was determined by ¹H NMR analysis of the crude product using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard.

To ascertain the key metal species, organozinc or organocopper species was prepared through Li-Zn/Li-Cu exchange and then treated with **3a**. When S30

(1-sulfonyl-4-phenyltriazol-5-yl)lithium intermediate **Li-I** was treated with CuBr, ZnI₂, or Me₂Zn, **4aaa** was detected by ¹H NMR analysis in 38%, 10%, and 30% yield, respectively. In contrast, reacting lithium intermediate **Li-I** with Cu(NO₃)₂ could not produce any product.



Experimental procedure:

To a stirred solution of 1-sulfonyltriazole **5aa** (0.2 mmol, 59.8 mg) in THF (1.0 mL) was added *n*-BuLi (0.22 mmol, 2.5 M in THF, 0.088 mL) at 0 °C under a nitrogen atmosphere. After stirring for 0.5 h, Cu(NO₃)₂ (0.3 mmol, 56.1 mg, in 1 mL THF) or CuBr (0.3 mmol, 42.6 mg, in 1 mL THF) or ZnI₂ (0.3 mmol, 95.1 mg) or Me₂Zn (0.3 mmol, 1.2 M in toluene, 0.25 mL) was added into the tube and stirred for another 0.5 h. Then cyclohexanone **3a** (0.4 mmol, 39.2 mg) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After the completion, the mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (20 mL) and filtered through a short pad of silica gel. The solvent was removed by rotary evaporation and the yield of **4aaa** was determined by ¹H NMR analysis of the crude product using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard.

4. X-Ray Crystallography Data for 4aai and 4hak

The deposition number for **4aai** at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre is CCDC 1444389.

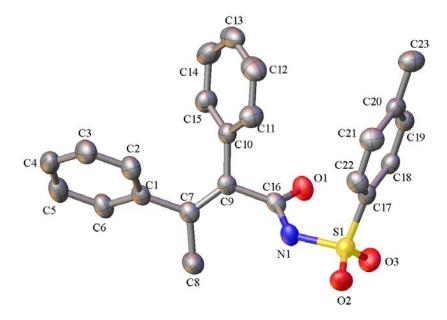


Figure S1. Ortep drawing of compound 4aai with 50% ellipsoids

Table S2.	Crystal	data and	l structure	refinement	for 4aai .
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Identification code	4aai	
Empirical formula	C23 H21 N O3 S	
Formula weight	391.47	
Temperature	173.1500 K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P 1 21/n 1	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.710(3) Å	α=90°.
	b = 19.200(5) Å	β=97.104(4)°.
	c = 22.065(6) Å	$\gamma = 90^{\circ}$.
Volume	4082.2(19) Å ³	
Z	8	
Density (calculated)	1.274 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.182 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	1648	
Crystal size	0.51 x 0.1 x 0.08 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.860 to 27.486°.	
Index ranges	-11<=h<=12, -24<=k<=22, -2	8<=1<=28
~		

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Reflections collected	29405
Independent reflections	9326 [R(int) = 0.0647]
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.8 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	1.0000 and 0.6963
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	9326 / 0 / 509
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.197
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0870, wR2 = 0.1337
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1116, wR2 = 0.1429
Extinction coefficient	n/a
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.249 and -0.282 e.Å ⁻³

The deposition number for **4hak** at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre is CCDC 1444390.

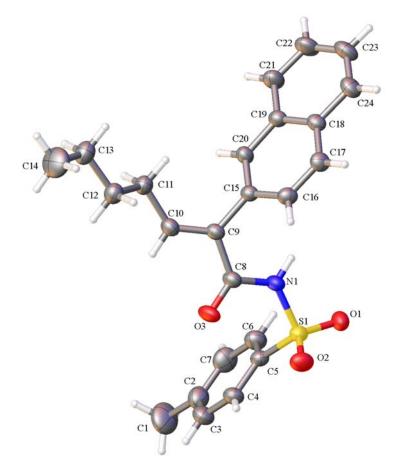


Figure S2. Ortep drawing of compound 4hak with 50% ellipsoids

Identification code	4hak	
Empirical formula	C24 H25 N O3 S	
Formula weight	407.51	
Temperature	298.1500 K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Triclinic	
Space group	P -1	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.3077(19) Å	$\alpha = 116.41(3)^{\circ}$.
	b = 11.580(2) Å	$\beta = 100.50(3)^{\circ}.$
	c = 11.683(2) Å	$\gamma = 90.85(3)^{\circ}$.
Volume	1102.3(5) Å ³	,
Z	2	
Density (calculated)	1.228 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.171 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	432	
Crystal size	0.24 x 0.21 x 0.17 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	2.664 to 27.498°.	
Index ranges	-12<=h<=12, -14<=k<=15, -1	5<=l<=15
Reflections collected	9421	
Independent reflections	4952 [R(int) = 0.0329]	
Completeness to theta = 26.000°	98.4 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivale	nts
Max. and min. transmission	1.0000 and 0.7857	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F	2
Data / restraints / parameters	4952 / 0 / 264	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.129	
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0627, wR2 = 0.1408	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0809, wR2 = 0.1520	
Extinction coefficient	n/a	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.165 and -0.245 e.Å ⁻³	

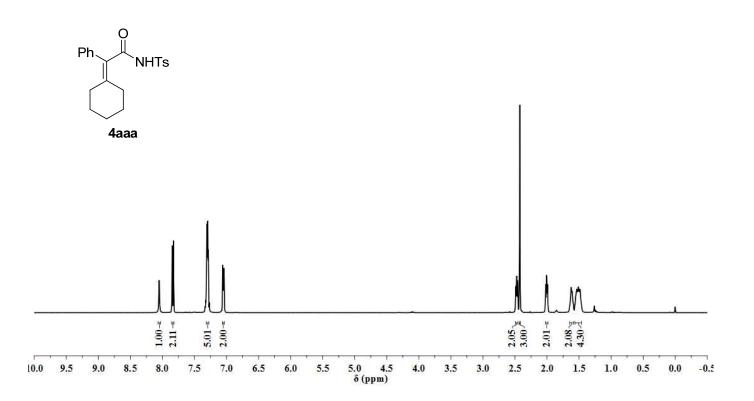
Table S3.Crystal data and structure refinement for **4hak**.

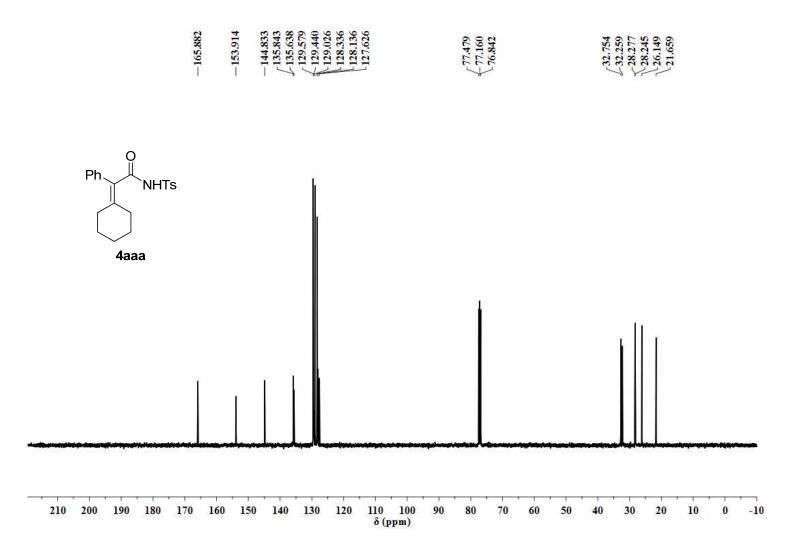
5. References

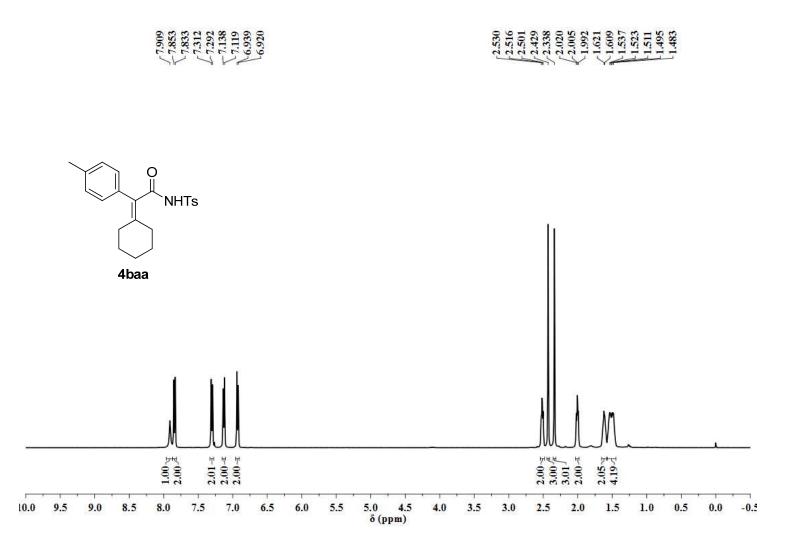
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6. ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and ¹⁹F NMR Spectra

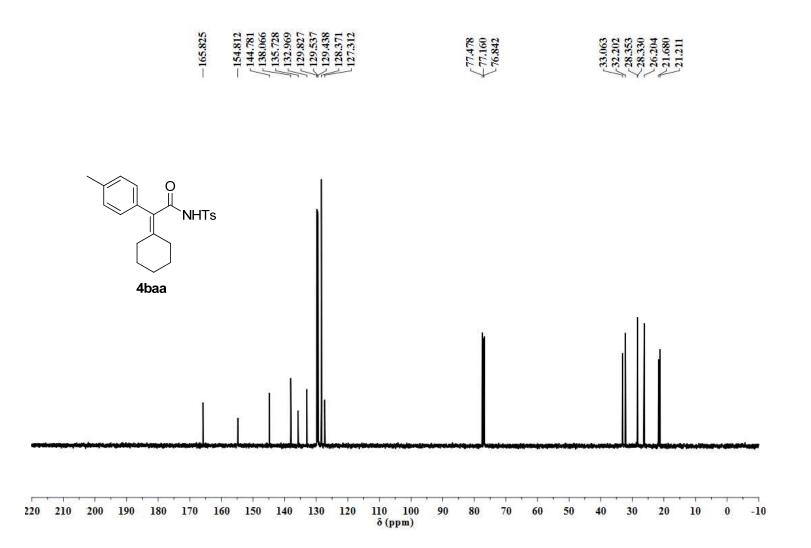


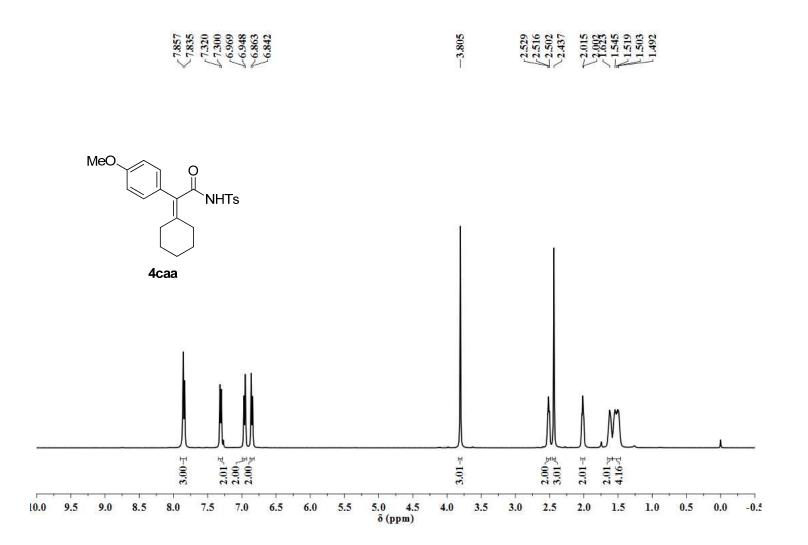


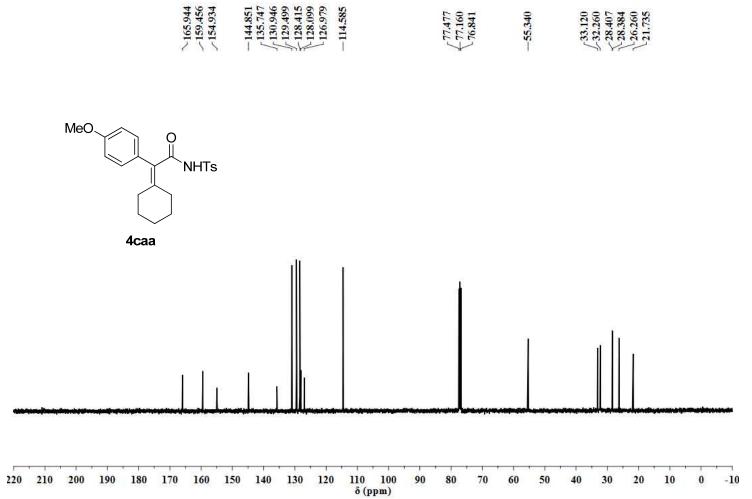




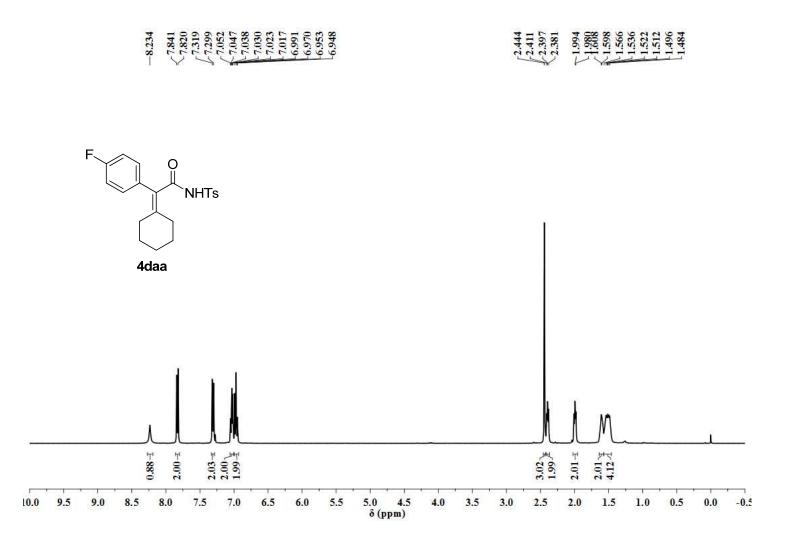
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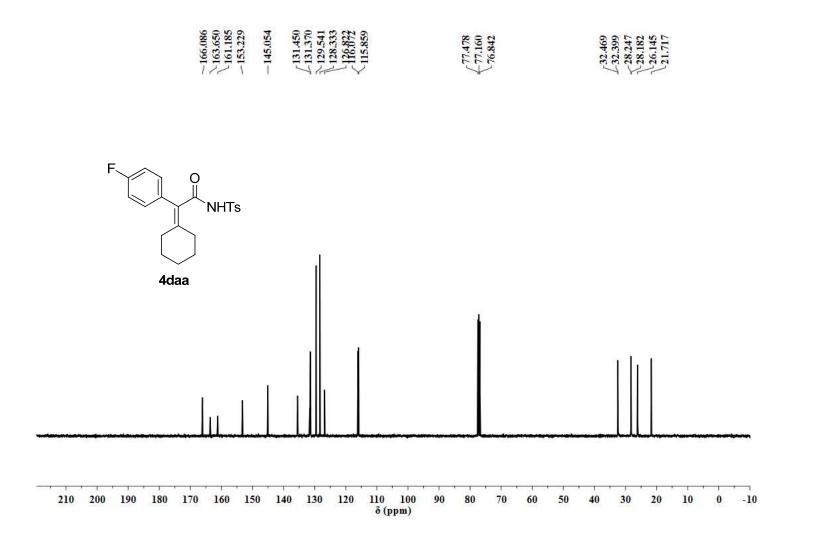


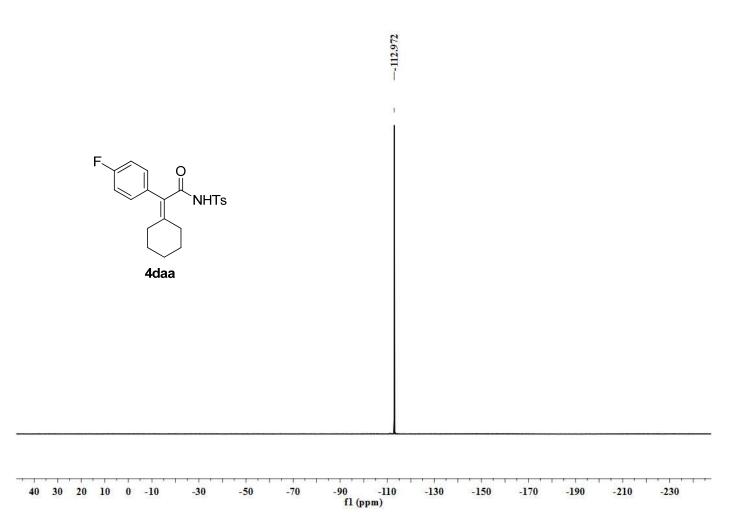


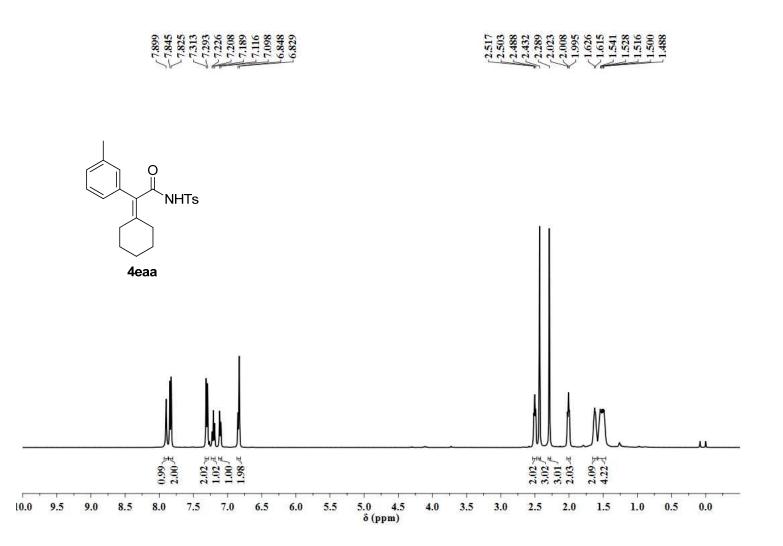


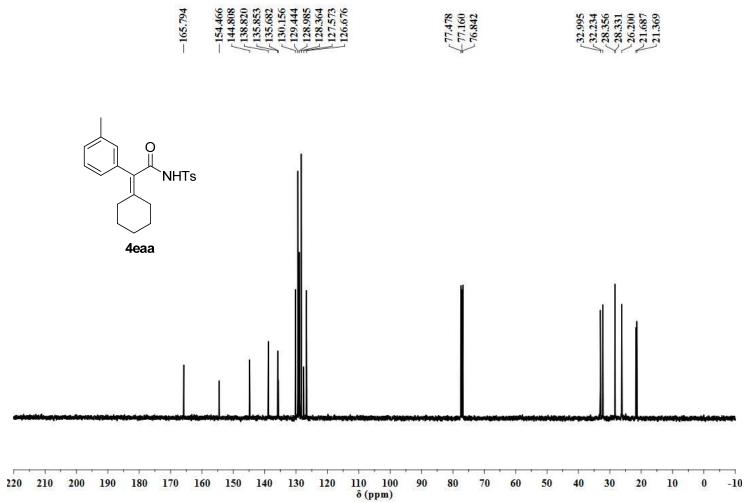




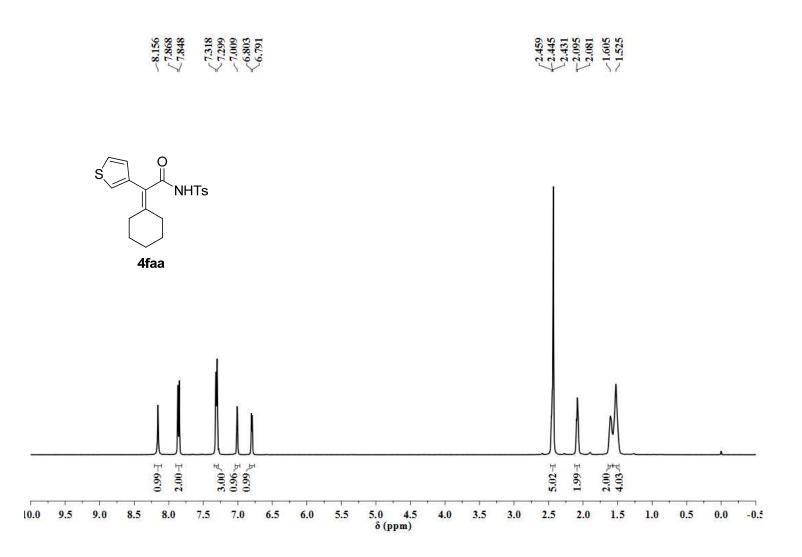


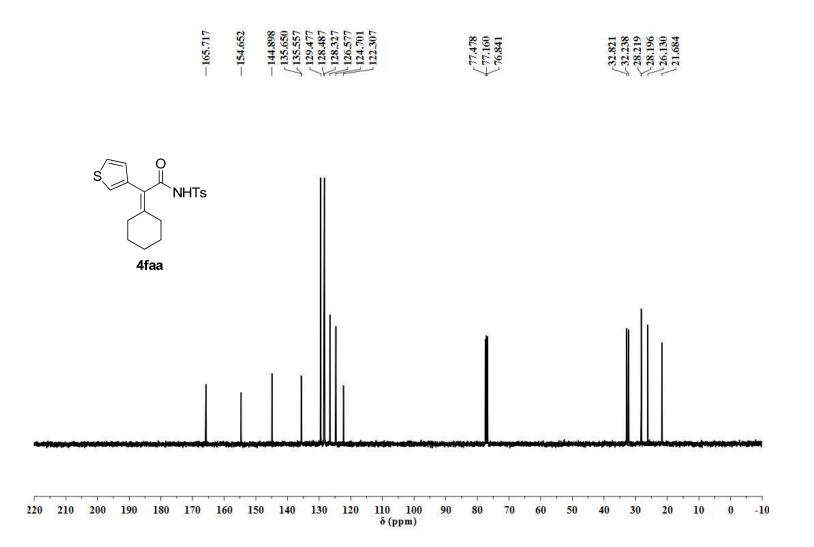


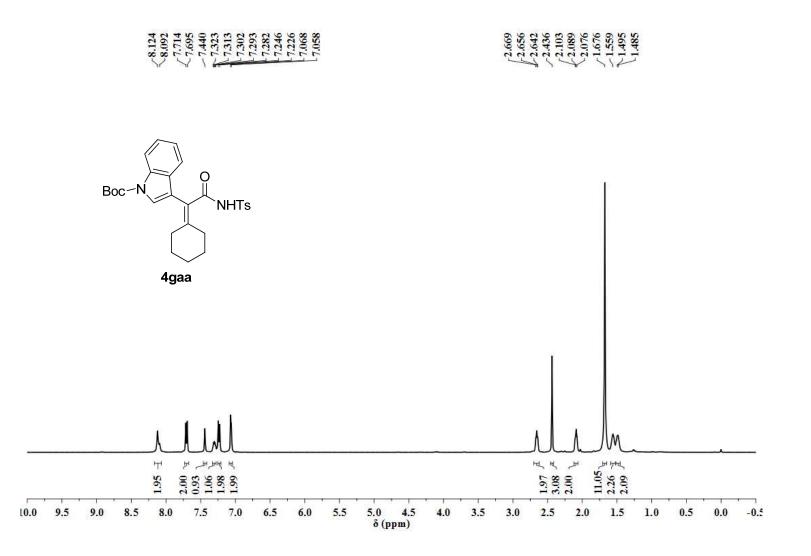


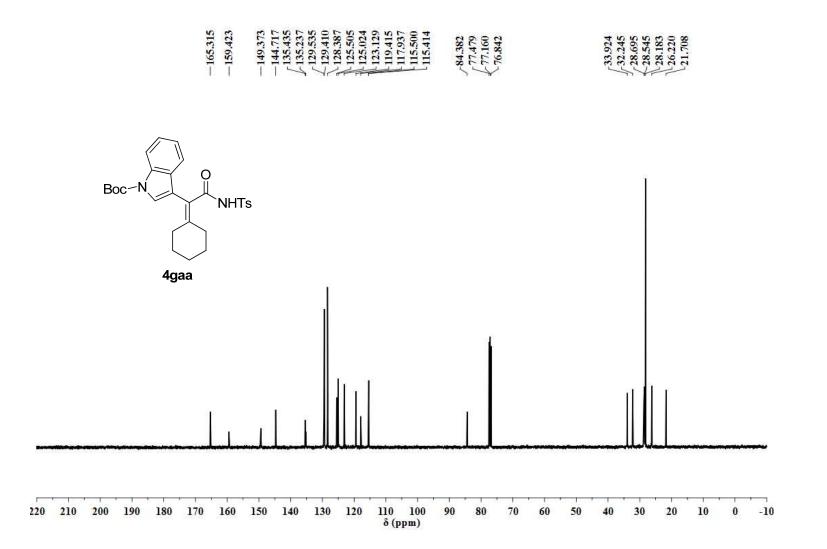


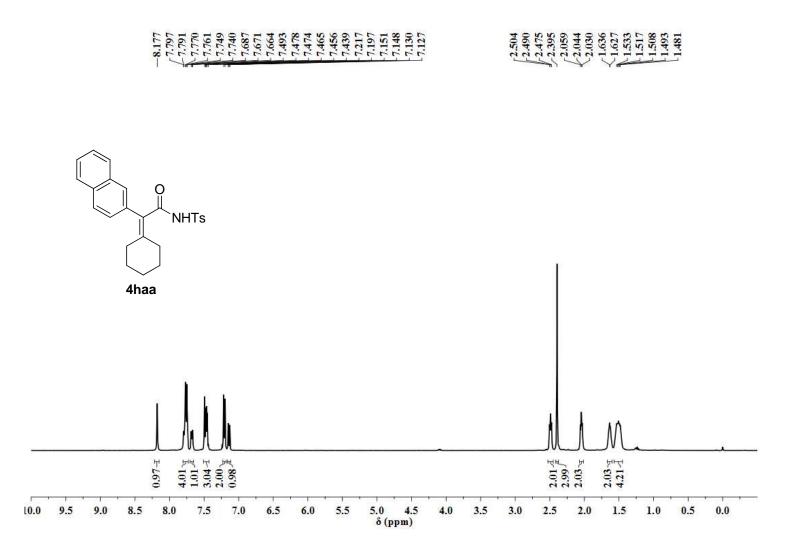


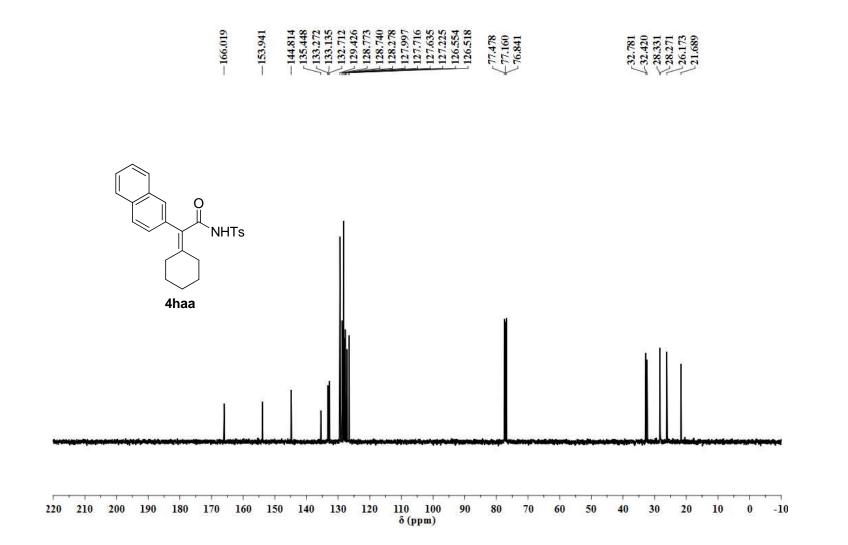


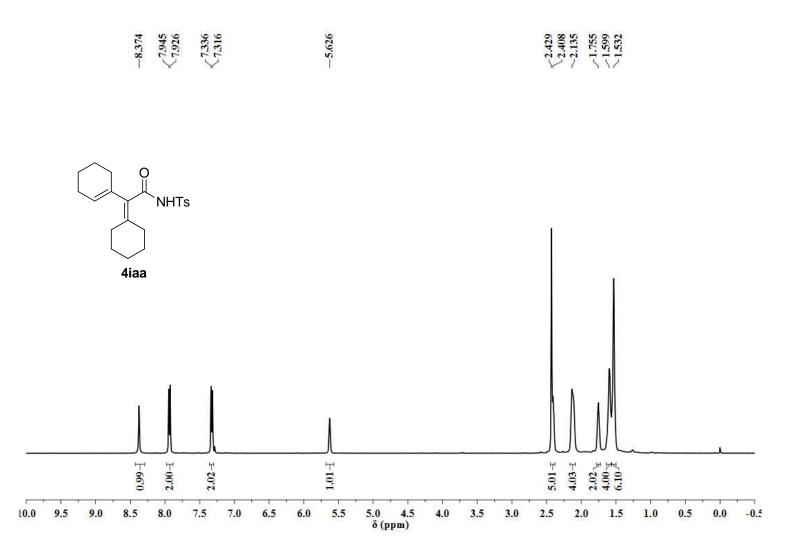


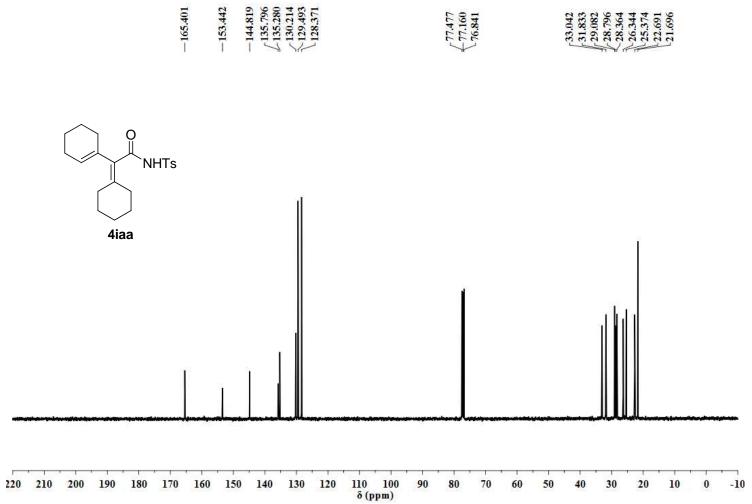


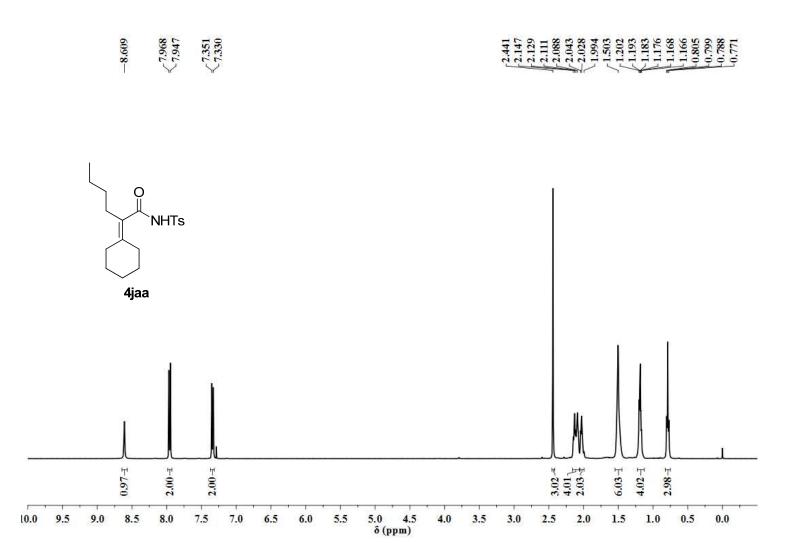


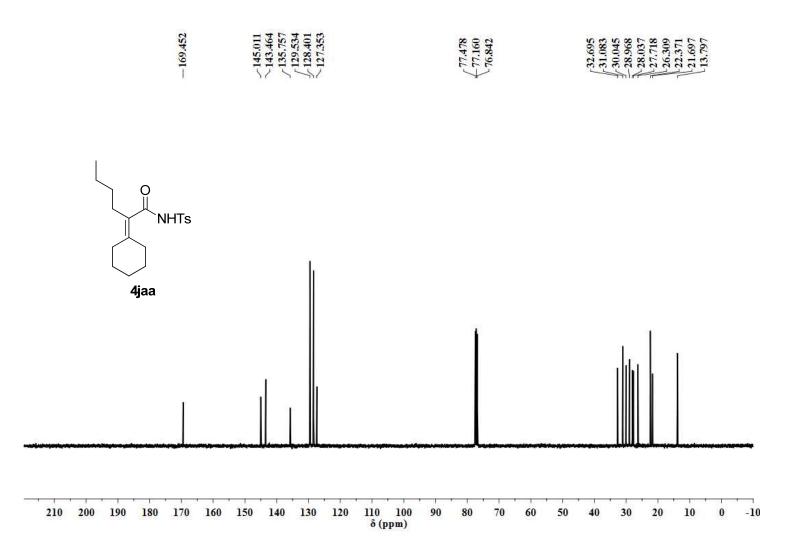


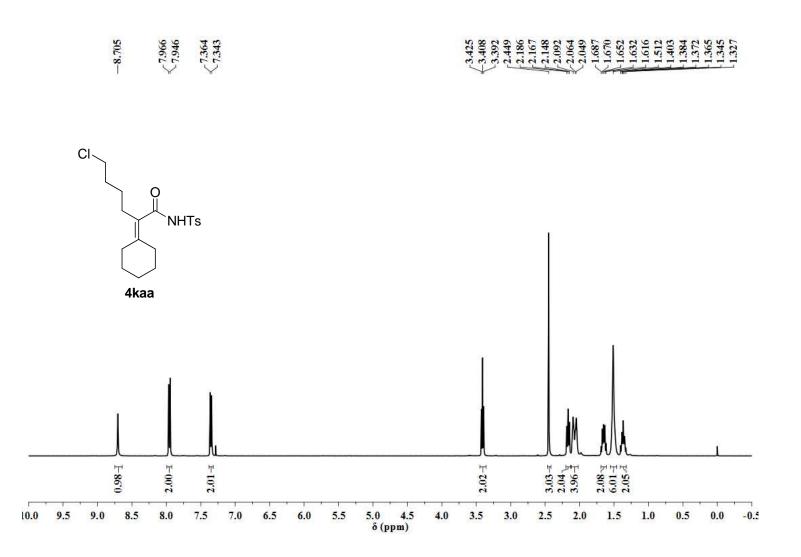


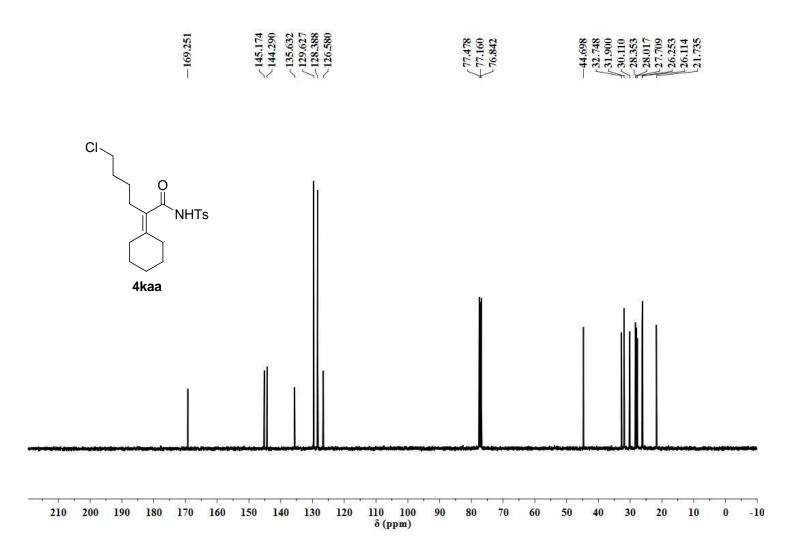


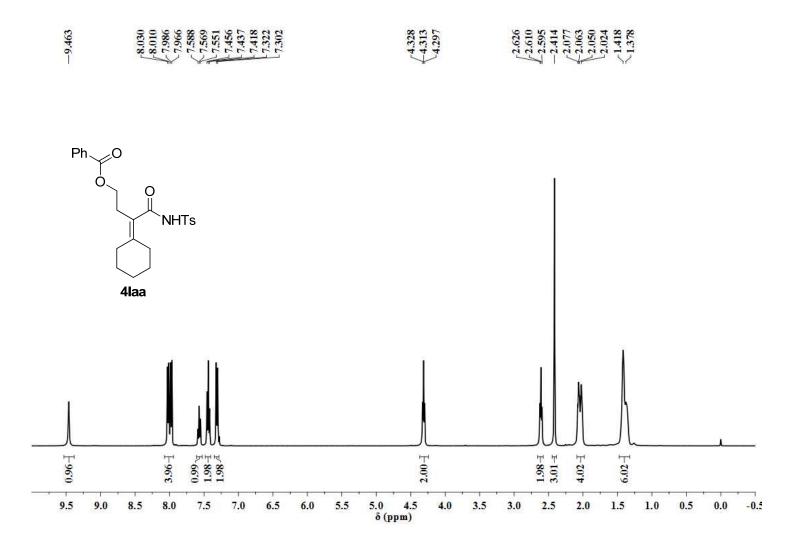












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