

Supporting Information

Silver-promoted cinnamamidyl radicals-mediated oxidative cascade cyclization: Highly regioselective synthesis of phosphorylated azaspiro[4.5]decenones

Zhao-Zhao Zhou,^a Lan Zheng,^a Xiao-Biao Yan,^a Dong-Po Jin,^a Yu-Tao He^a and Yong-Min Liang^{*ab}

^a State Key Laboratory of Applied Organic Chemistry, Lanzhou University, Lanzhou 730000, P.R. China

^b State Key Laboratory of Solid Lubrication, Lanzhou Institute of Chemical Physics, Chinese Academy of Science, Lanzhou, 730000, P.R. China

Corresponding author: Tel.: +86 931 8912593; Fax: +86 931 8912582;

E-mail: liangym@lzu.edu.cn

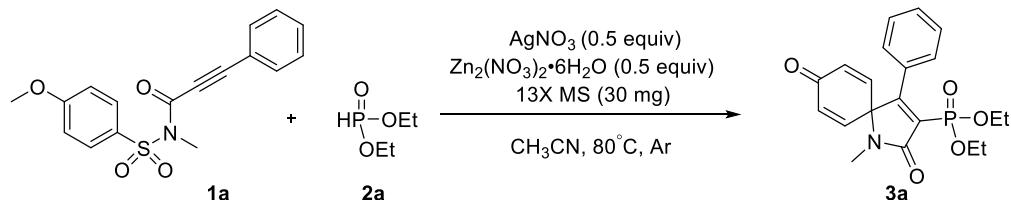
Table of Contents

1. General Remarks	P2
2. General Procedure for the oxidative cascade cyclization	P2
3. Preparation of Starting Materials	P2-P3
4. References	P3
5. The Crystal Structure of Product 3a (Figure 1)	P4
6. Characterization Data of Starting Materials 1a-1t	P5-P9
7. Characterization Data of Products 3a-3t	P10-P17
8. ¹ H NMR, ¹³ C NMR Spectra of the Products 1a-1t	P18-P51
9. ¹ H NMR, ¹³ C NMR and ³¹ P NMR Spectra of the Products 3a-3t	P52-P105

1. General Remarks:

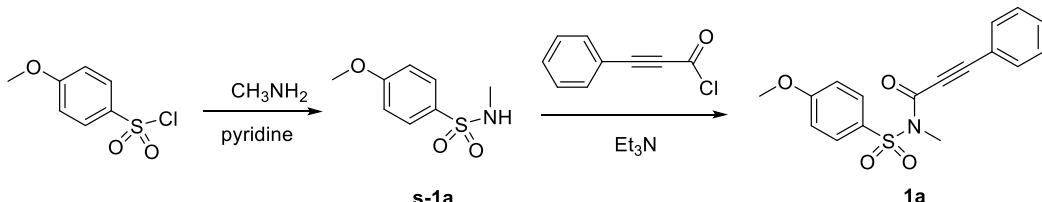
For product purification by flash column chromatography, silica gel (200~300 mesh) and *n*-hexane were used. ^1H NMR spectra were recorded at 400 MHz in CDCl_3 , ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at 100 MHz in CDCl_3 and ^{31}P NMR spectra were recorded at 162 MHz in CDCl_3 using TMS as an internal standard. IR spectra were recorded on an FT-IR spectrometer and only major peaks were reported in cm^{-1} . Melting points were determined on a microscopic apparatus and were uncorrected. All products were further characterized by HRMS (high resolution mass spectra). Copies of the ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra are provided. The starting materials, purchased from Aldrich, Alfa Aesar, Acros Organics, J&K Chemicals or TCI, were used without further purification. 4A Molecular Sieves (Acros Organics powder <50 micron). 5A Molecular Sieves (Alfa Aesar powder, 87955). 13X Molecular Sieves (Alfa Aesar powder, A10378).

2. General Procedure for the oxidative cascade cyclization:



In a tinfoil-covered Schlenk tube, *N*-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-*N*-methyl-3-phenylpropiolamide **1a** (0.2 mmol), diethyl phosphite **2a** (0.4 mmol), AgNO_3 (0.1 mmol), and $\text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.1 mmol) were added and charged with Ar more than three times. Anhydrous CH_3CN (2 mL) was added and the mixture was allowed to stir at 80°C for 24 h. When the reaction was considered complete, as determined by TLC analysis, the mixture was diluted with CH_2Cl_2 (15 mL) and transferred to a 25 mL round bottomed flask. The solvent was removed under vacuo, and the residue was purified with chromatography column on silica gel (*n*-hexane/ EtOAc = 2:1) to give the corresponding products **3a**.

3. Preparation of Starting Materials:



- (a) For the synthesis of 4-methoxy-*N*-methylbenzenesulfonamide **s-1a**: To a stirred solution of 4-methoxybenzenesulfonyl chloride (1.03 g, 5 mmol) and pyridine (0.59 g, 7.5 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (20 mL) was added methanamine (0.17 g, 5.5 mmol) at 0°C . After 0.5 h, the reaction was reacted at r.t. for more than 16 h. CH_2Cl_2 was removed, and the reaction was quenched with saturated CuSO_4 solvent (30 mL*3) and extracted with EtOAc (30 mL). The organic layer was washed with water, brine, dried Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated to furnish the corresponding sulfamide 4-methoxy-*N*-

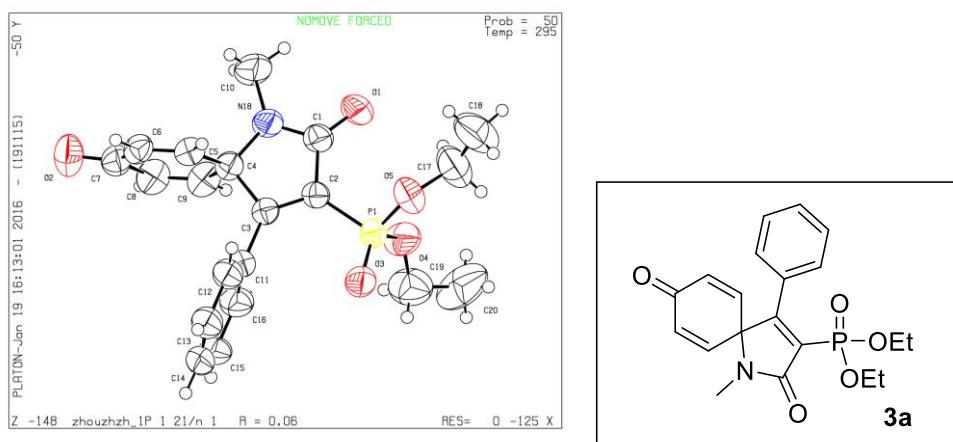
methylbenzenesulfonamide (0.95 g, 4.55 mmol) in 91% yield.

- (a) For the synthesis of **1a**: To a stirred solution of 4-methoxy-*N*-methylbenzenesulfonamide (1.01 g, 5 mmol) and Et₃N (1.26 g, 12.5 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL) was added 3-phenylpropioloyl chloride (1.24 g, 7.5 mmol) at 0 °C. After 0.5 h, the reaction was reacted at r.t. overnight. CH₂Cl₂ was removed and the reaction was quenched with H₂O (30 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (30 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried Na₂SO₄, and purified by a silica gel column chromatography (*n*-hexane/EtOAc = 8:1) to give **1** (1.38 g, 4.2 mmol) in 84% yield.

4. References:

For substituted 3-phenylpropioloyl chloride, please see: K. Park, J.-M. You, S. Jeon, and S. Lee. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* 2013, 1973–1978.

5. The Crystal Structure of Product 3a (Figure 1):



Datablock: CCDC 1448314

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0051 Å Wavelength=0.71000

Cell: a=8.3931(6) b=12.0705(7) c=19.3724(10)
alpha=90 beta=95.807(5) gamma=90

Temperature: 295 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	1952.5(2)	1952.5(2)
Space group	P 21/n	P 1 21/n 1
Hall group	-P 2yn	-P 2yn
Moiety formula	C20 H22 N 05 P	C20 H22 N 05 P
Sum formula	C20 H22 N 05 P	C20 H22 N 05 P
Mr	387.36	387.36
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.318	1.318
Z	4	4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.169	0.171
F000	816.0	816.0
F000'	816.80	
h, k, lmax	10, 14, 23	10, 14, 23
Nref	3841	3834
Tmin, Tmax	0.966, 0.975	0.754, 1.000
Tmin'	0.965	

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.754

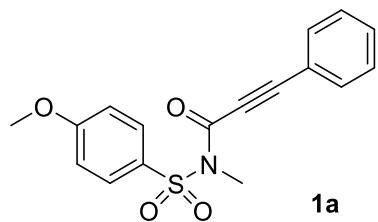
Tmax=1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.998 Theta(max)= 25.990

R(reflections)= 0.0592(2275) wR2(reflections)= 0.1785(3834)

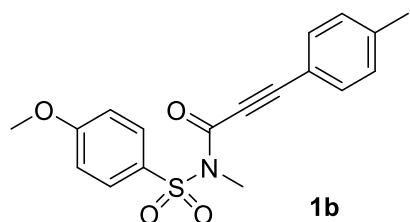
S = 1.034 Npar= 247

6. Characterization Data of Starting Materials 1a-1t:



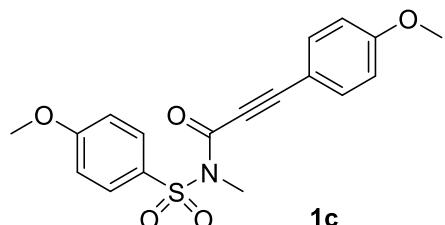
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 3.52 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 6.97-6.99 (d, 2H, J = 9.2 Hz), 7.37-7.41 (dd, 2H, J₁ = 7.2 Hz, J₂ = 14.8 Hz), 7.46-7.49 (dd, 1H, J₁ = 7.6 Hz, J₂ = 14.8 Hz), 7.56-7.58 (d, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.95-7.97 (d, 2H, J = 9.6 Hz);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 33.3, 55.7, 81.5, 93.4, 114.1, 119.4, 128.6, 129.8, 130.4, 130.9, 132.7, 152.7, 163.9.



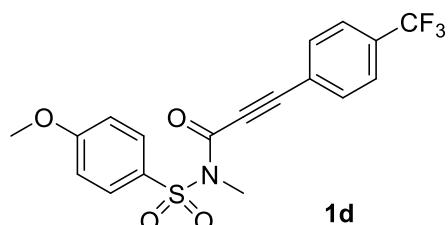
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 2.39 (s, 3H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 6.96-6.98 (d, 2H, J = 9.2 Hz), 7.19-7.21 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.46-7.48 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.94-7.96 (d, 2H, J = 8.8 Hz);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 21.7, 33.4, 55.7, 81.3, 94.1, 114.2, 116.4, 129.5, 130.0, 130.5, 132.8, 141.7, 152.9, 163.9.



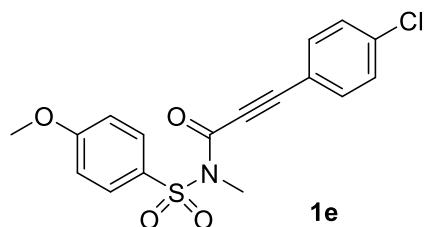
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 3.49 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 6.89-6.91 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.96-6.98 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.52-7.54 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.94-7.96 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 33.3, 55.4, 55.7, 81.3, 94.5, 111.2, 114.2, 114.4, 130.1, 130.4, 134.8, 152.9, 161.8, 163.9.



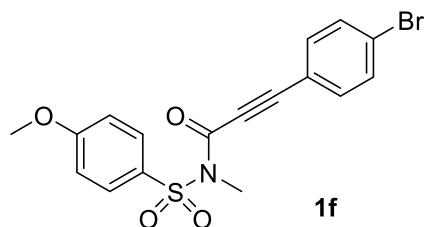
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 3.50 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 6.98-7.02 (m, 2H), 7.67-7.70 (m, 4H), 7.93-7.97 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 33.3, 55.7, 82.9, 91.1, 114.3, 114.5, 121.9, 122.1, 123.3, 125.6, 125.6, 125.7, 127.3, 129.6, 130.4, 132.9, 152.2, 164.1.



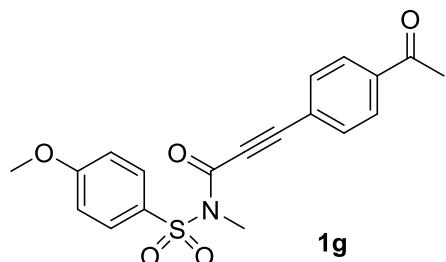
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 3.48 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 6.97-6.99 (d, 2H, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 7.37-7.39 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.50-7.52 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.92-7.94 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 33.2, 55.7, 82.3, 92.1, 114.2, 118.0, 129.1, 129.9, 130.4, 133.9, 137.4, 152.4, 164.0.



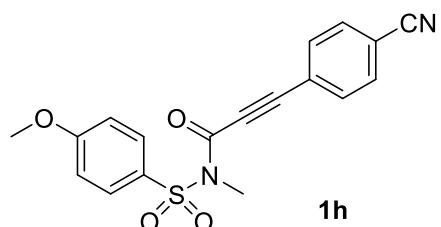
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 3.49 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 6.97-6.99 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.43-7.45 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.54-7.56 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.93-7.95 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 33.3, 55.7, 82.4, 92.2, 114.2, 118.4, 125.8, 129.7, 130.4, 132.1, 134.0, 152.5, 164.0.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 2.63 (s, 3H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 6.98-7.01 (d, 2H, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 7.65-7.68 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.93-7.99 (m, 3H);

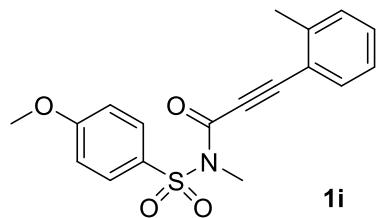
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 26.6, 33.2, 55.7, 83.4, 91.7, 114.2, 123.9, 128.3, 129.5, 130.3, 132.7, 138.1, 152.2, 164.0, 196.9.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 3.46 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 6.98-7.00 (d, 2H, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 7.66-7.71 (dd, 2H,

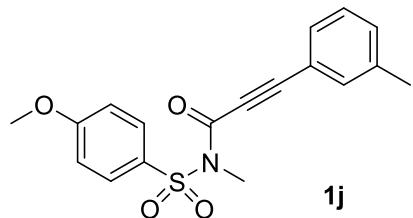
$J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 12.8$ Hz), 7.91-7.94 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 33.1, 55.7, 84.3, 90.4, 114.2, 114.3, 117.7, 124.3, 129.6, 130.3, 132.3, 133.0, 151.9, 164.1.



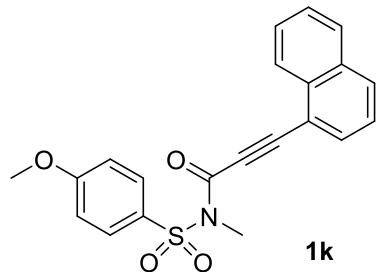
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 2.47 (s, 3H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 6.97-6.99 (d, 2H, $J = 9.2$ Hz), 7.18-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.54 (d, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 7.95-7.97 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 20.6, 33.5, 55.7, 85.0, 92.8, 114.1, 119.3, 125.9, 129.8, 129.8, 130.6, 130.9, 133.3, 142.2, 152.9, 163.9.



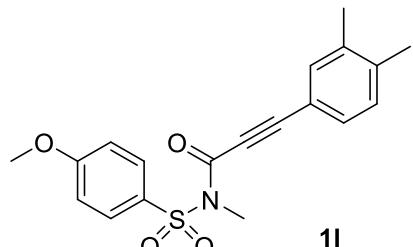
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 2.36 (s, 3H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 6.97-6.99 (d, 2H, $J = 9.2$ Hz), 7.28-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.39 (d, 2H, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 7.94-7.98 (dd, 2H, $J_1 = 2.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 11.6$ Hz);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 21.2, 33.4, 55.7, 81.2, 93.9, 114.2, 119.2, 128.6, 129.9, 129.9, 130.5, 131.9, 133.2, 138.5, 152.8, 163.9.



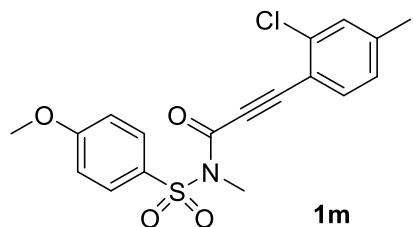
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 3.56 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 6.92-6.94 (d, 2H, $J = 9.2$ Hz), 7.44-7.48 (t, 1H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.53-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.82-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.94-7.97 (m, 3H), 8.31-8.33 (d, 1H, $J = 8.4$ Hz);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 33.3, 55.6, 86.0, 92.3, 114.2, 117.1, 125.1, 125.7, 126.9, 127.8, 128.4, 129.9, 130.4, 131.6, 132.9, 133.0, 133.5, 152.7, 163.9.



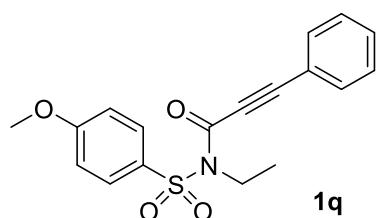
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 6.95-6.99 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.16 (d, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.31-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.94-7.98 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 19.5, 20.0, 33.4, 55.7, 81.1, 94.4, 114.1, 116.5, 129.9, 129.9, 130.4, 130.5, 133.6, 137.2, 140.6, 152.9, 163.9.



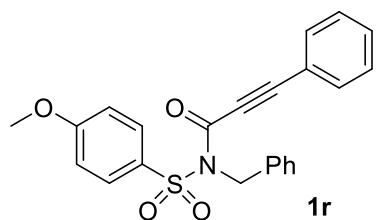
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 3.50 87(s, 3H), 6.89-7.00 (d, 2H, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.24-7.26 (d, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.36-7.38 (d, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.93-7.95 (d, 2H, J = 8.8 Hz);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 20.3, 33.3, 55.7, 81.7, 92.0, 114.2, 118.2, 129.6, 130.3, 130.8, 131.1, 132.7, 134.5, 139.8, 152.4, 163.9.



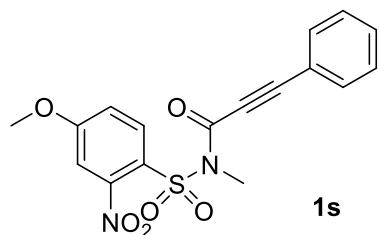
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.43-1.46 (t, 3H, J = 6.8 Hz), 3.86 (s, 3H), 4.09-4.14 (dd, 2H, J₁ = 7.2 Hz, J₂ = 14.0 Hz), 6.95-6.98 (d, 2H, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.37-7.40 (t, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.45-7.49 (d, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.53-7.55 (d, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.96-7.98 (d, 2H, J = 8.8 Hz);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 15.7, 43.0, 55.7, 81.5, 92.4, 114.0, 119.5, 128.7, 130.5, 130.8, 130.9, 132.7, 152.6, 163.8.



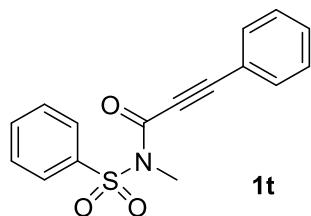
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 3.82 (s, 3H), 5.29 (s, 2H), 6.82-6.84 (d, 2H, J = 9.2 Hz), 7.33-7.36 (m, 5H), 7.42-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.67-7.69 (d, 2H, J = 9.2 Hz);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 50.4, 55.6, 81.7, 93.5, 113.7, 119.3, 128.0, 128.6, 130.0, 130.9, 131.0, 132.7, 136.3, 152.9, 163.8.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 2H), 7.14-7.17 (dd, 1H, J₁ = 2.4 Hz, J₂ = 9.2 Hz), 7.24-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.41 (t, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.46-7.50 (t, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.54-7.56 (d, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz);

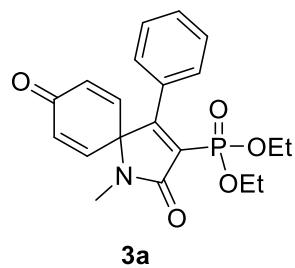
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 34.4, 56.5, 80.9, 94.0, 110.7, 116.0, 119.0, 123.3, 126.9, 128.7, 131.2, 132.8, 137.1, 149.4, 153.1, 164.2.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 3.53 (s, 3H), 7.38-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.58 (m, 4H), 7.63-7.67 (m, 1H), 8.01-8.03 (d, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz)

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 33.4, 81.4, 93.8, 119.3, 128.0, 128.7, 129.1, 131.0, 132.7, 134.0, 138.5, 152.7.

7. Characterization Data of Products 3a-3t:



diethyl (1-methyl-2,8-dioxo-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-trien-3-yl)phosphonate (3a): White Solid;

Melting Point: 130-132 °C; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);

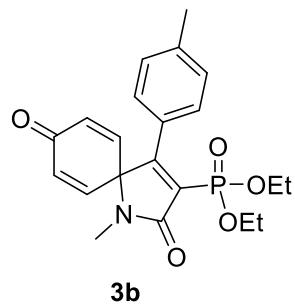
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.09-1.12 (t, 6H, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.88 (s, 3H), 3.99-4.13 (m, 4H), 6.43-6.53 (dd, 4H, J₁ = 10.0 Hz, J₂ = 30.0 Hz), 7.21-7.23 (d, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.29-7.40 (m, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 16.0, 16.0, 26.0, 62.8, 62.9, 69.2, 69.4, 76.7, 77.0, 77.3, 127.9, 129.8, 129.9, 130.9, 130.9, 133.6, 143.5, 165.3, 165.4, 167.6, 167.8, 183.5;

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 7.46;

IR (KBr): umax 3382, 3054, 2371, 1701, 1671, 1630, 1367, 1255, 1167, 1060, 970, 817, 732, 573 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₂N₁O₅P₁ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 410.1122, found 410.1127.



3b: Pale Yellow Liquid; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);

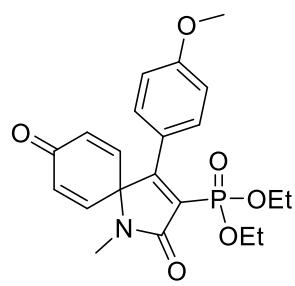
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.11-1.14 (t, 6H, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.88 (s, 3H), 4.00-4.14 (m, 4H), 6.44-6.53 (dd, 4H, J₁ = 10.4 Hz, J₂ = 26.4 Hz), 7.13 (s, 4H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 15.9, 16.0, 21.2, 26.0, 62.9, 62.9, 69.1, 69.3, 126.9, 127.8, 128.6, 128.9, 133.5, 140.2, 143.7, 165.8, 165.9, 167.7, 167.9, 183.6;

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 7.77;

IR (KBr): umax 2982, 2928, 2239, 1700, 1630, 1509, 1368, 1252, 1169, 1027, 976, 877, 834, 733, 572 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₄N₁O₅P₁ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 424.1274, found 424.1278.



3c: Pale Yellow Liquid; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);

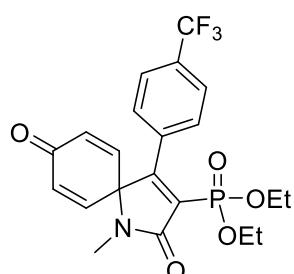
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.14-1.18 (t, 6H, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.87 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 4.01-4.17 (m, 4H), 6.46-6.54 (dd, 4H, J₁ = 10.4 Hz, J₂ = 20.8 Hz), 6.83-6.86 (d, 2H, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.26-7.28 (d, 2H, J = 9.2 Hz);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 15.9, 16.0, 25.8, 55.1, 62.8, 62.8, 68.9, 69.0, 113.3, 122.9, 123.0, 126.1, 128.1, 129.6, 129.6, 133.4, 143.9, 161.0, 165.4, 165.5, 167.7, 167.9, 183.5;

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 8.03;

IR (KBr): υmax 3049, 2982, 2932, 2841, 2241, 1698, 1630, 1510, 1384, 1253, 1181, 1057, 974, 877, 841, 734, 571 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₄N₁O₆P₁ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 440.1250, found 440.1243.



3d

3d: Red Liquid; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);

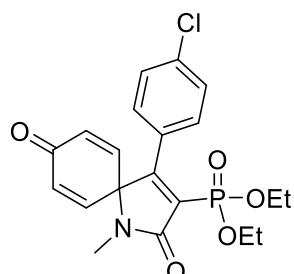
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.10-1.13 (t, 6H, J = 6.8 Hz), 2.91 (s, 3H), 4.04-4.16 (m, 4H), 6.46-6.55 (dd, 4H, J₁ = 10.4 Hz, J₂ = 26.4 Hz), 7.34-7.36 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.60-7.62 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 15.9, 15.9, 26.1, 63.0, 63.0, 69.1, 69.2, 122.1, 124.8, 124.8, 128.5, 128.5, 129.1, 131.6, 131.9, 134.0, 134.5, 142.9, 163.4, 163.5, 167.1, 167.3, 183.1;

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 6.67;

IR (KBr): υmax 2982, 2930, 2245, 1701, 1632, 1370, 1326, 1252, 1129, 1027, 977, 846, 571 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₁F₃N₁O₅P₁ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 478.1049, found 478.1044.



3e

3e: Pale Yellow Solid; Melting point: 100-102 °C; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.14-1.17 (t, 6H, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.88 (s, 3H), 4.04-4.16 (m, 4H), 6.45-6.52 (dd, 4H, J₁ = 10.4 Hz, J₂ = 18.4 Hz), 7.18-7.20 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.31-7.33 (d, 2H, J = 8.8 Hz);

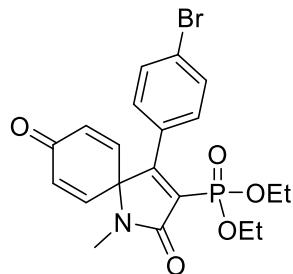
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 16.0, 16.0, 26.0, 62.9, 63.0, 69.0, 69.2, 128.2, 129.2, 129.2, 129.3, 129.3, 130.3, 133.8, 136.2, 143.3, 164.0, 164.0, 167.3, 167.5, 183.2;

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 7.09;

IR (KBr): υmax 2983, 2930, 2241, 1702, 1671, 1631, 1489, 1368, 1251, 1169, 1092, 1054, 1026, 977, 876,

841, 732, 572 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₁Cl₁N₁O₅P₁ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 444.0731, found 444.0733.



3f

3f: Brown Liquid; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);

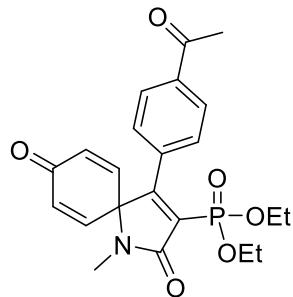
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.14-1.17 (t, 6H, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.88 (s, 3H), 4.04-4.16 (m, 4H), 6.46-6.52 (dd, 4H, J₁ = 10.4 Hz, J₂ = 15.6 Hz), 7.11-7.13 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.47-7.49 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 16.0, 16.0, 26.0, 62.9, 63.0, 68.9, 69.1, 124.5, 128.2, 129.5, 129.6, 129.6, 130.2, 131.1, 133.8, 143.2, 164.0, 164.1, 167.3, 167.4, 183.2;

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 7.06;

IR (KBr): umax 2981, 2929, 2242, 1701, 1632, 1485, 1368, 1251, 1168, 1027, 977, 876, 839, 734, 572 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₁Br₁N₁O₅P₁ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 488.0239, found 488.0244.



3g

3g: Pale Yellow Liquid; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);

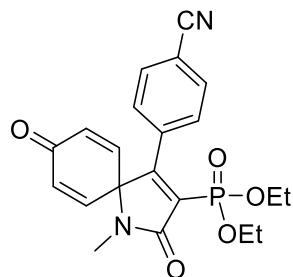
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.11-1.15 (t, 6H, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.60 (s, 3H), 2.90 (s, 3H), 4.03-4.16 (m, 4H), 6.45-6.56 (dd, 4H, J₁ = 10.0 Hz, J₂ = 33.6 Hz), 7.31-7.33 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.91-7.93 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 16.0, 16.0, 26.1, 26.6, 63.0, 63.0, 69.1, 69.2, 127.6, 128.3, 128.3, 128.6, 130.6, 133.9, 135.3, 135.4, 137.7, 143.0, 164.1, 164.2, 167.2, 167.3, 183.1, 197.0;

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 6.77;

IR (KBr): umax 2982, 2929, 2243, 1702, 1631, 1366, 1266, 1168, 1026, 976, 878, 844, 731, 571 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₄N₁O₆P₁ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 452.1224, found 452.1229.



3h

3h: Pale Yellow Liquid; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.13-1.17 (t, 6H, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.91 (s, 3H), 4.06-4.17 (m, 4H), 6.46-6.54

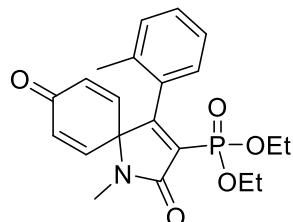
(dd, 4H, J₁ = 10.0 Hz, J₂ = 20.4 Hz), 7.33-7.35 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.64-7.66 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 16.0, 16.1, 26.1, 63.1, 63.1, 69.0, 69.1, 113.7, 117.7, 128.8, 128.8, 129.4, 131.4, 131.6, 134.1, 135.4, 135.4, 142.7, 162.8, 162.9, 166.9, 167.0, 182.9;

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 6.33;

IR (KBr): umax 2983, 2929, 2230, 1703, 1671, 1632, 1369, 1252, 1168, 1025, 977, 845, 734, 572 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₁N₂O₅P₁ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 435.1131, found 435.1133.



3i

3i: Pale Yellow Liquid; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.04-1.08 (t, 3H, J = 6.8 Hz), 1.09-1.12 (t, 3H, J = 6.8 Hz), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.92

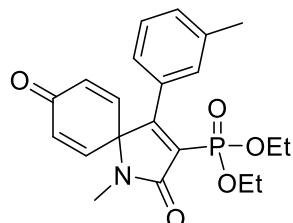
(s, 3H), 3.84-3.89 (m, 1H), 4.02-4.13 (m, 3H), 6.30-6.33 (m, 1H), 6.48-6.51 (dd, 4H, J₁ = 2.0 Hz, J₂ = 10.0 Hz), 6.56-6.62 (m, 2H), 6.84-6.85 (d, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz); 7.07-7.11 (t, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.16-7.18 (d, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.21-7.23 (m, 1H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 16.0, 16.0, 26.1, 26.6, 63.0, 63.0, 69.1, 69.2, 127.6, 128.3, 128.3, 128.6, 130.6, 133.9, 135.3, 135.4, 137.7, 143.0, 164.1, 164.2, 167.2, 167.3, 183.1, 197.0;

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 7.25;

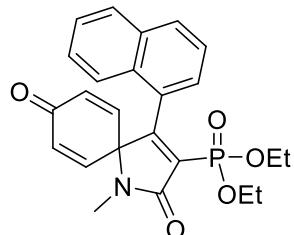
IR (KBr): umax 2983, 2929, 2240, 1702, 1671, 1630, 1369, 1263, 1247, 1167, 1056, 1027, 976, 877, 821, 736, 573 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₄N₁O₅P₁ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 424.1274, found 452.1280.



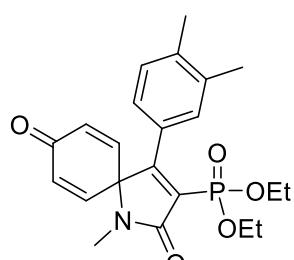
3j

3j: Pale Yellow Solid; Melting point: 92-94 °C; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.11-1.13 (t, 6H, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.88 (s, 3H), 3.97-4.15 (m, 4H), 6.44-6.53 (dd, 4H, J₁ = 10.4 Hz, J₂ = 36.0 Hz), 6.99-7.02 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.21 (d, 2H, J = 6.4 Hz);
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 16.0, 16.0, 21.3, 26.0, 62.8, 62.9, 69.2, 69.3, 124.8, 124.8, 127.4, 127.8, 128.5, 129.4, 130.7, 130.7, 130.8, 133.6, 137.6, 143.6, 165.6, 165.7, 167.7, 167.9, 183.6;
³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 7.67;
IR (KBr): υmax 2983, 2925, 2242, 1703, 1628, 1511, 1369, 1254, 1169, 1027, 976, 877, 836, 734, 573 cm⁻¹;
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₄N₁O₅P₁ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 424.1274, found 452.1277.



3k

3k: Pale Yellow Solid; Melting point: 94-96 °C; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 0.81-0.84 (t, 3H, J = 6.4 Hz), 0.85-0.89 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.97 (s, 3H), 3.73-3.85 (m, 2H), 3.89-3.99 (m, 2H), 6.04-6.07 (dd, 1H, J₁ = 1.6 Hz, J₂ = 6.0 Hz), 6.51-6.54 (m, 1H), 6.57-6.60 (m, 1H), 6.66-6.69 (m, 1H), 7.10-7.12 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.41 (t, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.49-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.68-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.83-7.85 (m, 1H);
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 15.7, 15.7, 15.8, 26.4, 62.6, 62.6, 62.7, 62.8, 70.7, 70.8, 123.9, 125.0, 125.8, 125.8, 126.2, 126.8, 128.0, 128.5, 129.8, 131.0, 131.0, 133.0, 133.1, 134.1, 143.5, 143.5, 162.9, 163.0, 167.6, 167.8, 183.2;
³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 6.83;
IR (KBr): υmax 2959, 2928, 2857, 2372, 1701, 1671, 1631, 1459, 1369, 1257, 1164, 1026, 976, 858, 784, 573 cm⁻¹;
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₄N₁O₅P₁ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 460.1273, found 460.1270.



3l

3l: Pale Yellow Solid; Melting point: 104-106 °C; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.11-1.14 (t, 6H, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 4.00-4.14 (m, 4H), 6.44-6.52 (dd, 4H, J₁ = 10.4 Hz, J₂ = 22.8 Hz), 6.96-6.98 (d, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.01 (s, 1H), 7.06-

7.08 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz);

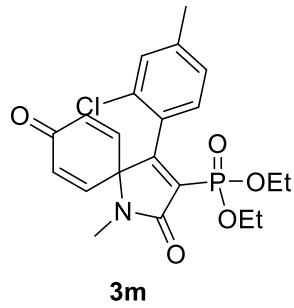
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 15.9, 16.0, 19.6, 19.6, 25.9, 62.7, 62.8, 69.0, 69.2, 125.1, 125.1, 126.7,

128.2, 128.2, 128.7, 129.0, 129.0, 129.0, 133.4, 136.1, 138.9, 143.8, 165.9, 166.0, 167.7, 167.9, 183.7;

^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 7.88;

IR (KBr): ν_{max} 2979, 2927, 2869, 2239, 1700, 1670, 1630, 1449, 1386, 1368, 1253, 1164, 1056, 1026, 864, 734, 573 cm^{-1} ;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_1\text{O}_5\text{P}_1$ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 438.1281, found 438.1280.



3m: Pale Yellow Solid; Melting point: 102-104 °C; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);

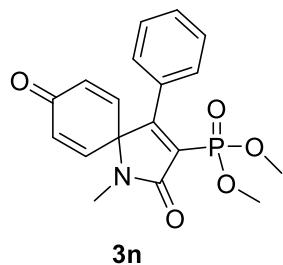
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 1.14-1.18 (t, 6H, J = 6.8 Hz), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.88 (s, 3H), 4.05-4.17 (m, 4H), 6.46-6.53 (dd, 4H, J_1 = 10.4 Hz, J_2 = 14.0 Hz), 7.01-7.03 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.18-7.21 (m, 2H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 15.9, 16.0, 19.9, 26.0, 62.9, 63.0, 69.0, 69.2, 126.0, 128.0, 128.4, 129.6, 129.7, 130.0, 130.3, 133.8, 133.9, 138.1, 143.3, 163.7, 163.8, 167.3, 167.5, 183.3;

^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 7.14;

IR (KBr): ν_{max} 2981, 2928, 2866, 2242, 1702, 1671, 1631, 1368, 1250, 1169, 1054, 1026, 977, 861, 733, 573 cm^{-1} ;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClN}_1\text{O}_5\text{P}_1$ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 458.0897, found 458.0899.



3n: Pale Yellow Liquid; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);

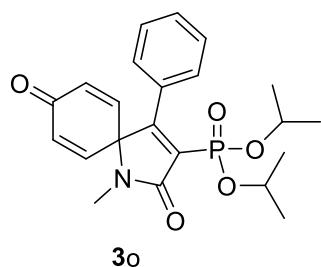
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 2.89 (s, 3H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 6.45-6.53 (dd, 4H, J_1 = 10.0 Hz, J_2 = 25.2 Hz), 7.22-7.23 (d, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.33-7.40 (m, 3H),

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 26.1, 53.3, 53.3, 69.3, 69.4, 127.2, 127.8, 127.8, 128.0, 129.2, 130.1, 130.5, 130.6, 133.7, 143.3, 166.0, 166.0, 167.5, 167.7, 183.4;

^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 10.24;

IR (KBr): ν_{max} 2982, 2932, 2241, 1698, 1630, 1510, 1387, 1295, 1169, 1027, 976, 875, 834, 733, 574 cm^{-1} ;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_1\text{O}_5\text{P}_1$ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 382.0810, found 382.0815.



3o

3o: Pale Yellow Liquid; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);

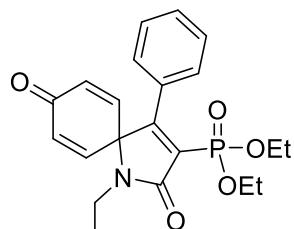
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.08-1.10 (d, 3H, J = 6.4 Hz), 1.21-1.23 (d, 3H, J = 6.4 Hz), 1.34-1.35 (d, 3H, J = 6.0 Hz), 1.37-1.38 (d, 3H, J = 6.0 Hz), 2.88 (s, 3H), 4.73-4.84 (m, 2H), 6.42-6.45 (dd, 1H, J₁ = 10.0 Hz, J₂ = 34.4 Hz), 7.19-7.20 (d, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.29-7.37 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 23.3, 23.4, 24.0, 24.1, 26.0, 69.0, 69.2, 71.9, 71.9, 72.9, 73.0, 127.7, 128.0, 128.0, 128.3, 129.6, 130.3, 131.1, 131.2, 133.5, 143.8, 164.7, 164.8, 167.6, 167.8, 183.6;

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 5.35;

IR (KBr): umax 2980, 2932, 2240, 1698, 1632, 1515, 1387, 1295, 1165, 1027, 981, 834, 733, 574 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₅N₁O₅P₁ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 438.1429, found 438.1434.



3q

3q: Pale Yellow Liquid; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);

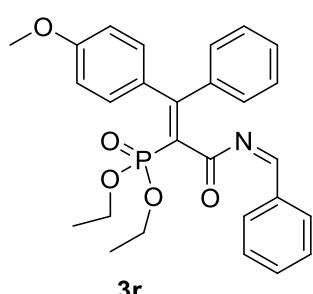
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.08-1.11 (t, 6H, J = 6.8 Hz), 1.19-1.22 (t, 3H, J = 6.8 Hz), 3.33-3.38 (m, 2H), 3.96-4.13 (m, 4H), 6.39-6.57 (dd, 4H, J₁ = 10.4 Hz, J₂ = 60.4 Hz), 7.19-7.21 (d, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.30-7.39 (m, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 15.0, 15.9, 15.9, 36.0, 62.8, 62.89, 69.5, 69.7, 127.8, 127.9, 129.7, 130.8, 130.8, 133.0, 143.9, 165.0, 165.0, 167.5, 167.7, 183.6;

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 7.68;

IR (KBr): umax 3385, 3052, 2369, 1701, 1697, 1629, 1392, 1255, 1170, 1053, 930, 842, 767, 573 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₄N₁O₅P₁ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 424.1277, found 424.1281.



3r

3r: Yellow Liquid; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);

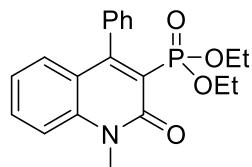
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 0.98-1.01 (t, 3H, J = 6.8 Hz), 1.07-1.10 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.90-4.00 (m, 2H), 4.05-4.10 (m, 2H), 5.45 (s, 1H), 6.83-6.85 (d, 2H, J = 9.2 Hz), 6.99-7.01 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.32 (m, 8H), 7.63-7.65 (d, 2H, J = 9.2 Hz);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 15.8, 15.9, 16.0, 16.1, 55.7, 63.0, 63.0, 63.3, 63.3, 95.3, 95.5, 113.8, 126.2, 127.5, 128.6, 129.2, 129.8, 129.8, 130.9, 135.8, 164.0, 165.1, 171.5;

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 6.60;

IR (KBr): umax 3384, 3056, 2389, 1701, 1674, 1631, 1354, 1249, 1167, 1057, 974, 732, 573 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₈N₁O₅P₁ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 500.1609, found 500.1614.



3t

3t: Colorless Liquid; Eluent (n-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1);

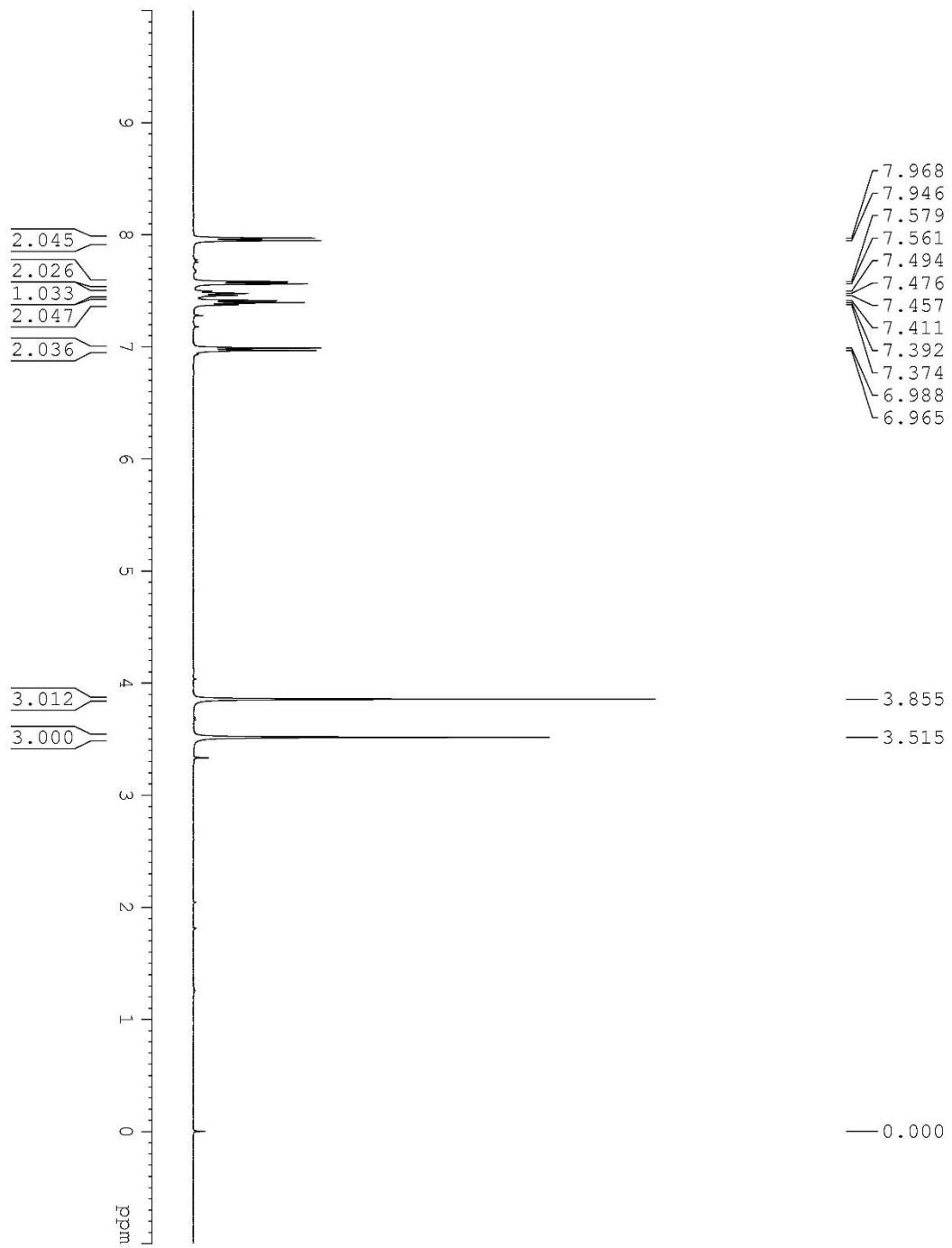
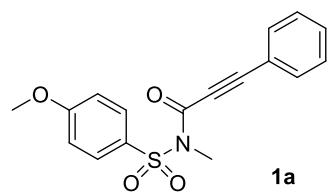
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.09-1.13 (t, 6H, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.88 (s, 3H), 3.99-4.13 (m, 4H), 6.43-6.52 (dd, 4H, J₁ = 10.0 Hz, J₂ = 26.8 Hz), 7.21-7.22 (d, 2H, J = 6.8 Hz), 7.30-7.38 (m, 3H);

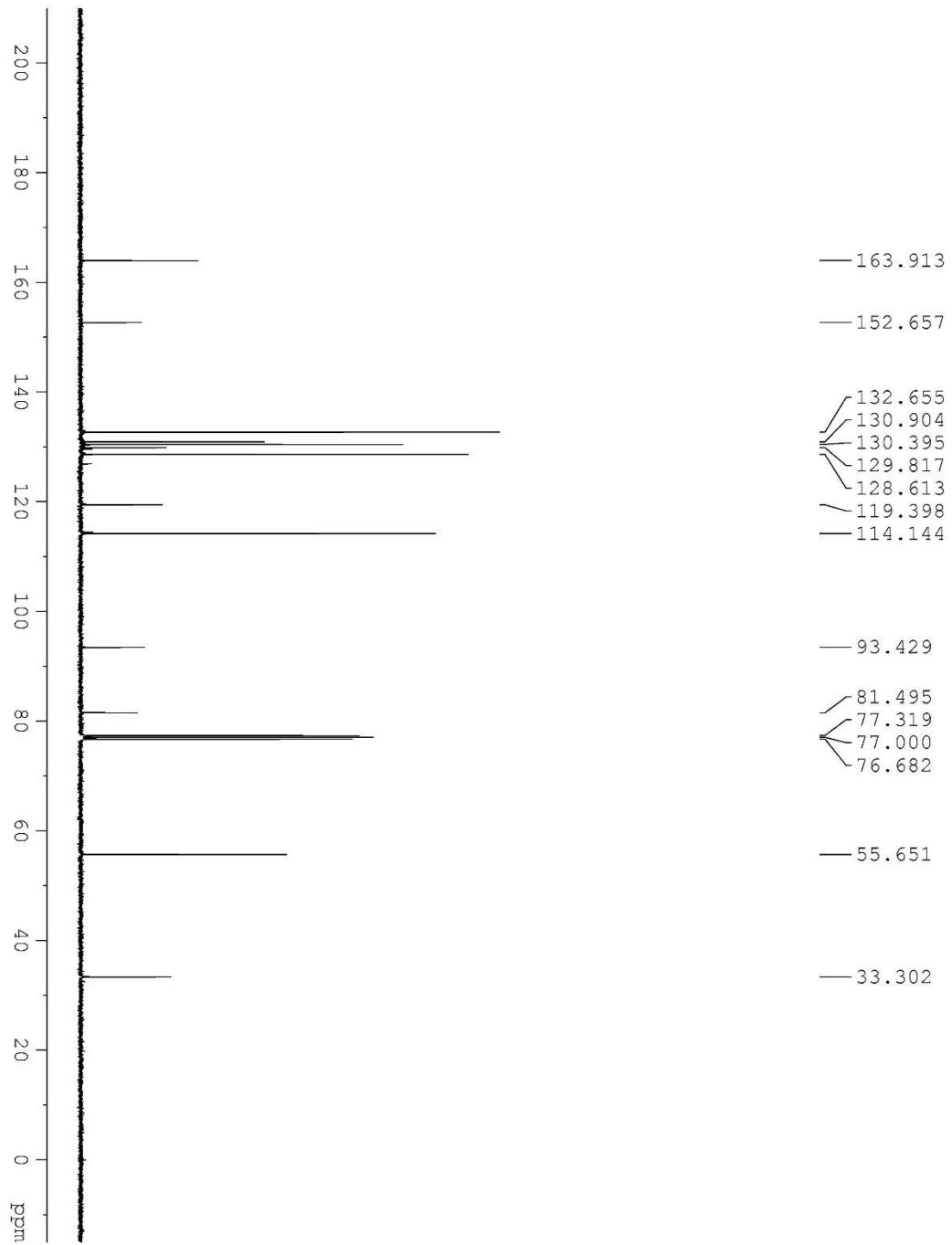
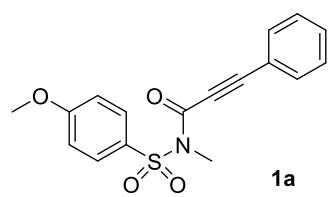
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 16.0, 16.0, 26.0, 62.8, 62.9, 69.2, 69.4, 127.9, 127.9, 129.9, 130.9, 130.9, 133.7, 143.6, 165.3, 165.3, 167.6, 167.8, 183.5;

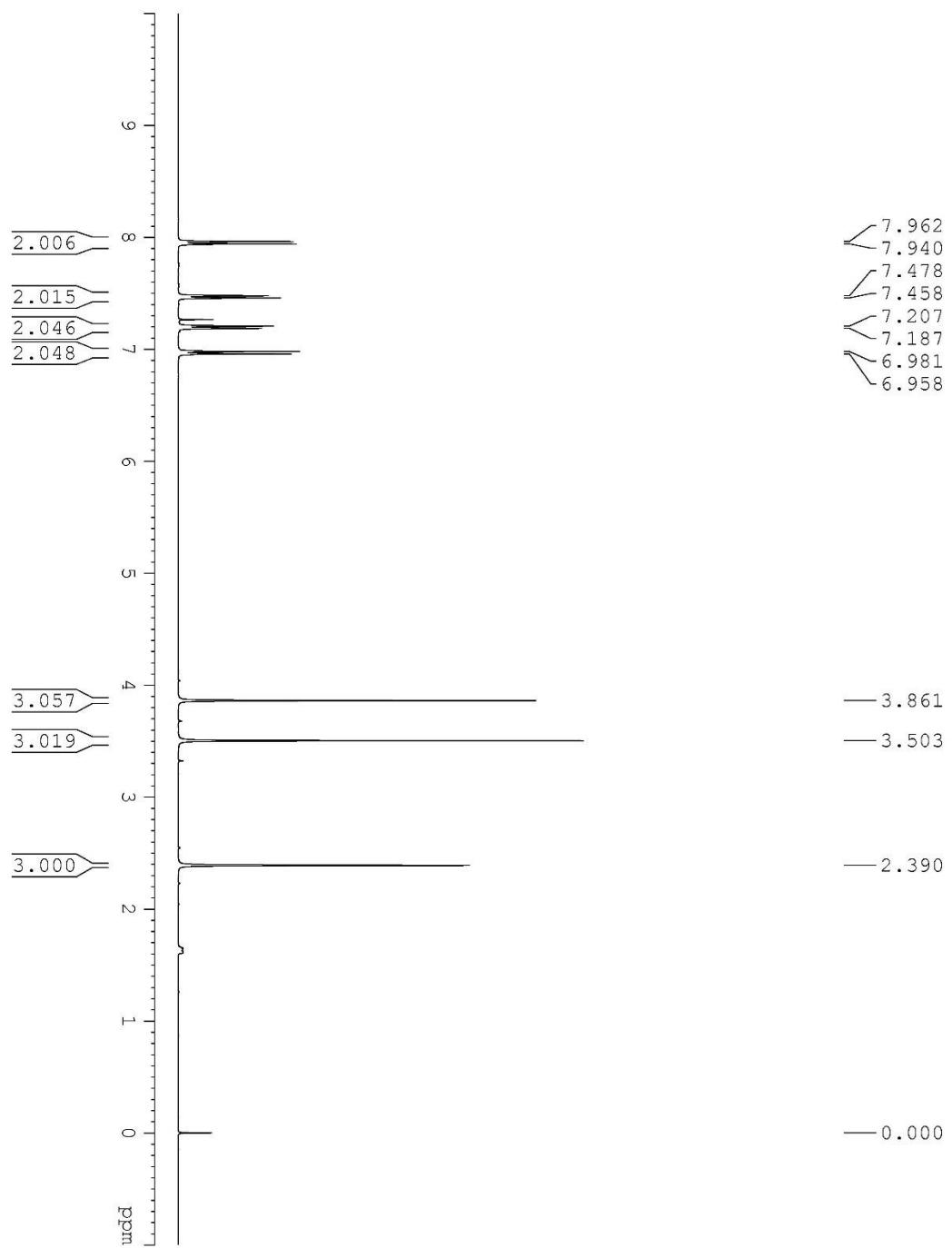
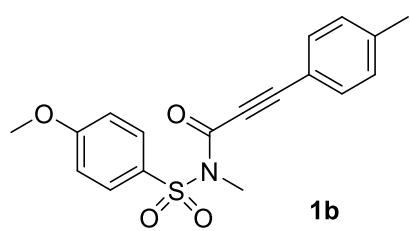
IR (KBr): umax 3377, 3053, 2374, 1701, 1671, 1629, 1357, 1245, 1167, 970, 818, 733, 574 cm⁻¹;

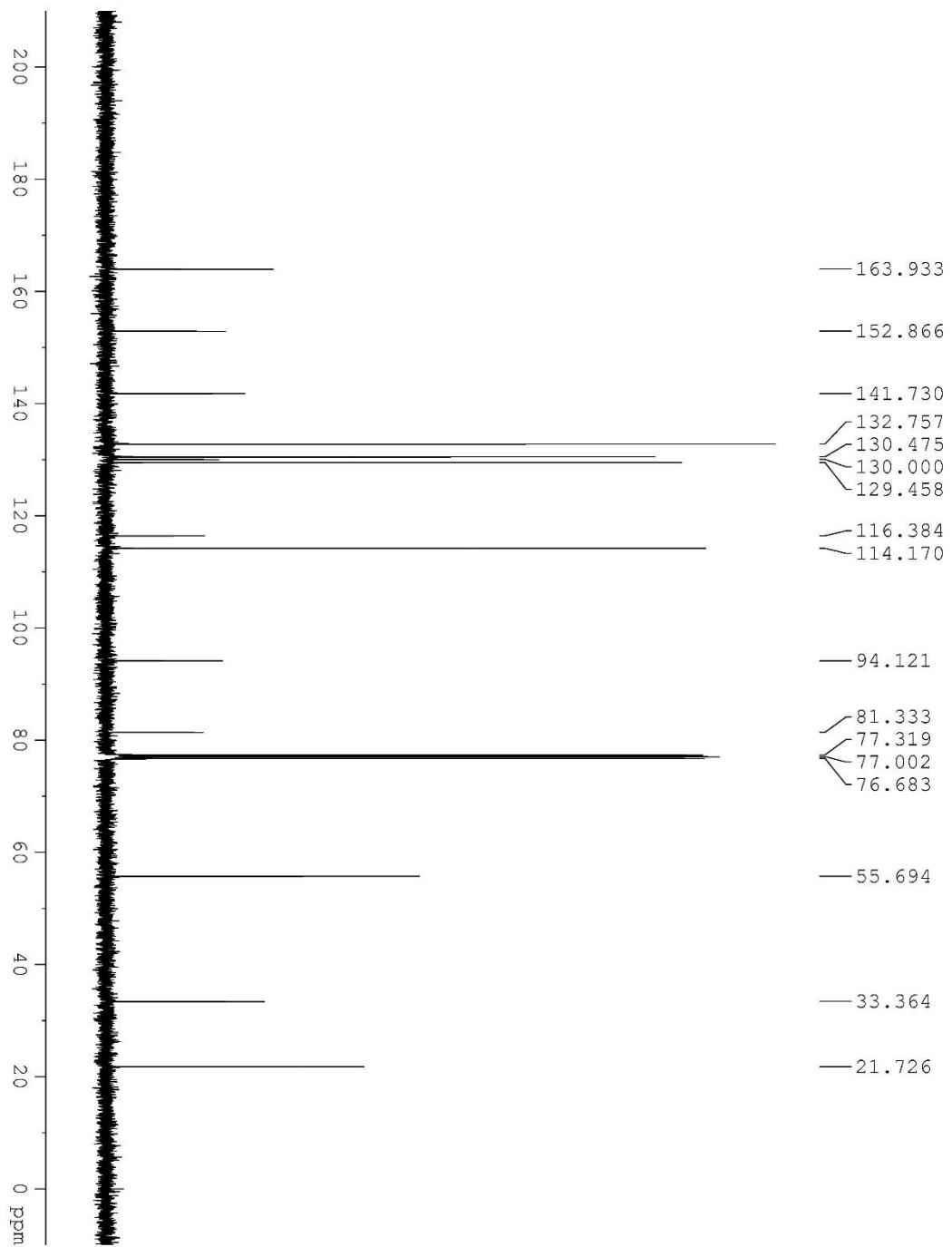
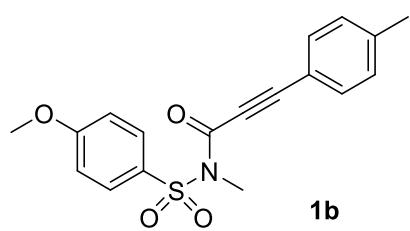
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₂N₁O₄P₁ [M+Na]⁺ m/z 394.1225, found 394.1226.

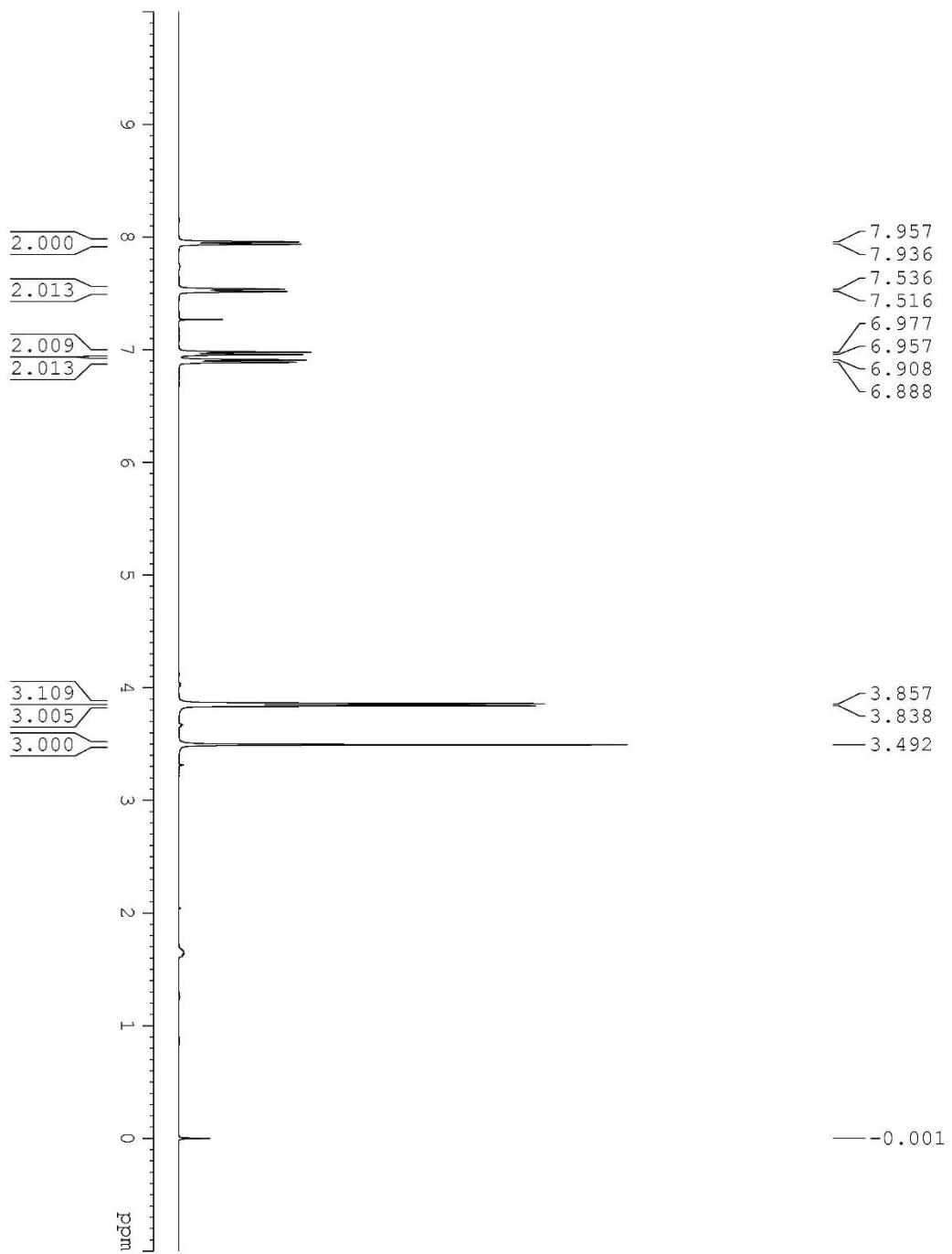
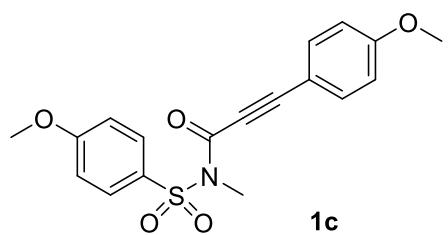
8. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR Spectra of the Products 1a-1t:

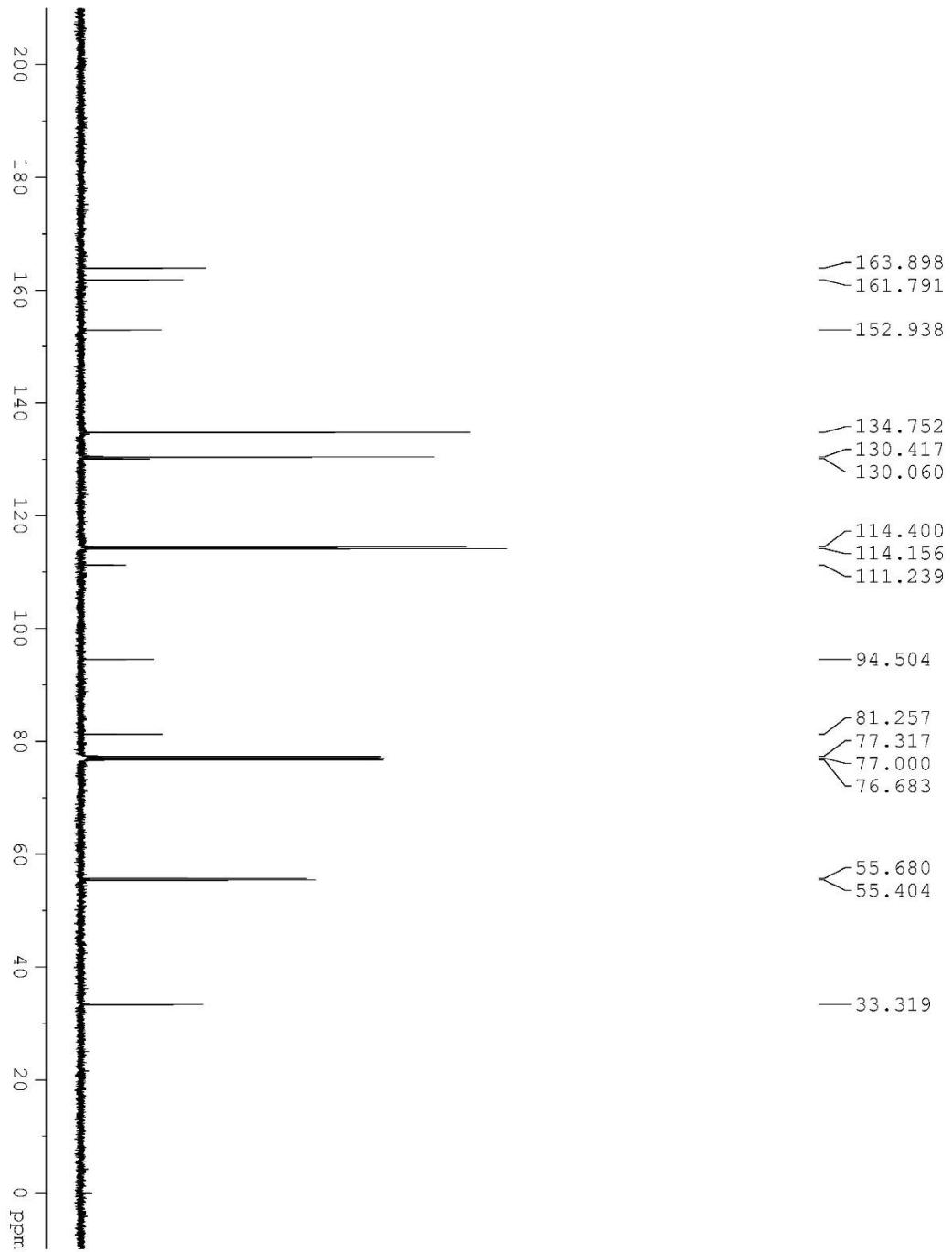
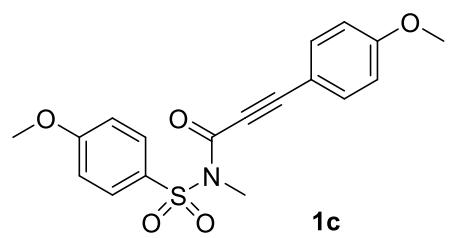


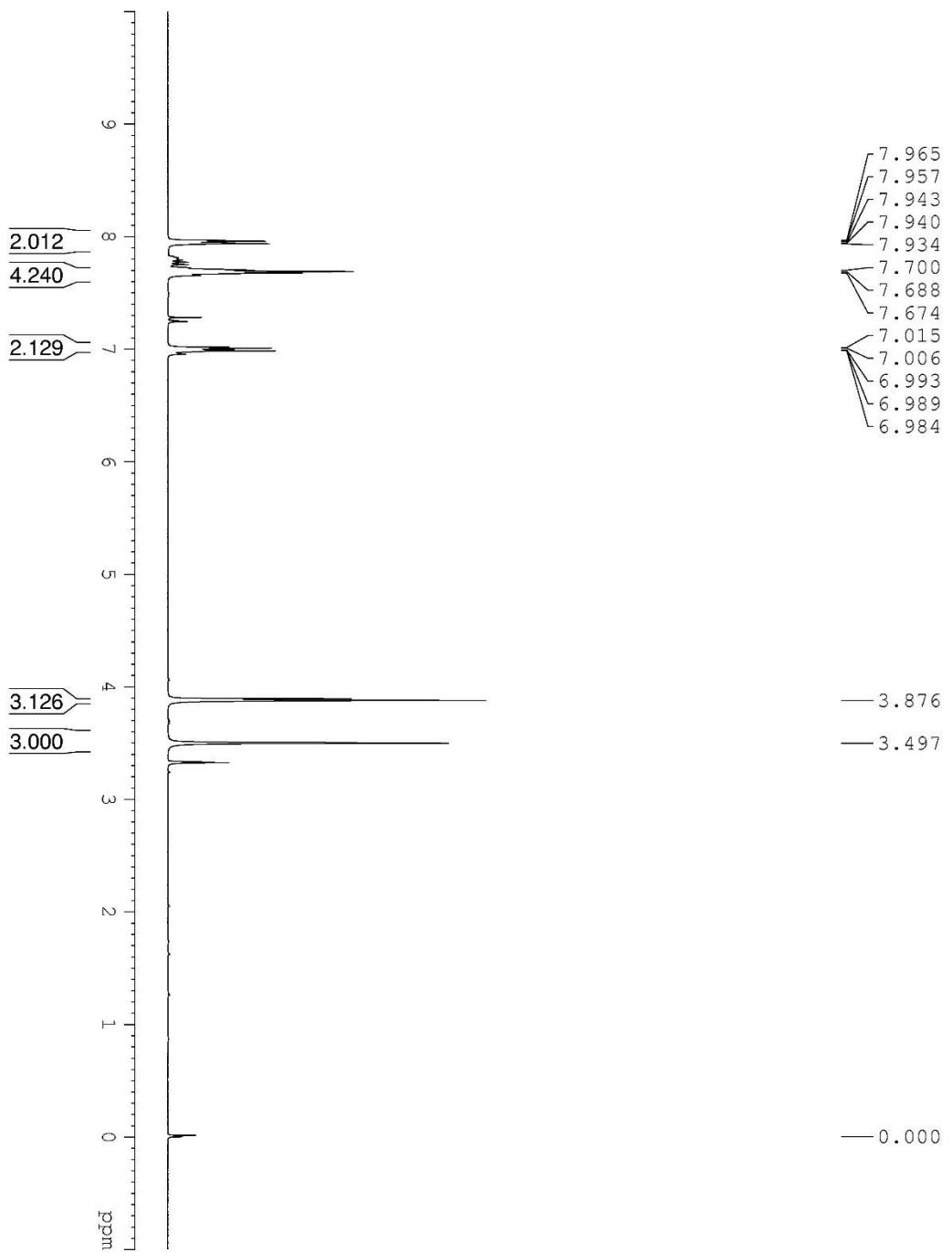
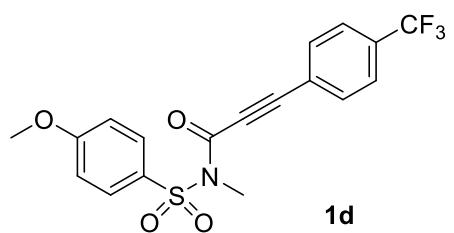


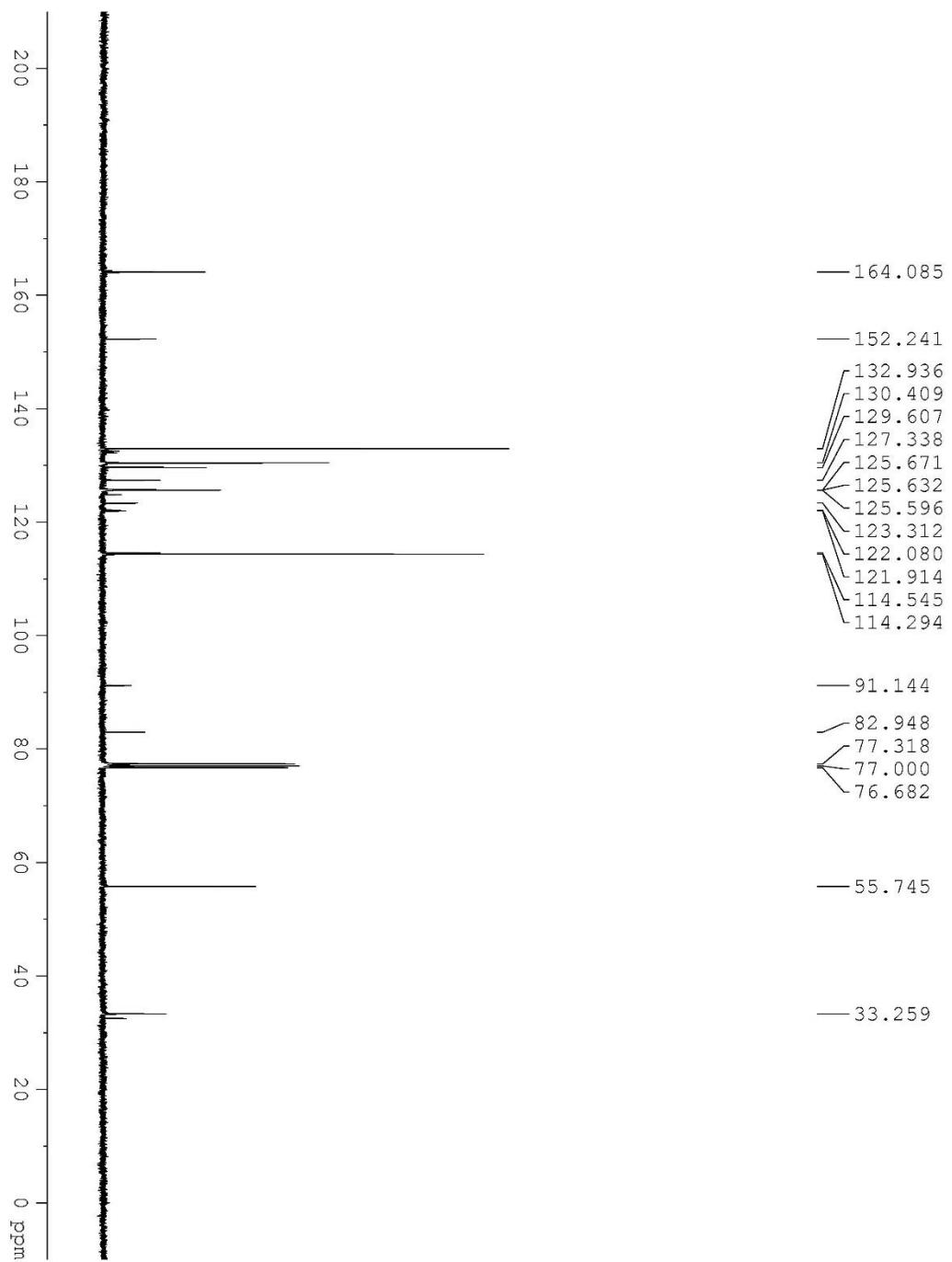
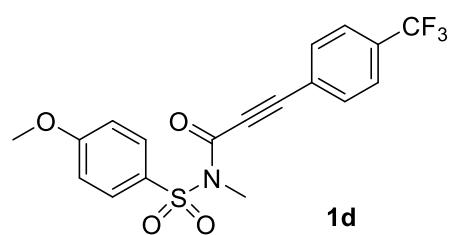


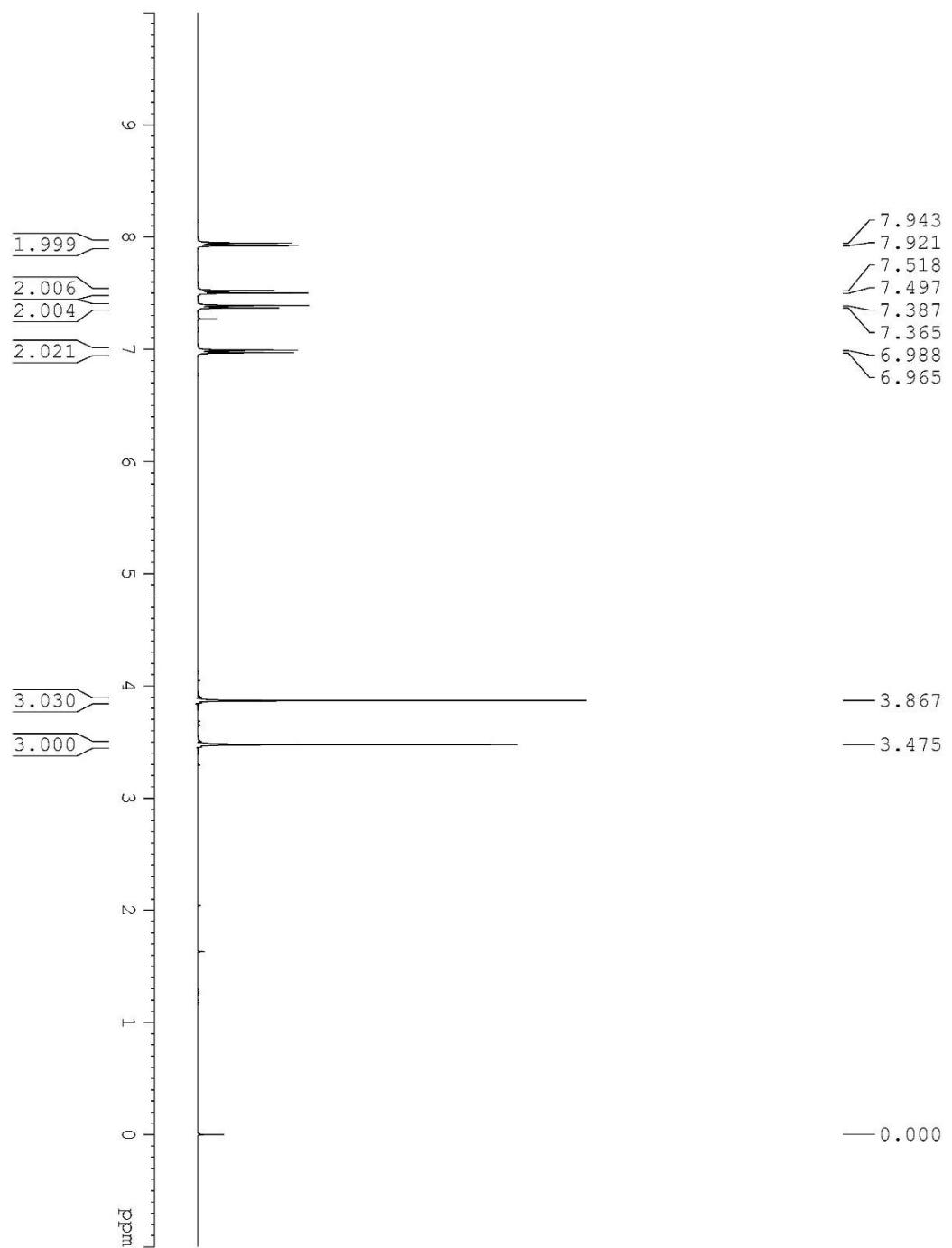
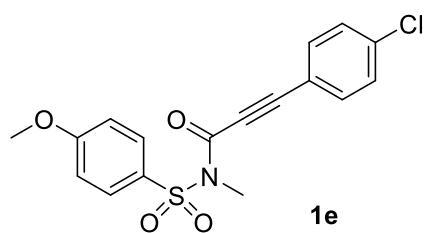


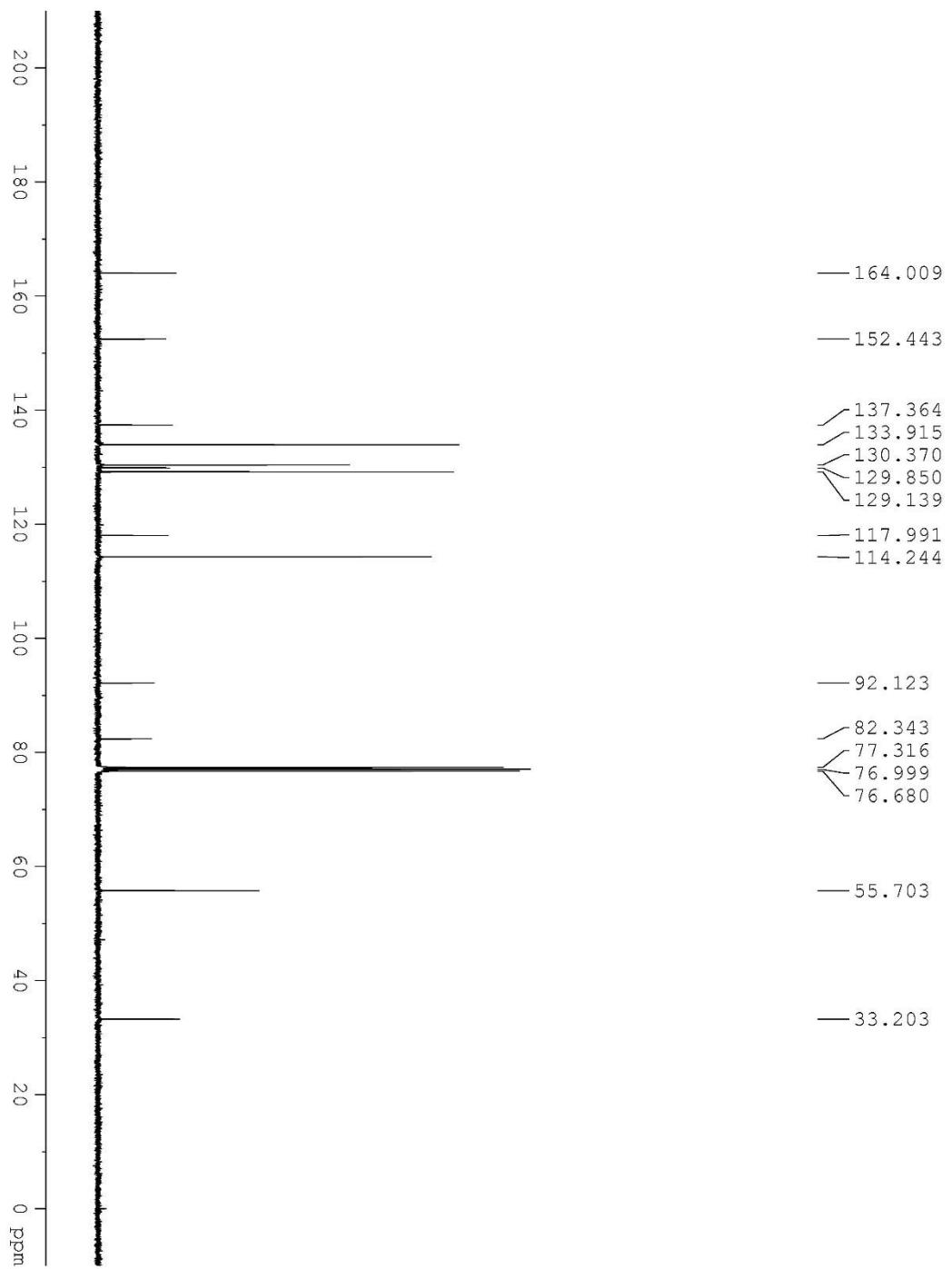
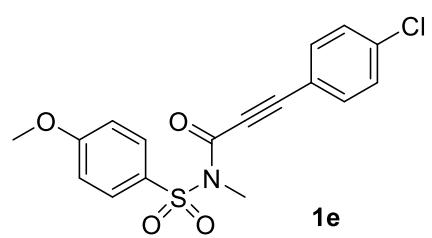


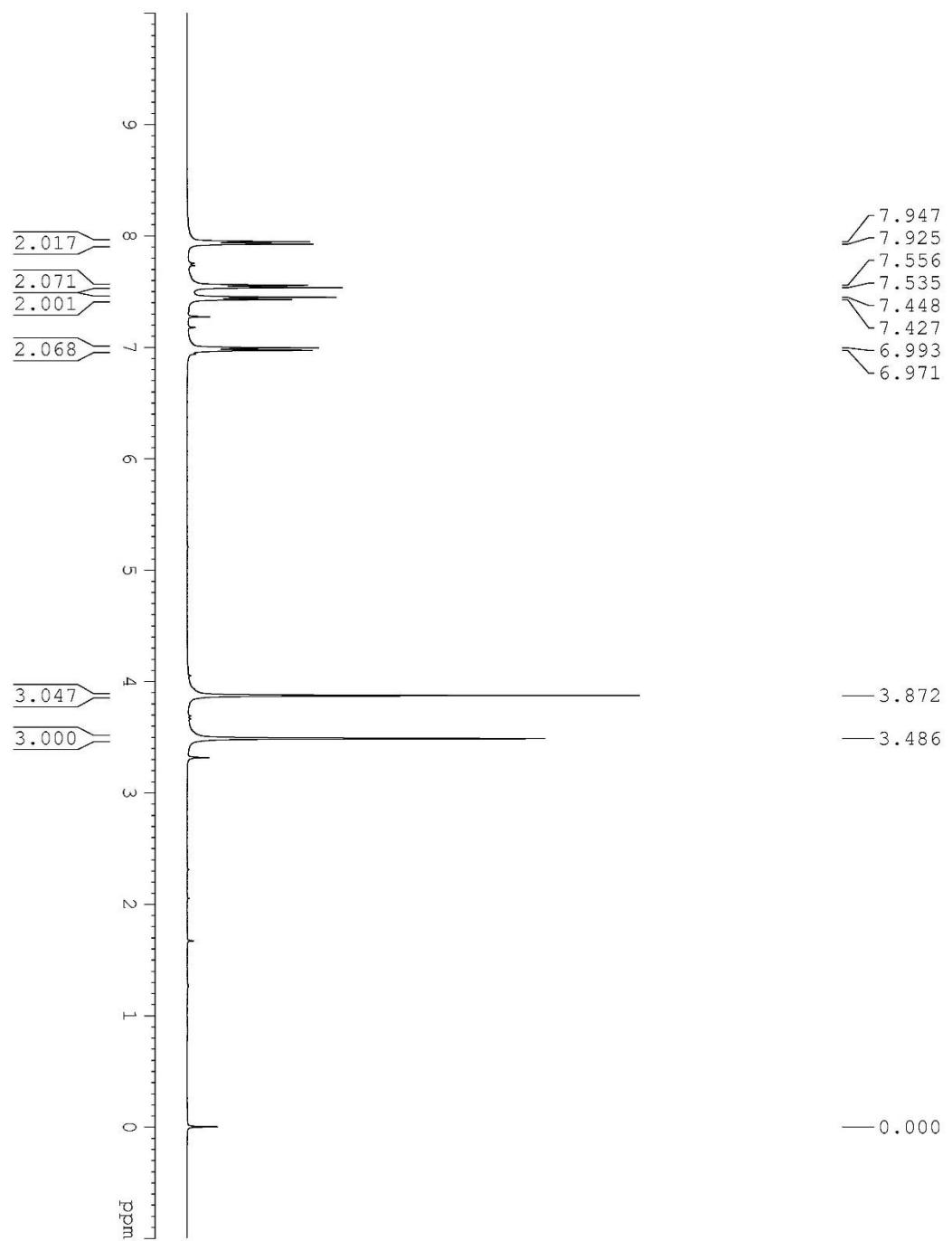
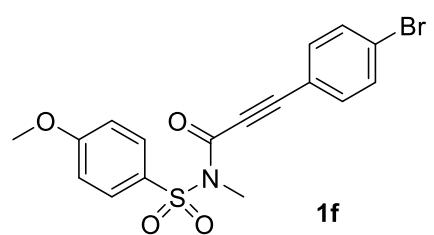


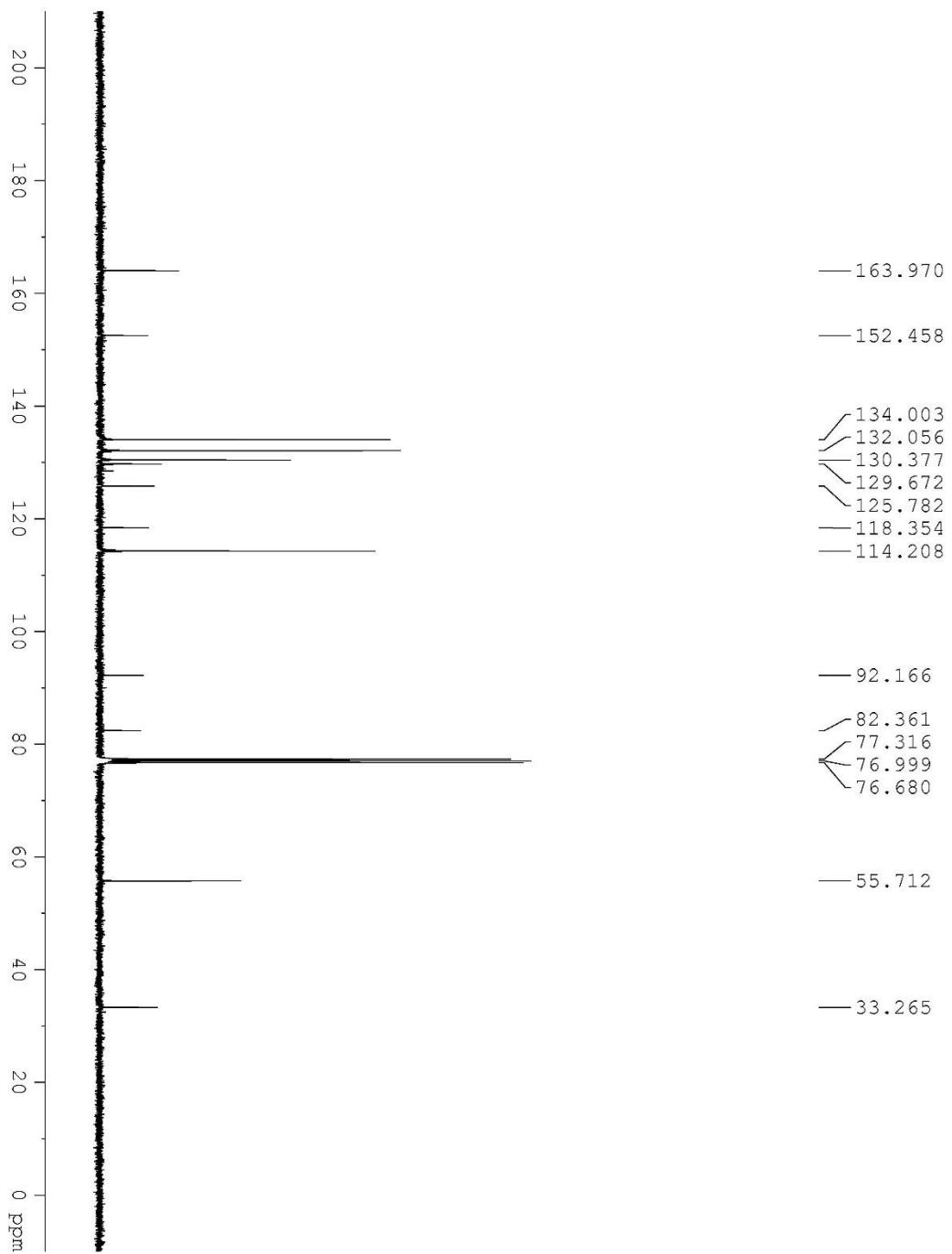
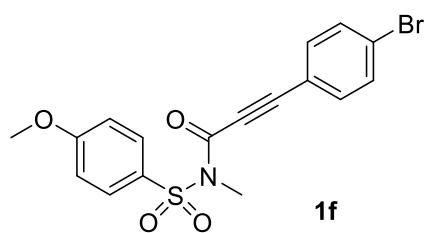


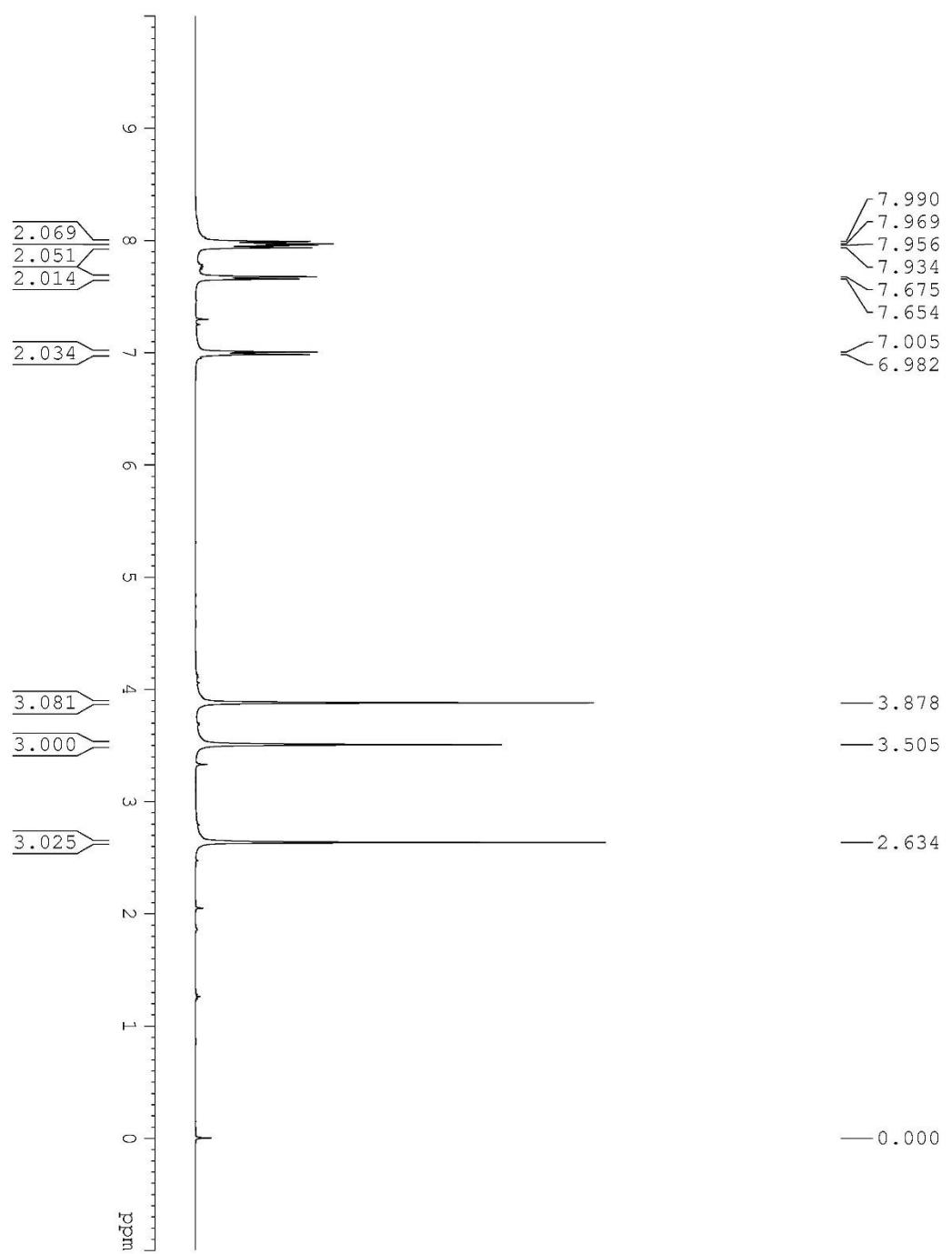
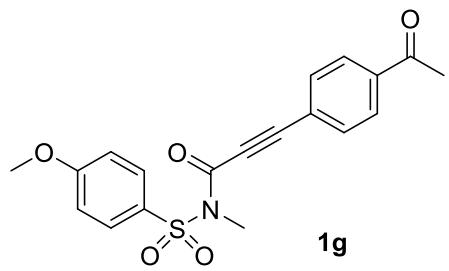


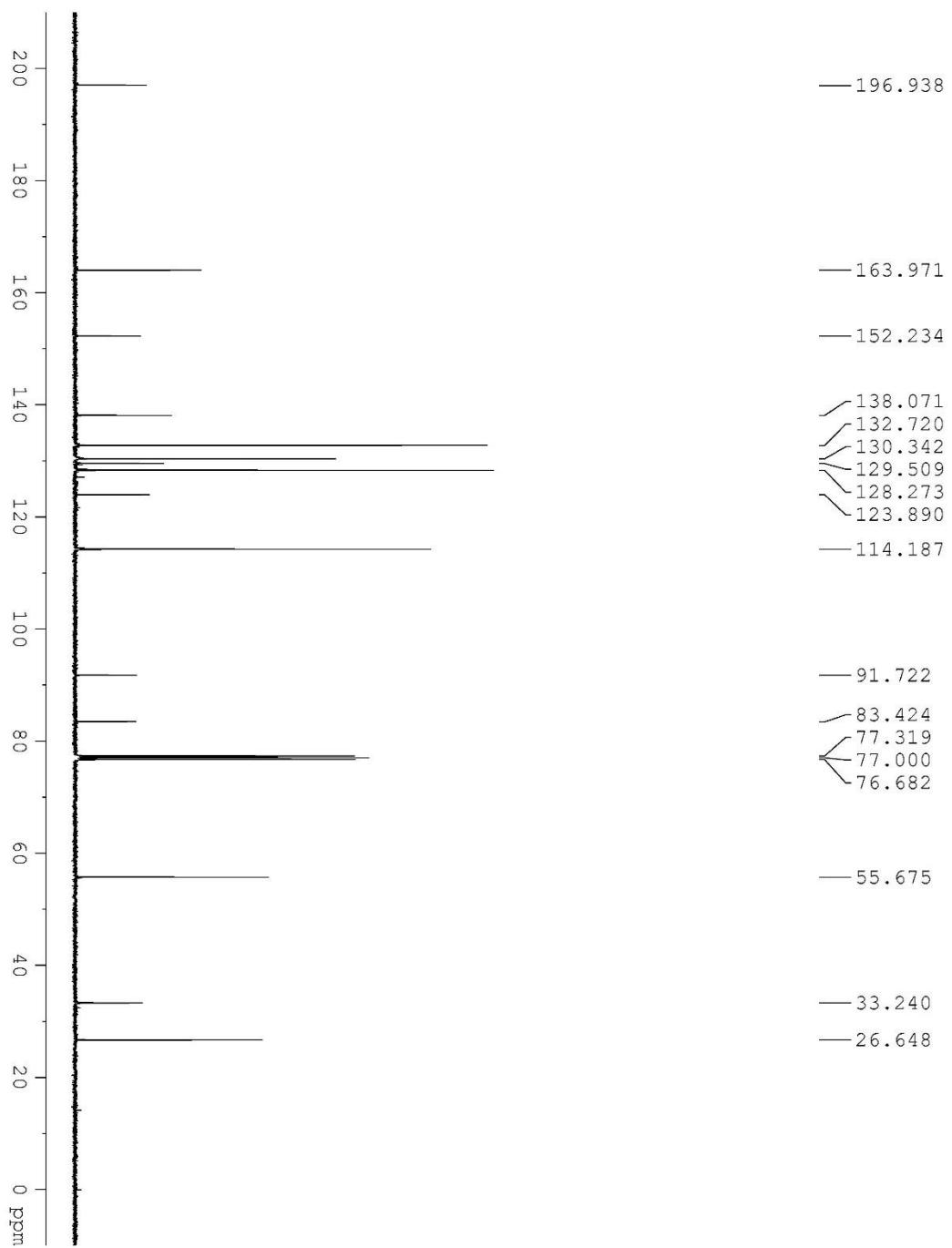
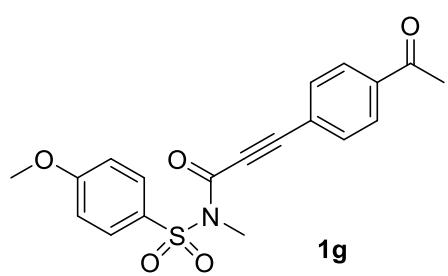


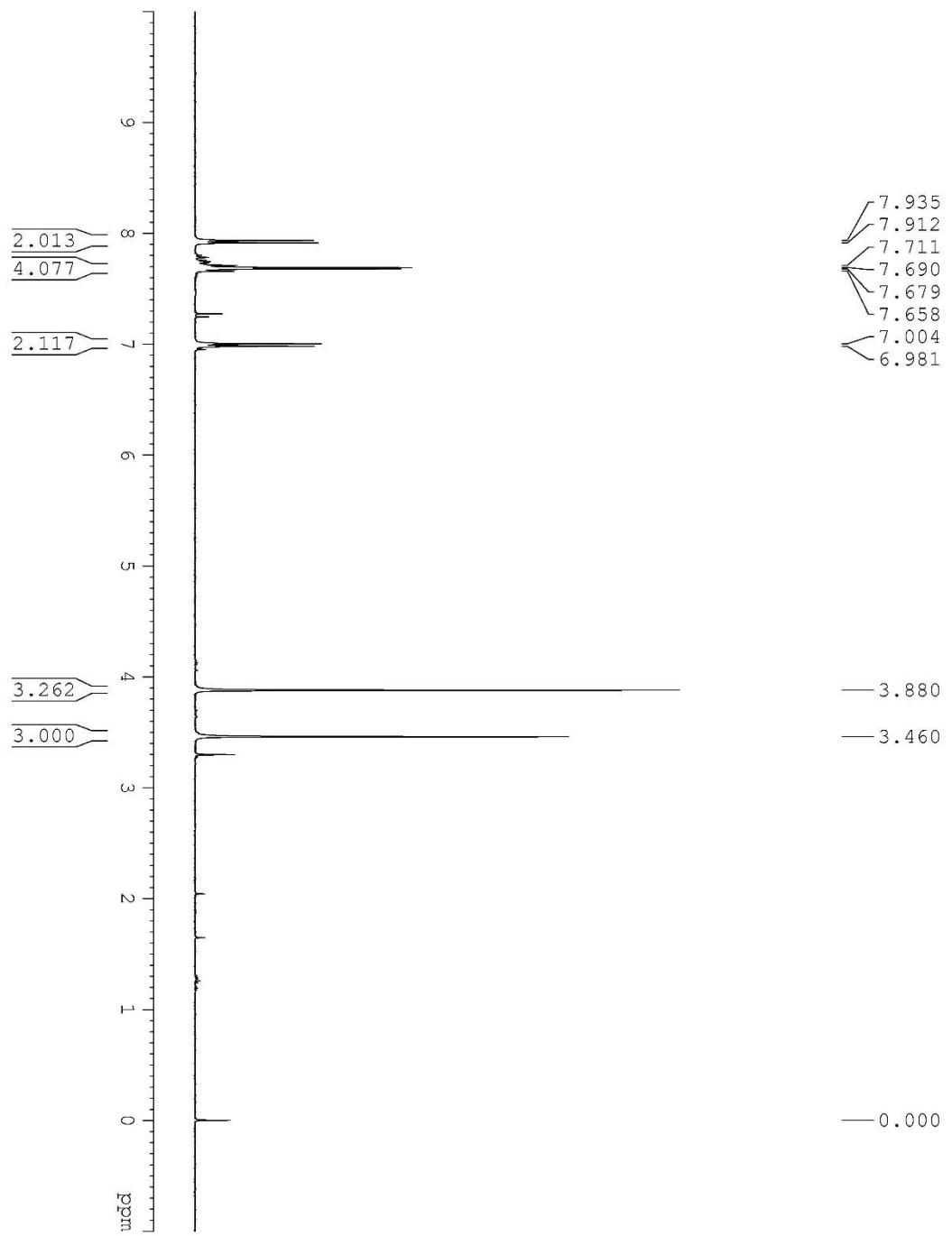
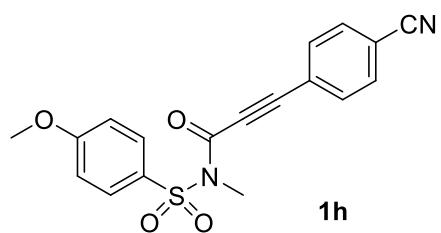


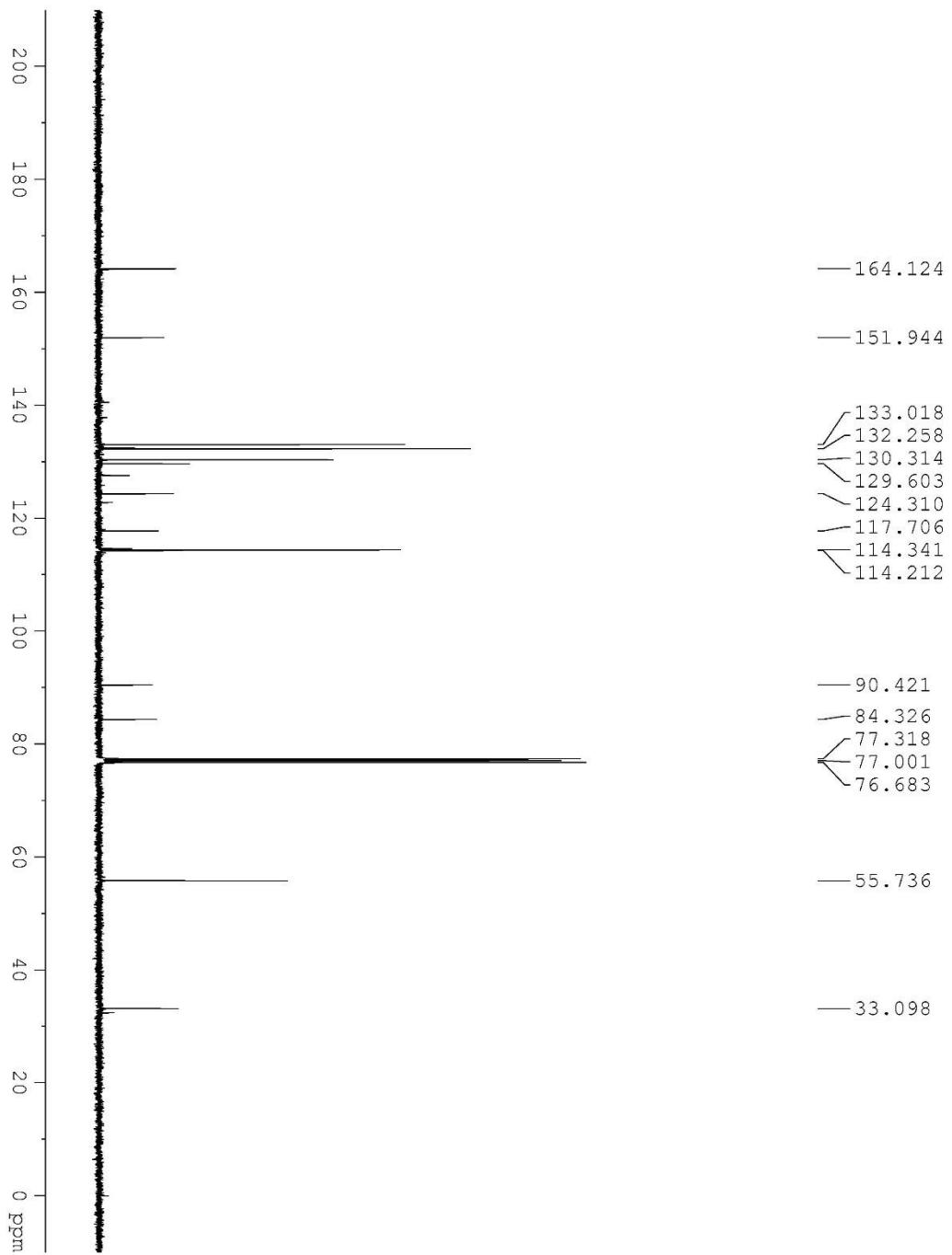
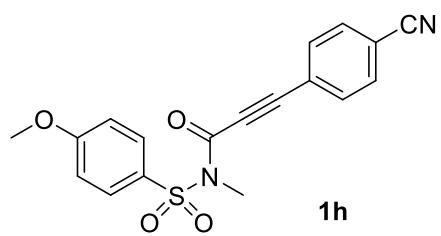


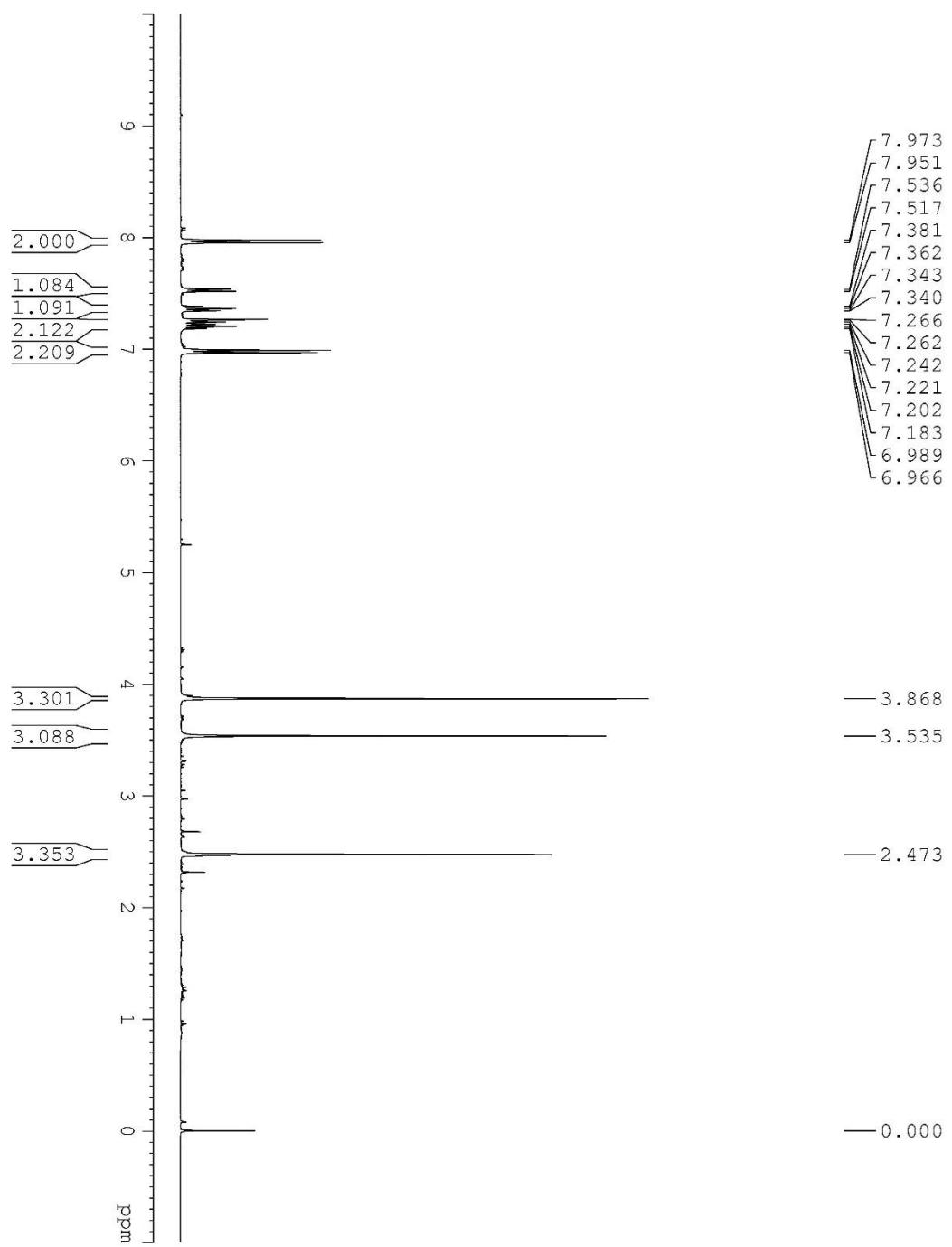
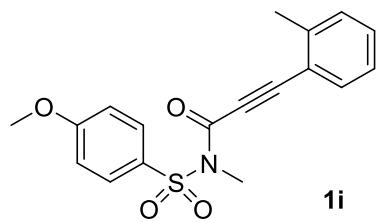


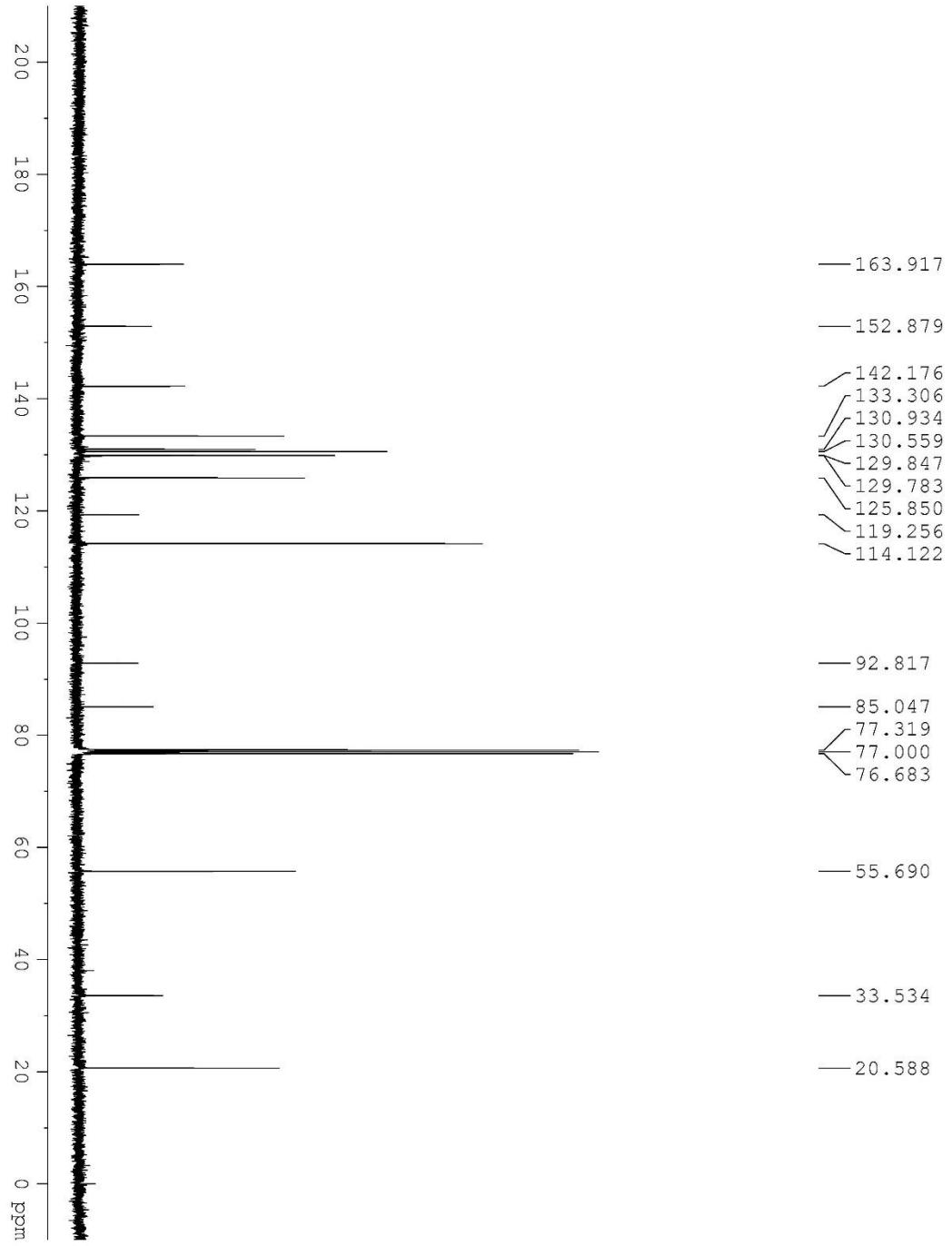
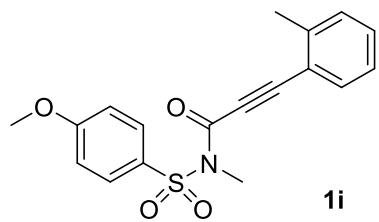


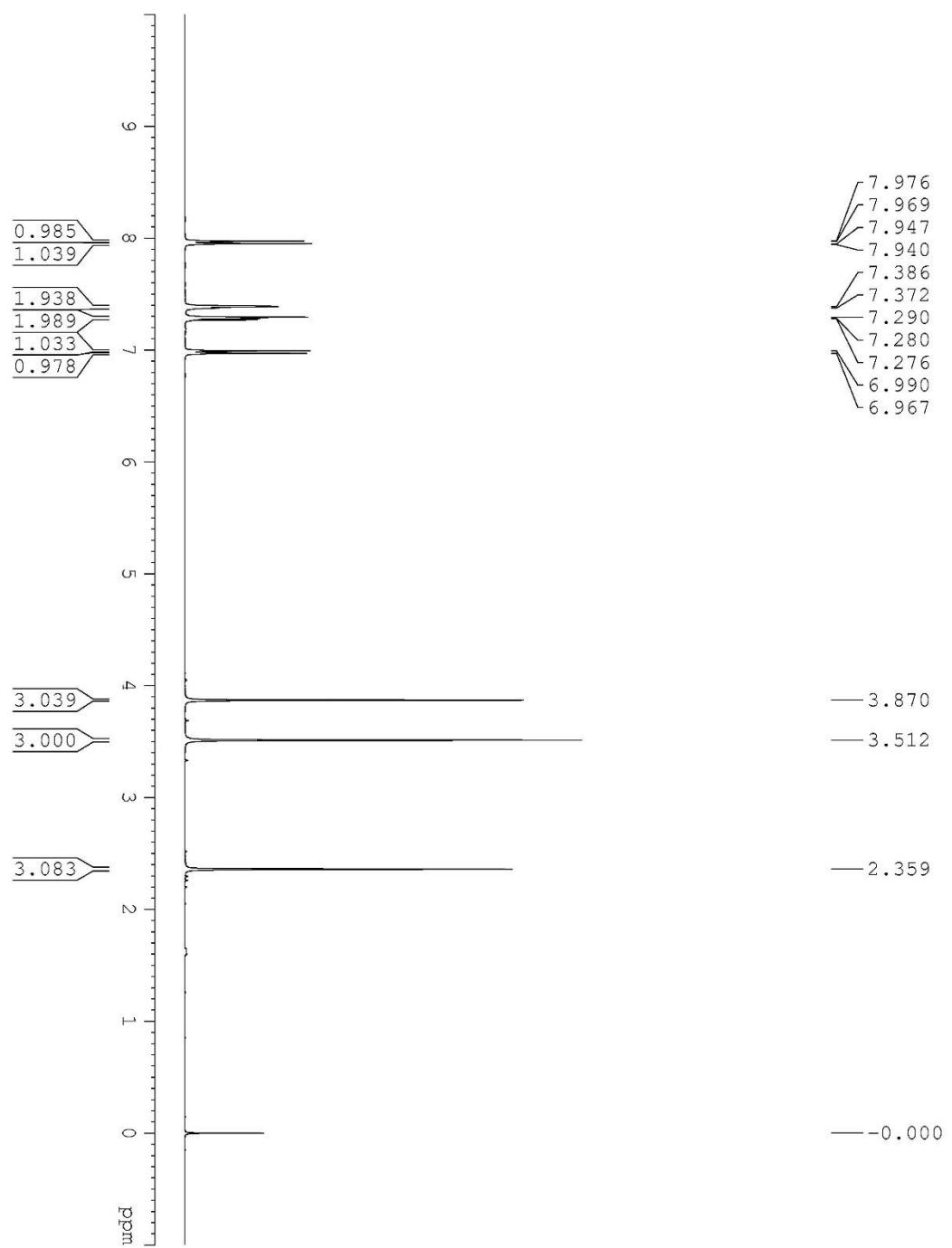
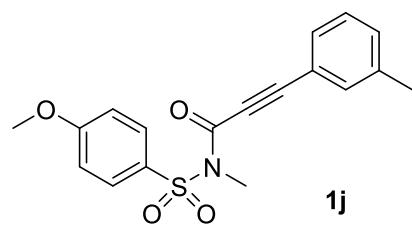


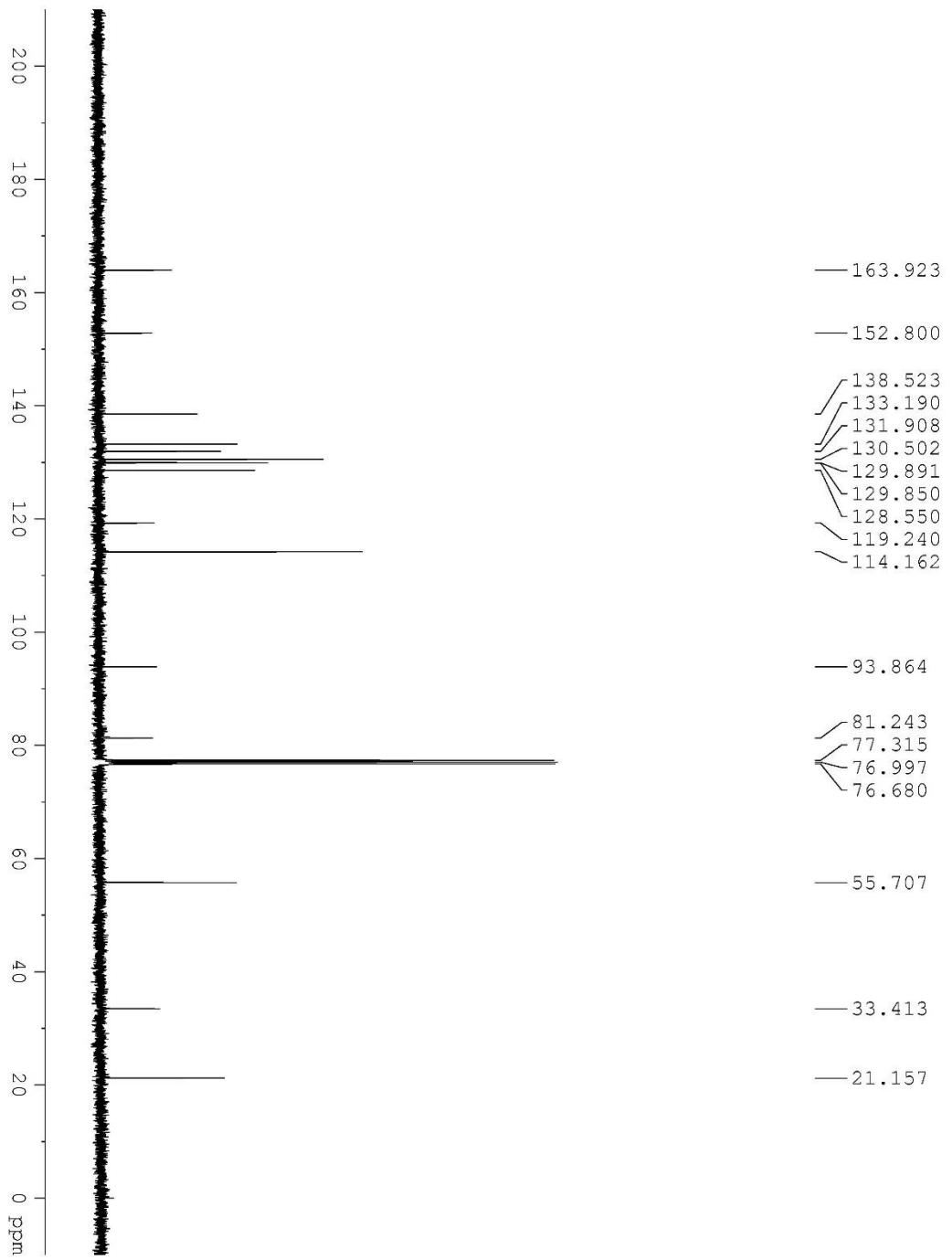
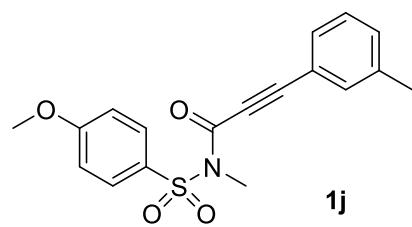


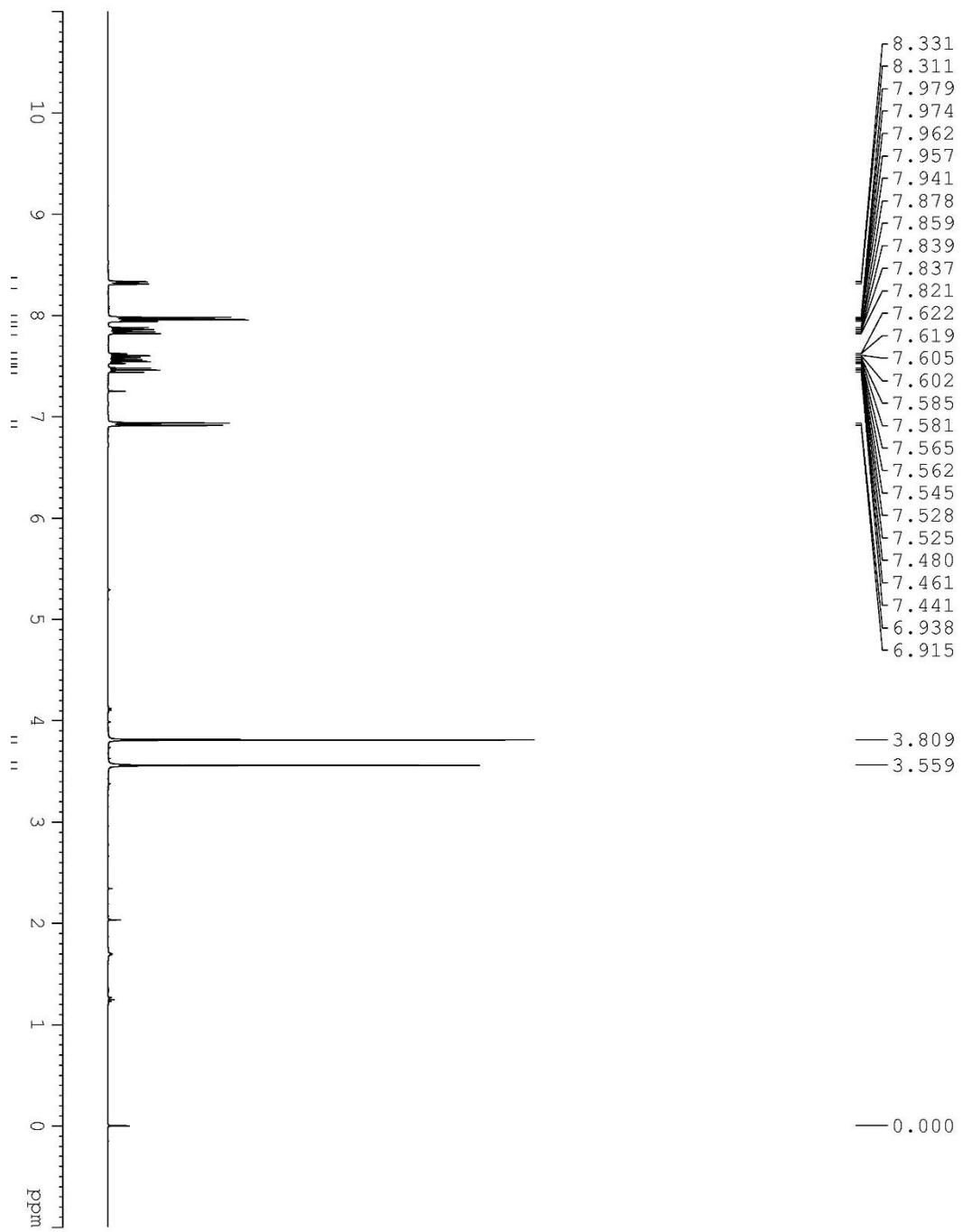
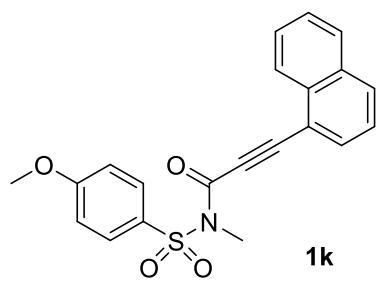


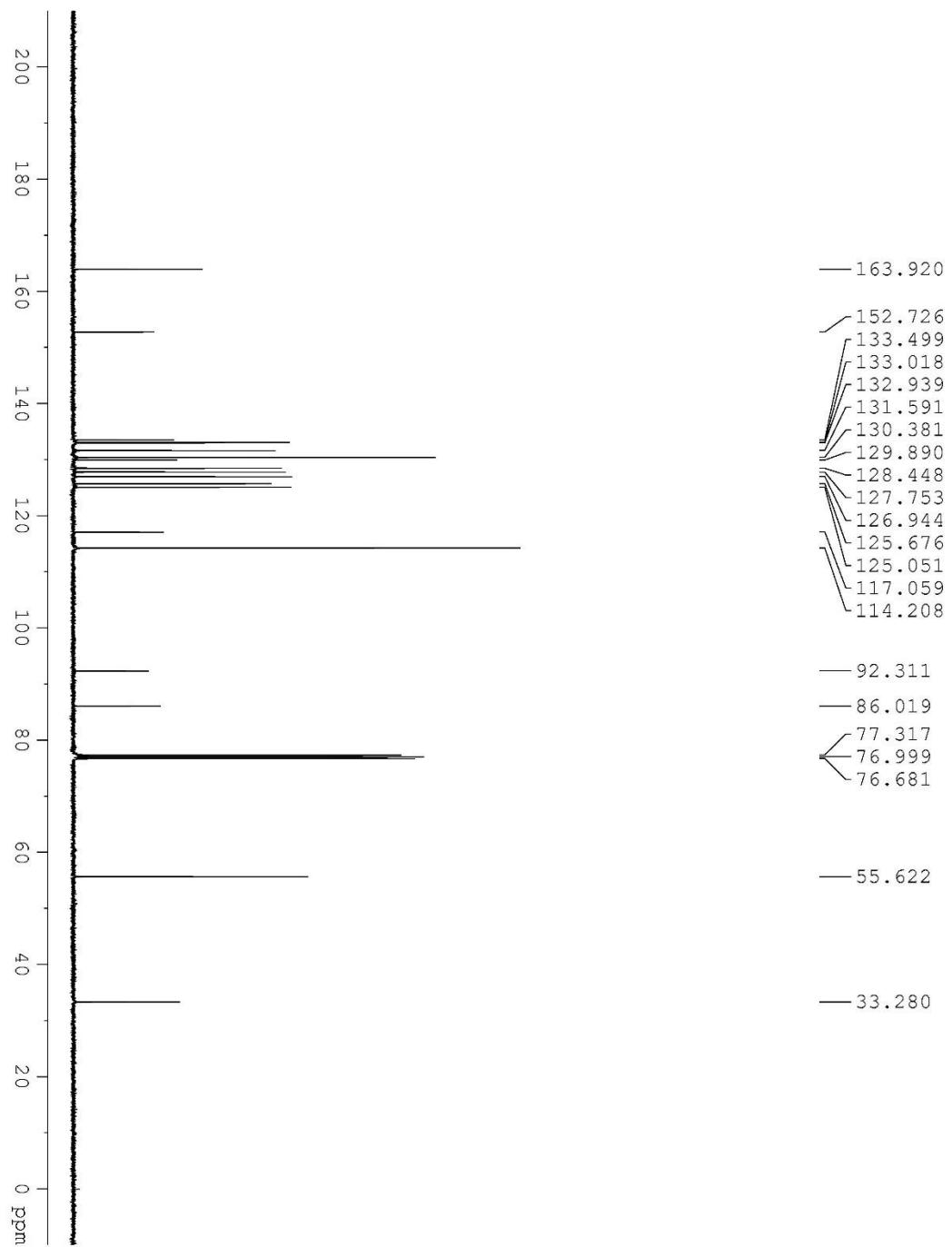
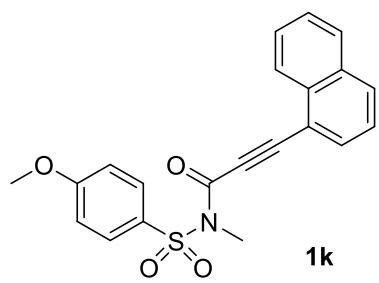


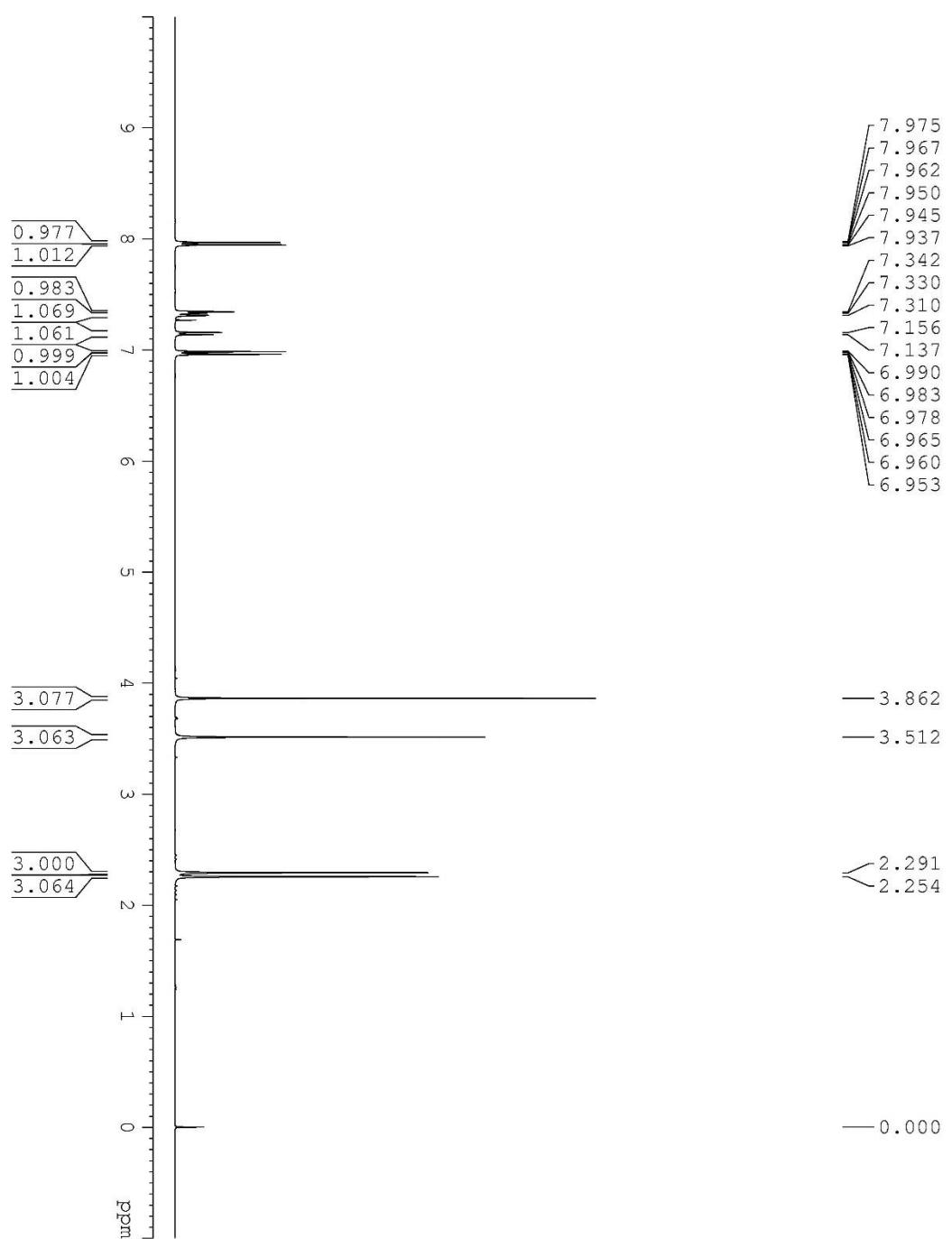
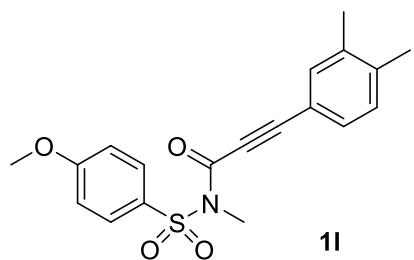


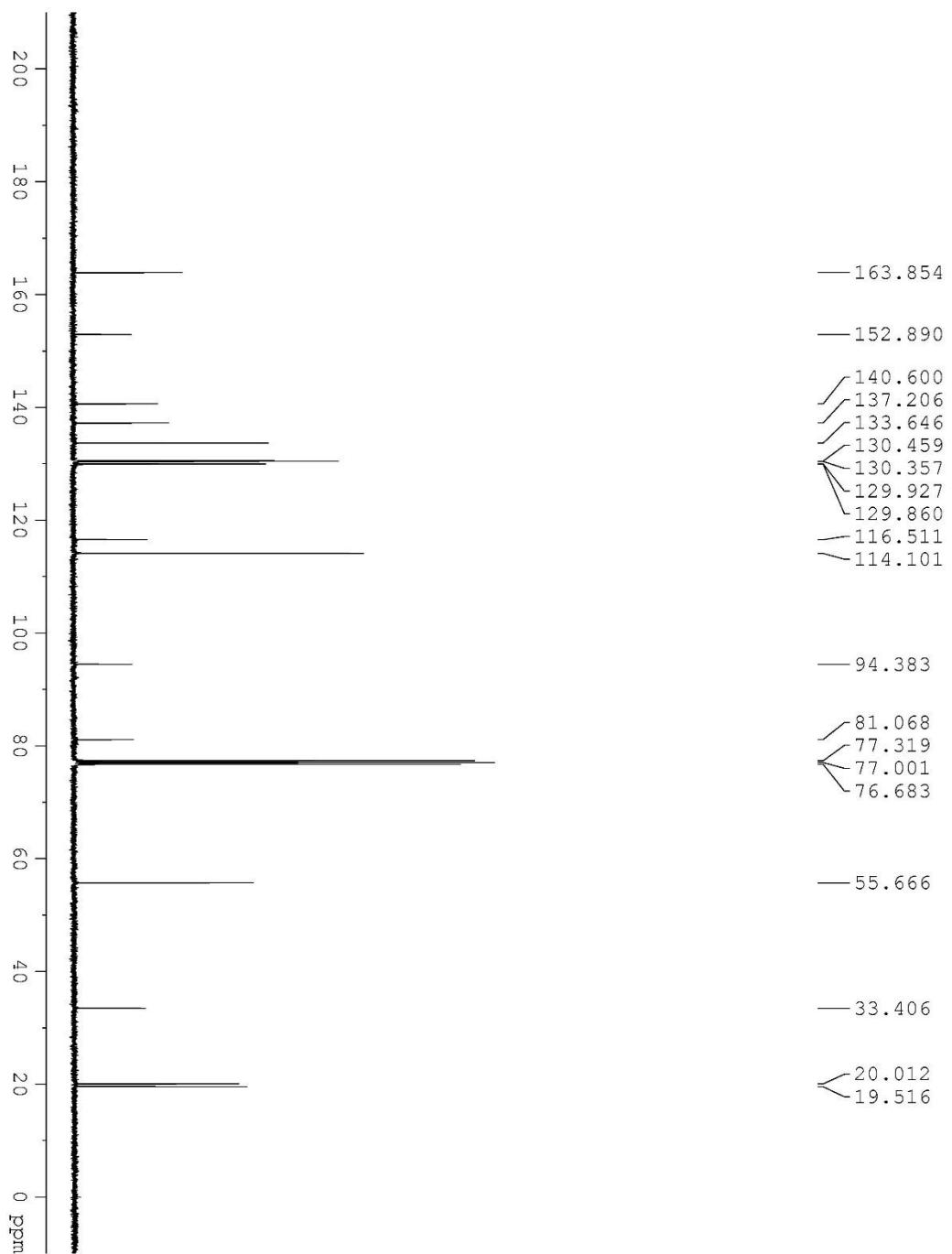
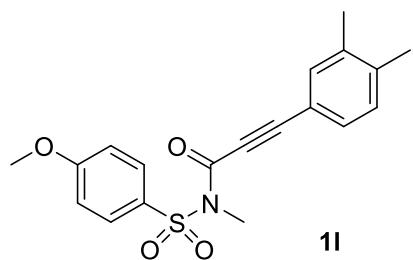


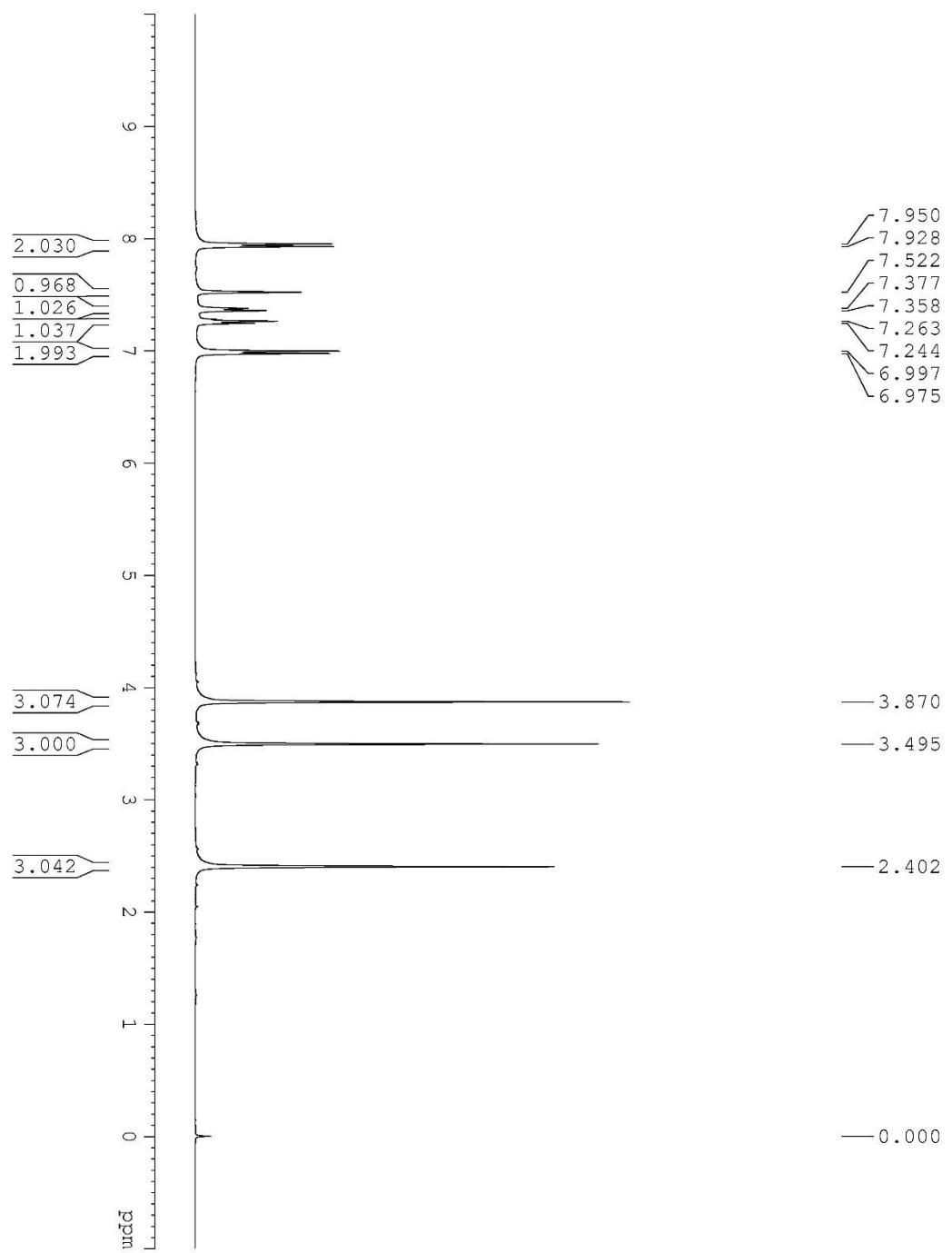
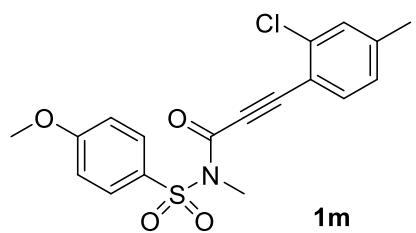


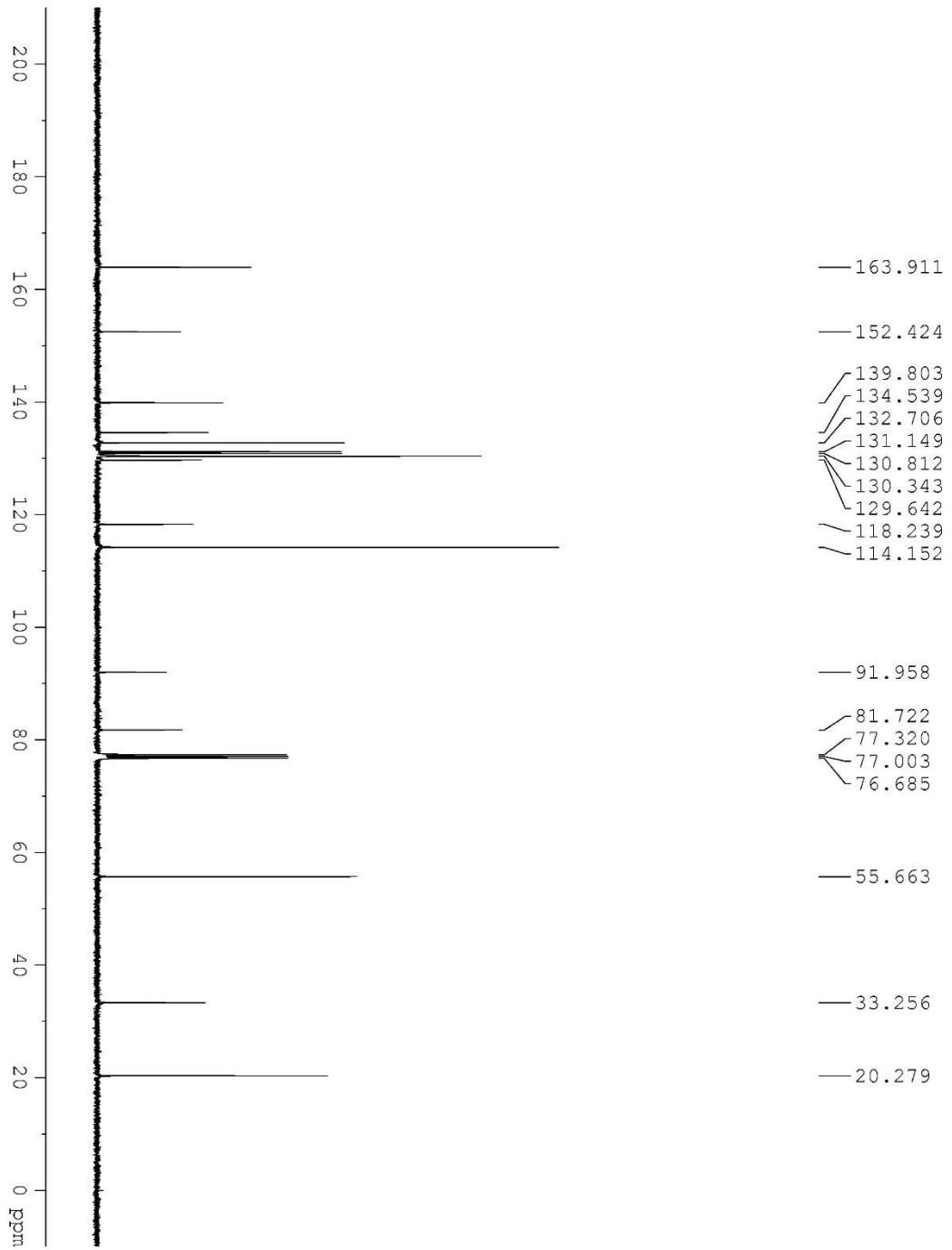
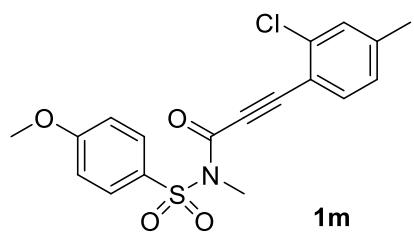


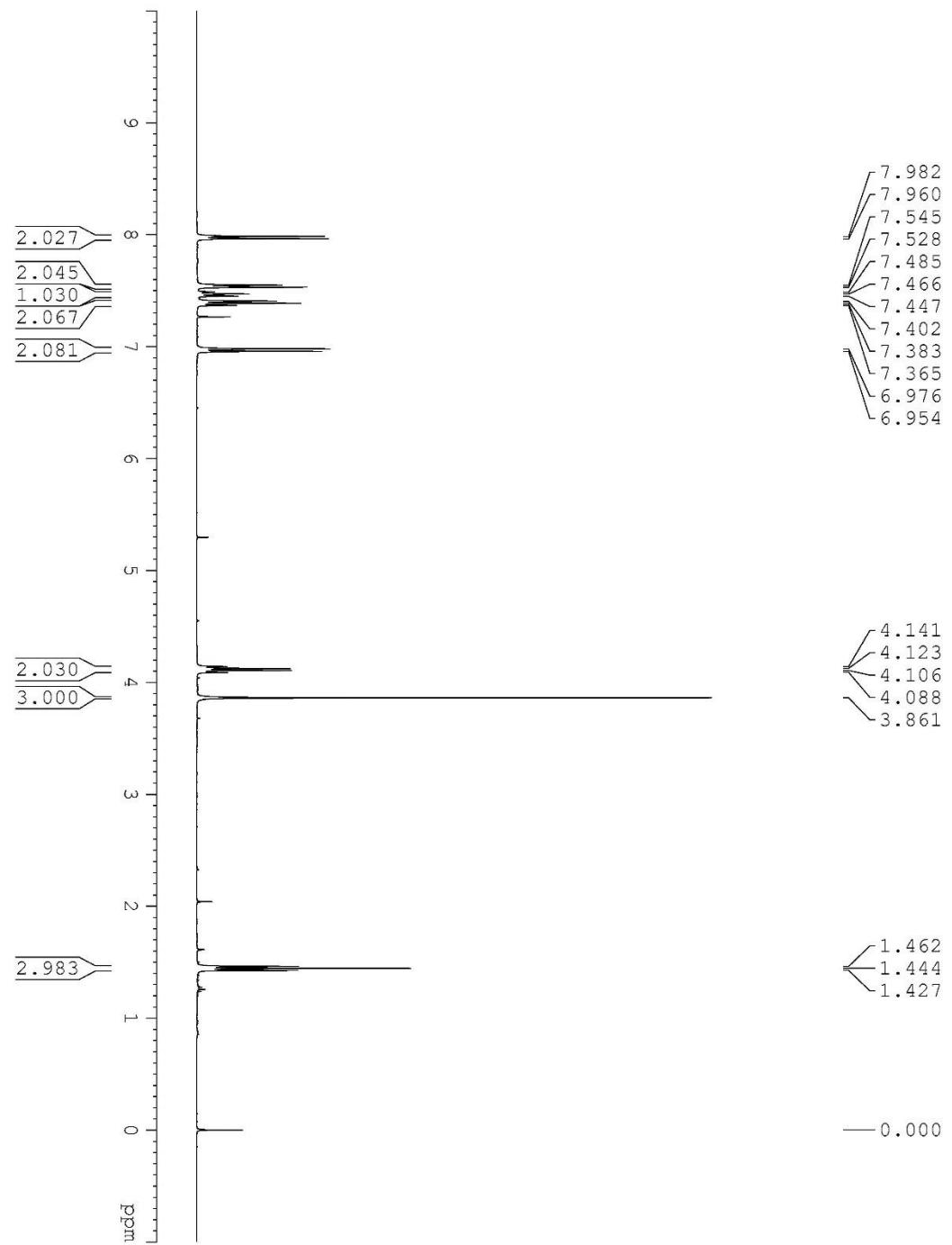
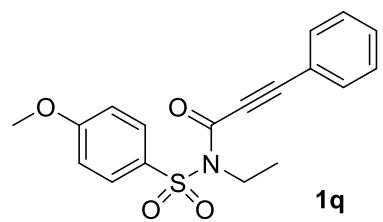


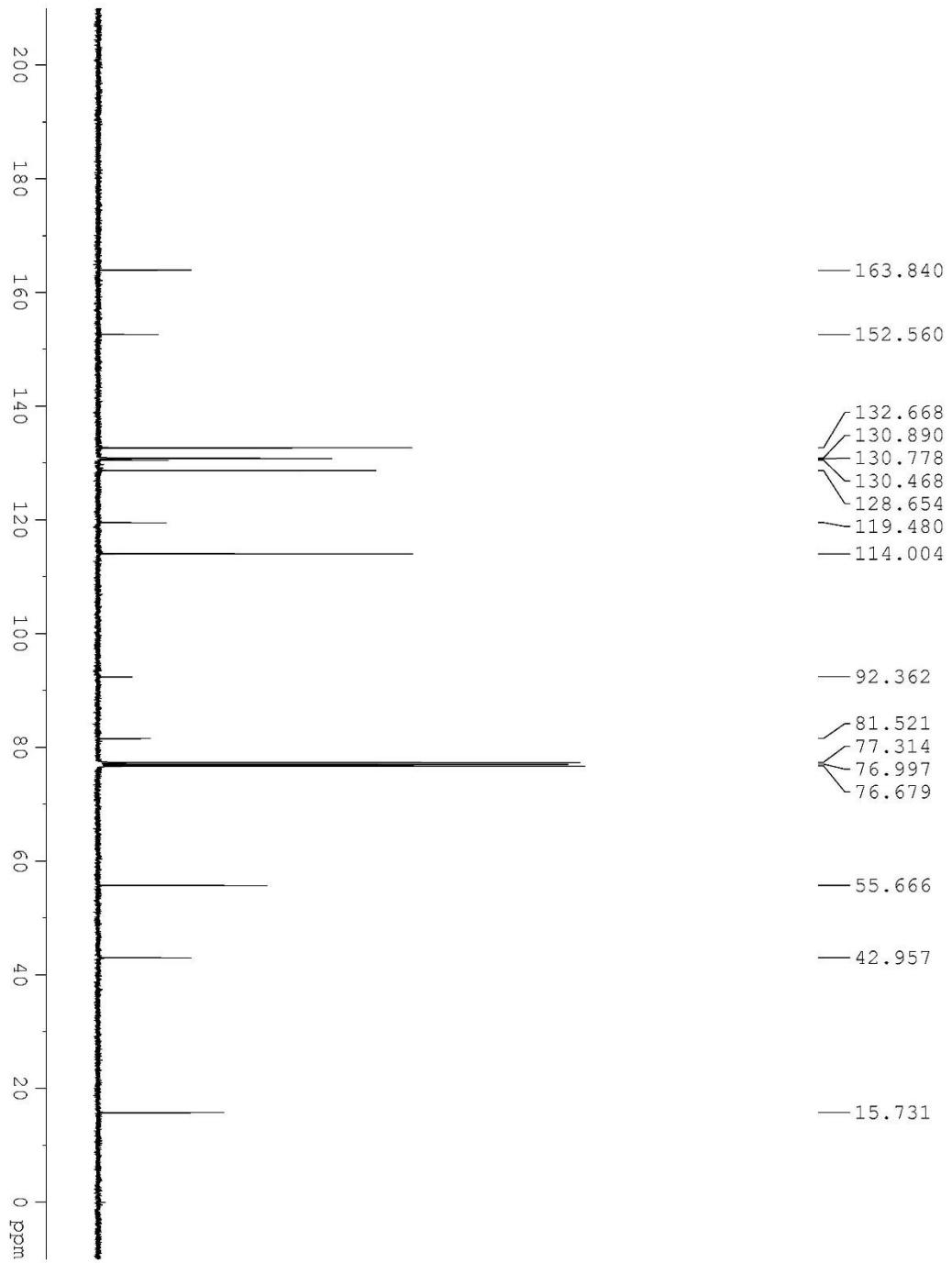
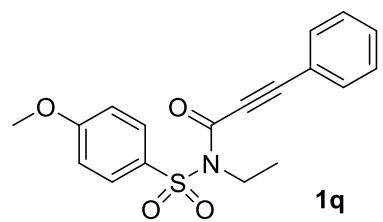


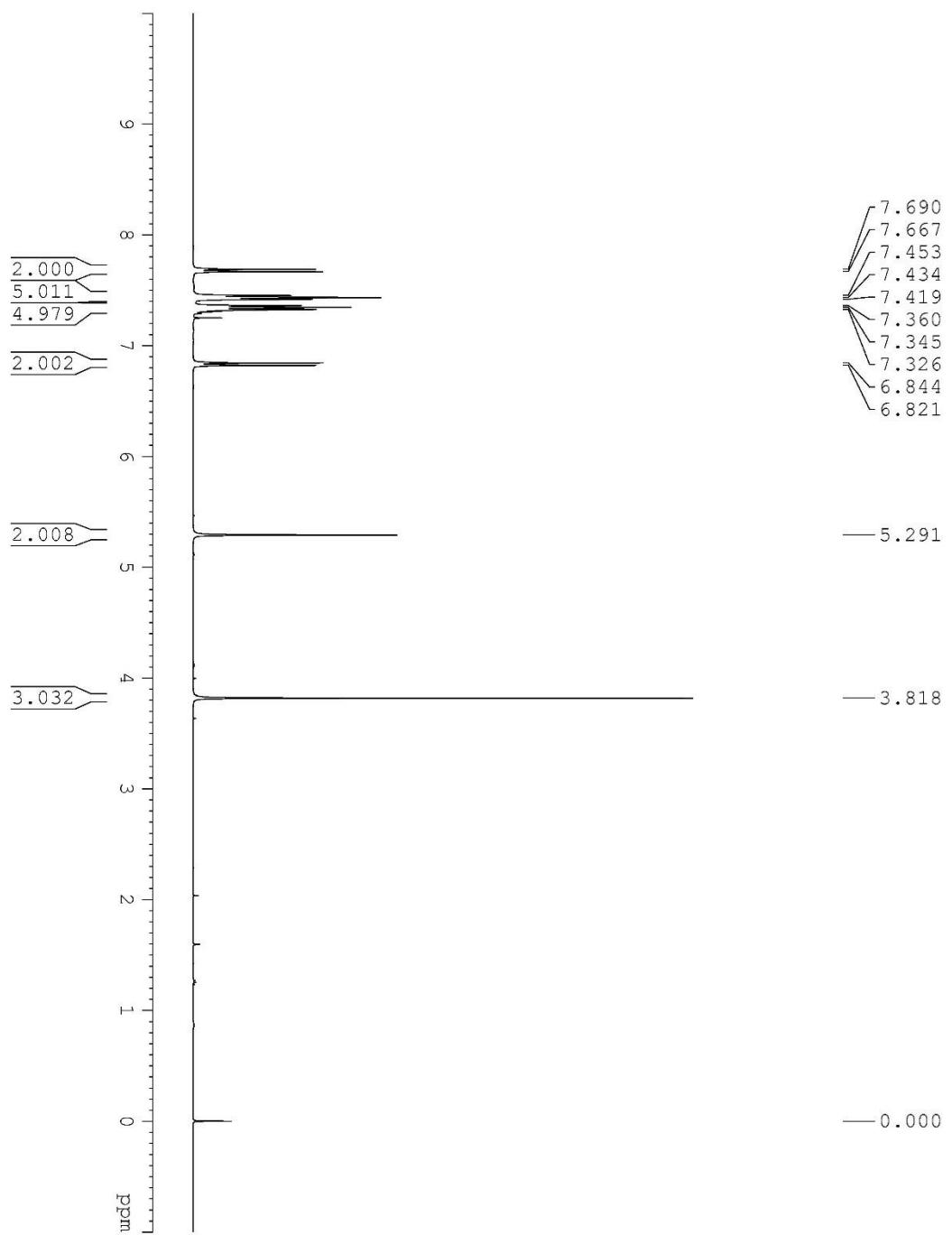
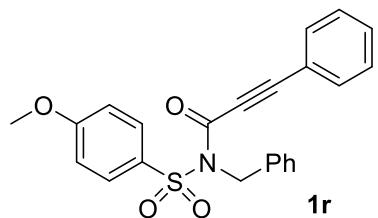


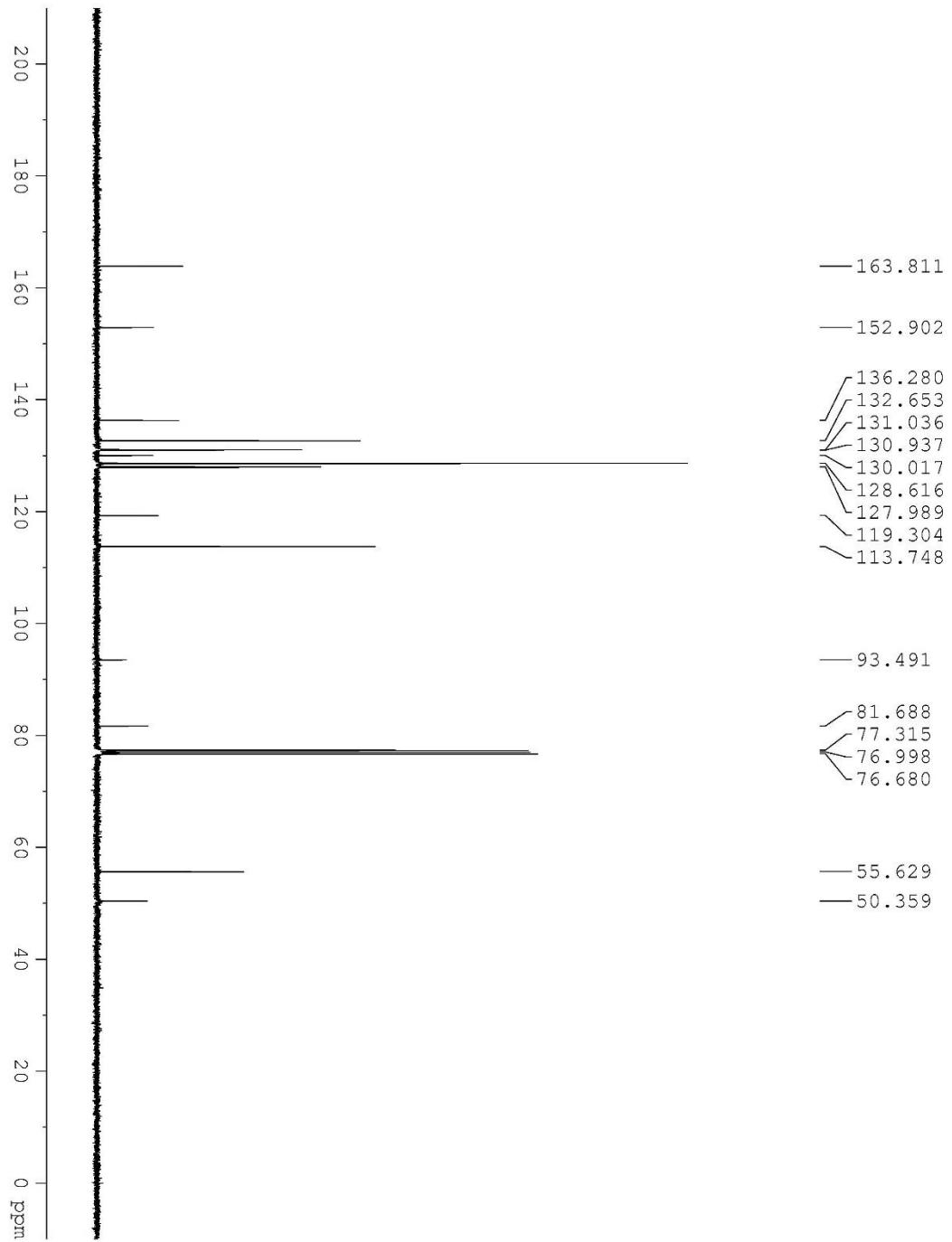
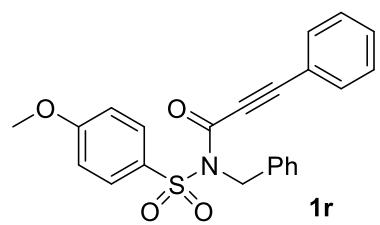


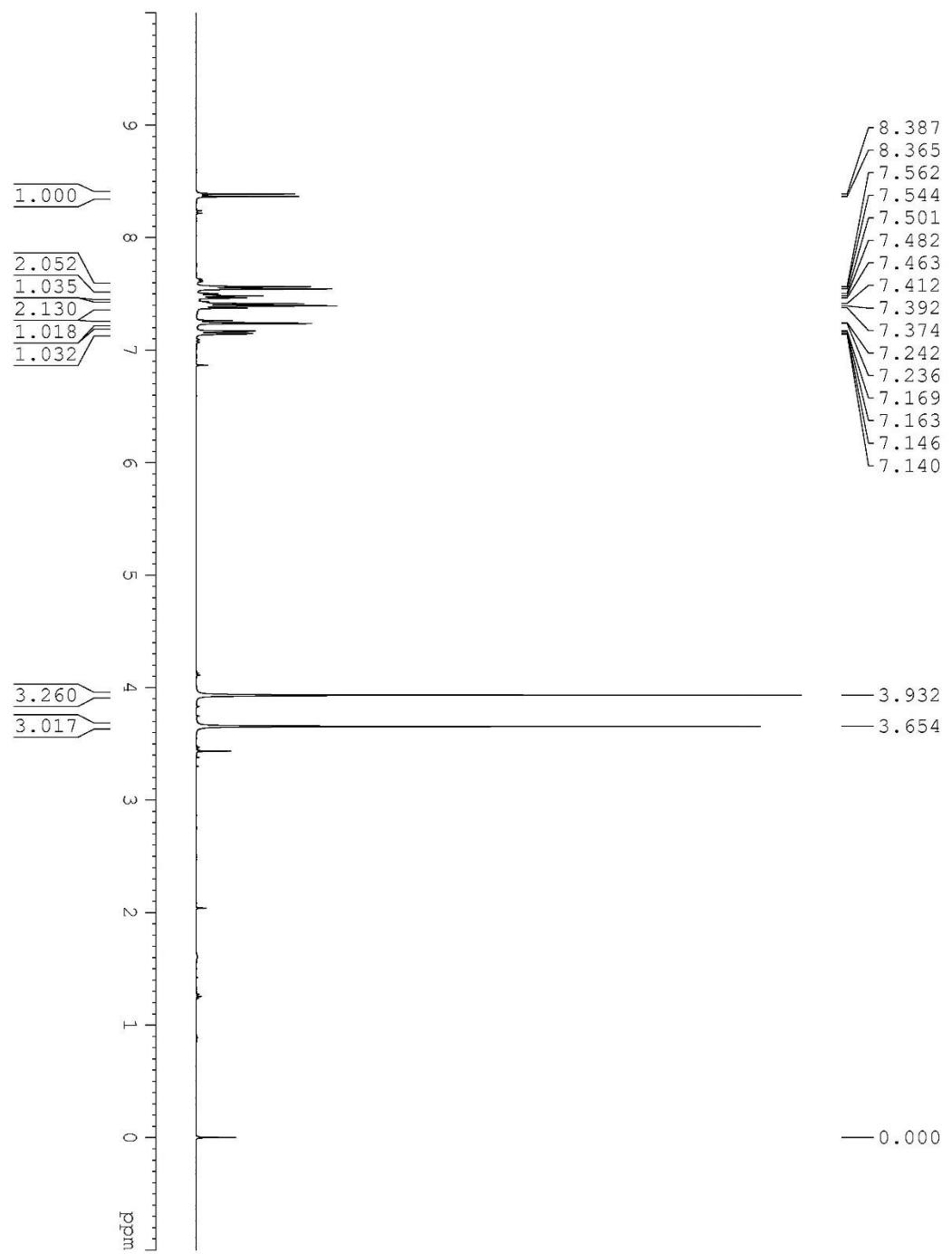
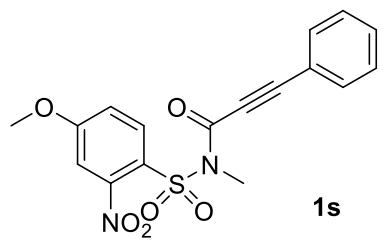


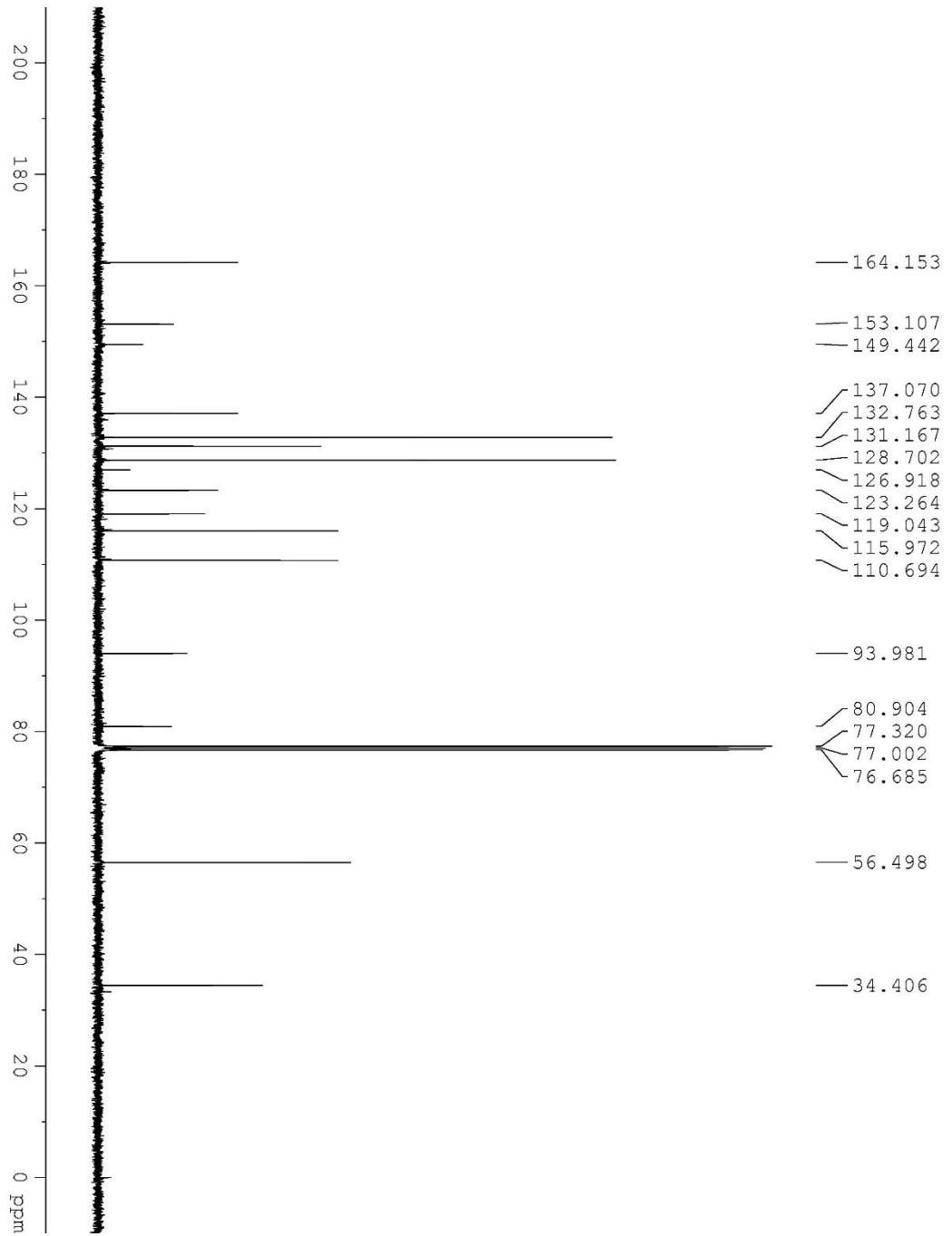
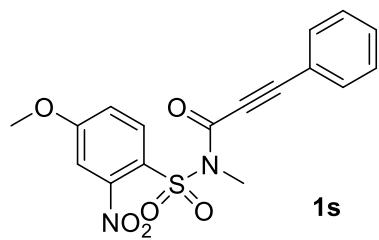


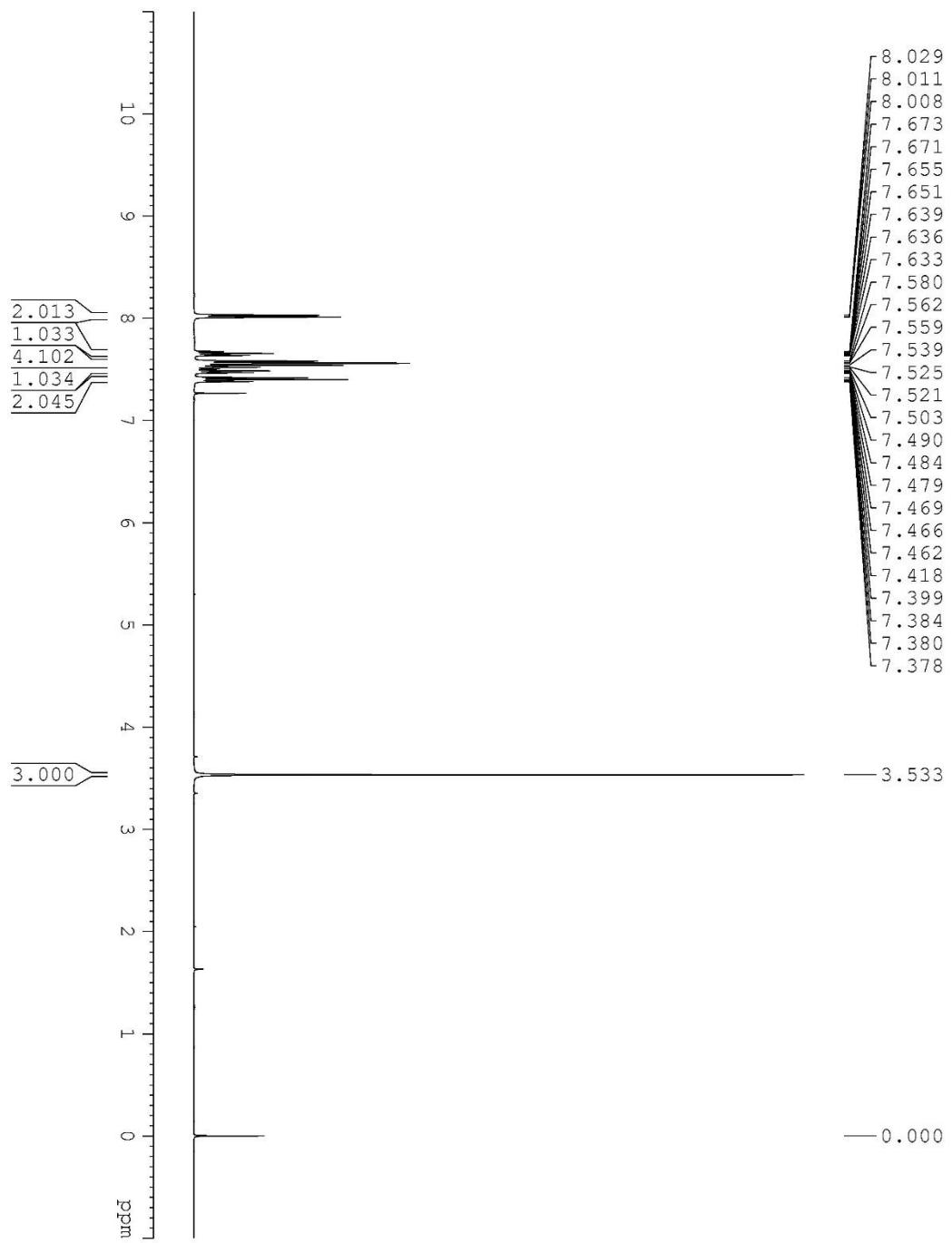
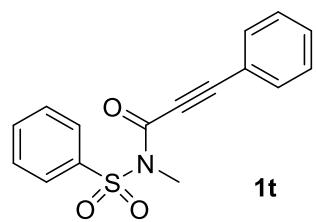


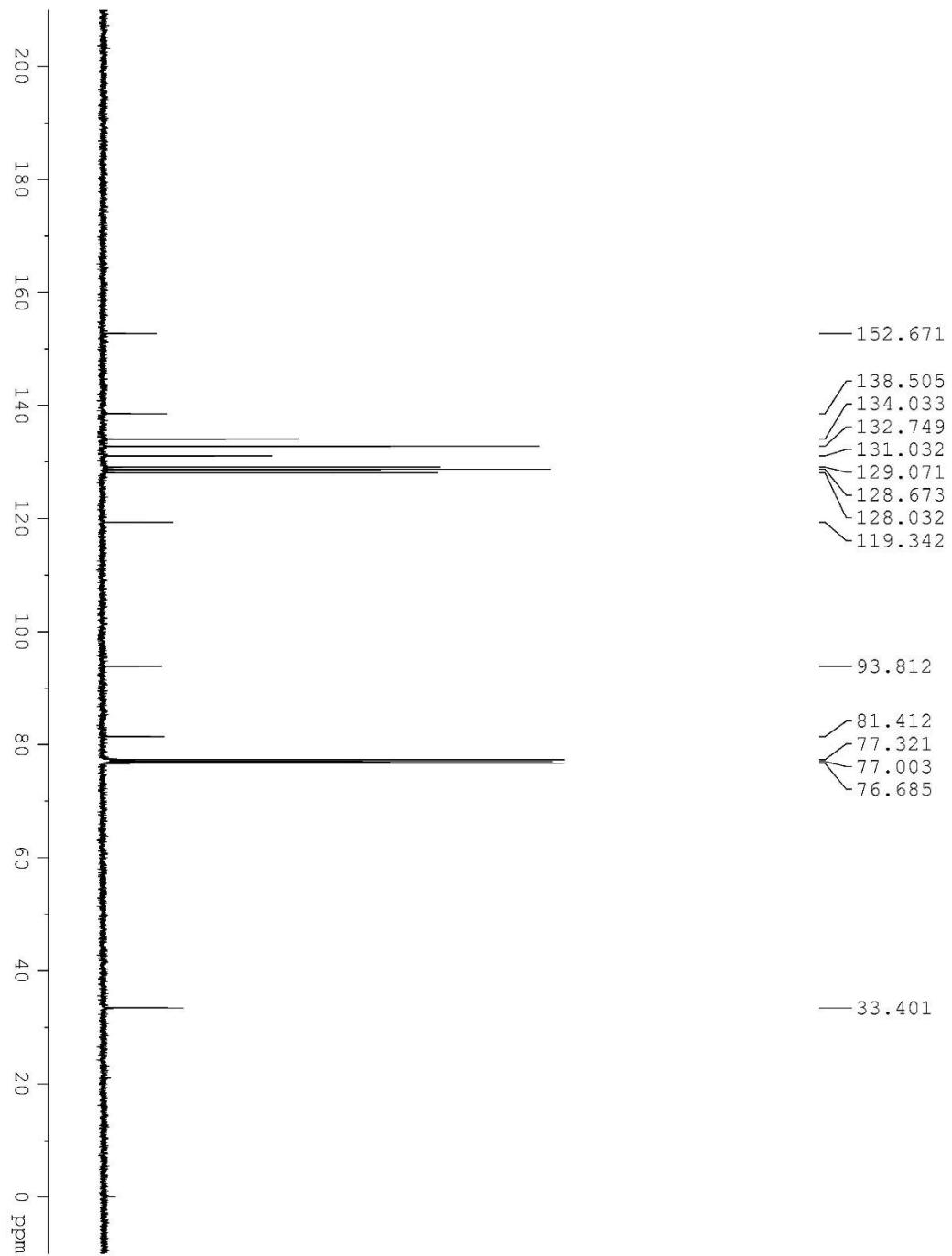
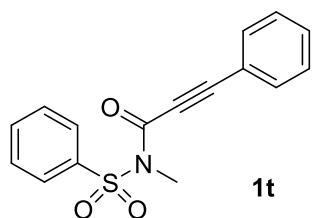




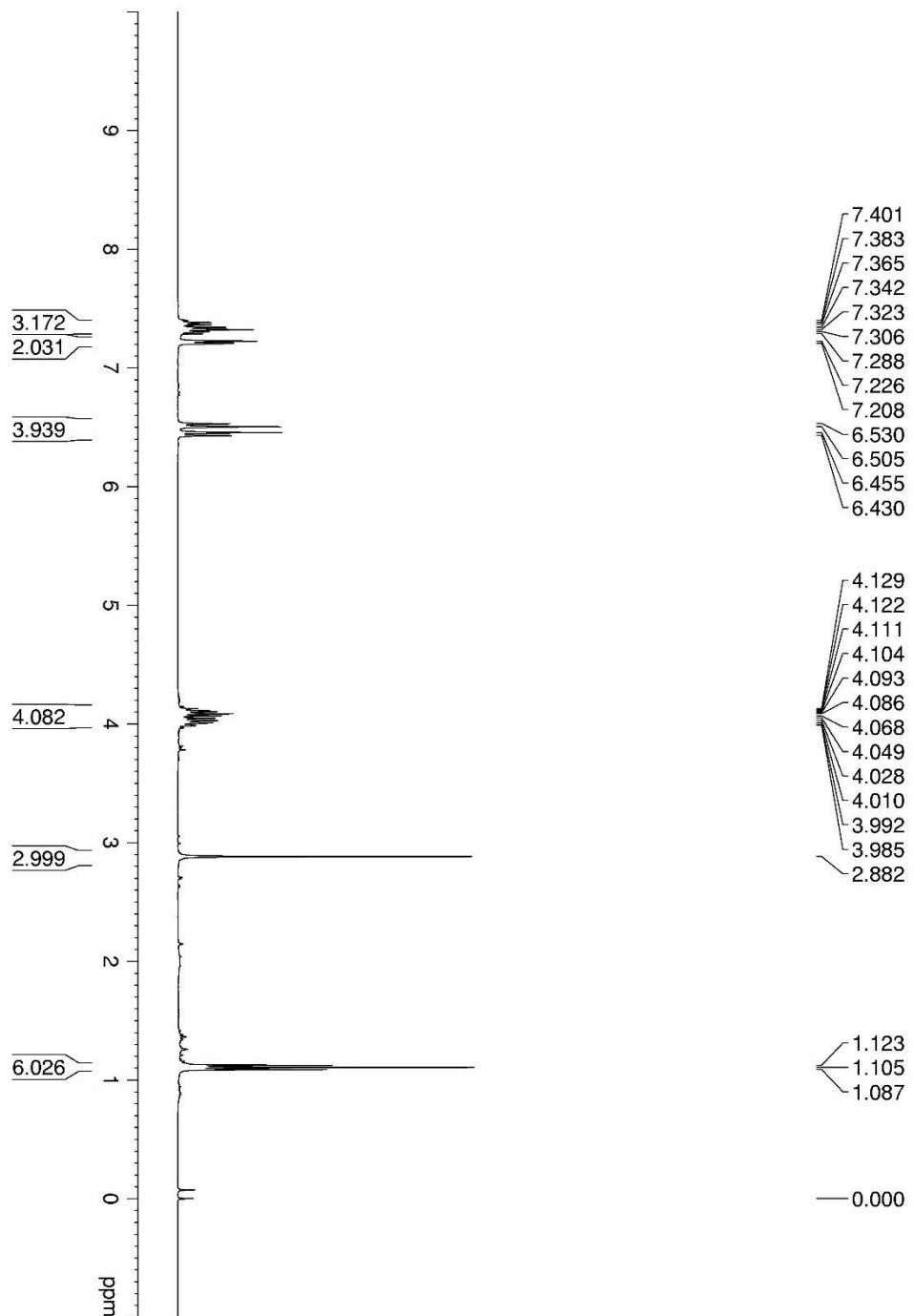
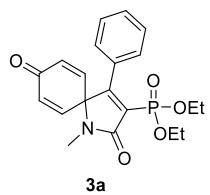


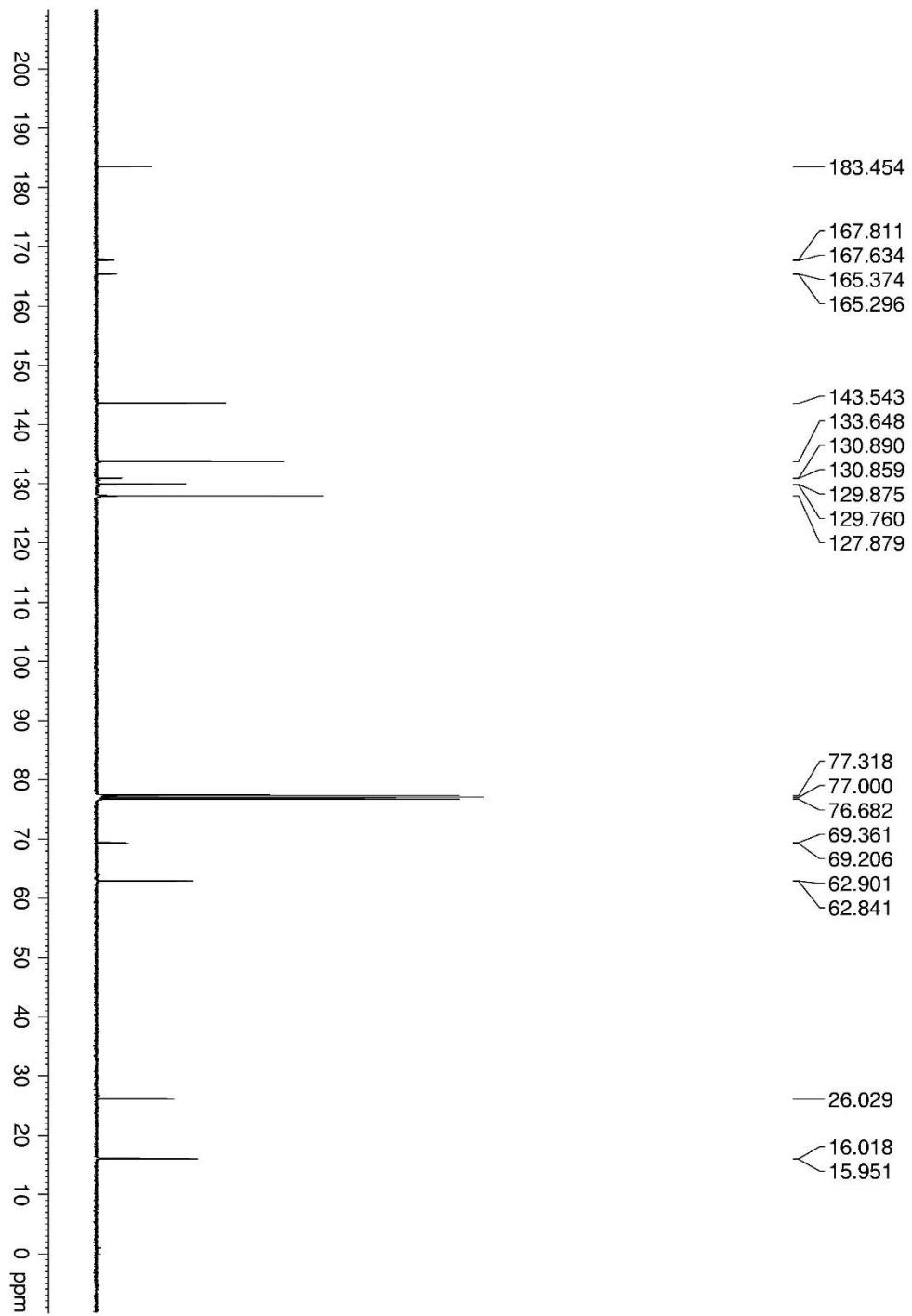
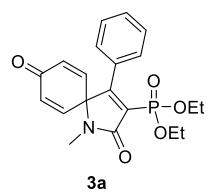


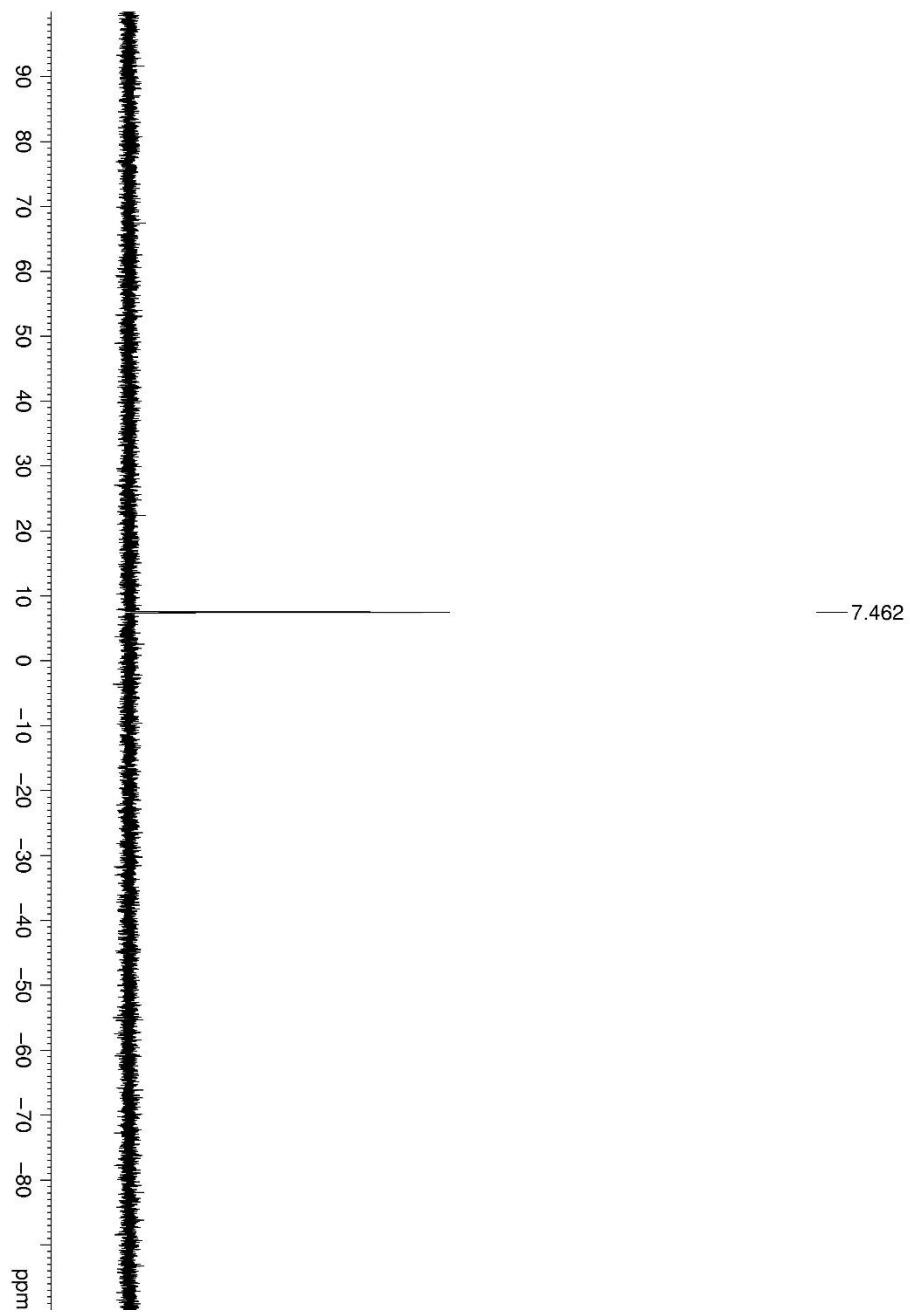
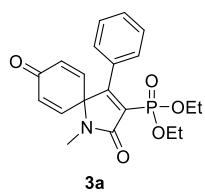


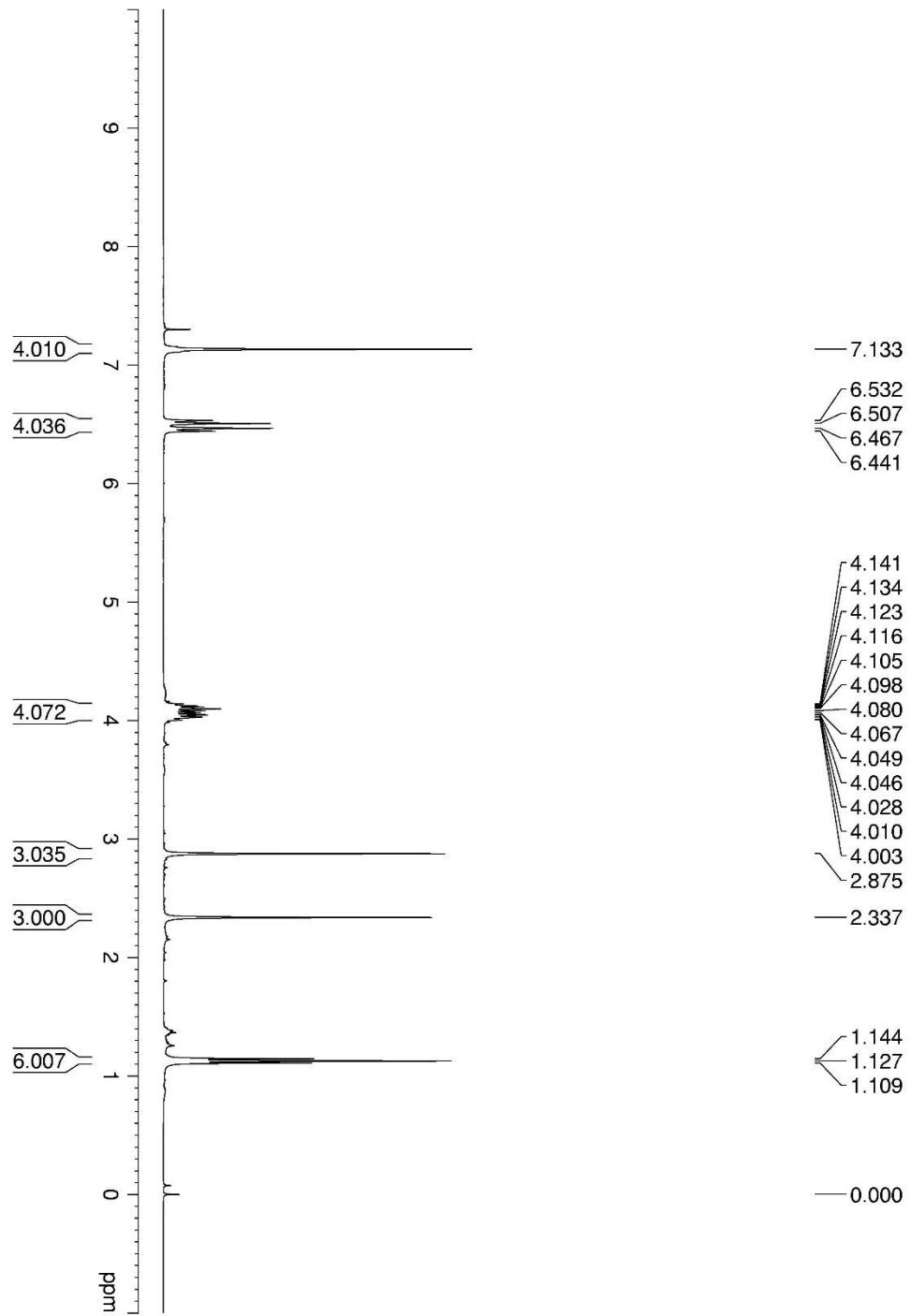
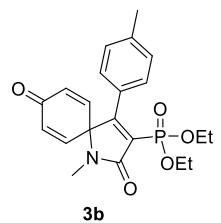


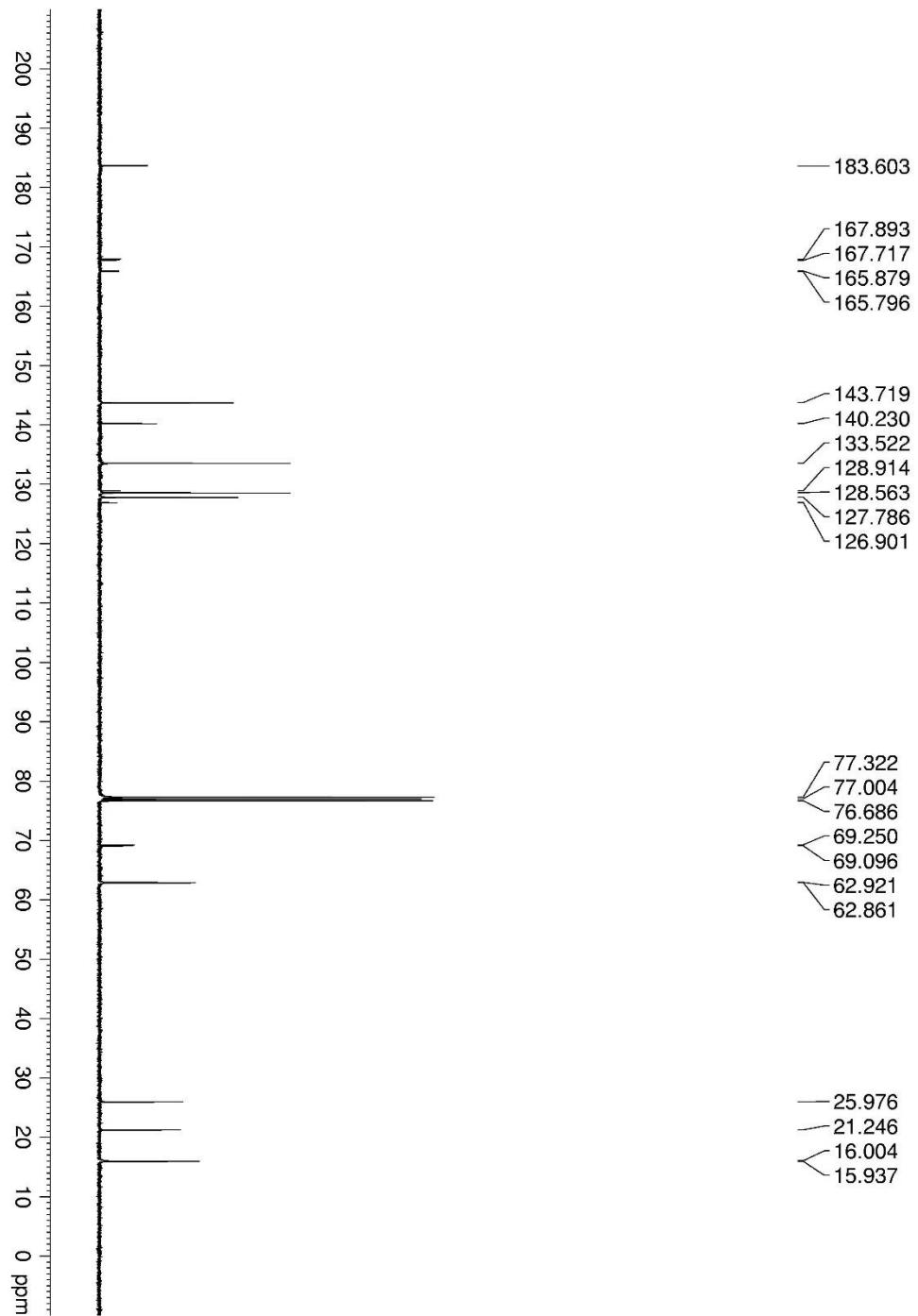
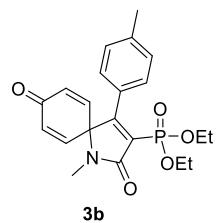
9. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and ^{31}P NMR Spectra of the Products 3a-3t:

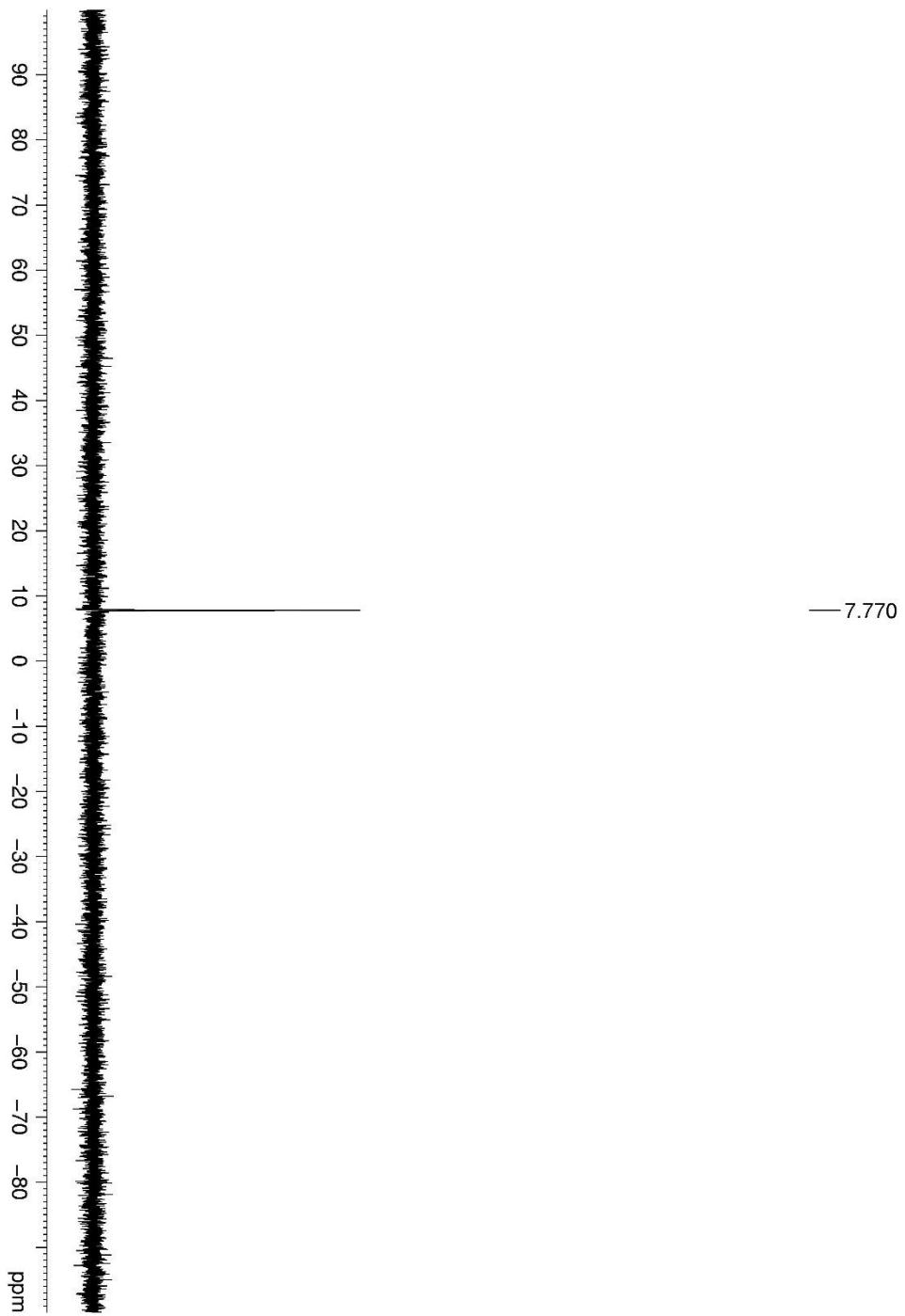
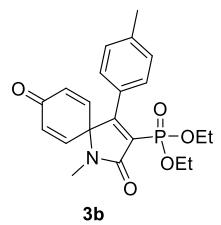


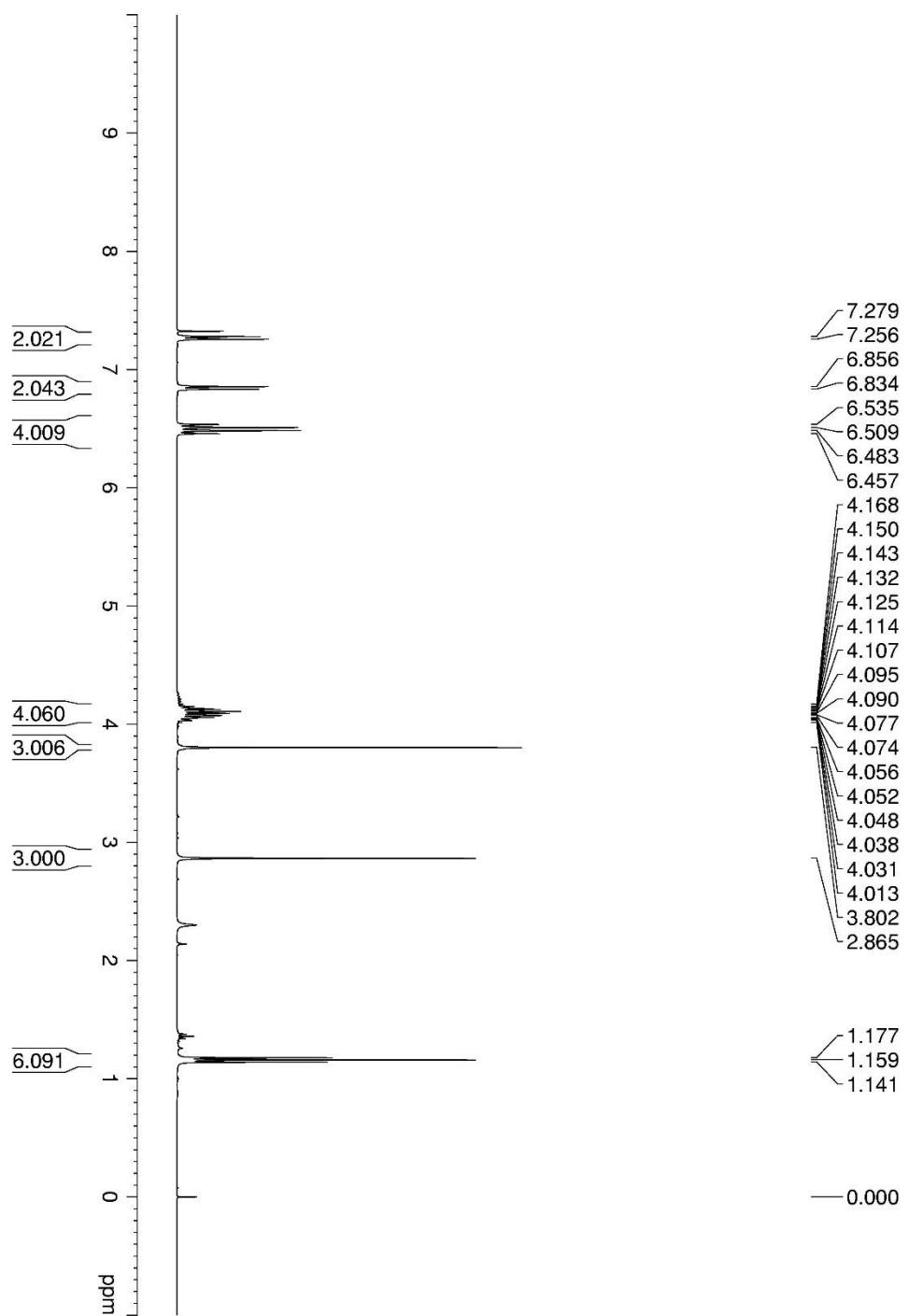
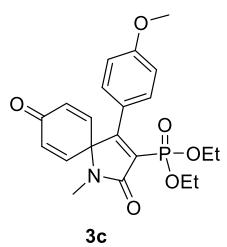


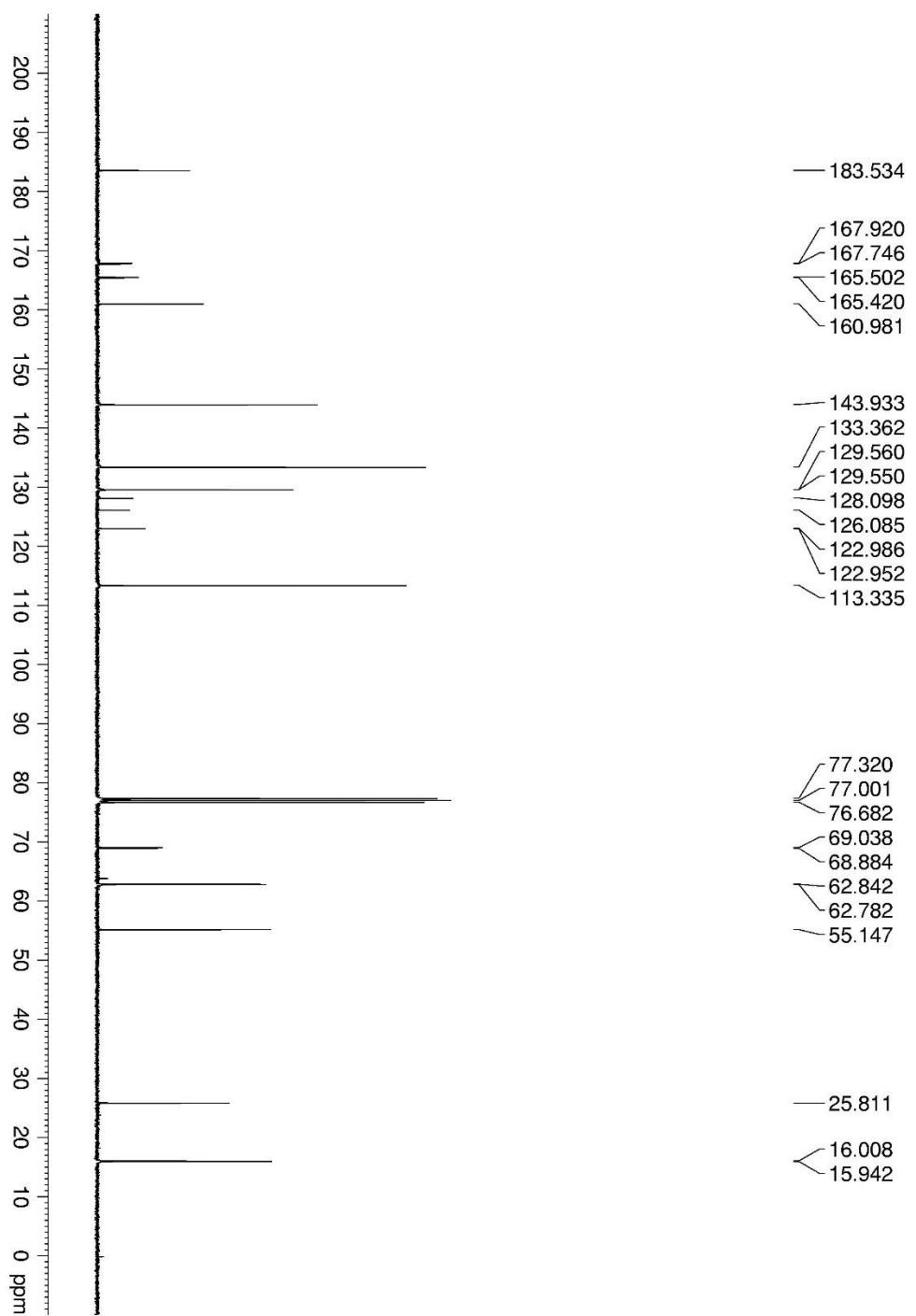
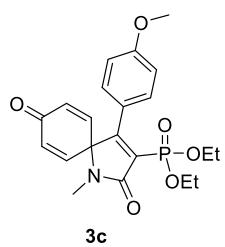


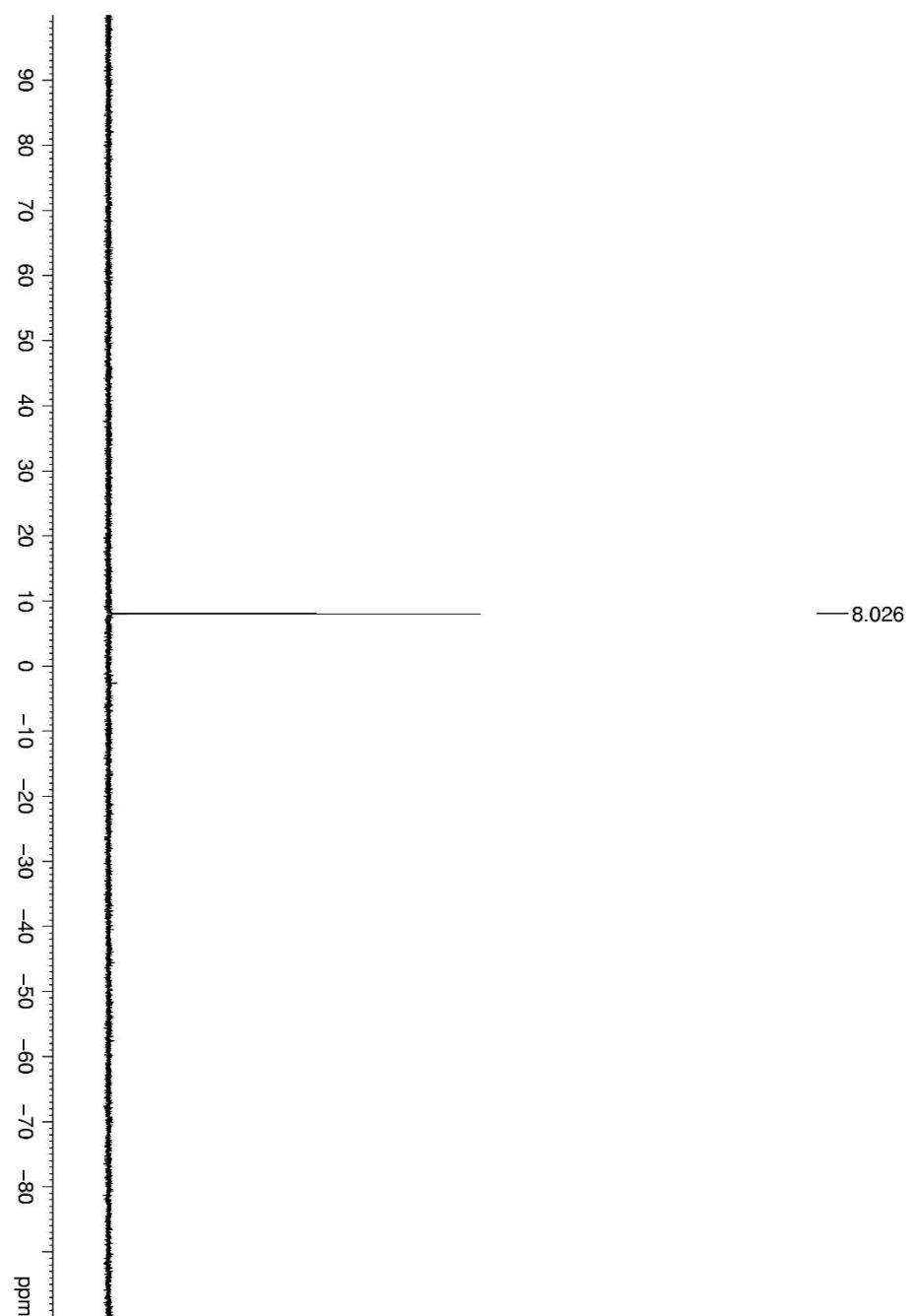
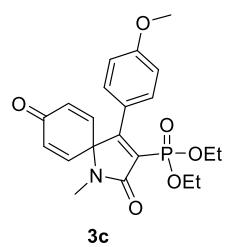


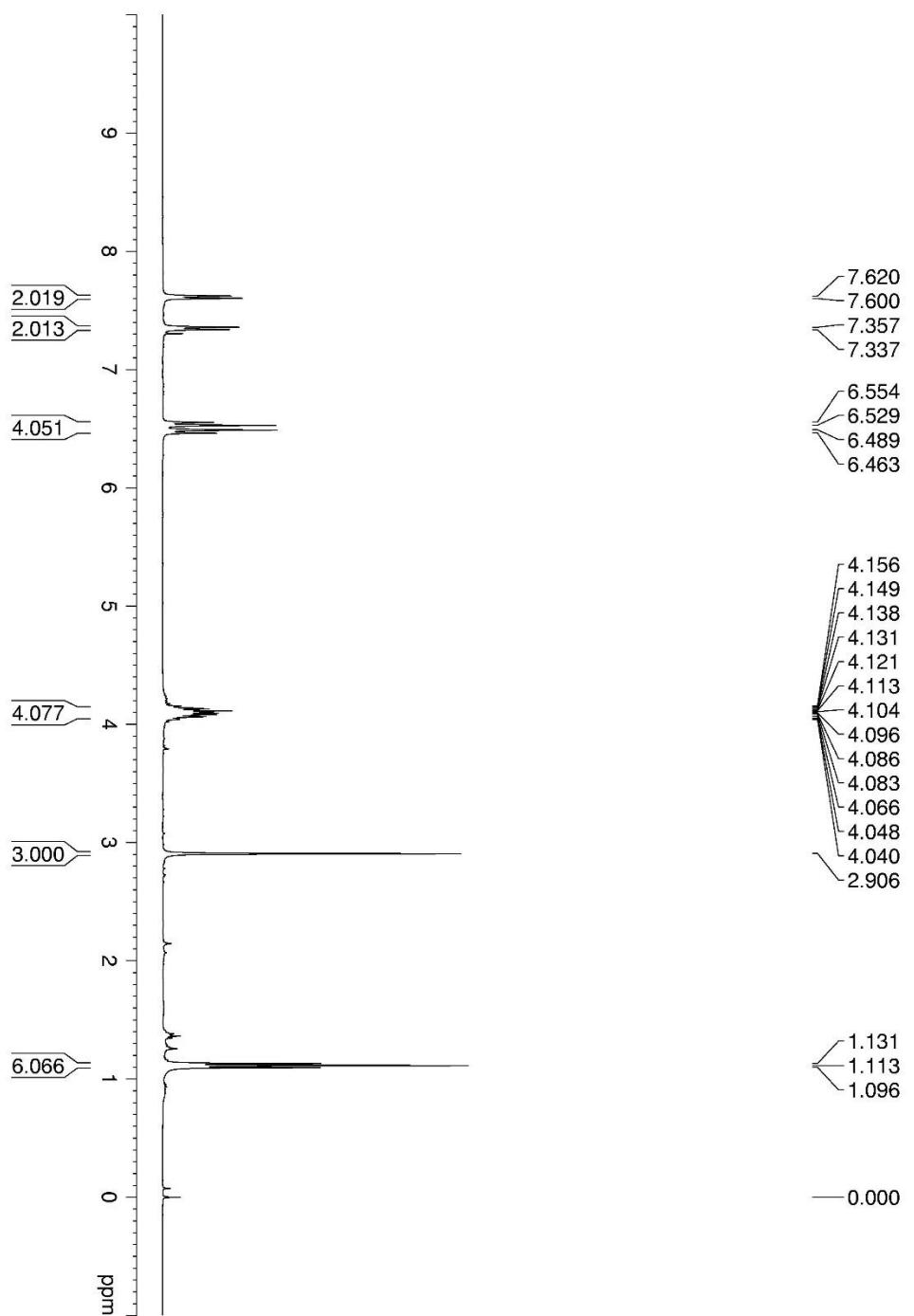
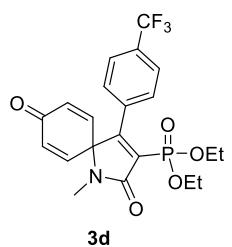


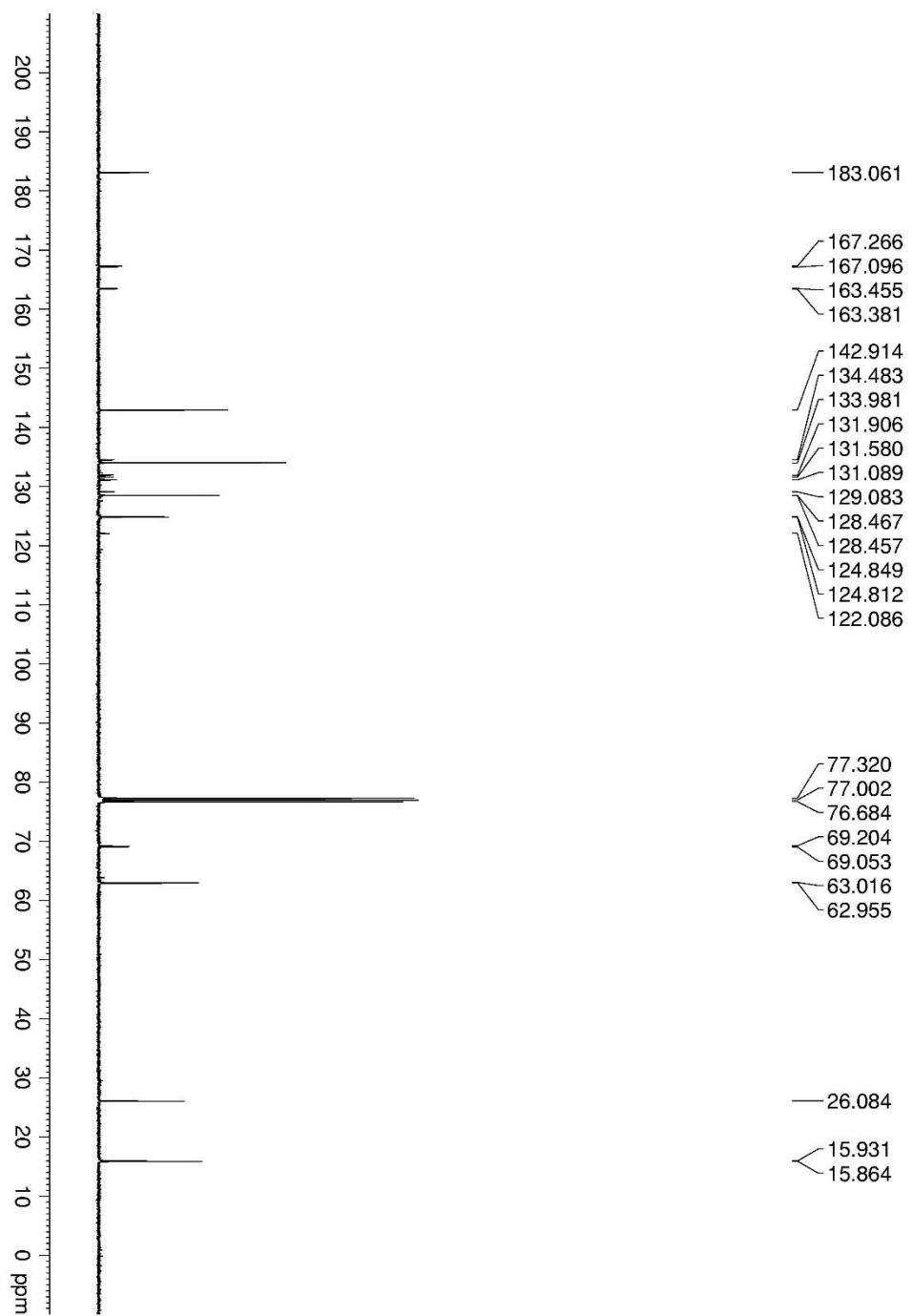
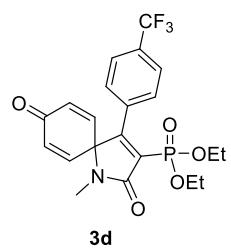


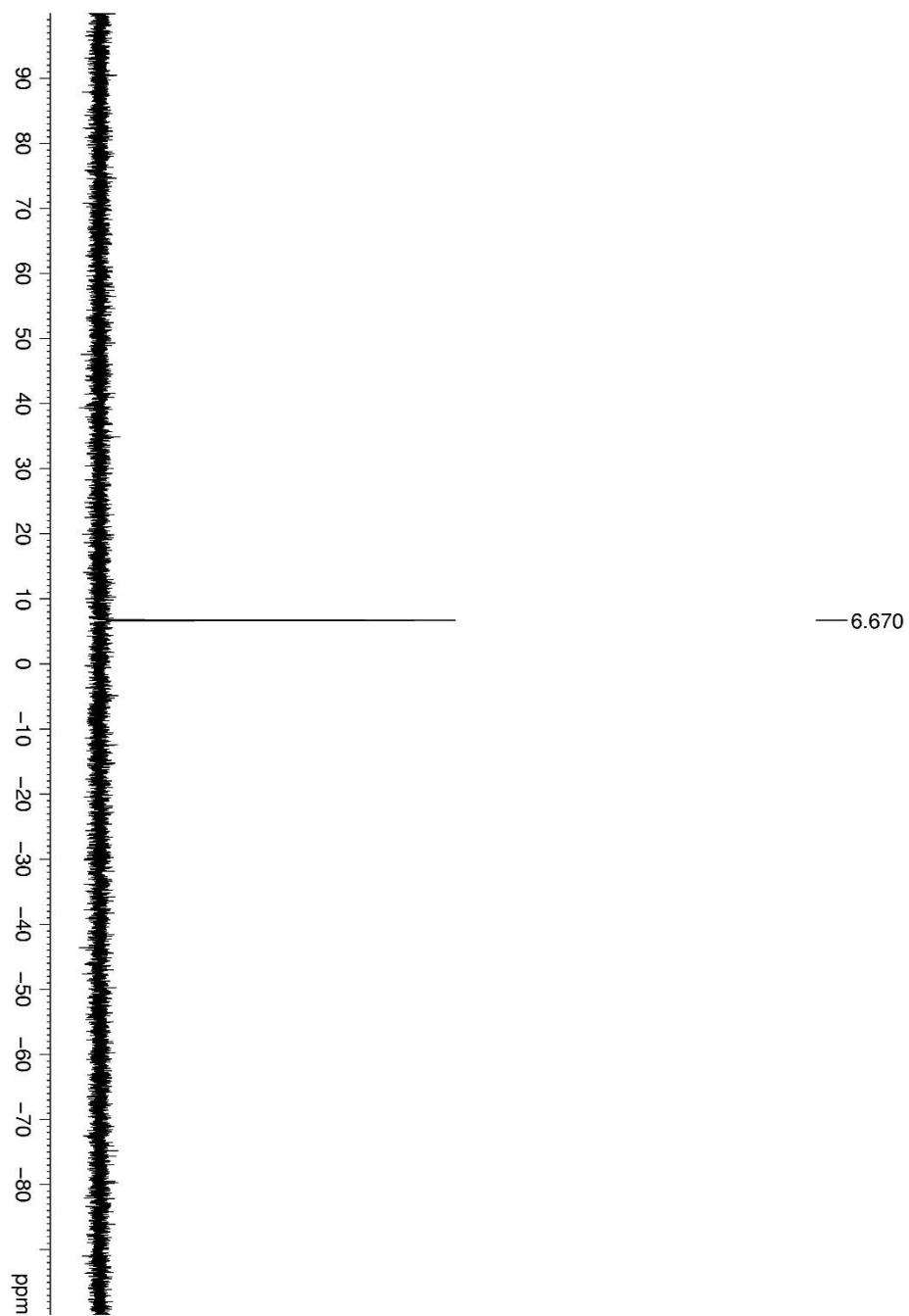
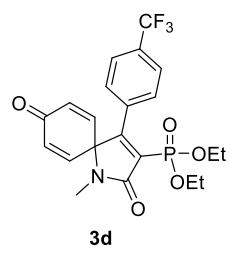


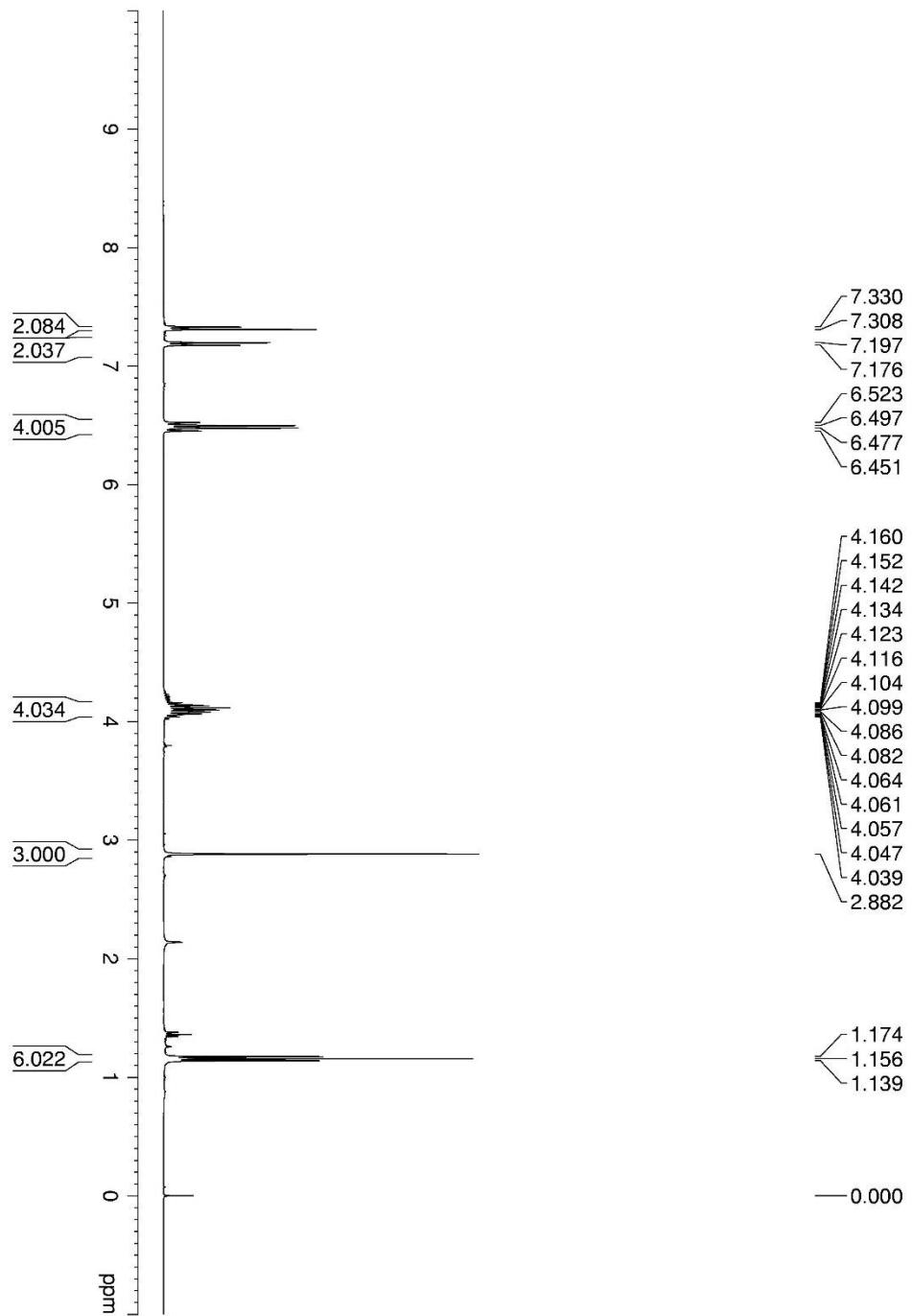
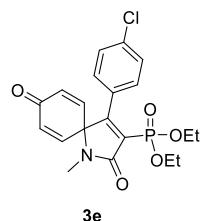


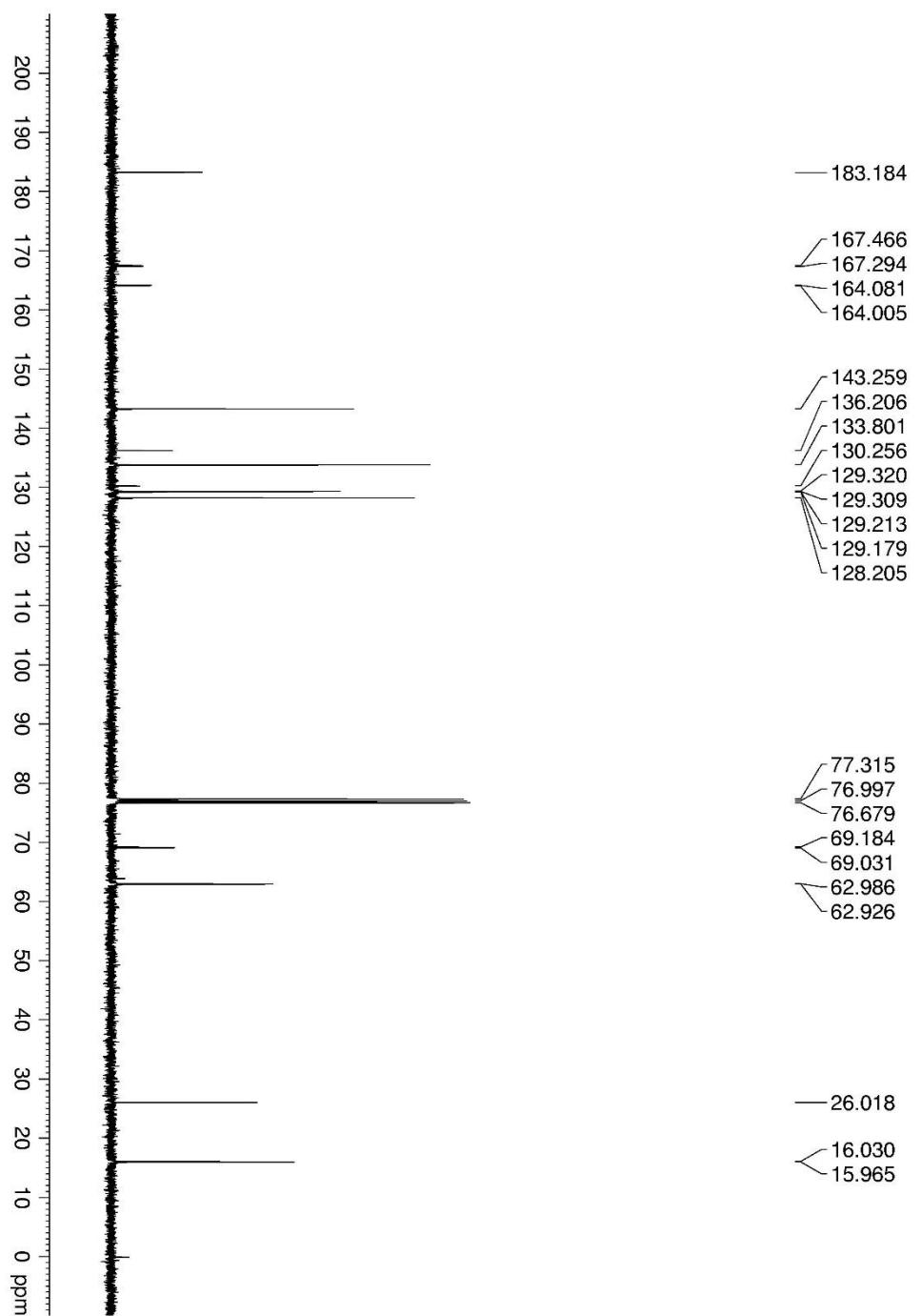
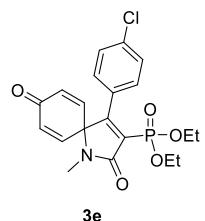


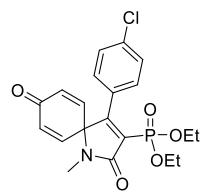




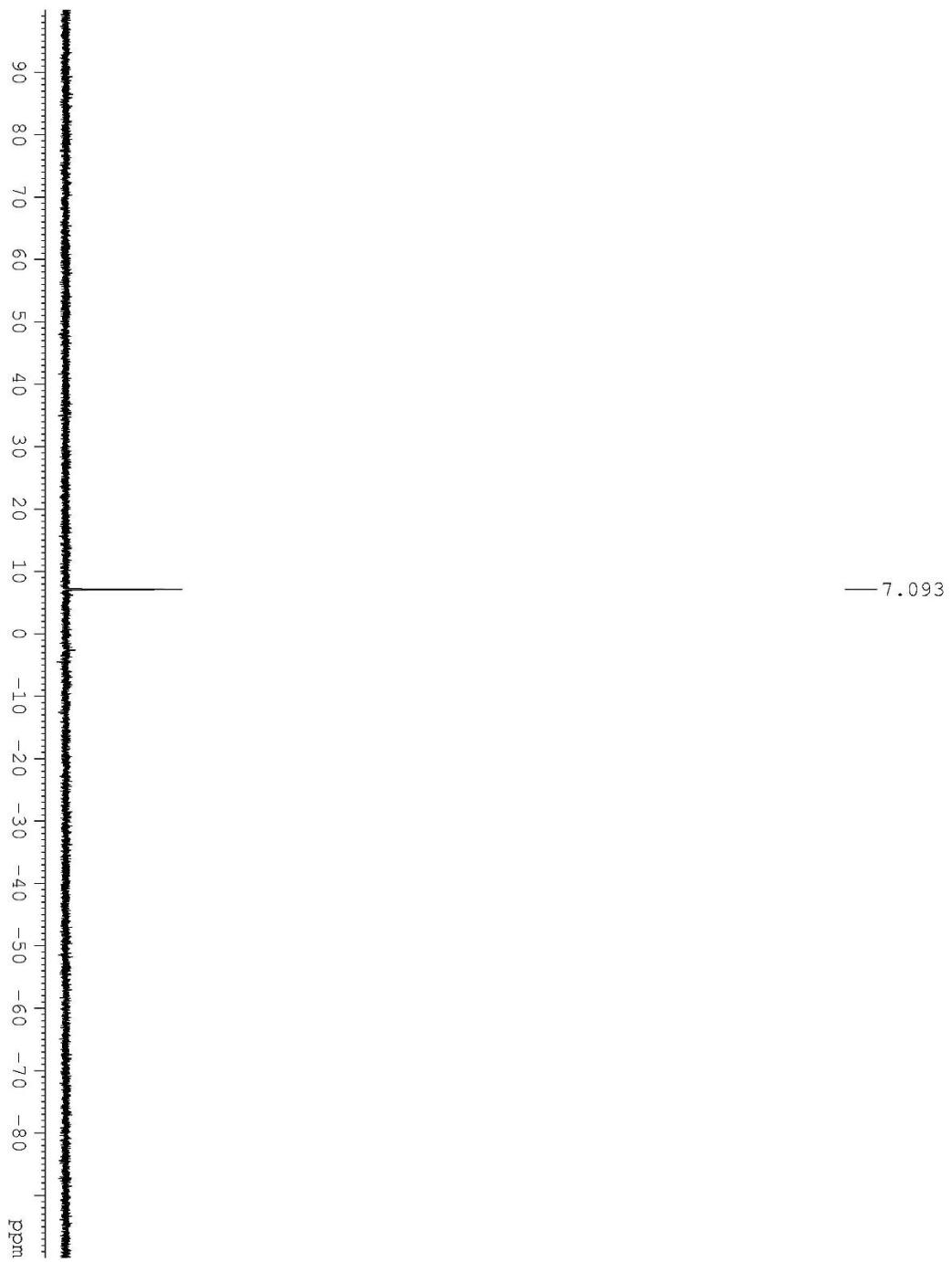


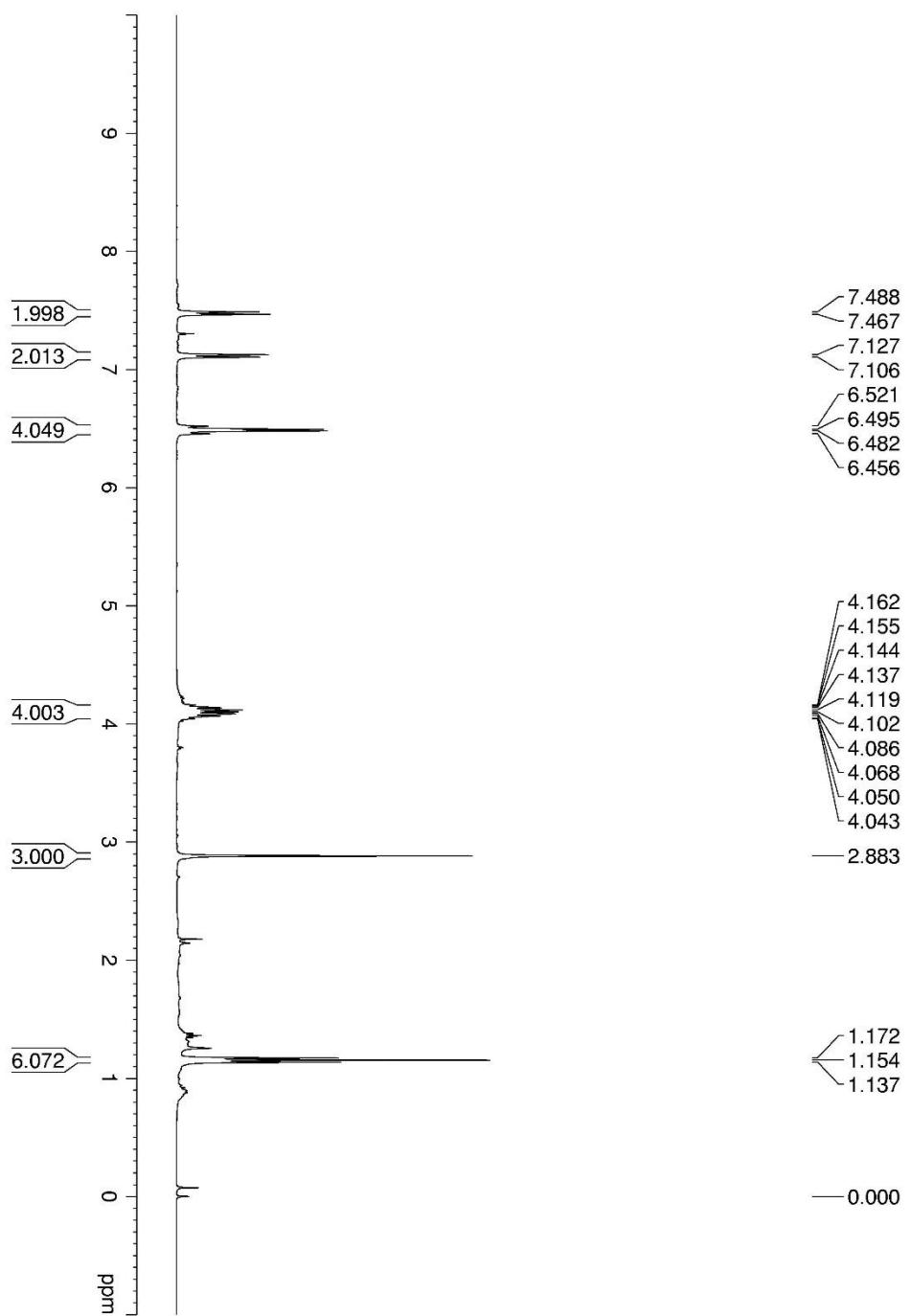
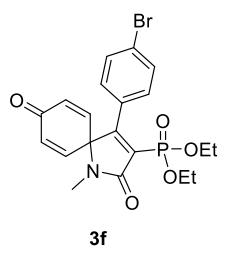


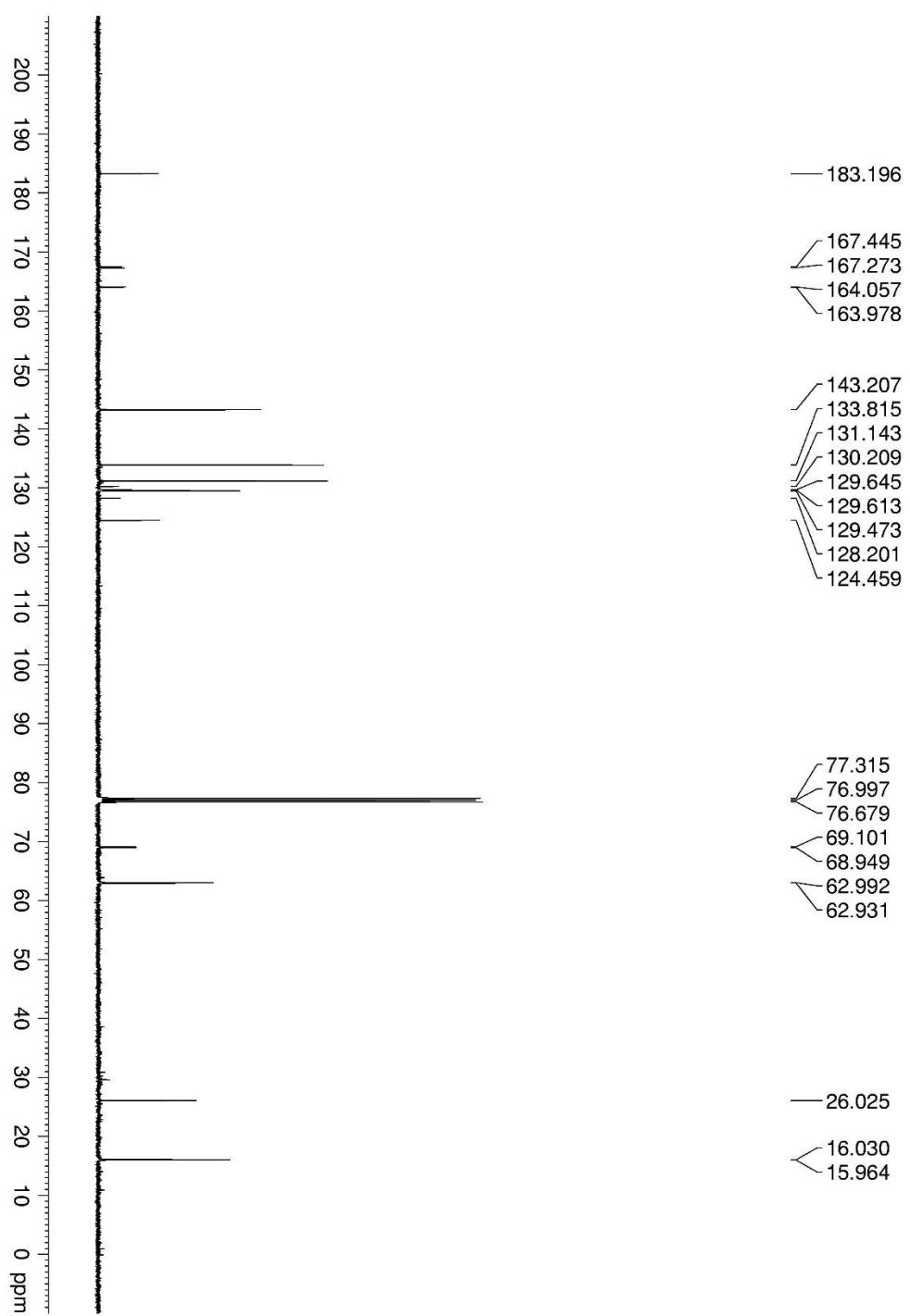
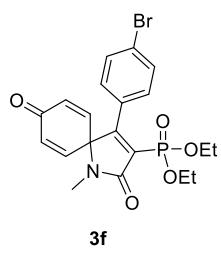


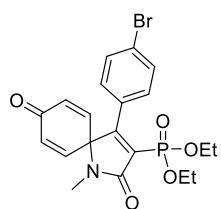


3e

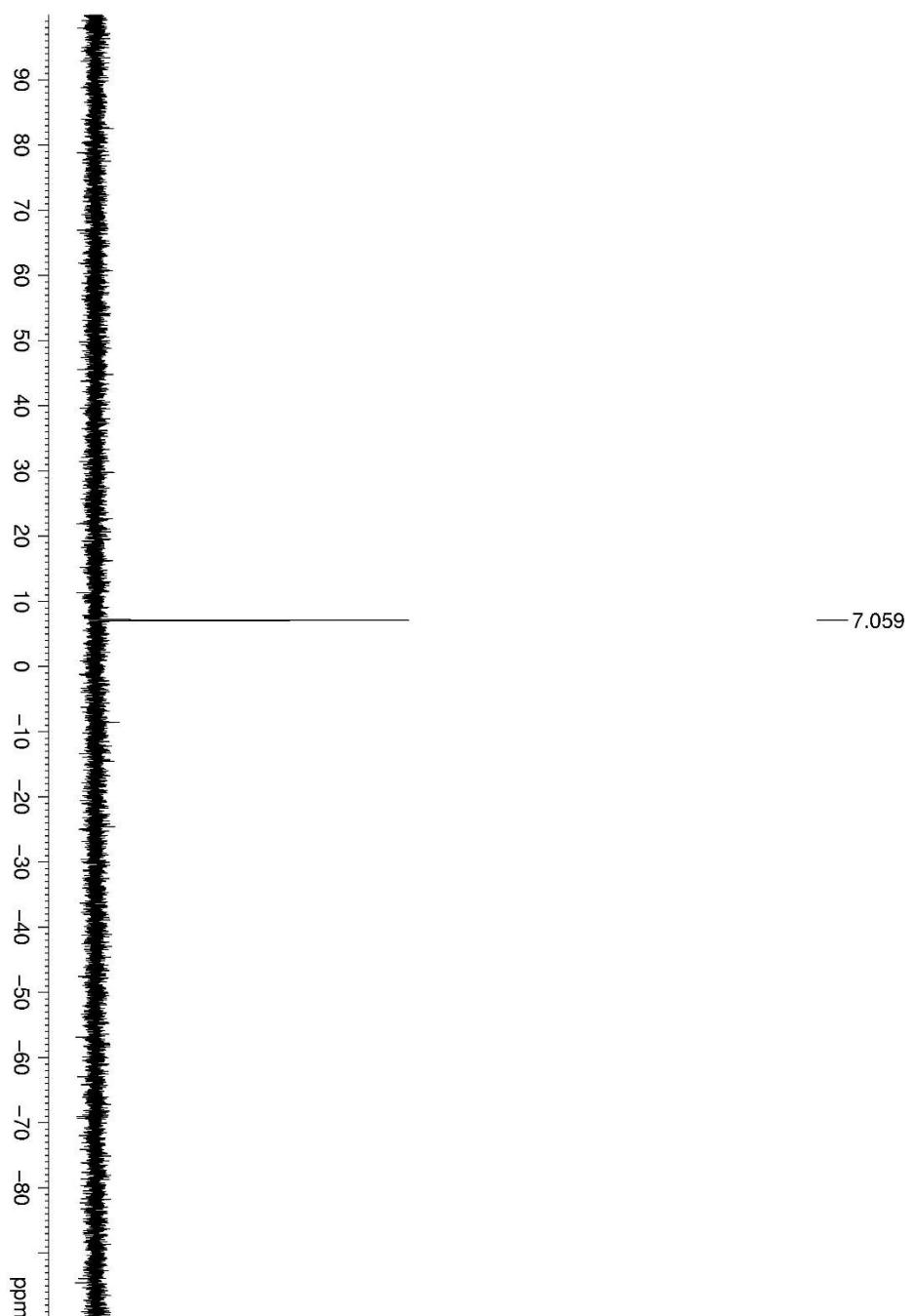


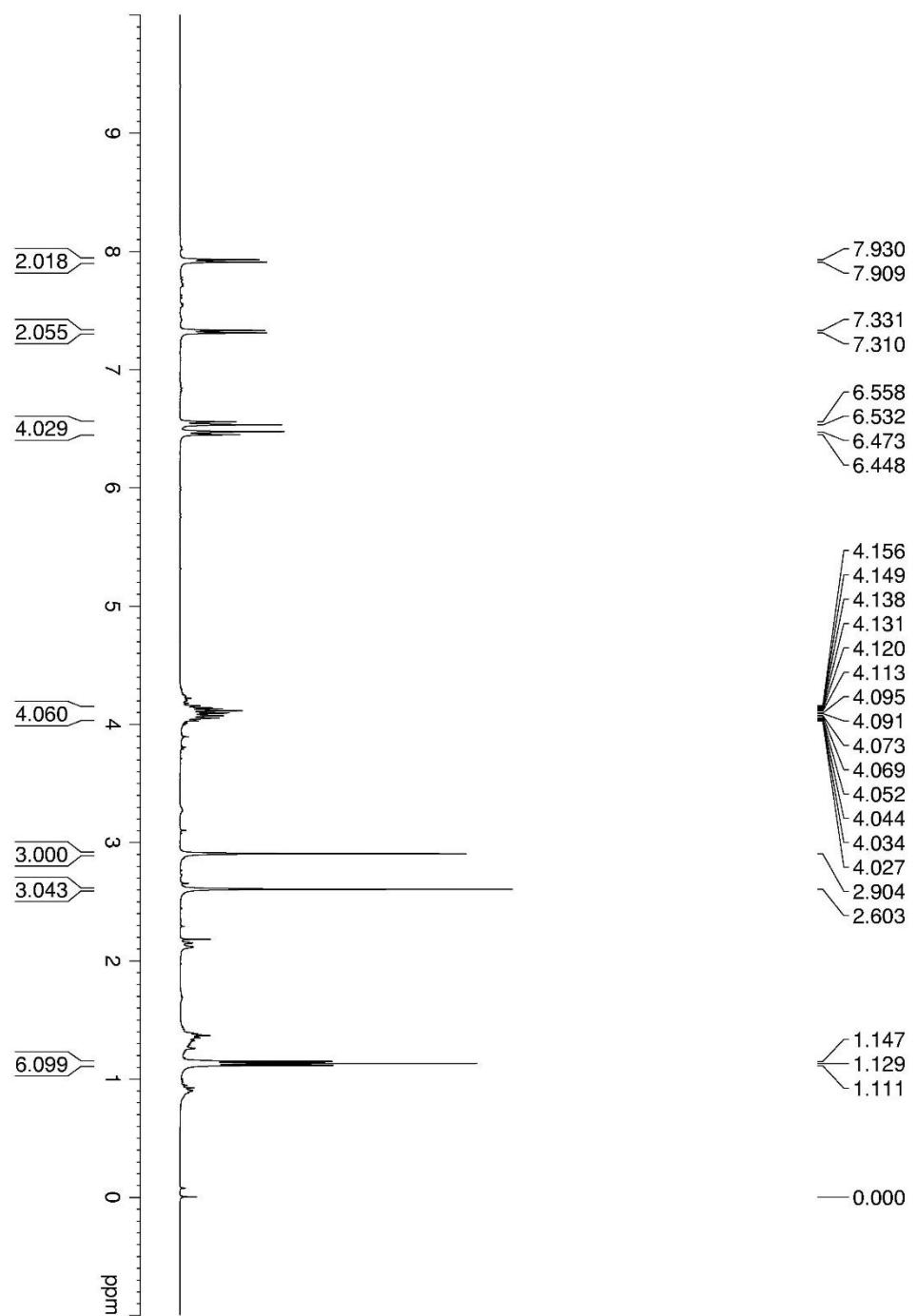
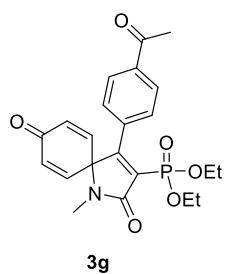


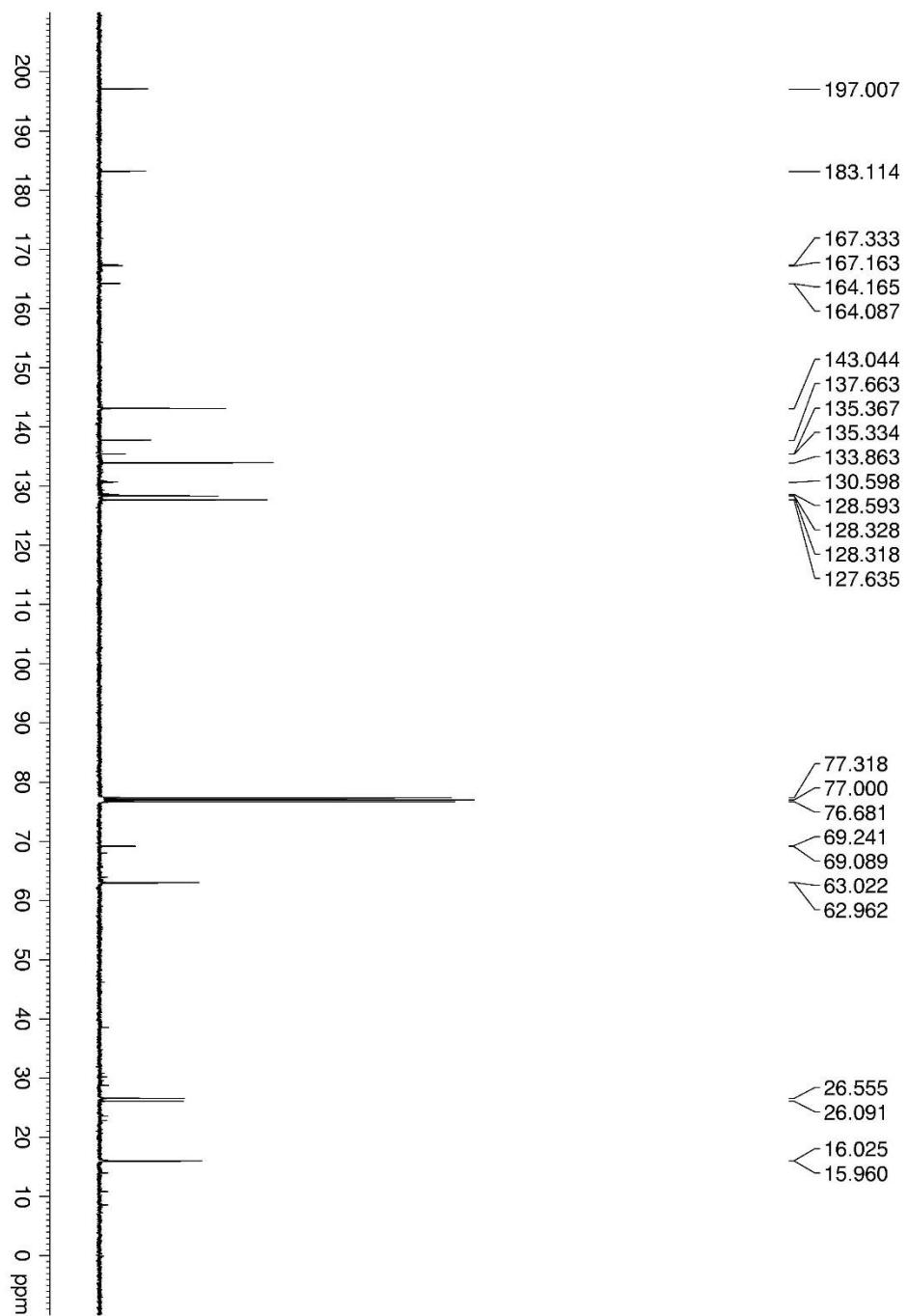
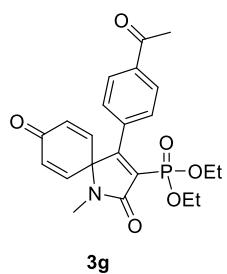


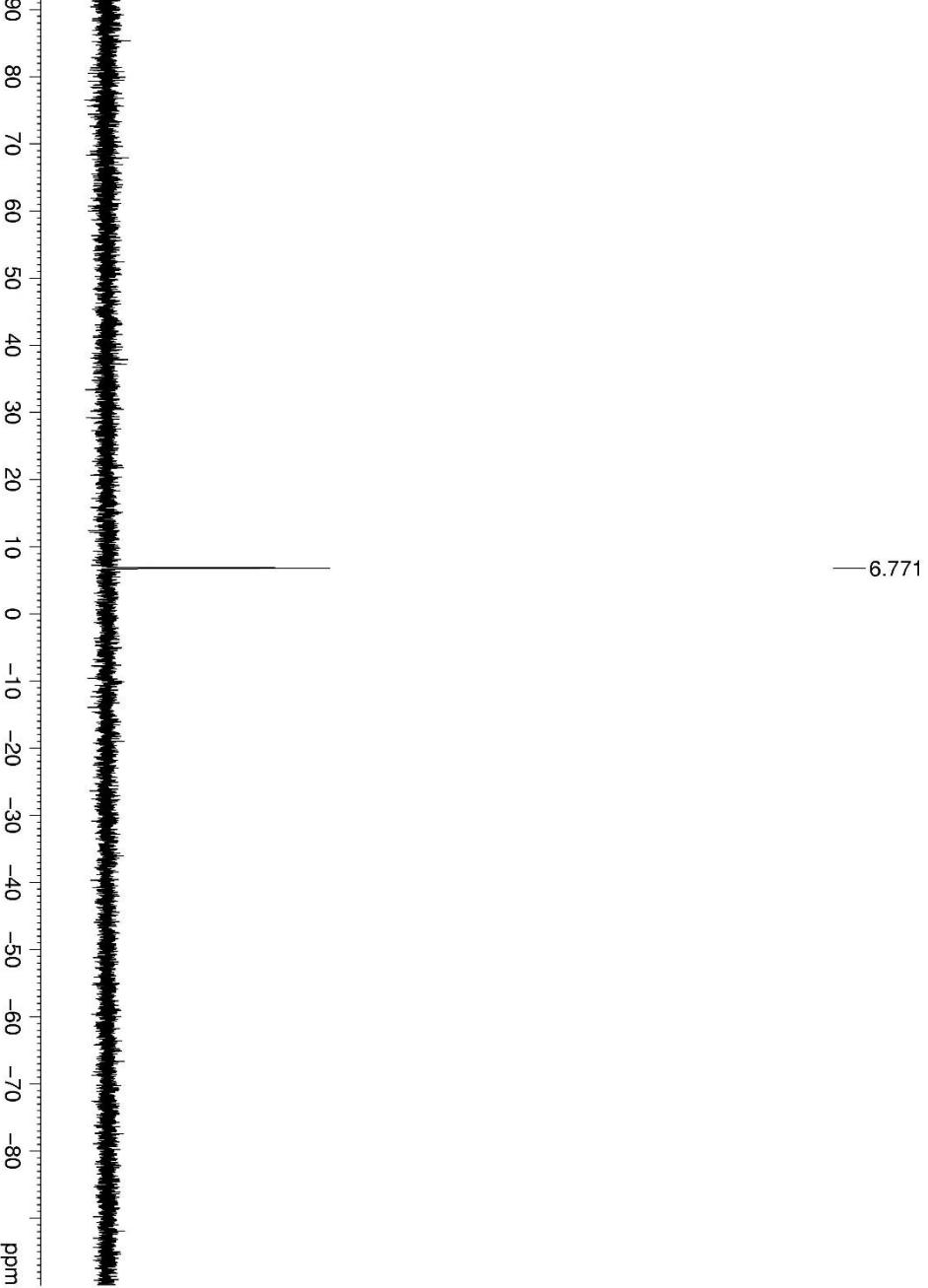
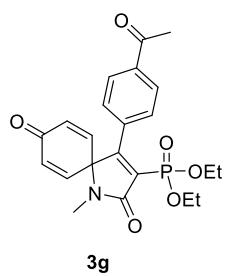


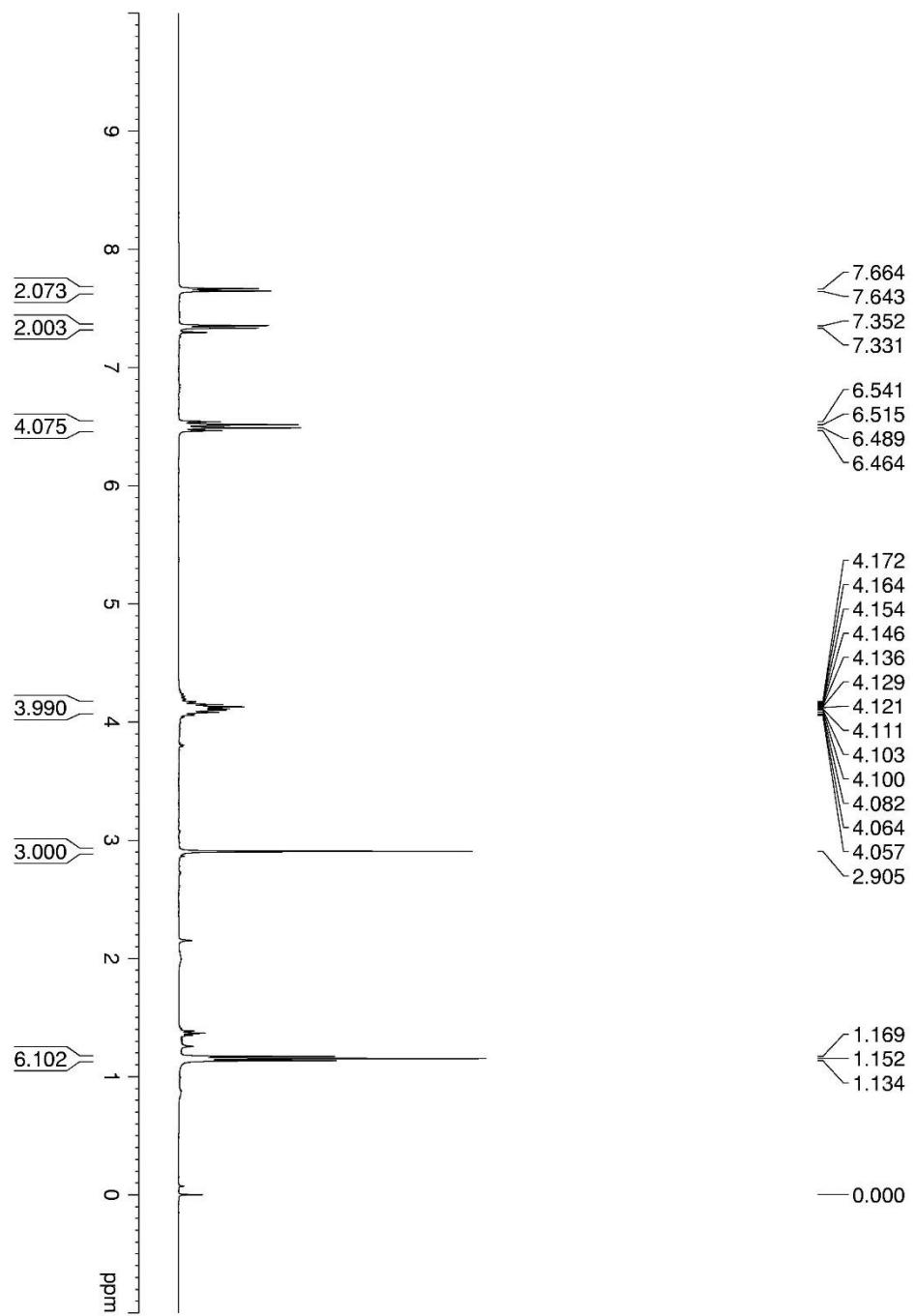
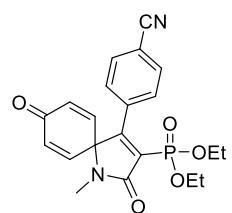
3f

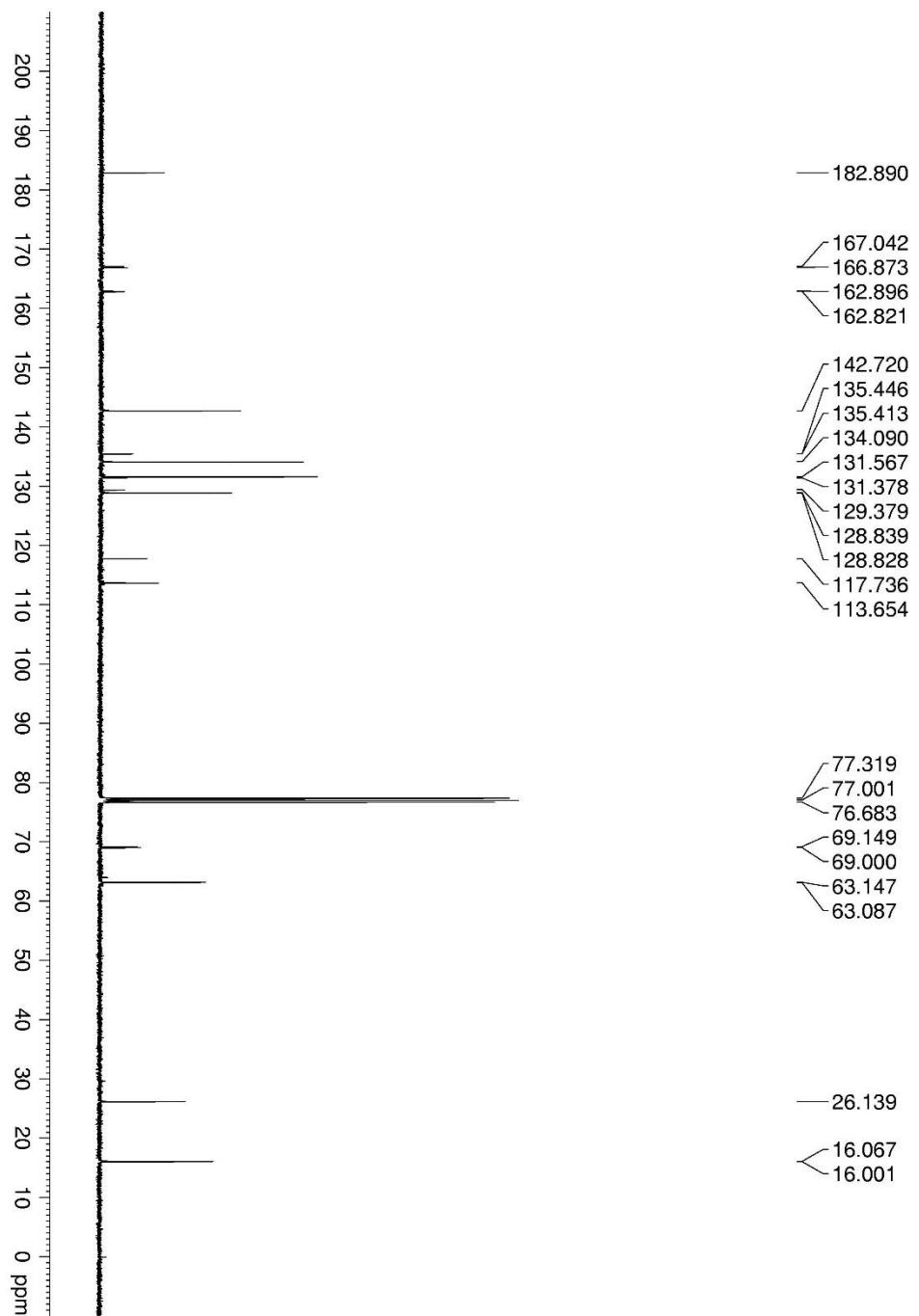
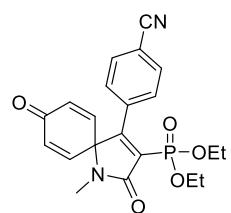


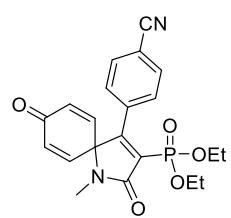




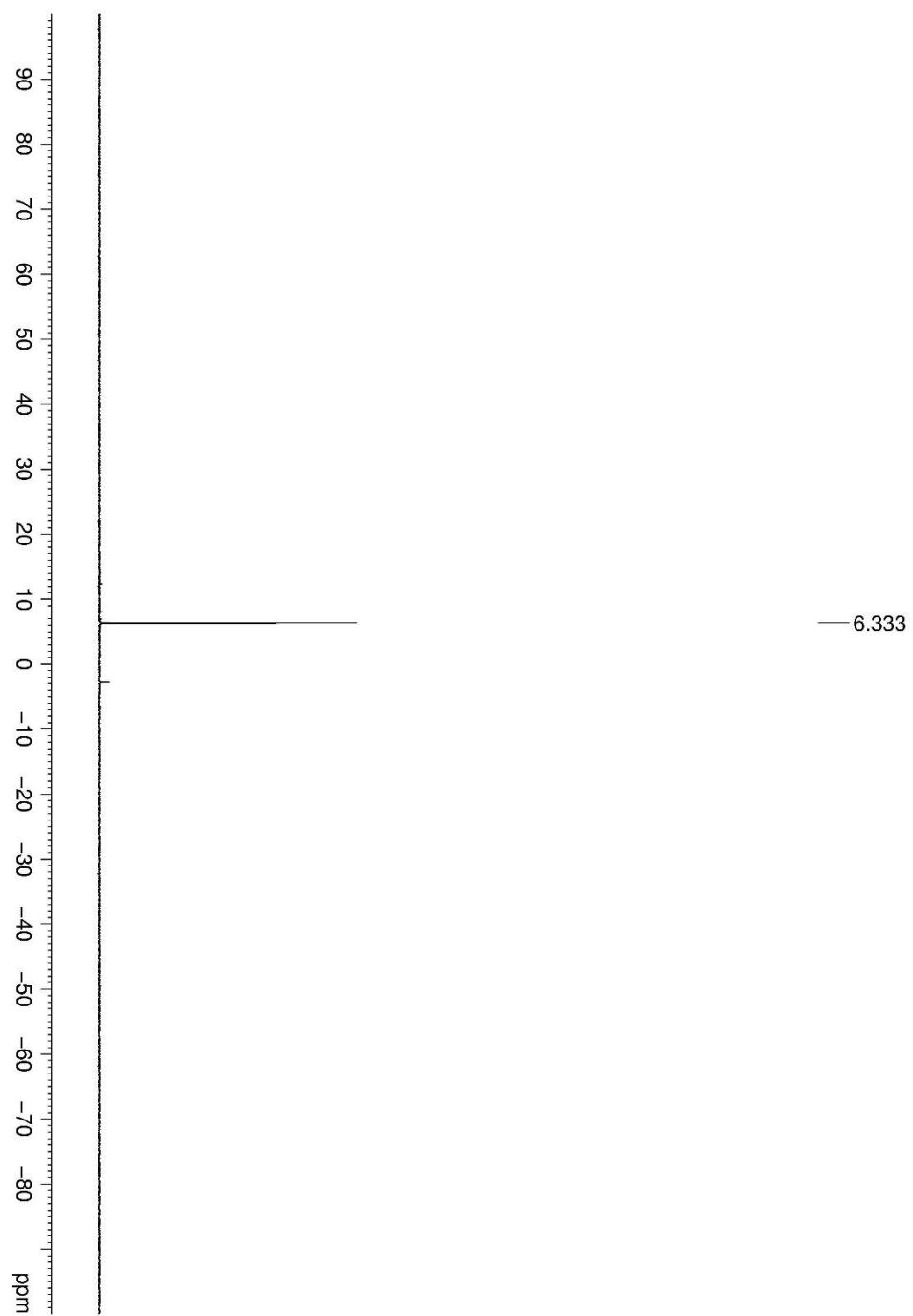


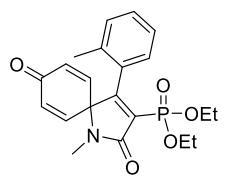




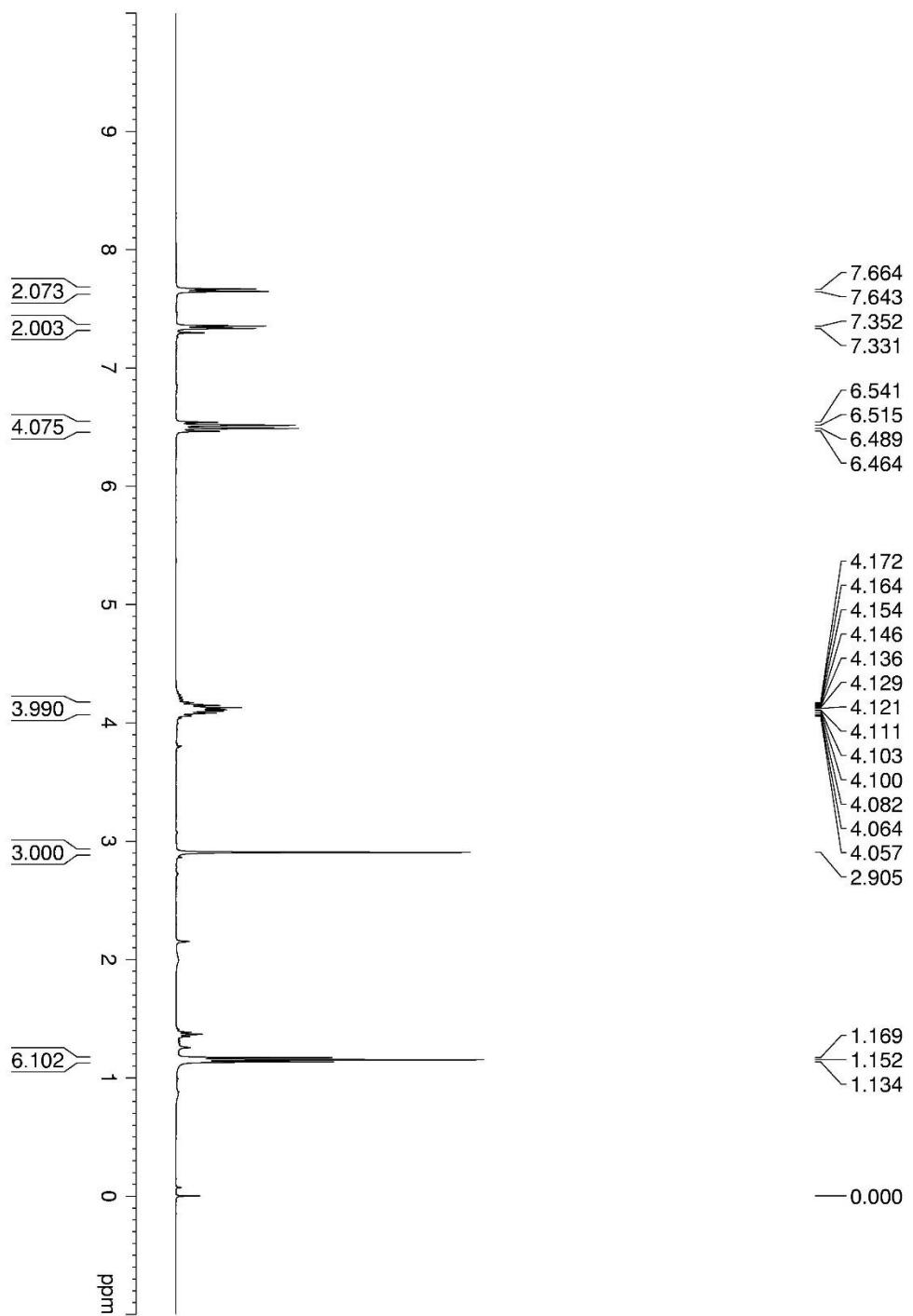


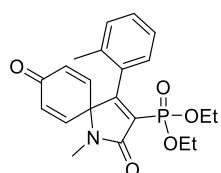
3h



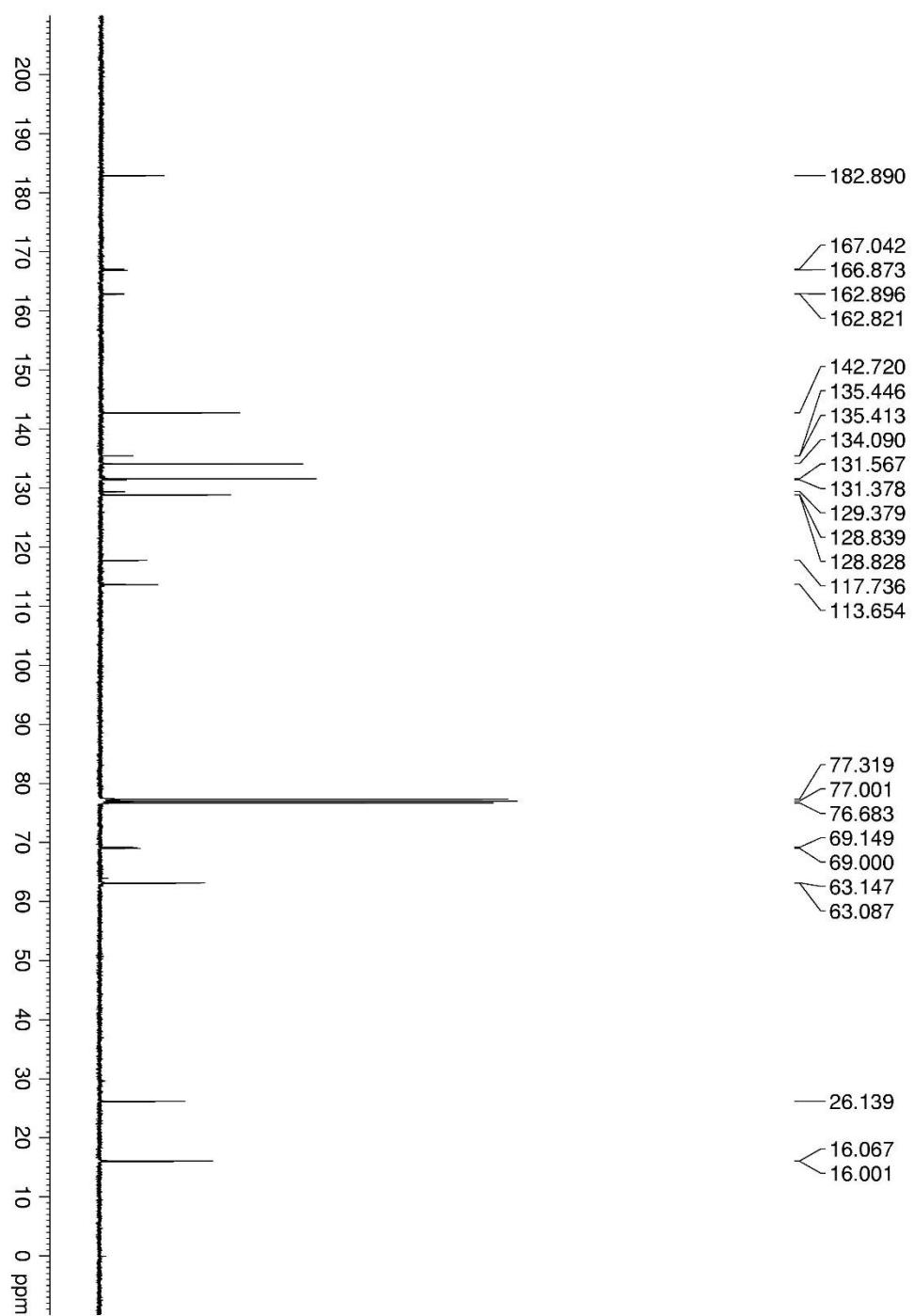


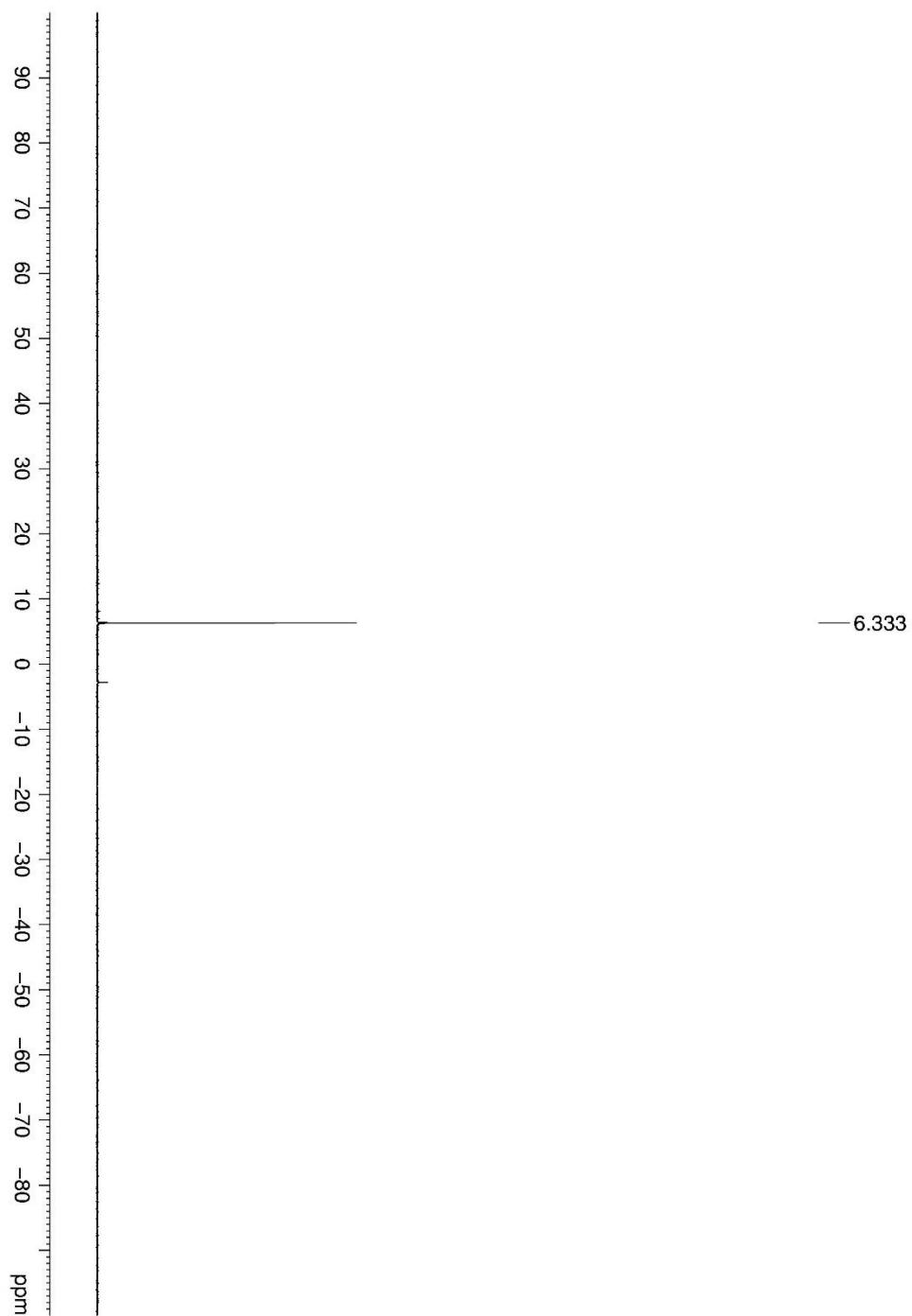
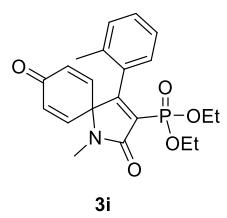
3i

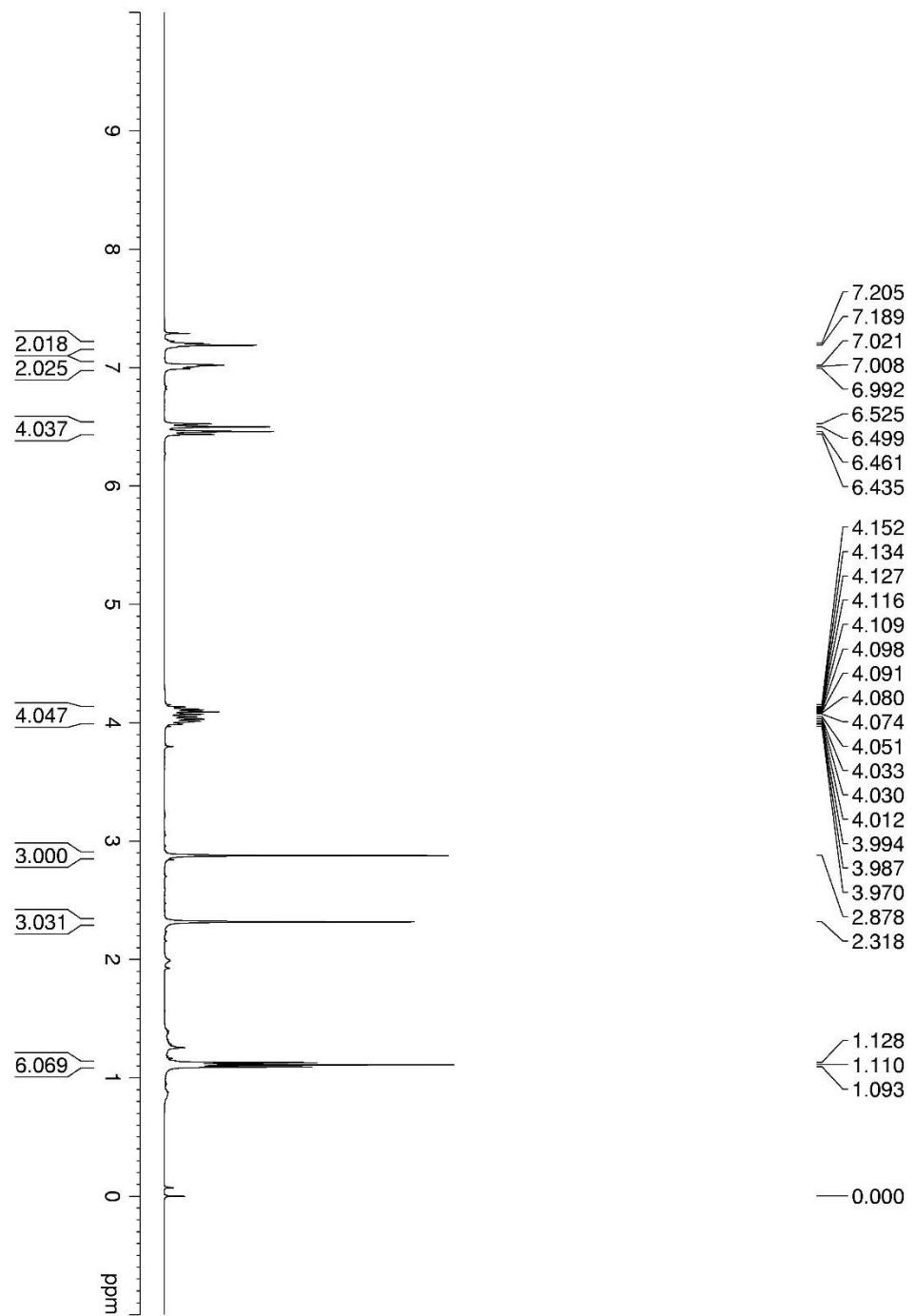
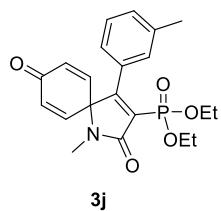


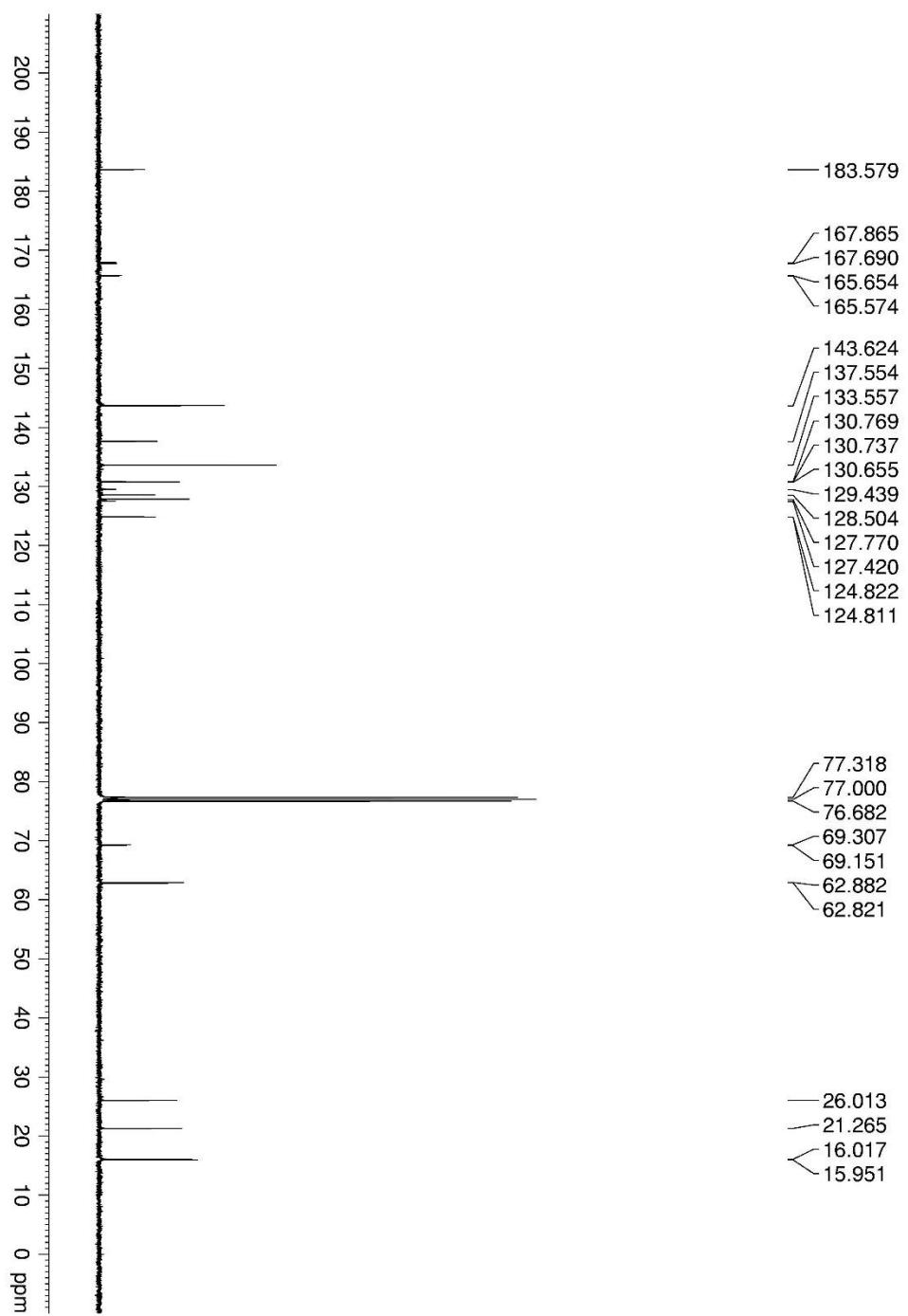
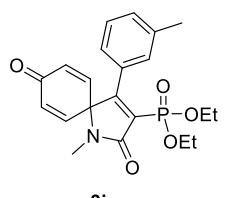


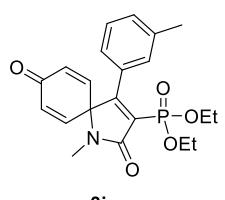
3i



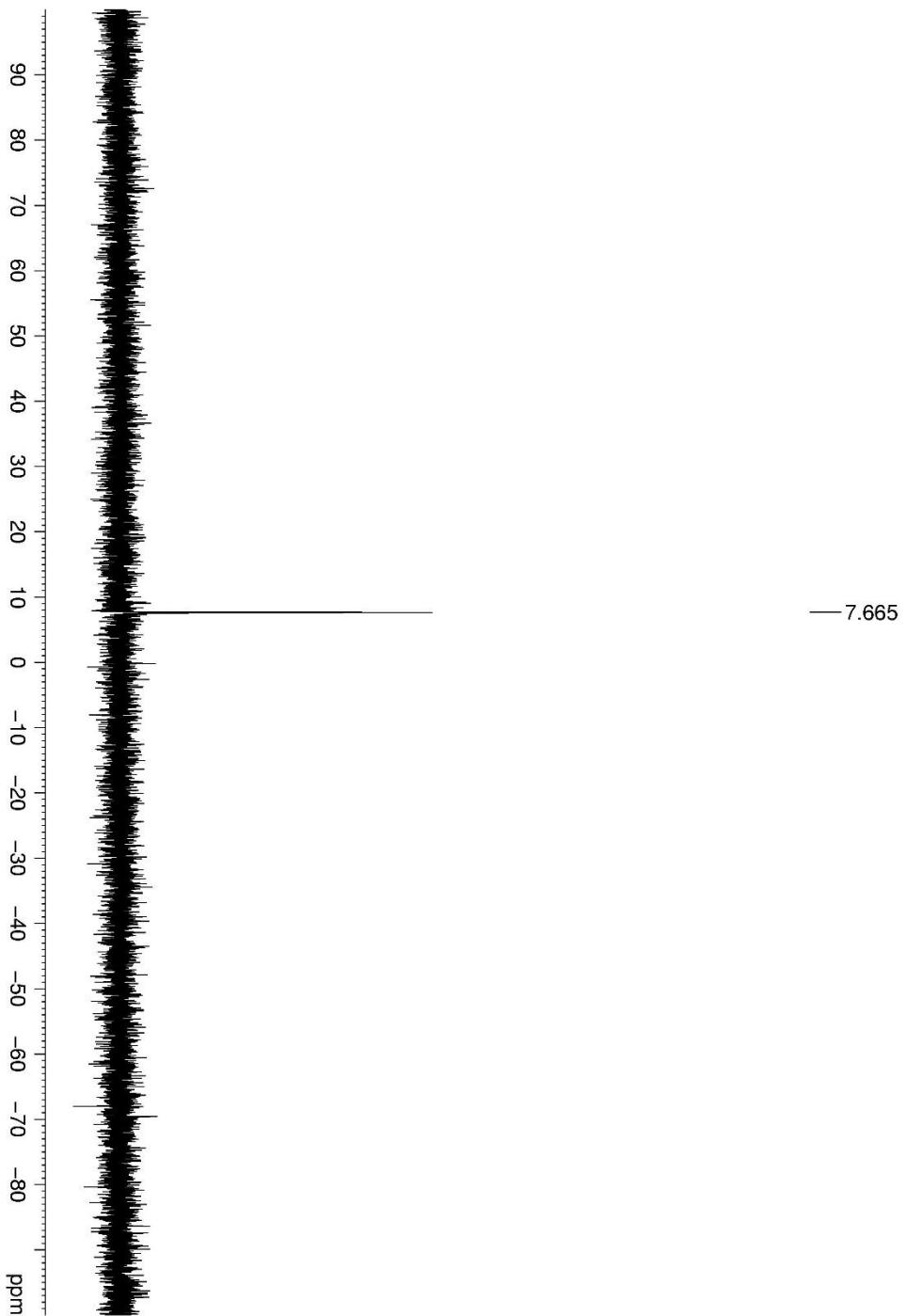


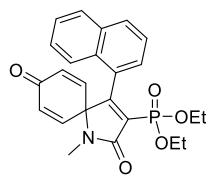




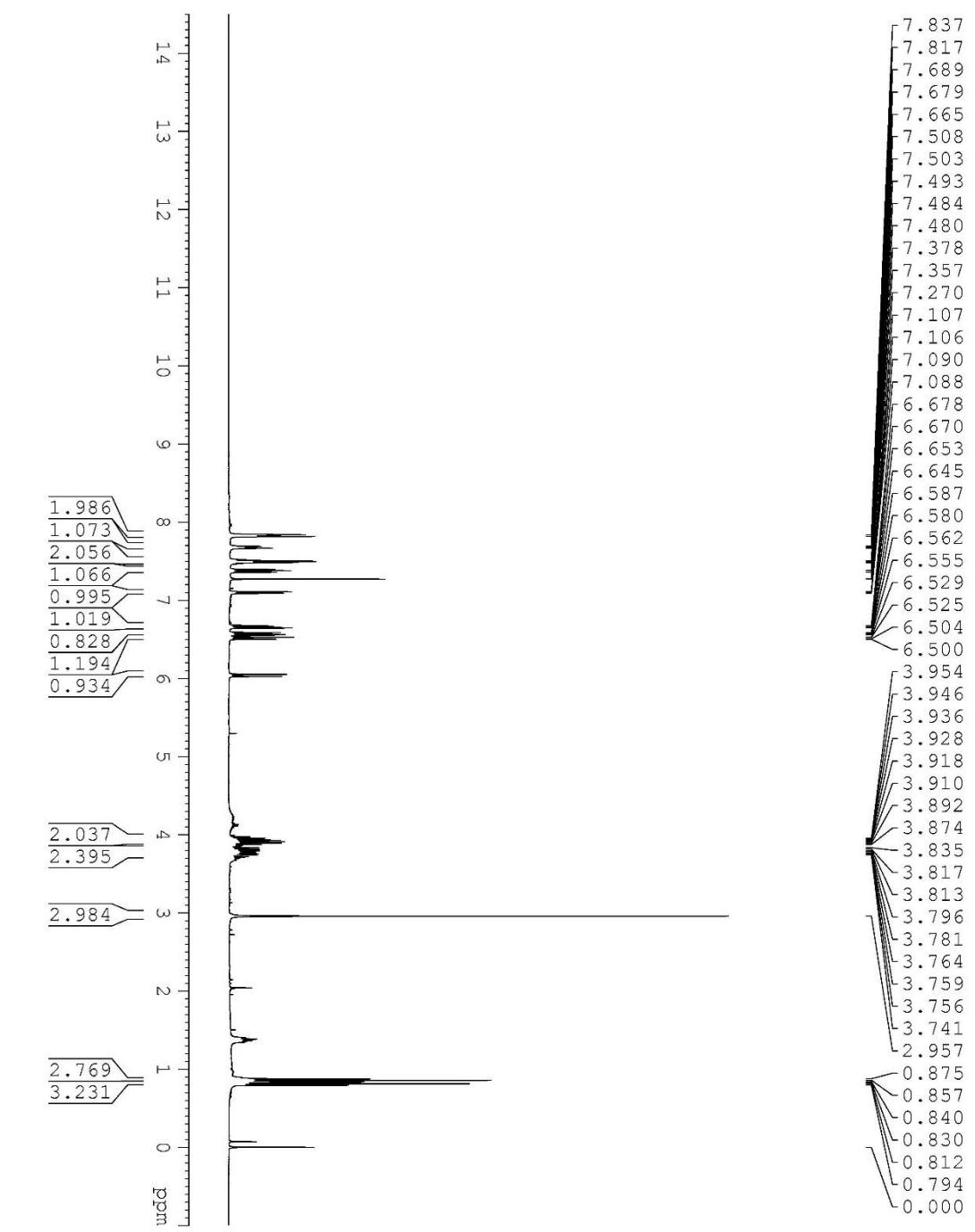


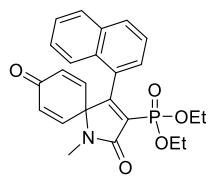
3j



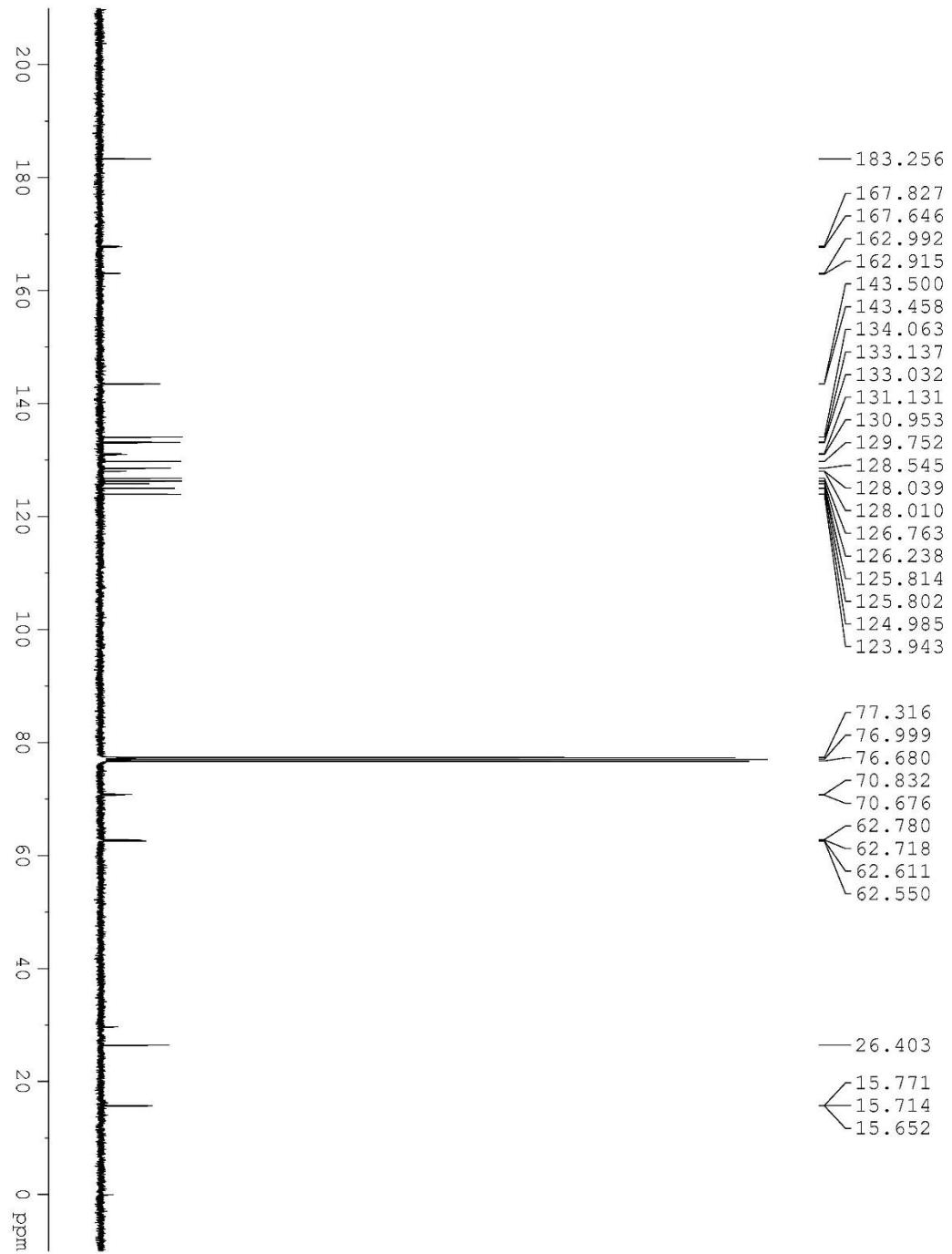


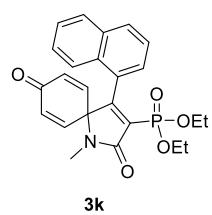
3k





3k





3k

