

Supporting Information

Exploiting the σ -phylic properties of cationic gold(I) catalysts in the ring opening reactions of aziridines with indoles

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Università degli Studi di Milano, via G. Venezian, 2 – 20133 Milano, Italy.

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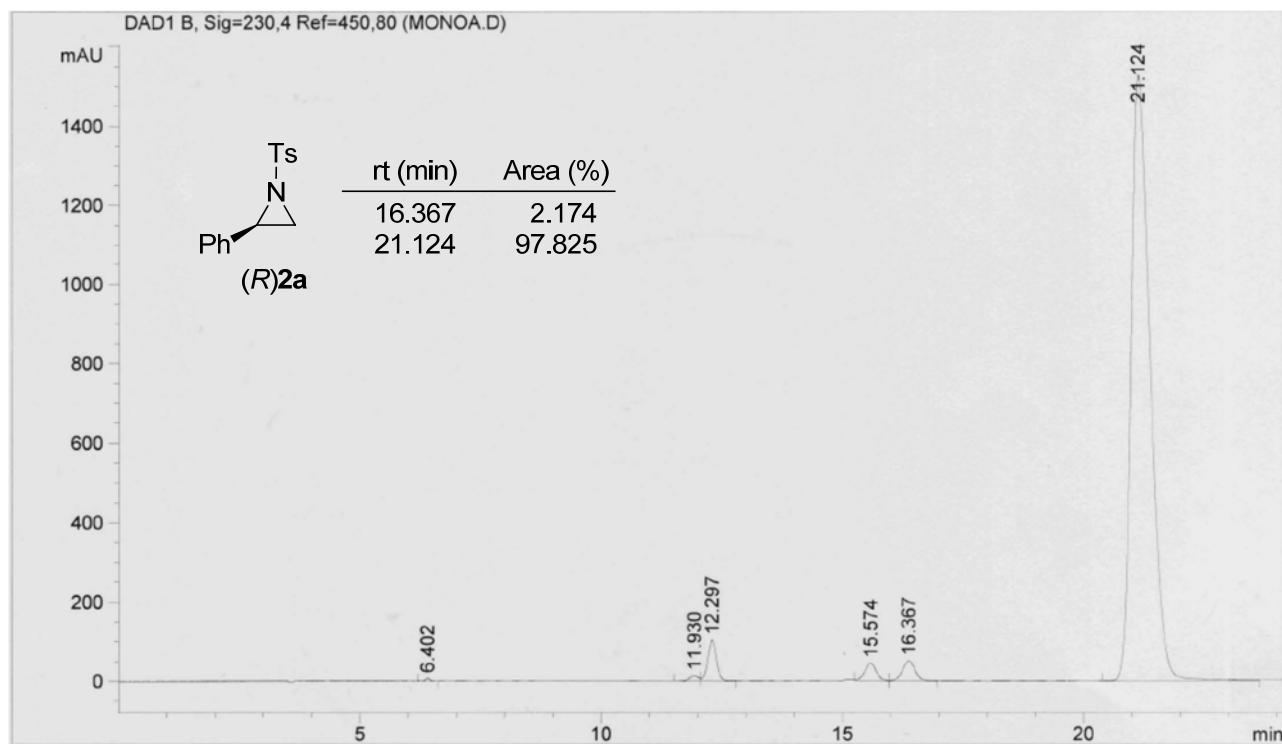
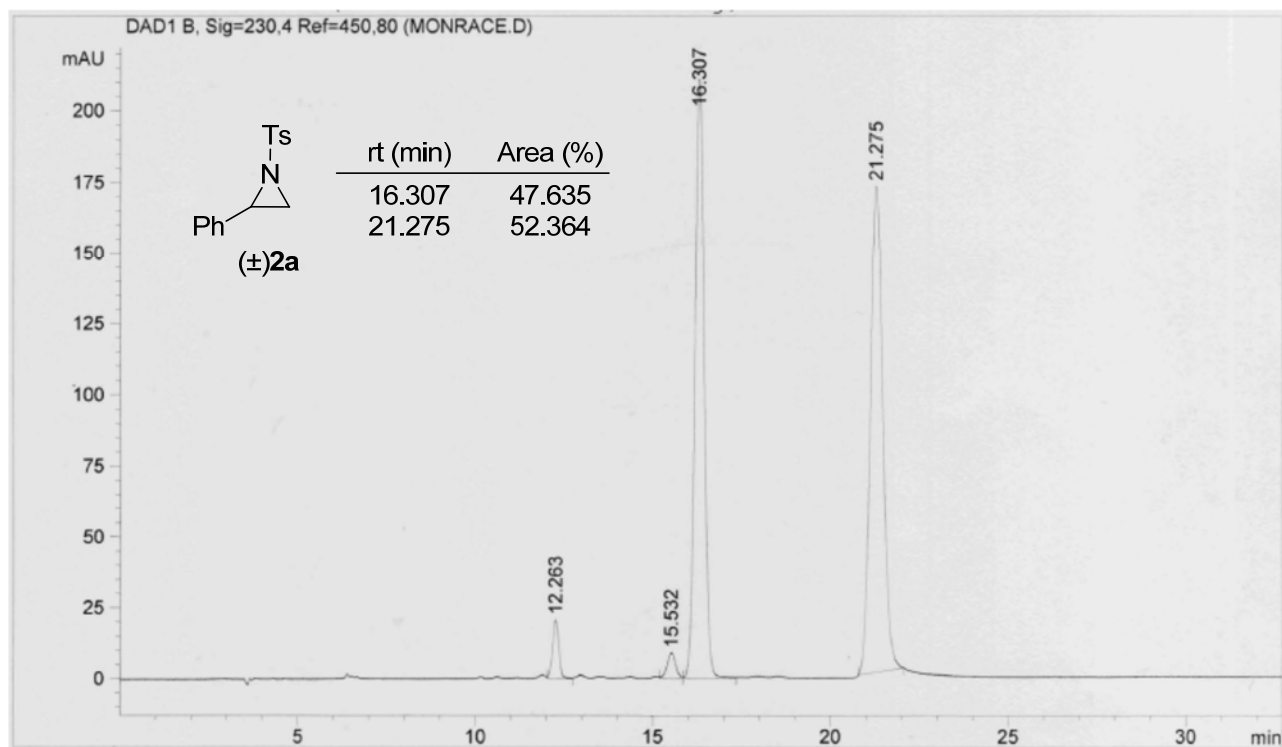
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HPLC Traces

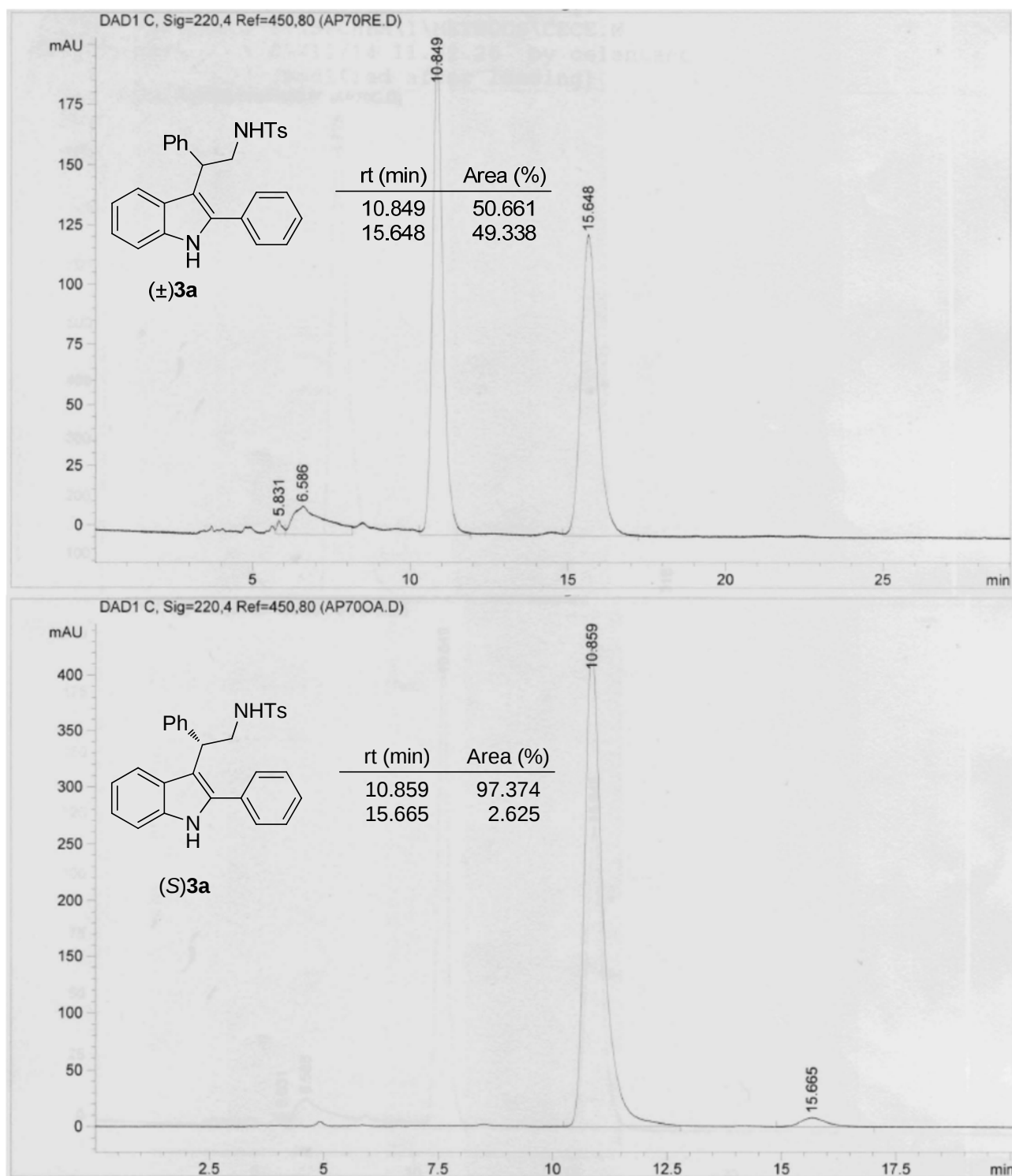
(±)2a and (R)2a

Method: Phenomenex Lux 3 μ Cellulose-4 (250 x 4.60 mm); hexane/isopropanol 90:10 (0.8 mL/min);
 λ = 230.4 nm



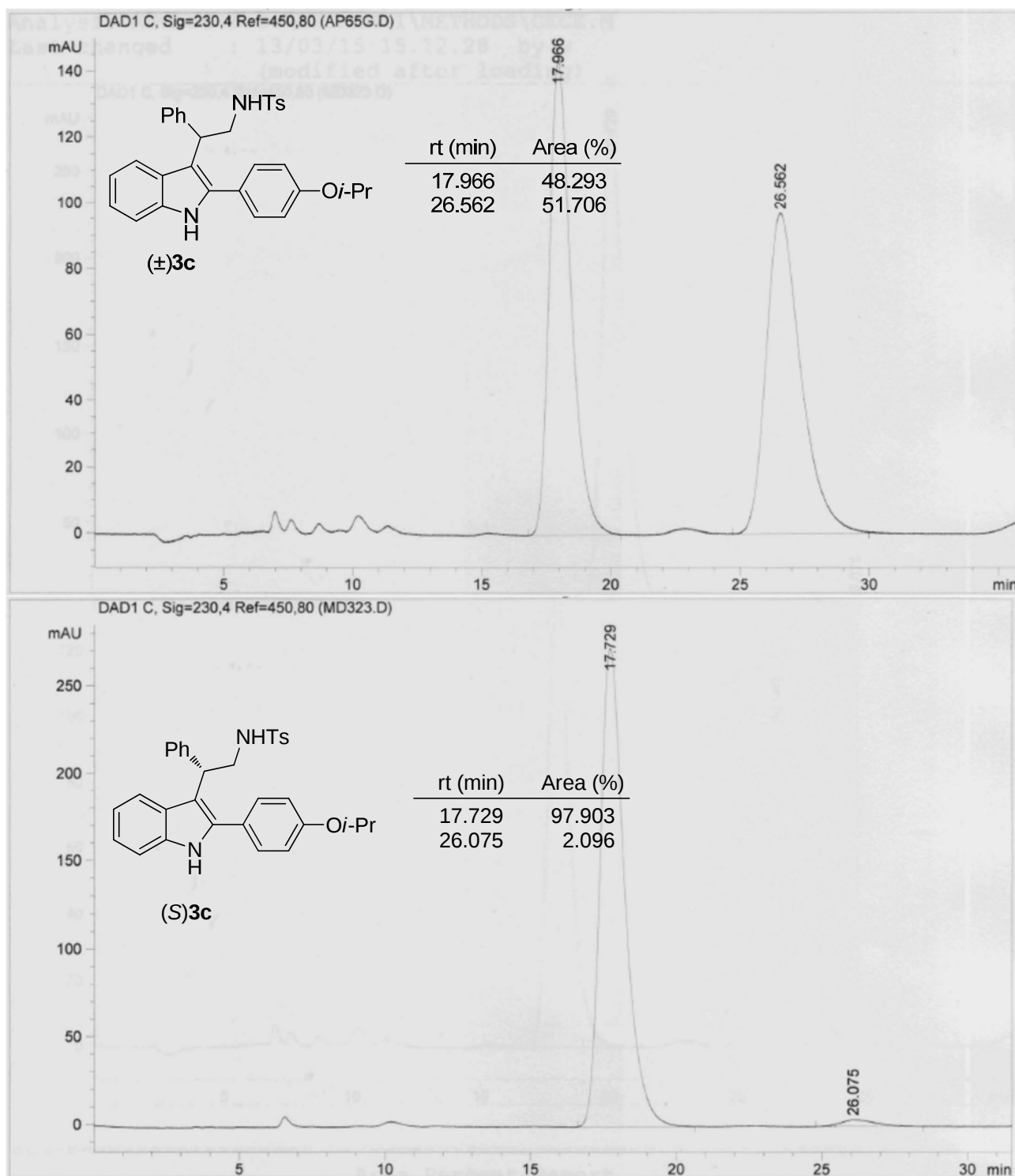
(±)3a and (S)3a

Method: Chiralpak AD 10 μ (250 x 4.60 mm); hexane/isopropanol 60:40 (0.8 mL/min); λ = 230.4 nm



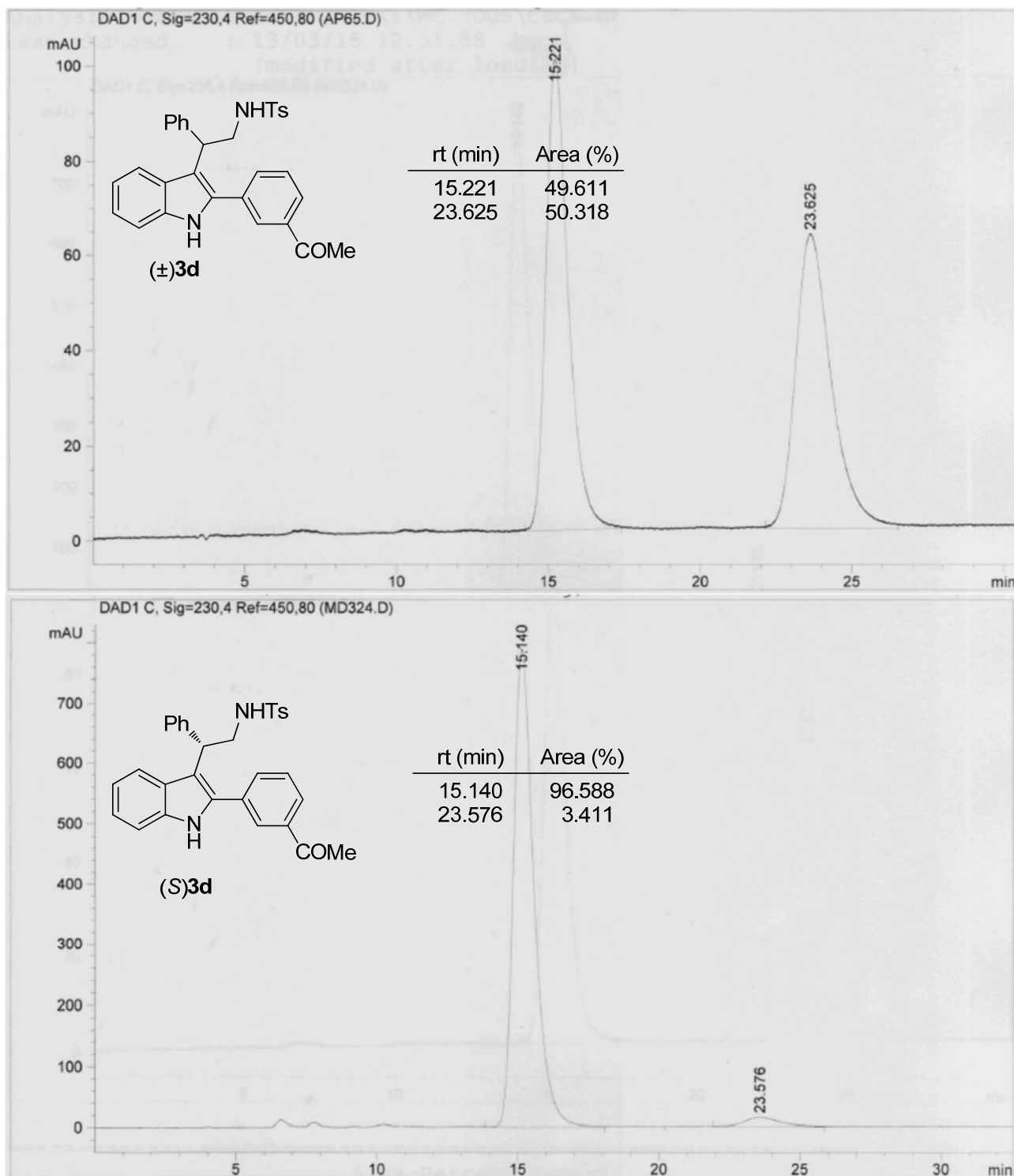
(±)3c and (S)3c

Method: Chiralpak AD 10 μ (250 x 4.60 mm); hexane/isopropanol 70:30 (0.8 mL/min); λ = 230.4 nm



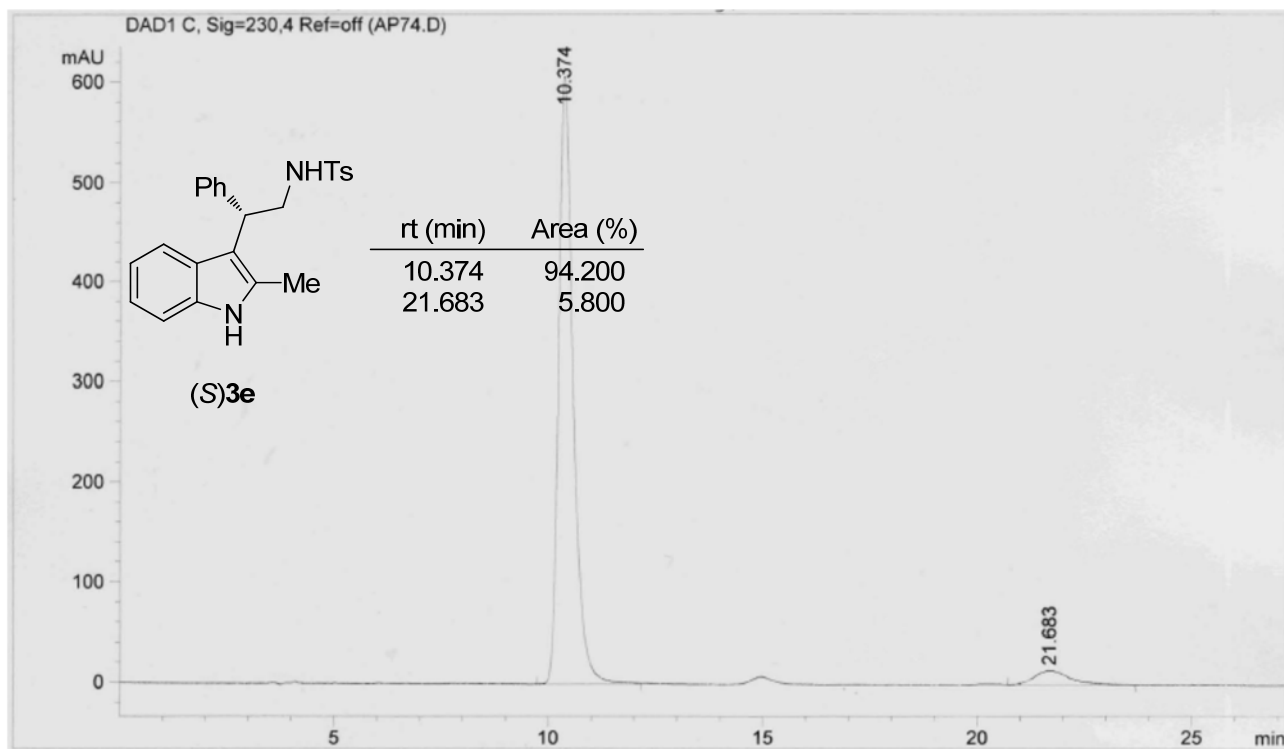
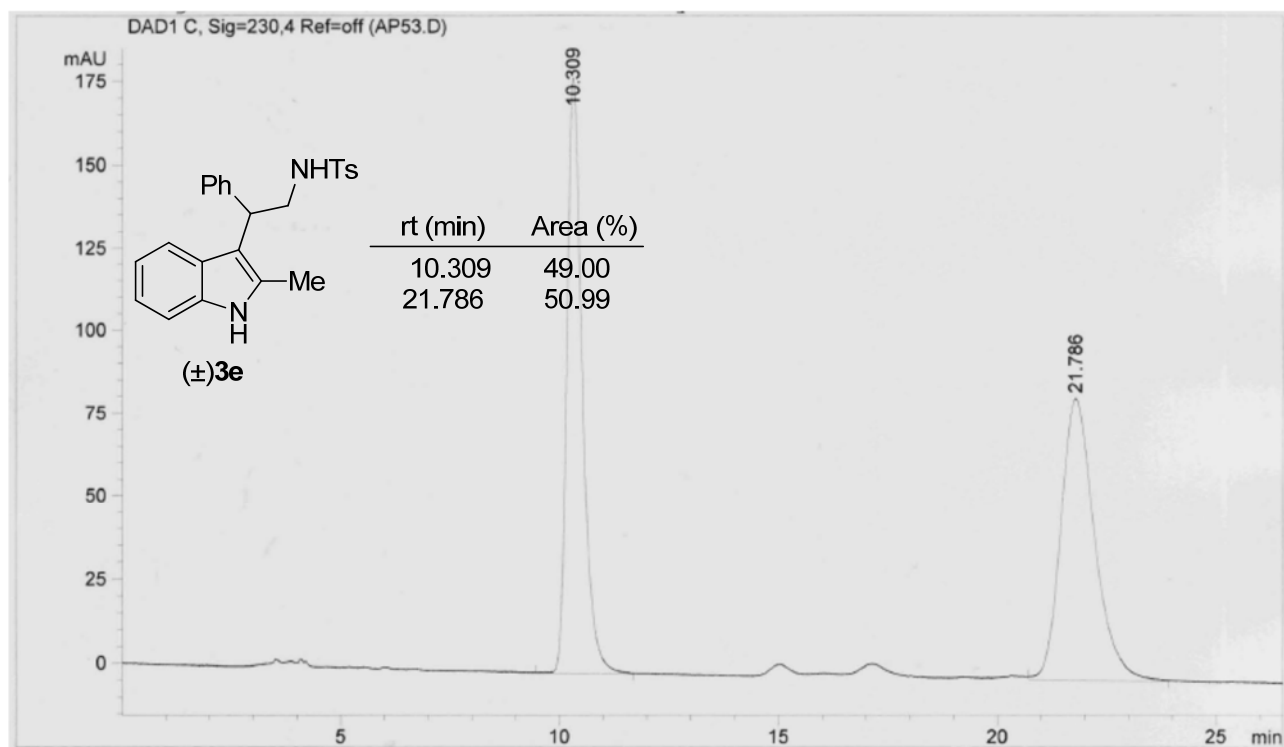
(±)3d and (S)3d

Method: Chiralpak AD 10 μ (250 x 4.60 mm); hexane/isopropanol 70:30 (0.8 mL/min); λ = 230.4 nm



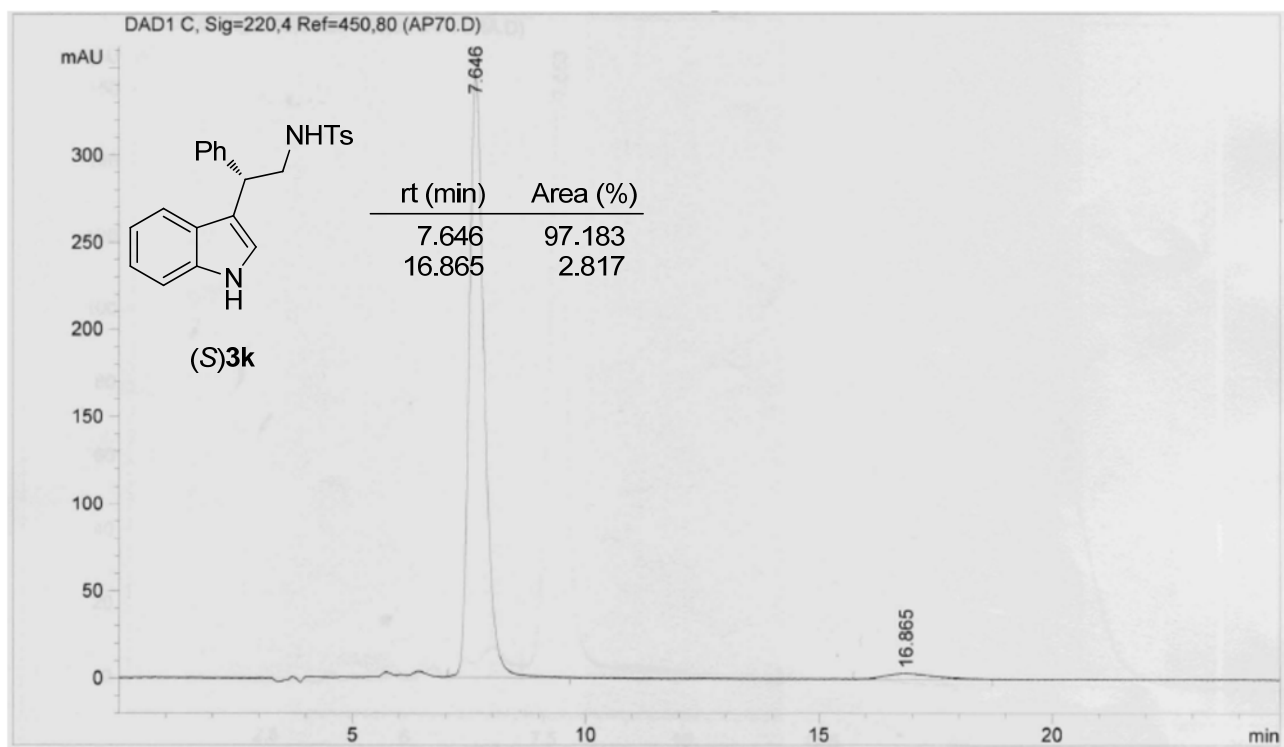
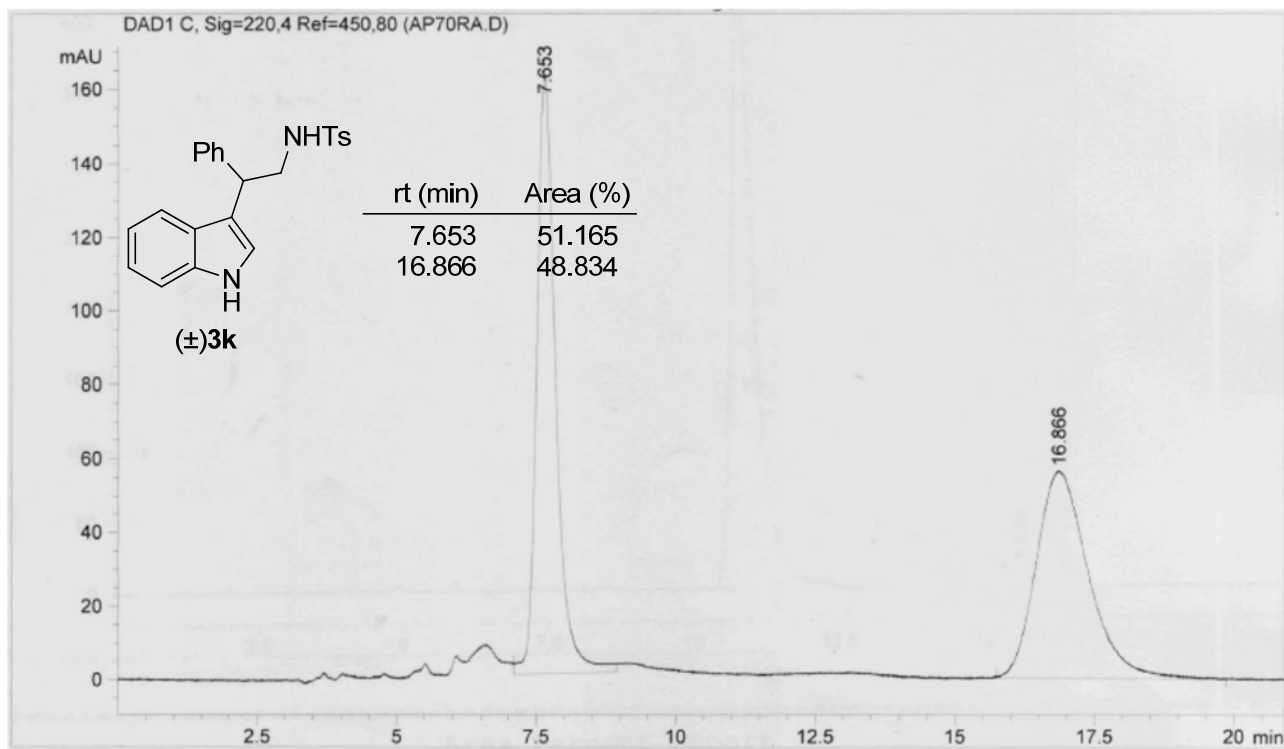
(±)3e and (S)3e

Method: Chiralpak AD 10 μ (250 x 4.60 mm); hexane/isopropanol 70:30 (0.8 mL/min); λ = 270.4 nm



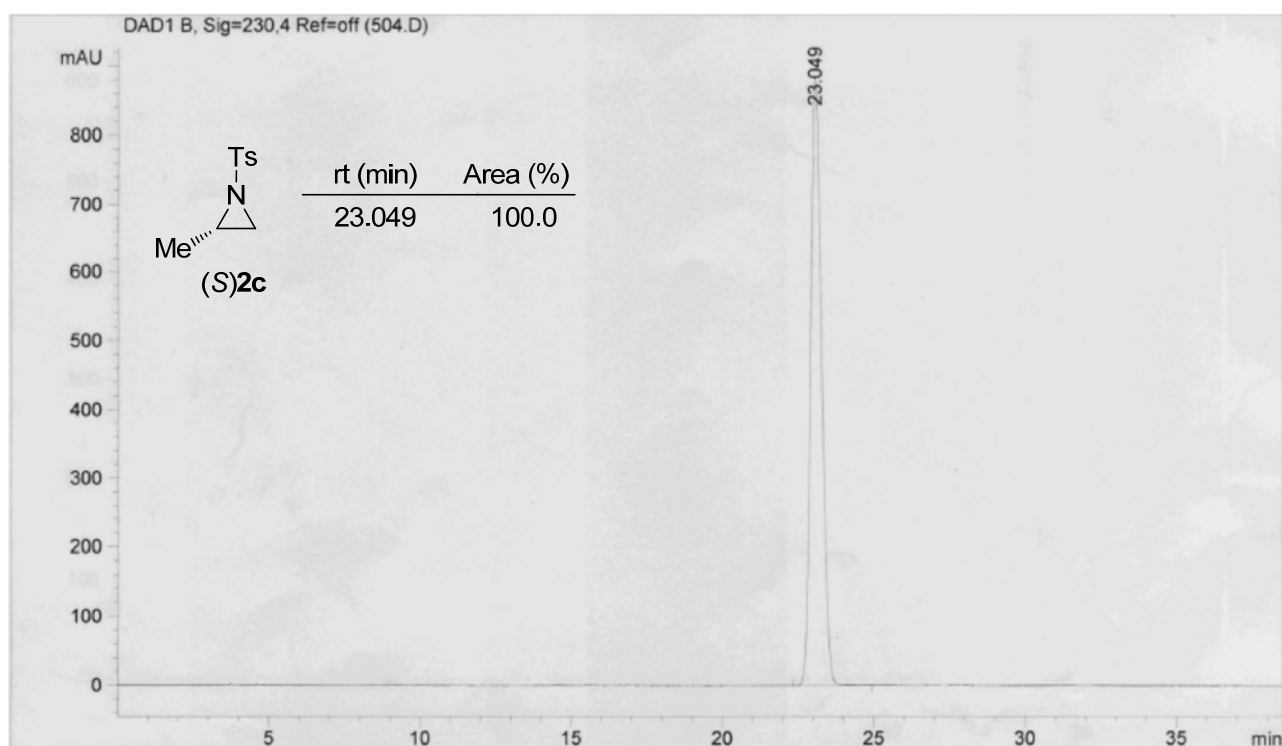
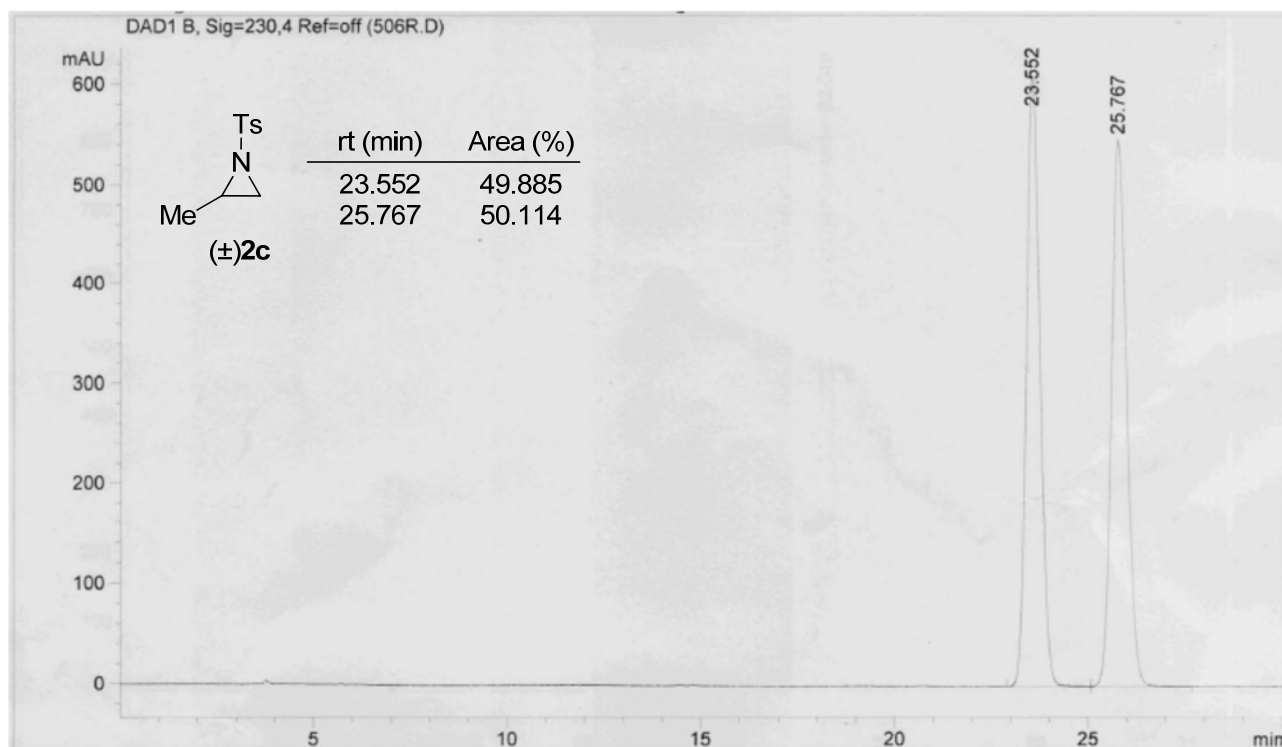
(±)3k and (S)3k

Method: Chiralcel OD-H 5 μ (250 x 4.60 mm); hexane/isopropanol 70:30 (0.8 mL/min); λ = 280.4 nm



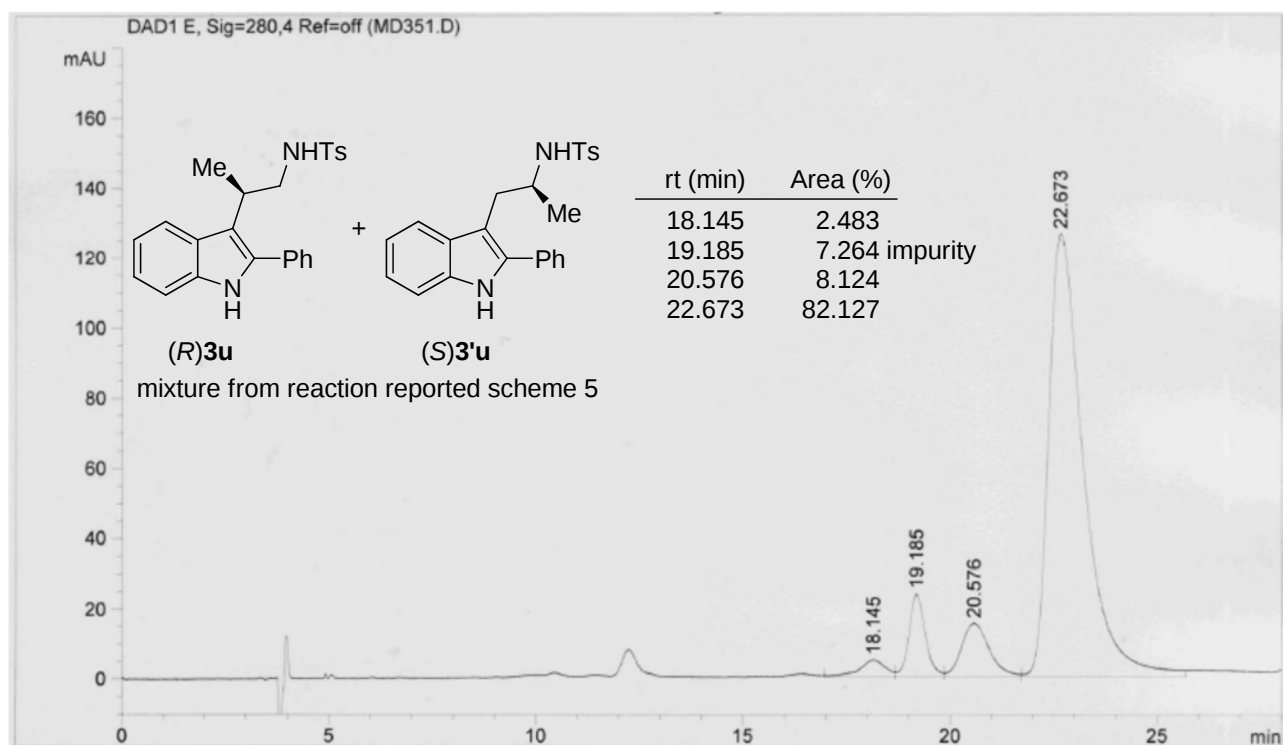
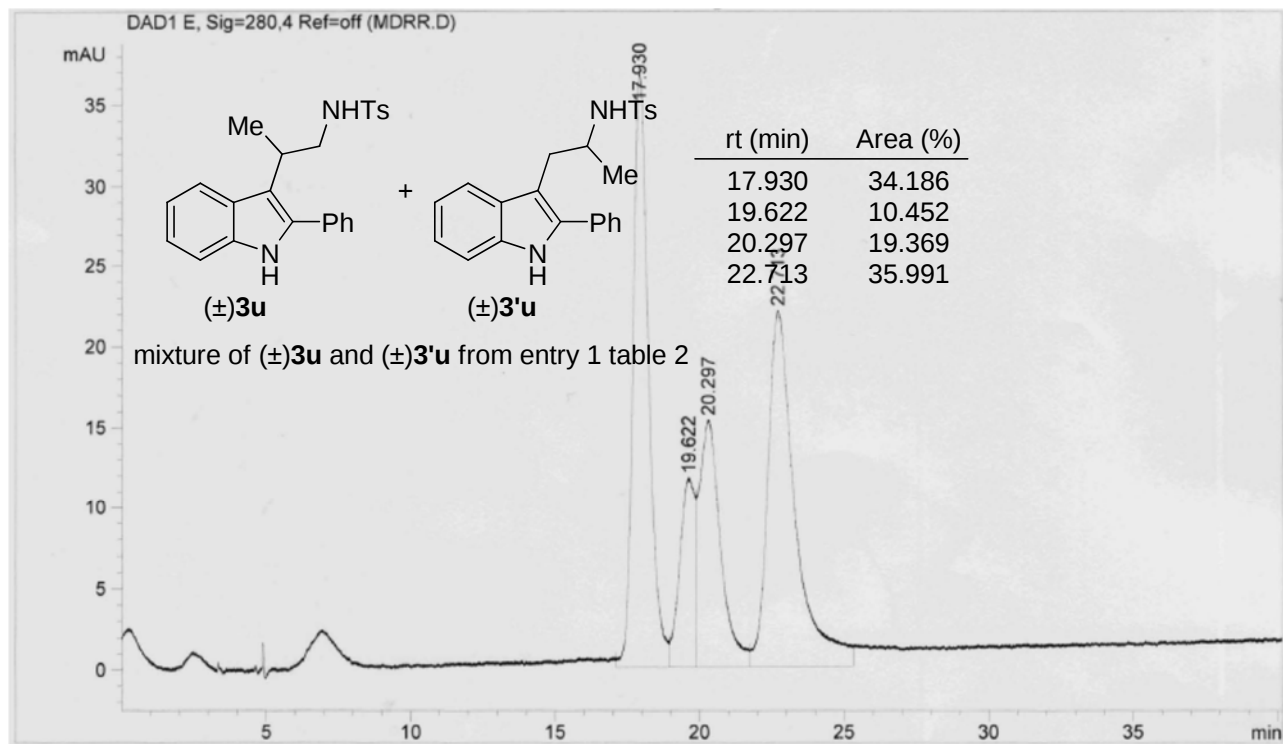
(±)2c and (S)2c

Method: Phenomenex Lux 3 μ Cellulose-4 (250 x 4.60 mm); hexane/isopropanol 90:10 (0.8 mL/min);
 λ = 230.4 nm



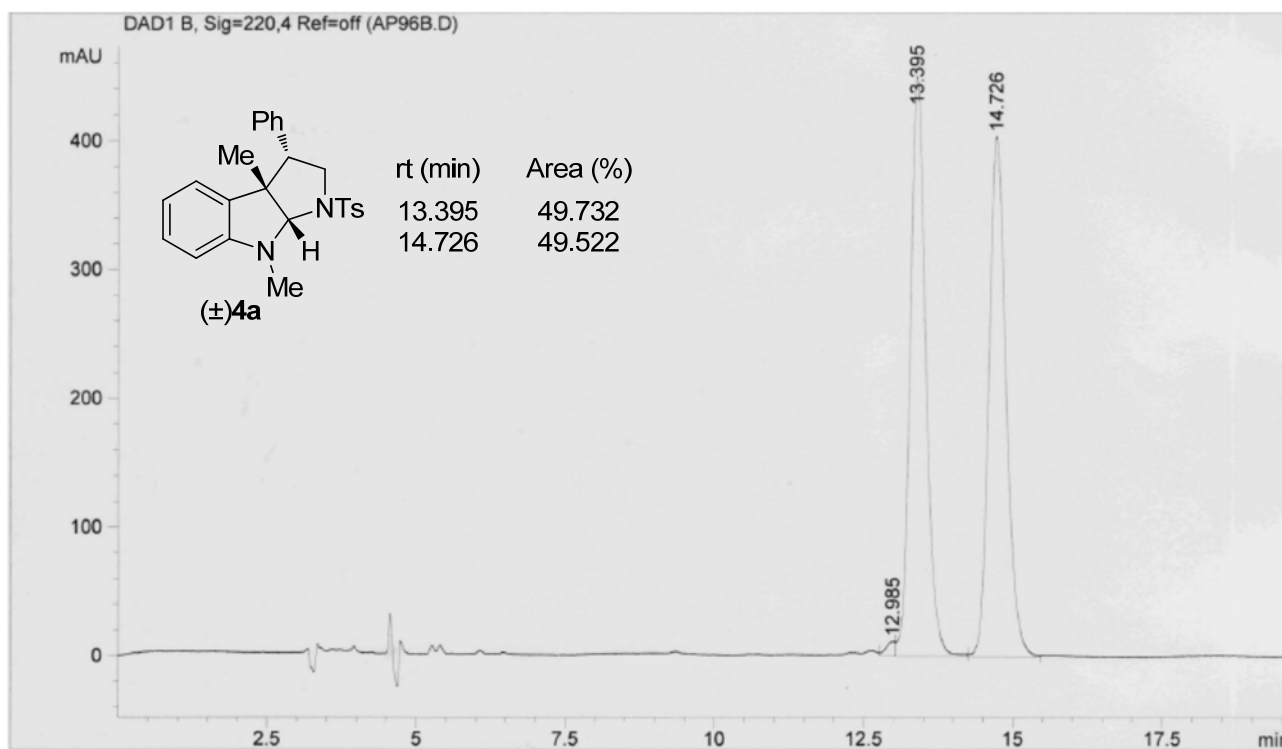
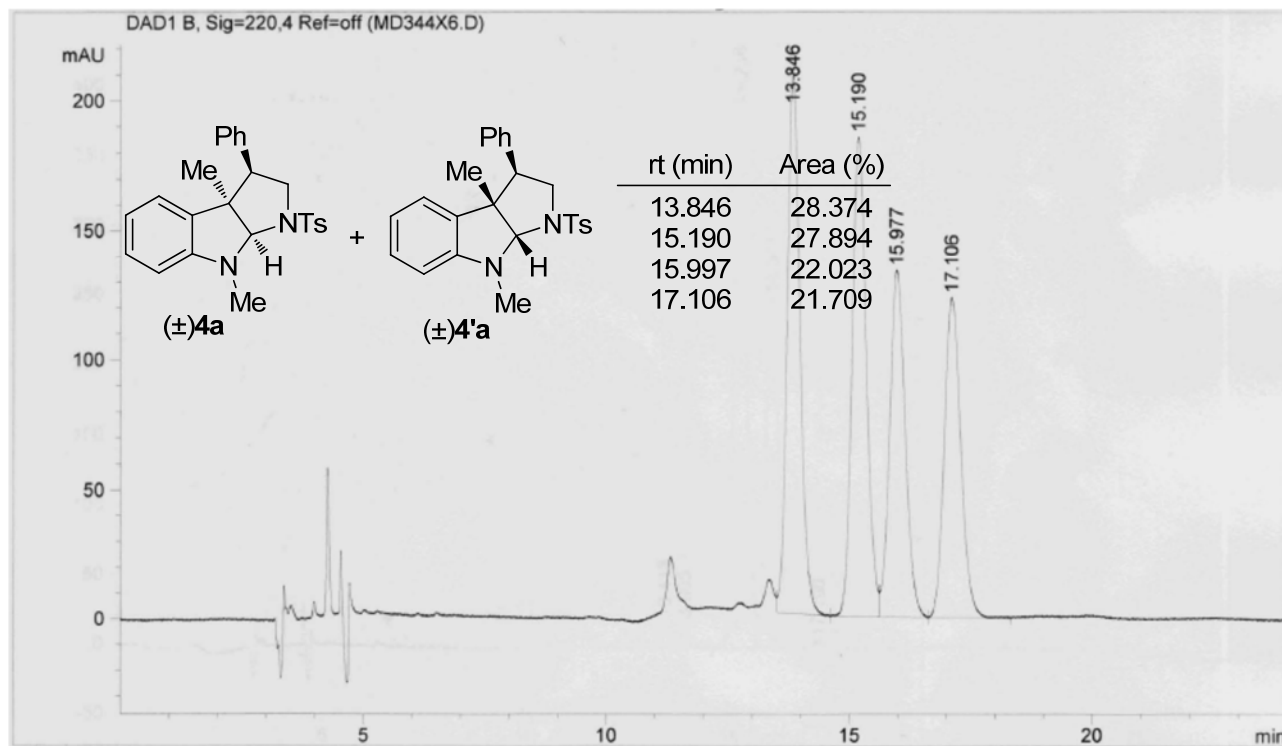
(±)3u/(±)3'u and (R)3u/3'u

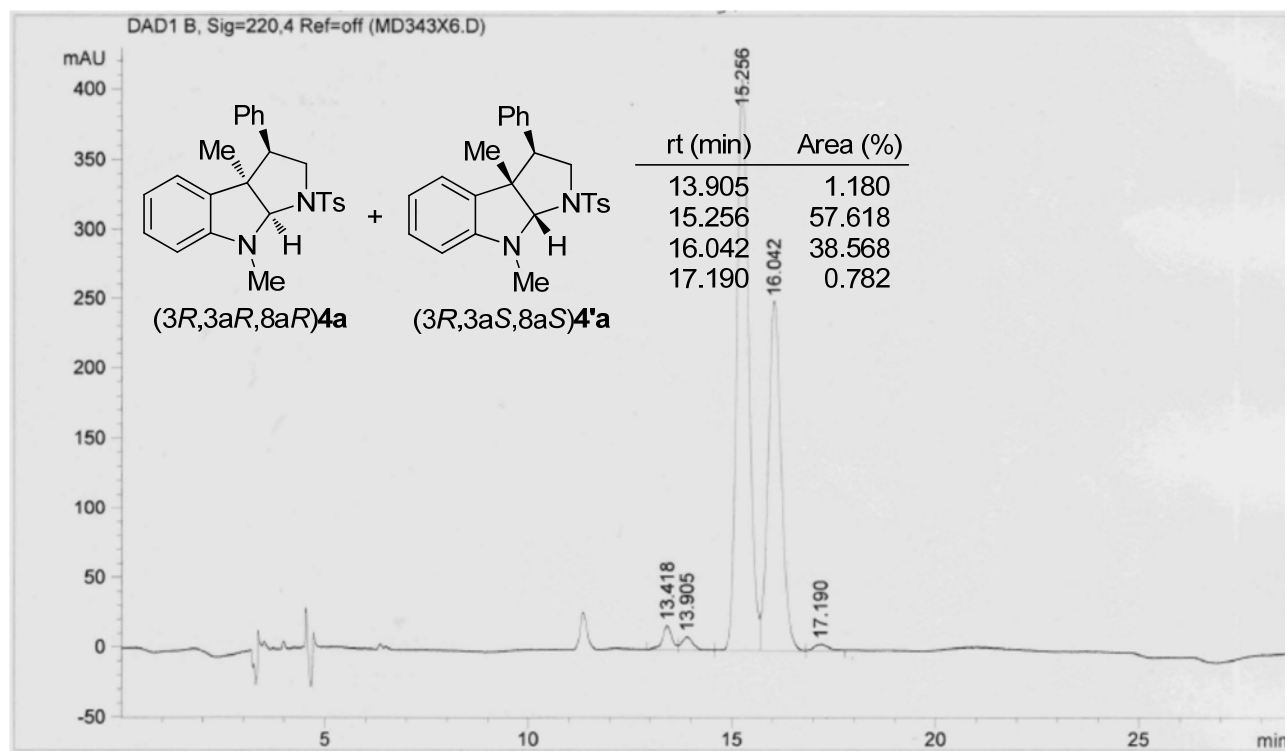
Method: Phenomenex Lux 3μ Cellulose-4 (250 x 4.60 mm); hexane/isopropanol 80:20 (0.8 mL/min);
 $\lambda = 230.4 \text{ nm}$.



(±)4a/(±)4'a, (±)4a and (R,R,R)4a/(R,S,S)4'a

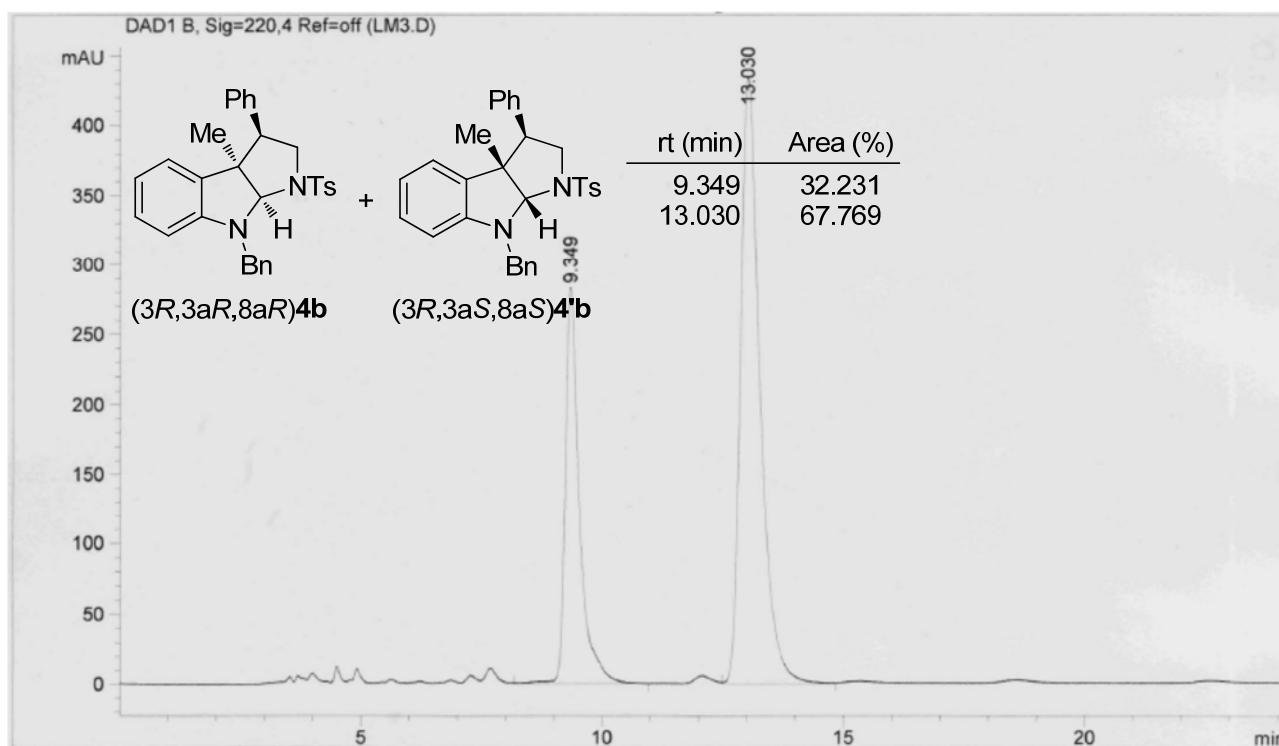
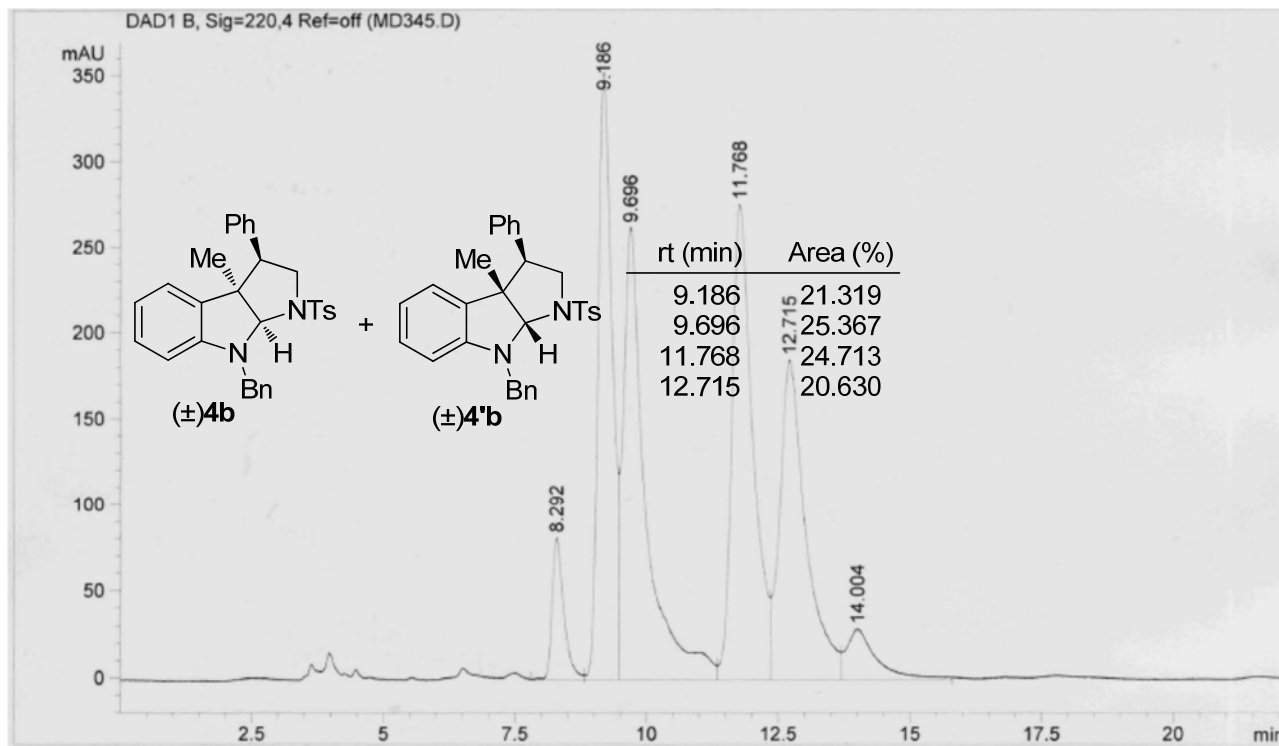
Method: Phenomenex Lux 3 μ Cellulose-4 (250 x 4.60 mm); hexane/isopropanol/methanol 80:14:6 (0.8 mL/min); λ = 230.4 nm.



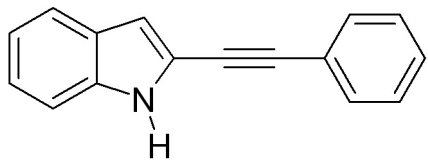


(±)4b/(±)4'b and (R,R,R)4b/(R,S,S)4'b

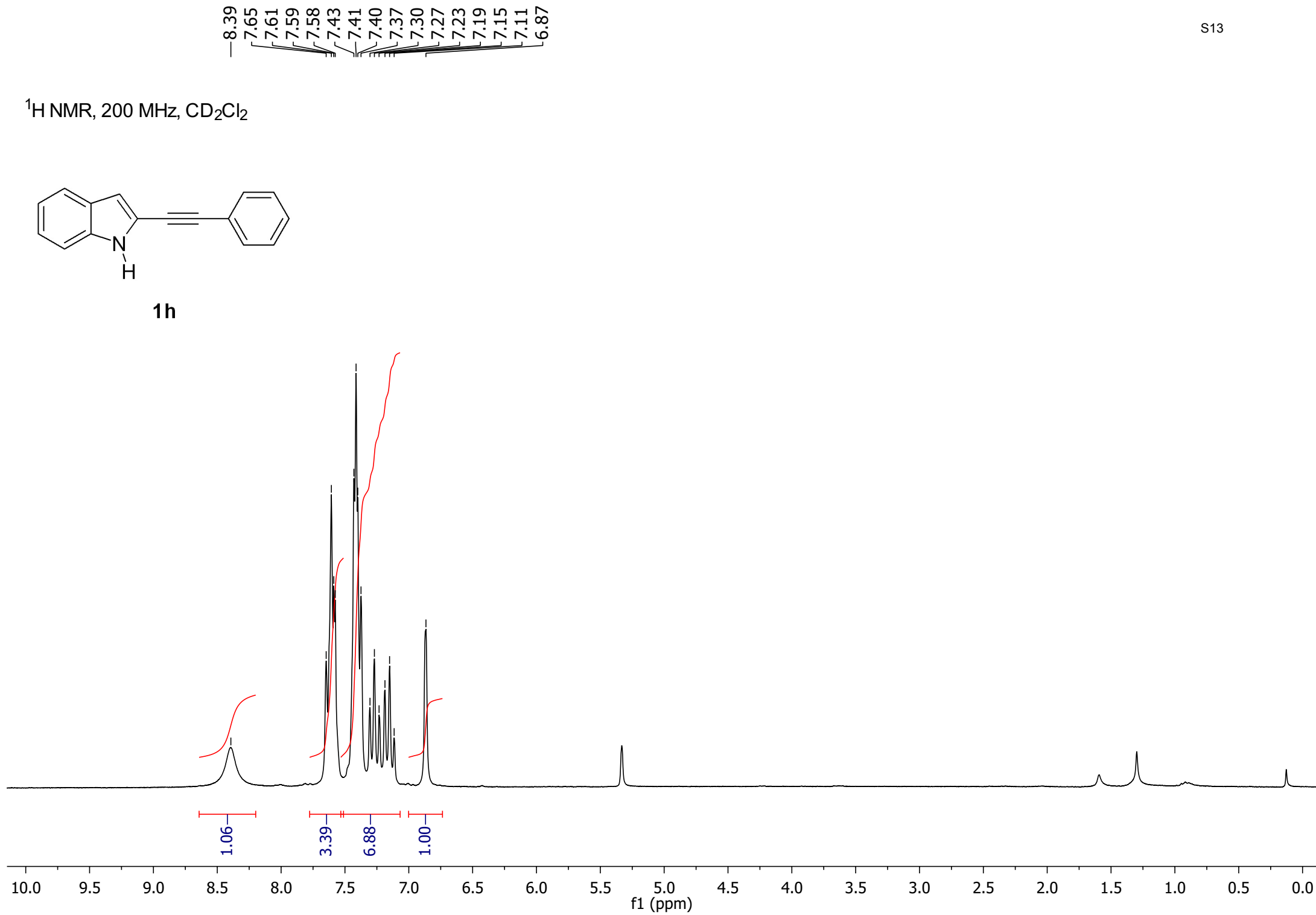
Method: Phenomenex Lux 3 μ Cellulose-4 (250 x 4.60 mm); hexane/isopropanol/methanol 80:14:6 (0.8 mL/min); λ = 230.4 nm.



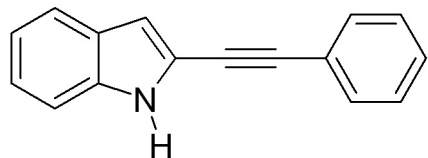
^1H NMR, 200 MHz, CD_2Cl_2



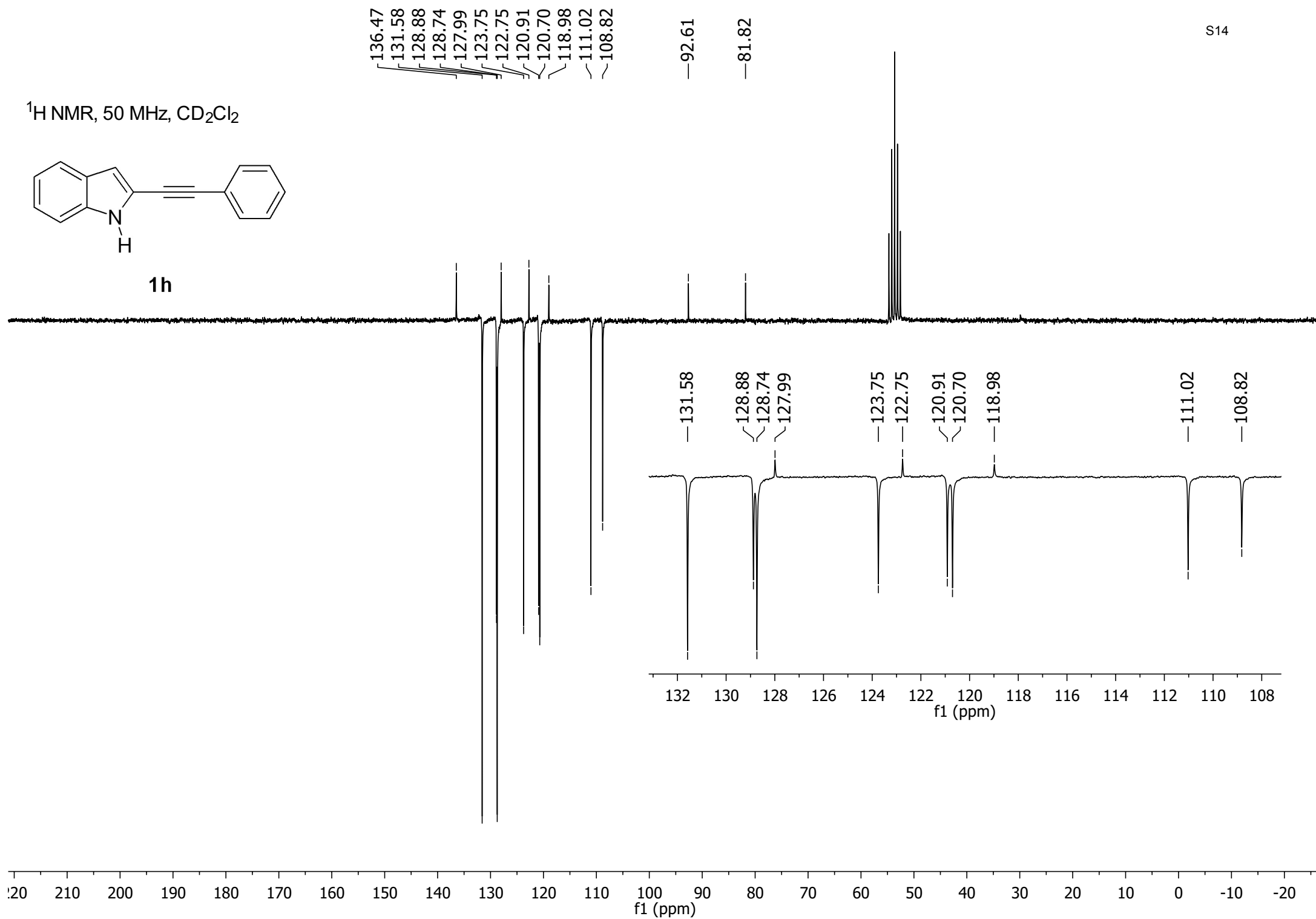
1h



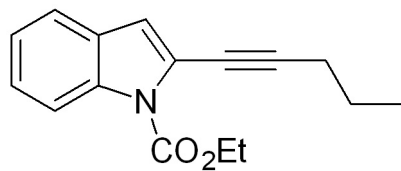
^1H NMR, 50 MHz, CD_2Cl_2



1h



^1H NMR, 200 MHz, CDCl_3



8.15
8.10
7.33
7.29
7.26
7.26
7.22
7.22
6.82

4.57
4.53
4.50
4.46

2.51
2.48
2.44

1.70
1.66
1.52
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1.11
1.08
1.08
1.04

1.00

1.07

2.80

0.92

2.08

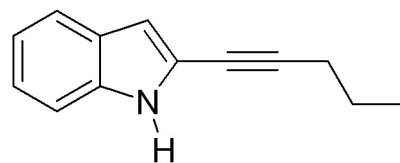
2.14

5.76

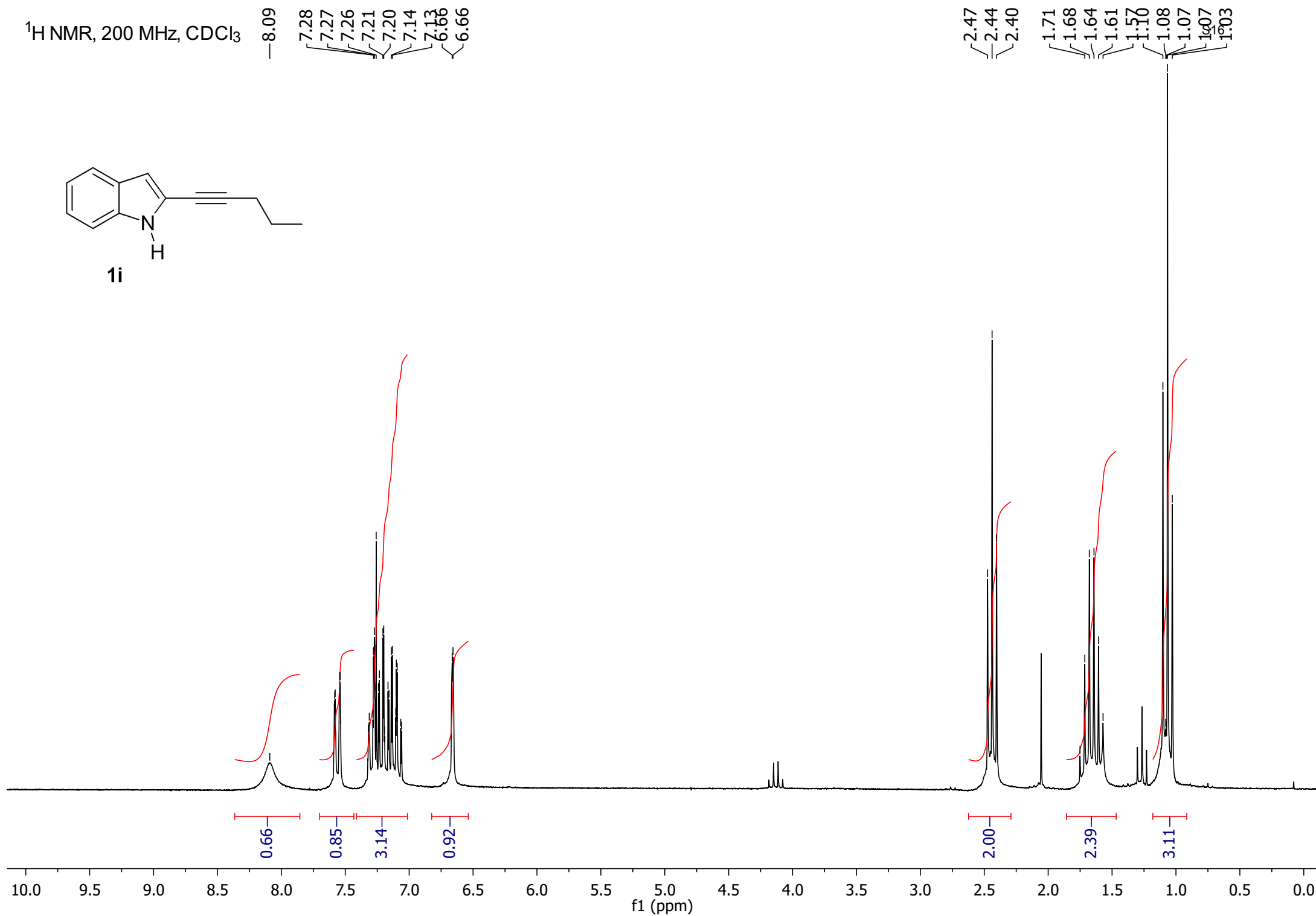
3.09

f1 (ppm)

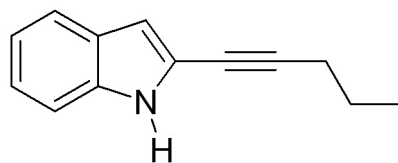
^1H NMR, 200 MHz, CDCl_3



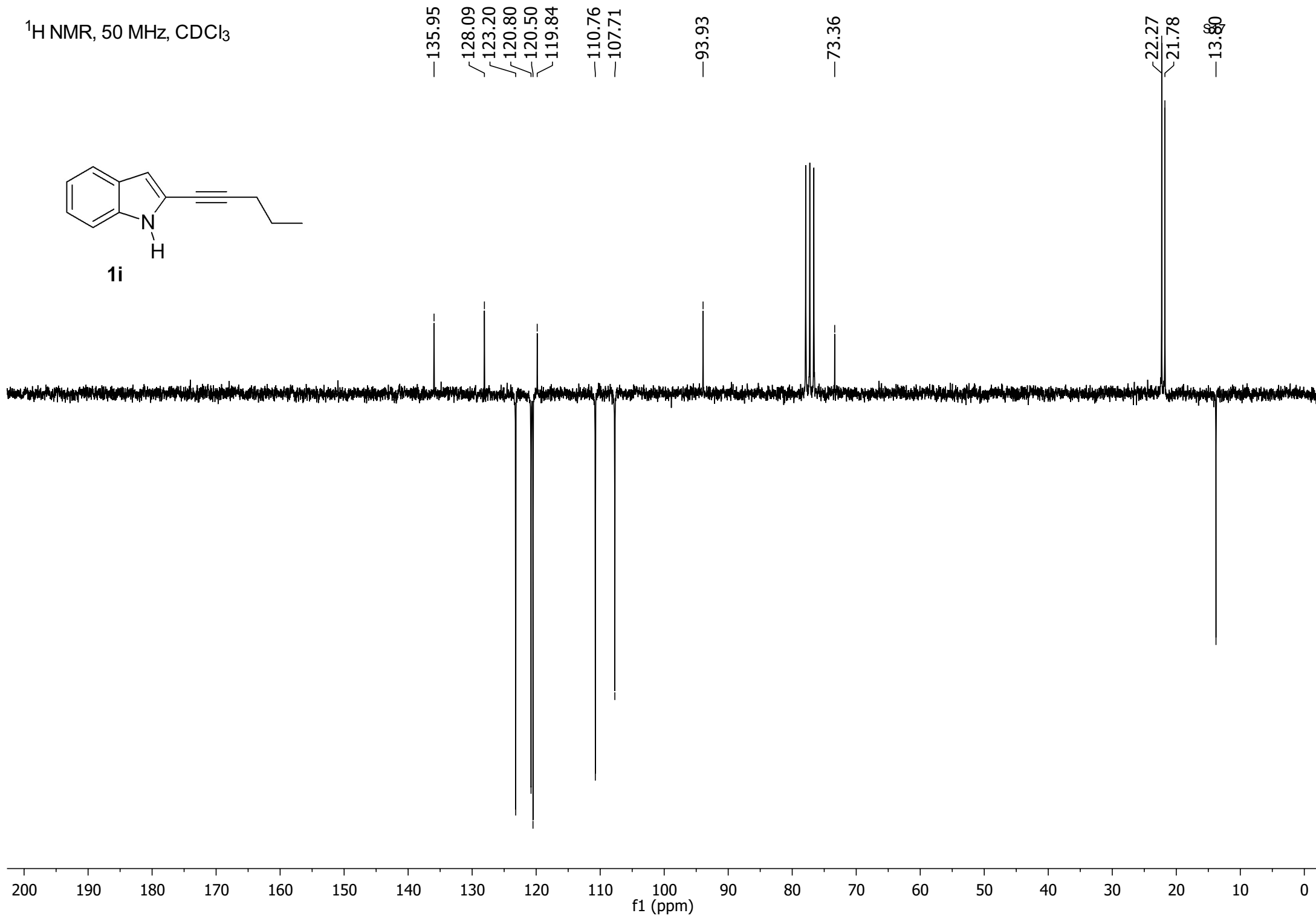
1i



^1H NMR, 50 MHz, CDCl_3



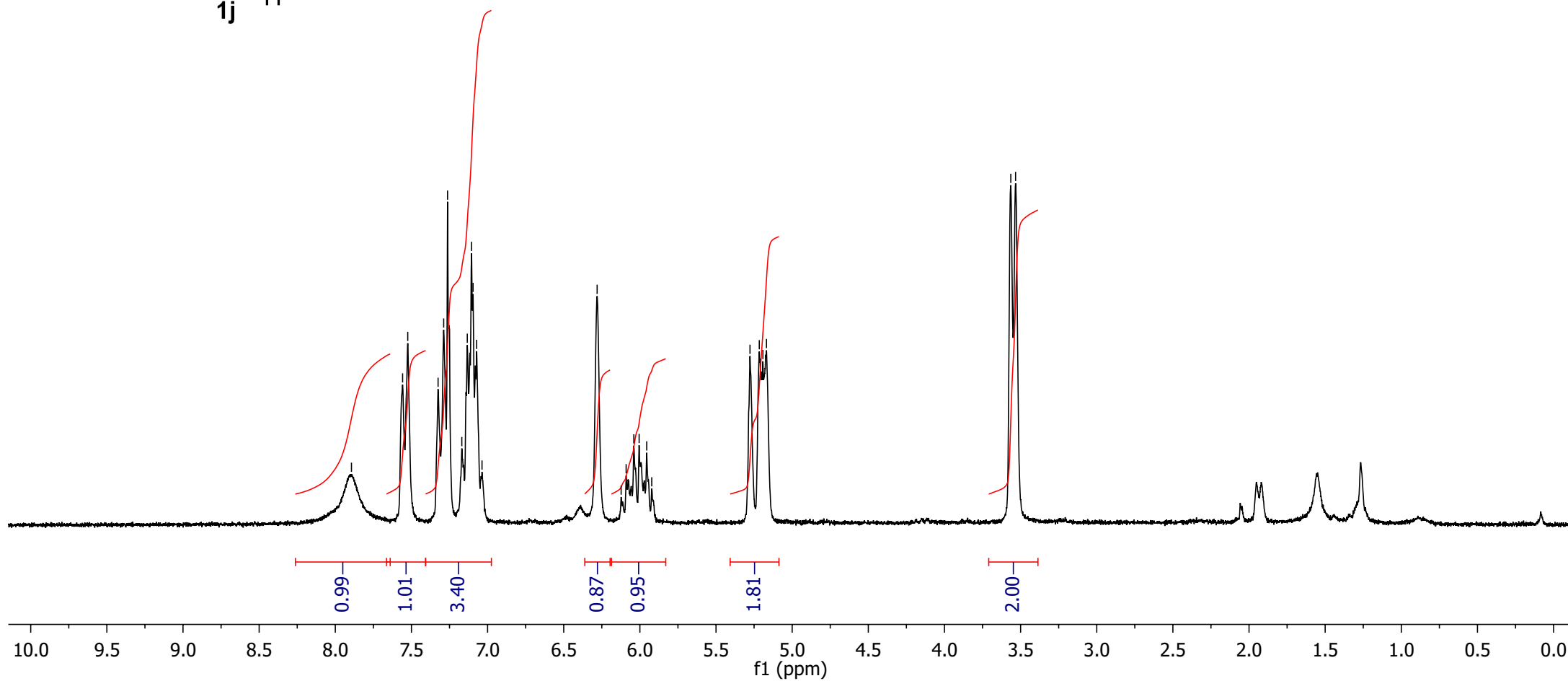
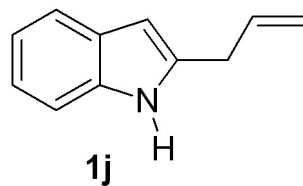
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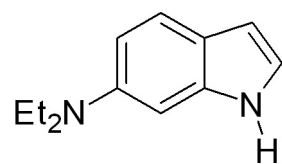
^1H NMR, 200 MHz, CDCl_3

7.89 7.52 7.29 7.26 7.13 7.11 7.10 7.07 6.28 6.09 6.04 6.00 5.96 5.92 5.28 5.22 5.19 5.17 3.56 3.53

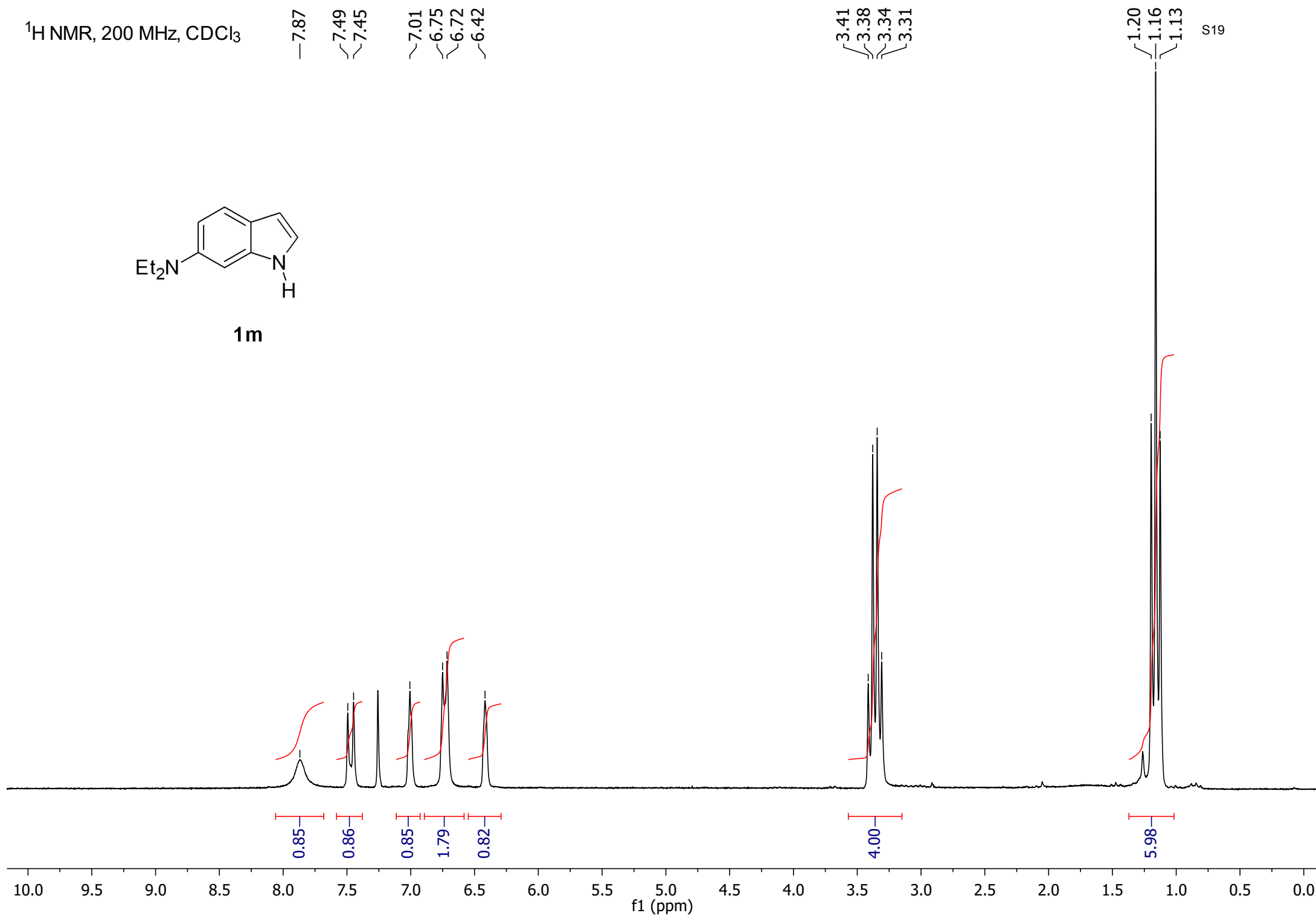
S18



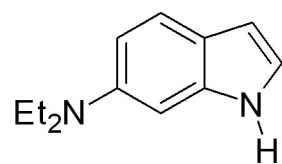
^1H NMR, 200 MHz, CDCl_3



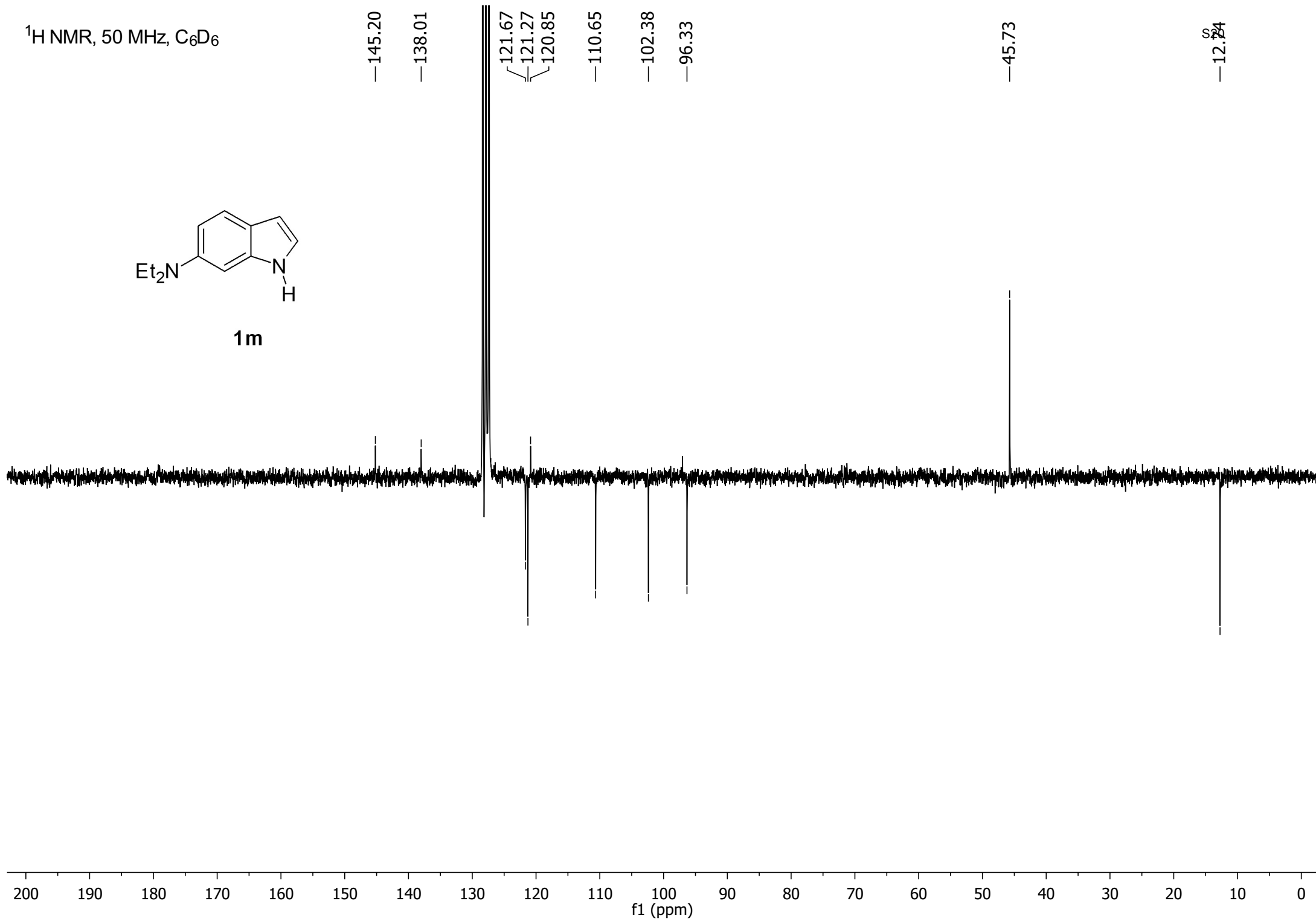
1m



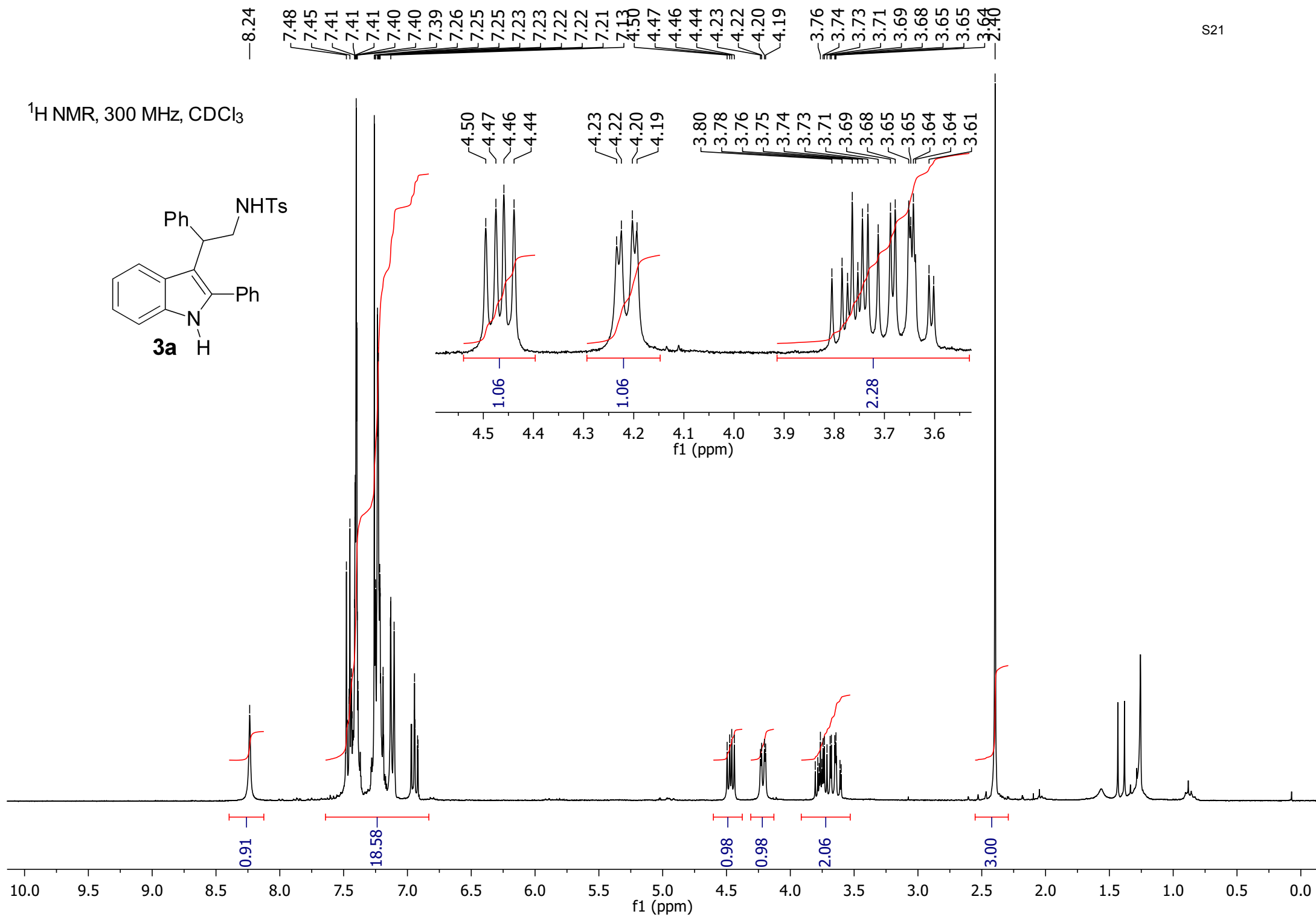
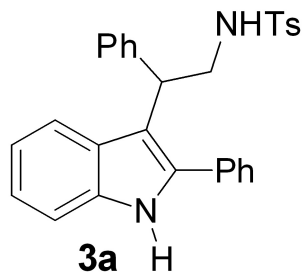
^1H NMR, 50 MHz, C_6D_6

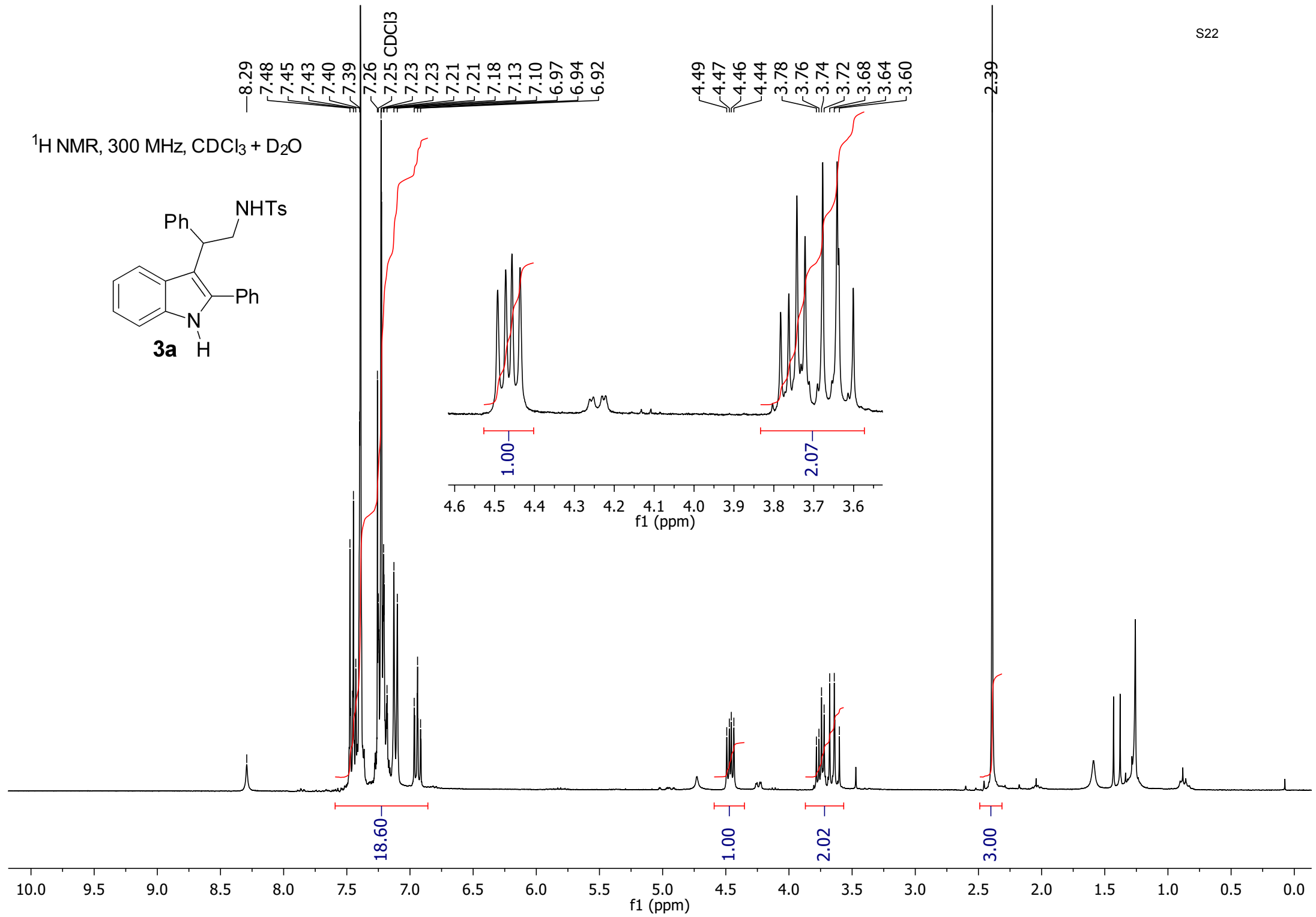


1m

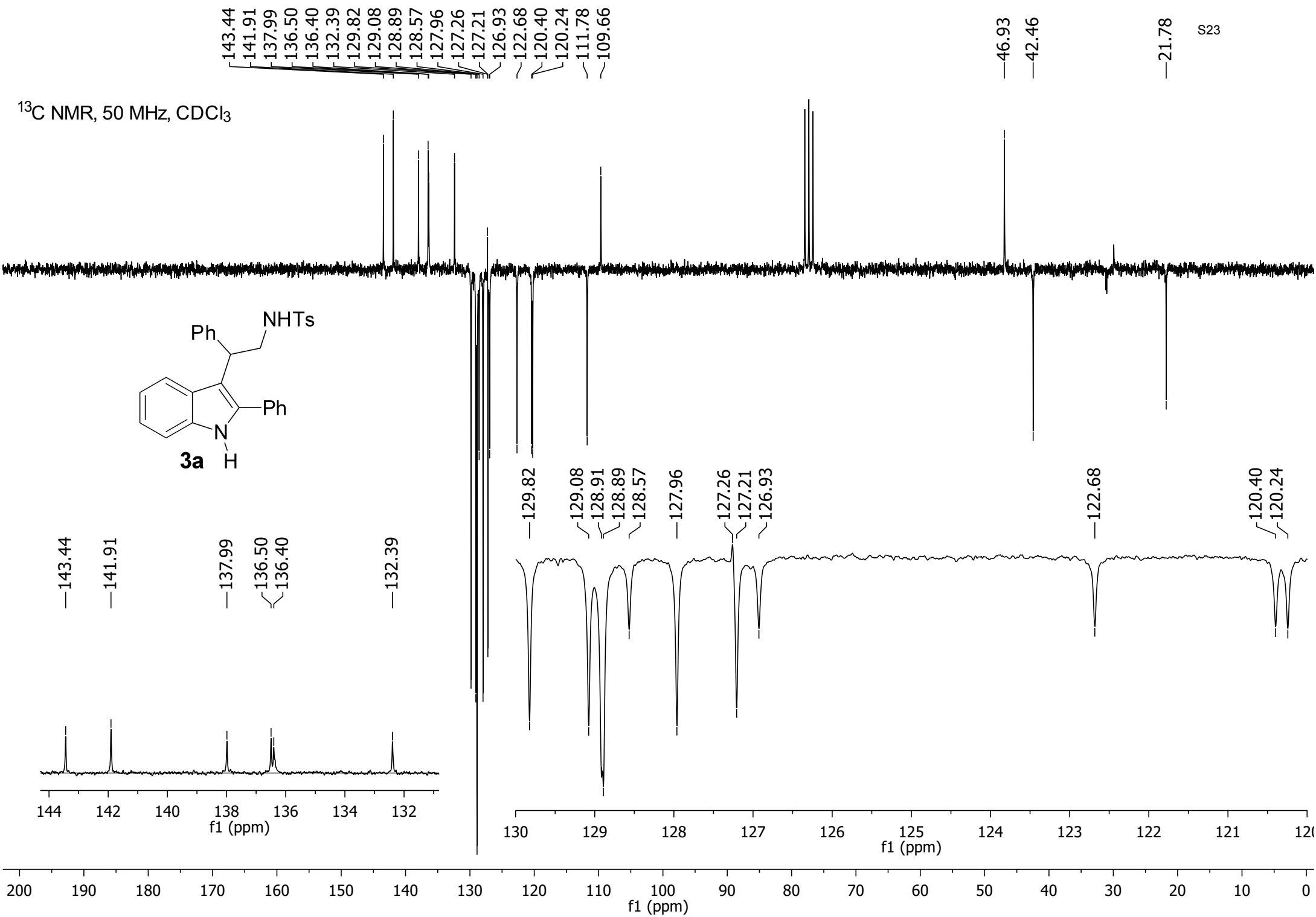
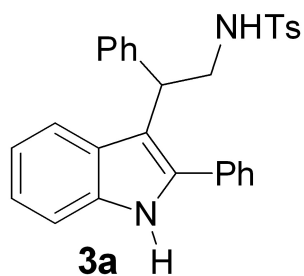


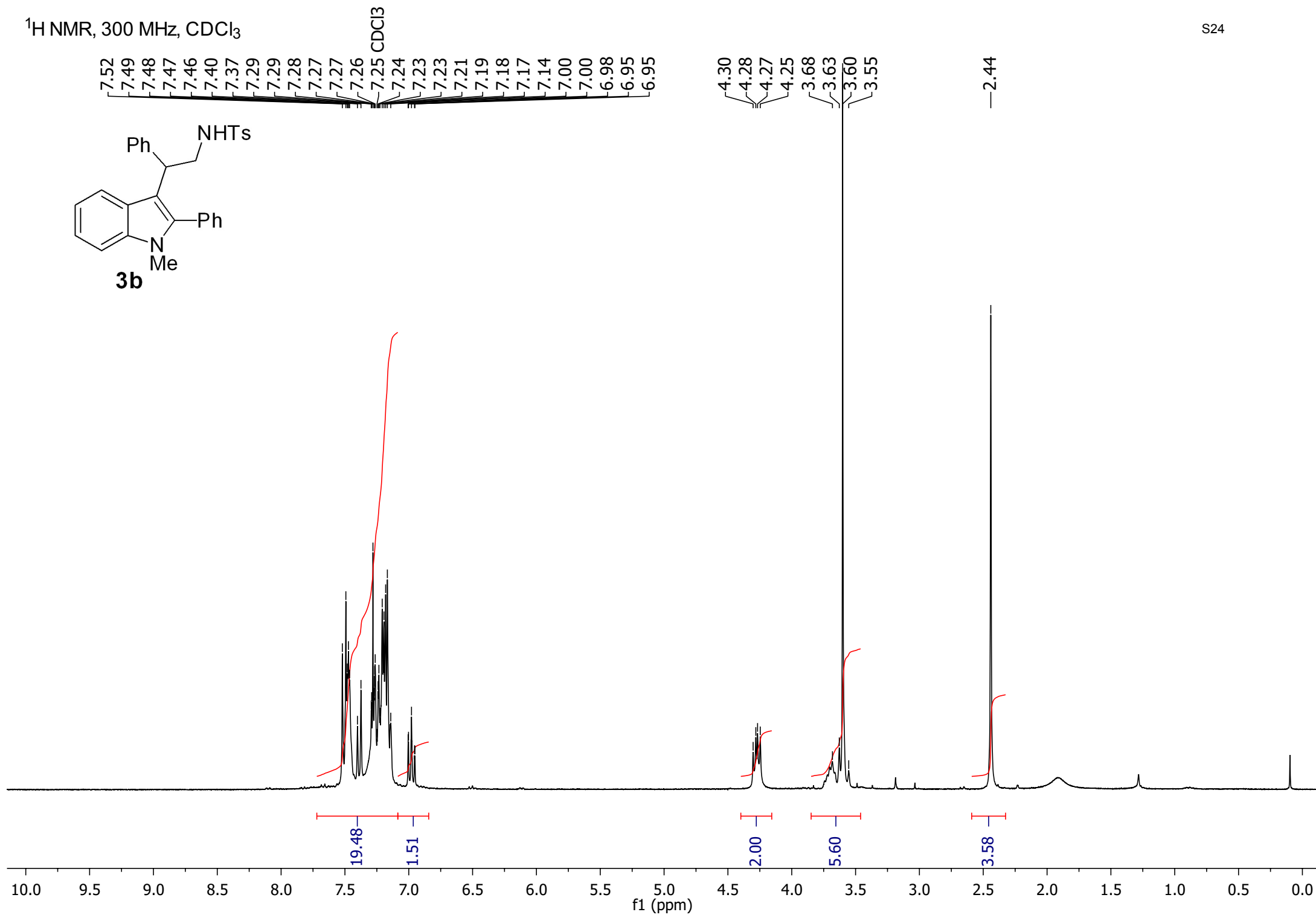
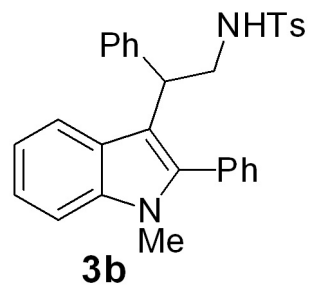
^1H NMR, 300 MHz, CDCl_3



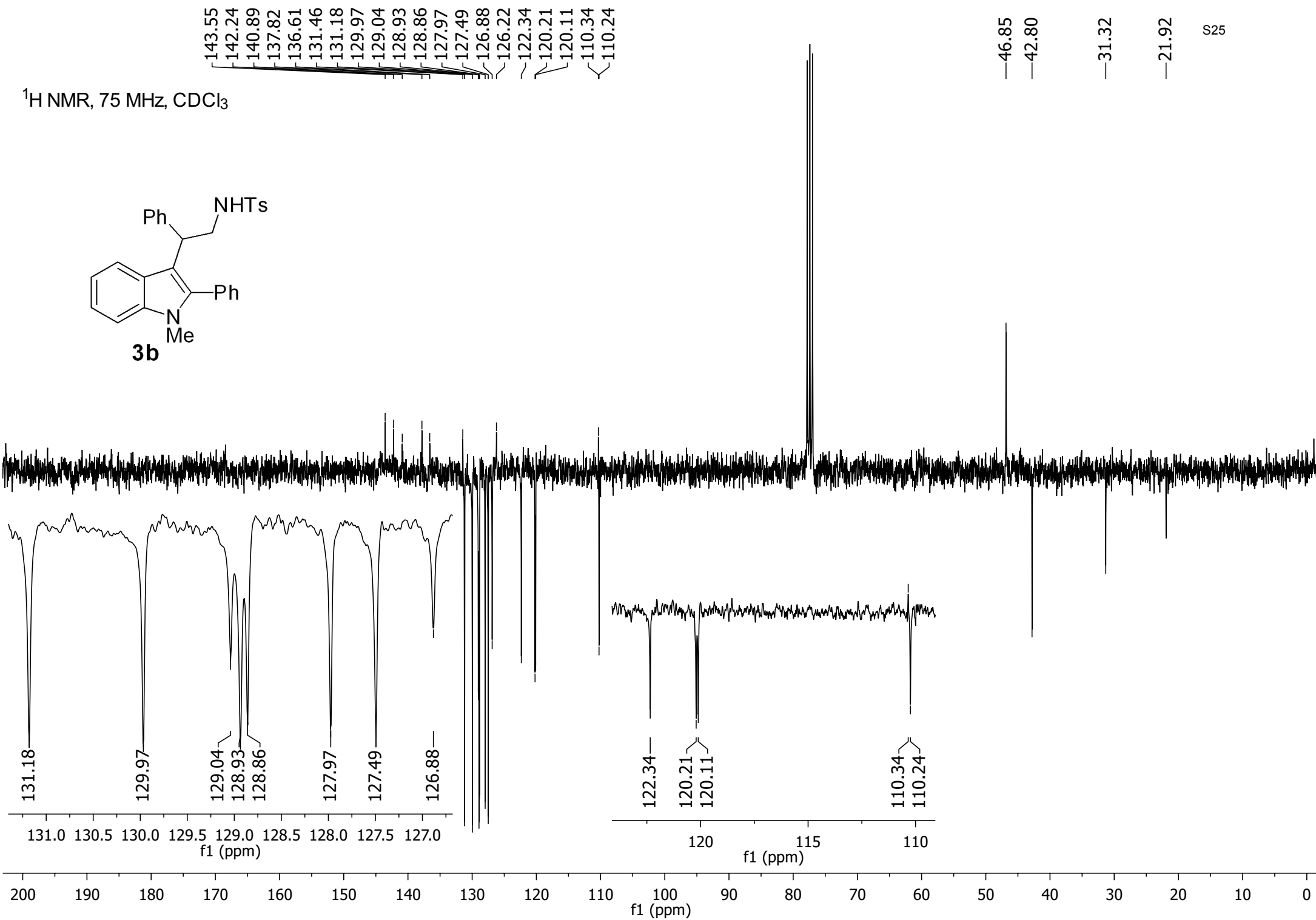
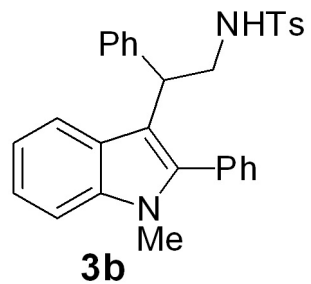


^{13}C NMR, 50 MHz, CDCl_3

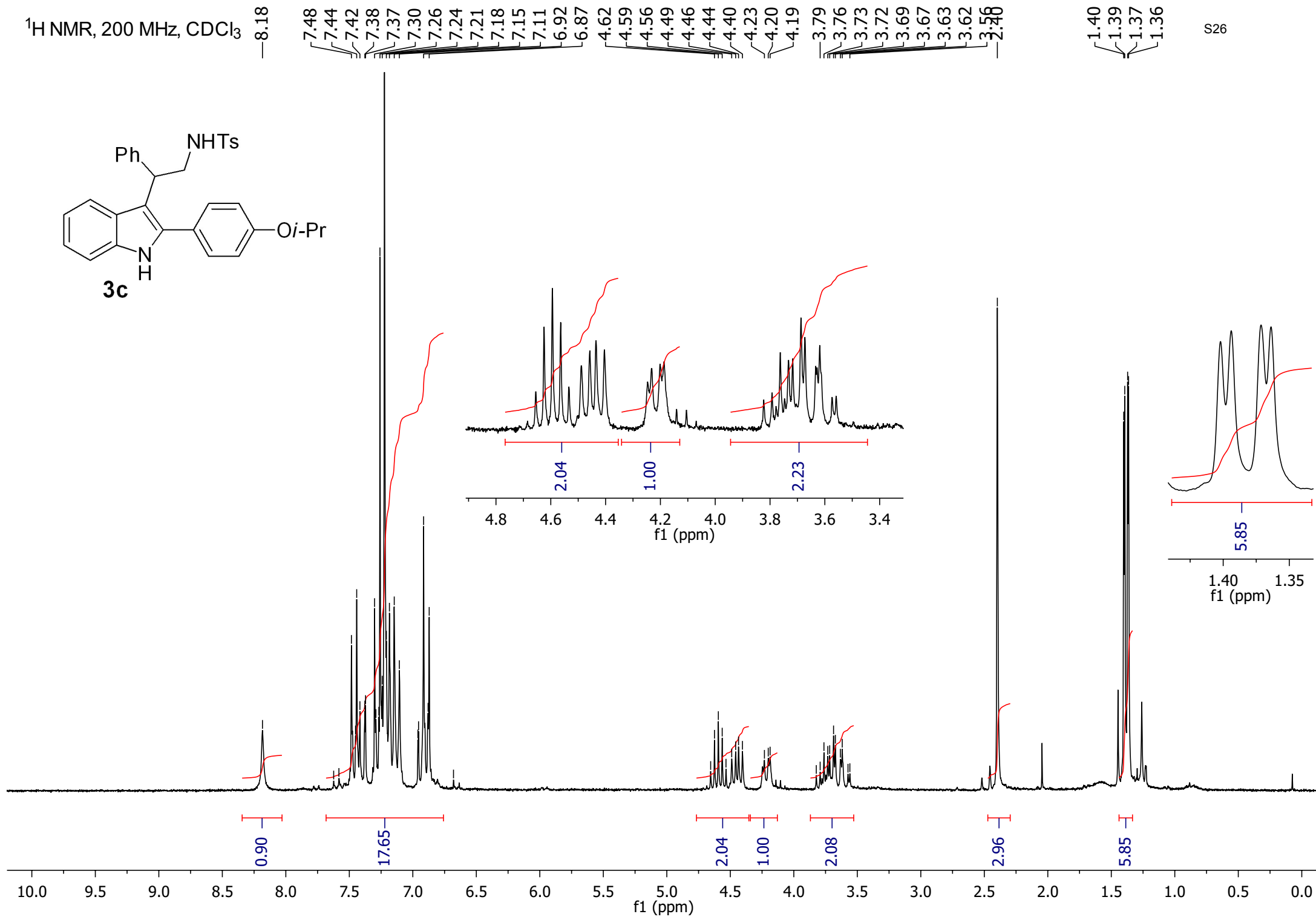
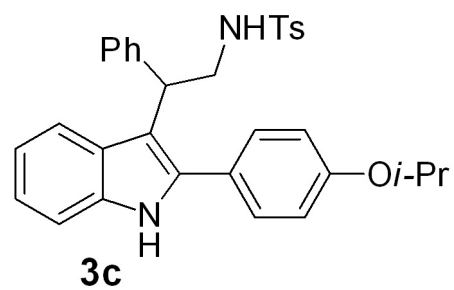




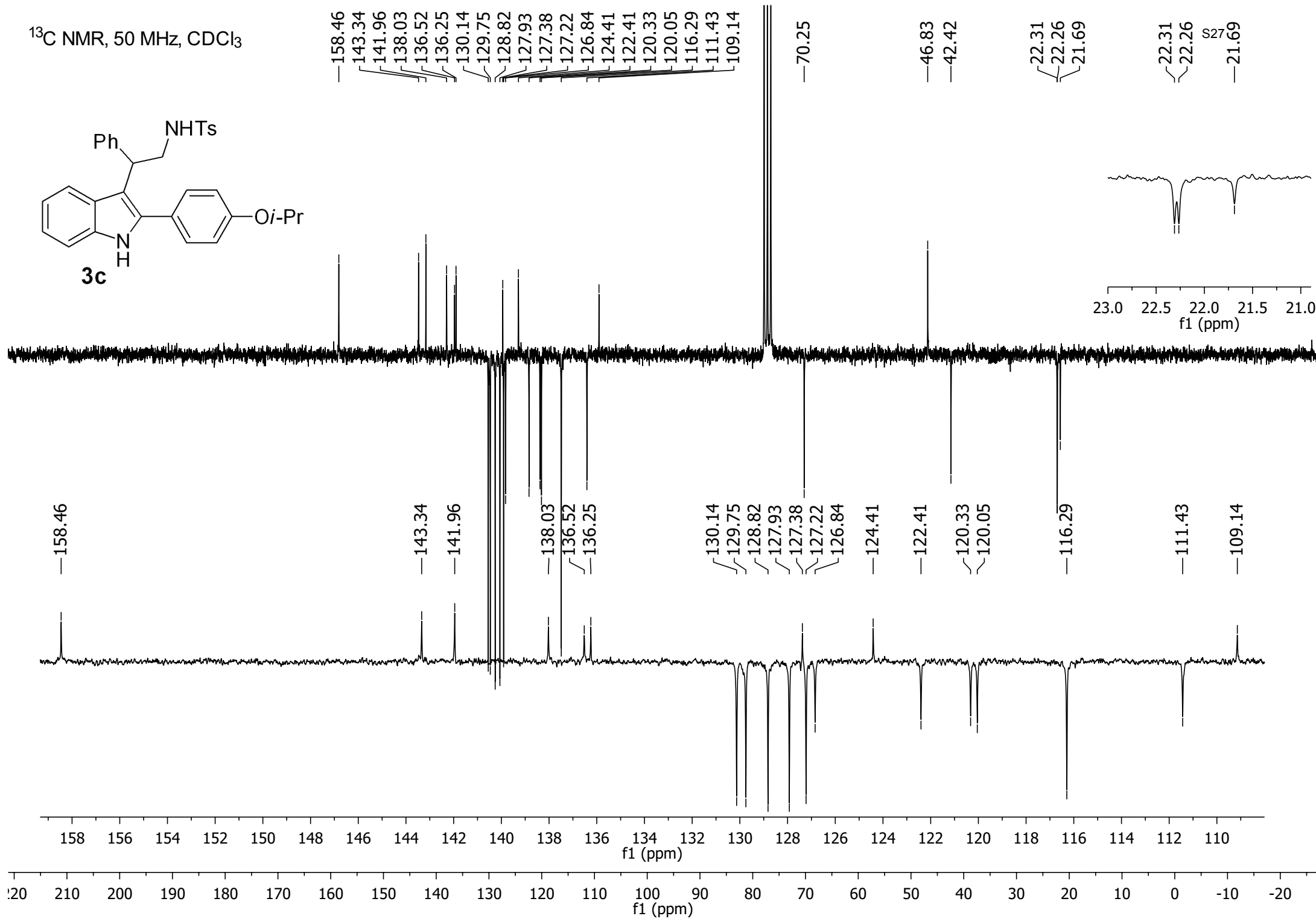
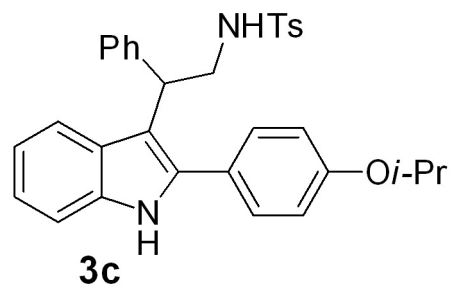
¹H NMR, 75 MHz, CDCl₃



^1H NMR, 200 MHz, CDCl_3

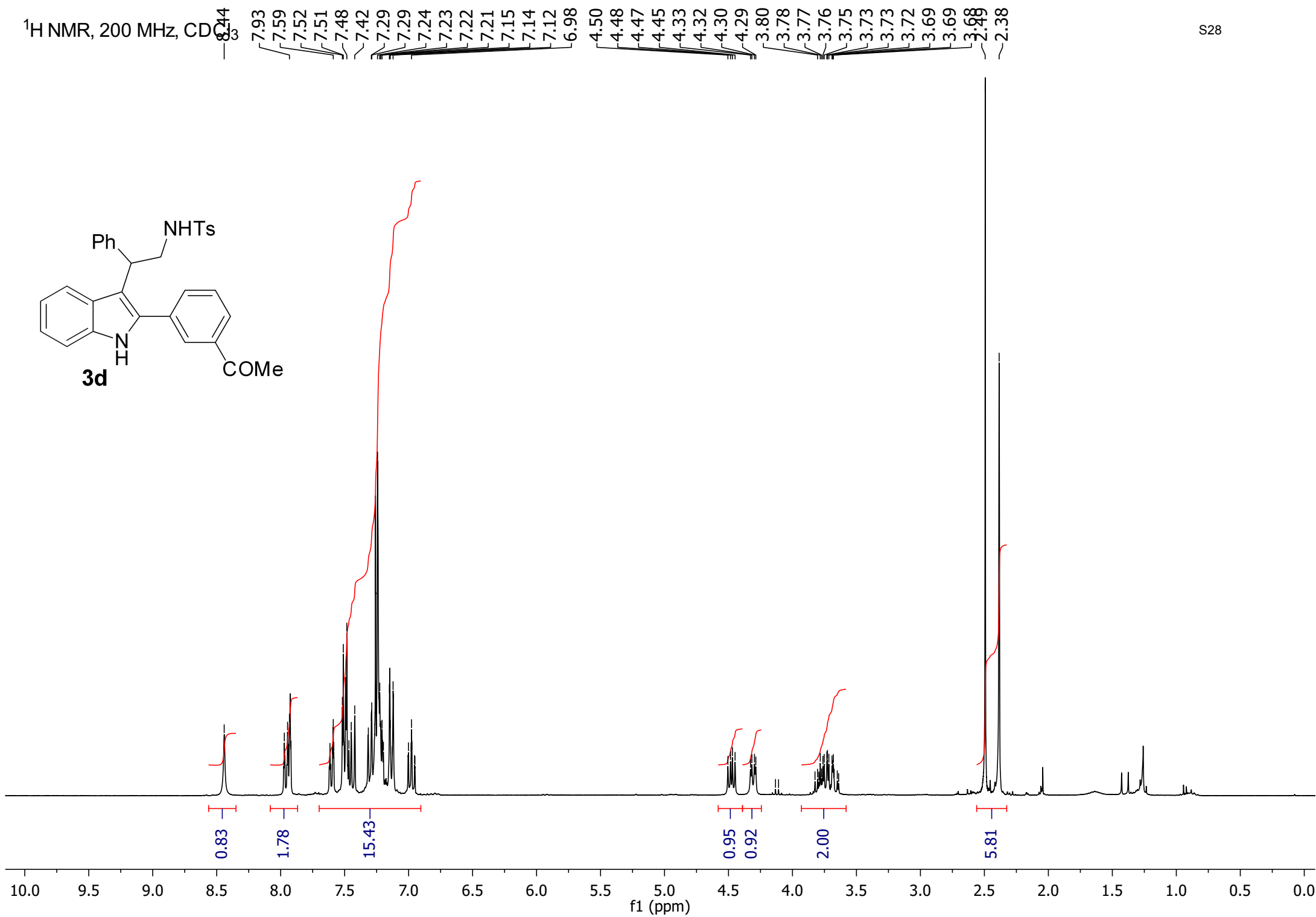
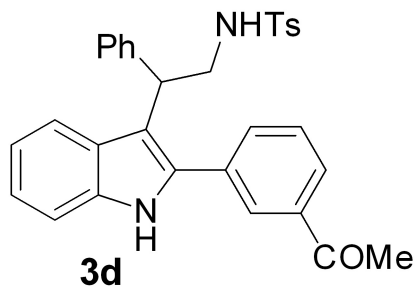


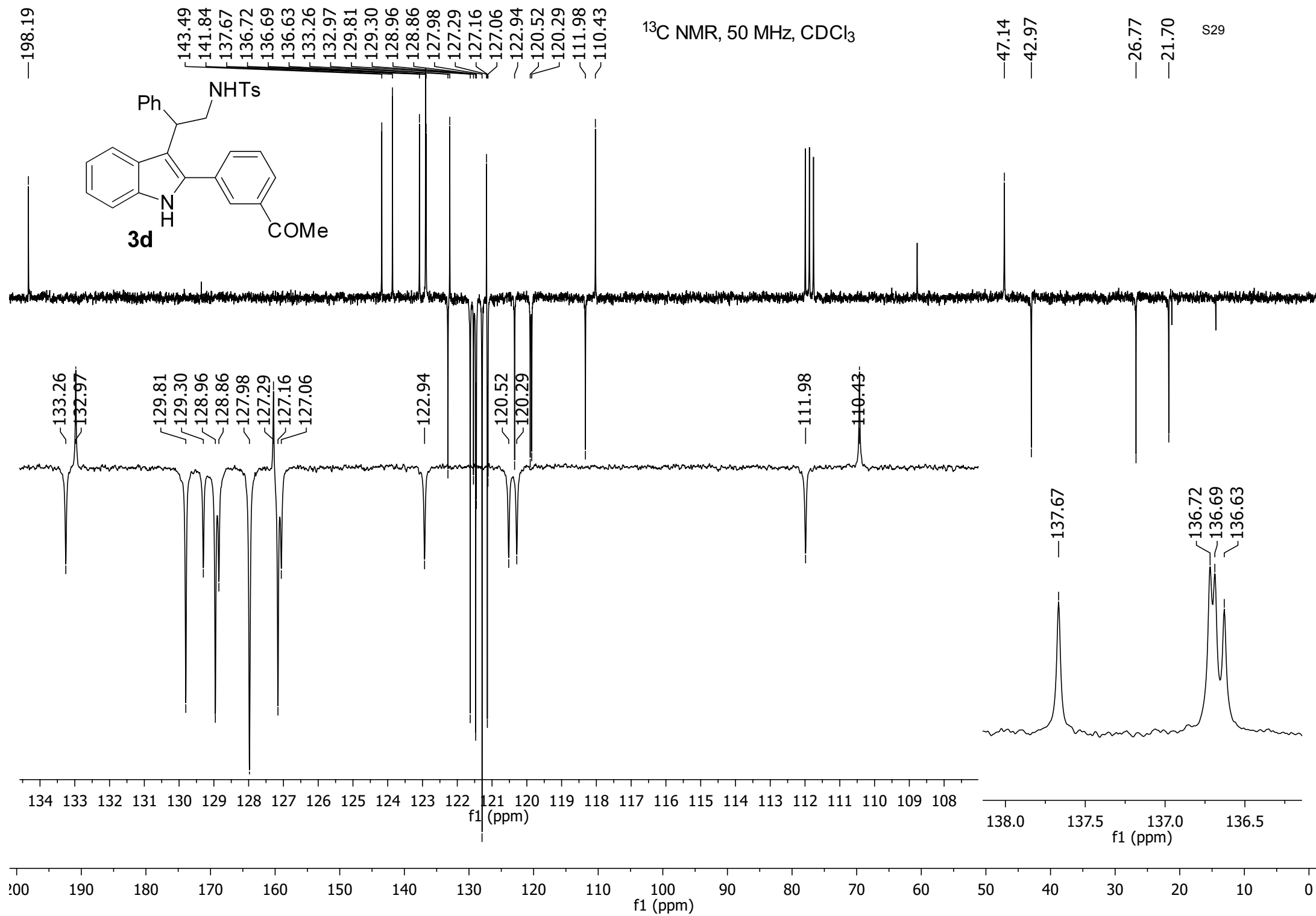
^{13}C NMR, 50 MHz, CDCl_3



¹H NMR, 200 MHz, CDCl₃

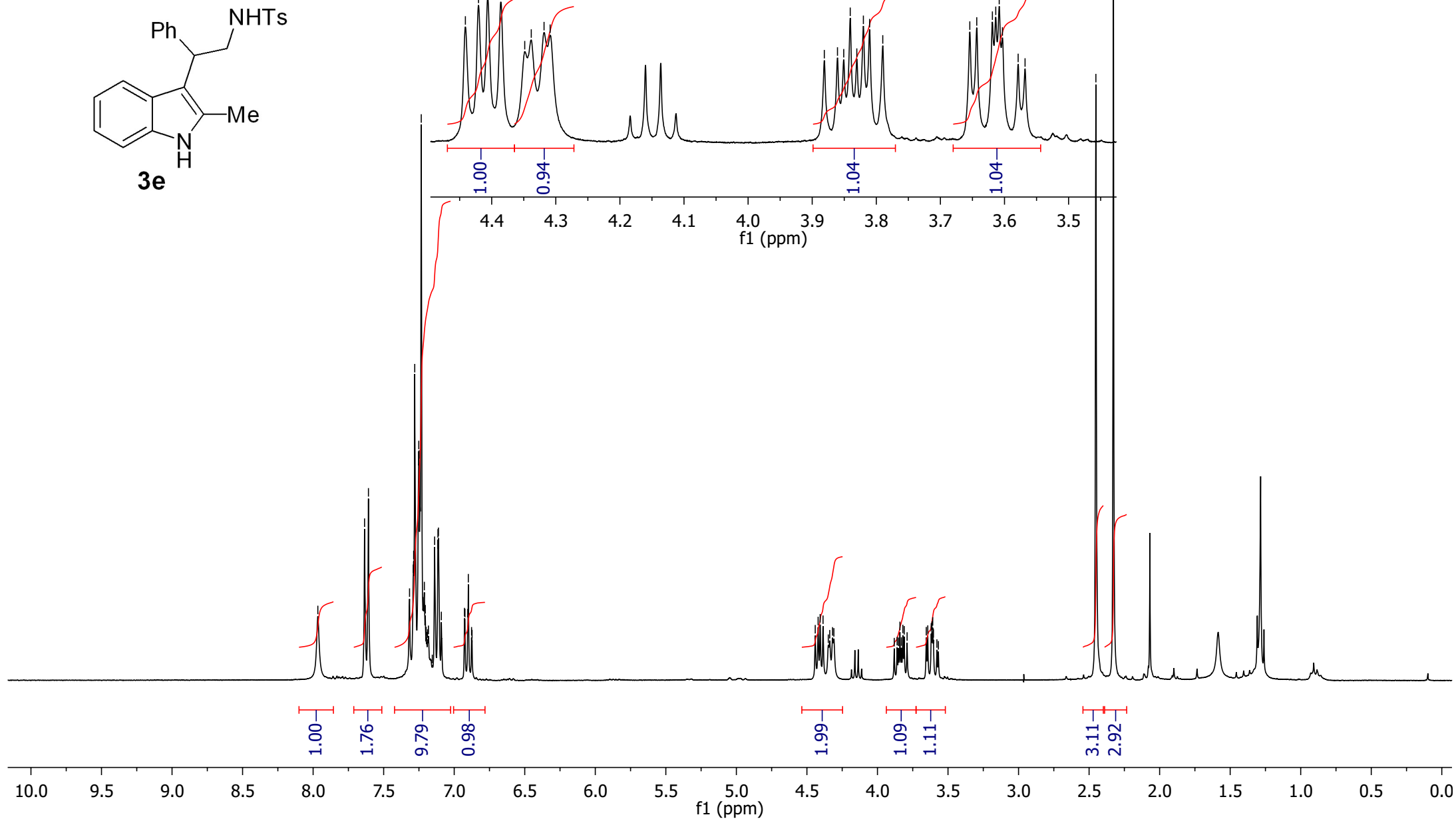
S28





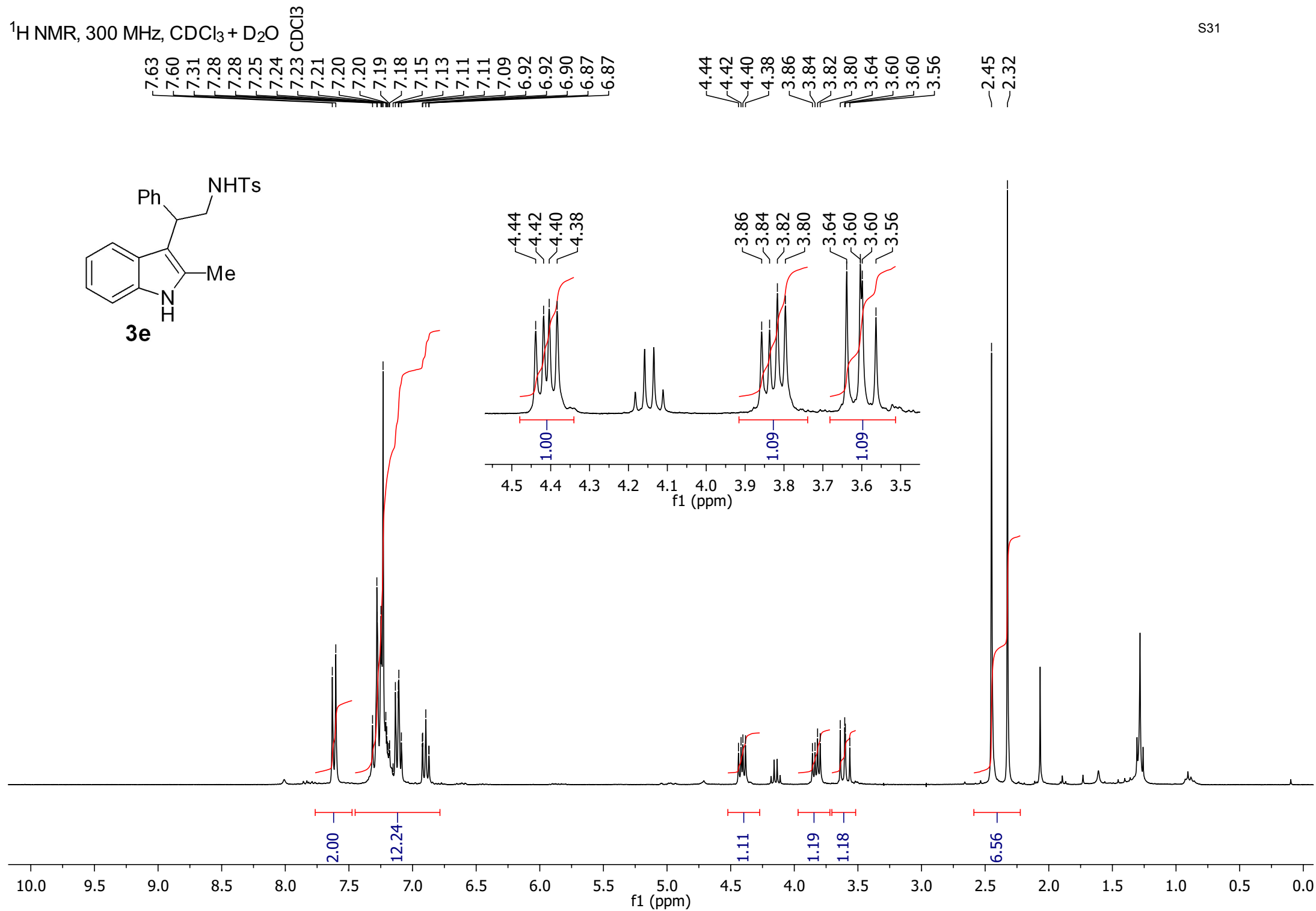
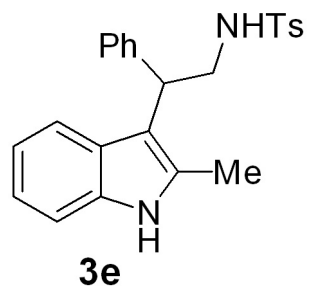
¹H NMR, 300 MHz, CDCl₃

S30

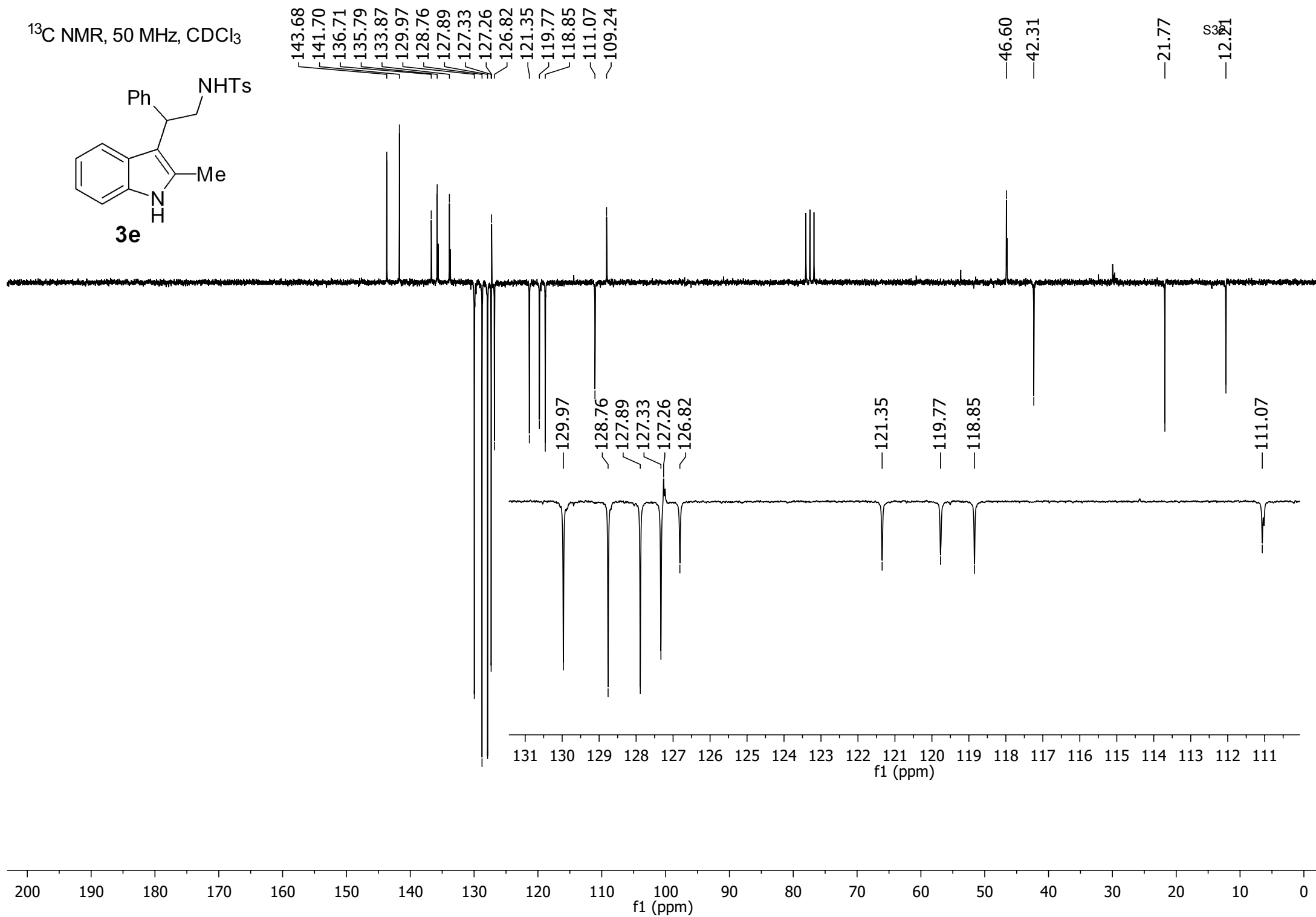
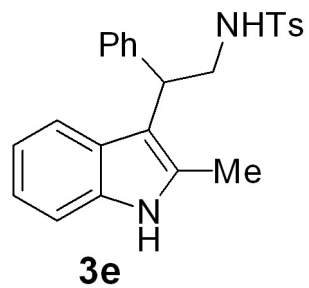


^1H NMR, 300 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3 + \text{D}_2\text{O}$

S31

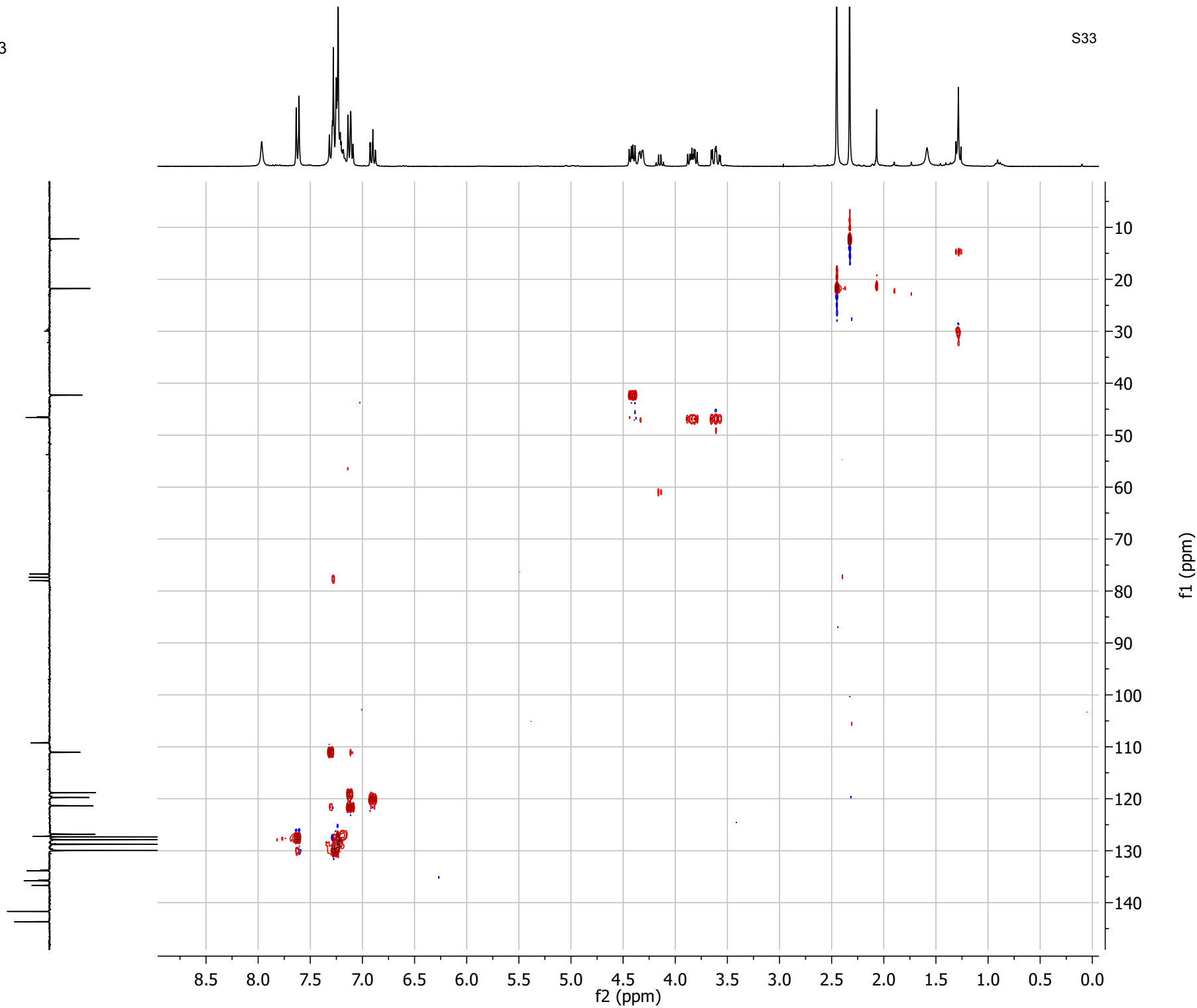
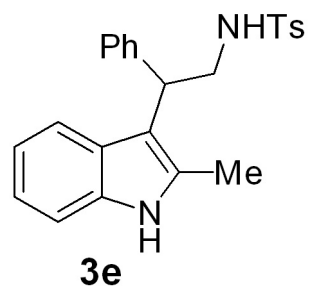


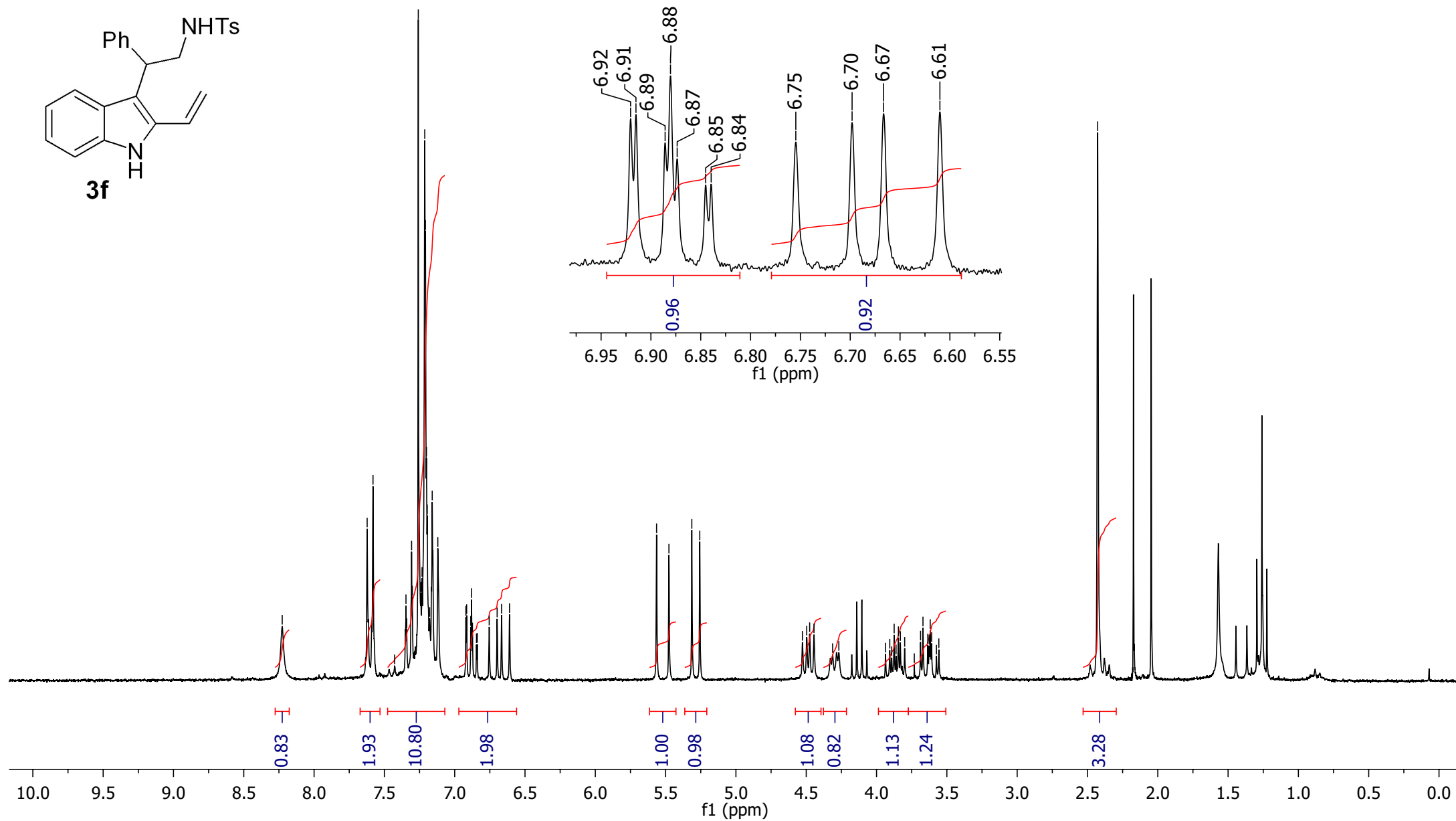
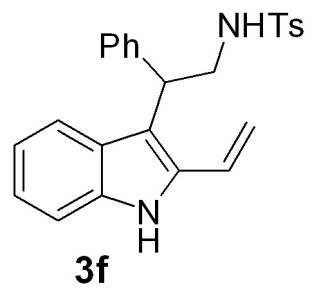
^{13}C NMR, 50 MHz, CDCl_3



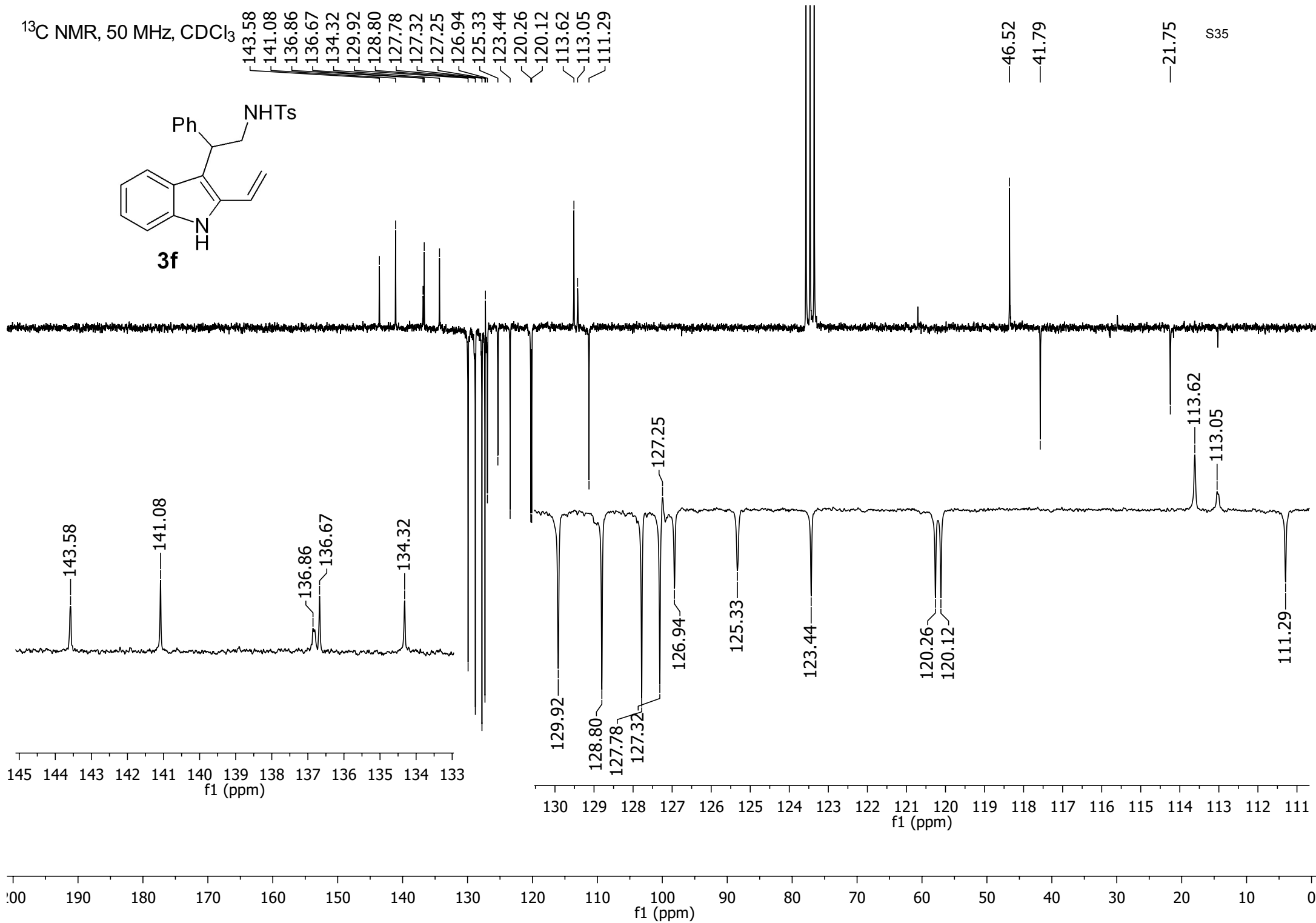
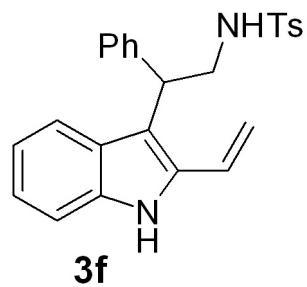
HSQC, 300 MHz, CDCl₃

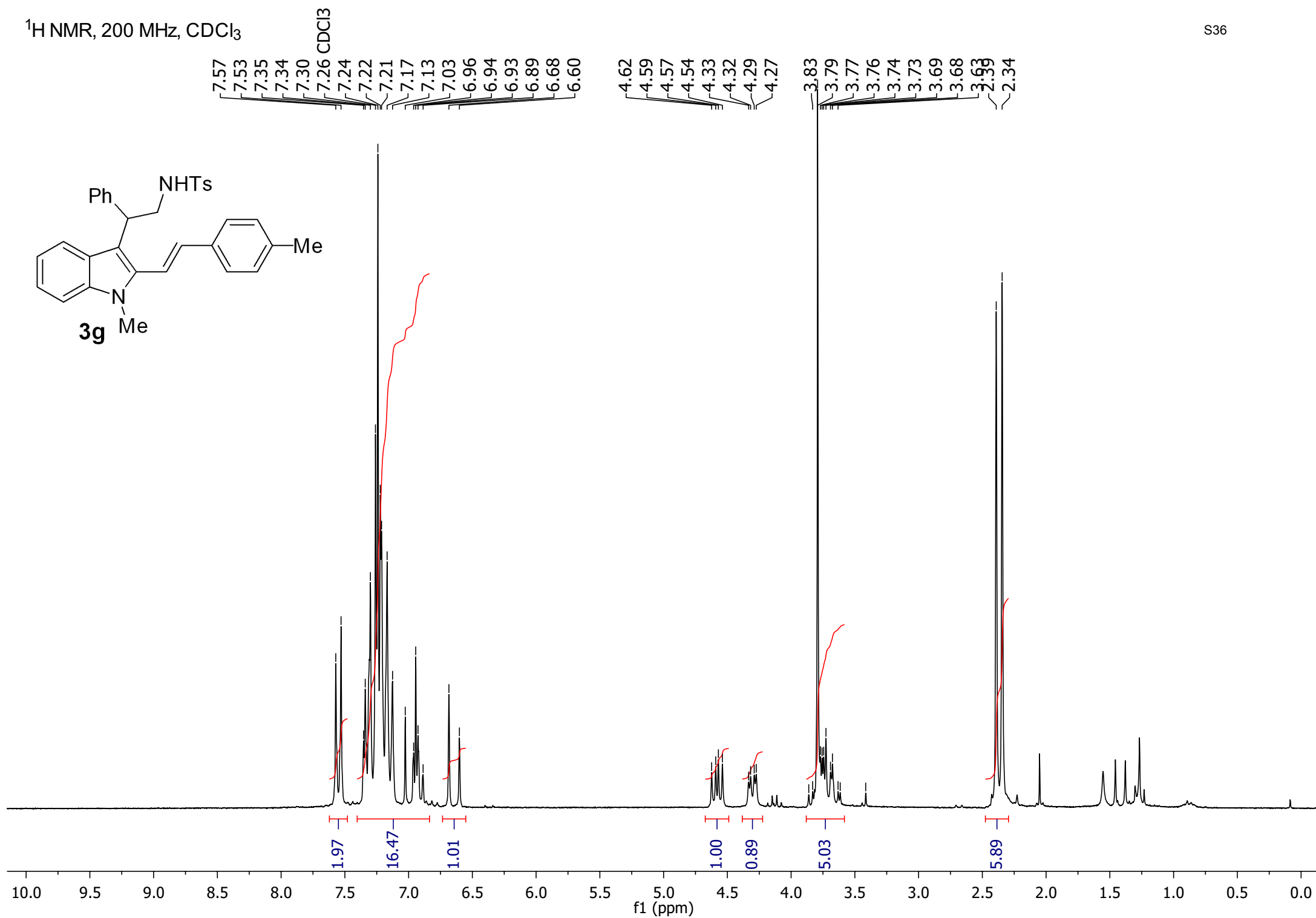
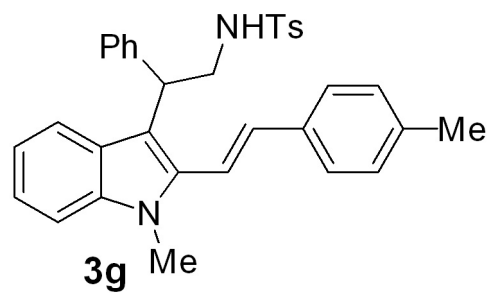
S33



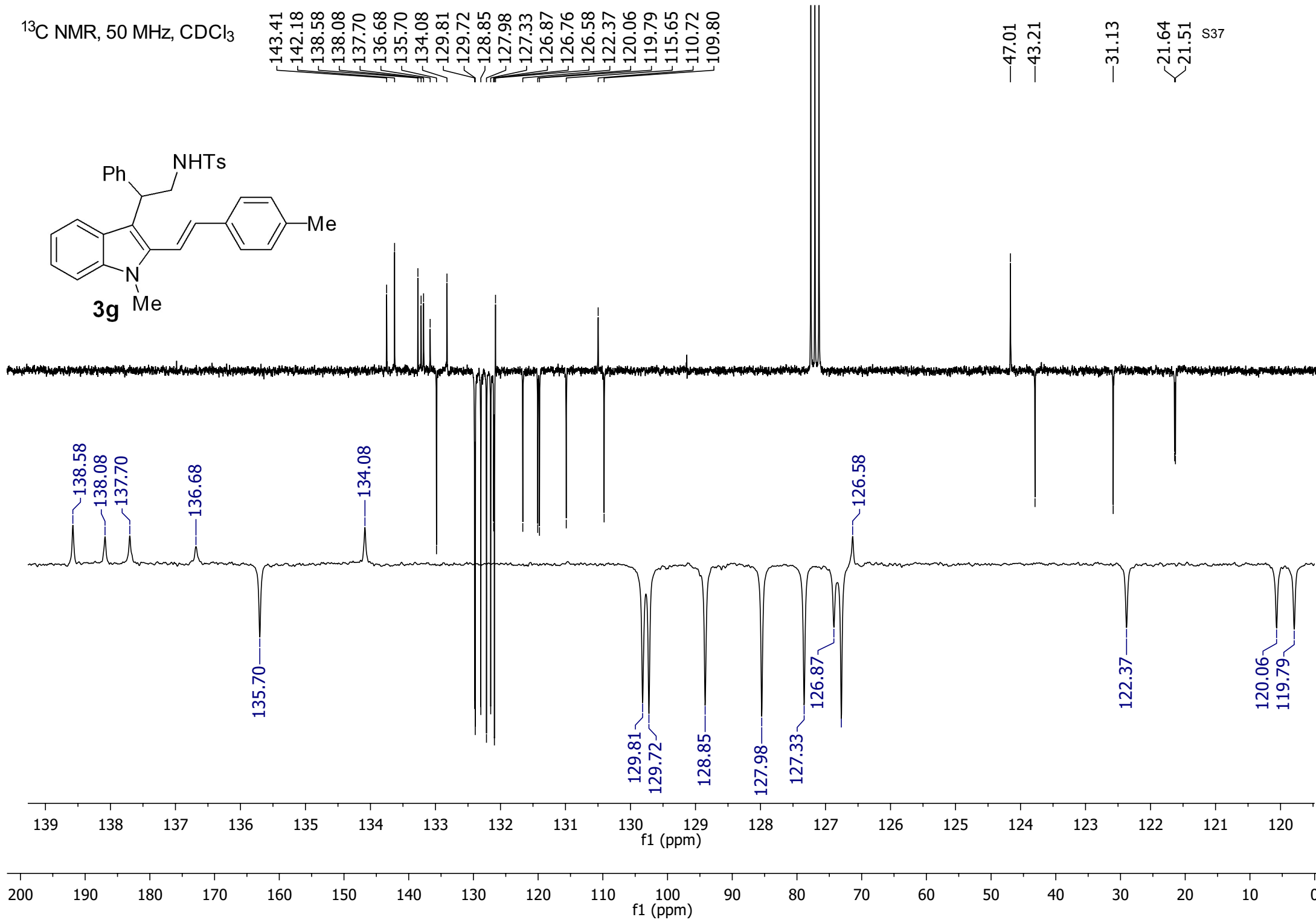
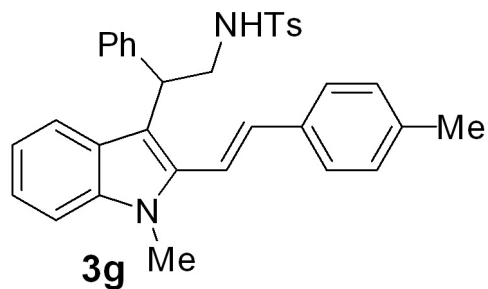


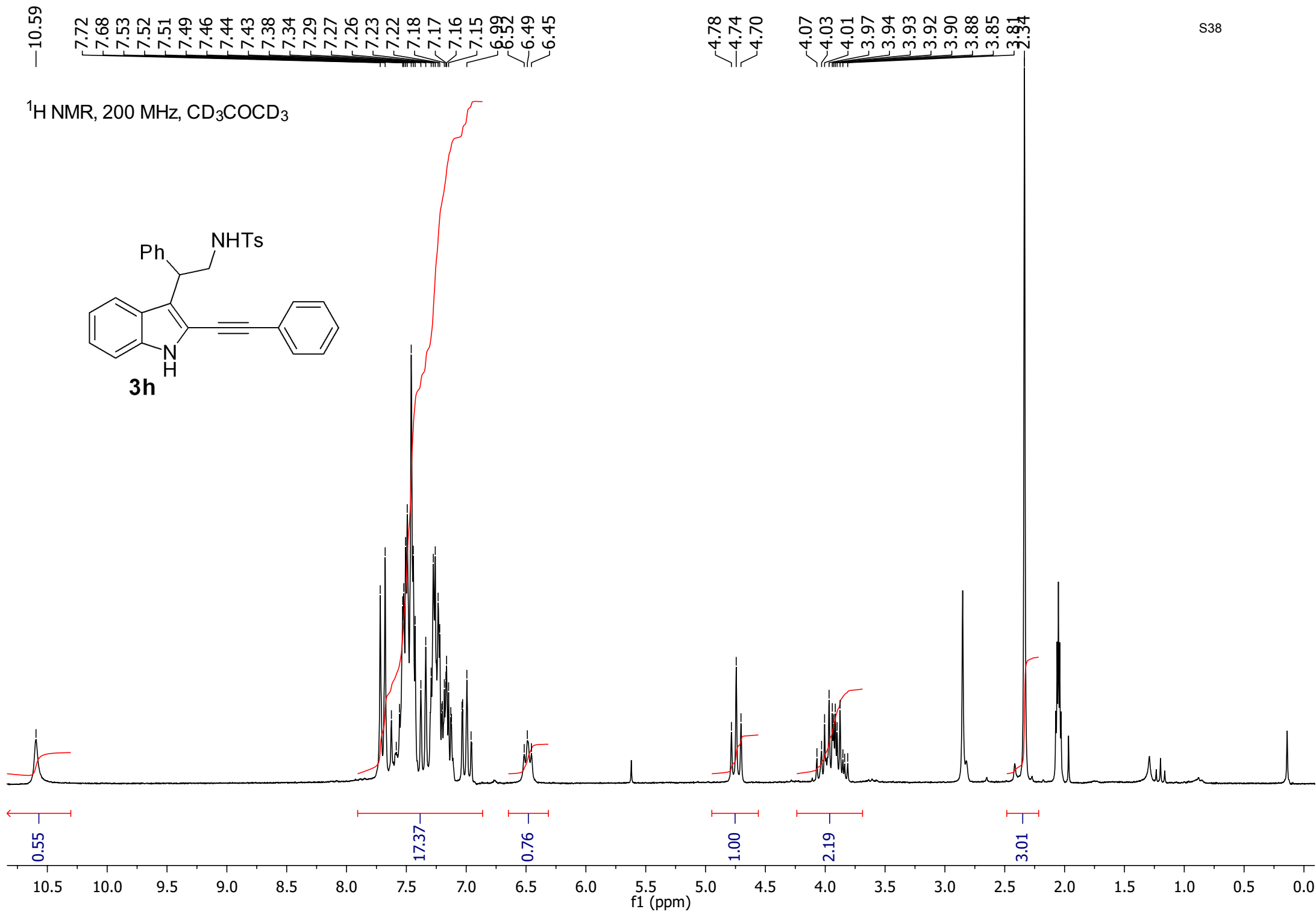
^{13}C NMR, 50 MHz, CDCl_3



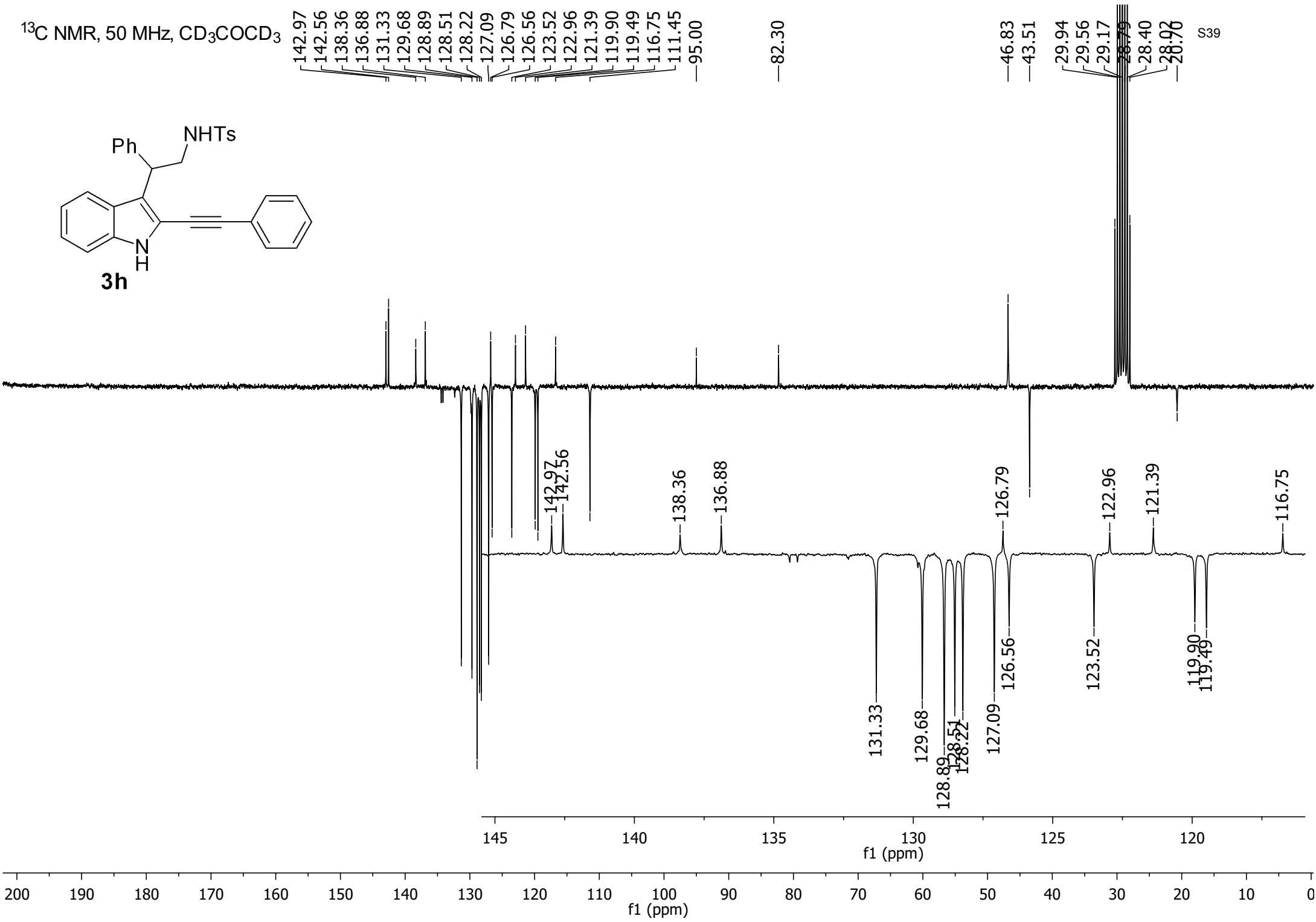
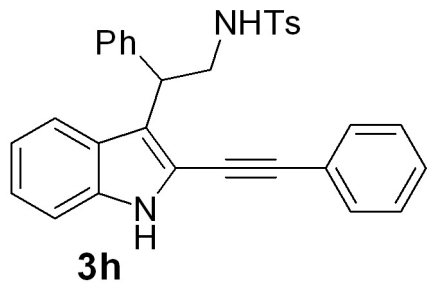


^{13}C NMR, 50 MHz, CDCl_3



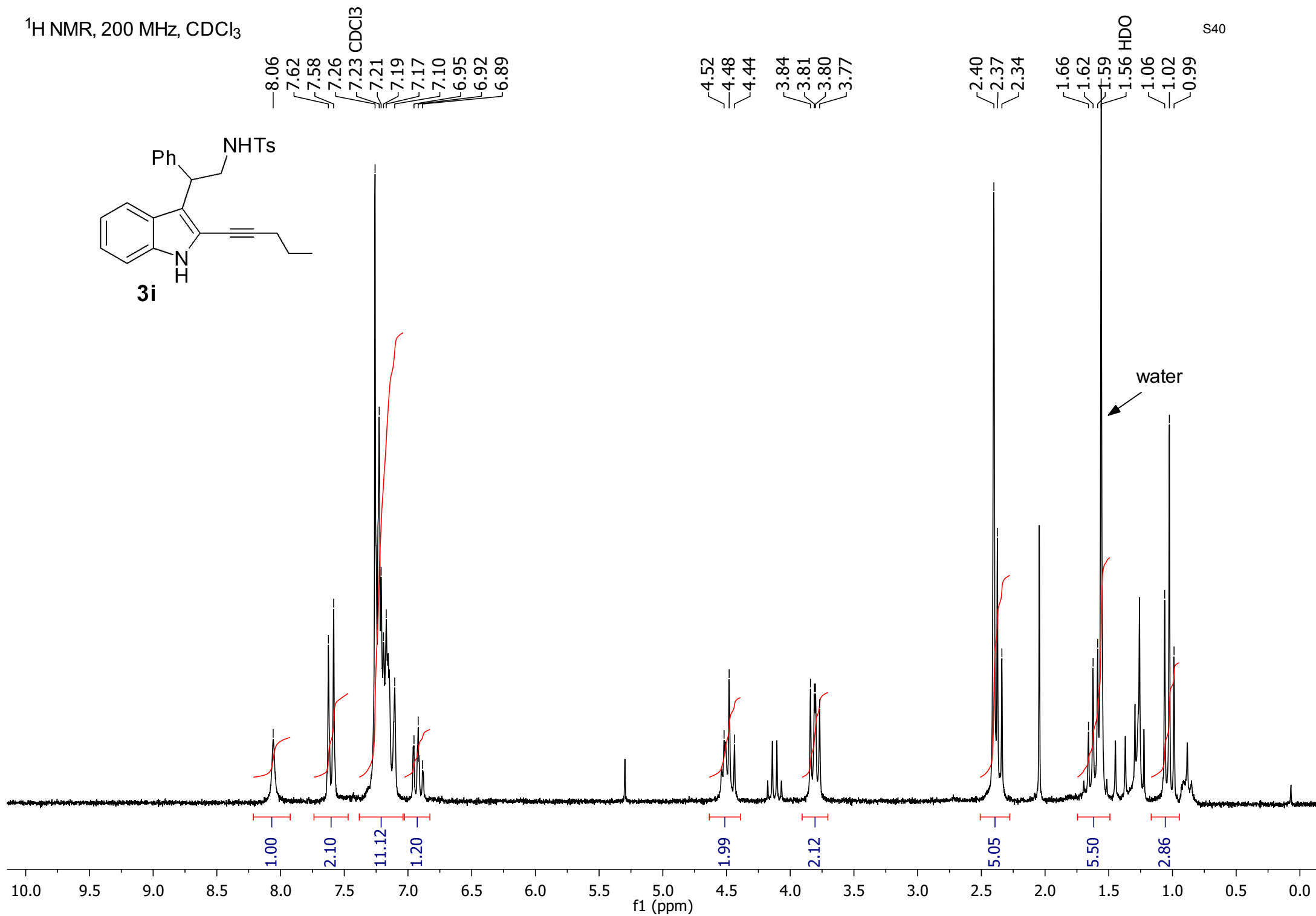
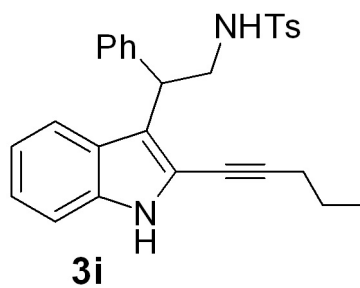


¹³C NMR, 50 MHz, CD₃COCD₃

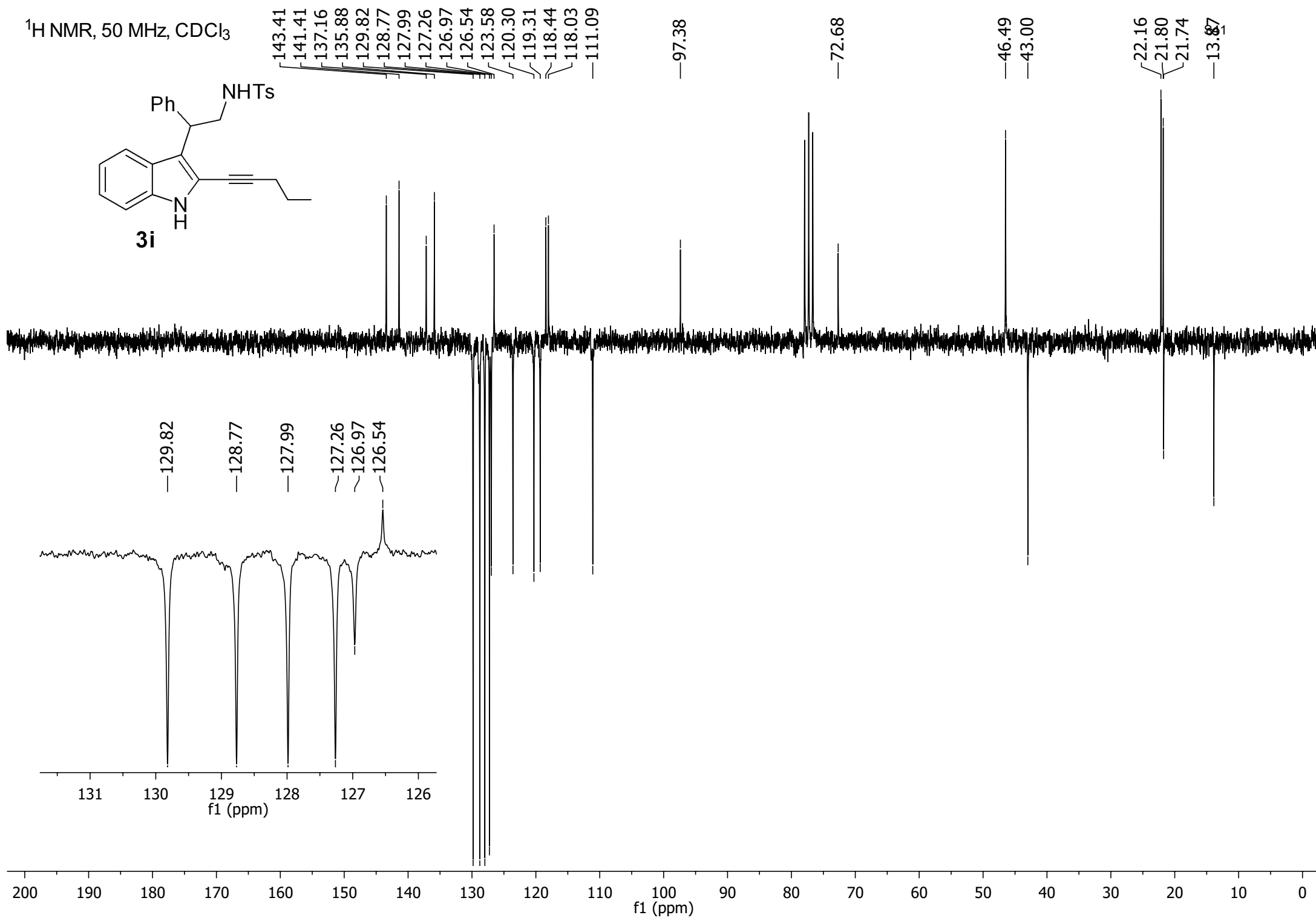
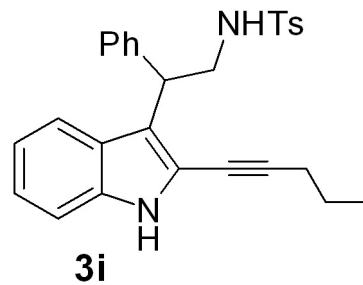


^1H NMR, 200 MHz, CDCl_3

S40

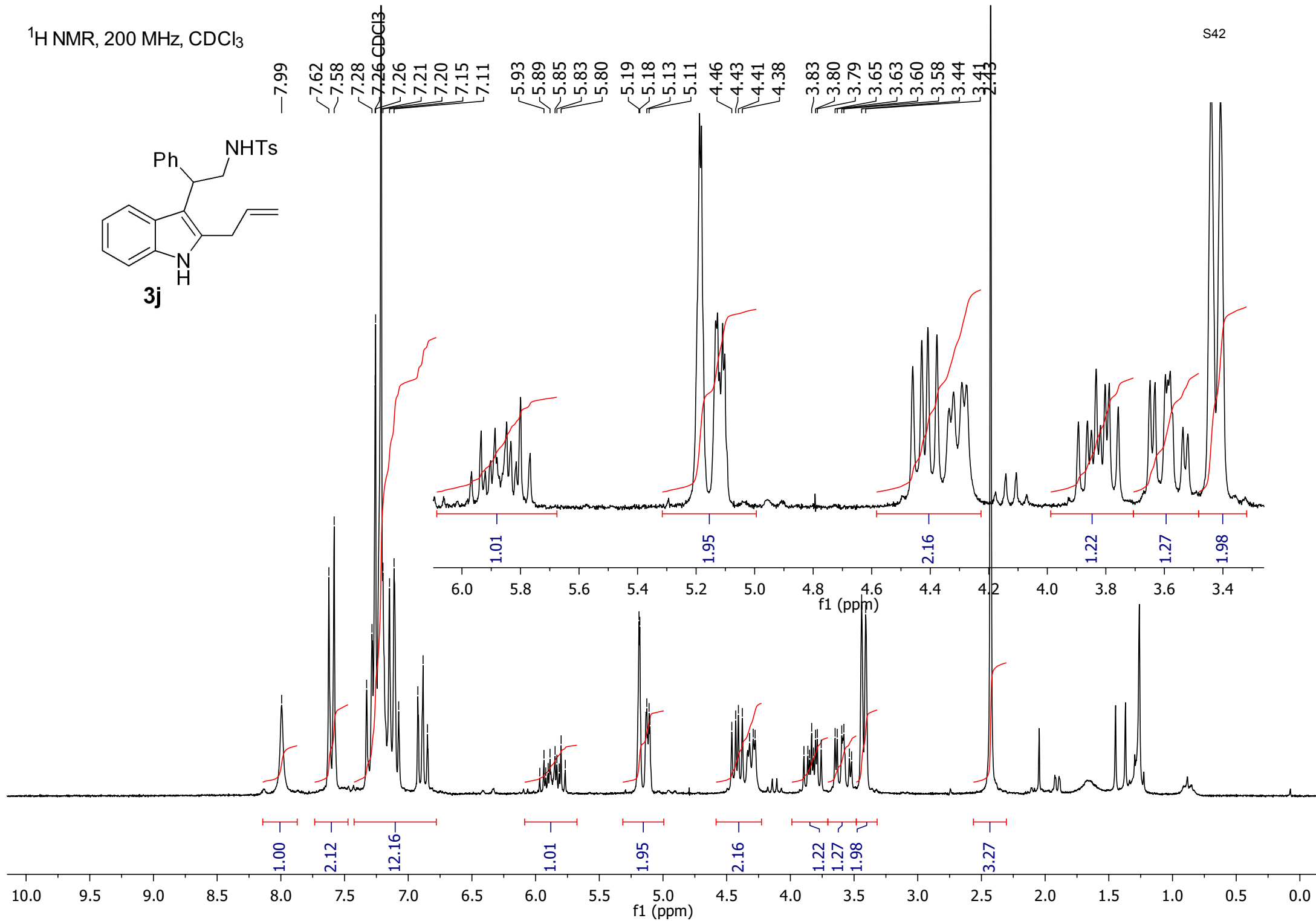
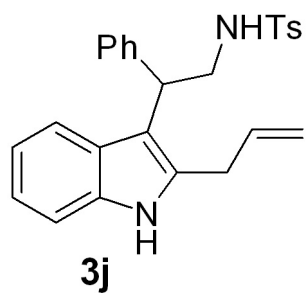


^1H NMR, 50 MHz, CDCl_3



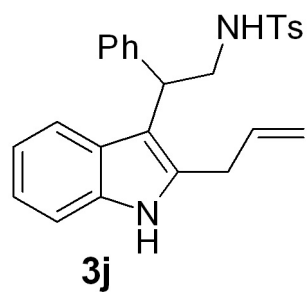
^1H NMR, 200 MHz, CDCl_3

S42



^{13}C NMR, 50 MHz, CDCl_3

S43



143.60
141.55
136.89
135.97
135.19
134.72
129.91
128.73
127.88
127.33
127.19
126.82
121.72
119.91
119.31
117.89
111.22
109.72

46.58
42.20
30.98
21.73

143.60

141.55

136.89

135.97

135.19

134.72

129.91

128.73

127.88

127.33

127.19

126.82

121.72

119.91

119.31

117.89

111.22

109.72

146
144
142
140
138
136
134
132
130
128
126
124
122
120
118
116
114
112
110
108
f1 (ppm)

200
190
180
170
160
150
140
130
120
110
100
90
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
f1 (ppm)

—10.86

7.64
7.60
7.34
7.30
7.27
7.23
7.21
7.16
7.12
7.03
7.00
6.96
6.89
6.85
6.81

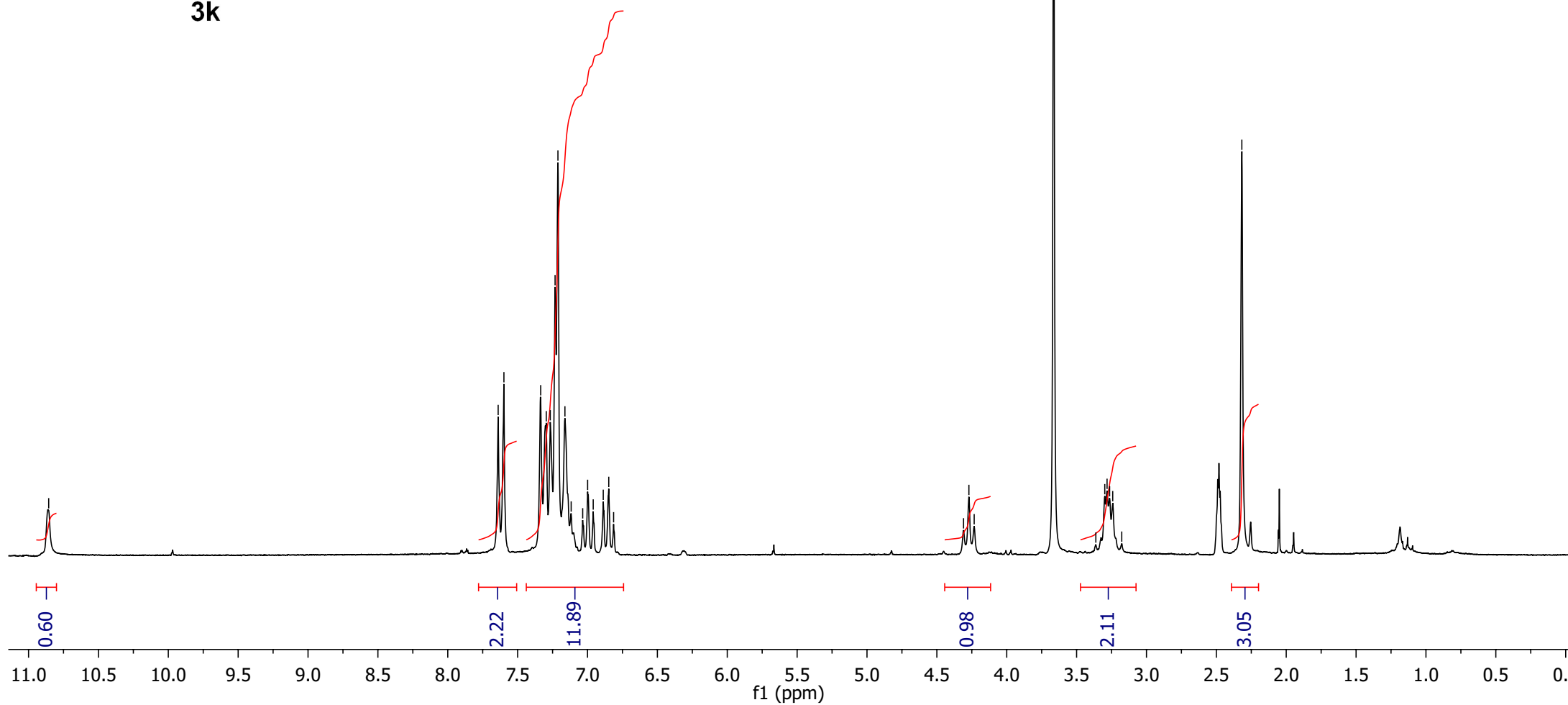
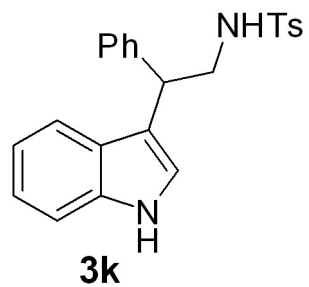
4.31
4.27
4.23

3.36
3.30
3.28
3.26
3.24
3.18

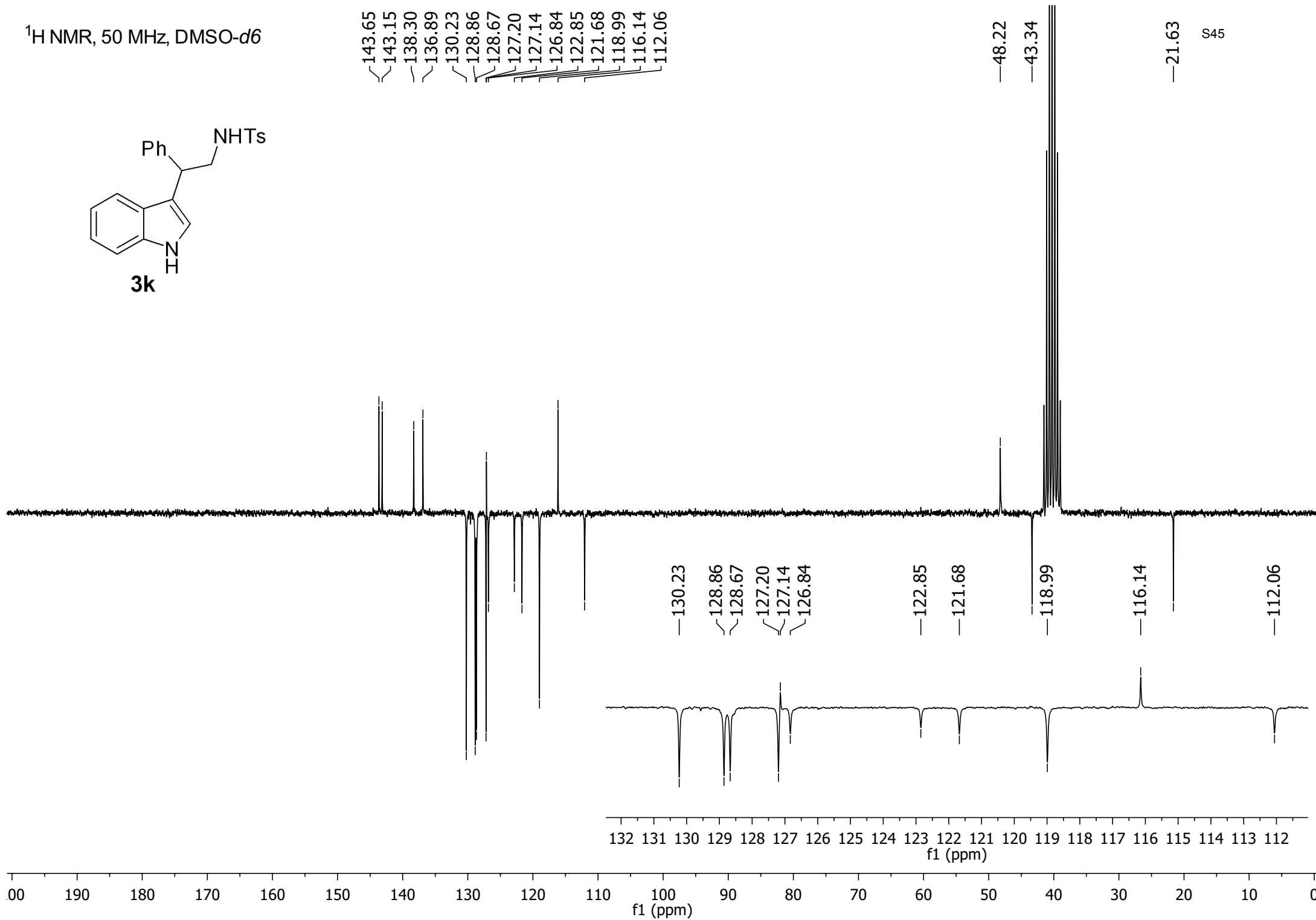
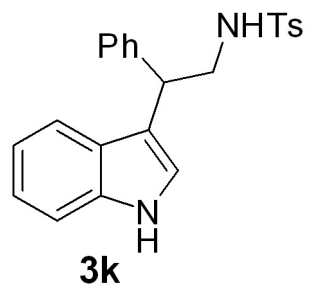
—2.32

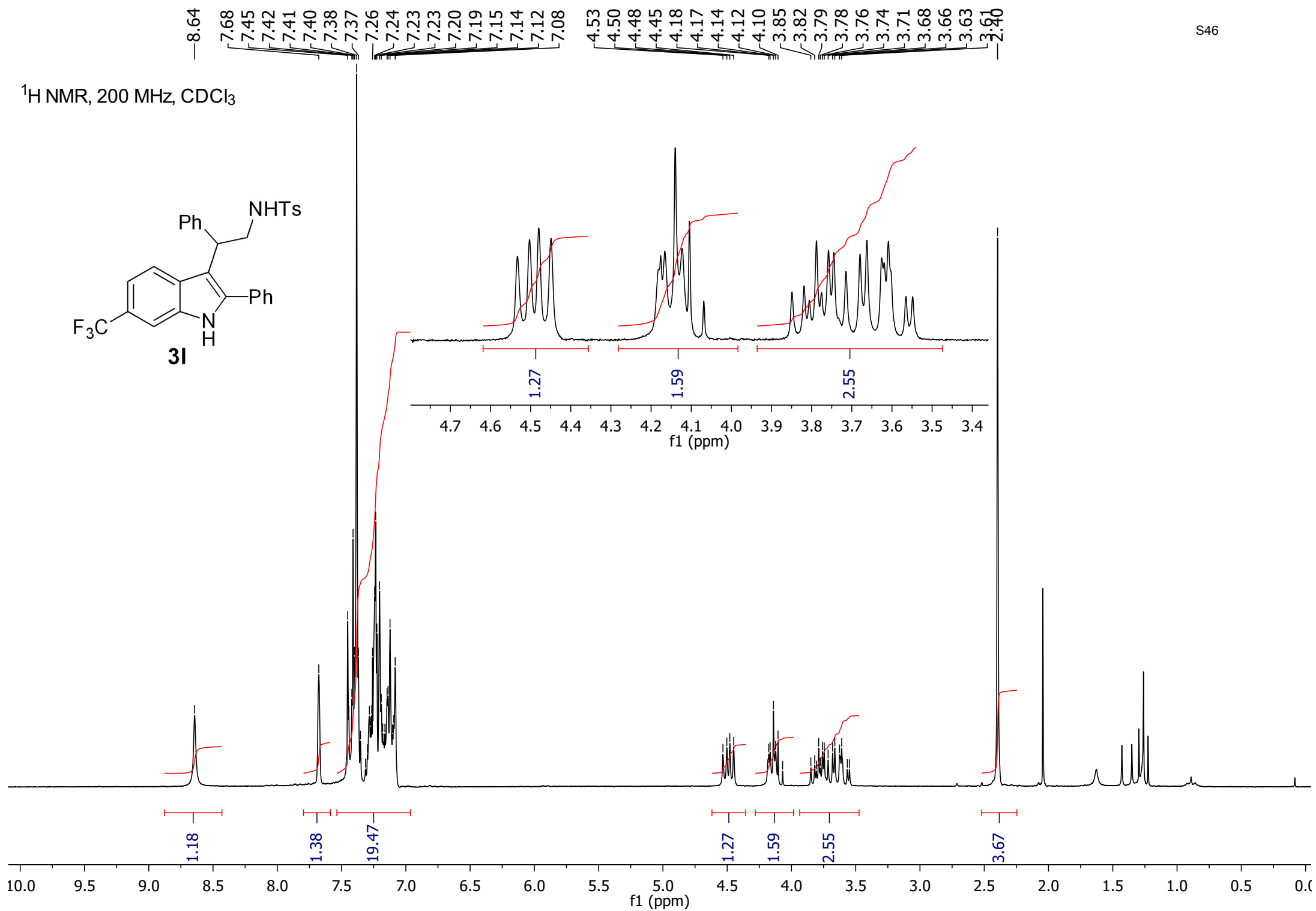
S44

^1H NMR, 200 MHz, DMSO- d_6



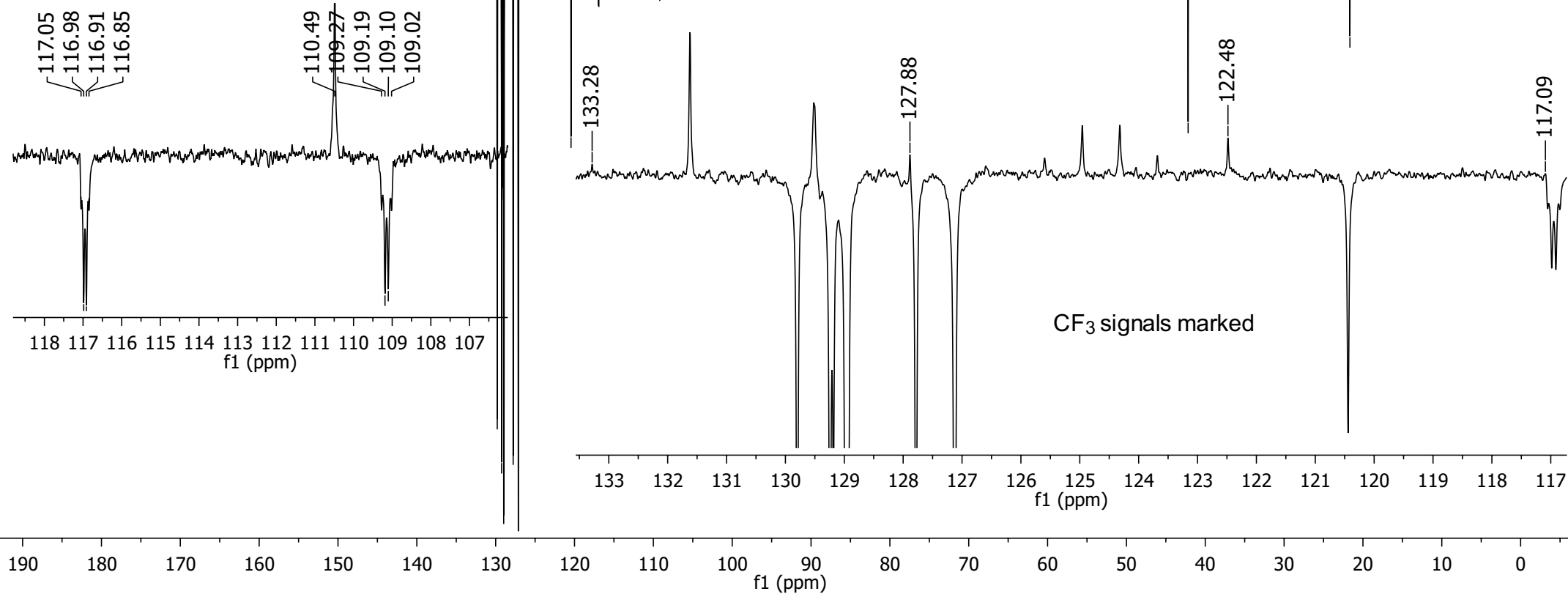
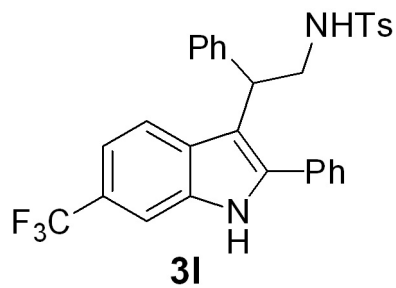
^1H NMR, 50 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$



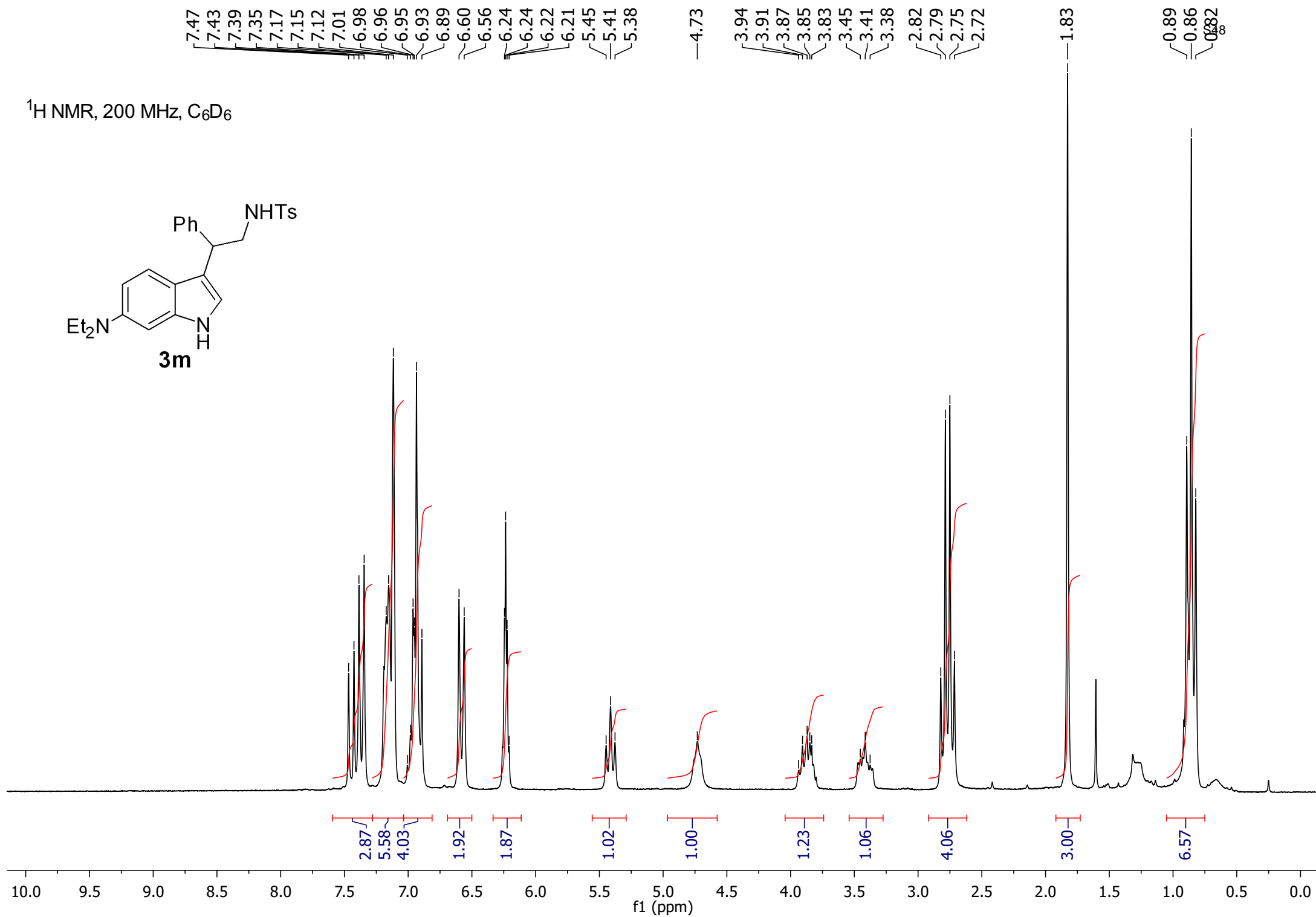
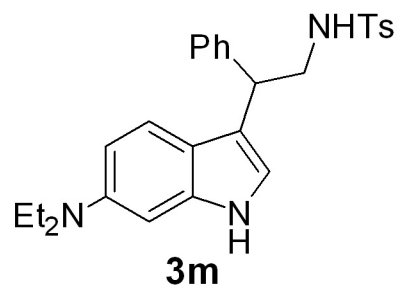


¹³C NMR, 50 MHz, CDCl₃

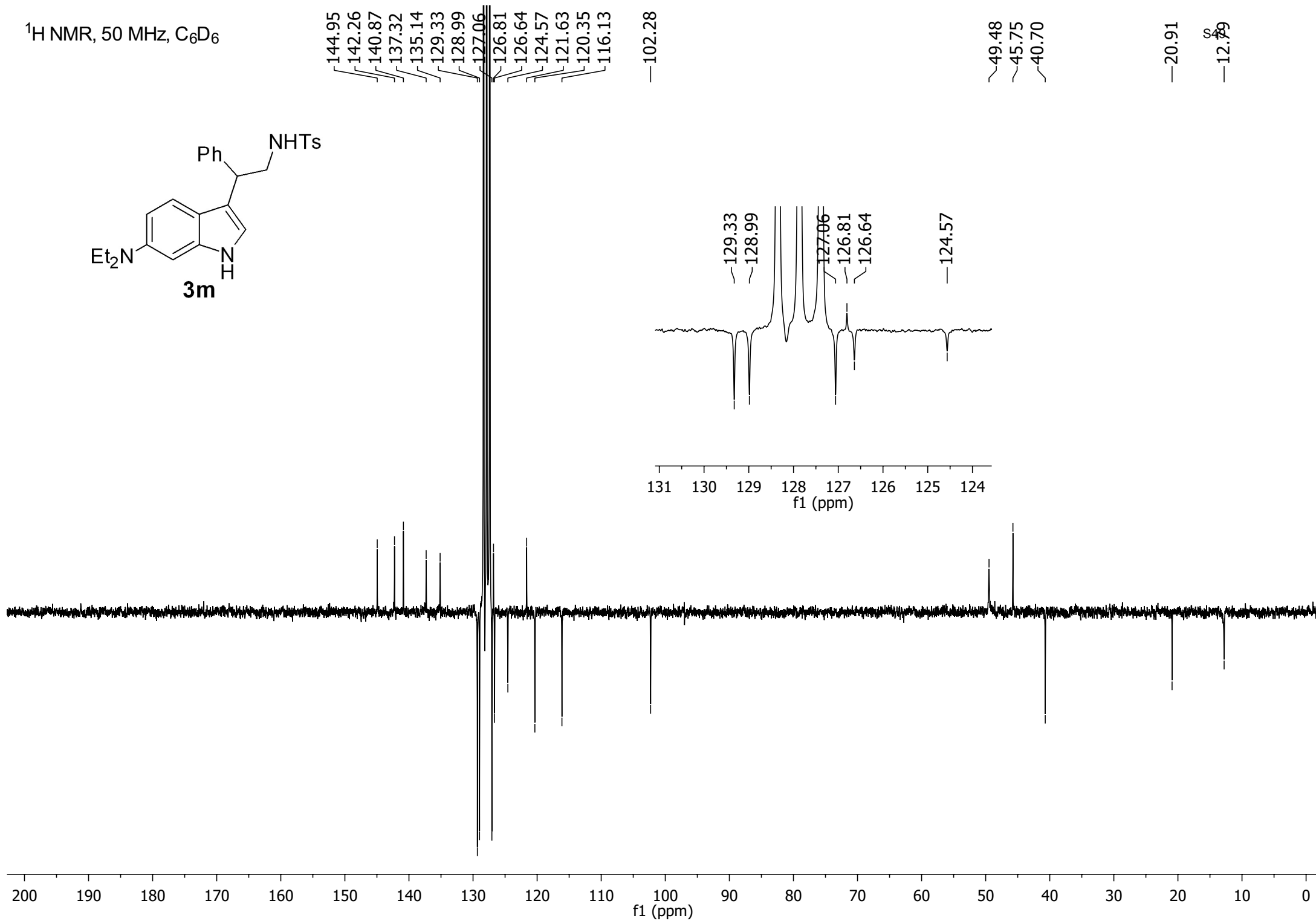
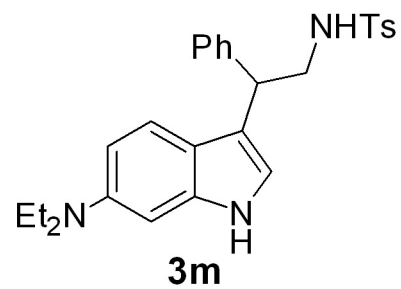
143.90, 141.33, 140.36, 136.76, 135.88, 131.92, 129.80, 129.52, 129.24, 129.18, 128.98, 128.94, 127.78, 127.12, 124.96, 124.32, 122.48, 120.44, 116.98, 116.91, 110.49, 109.19, 109.10

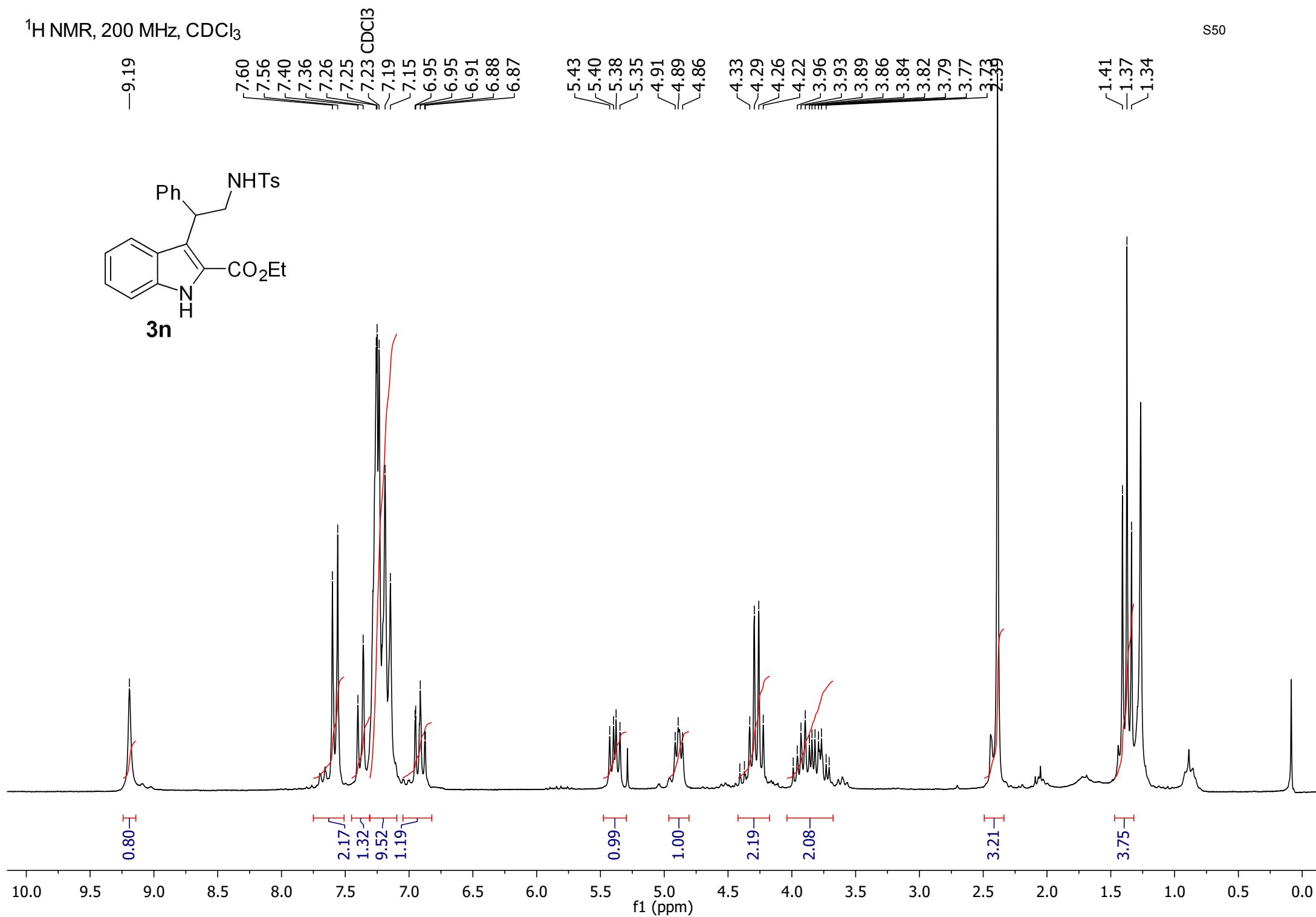
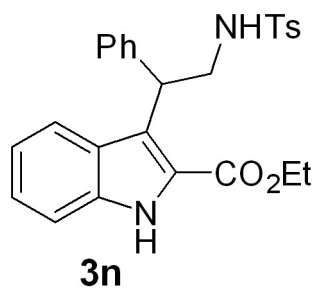


^1H NMR, 200 MHz, C_6D_6

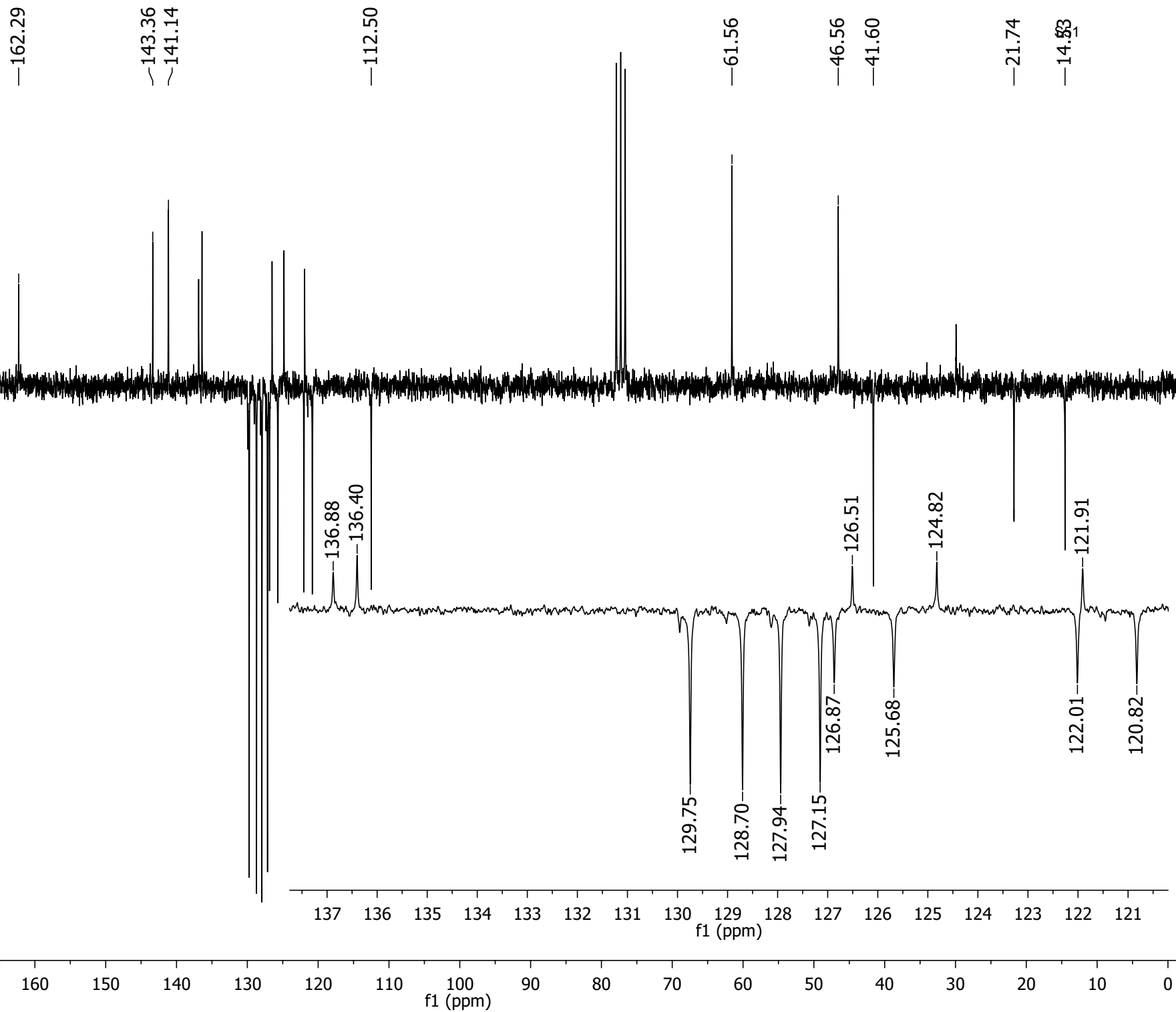
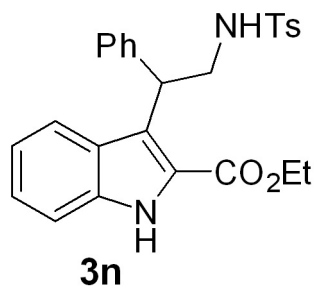


^1H NMR, 50 MHz, C_6D_6

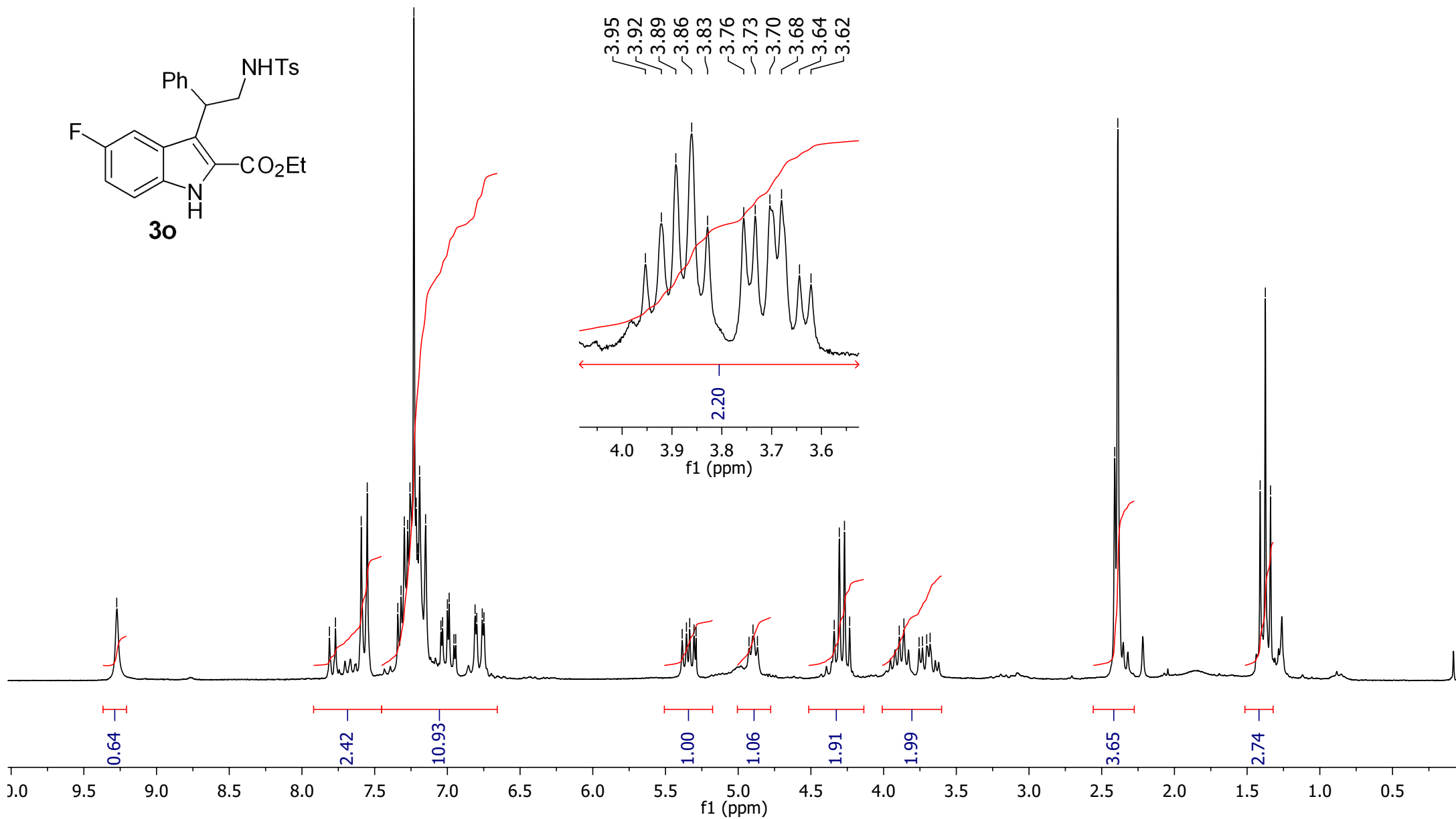
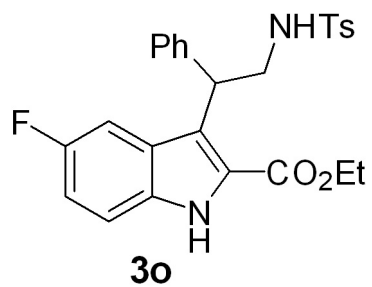




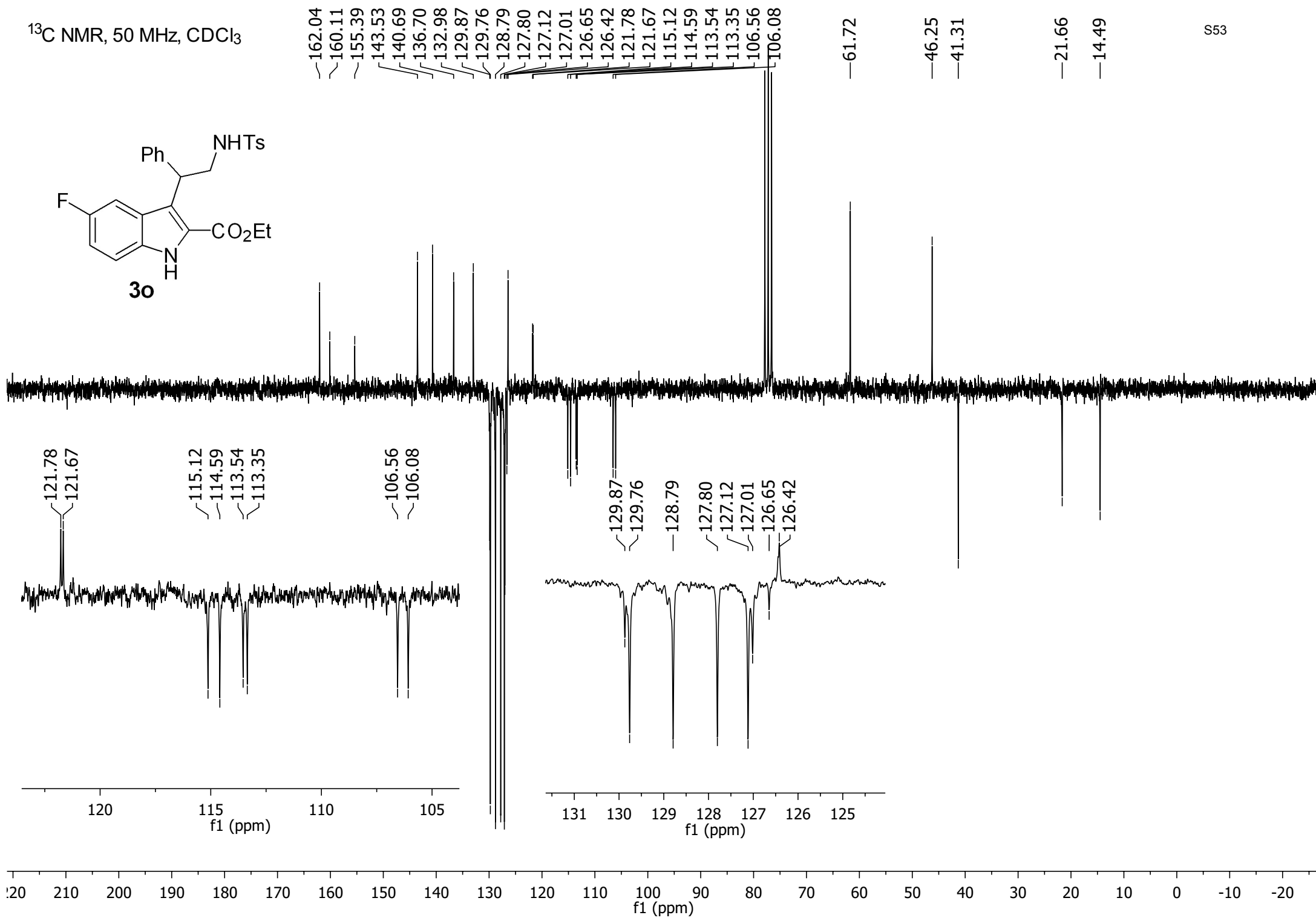
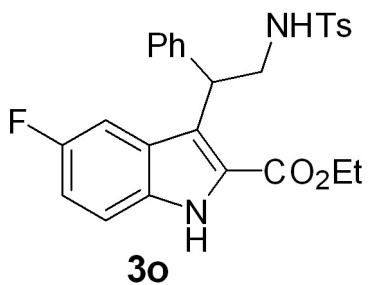
^{13}C NMR, 50 MHz, CDCl_3



^1H NMR, 200 MHz, CDCl_3

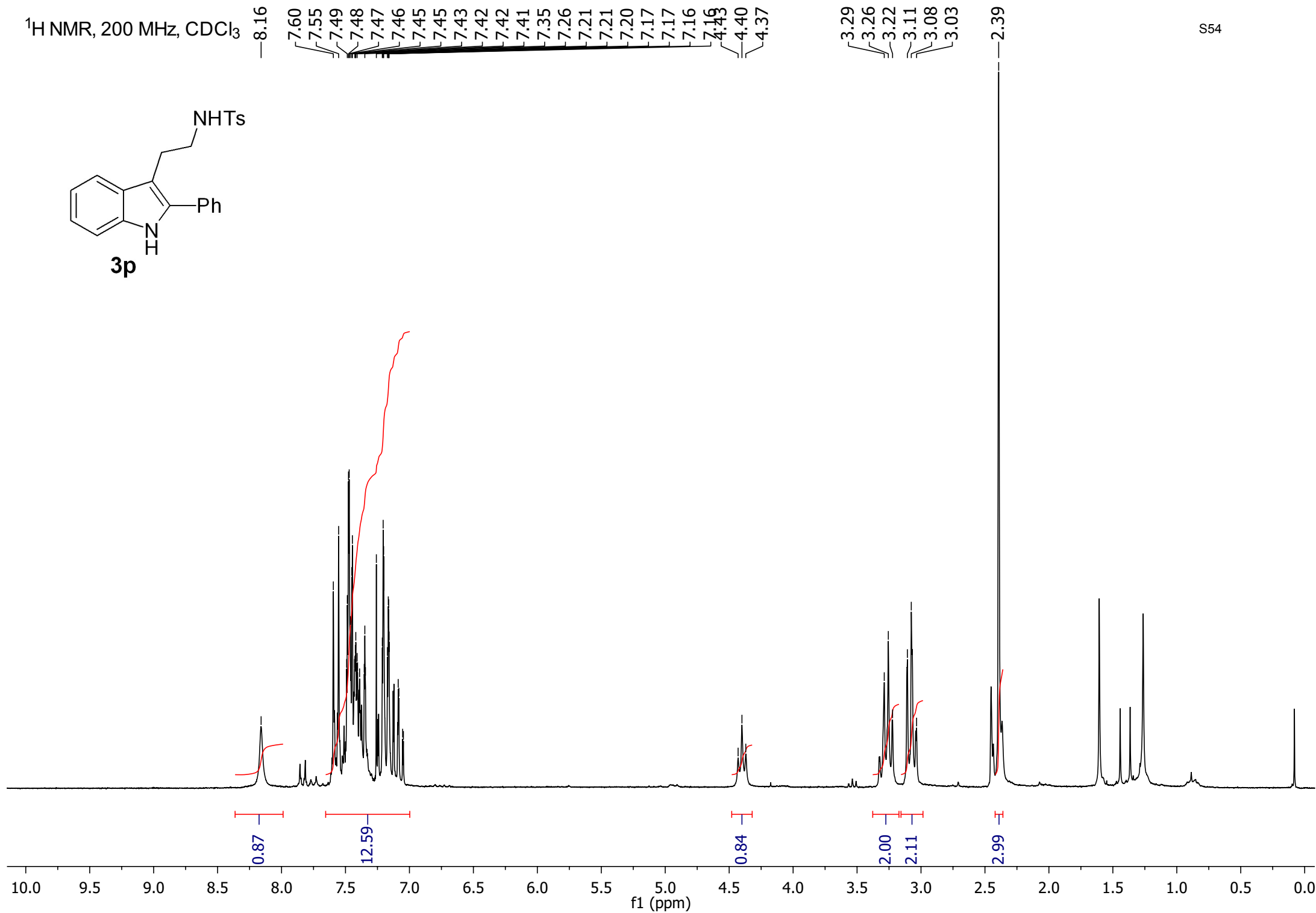
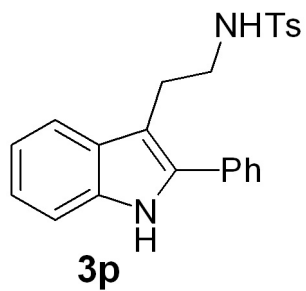


¹³C NMR, 50 MHz, CDCl₃

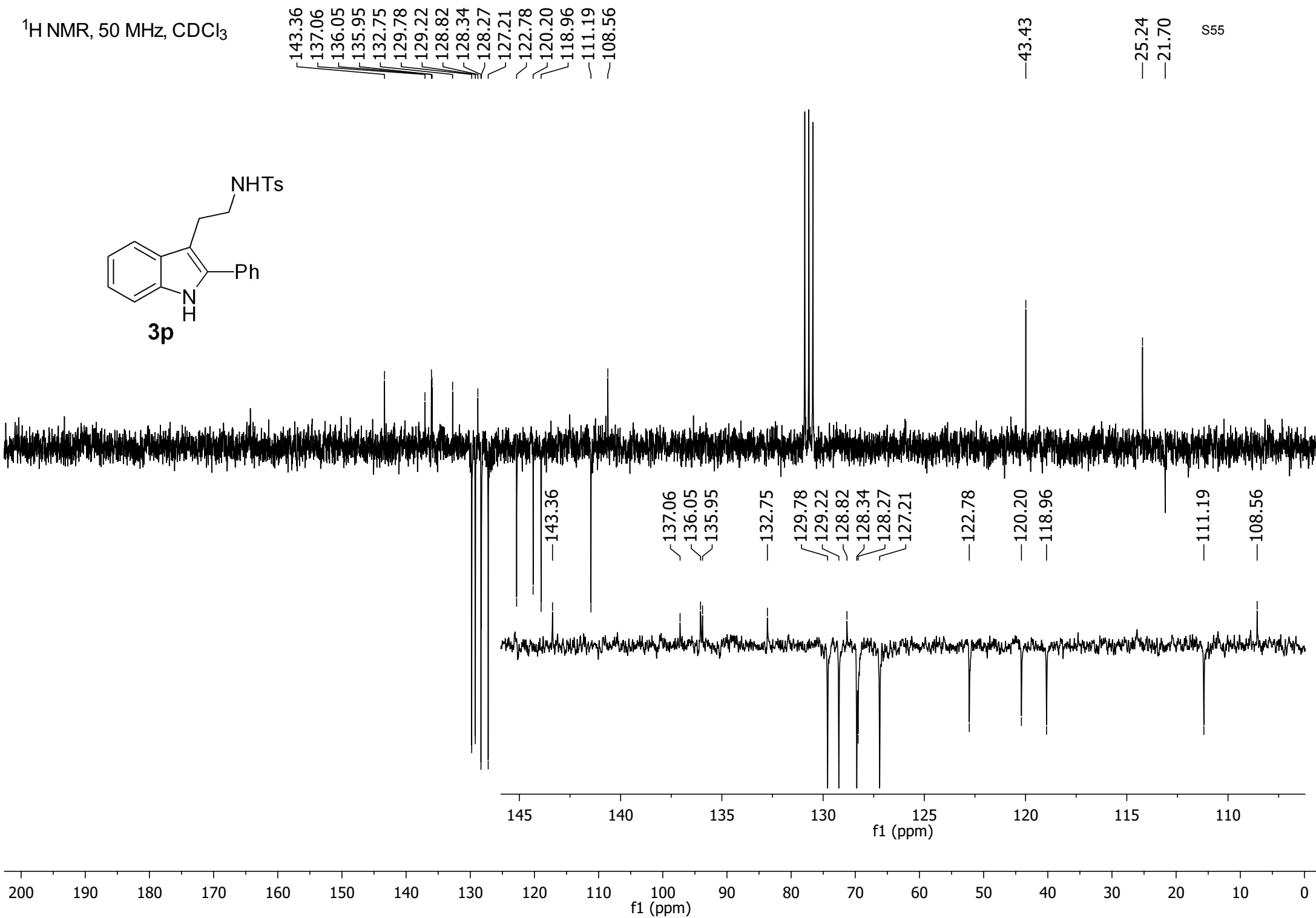
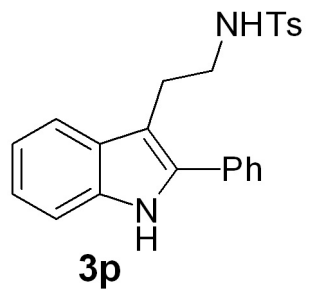


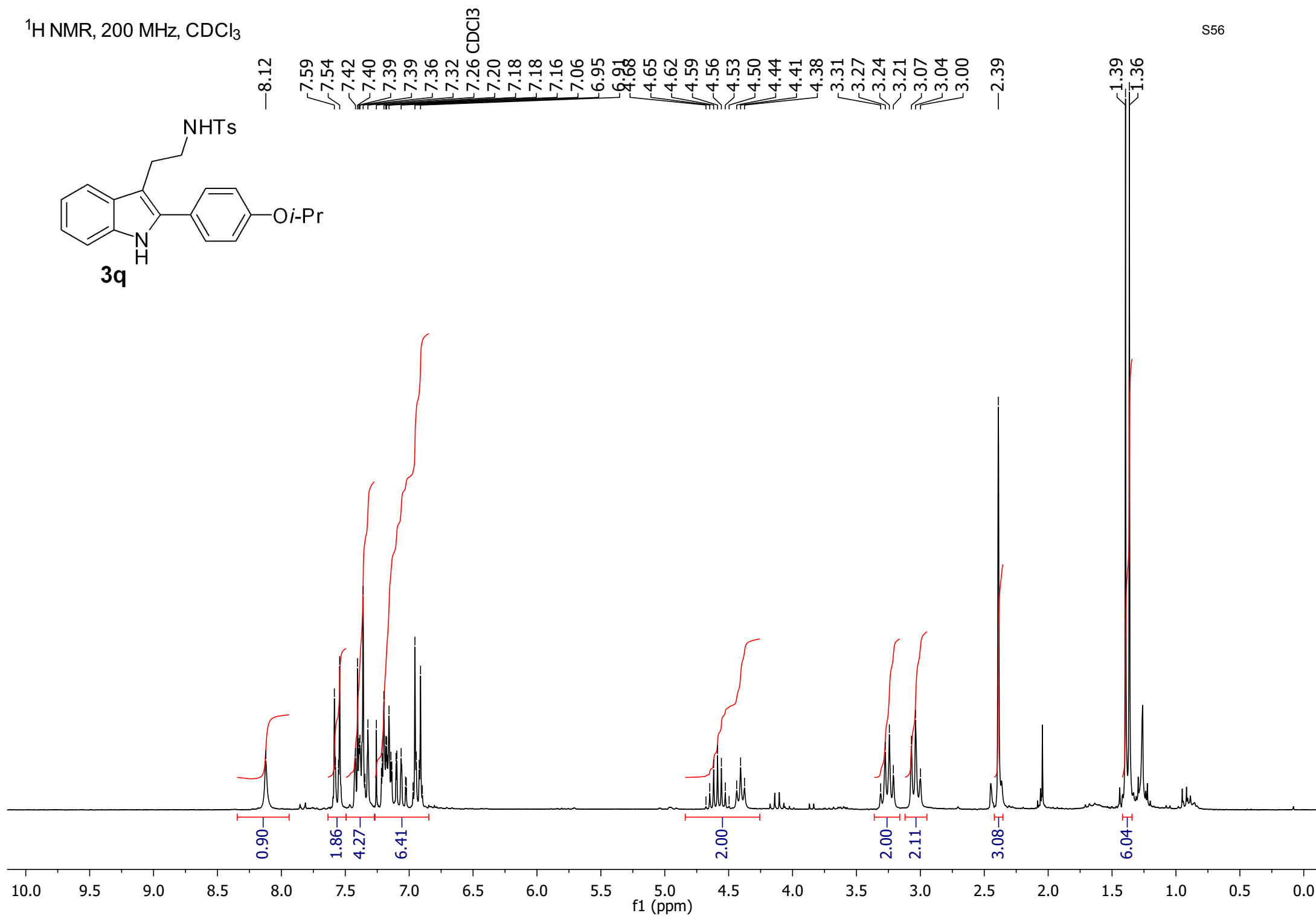
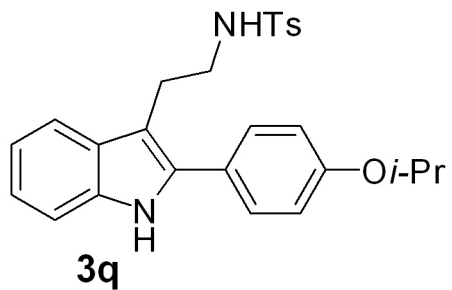
^1H NMR, 200 MHz, CDCl_3

S54

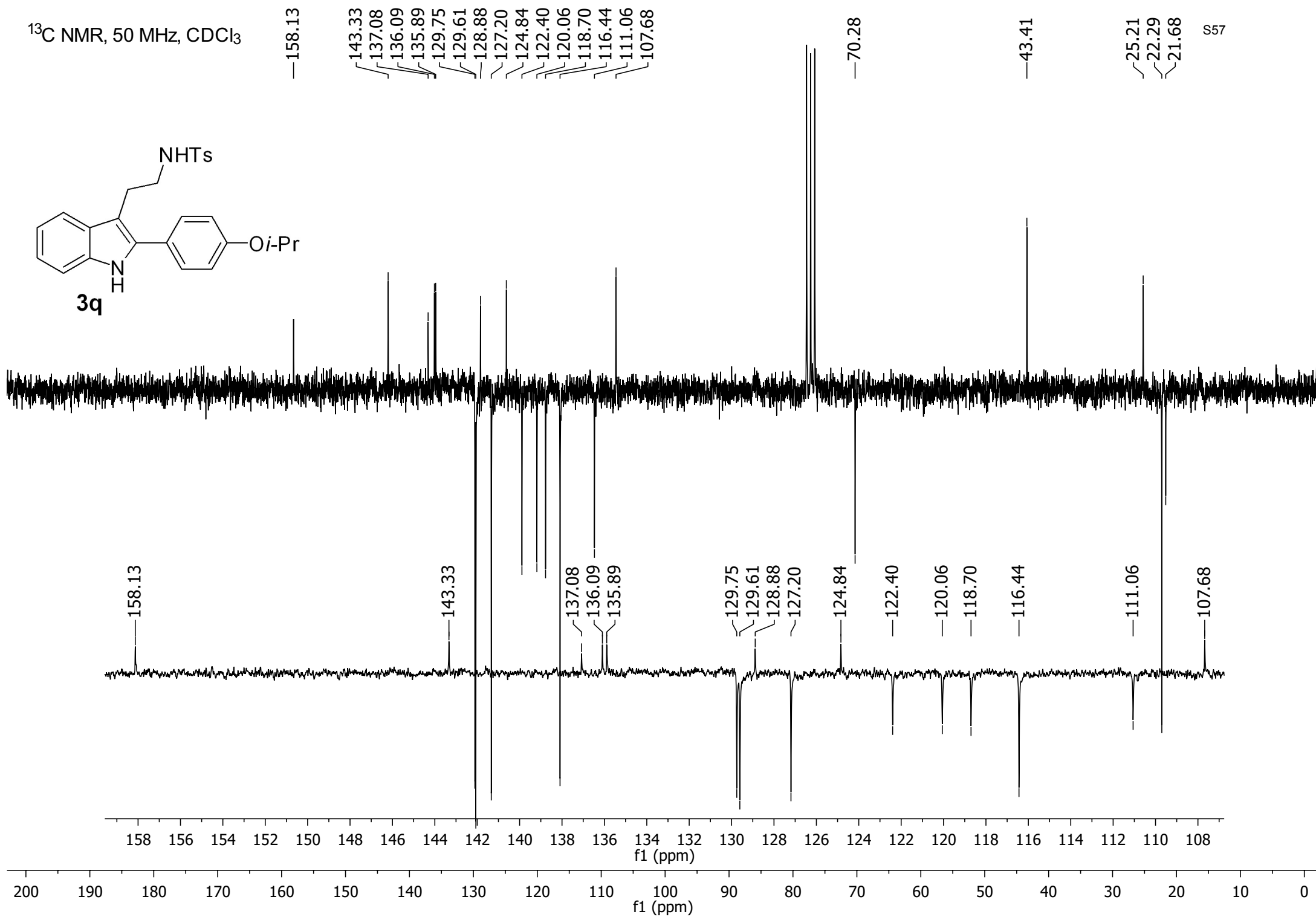
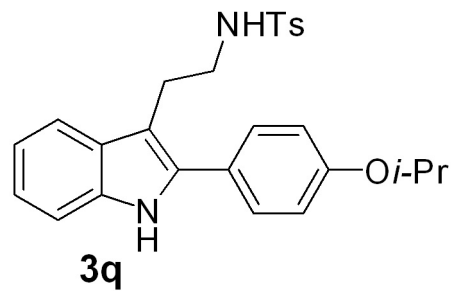


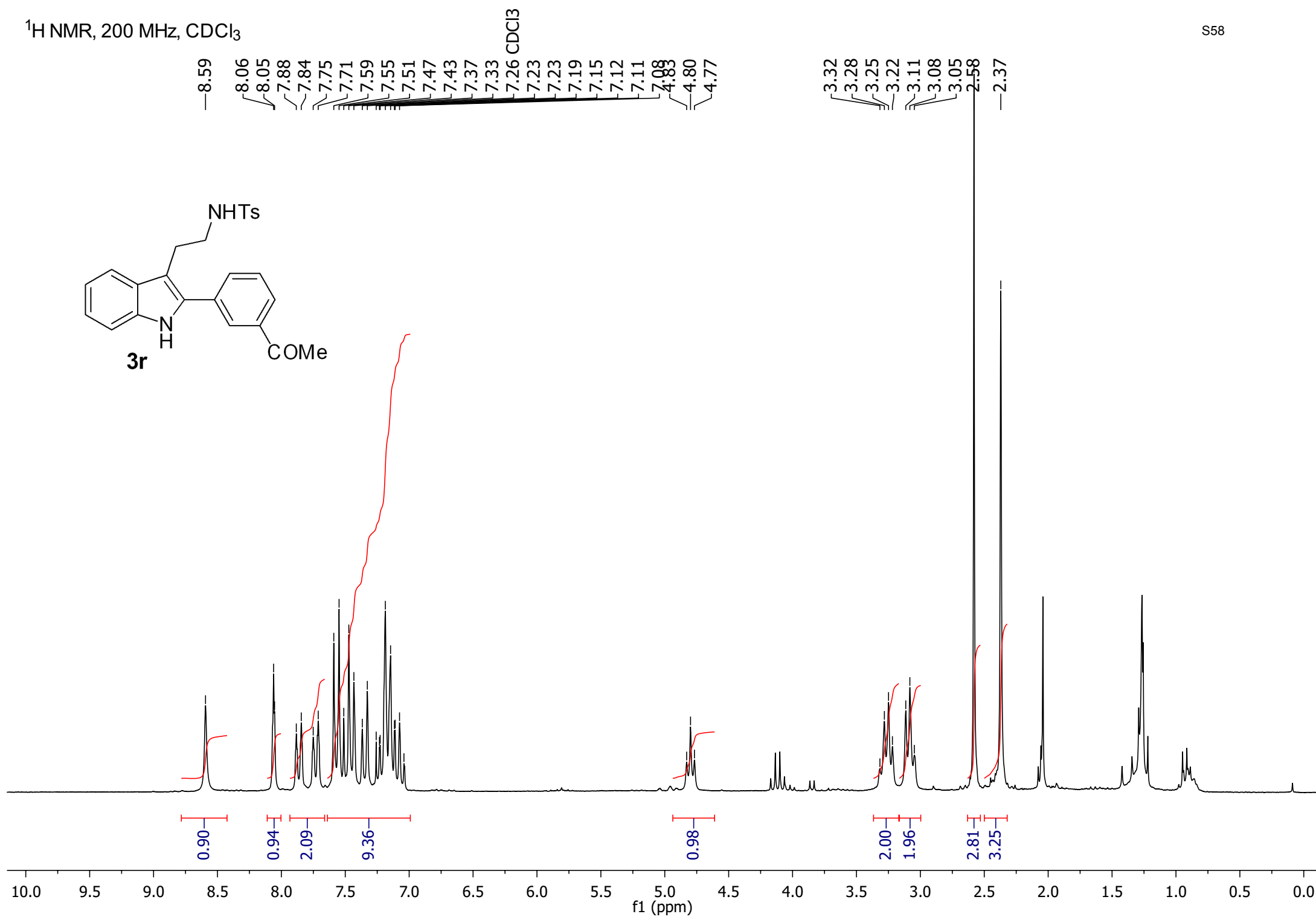
^1H NMR, 50 MHz, CDCl_3

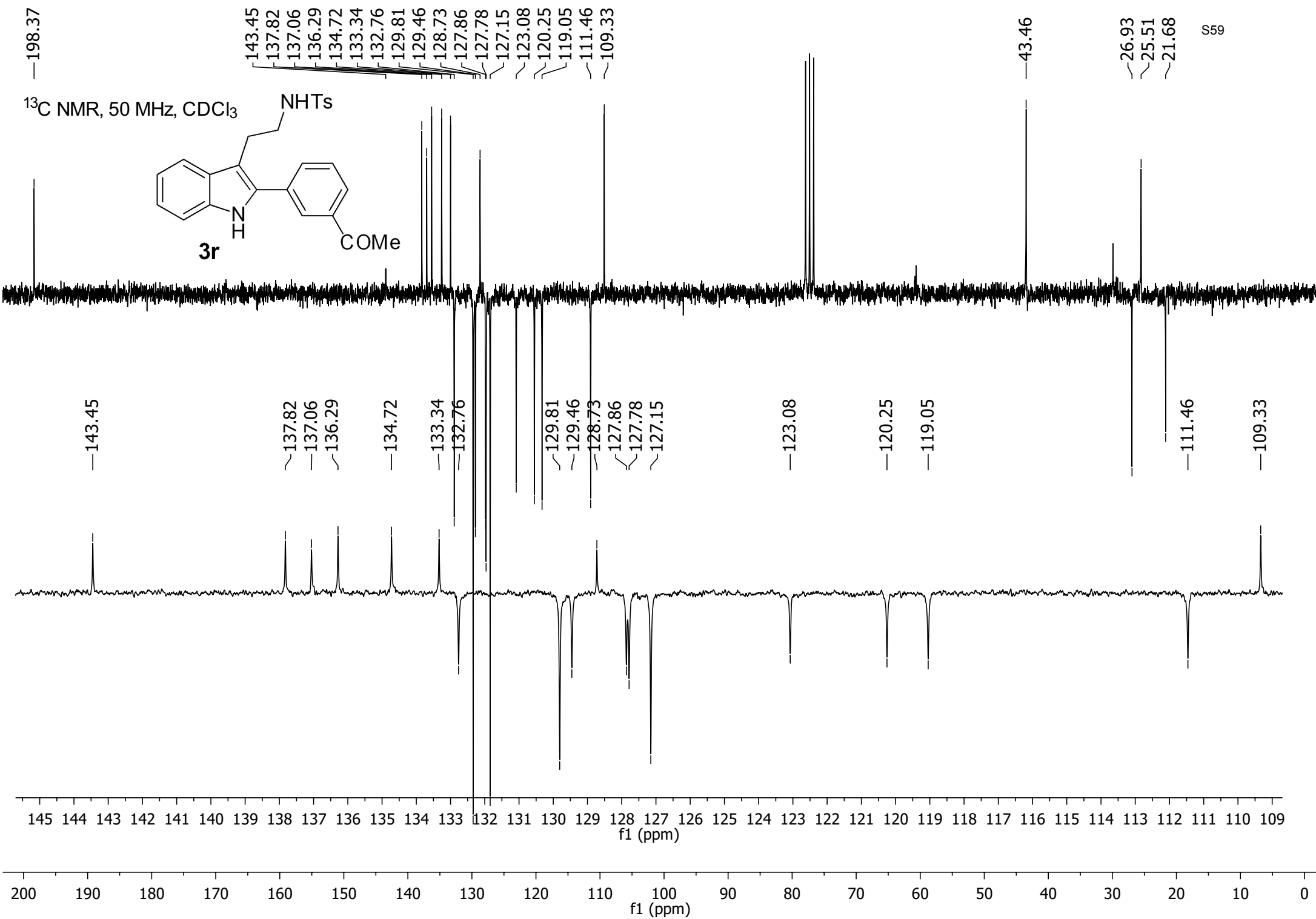


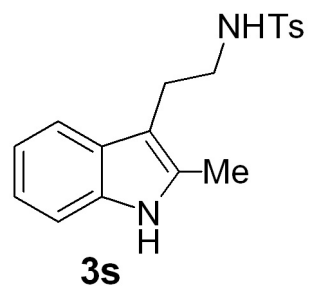


^{13}C NMR, 50 MHz, CDCl_3





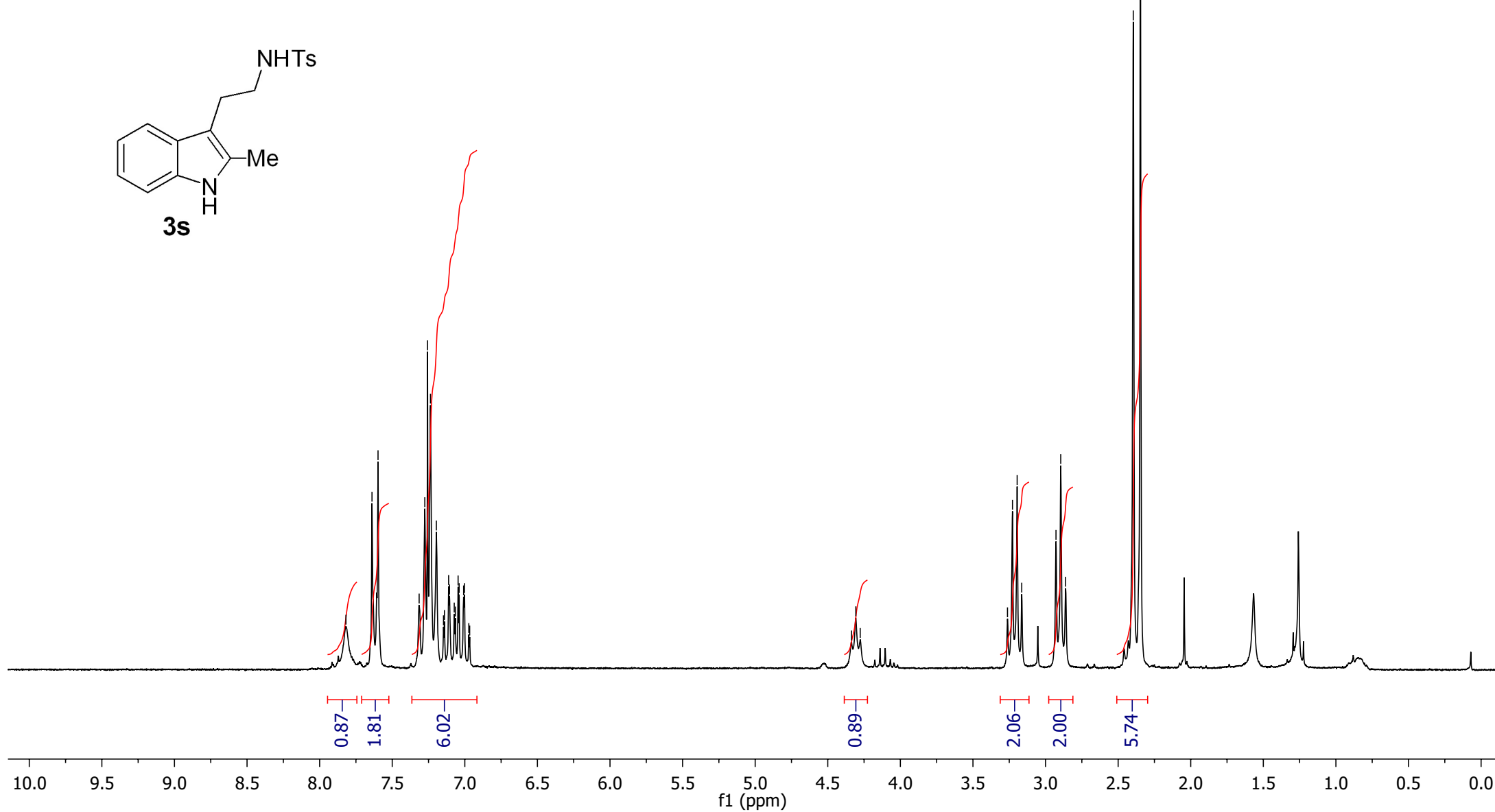




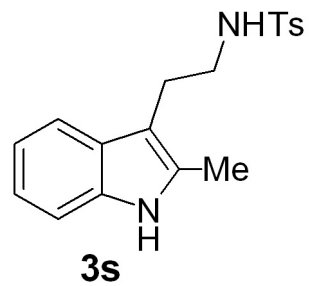
7.82
7.64
7.60
7.31
7.28
7.26
7.24 CDCl_3
7.20
7.15
7.14
7.11
7.11
7.07
7.07
7.05
7.04
7.01
7.00
6.97
6.97

4.34
4.31
4.28

3.26
3.23
3.20
3.16
2.93
2.90
2.86
2.40
2.35



¹H NMR, 50 MHz, CDCl₃

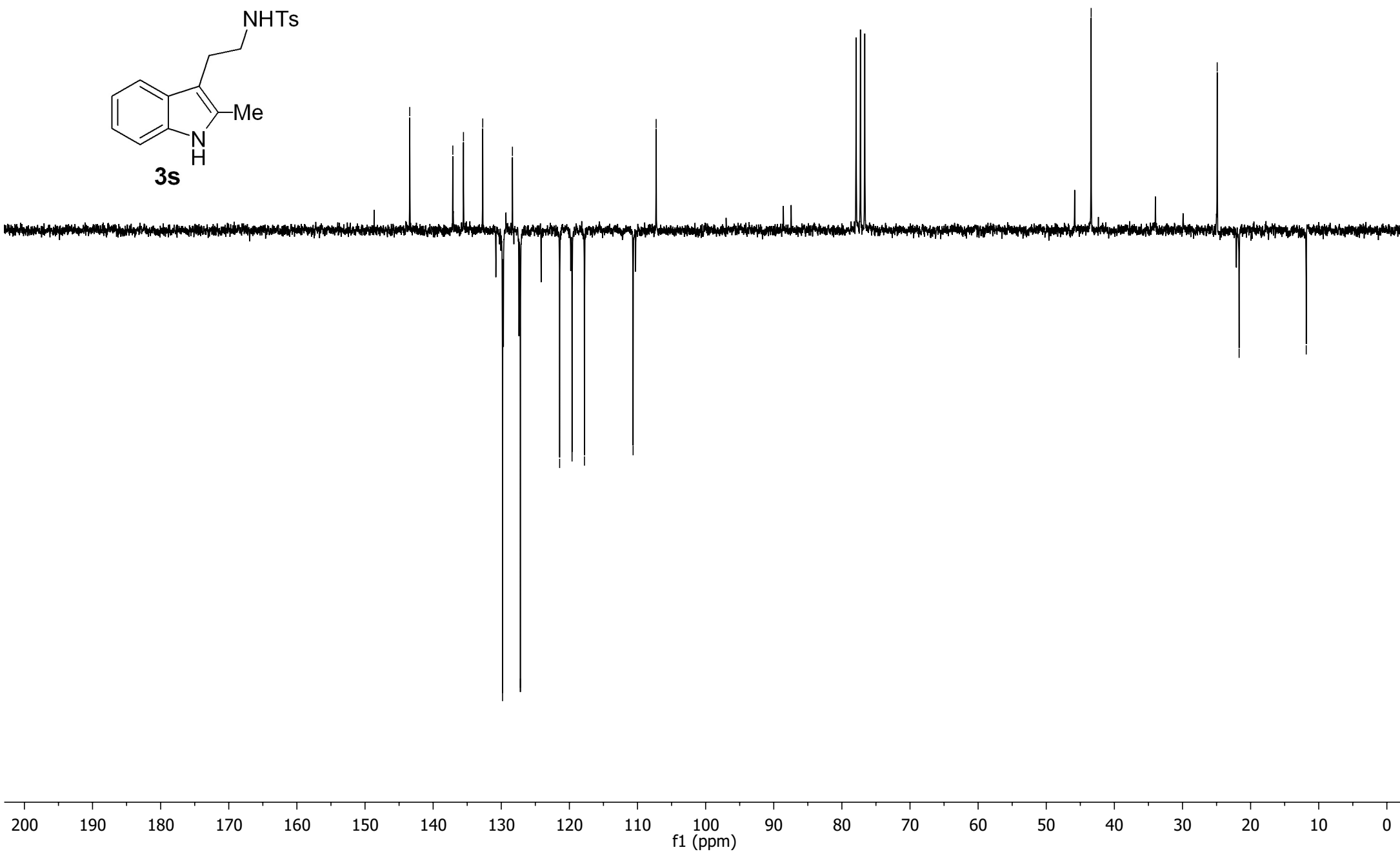


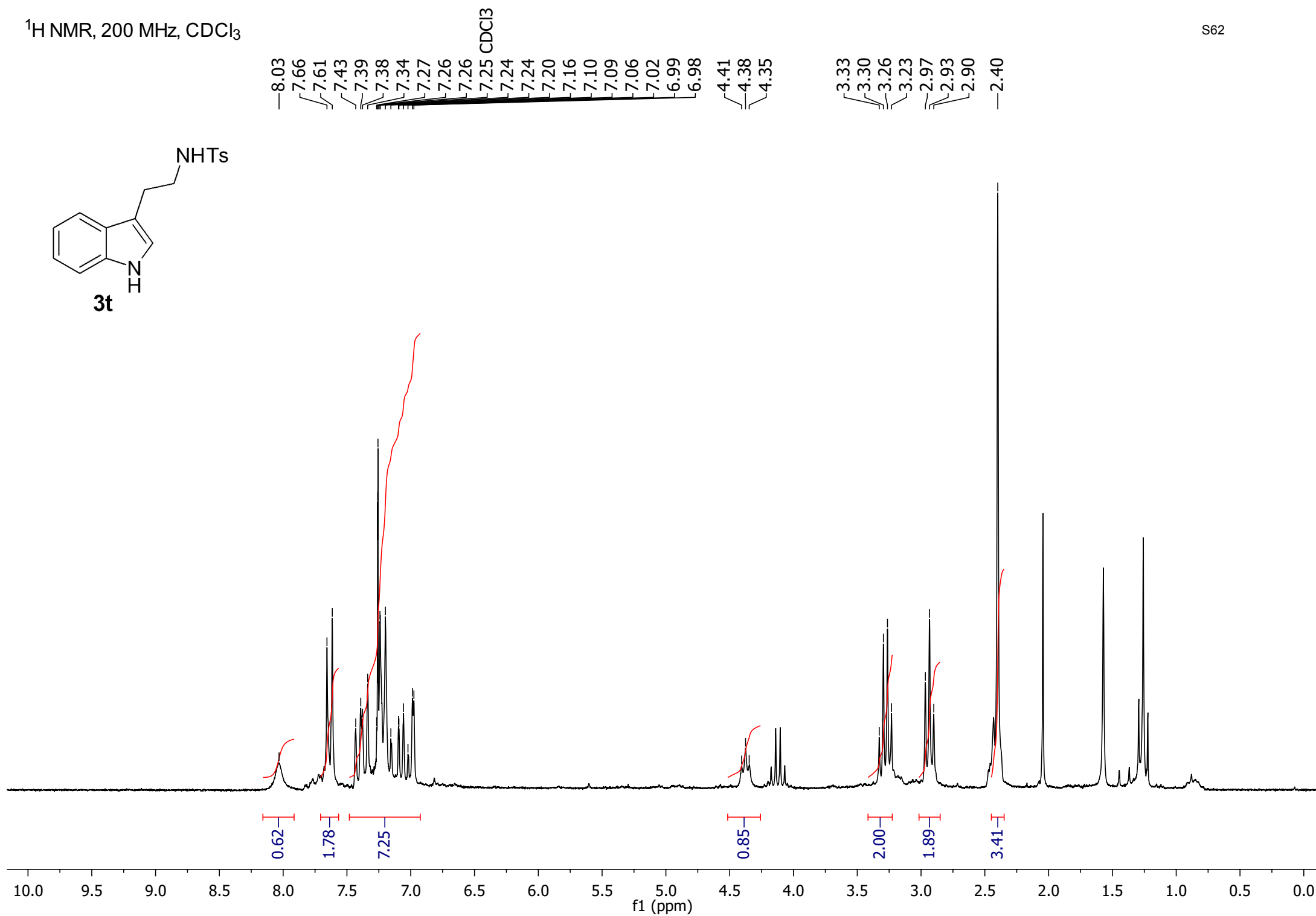
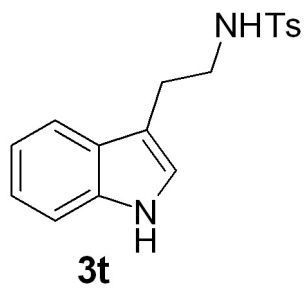
143.44
137.11
135.55
132.72
129.81
128.36
127.20
121.43
119.61
117.79
110.65
107.26

43.41

24.90
21.69

S6
11.83





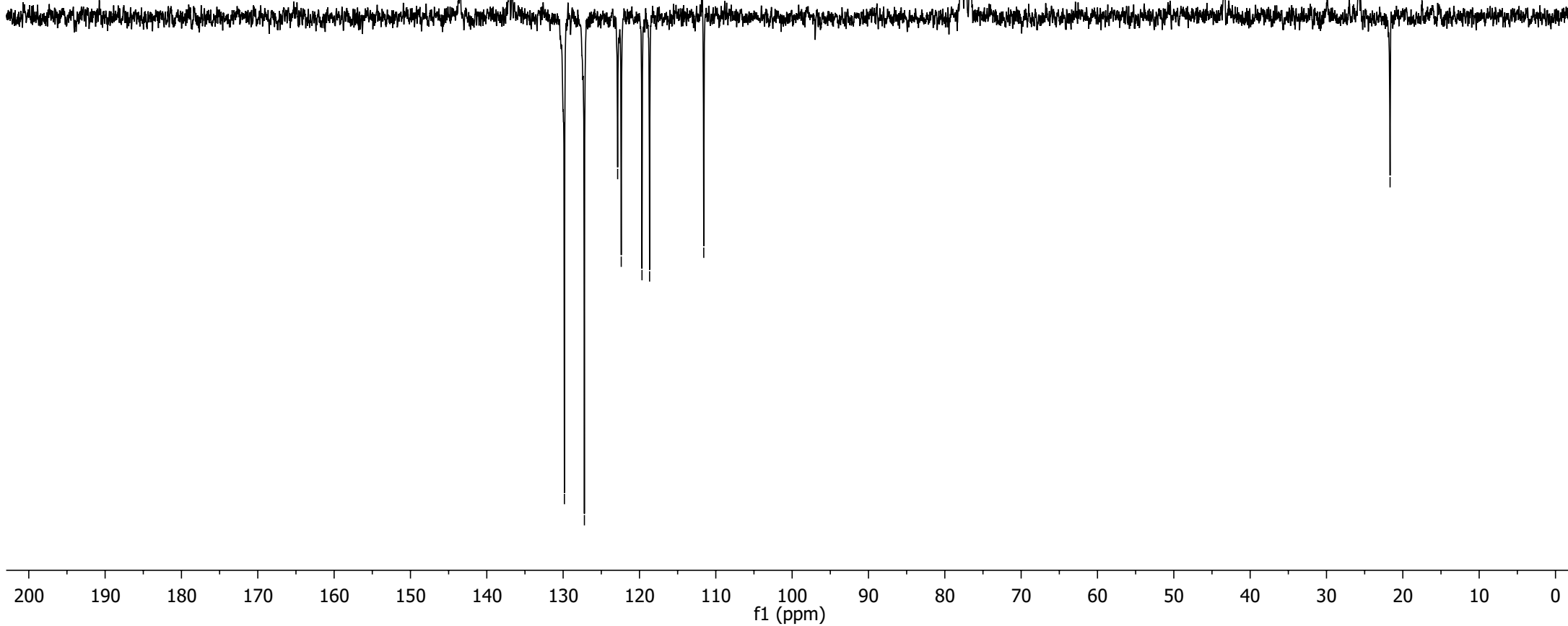
—143.49
 /137.13
 /136.69
 /129.83
 /127.21
 /122.86
 /122.39
 /119.67
 /118.67
 /111.80
 /111.58

—43.35

—25.74
—21.67

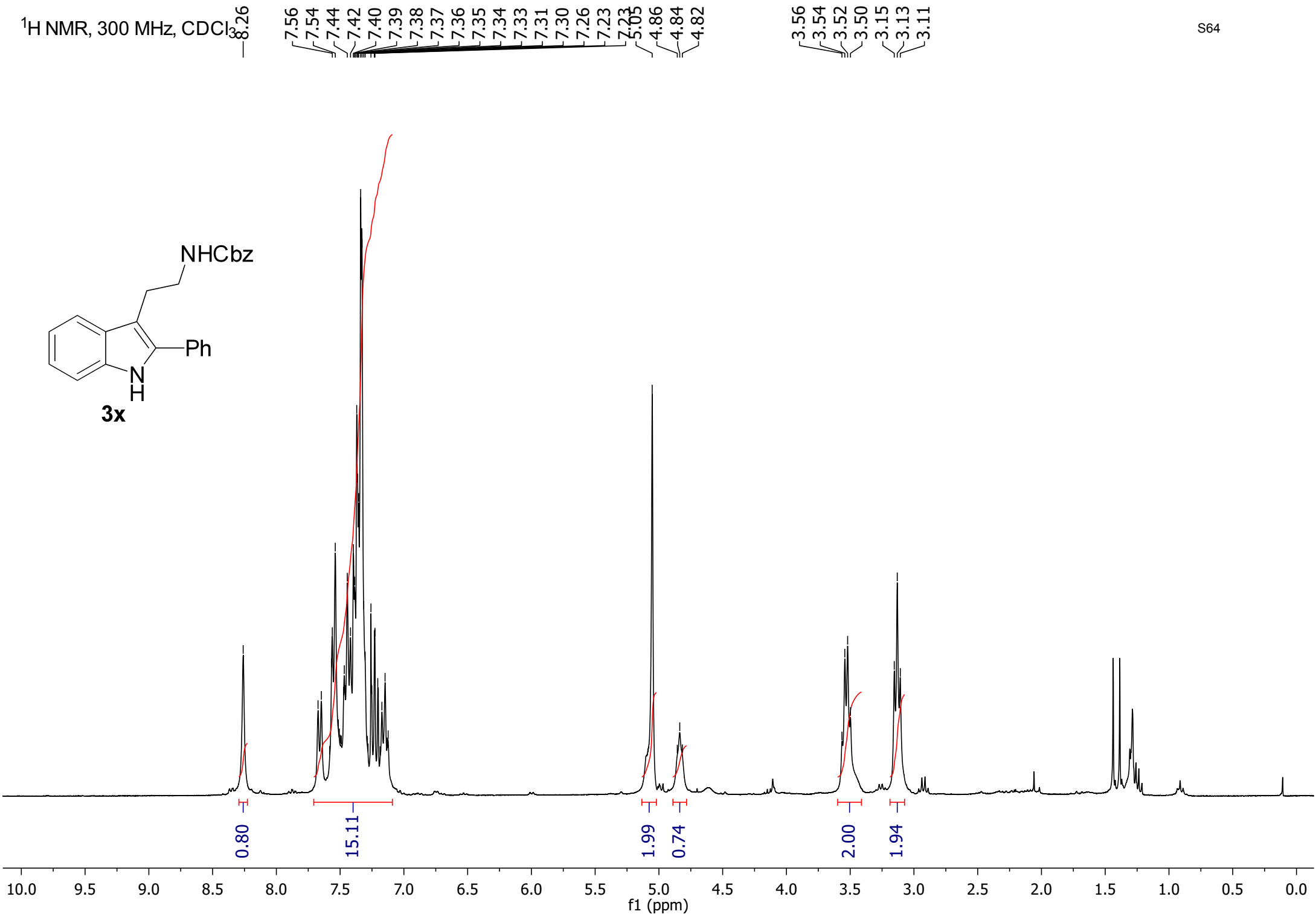
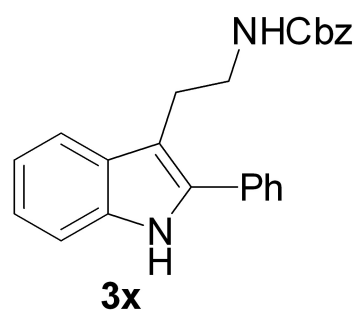


3t

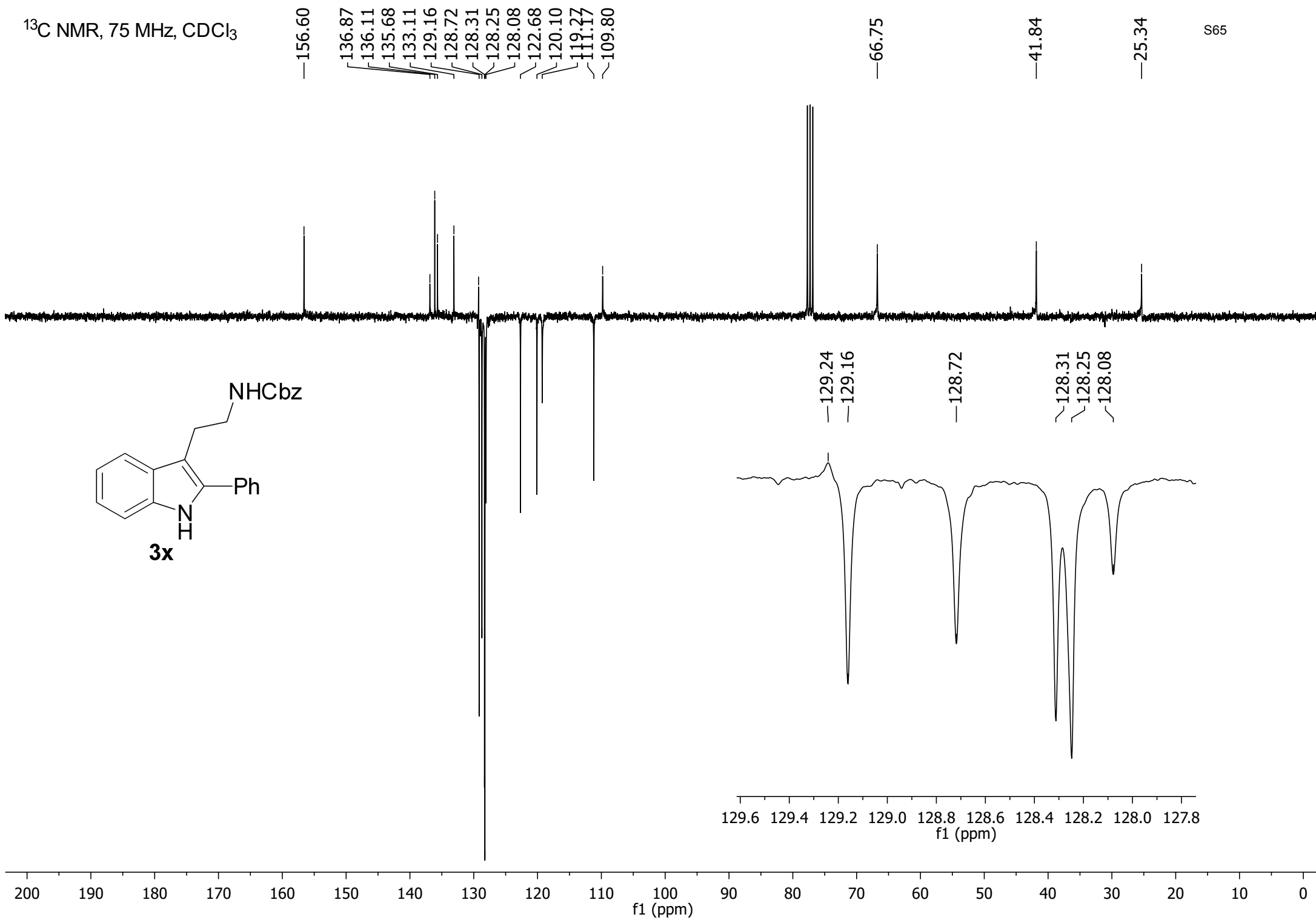
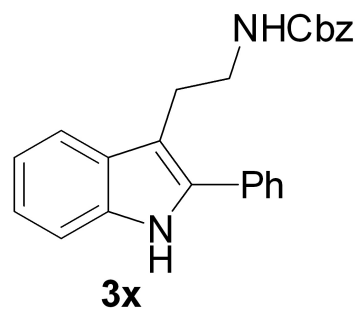


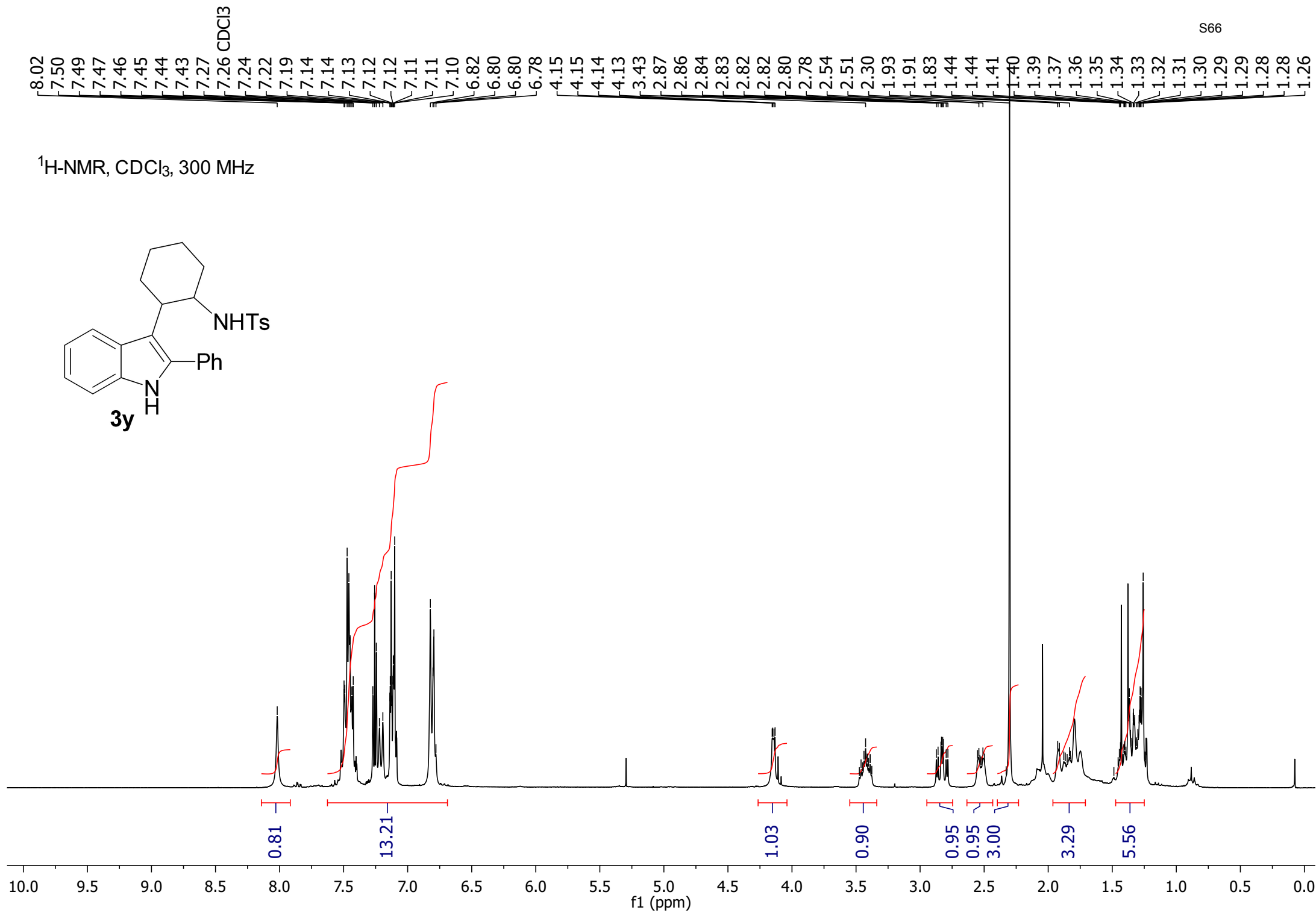
¹H NMR, 300 MHz, CDCl₃

S64

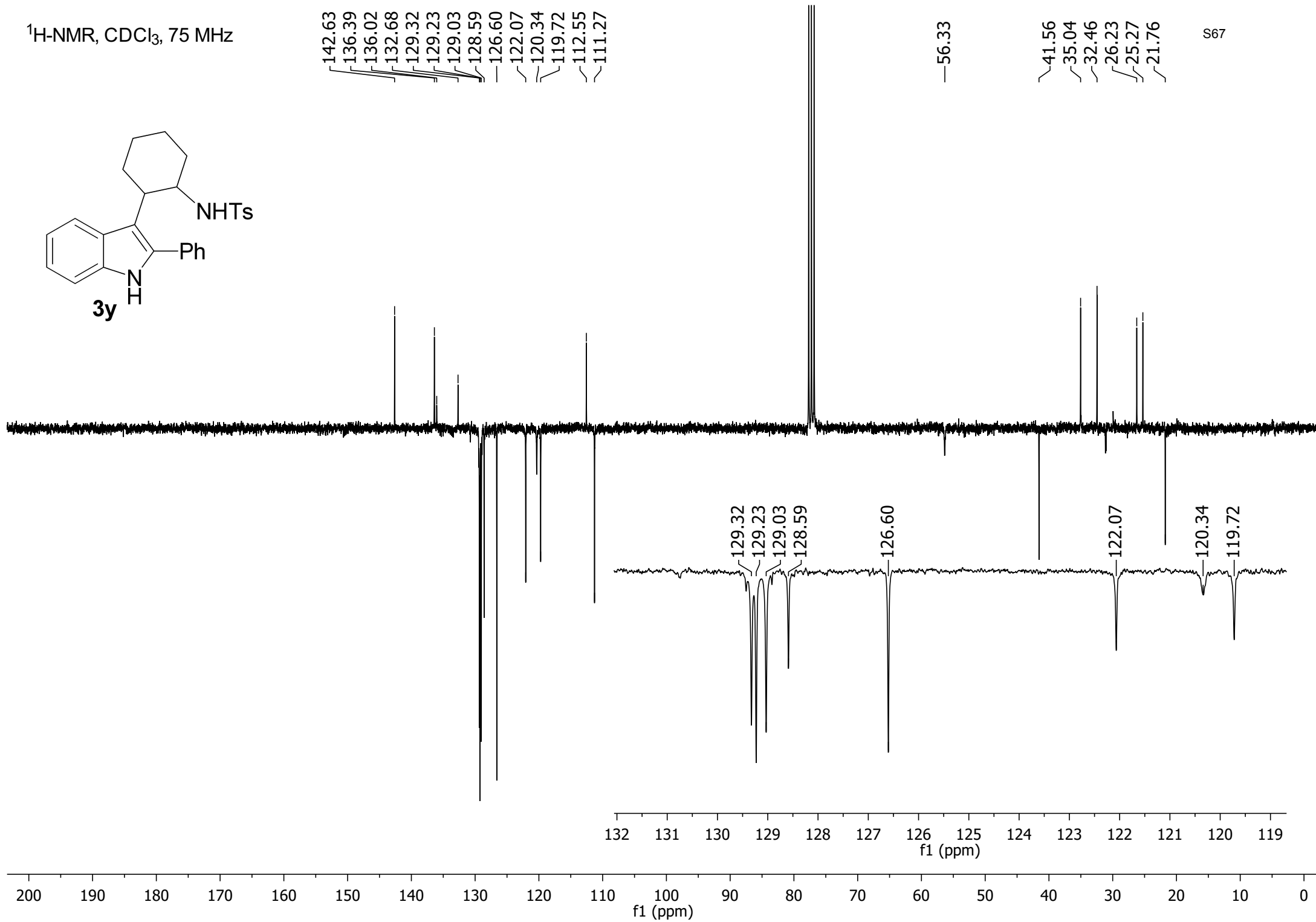
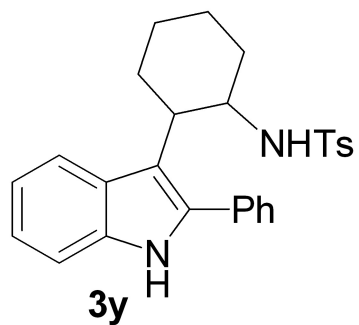


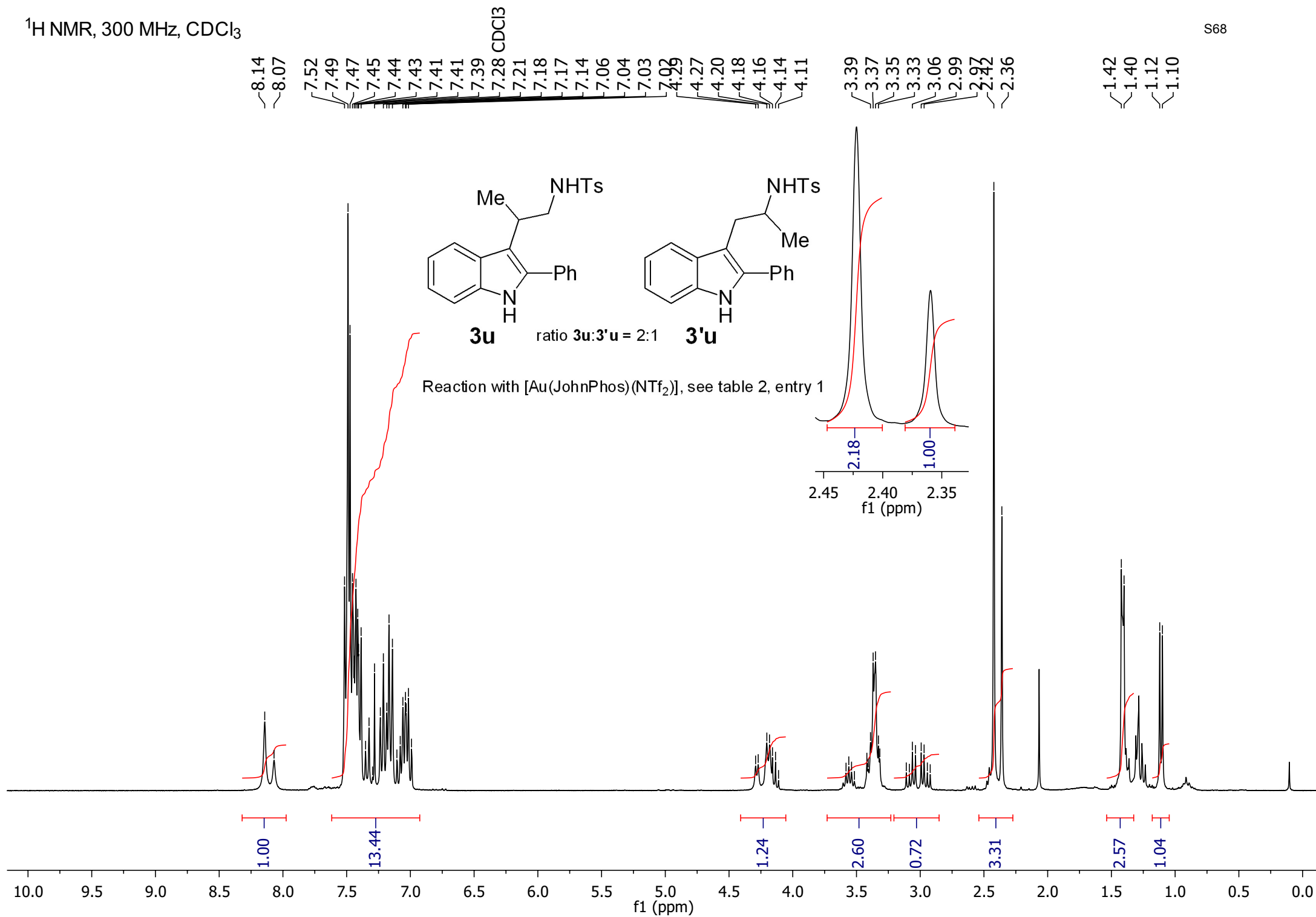
^{13}C NMR, 75 MHz, CDCl_3





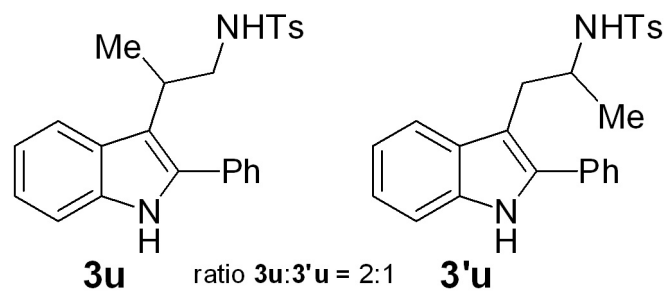
¹H-NMR, CDCl₃, 75 MHz



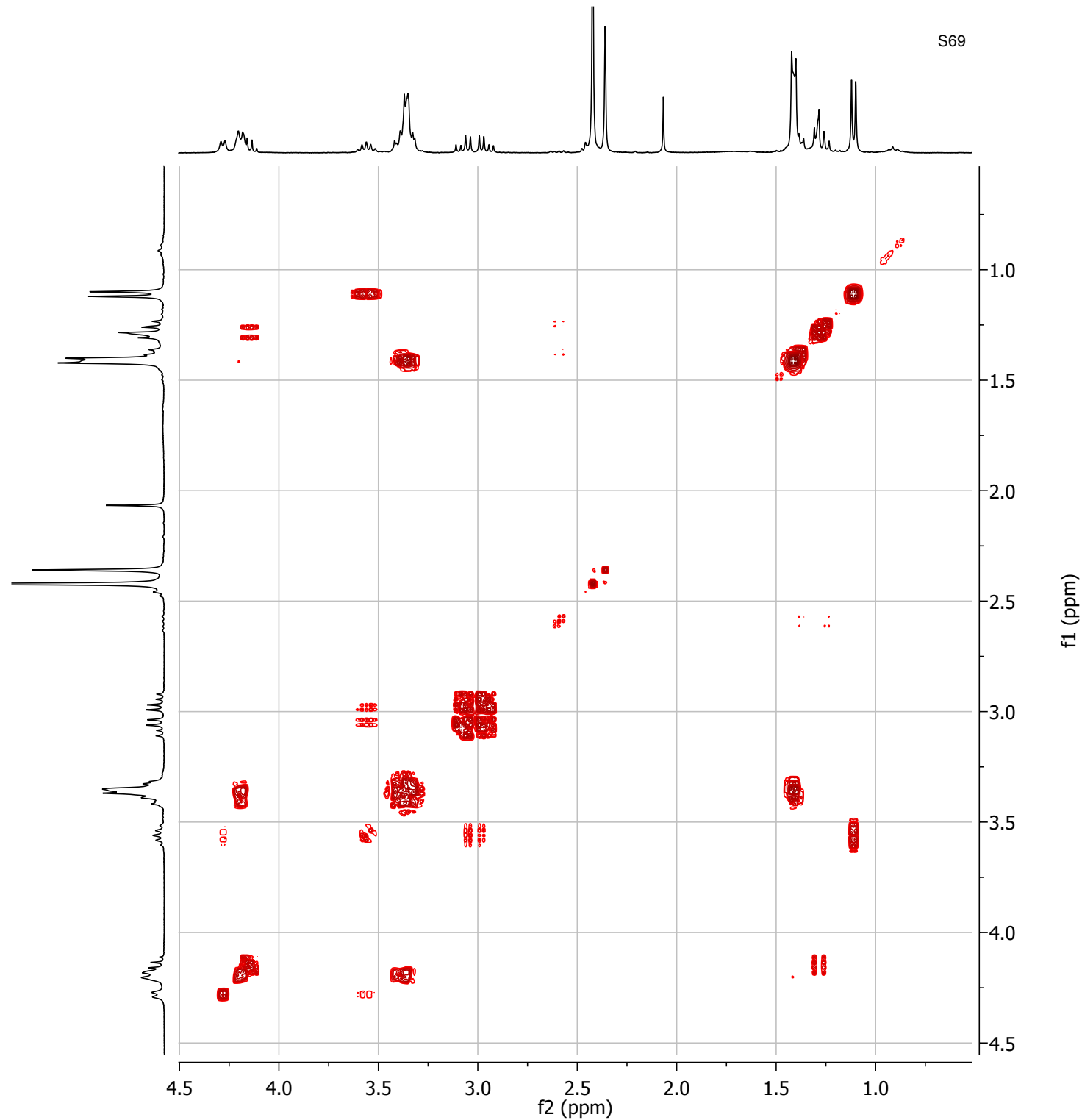


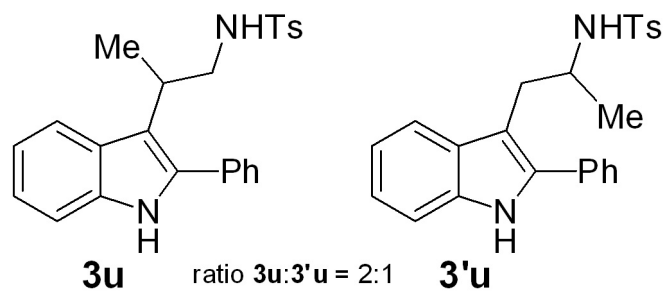
COSY, 300 MHz, CDCl₃

S69

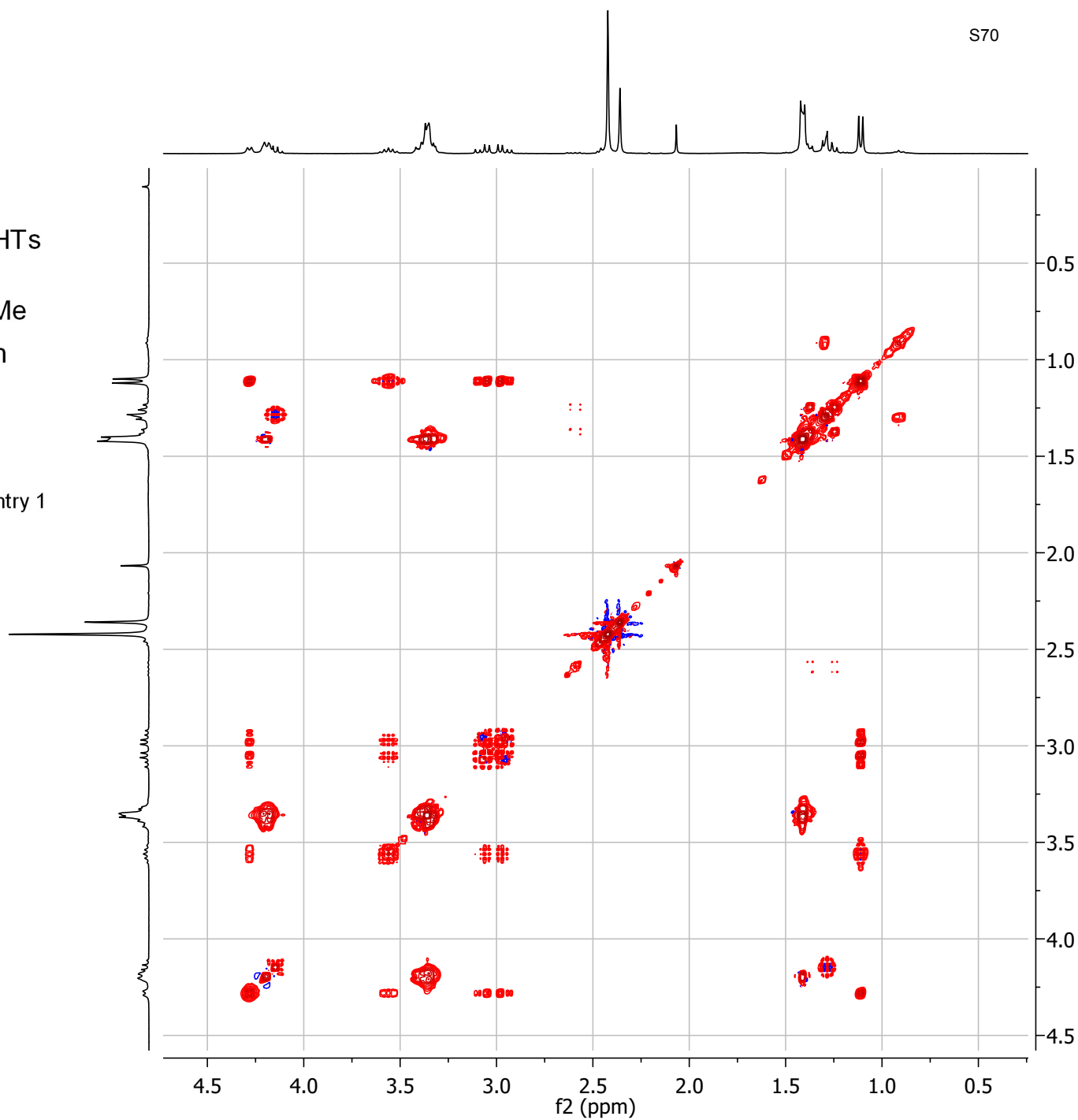


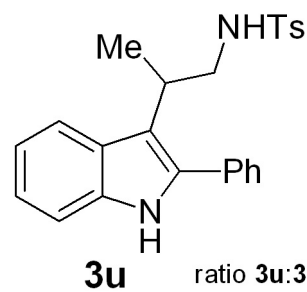
Reaction with [Au(JohnPhos)(NTf₂)], see table 2, entry 1



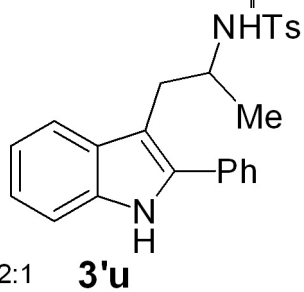


Reaction with [Au(JohnPhos)(NTf₂)], see table 2, entry 1



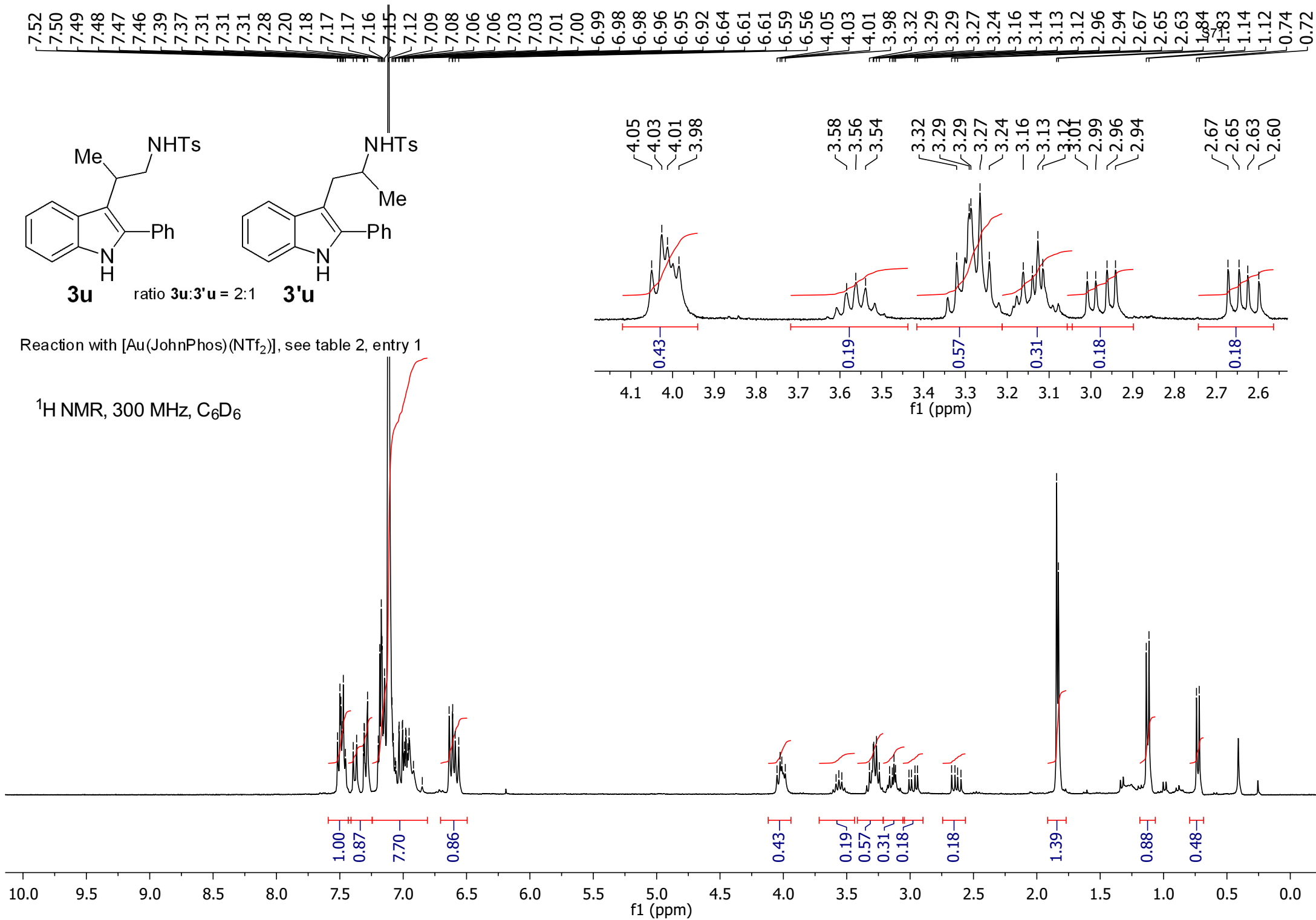


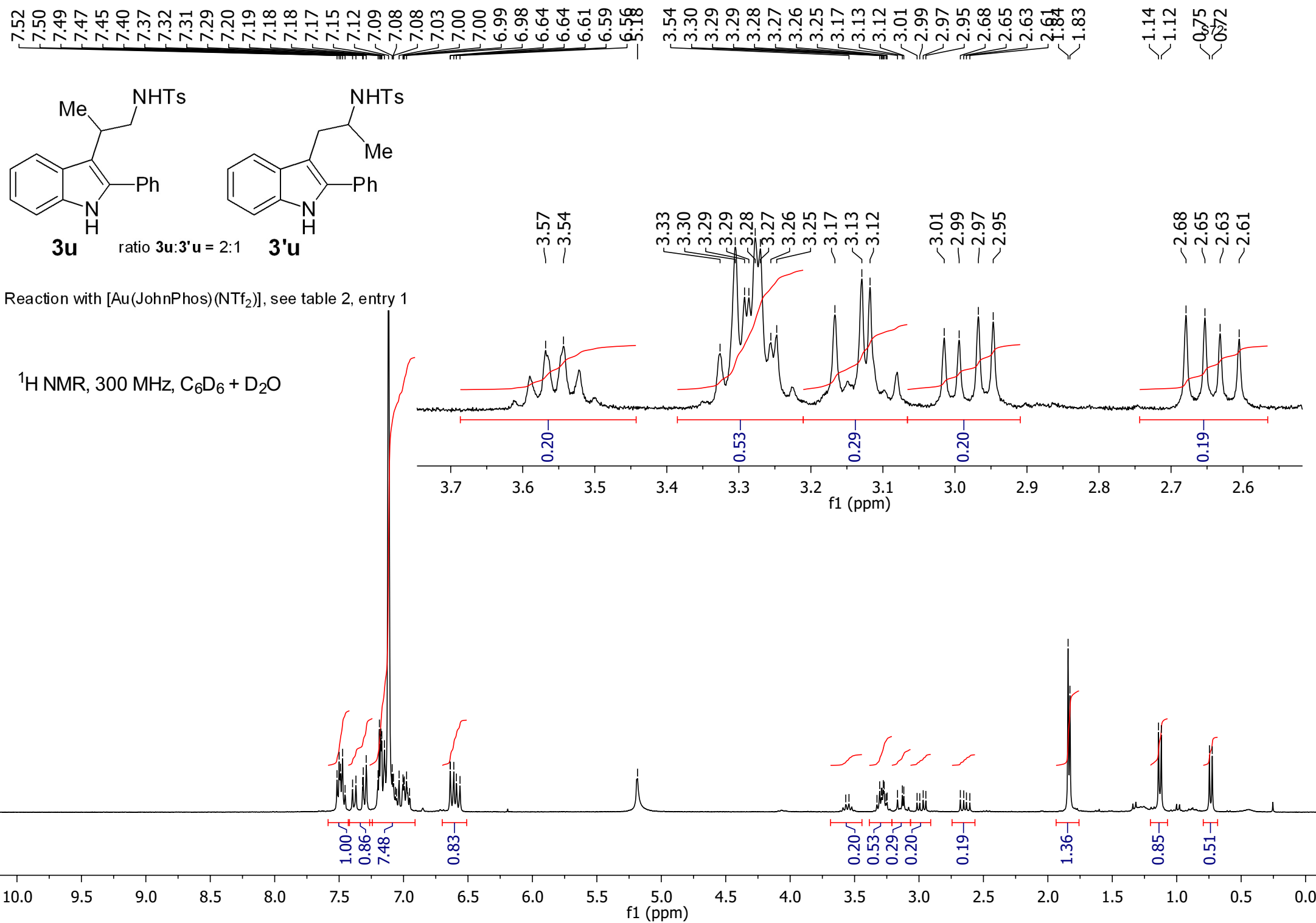
ratio **3u**:**3'u** = 2:1

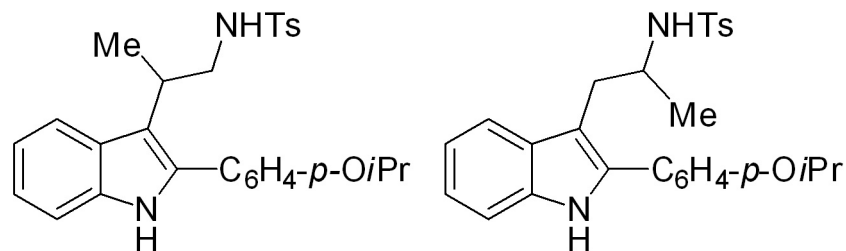


Reaction with [Au(JohnPhos)(NTf₂)], see table 2, entry 1

¹H NMR, 300 MHz, C₆D₆





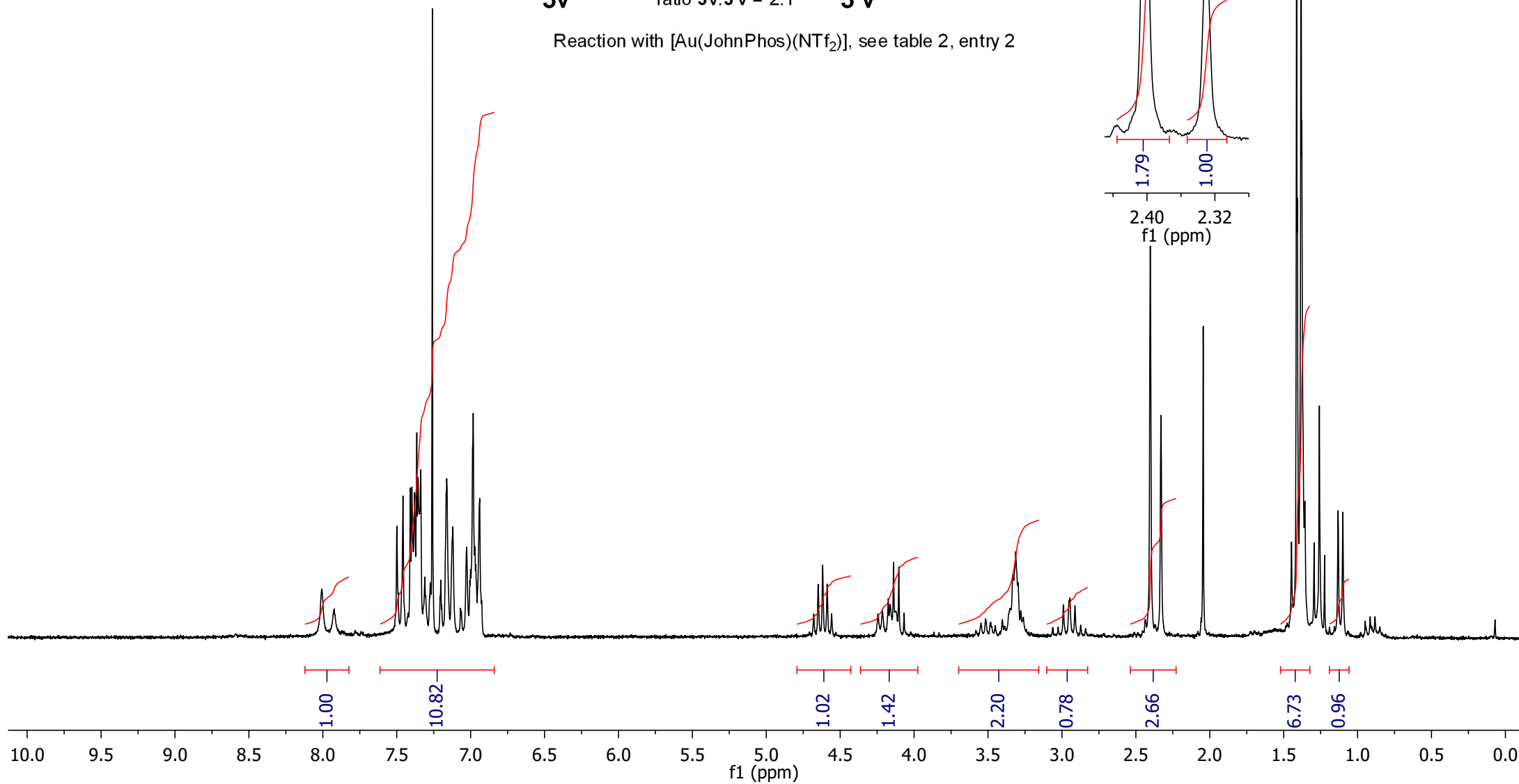


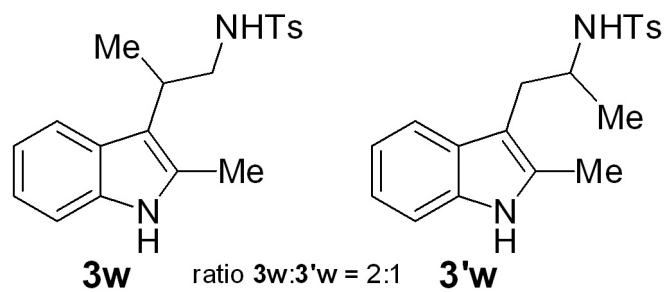
3v

ratio **3v**:**3'v** = 2:1

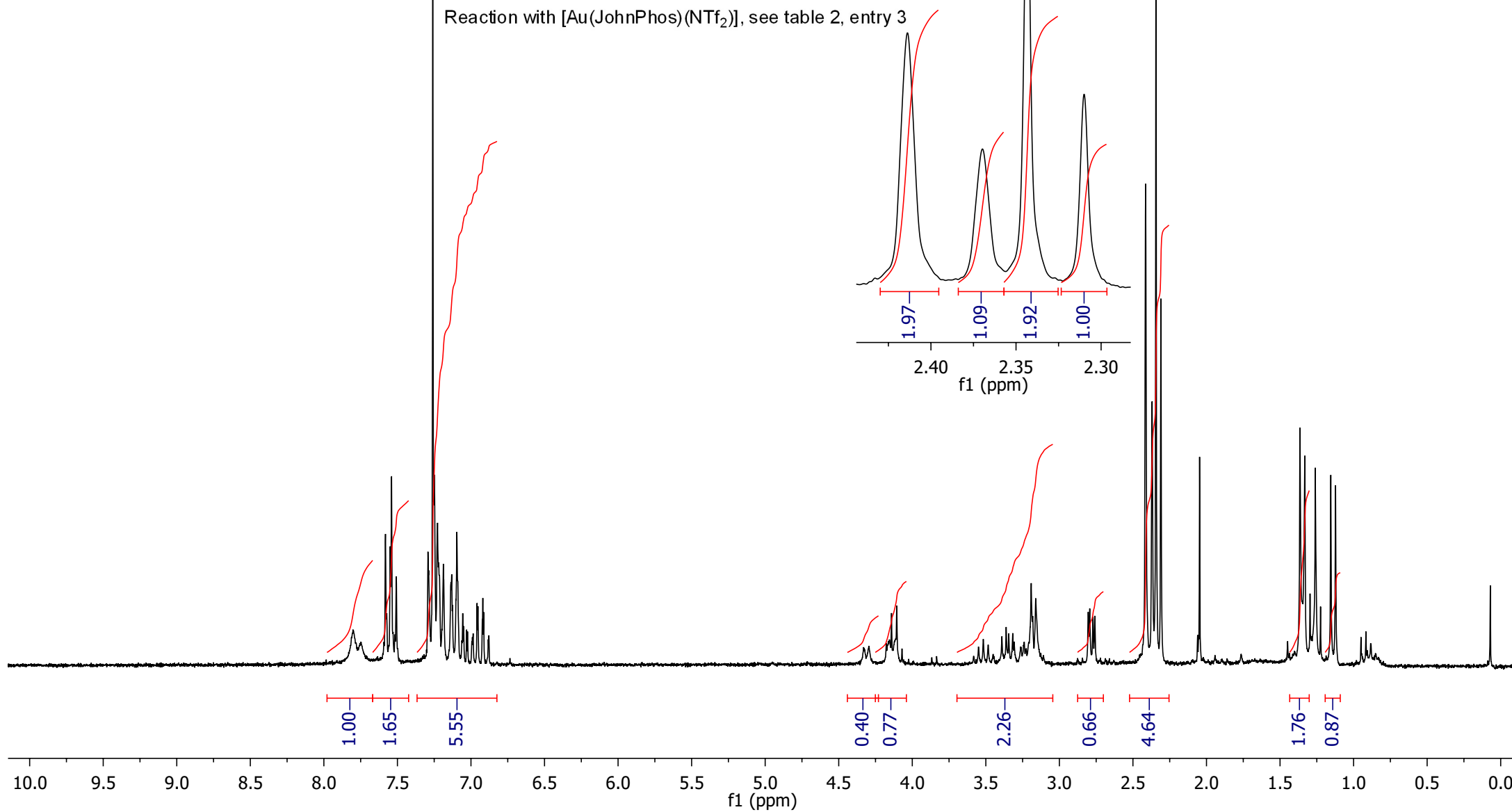
3'v

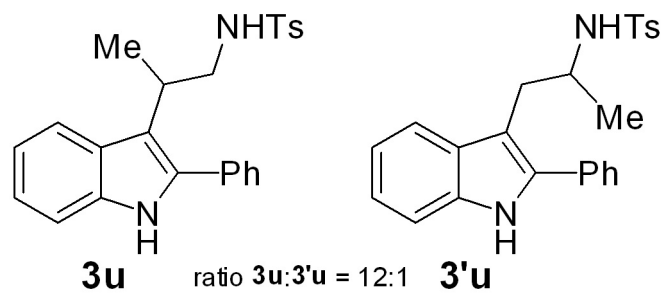
Reaction with $[\text{Au}(\text{JohnPhos})(\text{NTf}_2)]$, see table 2, entry 2



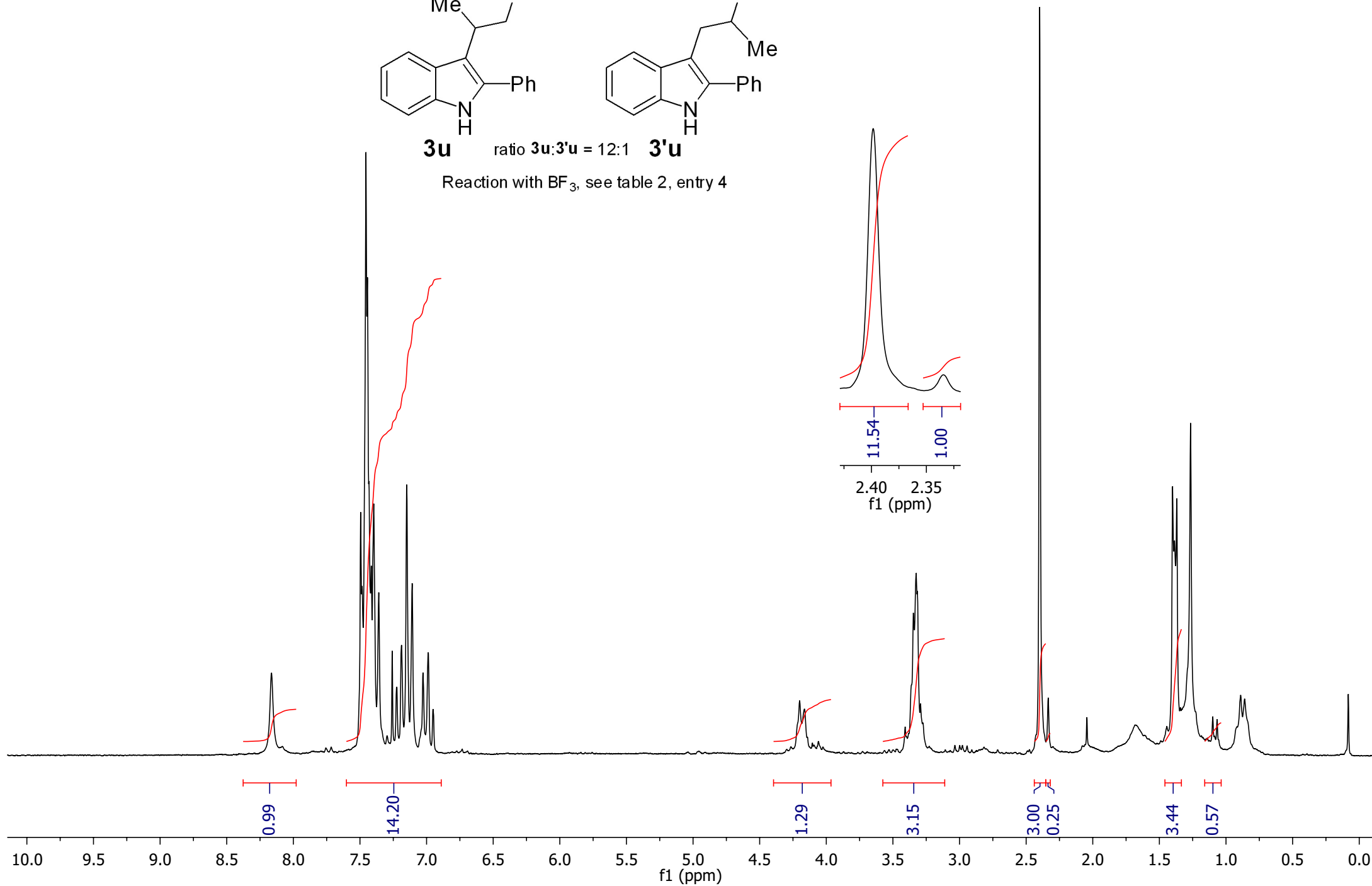


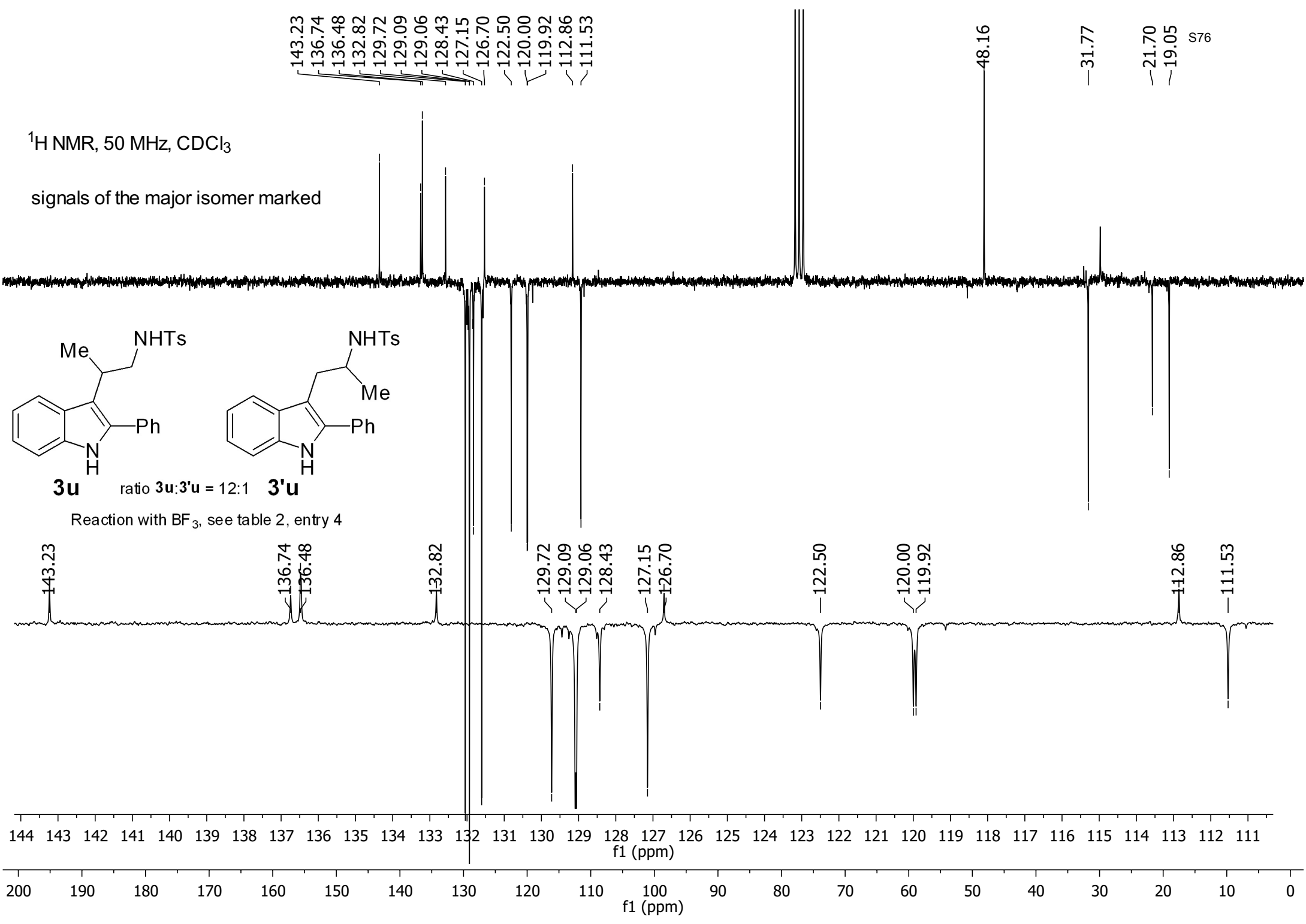
Reaction with [Au(JohnPhos)(NTf₂)], see table 2, entry 3

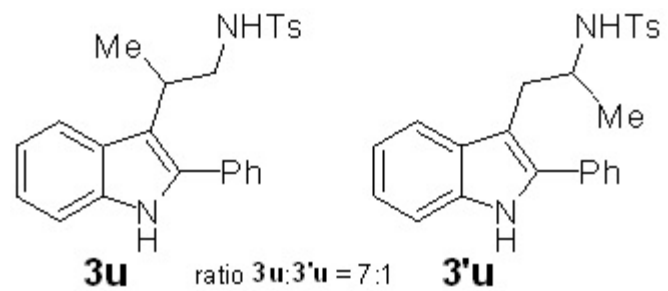




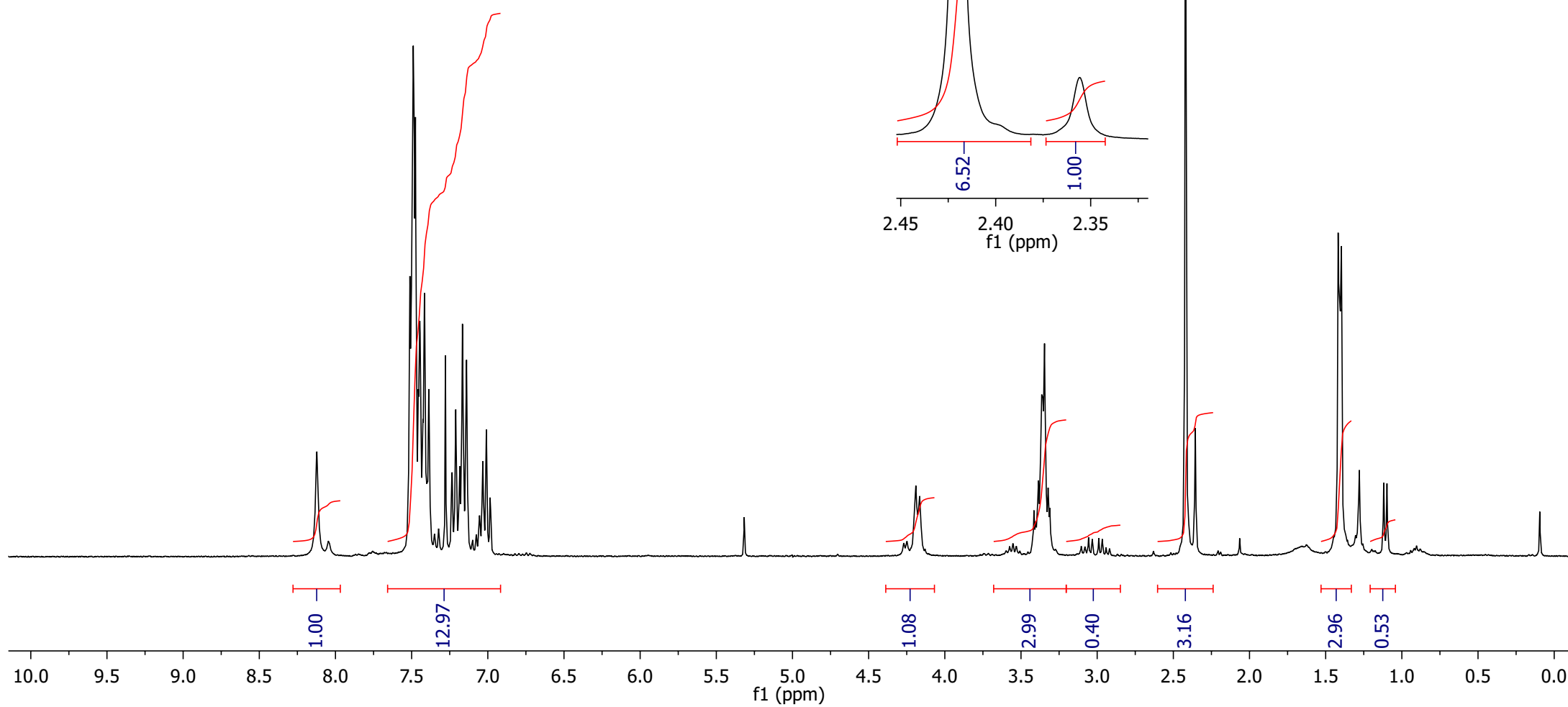
Reaction with BF₃, see table 2, entry 4



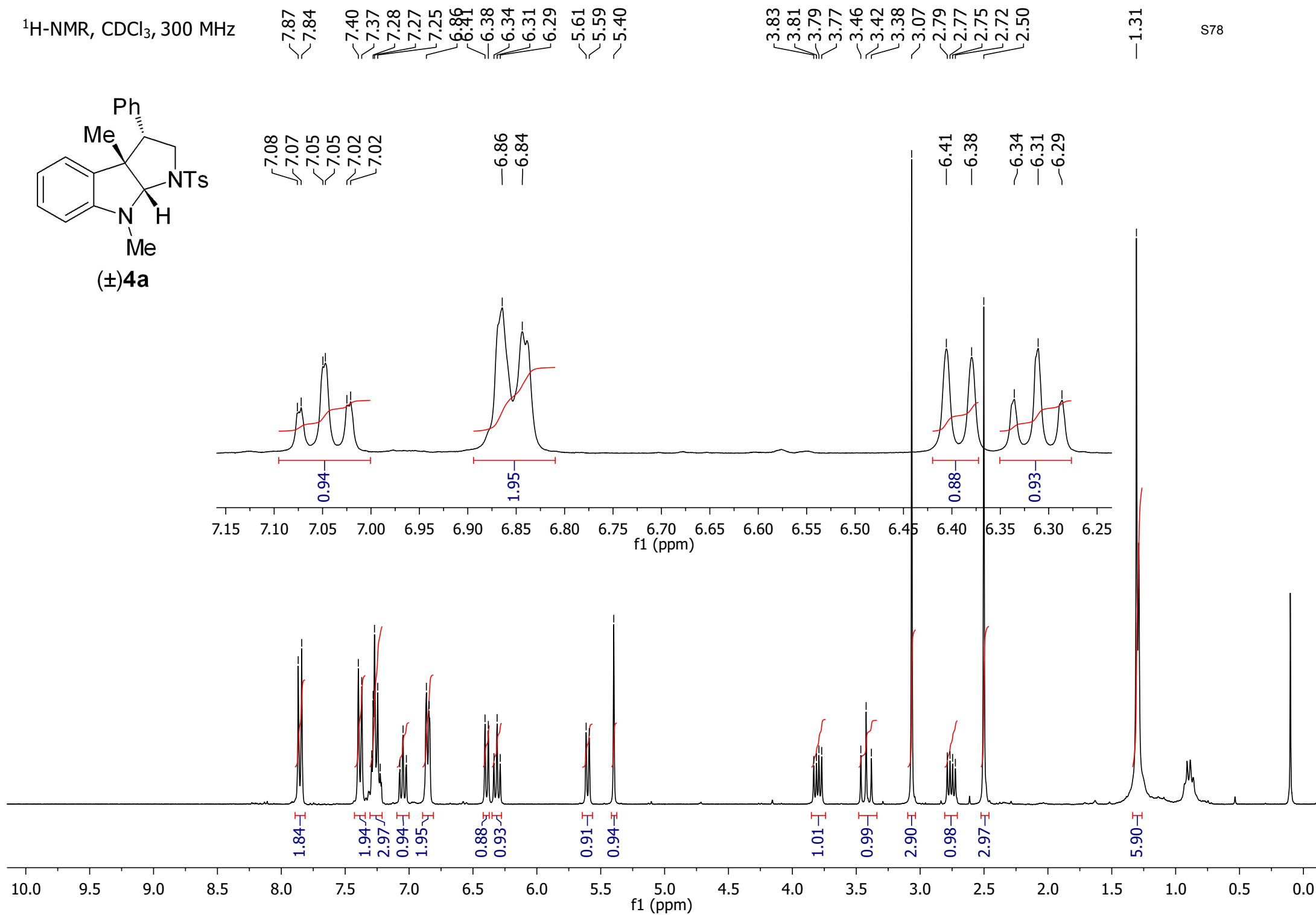
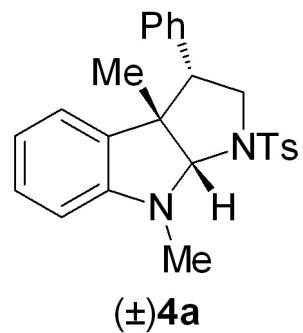




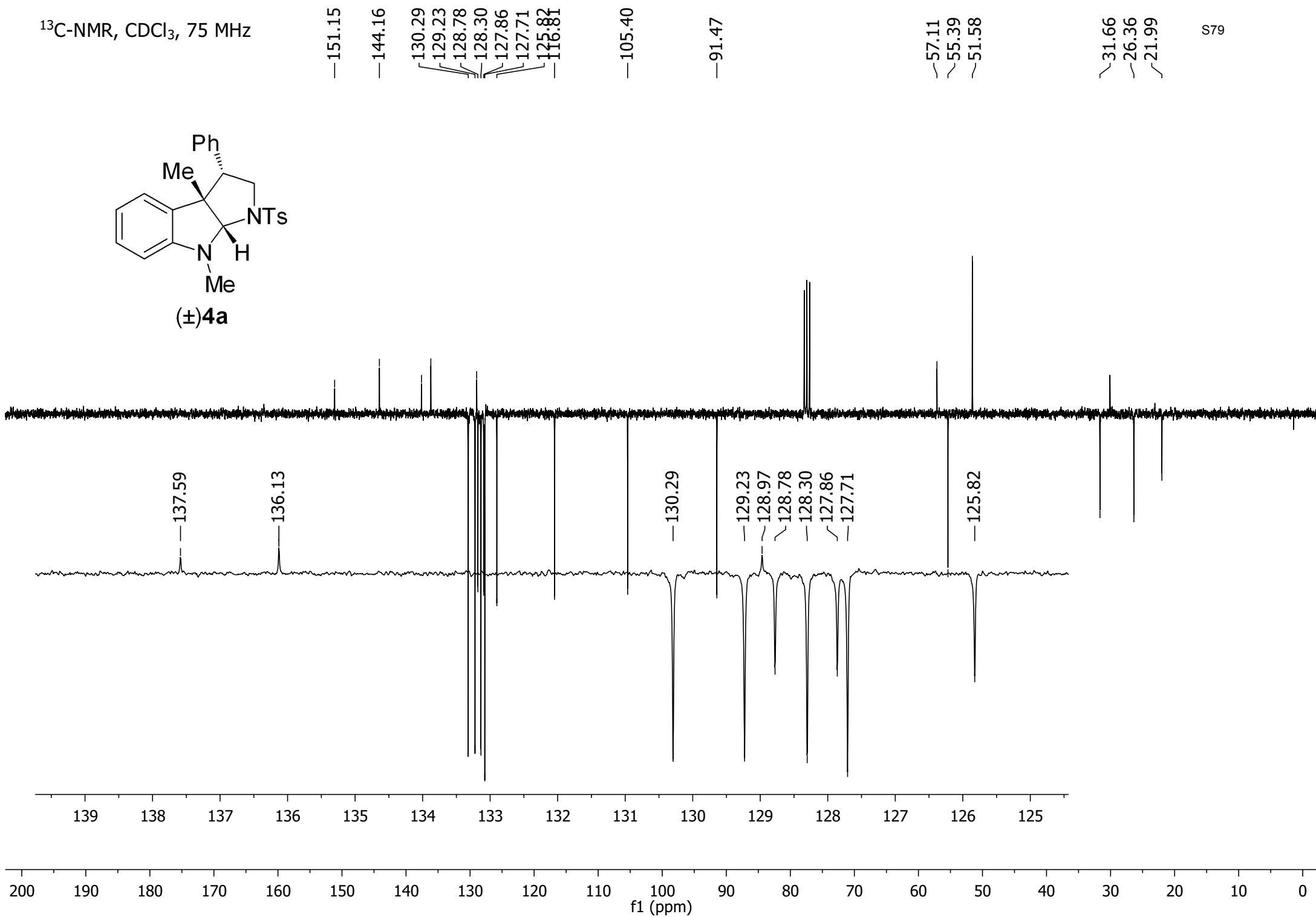
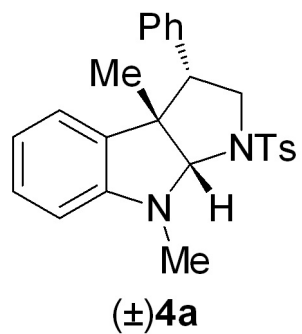
Reaction with $\text{AuCl}/\text{AgSbF}_6$, see table 2, entry 12



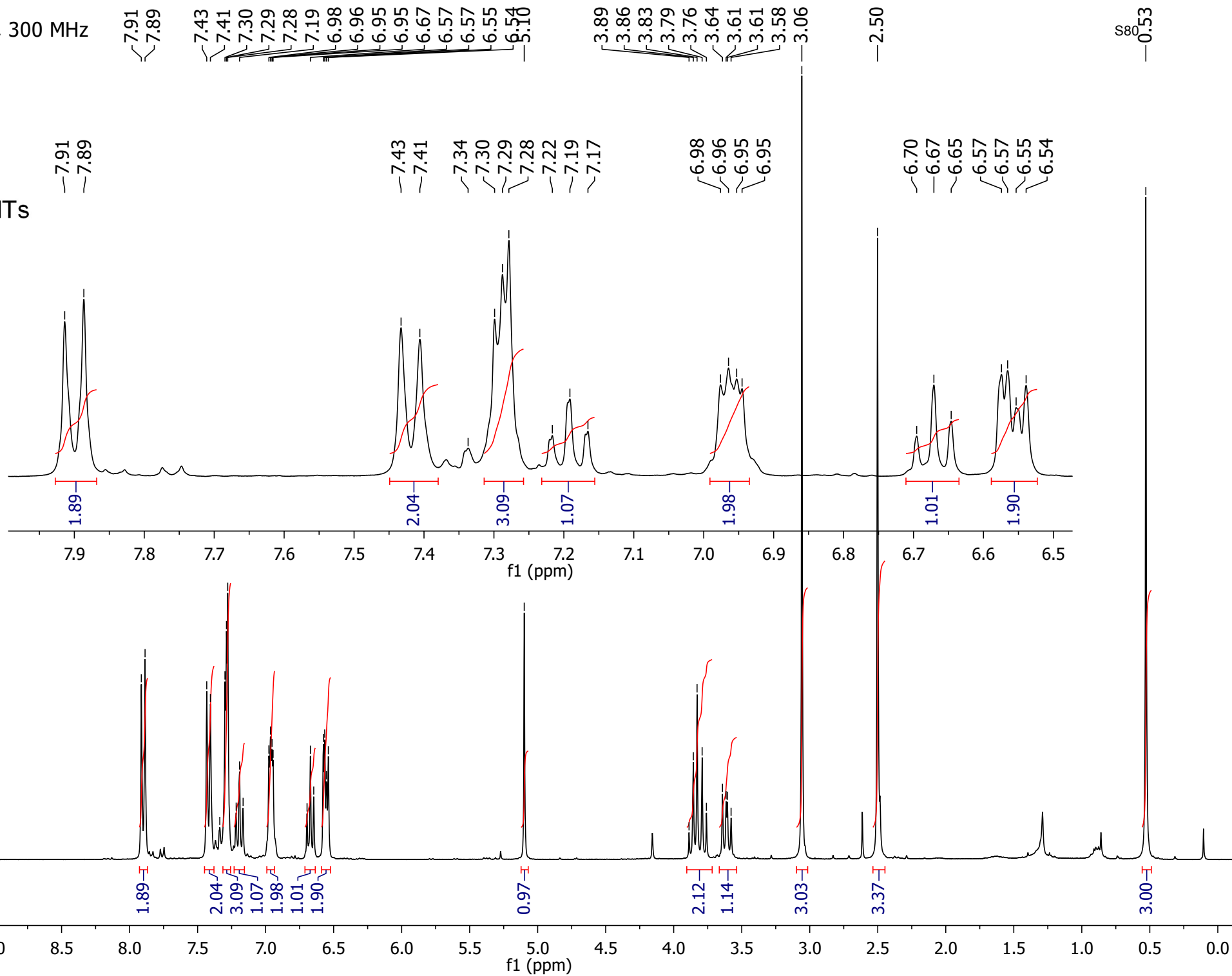
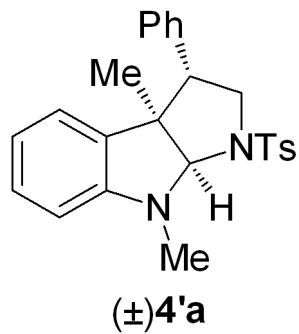
¹H-NMR, CDCl₃, 300 MHz



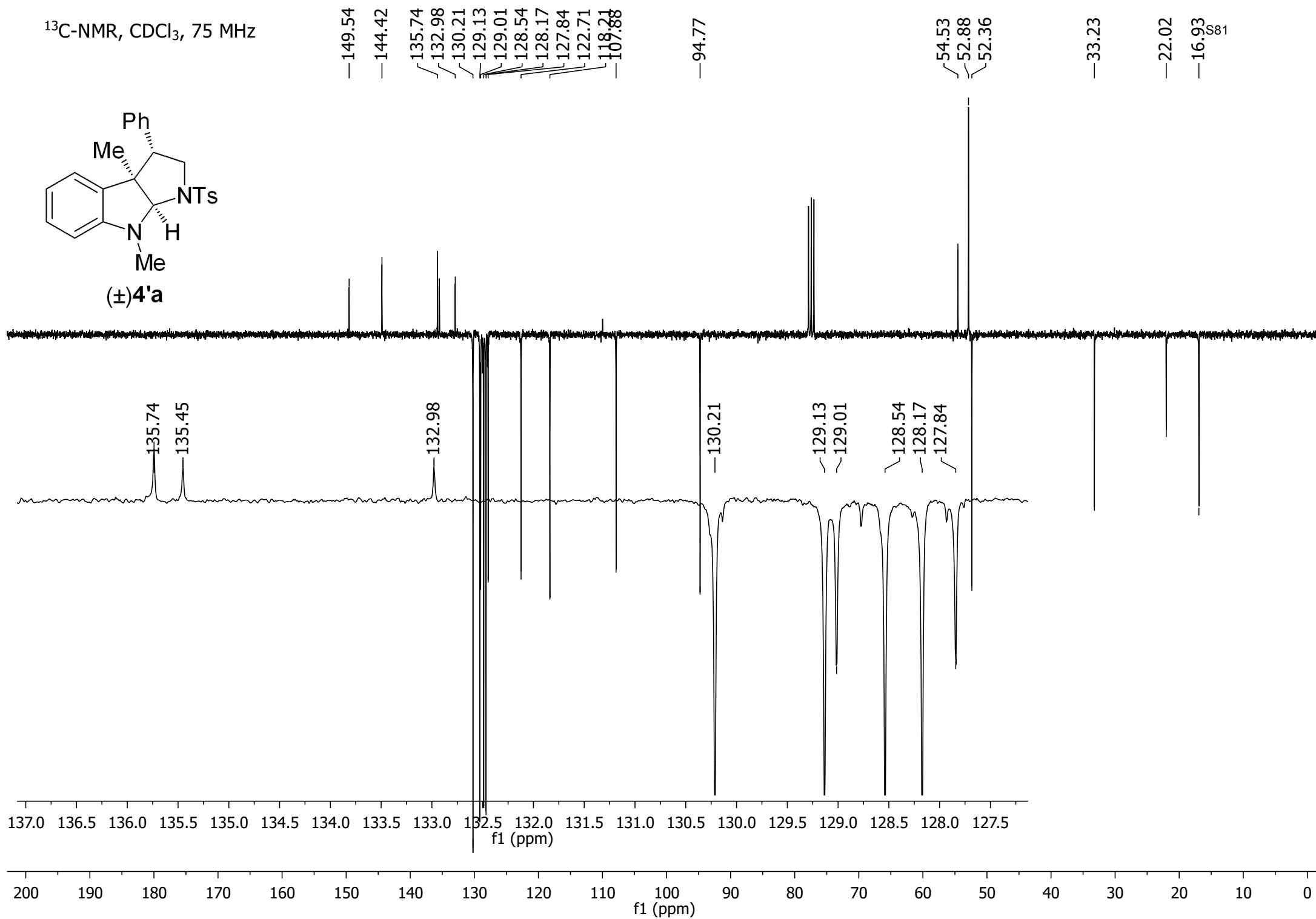
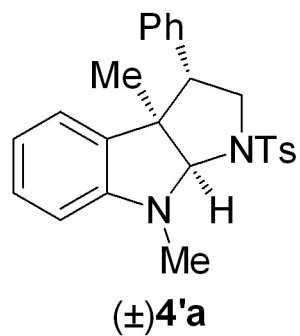
¹³C-NMR, CDCl₃, 75 MHz



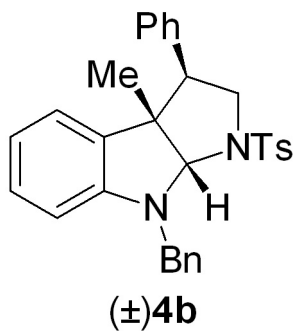
¹H-NMR, CDCl₃, 300 MHz



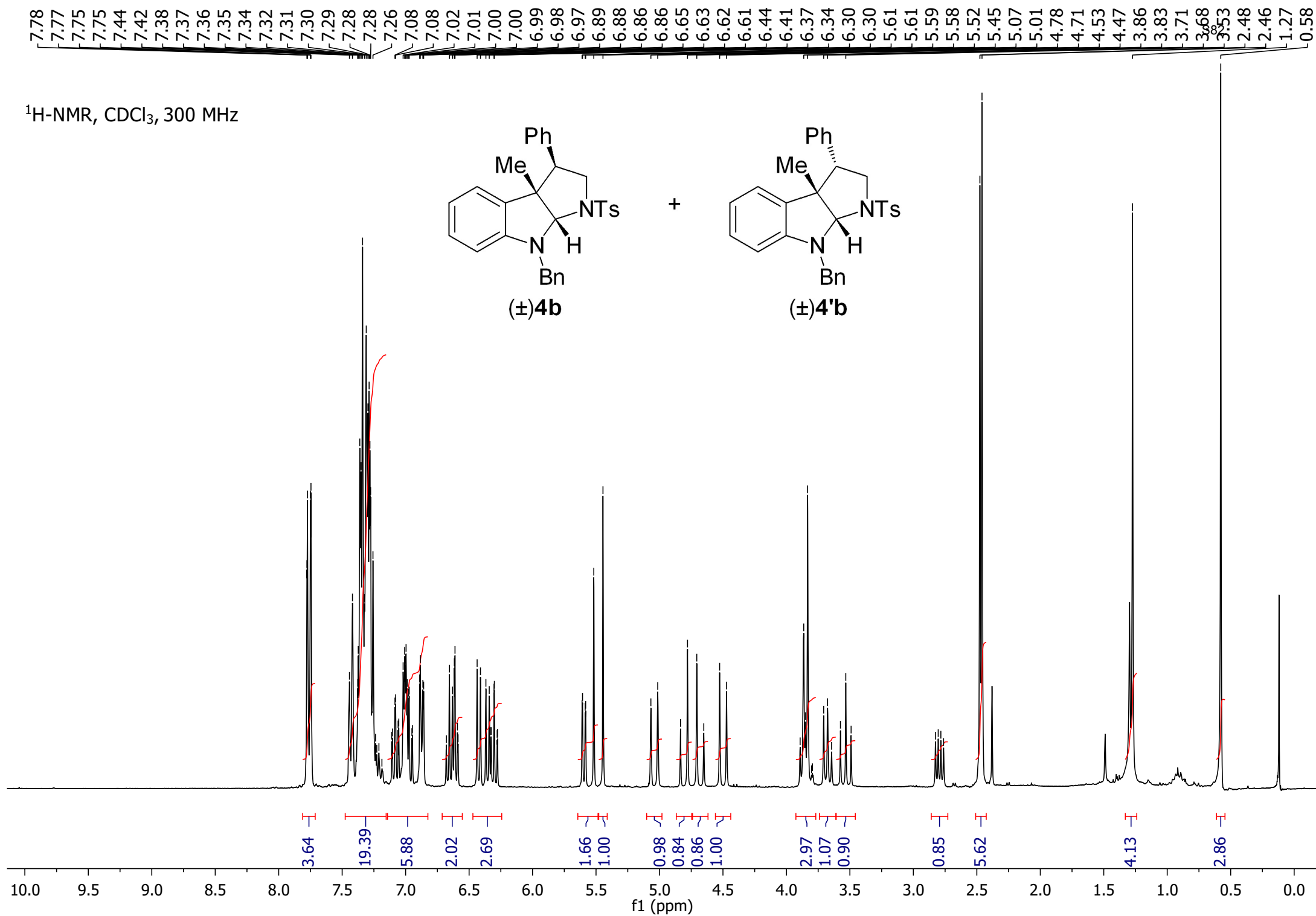
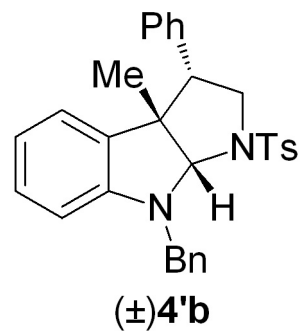
^{13}C -NMR, CDCl_3 , 75 MHz

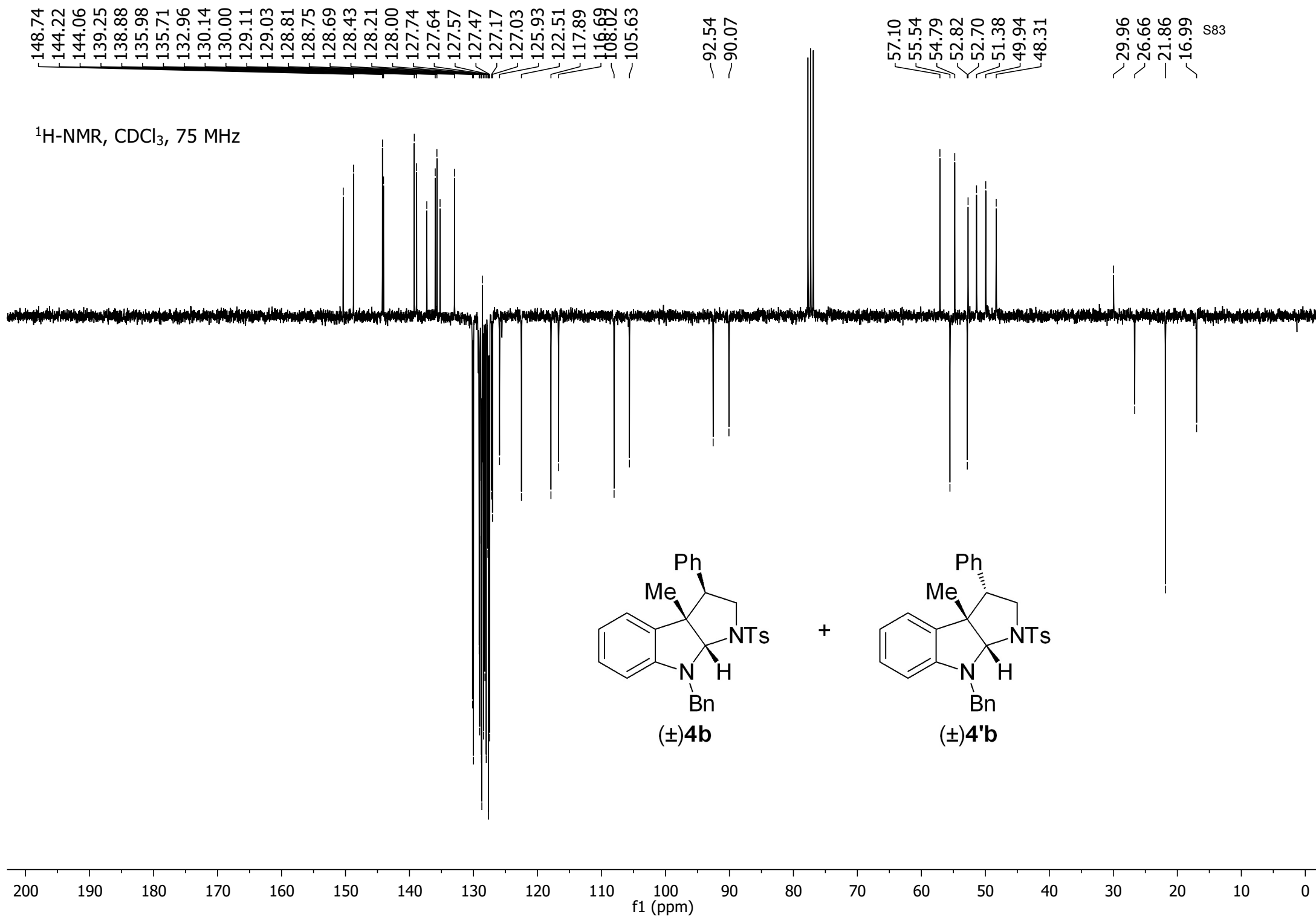


$^1\text{H-NMR}$, CDCl_3 , 300 MHz

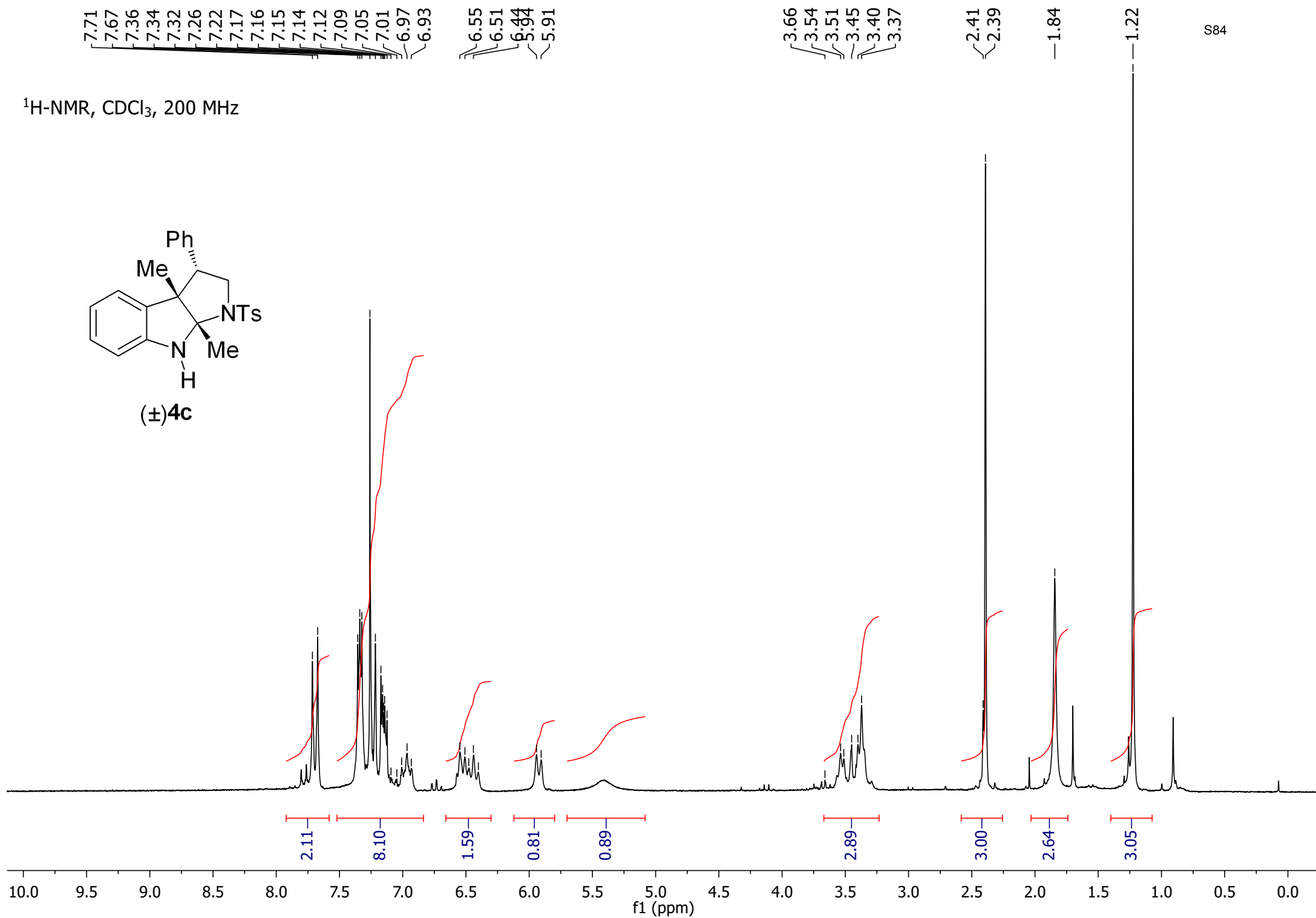
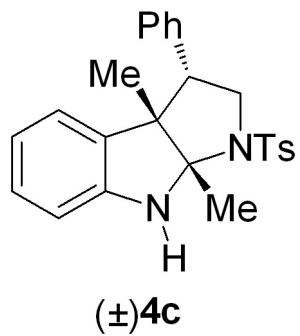


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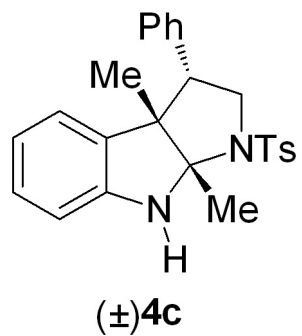




¹H-NMR, CDCl₃, 200 MHz

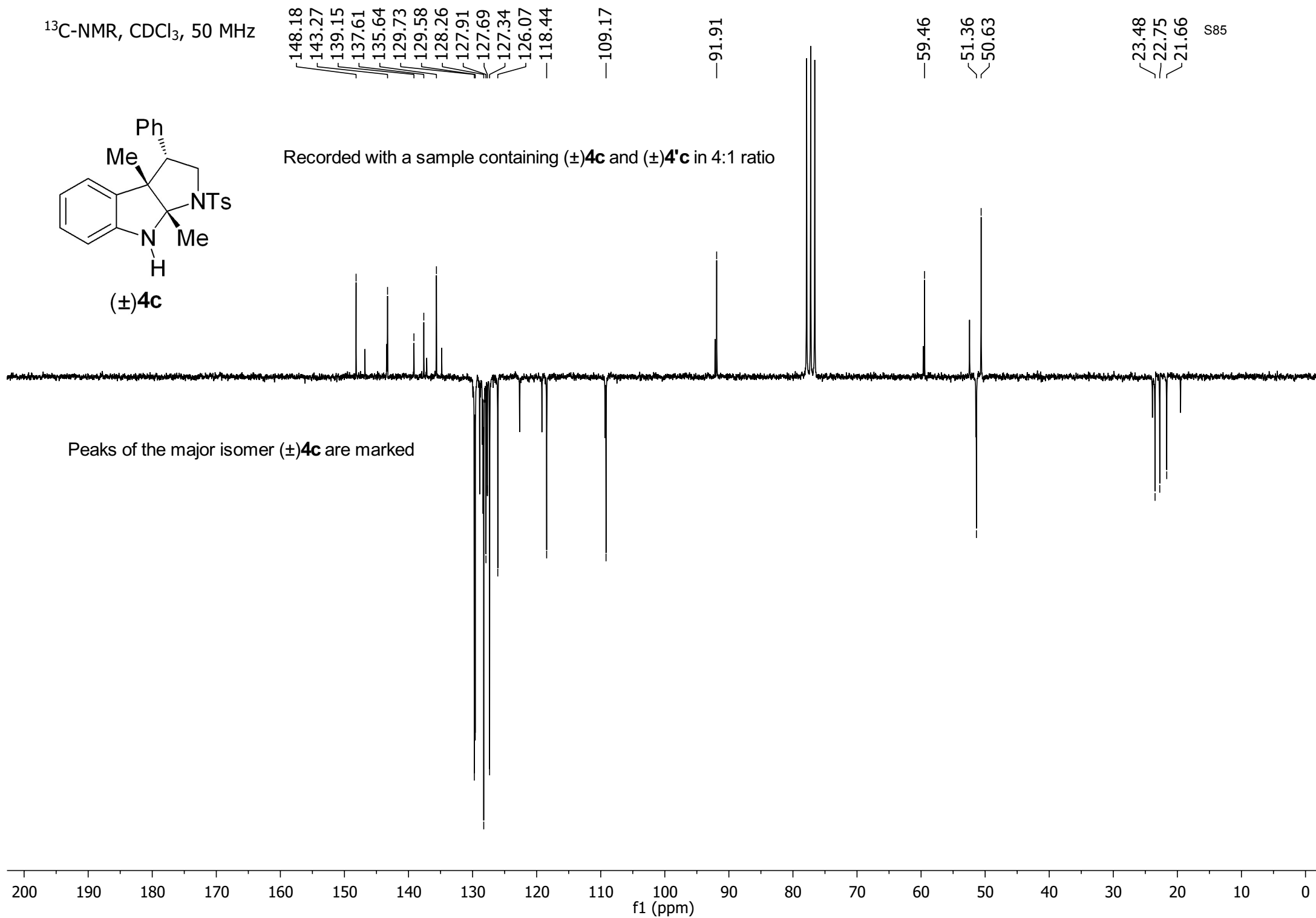


^{13}C -NMR, CDCl_3 , 50 MHz

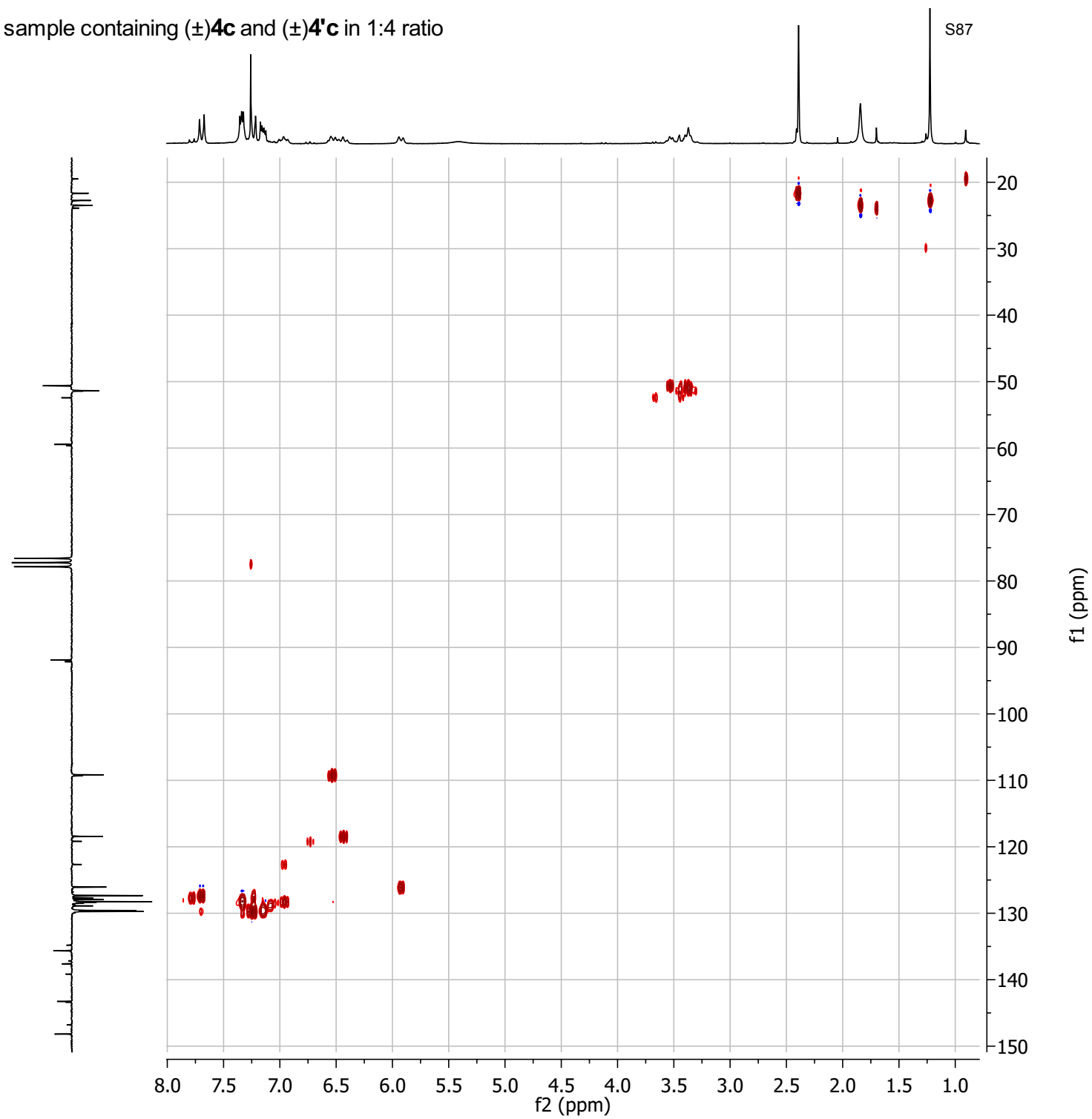
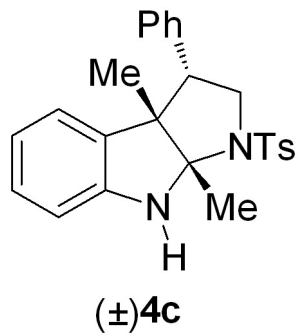


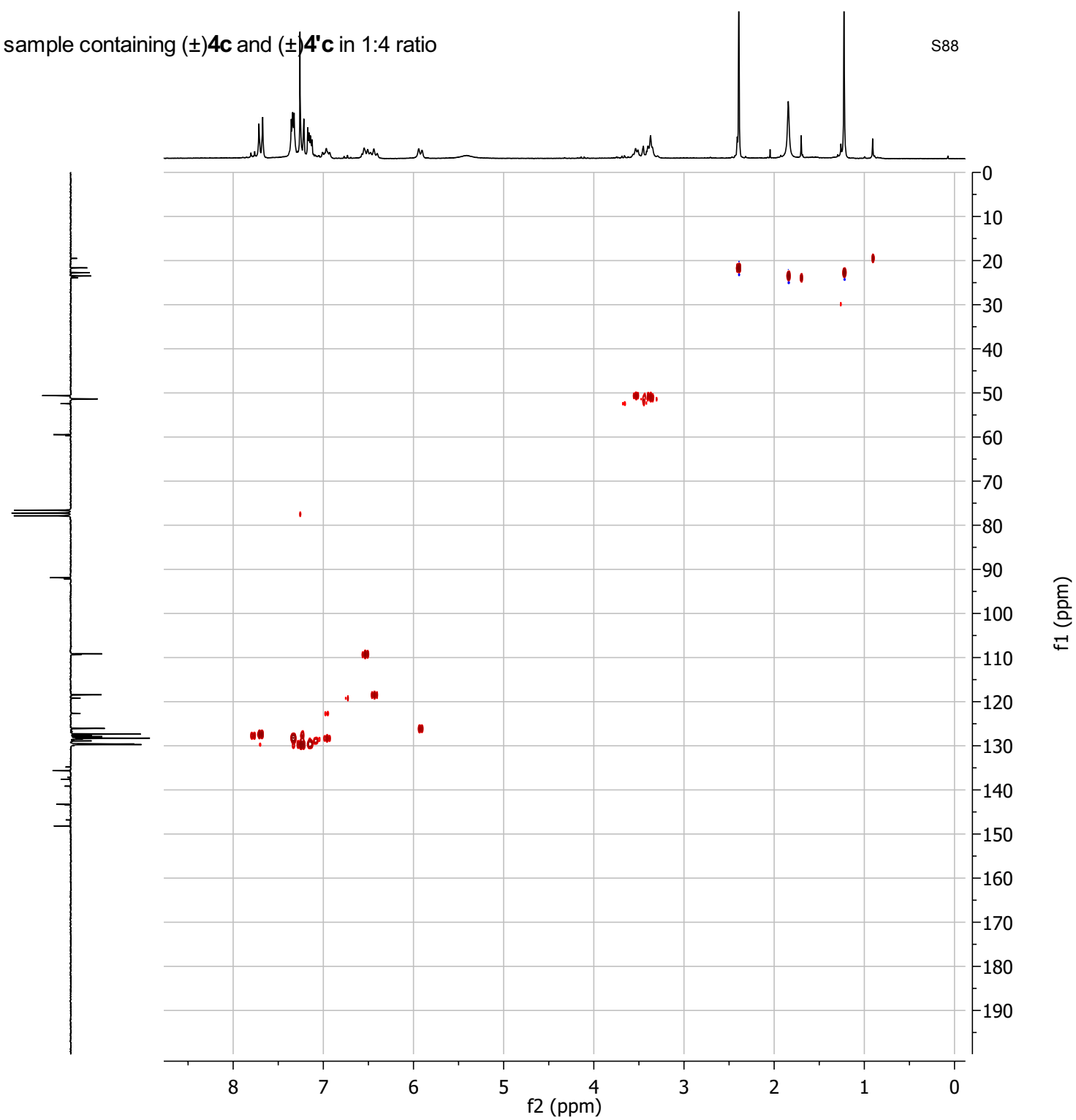
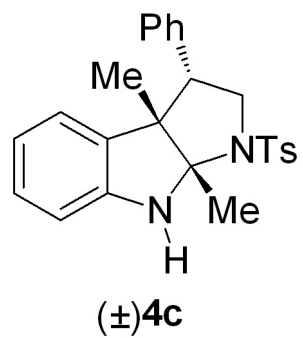
Recorded with a sample containing (±)4c and (±)4'c in 4:1 ratio

Peaks of the major isomer (±)4c are marked

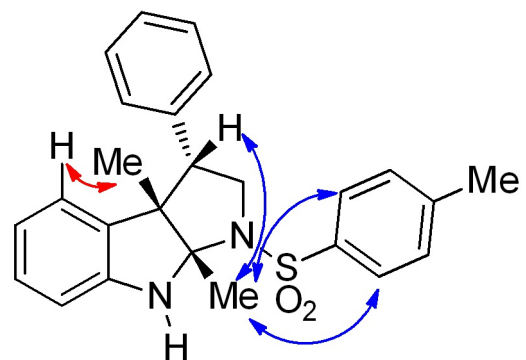
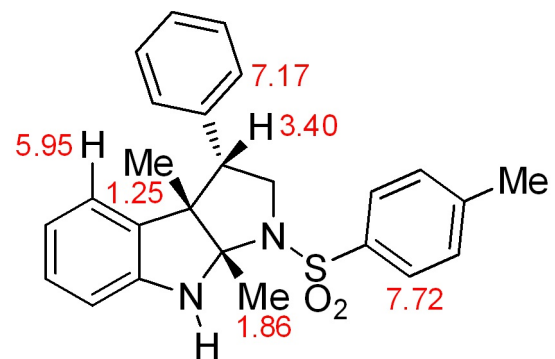


HSQC-NMR, CDCl₃, 300 MHz Recorded with a sample containing (±)**4c** and (±)**4'c** in 1:4 ratio

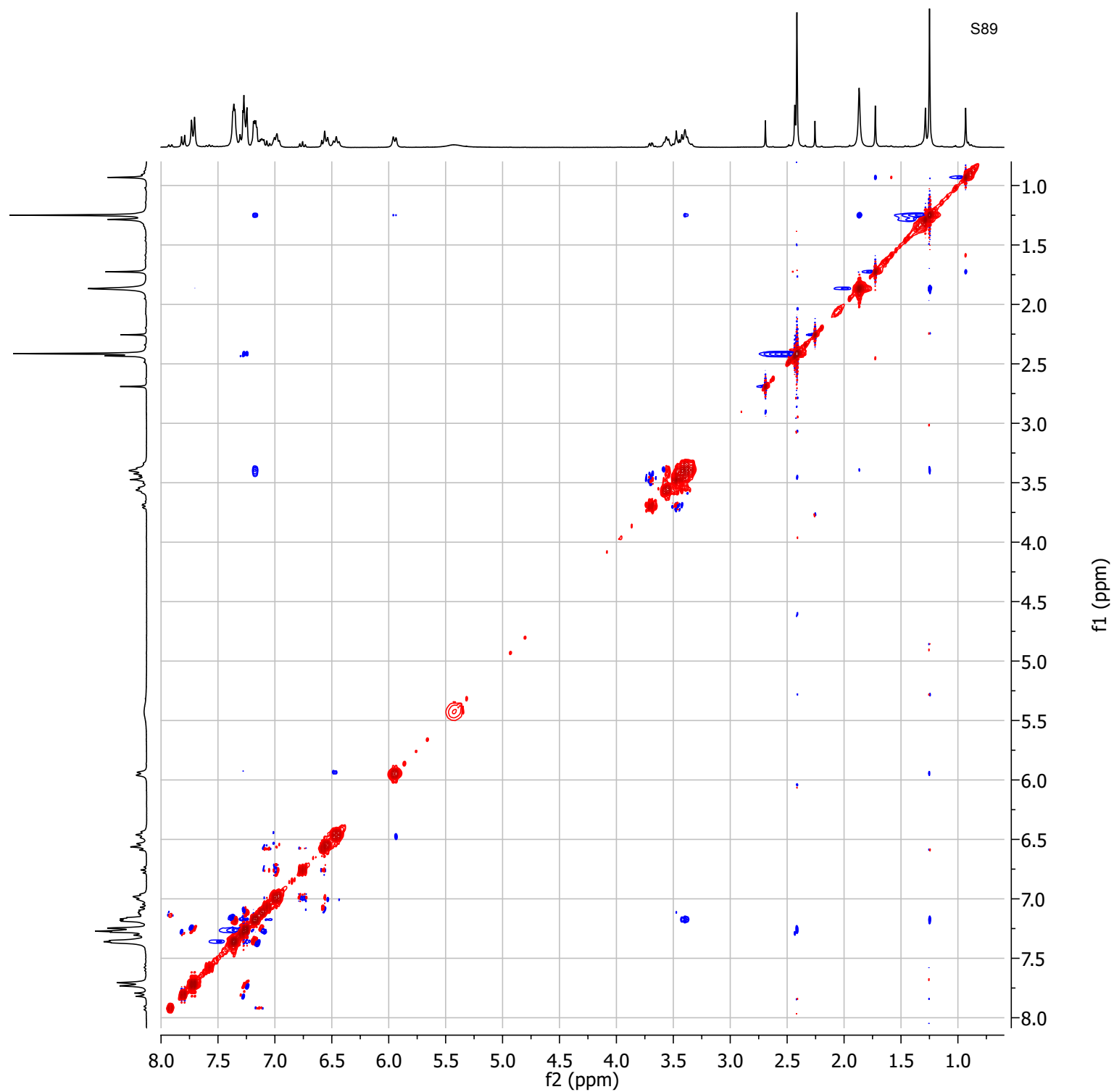


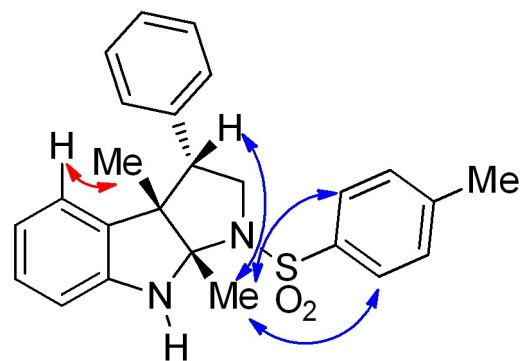
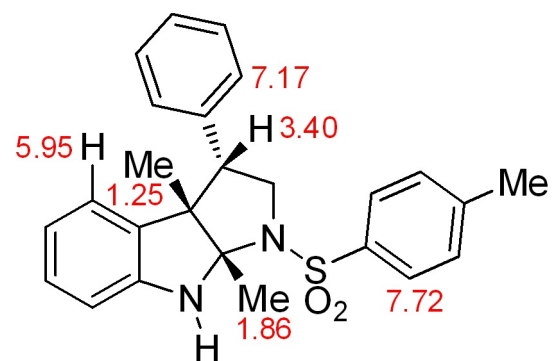


NOESY-NMR, CDCl₃, 300 MHz

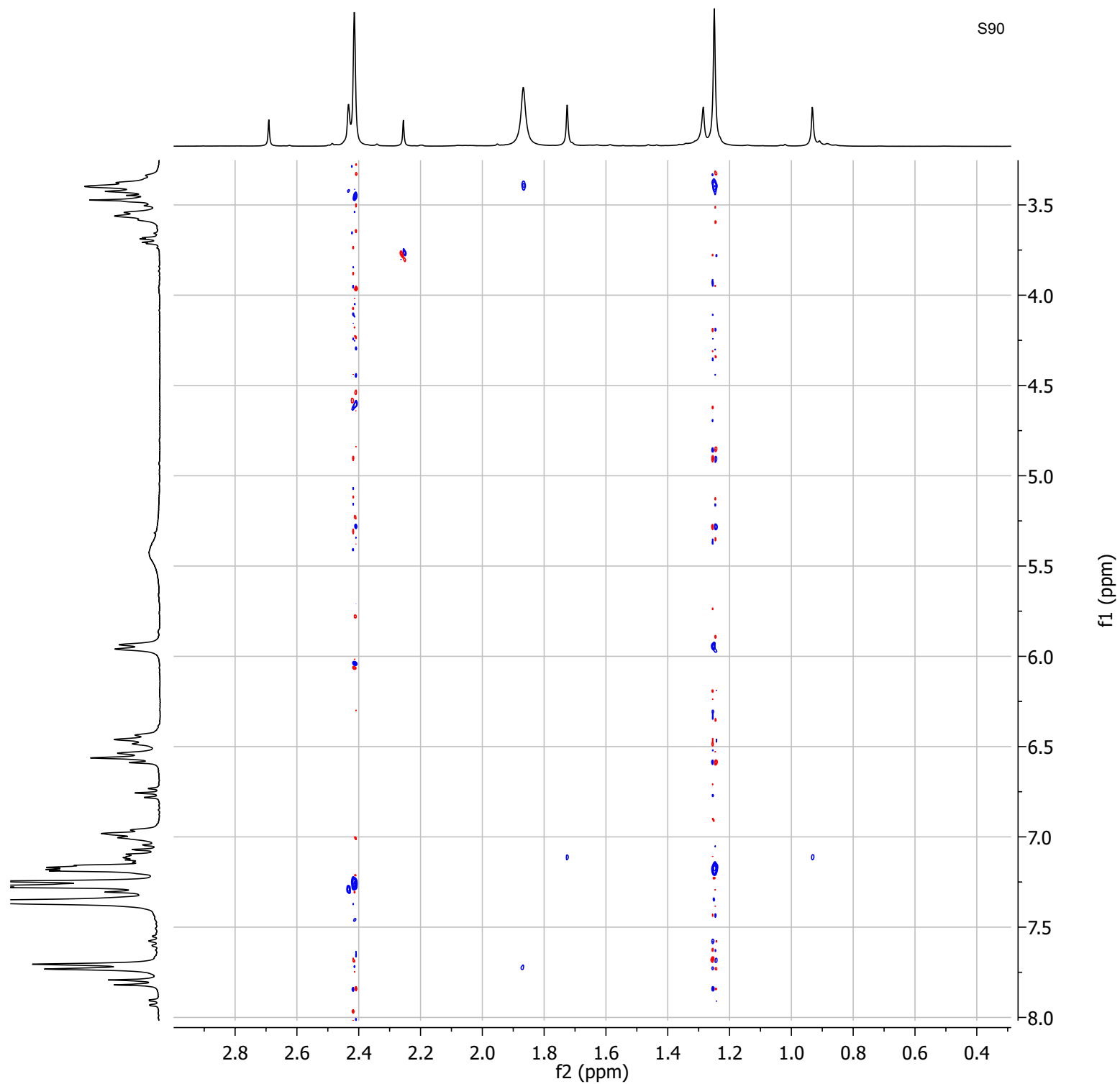


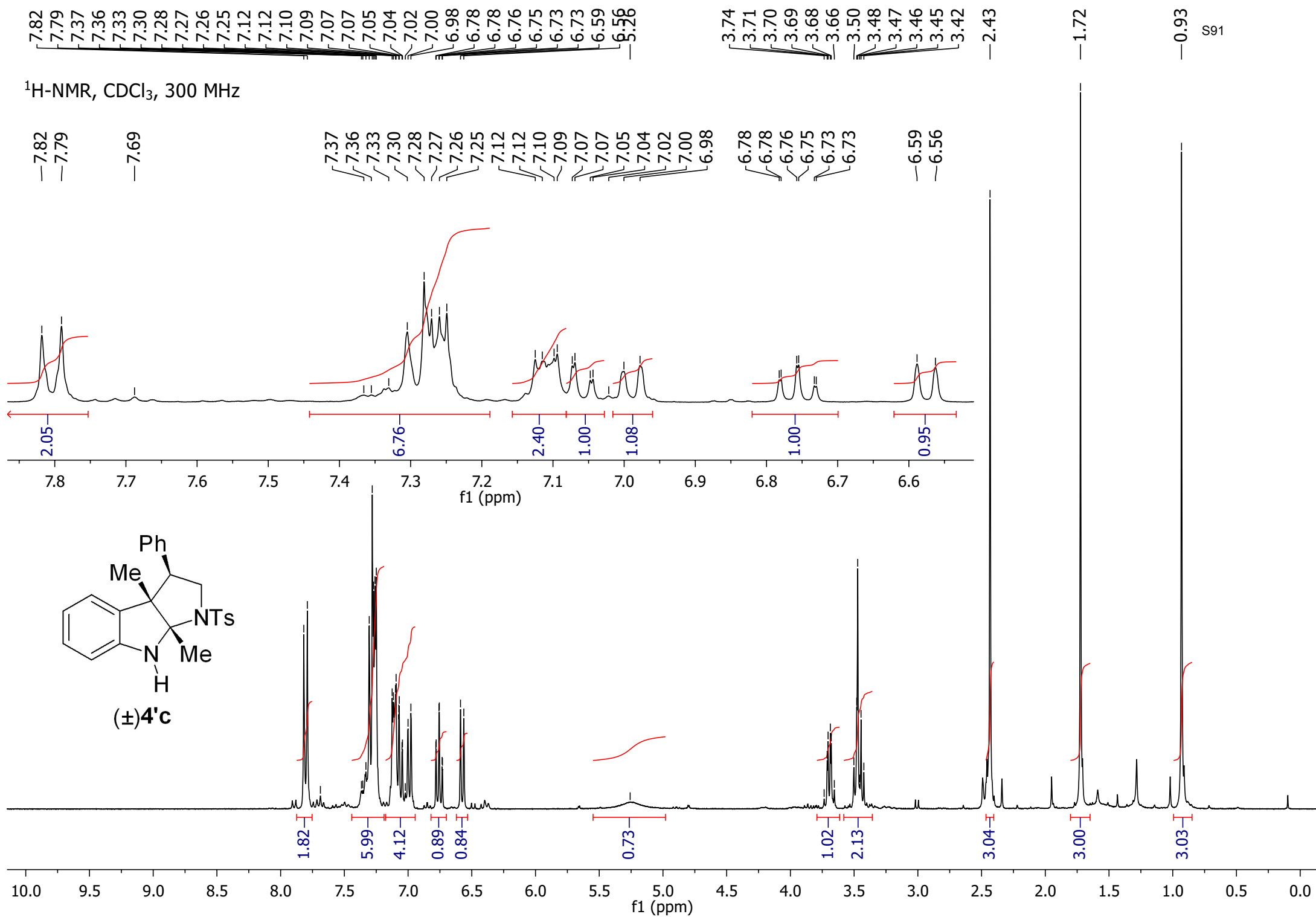
(±)4c



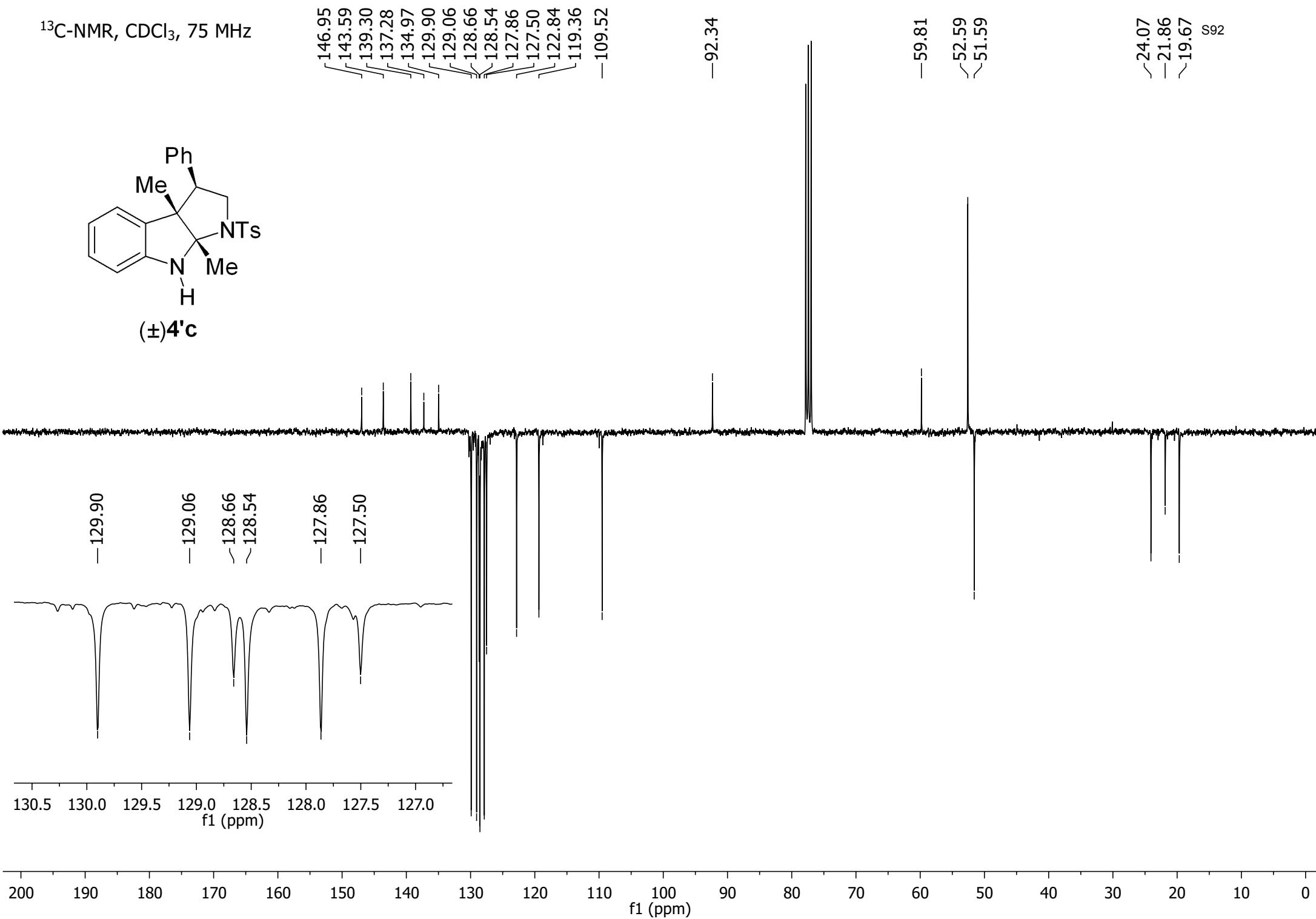
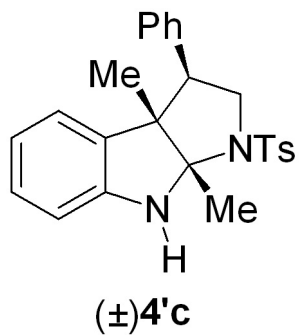


(±)4c

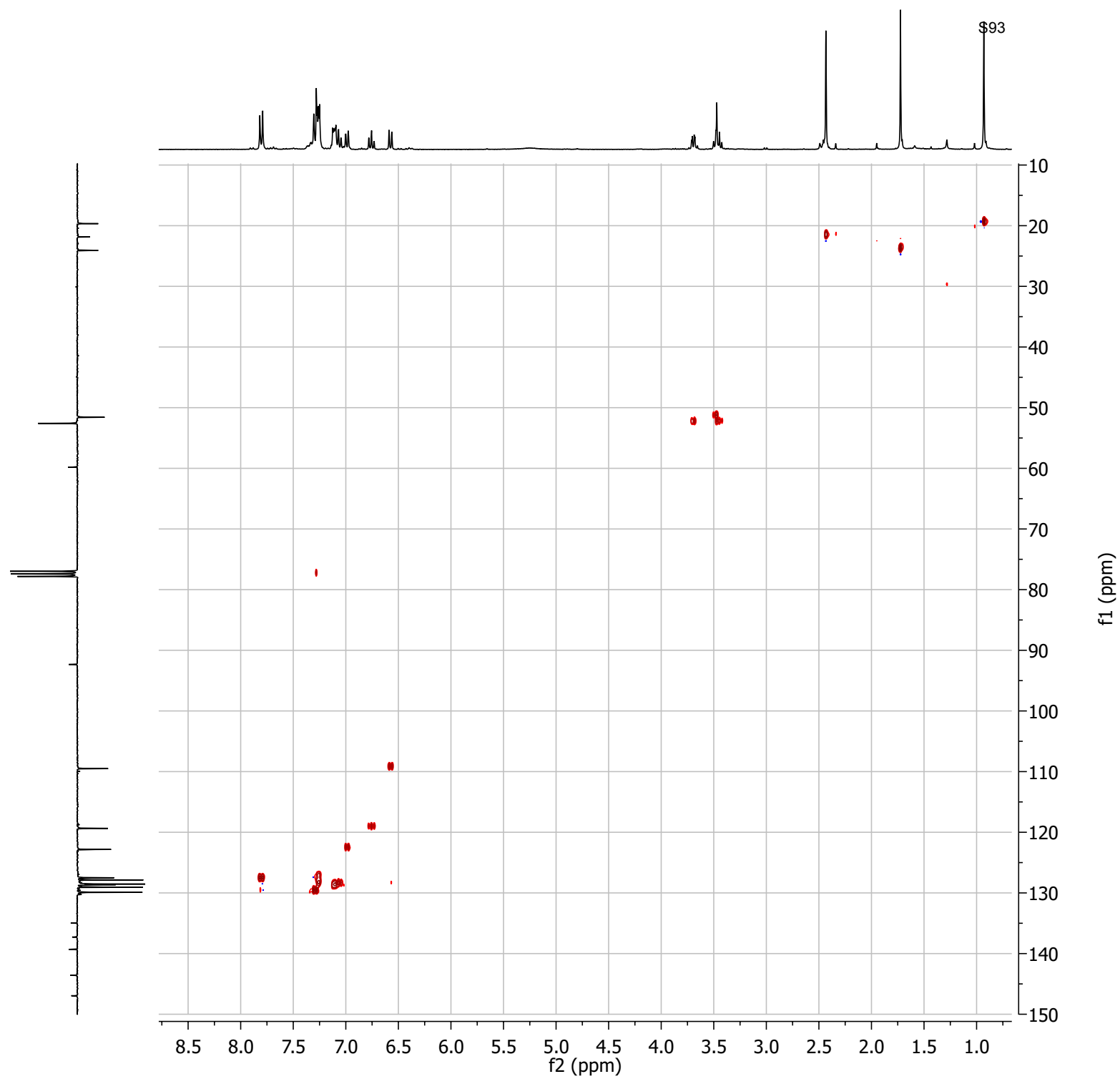
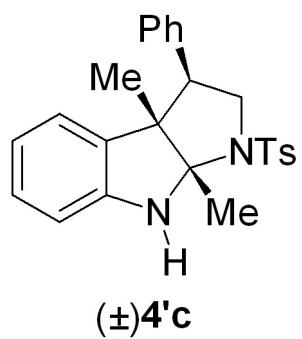


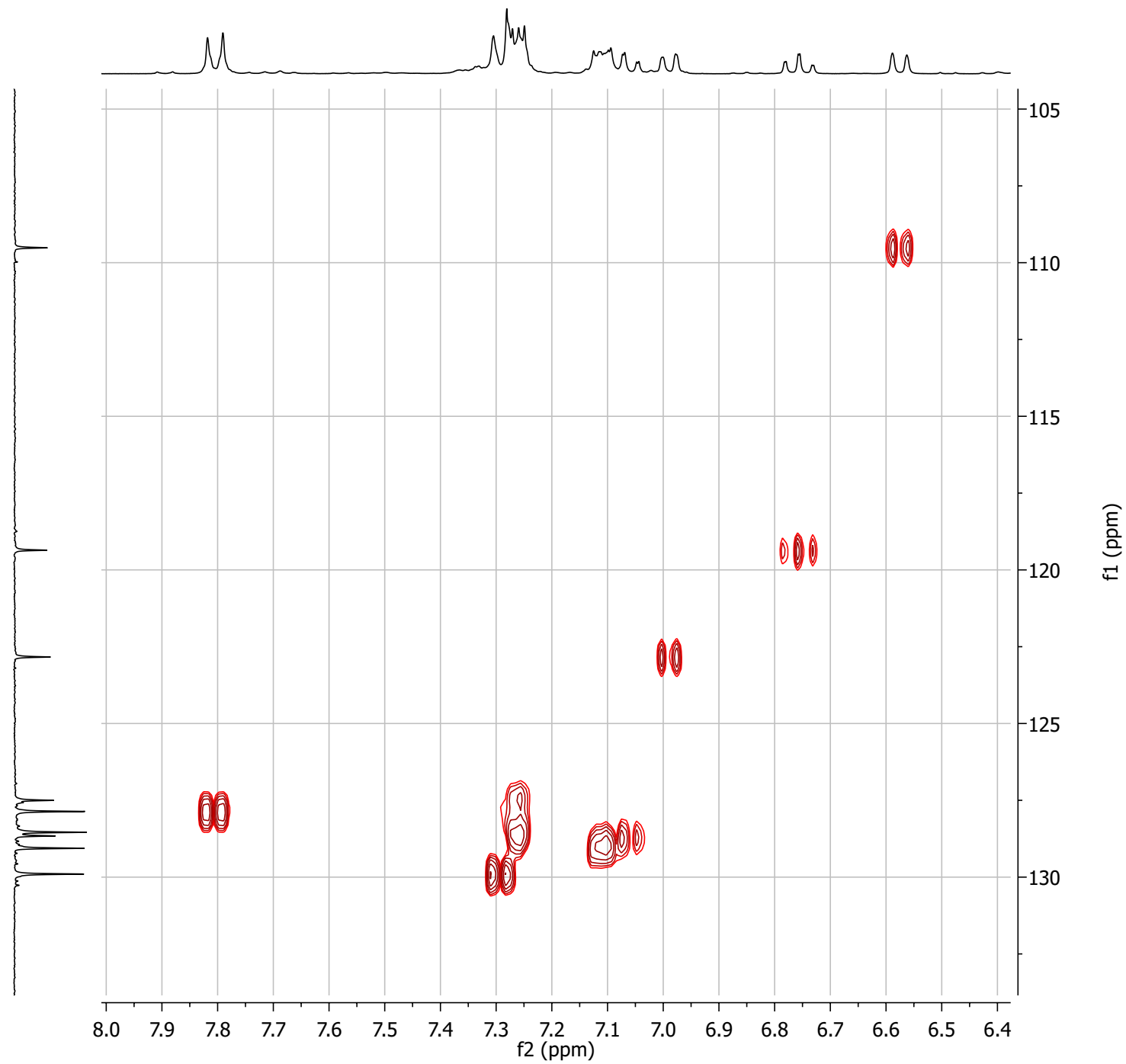
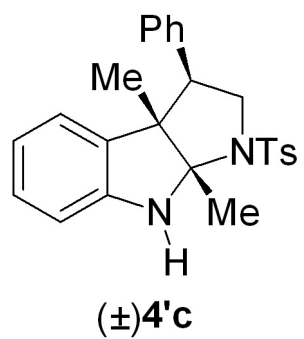


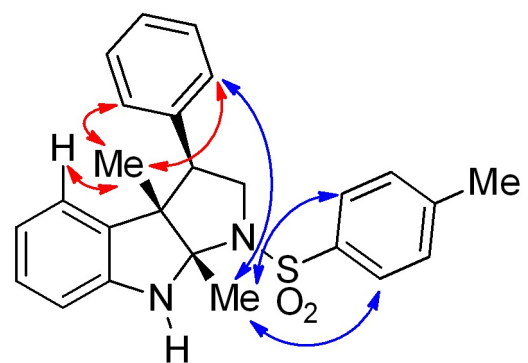
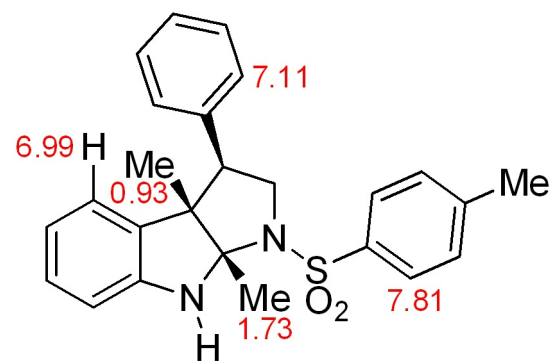
^{13}C -NMR, CDCl_3 , 75 MHz



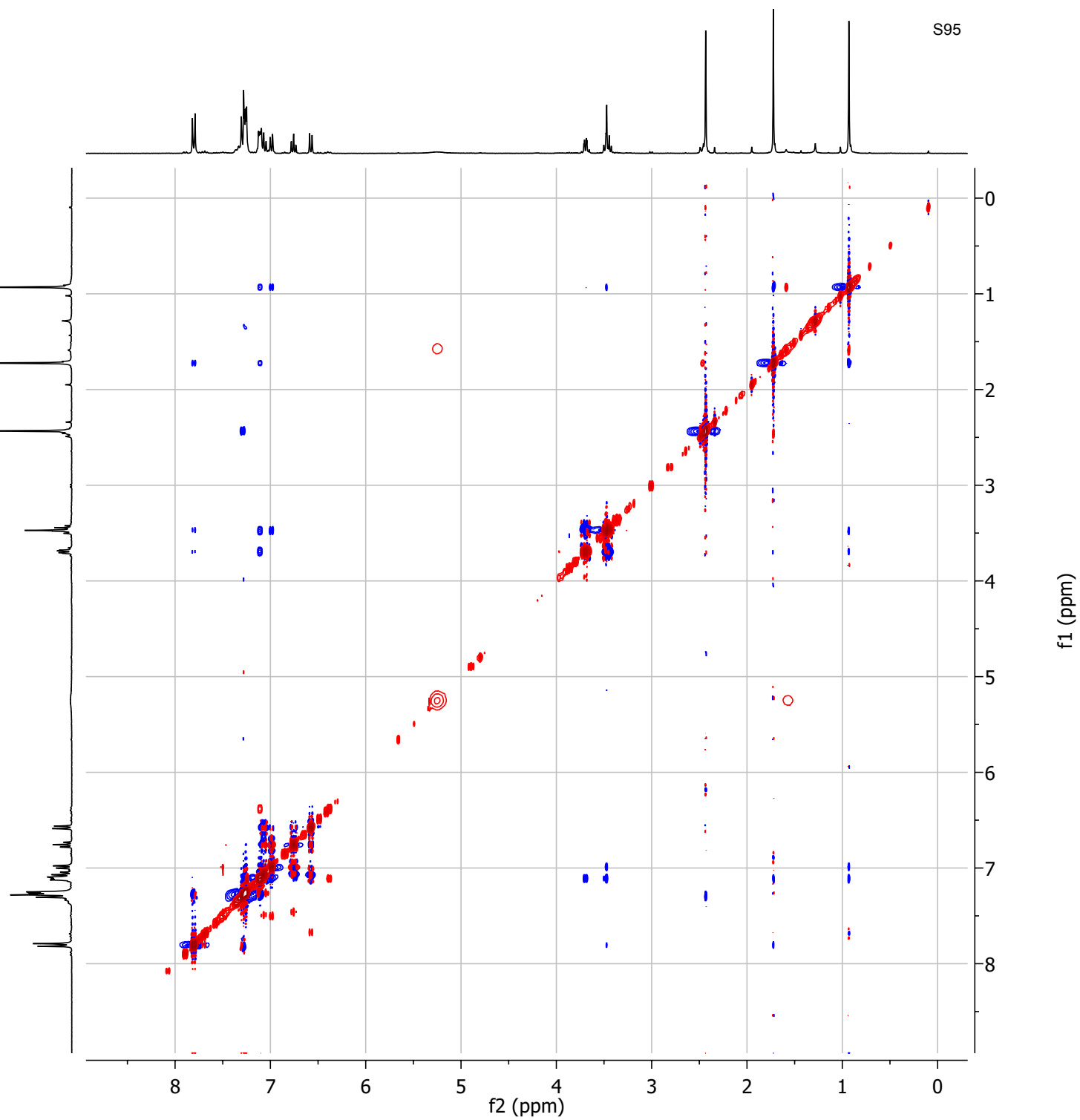
HSQC-NMR, CDCl₃, 300 MHz

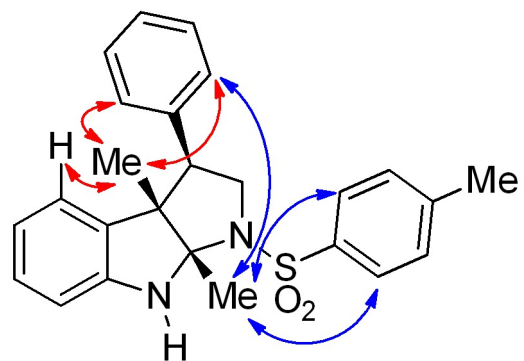
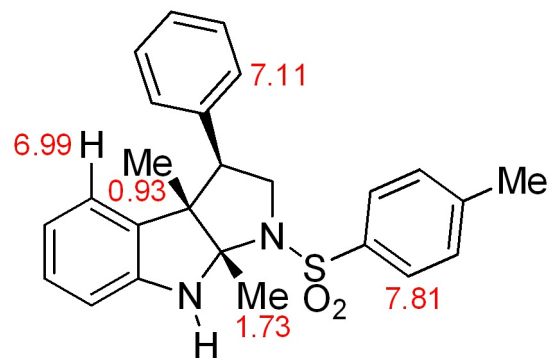




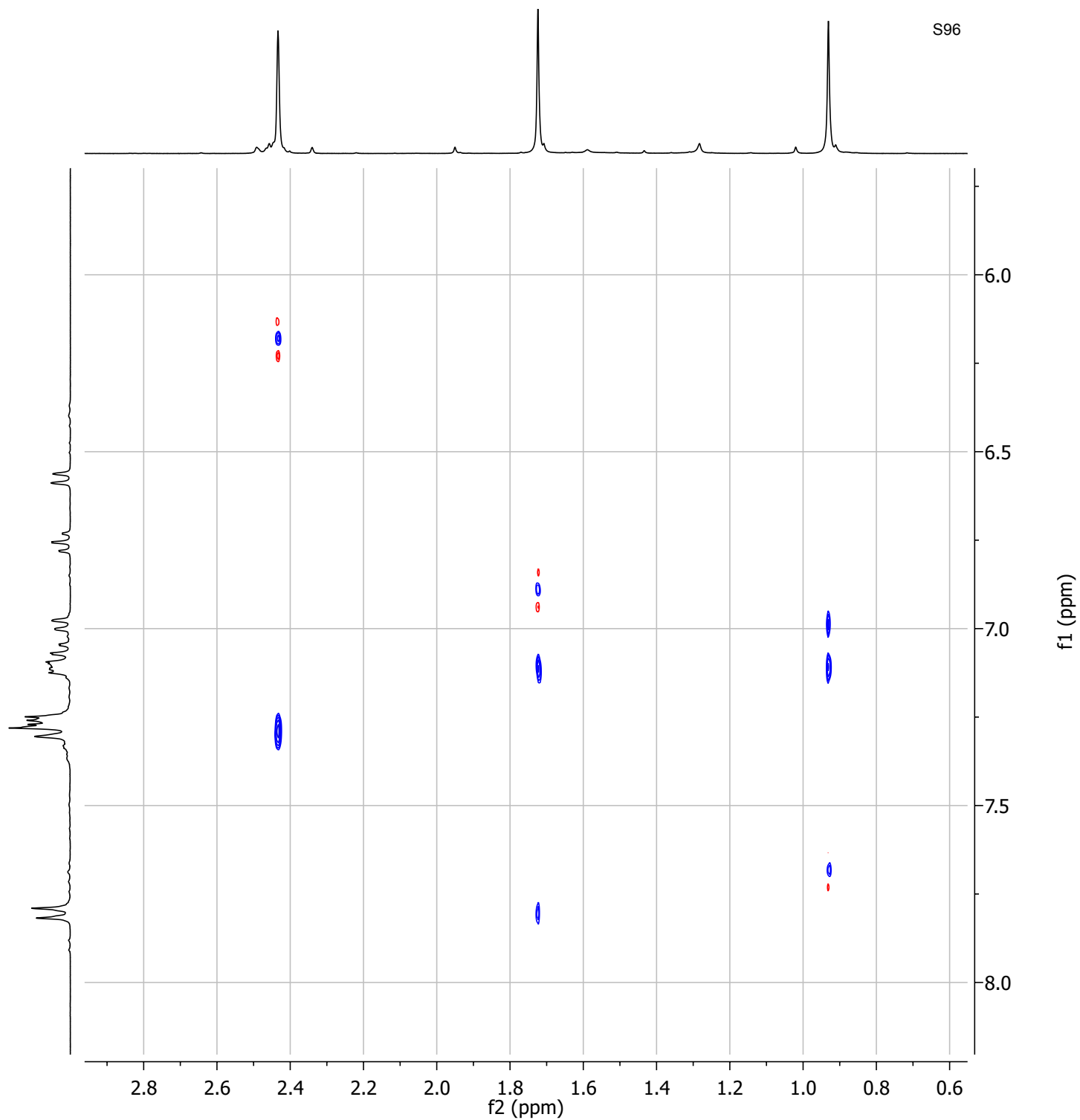


(±)4'c

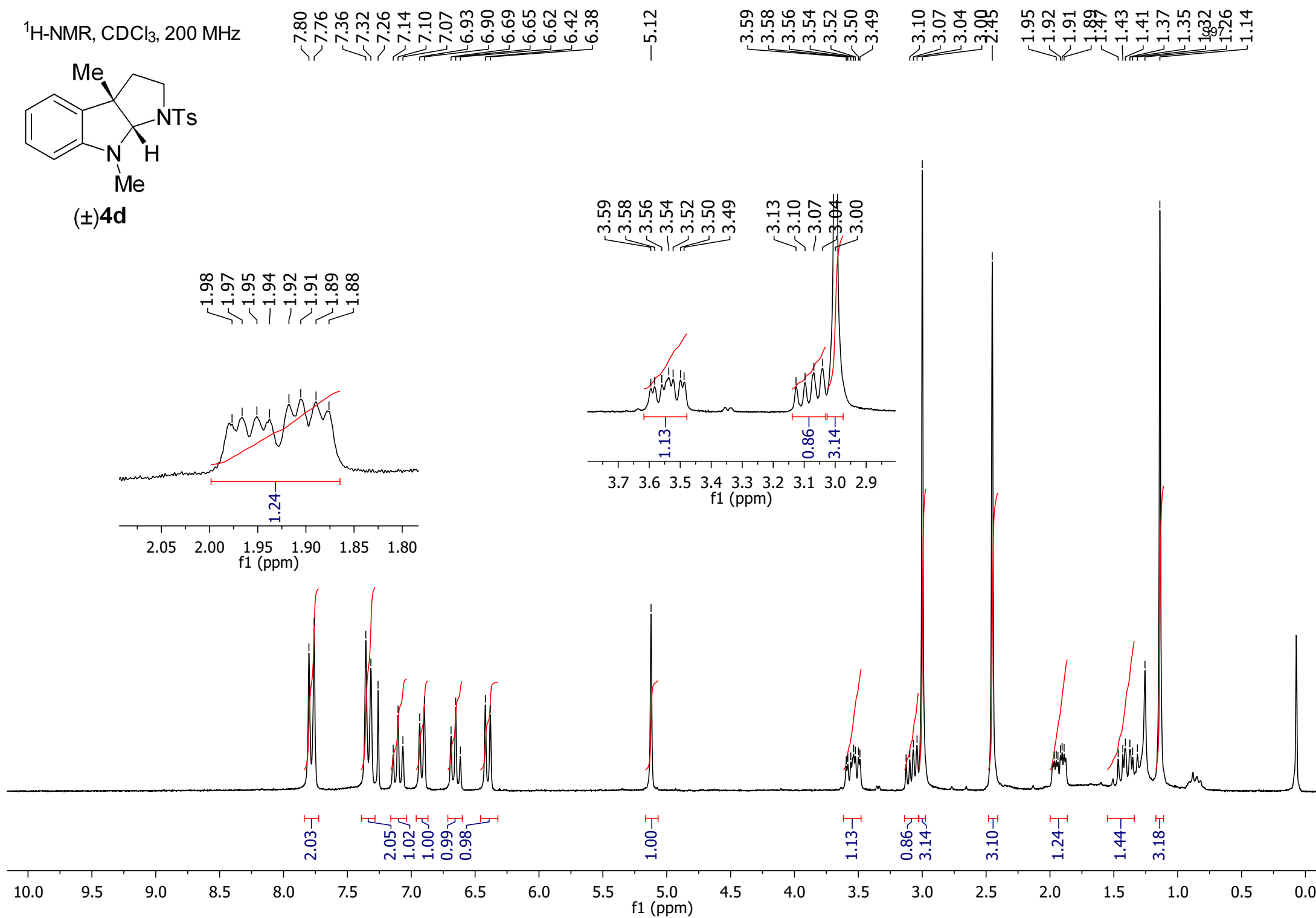
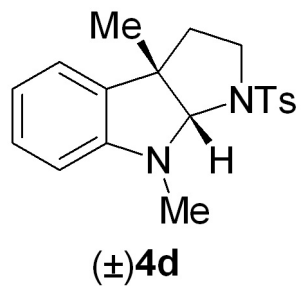




(±)4'c



¹H-NMR, CDCl₃, 200 MHz



¹³C NMR, CDCl₃, 50 MHz

—150.23
—143.82
—137.05
—133.40
—129.98
—128.72
—127.52
—122.11
—117.86

—106.18

—91.30

—53.31

—48.66

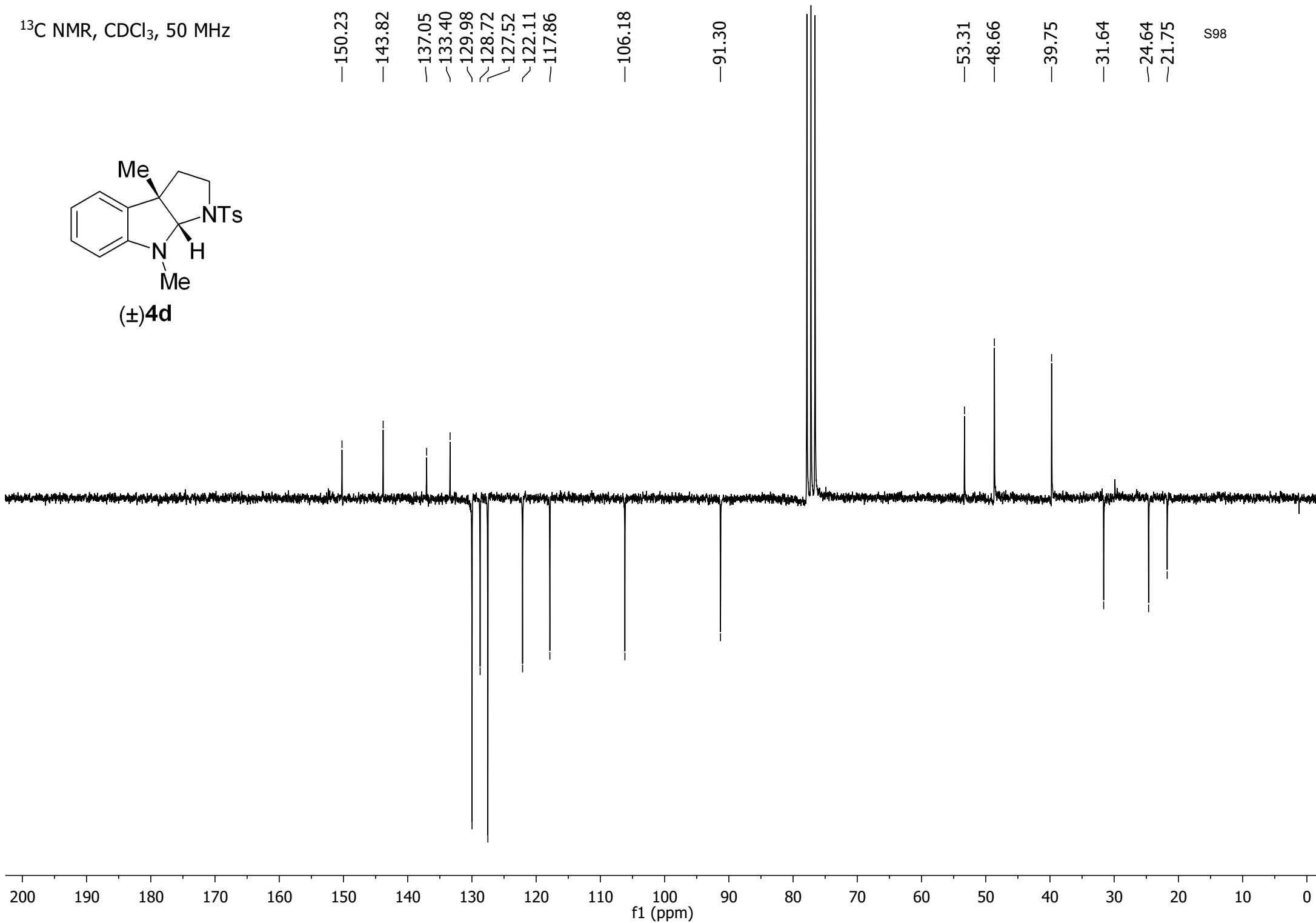
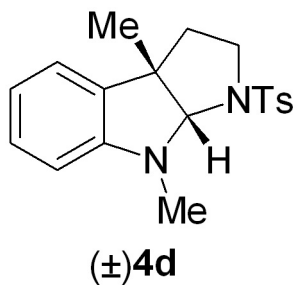
—39.75

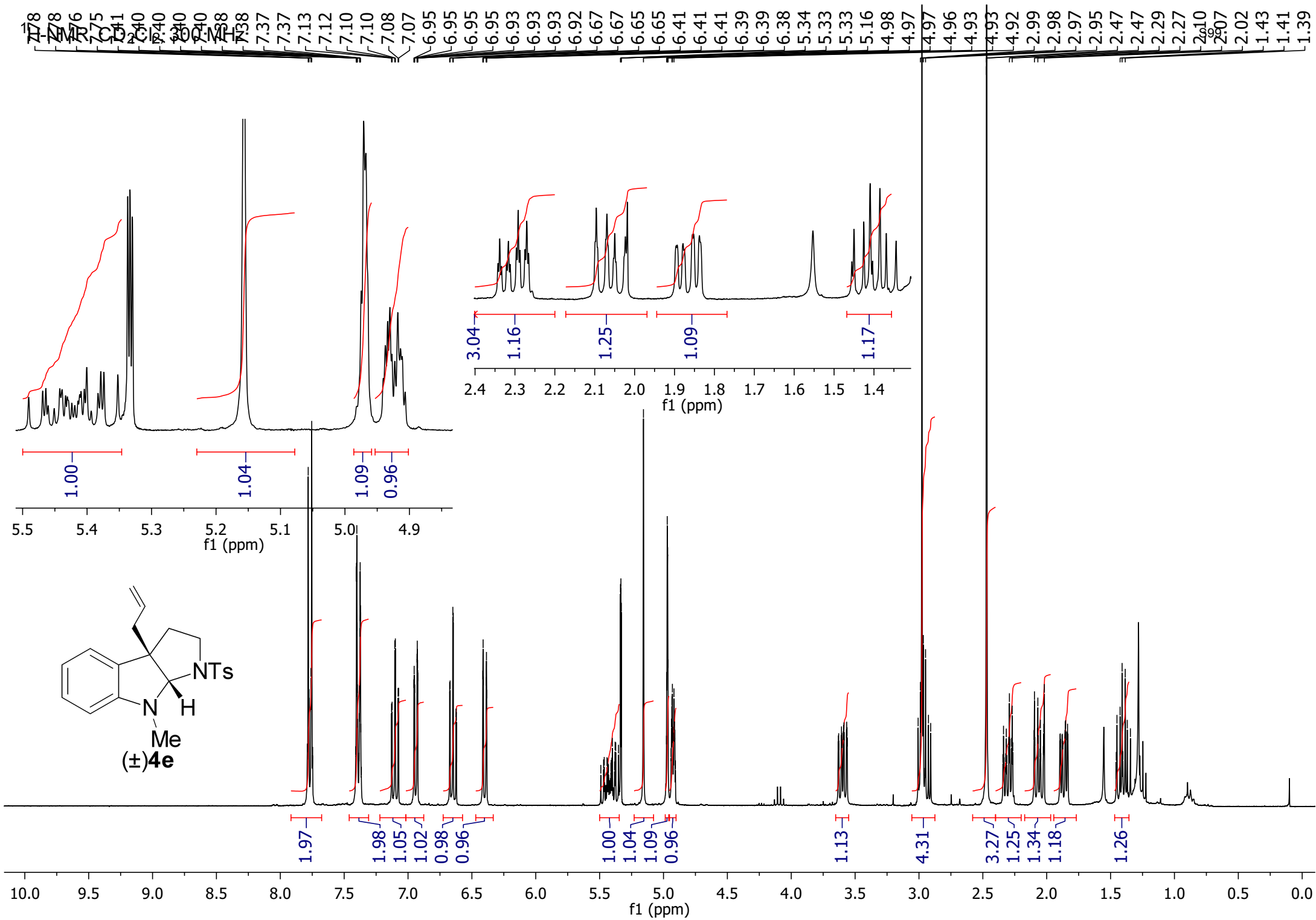
—31.64

—24.64

—21.75

S98





^{13}C -NMR, CD_2Cl_2 , 75 MHz

