#### **Supporting Information**

# The anticonvulsant sulfamide JNJ-26990990 and its S,S-dioxide analog strongly inhibit carbonic anhydrases: solution and X-ray crystallographic studies

Anna Di Fiore,<sup>a</sup> Giuseppina De Simone,<sup>\*a</sup> Vincenzo Alterio,<sup>a</sup> Vincenzo Riccio,<sup>a</sup> Jean-Yves Winum,<sup>b</sup> Fabrizio Carta<sup>c</sup> and Claudiu T. Supuran<sup>\*c</sup>



#### $IC_{50} = 742 \text{ nM}$

By applying Cheng-Prusoff a  $K_I$  of  $451\pm30$  was obtained.

	Inhibitor				
Compound	concentration	Slope	%Free Enzyme	%Inhibition	
hCAII 7.5 nM	0		100%	0%	0,0E+00
1	10-9M	1,354	100%	0%	1,0E-09
1	10-8M	1,265	94%	6%	1,0E-08
1	10-7M	0,987	73%	27%	1,0E-07
1	10-6M	0,653	48%	52%	1,0E-06
1	10-4M	0,432	32%	68%	1,0E-04



IC50 7,6932E-08

# $IC_{50} = 76.9 \text{ nM}$

By applying Cheng-Prusoff a  $K_I$  of 34.8±1.7 was obtained.

	Inhibitor				
Compound	concentration	Slope	%Free Enzyme	%Inhibition	
hCAVII 10.6 nM	0		100%	0%	0,0E+00
1	10-9M	1,456	100%	0%	1,0E-09
1	10-8M	1,366	94%	6%	1,0E-08
1	10-7M	1,032	71%	29%	1,0E-07
1	10-6M	0,613	42%	58%	1,0E-06
1	10-4M	0,519	36%	64%	1,0E-04



8,0889E-08

## $IC_{50} = 80.9 \text{ nM}$

By applying Cheng-Prusoff a  $K_I$  of 49.2±3 was obtained.

	Inhibitor				
Compound	concentration	Slope	%Free Enzyme	%Inhibition	
hCAIX 8.4 nM	0		100%	0%	0,0E+00
1	10-9M	1,589	100%	0%	1,0E-09
1	10-8M	1,204	76%	24%	1,0E-08
1	10-7M	0,593	37%	63%	1,0E-07
1	10-6M	0,323	20%	80%	1,0E-06
1	10-4M	0,232	15%	85%	1,0E-04



# $IC_{50} = 20.6 \text{ nM}$

By applying Cheng-Prusoff a  $K_I$  of 12.1±1 was obtained.

	Inhibitor				
Compound	concentration	Slope	%Free Enzyme	%Inhibition	
hCAXII 12.6 nM	0		100%	0%	0,0E+00
1	10-9M	1,613	100%	0%	1,0E-09
1	10-8M	1,117	69%	31%	1,0E-08
1	10-7M	0,613	38%	62%	1,0E-07
1	10-6M	0,345	21%	79%	1,0E-06
1	10-4M	0,321	20%	80%	1,0E-04



# $IC_{50} = 16.3 \text{ nM}$

By applying Cheng-Prusoff a  $K_{I}$  of 8.3 $\pm$ 0.4 was obtained.





#### $IC_{50} = 40.0 \text{ nM}$

By applying Cheng-Prusoff a  $K_I$  of 23.5±1.1 was obtained.

	Inhibitor				
Compound	concentration	Slope	%Free Enzyme	%Inhibition	
hCAI 9.3 nM	0		100%	0%	0,0E+00
4	10-9M	1,449	100%	0%	1,0E-09
4	10-8M	1,427	98%	2%	1,0E-08
4	10-7M	1,245	86%	14%	1,0E-07
4	10-6M	0,723	50%	50%	1,0E-06
4	10-4M	0,541	37%	63%	1,0E-04



# $IC_{50} = 529.3 \text{ nM}$

By applying Cheng-Prusoff a  $K_{I}$  of 362 $\pm$ 21 was obtained.

	Inhibitor				
Compound	concentration	Slope	%Free Enzyme	%Inhibition	
hCAII 7.5 nM	0		100%	0%	0,0E+00
4	10-9M	1,356	100%	0%	1,0E-09
4	10-8M	1,036	76%	24%	1,0E-08
4	10-7M	0,621	46%	54%	1,0E-07
4	10-6M	0,4295	32%	68%	1,0E-06
4	10-4M	0,319	24%	76%	1,0E-04



3,1188E-08

## $IC_{50} = 31.2 \text{ nM}$

By applying Cheng-Prusoff a  $K_{I}$  of 18.5 $\pm$ 0.8 was obtained.

	Inhibitor				
Compound	concentration	Slope	%Free Enzyme	%Inhibition	
hCAVII 10.6 nM	0		100%	0%	0,0E+00
4	10-9M	1,356	100%	0%	1,0E-09
4	10-8M	1,236	91%	9%	1,0E-08
4	10-7M	0,924	68%	32%	1,0E-07
4	10-6M	0,4295	32%	68%	1,0E-06
4	10-4M	0,319	24%	76%	1,0E-04



## $IC_{50} = 56.5 \text{ nM}$

By applying Cheng-Prusoff a  $K_I$  of 26.1±1.4 was obtained.

	Inhibitor				
Compound	concentration	Slope	%Free Enzyme	%Inhibition	
hCAIX 8.4 nM	0		100%	0%	0,0E+00
4	10-9M	1,647	100%	0%	1,0E-09
4	10-8M	1,213	74%	26%	1,0E-08
4	10-7M	0,718	44%	56%	1,0E-07
4	10-6M	0,441	27%	73%	1,0E-06
4	10-4M	0,421	26%	74%	1,0E-04



# $IC_{50} = 18.9 \text{ nM}$

By applying Cheng-Prusoff a  $K_I$  of 10.2±0.9 was obtained.

Compound/ hCA XII 12.6nM	Inhibitor concentration	Slope	%Free Enzyme	%Inhibition	
4	10-9M	3,713	100%	0%	0,0
4	10-8M	1,729	47%	53%	1,0
4	10-7M	1,146	31%	69%	1,0
4	10-6M	0,739	20%	80%	1,0
4	10-4M	0,413	11%	89%	1,0



# IC<sub>50</sub> 9.3574E-09

By applying Cheng-Prusoff a  $K_I$  of 7.5±0.6 was obtained.

	Inhibitor				
Compound	concentration	Slope	%Free Enzyme	%Inhibition	
hCAXIV 15.4 nM	0		100%	0%	0,0E+00
4	10-9M	1,535	100%	0%	1,0E-09
4	10-8M	1,232	80%	20%	1,0E-08
4	10-7M	0,639	42%	58%	1,0E-07
4	10-6M	0,503	33%	67%	1,0E-06
4	10-4M	0,411	27%	73%	1,0E-04



# $IC_{50} = 25.3 \text{ nM}$

By applying Cheng-Prusoff a  $K_I$  of 14.6±0.9 was obtained.