

Efficient access to *cis*-decalinol frameworks: Copper(I)-catalyzed borylative cyclization of allene cyclohexanediones

Yi-Shuang Zhao,^{a,b} Xiao-Qi Tang,^b Jing-Chao Tao,^{*,a} Ping Tian^{*,b,c} and Guo-Qiang Lin^{b,c}

^a College of Chemistry and Molecular Engineering, Zhengzhou University, 75 Daxue Road, Zhengzhou, Henan 450052, China. Tel.: +86-371-67767200.

^b CAS Key Laboratory of Synthetic Chemistry of Natural Substances, Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 345 Lingling Road, Shanghai 200032, China. Tel.: +86-21-54925081.
E-mail: tianping@sioc.ac.cn.

^c Collaborative Innovation Center of Chemical Science and Engineering, Tianjin 300072, China.

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¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR COPIES

Substrates 1

¹ H NMR copy of 1a	S28
¹³ C NMR copy of 1a	S29
¹ H NMR copy of 1b	S30
¹³ C NMR copy of 1b	S31
¹ H NMR copy of 1c	S32
¹³ C NMR copy of 1c	S33
¹ H NMR copy of 1d	S34
¹³ C NMR copy of 1d	S35
¹ H NMR copy of 1e	S36
¹³ C NMR copy of 1e	S37
¹ H NMR copy of 1f	S38
¹³ C NMR copy of 1f	S39
¹ H NMR copy of 1g	S40
¹³ C NMR copy of 1g	S41
¹ H NMR copy of 1h	S42
¹³ C NMR copy of 1h	S43
¹ H NMR copy of 1i	S44
¹³ C NMR copy of 1i	S45
¹ H NMR copy of 1j	S46
¹³ C NMR copy of 1j	S47
¹ H NMR copy of 1k	S48
¹³ C NMR copy of 1k	S49

Products 3

¹ H NMR copy of 3a	S50
¹³ C NMR copy of 3a	S51
¹ H NMR copy of 3b	S52

¹³ C NMR copy of 3b	S53
¹ H NMR copy of 3c	S54
¹³ C NMR copy of 3c	S55
¹ H NMR copy of 3d	S56
¹³ C NMR copy of 3d	S57
¹ H NMR copy of 3e	S58
¹³ C NMR copy of 3e	S59
¹ H NMR copy of 3f	S60
¹³ C NMR copy of 3f	S61
¹ H NMR copy of 3g	S62
¹³ C NMR copy of 3g	S63
¹ H NMR copy of 3h	S64
¹³ C NMR copy of 3h	S65
¹ H NMR copy of 3i	S66
¹³ C NMR copy of 3i	S67
¹ H NMR copy of 3j	S68
¹³ C NMR copy of 3j	S69
¹ H NMR copy of 3k	S70
¹³ C NMR copy of 3k	S71
¹³ C NMR copy of 5d	S79
¹ H NMR copy of 5e	S80
¹³ C NMR copy of 5e	S81
¹ H NMR copy of 5f	S82
¹³ C NMR copy of 5f	S83
¹ H NMR copy of 5g	S84
¹³ C NMR copy of 5g	S85
¹ H NMR copy of 5h	S86
¹³ C NMR copy of 5h	S87
¹ H NMR copy of 5i	S88
¹³ C NMR copy of 5i	S89
¹ H NMR copy of 5j	S90
¹³ C NMR copy of 5j	S91
¹ H NMR copy of 5k	S92
¹³ C NMR copy of 5k	S93
¹ H NMR copy of 5m	S94
¹³ C NMR copy of 5m	S95

Products 5

¹ H NMR copy of 5a	S72
¹³ C NMR copy of 5a	S73
¹ H NMR copy of 5b	S74
¹³ C NMR copy of 5b	S75
¹ H NMR copy of 5c	S76
¹³ C NMR copy of 5c	S77
¹ H NMR copy of 5d	S78

Transformations of The

Cyclization Product 5b

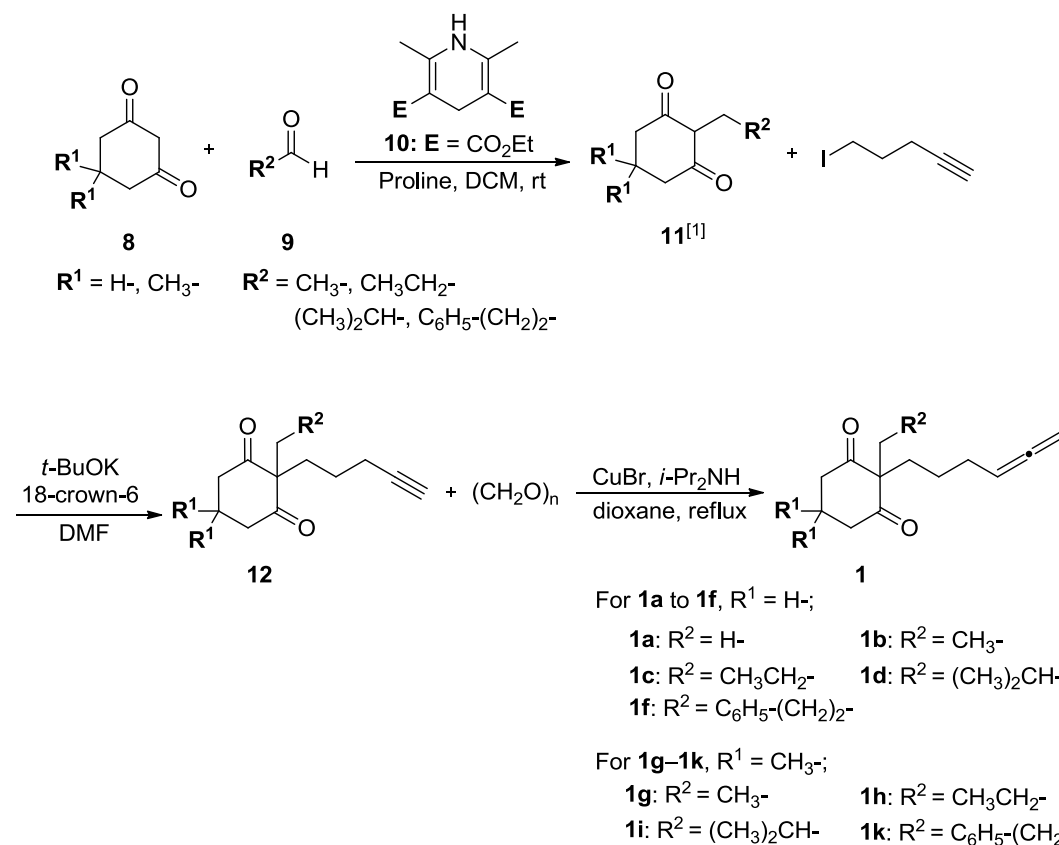
¹ H NMR copy of 6b	S96
¹³ C NMR copy of 6b	S97
¹ H NMR copy of 7b	S98
¹³ C NMR copy of 7b	S99

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

All solvents were dried before use following the standard procedures. Unless otherwise indicated, all starting materials purchased from commercial suppliers were used without further purification. The ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AV-400 MHz in the indicated solvents. Chemical shifts are reported in δ (ppm) referenced to an internal TMS standard for ^1H NMR and CDCl_3 ($\delta = 77.10$ ppm) for ^{13}C NMR. Coupling constants (J) are quoted in Hz. Optical rotations were measured on a JASCO P-1030 polarimeter. IR spectra were recorded on Nicolet iN 10 MX. ESI mass spectra were recorded on Agilent1200/G6100A, Microwave heating was performed on a Milestone MicroSYNTH.

2. SUBSTRATE PREPARATION

2.1 General Procedures for the Preparation of 1a-1k (except 1e, 1j) [1]



To a well-stirred solution of cyclohexane-1,3-diones **8** (10 mmol), Hantzsch ester **10** (10 mmol) and the catalyst proline (20 mol%) in DCM (50 mL) was added

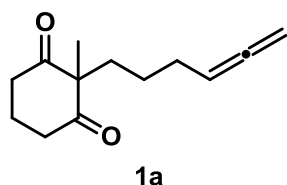
[1] 2-methylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (**11a**, CAS: 1193-55-1) was purchased from Energy Chemical (China)

aldehyde **9** (20 mmol) under argon atmosphere at room temperature. The resulting solution was stirred for 12–20 hours. Then the reaction mixture was diluted with water (100 mL) and extracted with DCM (50 mL \times 3). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (50 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was used in the next step without any further purification.

To a well-stirred solution of the previous residue, 18-crown-6 (10 mmol) in DMF (50 mL) was added *t*-BuOK (10 mmol) in several portions under argon atmosphere at 0°C and allowed to stir for 30 minutes, then 5-iodine-1-pentyne (10 mmol) was added slowly in 10 min. The resulting solution was warmed to room temperature (80 °C for **11g–11k**) and allowed to stir for 20 hours. The reaction mixture was quenched with water (150 mL) and extracted with diethyl ether (50 mL \times 3). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (50 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the crude compound **12**. The crude compound **12** was used in the next step without any further purification.

To a well-stirred solution of the previous crude compound **12**, paraformaldehyde (15 mmol) and CuBr (1 mmol) in dioxane (25 mL) was added *i*-Pr₂NH (20 mmol) under argon atmosphere at room temperature. The reaction mixture was refluxed at 110°C for 2.0 h. The resulting mixture was cooled to rt, quenched with saturated aqueous NaCl (10 mL), then extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL \times 3). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica gel (300–400 mesh) column chromatography to afford the desired product **1a–1k** (except **1e**, **1j**).

2-(Hexa-4,5-dien-1-yl)-2-methylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (**1a**)

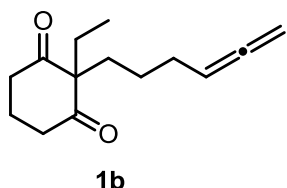


1a

Pale yellow oil. 597.4 mg, 29% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm) 5.10–5.02 (m, 1H), 4.86–4.63 (m, 2H), 2.81–2.72 (m, 2H), 2.64–2.56 (m, 2H), 2.04–1.93 (m, 3H), 1.87–1.79 (m, 3H), 1.30–1.19 (m, 2H), 1.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm) 212.39, 209.97, 89.94, 75.03, 66.76, 38.75, 37.94, 29.24, 25.24, 19.21, 18.80; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 2933, 2294, 1725, 1694, 1458, 1374, 1317, 1269, 1171, 1132, 1103, 1025, 846, 557, 417; HRMS (EI)

for [C₁₃H₁₈O₂]⁺: calcd. 206.1301, found: 206.1299.

2-Ethyl-2-(hexa-4,5-dien-1-yl)cyclohexane-1,3-dione (**1b**)

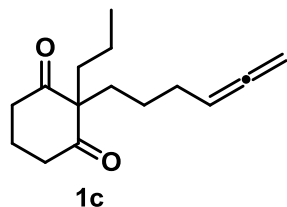


1b

Pale yellow oil. 462.2 mg, 21% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm) 5.01–4.96 (m, 1H), 4.63–4.59 (m, 2H), 2.60–2.55 (m, 4H), 1.96–1.87 (m, 4H), 1.80–1.71 (m, 4H), 1.23–1.14 (m, 2H), 0.75–0.70 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm) 211.19, 208.53, 89.29, 75.04, 69.22, 39.54, 35.31, 29.57, 28.52, 24.65, 16.99, 9.60; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 2959, 2931, 2863, 1955, 1722, 1694, 1455, 1366, 1268,

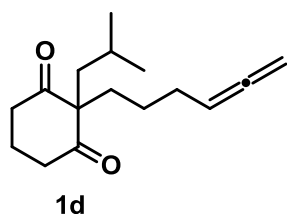
1171, 1021, 847, 721, 556, 417; HRMS (EI) for $[C_{14}H_{20}O_2]^{++}$: calcd. 220.1458, found: 220.1463.

2-(Hexa-4,5-dien-1-yl)-2-propylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (1c)



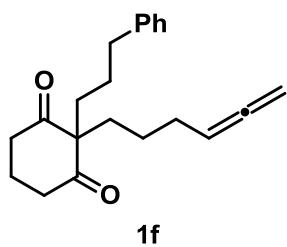
Pale yellow oil. 220.1 mg, 9.4% yield; 1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 5.07–5.02 (m, 1H), 4.67–4.62 (m, 2H), 2.65–2.61 (m, 4H), 1.96–1.89 (m, 4H), 1.77–1.67 (m, 4H), 1.23–1.12 (m, 2H), 1.11–1.06 (m, 2H), 0.87–0.85 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 212.95, 209.89, 89.98, 75.01, 70.02, 40.14, 39.54, 36.51, 29.52, 25.63, 19.38, 18.07, 14.86; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 2960, 2932, 2873, 1955, 1723, 1693, 1458, 1317, 1258, 1211, 1031, 845, 727, 555, 418; HRMS (EI) for $[C_{15}H_{22}O_2]^{++}$: calcd. 234.1614, found: 234.1620.

2-(Hexa-4,5-dien-1-yl)-2-isobutylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (1d)



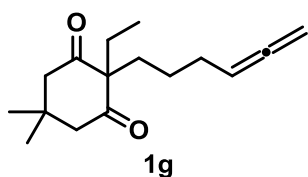
Pale yellow oil. 134 mg, 5.4% yield; 1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 5.06–5.02 (m, 1H), 4.66–4.62 (m, 2H), 2.73–2.60 (m, 4H), 1.98–1.88 (m, 4H), 1.76–1.71 (m, 4H), 1.56–1.52 (m, 1H), 1.22–1.17 (m, 2H), 0.81–0.78 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 213.35, 209.96, 89.93, 74.96, 69.26, 46.21, 40.30, 38.15, 29.50, 26.31, 25.58, 24.48, 18.18; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 2925, 2854, 1955, 1819, 1786, 1723, 1693, 1641, 1597, 1467, 1369, 1256, 1107, 1032, 846, 555, 411; HRMS (EI) for $[C_{16}H_{24}O_2]^{++}$: calcd. 248.1771, found: 248.1776.

2-(Hexa-4,5-dien-1-yl)-2-(3-phenylpropyl)cyclohexane-1,3-dione (1f)



Pale yellow oil. 459.1 mg, 14.8% yield; 1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 5.62–5.52 (m, 1H), 5.08–4.98 (m, 3H), 4.66–4.62 (m, 2H), 2.69–2.55 (m, 4H), 1.95–1.90 (m, 2H), 1.81–1.76 (m, 2H), 1.24–1.16 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 212.85, 209.95, 143.00, 129.37, 129.34, 126.87, 89.95, 74.97, 70.05, 40.00, 37.04, 36.41, 36.35, 29.46, 27.94, 25.55, 18.09; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3285, 2957, 2872, 2112, 1955, 1725, 1691, 1459, 1332, 1250, 1203, 1147, 1096, 1052, 964, 932, 634, 590, 526, 435; HRMS (EI) for $[C_{21}H_{26}O_2]^{++}$: calcd. 310.1927, found: 310.1933.

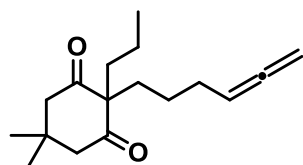
2-Ethyl-2-(hexa-4,5-dien-1-yl)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (1g)



Pale yellow oil. 119.1 mg, 4.8% yield; 1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 5.09–5.05 (m, 1H), 4.66–4.62 (m, 2H), 2.67–2.56 (m, 4H), 1.97–1.92 (m, 2H), 1.83–1.72 (m, 4H), 1.26–1.19 (m, 2H), 1.19–0.96 (m, 6H), 0.78–0.75 (m, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 211.72, 209.96, 90.13, 74.93, 70.18, 52.15, 34.24, 31.46, 29.53, 28.87, 28.60, 25.21, 9.42; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3026, 2933, 2857, 1955, 1722, 1693, 1496, 1454, 1264, 1208, 1163, 1083, 1030, 847, 750, 700, 555, 457; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2]^{+\cdot}$: calcd. 248.1771, found: 248.1776.

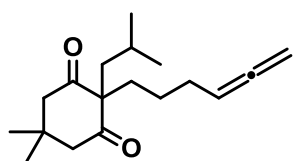
2-(Hexa-4,5-dien-1-yl)-5,5-dimethyl-2-propylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (**1h**)



1h

Pale yellow oil. 427.4 mg, 16.3% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 5.11–5.03 (m, 1H), 4.66–4.62 (m, 2H), 2.67–2.56 (m, 4H), 1.99–1.91 (m, 2H), 1.78–1.67 (m, 4H), 1.27–1.19 (m, 2H), 1.15–1.07 (m, 2H), 0.98 (s, 3H), 0.96 (s, 3H), 0.90–0.86 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 211.81, 209.98, 90.12, 74.91, 69.98, 52.16, 38.17, 34.83, 31.48, 29.51, 28.64, 25.25, 18.91, 14.77; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 2927, 2373, 2320, 1955, 1890, 1772, 1695, 1636, 1457, 1437, 1418, 1373, 1338, 1251, 1020, 843, 457, 419; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_2]^{+\cdot}$: calcd. 262.1927, found: 262.1933.

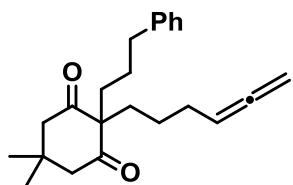
2-(Hexa-4,5-dien-1-yl)-2-isobutyl-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (**1i**)



1i

Pale yellow oil. 250.8 mg, 12.7% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 5.09–5.05 (m, 1H), 4.65–4.60 (m, 2H), 2.86–2.82 (m, 2H), 2.45–2.41 (m, 2H), 2.00–1.93 (m, 2H), 1.81–1.77 (m, 2H), 1.71–1.65 (m, 2H), 1.64–1.60 (m, 1H), 1.25–1.16 (m, 2H), 1.09 (s, 3H), 0.88–0.85 (m, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 212.05, 210.02, 90.23, 74.75, 70.25, 52.38, 47.32, 33.06, 31.60, 29.85, 27.60, 25.94, 25.64, 24.76; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 2957, 2313, 2210, 1965, 1844, 1792, 1655, 1556, 1497, 1472, 1436, 1387, 1338, 1252, 1020, 845, 557, 410; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_2]^{+\cdot}$: calcd. 276.2084, found: 276.2089.

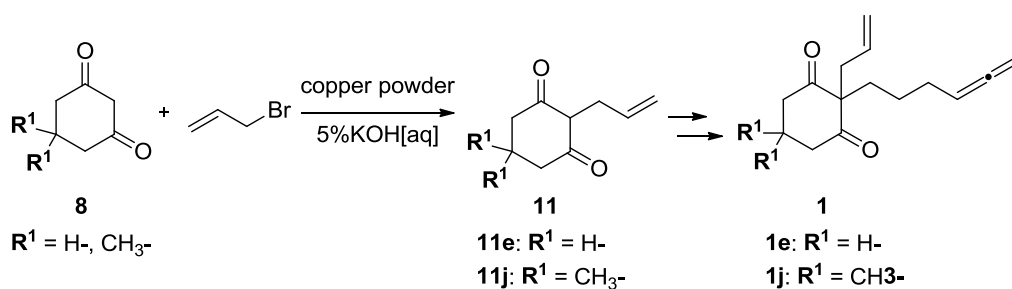
2-(Hexa-4,5-dien-1-yl)-5,5-dimethyl-2-(3-phenylpropyl)cyclohexane-1,3-dione (**1k**)



1k

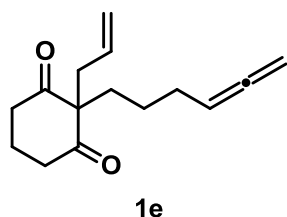
Pale yellow oil. 882.7 mg, 26.1% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 7.27–7.22 (m, 2H), 7.17–7.12 (m, 3H), 5.07–5.03 (m, 1H), 4.65–4.61 (m, 2H), 2.61–2.50 (m, 6H), 1.95–1.91 (m, 2H), 1.78–1.71 (m, 4H), 1.44–1.39 (m, 2H), 1.22–1.17 (m, 2H), 0.95–0.92 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 211.65, 209.95, 143.11, 129.40, 129.34, 126.87, 90.09, 74.96, 69.87, 52.08, 36.97, 35.08, 34.89, 31.45, 29.43, 28.76, 27.50, 25.15; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3282, 2956, 2873, 2312, 1955, 1725, 1711, 1439, 1372, 1253, 1213, 1167, 1076, 1022, 924, 832, 656, 591, 520, 425; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_2]^{+\cdot}$: calcd. 338.2240, found: 338.2246.

2.2 Preparation of 1e, 1j



To a well-stirred solution of cyclohexane-1,3-diones **1** (10 mmol), copper powder (50 mol%) in 5% KOH (200 mL) was added allyl bromide (12 mmol), under argon atmosphere at room temperature. The resulting solution was stirred for 12 hours. Then the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (200 mL \times 3). The combined organic phases were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was used in the next step without any further purification. Then followed the general procedure for preparation of **1a-1k** to afford the desired product **1e, 1j**.

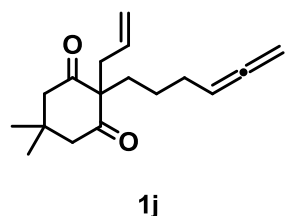
2-Allyl-2-(hexa-4,5-dien-1-yl)cyclohexane-1,3-dione (**1e**)



Pale yellow oil. 290.4 mg, 12.4% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 5.62–5.52 (m, 1H), 5.08–4.98 (m, 3H), 4.66–4.62 (m, 2H), 2.69–2.55 (m, 4H), 1.95–1.90 (m, 2H), 1.81–1.76 (m, 2H), 1.24–1.16 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 212.36, 209.92, 134.27, 119.22, 89.92, 75.02, 69.78, 41.30, 40.29, 36.49, 29.44, 25.51, 17.89; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 2929, 1955, 1723, 1694, 1639, 1439, 1322, 1258, 1210, 1102, 1033, 999, 922, 846, 556;

HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2]^+$: calcd. 234.1458, found: 234.1459.

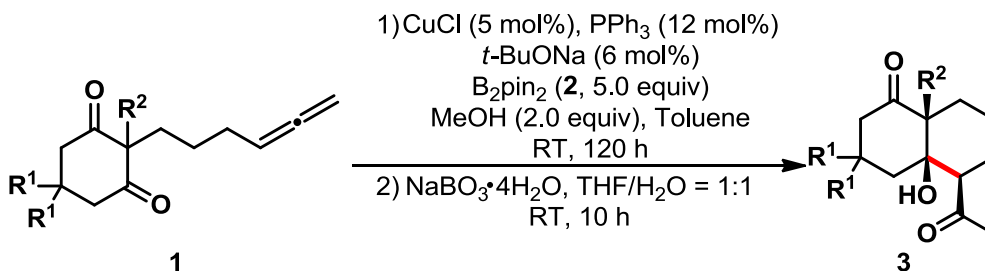
2-Allyl-2-(hexa-4,5-dien-1-yl)-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (**1j**)



Pale yellow oil. 260.2 mg, 10% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 5.61–5.56 (m, 1H), 5.09–4.99 (m, 3H), 4.66–4.62 (m, 2H), 2.67–2.56 (m, 4H), 2.51–2.49 (m, 2H), 1.98–1.92 (m, 2H), 1.80–1.75 (m, 2H), 1.29–1.19 (m, 2H), 0.99–0.94 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 211.16, 209.99, 134.31, 119.34, 90.05, 74.95, 52.32, 39.27, 35.11, 31.61, 29.38, 28.89, 28.63, 25.04; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 2955, 2870, 2395, 1955, 1725, 1427, 1371, 1329, 1251,

1217, 1178, 1078, 1000, 921, 845, 588, 437; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2]^+$: calcd. 260.1771, found: 260.1776.

3. SCOPE OF THE SUBSTRATES IN TABLE 2



For **1a** to **1f**, R¹ = H;

1a: R² = CH₃-

1b: R² = CH₃CH₂-

1c: R² = CH₃CH₂CH₂-

1d: R² = (CH₃)₂CH-CH₂-

1e: R² = CH₂=CH-CH₂-

1f: R² = C₆H₅-(CH₂)₃-

For **1g**–**1k**, R¹ = Me.

1g: R² = CH₃CH₂-

1h: R² = CH₃CH₂CH₂-

1i: R² = (CH₃)₂CH-CH₂-

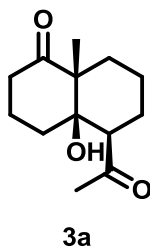
1j: R² = CH₂=CH-CH₂-

1k: R² = C₆H₅-(CH₂)₃-

GENERAL PROCEDURE:

A dried Schlenk flask was charged with CuCl (0.01mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuONa (0.012 mmol, 6 mol%), PPh₃ (0.024 mmol, 12 mol%), and freshly distilled dry toluene (1 mL) under argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 0.5 h. Then bis(pinacolato)diboron **2** (1 mmol, 5.0 equiv) was added and the mixture was allowed to stir for another 0.5 h under argon atmosphere at room temperature. A solution of allenes **1** (0.2 mmol) in freshly distilled toluene (1 mL) and MeOH (16 μL, 2.0 equiv) was then added to the Schlenk flask. The mixture was allowed to stir for 120 h at room temperature under argon atmosphere. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. Then sodium perborate tetrahydrate (1 mmol, 5.0 equiv), THF (0.5mL) and H₂O (0.5 mL) was added and the mixture was allowed to stir for 3h at room temperature. Then quenched with saturated aqueous NaCl (2 mL), extracted with ethyl acetate (4 mL × 3). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica gel (300-400 mesh) column chromatography to afford the desired product **3**.

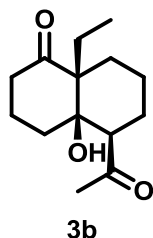
(4*aR*,5*R*,8*aR*)-rel-5-Acetyl-4*a*-hydroxy-8*a*-methyloctahydronaphthalen-1(2*H*)-one (**3a**)



Colorless oil, 43.1 mg, 96% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 4.28 (s, 1H), 2.64–2.55 (m, 2H), 2.28–2.14 (m, 5H), 1.94–1.86 (m, 2H), 1.78–1.70 (m, 1H), 1.67–1.64 (m, 1H), 1.59–1.48 (m, 4H), 1.24 (s, 1H), 1.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 215.67, 213.65, 75.16, 54.45, 52.69, 36.57, 32.01, 31.47, 29.16, 25.58, 22.35, 22.07, 19.87; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3467, 2958, 2878, 1695,

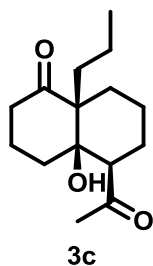
1653, 1636, 1558, 1540, 1507, 1458, 1395, 1337, 1229, 1172, 1018, 969, 823, 603, 543; HRMS (ESI) for $[C_{13}H_{19}O_3]^\ominus$: calcd. 223.1340, found: 223.1338.

(4aR,5R,8aR)-rel-5-Acetyl-8a-ethyl-4a-hydroxyoctahydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (3b)



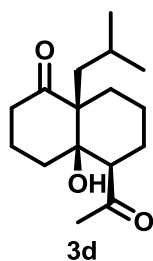
Colorless oil. 43.8 mg, 92% yield; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 4.28 (s, 1H), 2.66–2.61 (m, 1H), 2.49–2.39 (m, 1H), 2.34–2.23 (m, 1H), 2.20–2.15 (m, 4H), 1.99–1.87 (m, 2H), 1.82–1.70 (m, 2H), 1.67–1.62 (m, 3H), 1.53–1.48 (m, 1H), 1.36–1.27 (m, 3H), 0.66 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 215.89, 212.85, 75.92, 58.24, 53.06, 37.65, 31.73, 31.57, 29.79, 26.78, 25.42, 25.22, 20.16, 7.43; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3473, 2926, 2853, 2360, 1692, 1463, 1335, 1299, 1228, 1188, 1089, 1068, 1002, 968, 906, 863, 822, 668, 578; HRMS (EI) for $[C_{14}H_{22}O_3]^{++}$: calcd. 238.1563, found: 238.1568.

(4aR,5R,8aR)-rel-5-Acetyl-4a-hydroxy-8a-propyloctahydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (3c)



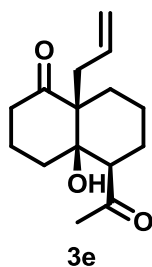
Colorless oil. 46.9 mg, 93% yield; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 4.30 (s, 1H), 2.65–2.60 (m, 1H), 2.50–2.39 (m, 1H), 2.36–2.22 (m, 2H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.19–2.14 (m, 1H), 1.95–1.88 (m, 1H), 1.87–1.80 (m, 1H), 1.78–1.69 (m, 2H), 1.66–1.61 (m, 4H), 1.54–1.49 (m, 1H), 1.41–1.32 (m, 1H), 1.29–1.18 (m, 2H), 0.87 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 215.89, 212.94, 75.92, 58.09, 52.96, 37.70, 36.52, 31.74, 31.57, 25.95, 25.38, 21.98, 20.21, 16.35, 14.87; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3465, 2925, 2851, 2360, 1692, 1463, 1387, 1335, 1229, 1210, 1188, 1171, 1142, 1018, 968, 823, 688, 543; HRMS (ESI) for $[C_{15}H_{24}O_3Na]^\oplus$: calcd. 275.1618, found: 275.1620.

(4aR,5R,8aS)-rel-5-Acetyl-4a-hydroxy-8a-isobutyloctahydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (3d)



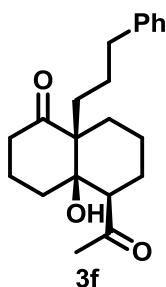
Colorless oil. 51.6 mg, 97% yield; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 4.30 (s, 1H), 2.67–2.61 (m, 2H), 2.30–2.18 (m, 6H), 1.93–1.70 (m, 4H), 1.64–1.50 (m, 6H), 1.46–1.37 (m, 1H), 0.89 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.77 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 215.85, 214.08, 76.14, 57.96, 52.78, 42.60, 37.84, 31.65, 31.55, 26.17, 25.78, 25.28, 23.57, 21.81, 20.37; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3469, 2955, 270, 1722, 1693, 1572, 1564, 1536, 1461, 1365, 1335, 1188, 1095, 1004, 973, 793, 601; HRMS (EI) for $[C_{16}H_{26}O_3]^{++}$: calcd. 266.1876, found: 266.1878.

(4a*R*,5*R*,8a*S*)-rel-5-Acetyl-8a-allyl-4a-hydroxyoctahydronaphthalen-1(2*H*)-one (3e)



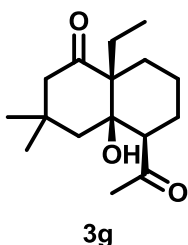
Colorless oil. 51.3 mg, 94% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 5.53–5.44 (m, 1H), 5.05–4.99 (m, 2H), 4.34 (s, 1H), 2.67–2.61 (m, 2H), 2.51–2.42 (m, 2H), 2.32–2.24 (m, 2H), 2.20 (br, s, 3H), 2.13–2.09 (m, 1H), 1.96–1.89 (m, 1H), 1.78–1.71 (m, 1H), 1.71–1.61 (m, 3H), 1.59–1.50 (m, 2H), 1.46–1.38 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 215.71, 211.85, 132.74, 118.21, 75.66, 58.01, 52.78, 38.93, 37.83, 31.52, 26.43, 25.44, 21.88, 20.16; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3204, 3075, 2925, 2872, 2377, 1690, 1639, 1460, 1335, 1314, 1206, 1187, 1169, 1095, 916, 815, 766, 652, 602; HRMS (ESI) for $[\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$: calcd. 273.1461, found: 273.1463.

(4a*R*,5*R*,8a*S*)-rel-5-Acetyl-4a-hydroxy-8a-(3-phenylpropyl)octahydro-naphthalen-1(2*H*)-one (3f)



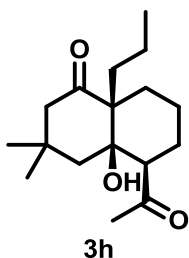
Colorless oil. 43.1 mg, 96% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.27–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.18–7.10 (m, 3H), 4.30 (s, 1H), 2.67–2.58 (m, 2H), 2.53–2.45 (m, 1H), 2.26–2.13 (m, 7H), 1.91–1.68 (m, 4H), 1.66–1.58 (m, 4H), 1.56–1.46 (m, 2H), 1.41–1.30 (m, 1H), 1.11–1.05 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 215.81, 212.77, 141.94, 128.48, 128.38, 125.91, 76.78, 75.89, 57.95, 52.93, 37.51, 36.22, 33.35, 31.69, 31.53, 25.89, 25.34, 24.77, 21.93, 20.11; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3464, 3060, 2953, 2359, 1693, 1454, 1430, 1337, 1189, 1104, 1088, 906, 812, 749, 700, 603, 543, 492; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_3]^{\oplus}$: calcd. 328.2033, found: 328.2034.

(4a*R*,5*R*,8a*R*)-rel-5-Acetyl-8a-ethyl-4a-hydroxy-3,3-dimethyloctahydro-naphthalen-1(2*H*)-one (3g)



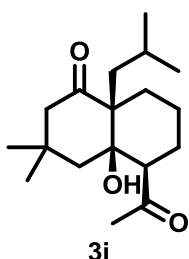
Colorless oil. 47.4 mg, 89% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 4.65 (s, 1H), 2.73–2.70 (m, 1H), 2.46–2.42 (m, 1H), 2.29–2.25 (m, 1H), 2.18 (br, s, 3H), 2.06–2.02 (m, 1H), 2.01–1.91 (m, 1H), 1.81–1.63 (m, 6H), 1.32–1.25 (m, 2H), 1.09 (s, 3H), 1.03 (s, 3H), 0.67 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 215.77, 213.41, 109.90, 75.59, 56.63, 55.44, 50.72, 45.54, 34.77, 31.29, 30.05, 27.89, 25.66, 22.39, 7.34; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3566, 2924, 2853, 2349, 1991, 1749, 1698, 1615, 1464, 1387, 1337, 1296, 1179, 1018, 945, 777, 663, 592; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3]^{\oplus}$: calcd. 266.1876, found: 266.1878.

(4a*R*,5*R*,8a*R*)-rel-5-Acetyl-4a-hydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-8a-propyloctahydro-naphthalen-1(2*H*)-one (3h)



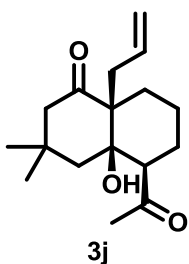
Colorless oil. 50.4 mg, 90% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 2.75–2.67 (m, 1H), 2.52–2.44 (m, 1H), 2.27–2.11 (m, 5H), 2.00–1.92 (m, 1H), 1.91–1.79 (m, 1H), 1.78–1.56 (m, 5H), 1.37–1.15 (m, 3H), 1.09 (s, 3H), 1.05 (s, 3H), 0.95–0.86 (m, 3H), 0.85–0.71 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 216.92, 215.46, 76.88, 57.60, 51.96, 46.30, 39.22, 35.18, 32.51, 30.31, 30.18, 27.92, 26.65, 23.51, 17.43, 15.14 ; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3466, 2957, 2870, 2369, 1868, 1699, 1578, 1506, 1489, 1471, 1419, 1397, 1337, 1292, 1180, 1074, 1021, 892, 813, 776, 592; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_3]^{++}$: calcd. 280.2033, found: 280.2031.

(4a*R*,5*R*,8a*S*)-rel-5-Acetyl-4a-hydroxy-8a-isobutyl-3,3-dimethyloctahydro-naphthalen-1(2*H*)-one (3i)



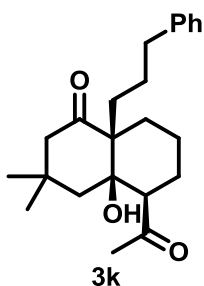
Colorless oil. 48.8 mg, 83% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 2.76–2.67 (m, 2H), 2.23–2.14 (m, 5H), 2.04–1.96 (m, 1H), 1.91–1.75 (m, 2H), 1.74–1.60 (m, 4H), 1.55–1.29 (m, 3H), 1.10 (s, 3H), 1.05 (s, 3H), 0.92 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.80 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 216.84, 216.69, 77.02, 57.38, 52.16, 46.22, 44.79, 35.32, 32.55, 30.52, 30.08, 28.20, 26.53, 26.03, 24.93, 23.40 ; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3466, 2957, 2930, 2871, 2369, 2322, 1868, 1699, 1569, 1471, 1397, 1337, 1292, 1220, 1180, 997, 892, 776, 592; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_3]^{++}$: calcd. 294.2189, found: 294.2191.

(4a*R*,5*R*,8a*S*)-rel-5-Acetyl-8a-Allyl-4a-Hydroxy-3,3-Dimethyloctahydro-naphthalen-1(2*H*)-one (3j)



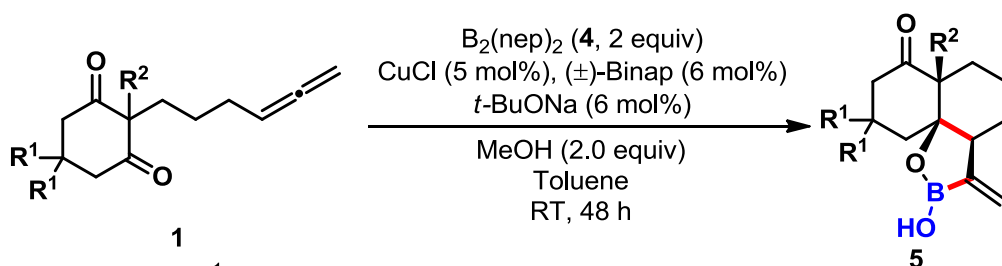
Colorless oil. 51.2 mg, 92% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 5.56–5.43 (m, 1H), 5.12–4.97 (m, 2H), 2.79–2.64 (m, 2H), 2.60–2.51 (m, 1H), 2.47–2.36 (m, 1H), 2.27–2.17 (m, 4H), 2.15–2.06 (m, 1H), 2.03–1.96 (m, 1H), 1.75–1.66 (m, 3H), 1.65–1.54 (m, 2H), 1.42–1.22 (m, 1H), 1.11 (s, 3H), 1.06 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 216.78, 214.40, 134.16, 118.65, 76.64, 57.91, 57.48, 52.19, 46.34, 41.48, 35.15, 32.52, 30.41, 28.47, 26.70, 23.41; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3467, 3076, 2923, 2850, 2349, 1694, 1633, 1462, 1397, 1335, 1298, 1179, 1023, 997, 917, 811, 776, 591, 562; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3]^{++}$: calcd. 278.1876, found: 278.1878.

(4a*R*,5*R*,8a*S*)-rel-5-Acetyl-4a-Hydroxy-3,3-Dimethyl-8a-(3-Phenylpropyl)octa-hydro-naphthalen-1(2*H*)-one (3k)



White solid. 65.5 mg, 92% yield; Mp 120–124 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.30–7.22 (m, 2H), 7.20–7.08 (m, 3H), 4.64 (s, 1H), 2.75–2.62 (m, 2H), 2.50–2.38 (m, 1H), 2.20–2.08 (m, 5H), 2.07–1.84 (m, 2H), 1.83–1.71 (m, 2H), 1.69–1.57 (m, 6H), 1.40–1.28 (m, 1H), 1.07–0.97 (m, 1H), 0.96 (s, 3H), 0.89 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 215.91, 213.64, 141.86, 128.70, 128.39, 125.96, 75.72, 56.54, 55.46, 50.64, 45.57, 36.00, 34.75, 33.98, 31.26, 30.28, 26.58, 25.77, 24.87, 22.52; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3467, 2922, 2850, 2360, 2341, 1712, 1690, 1644, 1552, 1462, 1424, 1370, 1249, 1156, 1083, 948, 748, 699, 668, 586; HRMS (EI) for [C₂₃H₃₂O₃]⁺: calcd. 356.2346, found: 356.2343.

4. SCOPE OF THE SUBSTRATES IN TABLE 3



For **1a** to **1f**, R¹ = H;

1a: R² = CH₃-

1b: R² = CH₃CH₂-

1c: R² = CH₃CH₂CH₂-

1d: R² = (CH₃)₂CH-CH₂-

1e: R² = CH₂=CH-CH₂-

1f: R² = C₆H₅-(CH₂)₃-

For **1g**–**1k**, R¹ = Me.

1g: R² = CH₃CH₂-

1h: R² = CH₃CH₂CH₂-

1i: R² = (CH₃)₂CH-CH₂-

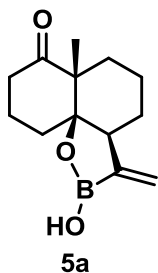
1j: R² = CH₂=CH-CH₂-

1k: R² = C₆H₅-(CH₂)₃-

GENERAL PROCEDURE:

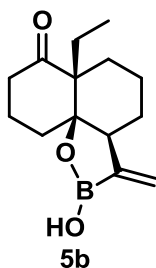
A dried Schlenk flask was charged with CuCl (0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuONa (0.012 mmol, 6 mol%), (±)-BINAP (0.012 mmol, 6 mol%), and freshly distilled dry toluene (1 mL) under argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 0.5 h. Then bis(neopentyl glycolato)diboron **4** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was added and the mixture was allowed to stir for another 0.5 h under argon atmosphere at room temperature. A solution of allenes **1** (0.2 mmol) in freshly distilled toluene (1 mL) and MeOH (16 μL, 2.0 equiv) was then added to the Schlenk flask. The mixture was allowed to stir for 48 h at room temperature under argon atmosphere. The resulting mixture was quenched with H₂O (2 mL) then extracted with ethyl acetate (4 mL × 3). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica gel (300–400 mesh) column chromatography to afford the desired product **5**.

(3a*S*,6a*R*,10a*R*)-rel-2-Hydroxy-6a-methyl-3-methyleneoctahydro-2H-naphtho[1,8a-d][1,2]oxaborol-7(8*H*)-one (5a)



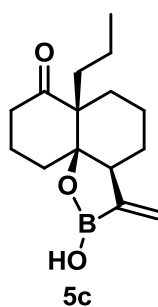
Colorless oil. 46.1 mg, 99% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 5.64 (br, s, 1H), 5.48 (br, s, 1H), 4.91 (br, s, 1H), 2.65–2.34 (m, 3H), 2.11–1.99 (m, 1H), 1.98–1.84 (m, 3H), 1.79–1.58 (m, 3H), 1.52–1.38 (m, 2H), 1.31–1.16 (m, 2H), 1.13 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 214.31, 120.23, 86.56, 53.68, 49.60, 37.14, 34.99, 30.39, 26.66, 21.43, 19.64, 17.97; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3358, 2921, 2851, 1841, 1659, 1632, 1582, 1470, 1376, 1011, 940, 877, 646, 582; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}^{10}\text{BO}_3]^{++}$: calcd. 233.1464, found: 233.1467.

(3a*S*,6a*R*,10a*R*)-rel-6a-Ethyl-2-hydroxy-3-methyleneoctahydro-2H-naphtho[1,8a-d][1,2]oxaborol-7(8*H*)-one (5b)



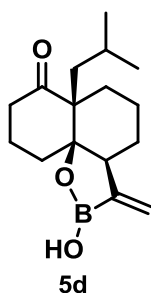
Colorless oil. 47.5 mg, 96% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 5.62 (br, s, 1H), 5.51 (br, s, 1H), 4.38 (br, s, 1H), 2.56–2.51 (m, 1H), 2.43–2.39 (m, 2H), 2.38–2.13 (m, 2H), 1.99–1.89 (m, 1H), 1.88–1.80 (m, 1H), 1.78–1.70 (m, 1H), 1.69–1.58 (m, 2H), 1.51–1.35 (m, 4H), 1.00–0.91 (m, 1H), 0.67 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 212.28, 121.37, 86.82, 56.91, 49.07, 38.13, 34.61, 28.81, 27.48, 24.43, 19.49, 18.73, 7.81; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3361, 2935, 2877, 2360, 2341, 1693, 1461, 1317, 1291, 1228, 1144, 1018, 943, 824, 668, 544; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}^{10}\text{BO}_3]^{++}$: calcd. 247.1620, found: 247.1623.

(3a*S*,6a*R*,10a*R*)-rel-2-Hydroxy-3-methylene-6a-propyloctahydro-2H-naphtho[1,8a-d][1,2]oxaborol-7(8*H*)-one (5c)



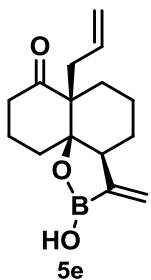
Colorless oil. 49.6 mg, 95% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 5.54 (br, s, 1H), 5.46 (br, s, 1H), 2.59–2.44 (m, 2H), 2.32–2.12 (m, 2H), 1.98–1.82 (m, 2H), 1.74–1.59 (m, 3H), 1.52–1.29 (m, 4H), 1.27–1.13 (m, 1H), 1.06–0.93 (m, 1H), 0.92–0.88 (m, 3H), 0.87–0.79 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 214.65, 121.02, 87.60, 58.06, 56.49, 50.28, 39.08, 38.25, 35.57, 29.82, 26.38, 20.43, 17.72, 15.06; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3334, 2926, 2870, 2375, 1701, 1455, 1402, 1286, 1186, 1144, 1074, 994, 829, 744, 672, 543; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{23}^{10}\text{BO}_3]^{++}$: calcd. 261.1777, found: 261.1778.

(3a*R*,6a*S*,10a*R*)-rel-2-Hydroxy-6a-isobutyl-3-methyleneoctahydro-2H-naphtho[1,8a-d][1,2]oxaborol-7(8*H*)-one (5d)



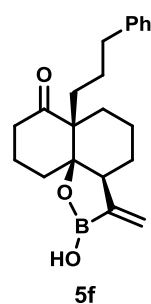
Colorless oil. 50.1 mg, 91% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 5.54 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.46 (br, s, 1H), 2.69–2.58 (m, 1H), 2.57–2.48 (m, 1H), 2.32–2.22 (m, 3H), 1.96–1.86 (m, 2H), 1.81–1.73 (m, 1H), 1.52–1.38 (m, 4H), 1.34–1.28 (m, 3H), 1.08–0.98 (m, 1H), 0.90 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 3H), 0.82 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 215.14, 121.18, 87.67, 58.17, 50.31, 44.87, 39.43, 35.61, 29.88, 26.75, 26.05, 24.73, 20.49, 19.96; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3371, 2925, 2869, 2375, 1848, 1699, 1455, 1286, 1198, 1144, 1029, 928, 891, 774, 672, 599; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{25}^{10}\text{BO}_3]^{+\cdot}$: calcd. 275.1933, found: 275.1935.

(3a*R*,6a*S*,10a*R*)-rel-6a-Allyl-2-hydroxy-3-methyleneoctahydro-2H-naphtho[1,8a-d][1,2]oxaborol-7(8*H*)-one (5e)



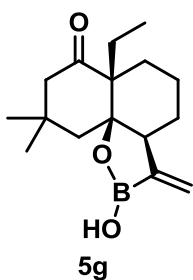
White solid. 50.2 mg, 97% yield, Mp 97–103 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 5.65–5.51 (m, 2H), 5.50–5.42 (m, 1H), 2.76–2.66 (m, 1H), 2.61–2.42 (m, 3H), 2.33–2.22 (m, 2H), 2.17–2.07 (m, 1H), 1.95–1.84 (m, 1H), 1.80–1.25 (m, 8H), 1.07–1.01 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 213.71, 134.80, 121.05, 117.94, 87.37, 58.14, 50.37, 40.49, 39.25, 35.69, 29.52, 26.96, 20.45, 19.66; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3391, 2927, 2869, 2850, 2361, 2342, 1699, 1632, 1496, 1367, 1244, 1197, 1072, 998, 933, 882, 776, 673, 567; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{21}^{10}\text{BO}_3]^{+\cdot}$: calcd. 259.1620, found: 259.1621.

(3a*R*,6a*S*,10a*R*)-rel-2-Hydroxy-3-methylene-6a-(3-phenylpropyl)octahydro-2H-naphtho[1,8a-d][1,2]oxaborol-7(8*H*)-one (5f)



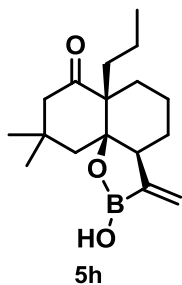
Colorless oil. 63.4 mg, 94% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 7.29–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.19–7.10 (m, 3H), 5.52 (br, s, 1H), 5.43 (br, s, 1H), 2.64–2.48 (m, 3H), 2.38–2.26 (m, 1H), 2.24–2.08 (m, 3H), 1.99–1.87 (m, 1H), 1.86–1.71 (m, 2H), 1.69–1.57 (m, 2H), 1.56–1.44 (m, 2H), 1.42–1.28 (m, 2H), 1.19–1.08 (m, 1H), 1.01–0.86 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 214.75, 143.36, 129.49, 129.31, 126.84, 121.02, 87.62, 57.90, 50.31, 38.93, 37.10, 35.55, 34.89, 29.53, 26.45, 26.28, 20.39, 19.76; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3392, 3060, 2930, 2870, 2360, 2341, 1701, 1602, 1495, 1343, 1291, 1198, 1029, 933, 881, 747, 668, 551, 454; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{27}^{10}\text{BO}_3]^{+\cdot}$: calcd. 337.2090, found: 337.2093.

(3aR,6aR,10aR)-rel-6a-Ethyl-2-hydroxy-9,9-dimethyl-3-methyleneoctahydro-2H-naphtho[1,8a-d][1,2]oxaborol-7(8H)-one (5g)



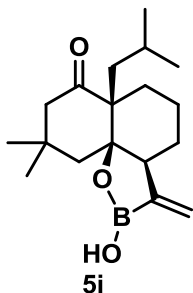
Colorless oil. 52.8 mg, 96% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 5.53 (t, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.38 (br, s, 1H), 2.63–2.55 (m, 1H), 2.48–2.27 (m, 2H), 2.12–2.05 (m, 1H), 1.87–1.67 (m, 4H), 1.56–1.28 (m, 5H), 1.12 (s, 3H), 1.01 (s, 3H), 0.73 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 211.91, 127.41, 73.03, 69.58, 52.18, 35.95, 35.47, 31.48, 31.20, 28.63, 25.34, 21.95, 21.62, 9.50; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3353, 2936, 2878, 2361, 2344, 1701, 1401, 1317, 1229, 1172, 1144, 1090, 945, 828, 669, 544; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{25}^{10}\text{BO}_3]^{+\cdot}$: calcd. 275.1933, found: 275.1935.

(3aS,6aR,10aR)-rel-2-Hydroxy-9,9-dimethyl-3-methylene-6a-propyloctahydro-2H-naphtho[1,8a-d][1,2]oxaborol-7(8H)-one (5h)



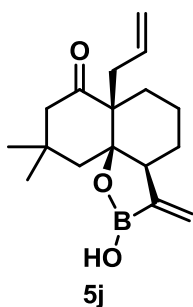
Colorless oil. 54.4 mg, 94% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 5.54 (t, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.43–5.34 (br, s, 1H), 2.64–2.54 (m, 1H), 2.45–2.28 (m, 2H), 2.12–2.02 (m, 1H), 1.86–1.65 (m, 4H), 1.64–1.50 (m, 2H), 1.49–1.31 (m, 4H), 1.15–1.08 (m, 4H), 1.01 (s, 3H), 0.88–0.81 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 211.89, 124.11, 73.03, 69.56, 52.15, 38.08, 36.05, 35.49, 31.50, 30.89, 28.77, 25.36, 21.62, 18.93, 14.78; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3334, 2930, 2871, 2855, 2376, 2349, 1701, 1457, 1401, 1287, 1189, 1039, 930, 892, 805, 745, 665, 564; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{27}^{10}\text{BO}_3]^{+\cdot}$: calcd. 289.2090, found: 289.2094.

(3aR,6aS,10aR)-rel-2-Hydroxy-6a-isobutyl-9,9-dimethyl-3-methyleneoctahydro-2H-naphtho[1,8a-d][1,2]oxaborol-7(8H)-one (5i)



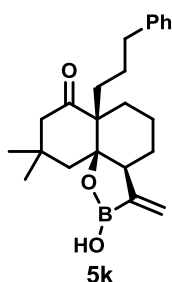
Colorless oil. 53.4 mg, 88% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 5.54 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.46–5.35 (m, 1H), 2.76–2.67 (m, 1H), 2.65–2.55 (m, 1H), 2.18–2.08 (m, 1H), 1.85–1.74 (m, 3H), 1.70–1.51 (m, 6H), 1.47–1.40 (m, 2H), 1.14 (s, 3H), 0.98 (s, 3H), 0.95–0.84 (m, 3H), 0.83–0.78 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 210.73, 125.89, 71.57, 68.83, 68.09, 50.93, 45.45, 36.64, 32.62, 30.15, 28.48, 26.36, 24.53, 23.39, 20.17; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3357, 2927, 2870, 2852, 2350, 2307, 1990, 1784, 1700, 1456, 1401, 1240, 1187, 1230, 929, 892, 774, 734, 645, 598; HRMS (EI) for $[\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{29}^{10}\text{BO}_3]^{+\cdot}$: calcd. 303.2246, found: 303.2251.

(3*aR*,6*aS*,10*aR*)-rel-6*a*-Allyl-2-hydroxy-9,9-dimethyl-3-methyleneoctahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,8*a*-d][1,2]oxaborol-7(8*H*)-one (5j)



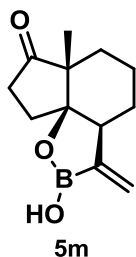
Colorless oil. 52.8 mg, 92% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm) 5.78–5.64 (m, 1H), 5.61–5.55 (m, 1H), 5.46–5.38 (m, 1H), 4.98–4.87 (m, 2H), 2.64–2.57 (m, 1H), 2.49–2.42 (m, 2H), 2.36–2.29 (m, 1H), 2.23–2.15 (m, 2H), 1.99–1.88 (m, 1H), 1.81–1.70 (m, 2H), 1.60–1.34 (m, 4H), 1.12 (s, 3H), 1.04 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm) 216.18, 136.58, 118.12, 117.33, 88.88, 56.80, 53.22, 51.36, 37.09, 34.90, 32.00, 30.47, 30.09, 25.34, 17.90; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3371, 2925, 2862, 2382, 2350, 2017, 1869, 1844, 1771, 1647, 1540, 1436, 1396, 1286, 1086, 912, 800, 674, 663, 587; HRMS (EI) for [C₁₇H₂₅¹⁰BO₃]⁺: calcd. 287.1933, found: 287.1934.

(3*aR*,6*aS*,10*aR*)-rel-2-Hydroxy-9,9-dimethyl-3-methylene-6*a*-(3-phenylpropyl)octahydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,8*a*-d][1,2]oxaborol-7(8*H*)-one (5k)



White solid. 66.5 mg, 91% yield, Mp 106–111 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm) 7.24–7.20 (m, 2H), 7.14–7.08 (m, 3H), 5.45–5.40 (m, 1H), 5.30–5.24 (m, 1H), 2.62–2.47 (m, 3H), 2.31–2.26 (m, 1H), 2.10–2.04 (m, 1H), 1.86–1.77 (m, 1H), 1.73–1.64 (m, 3H), 1.59–1.45 (m, 3H), 1.44–1.33 (m, 5H), 1.07 (s, 3H), 0.99 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm) 216.92, 143.36, 129.54, 129.27, 129.71, 118.18, 89.08, 56.55, 53.13, 51.26, 37.29, 34.68, 31.77, 30.75, 30.67, 29.52, 27.00, 25.81, 18.42; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3391, 3061, 3022, 2928, 2867, 2359, 2340, 1701, 1604, 1497, 1402, 1345, 1242, 1195, 1091, 935, 899, 882, 749, 667, 551, 435; HRMS (EI) for [C₂₃H₃₁¹⁰BO₃]⁺: calcd. 365.2403, found: 365.2401.

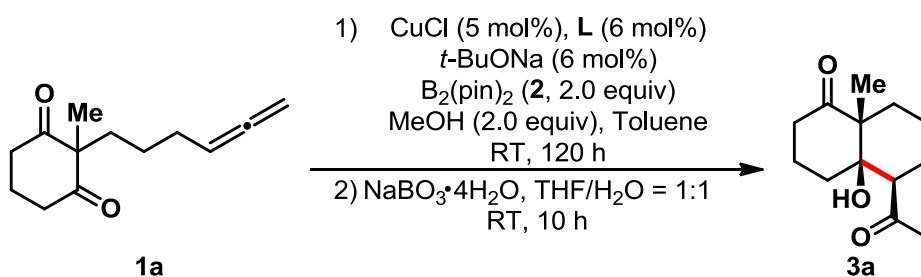
(3*aR*,6*aR*,9*aR*)-rel-2-hydroxy-6*a*-methyl-3-methyleneoctahydroindeno[4,3*a*-d][1,2]oxaborol-7(2*H*)-one (5m)



Colorless oil. 41.6 mg, 95% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 5.71 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.59–5.48 (m, 1H), 4.90 (br, s, 1H), 2.63–2.47 (m, 2H), 2.39–2.28 (m, 1H), 2.19–2.03 (m, 2H), 1.82–1.72 (m, 1H), 1.69–1.54 (m, 2H), 1.49–1.39 (m, 1H), 1.36–1.27 (m, 2H), 0.97 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 221.17, 120.69, 89.07, 53.52, 52.78, 48.82, 34.80, 31.59, 29.78, 25.88, 17.79, 14.21; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3361, 2932, 2857, 1847, 1664, 1637, 1593, 1477, 1382, 1009, 957, 867, 655, 573; HRMS (EI) for [C₁₂H₁₇¹⁰BO₃]⁺: calcd. 219.1307, found: 219.1311.

5 Initial Evaluation of Various Chiral Ligands

5.1 Evaluation of Various Chiral Ligands for Cu-catalyzed asymmetric cyclization of allene diketone **1a** using $B_2(\text{pin})_2$ (**2**) as boron source.



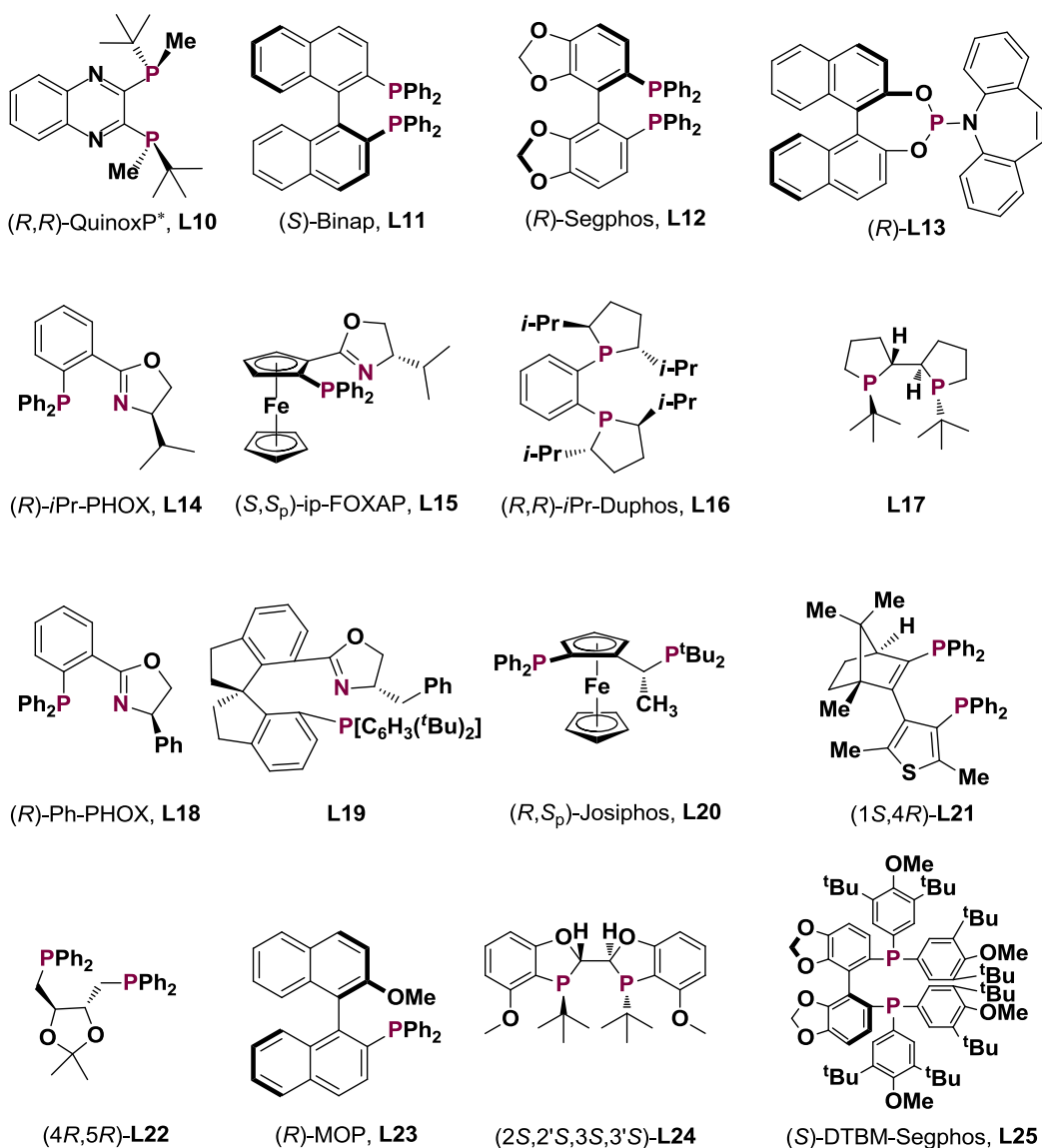
Entry	ligand	yield(%) ^a	d.r. ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	L10	77	>20:1	<10
2	L11	75	>20:1	33
3	L12	64	>20:1	<10
4 ^d	L13	45	>20:1	<10
5	L14	95	>20:1	<10
6	L15	60	>20:1	<10
7	L16	80	>20:1	<10
8	L17	98	>20:1	<10
9	L18	79	>20:1	<10
10	L19	93	>20:1	32
11	L20	76	>20:1	<10
12	L21	97	>20:1	<10
13	L22	68	>20:1	27
14 ^d	L23	98	>20:1	<10
15	L24	80	>20:1	20
16	L25	85	>20:1	53

a: Yield of isolated and purified product **3a**.

b: Determined by ^1H NMR

c: Determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral stationary phase

d: 12% mmol Ligand was used



L10, L18, L21, L22: purchased from Sigma-Aldrich and used as received.

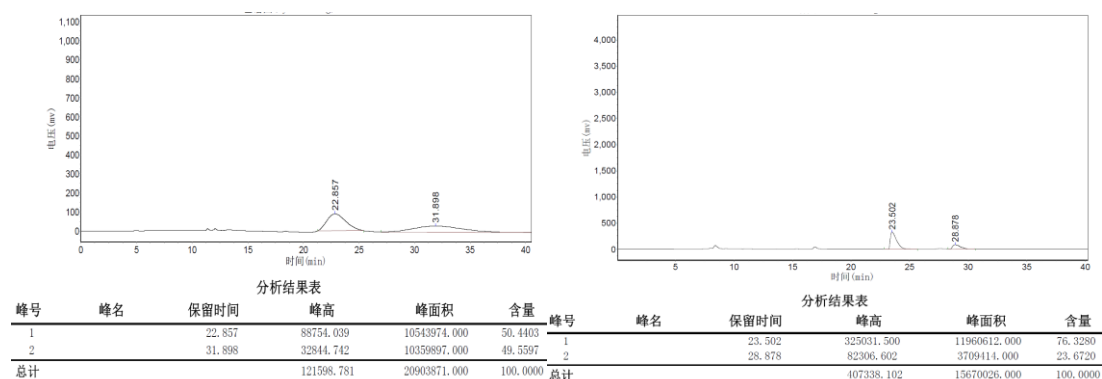
L12, L14, L16, L17, L19, L20, L23, L24: purchased from Strem Chemicals Inc. and used as received.

L11, L15, L25: purchased from TCI and used as received.

L13: made by ourselves according to literatures^[2]

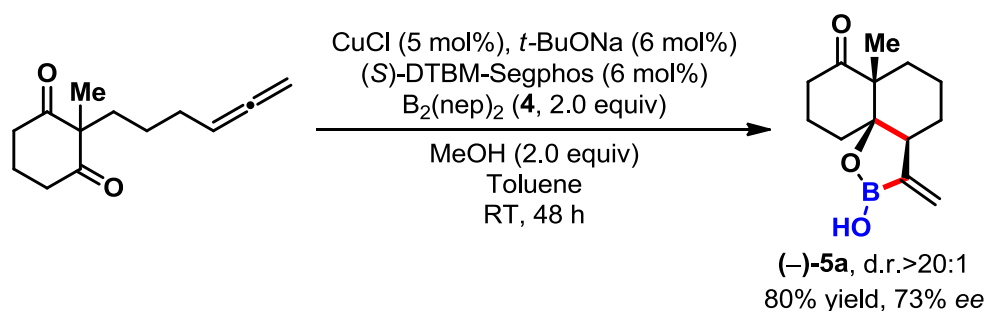
[2] M. A. Schafroth, D. Sarlah, S. Krautwald and E. M. Carreira, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **2012**, *134*, 20276. (**L13**)

(-)-**3a** $[\alpha]_D^{24.2} -26.8$ (*c* 0.63, CHCl₃) for 53% *ee*



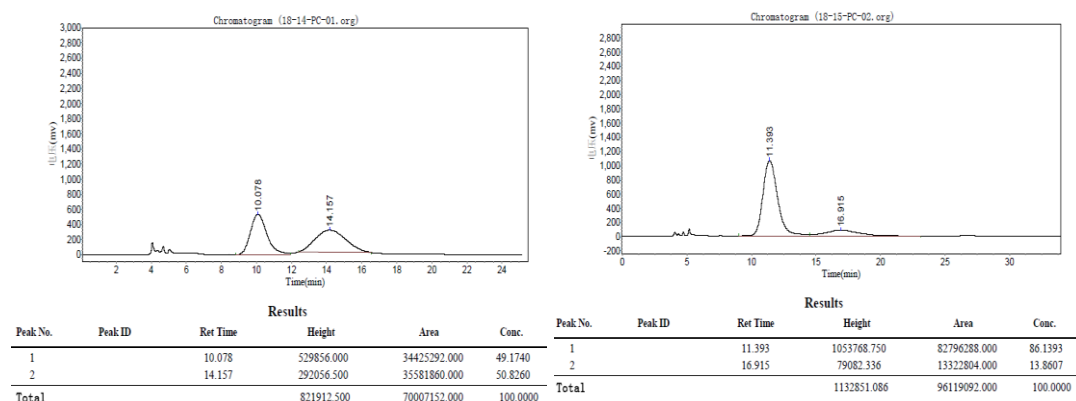
HPLC: Phenomenex Lux 5u Cellulose-2 (PC-2) Column in series with Chiralcel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; n-hexane / i-propanol = 99.5/0.5; flow = 0.5 ml/min; Retention time: 23.5 min (major), 28.9 min (minor).

5.2 Chiral Ligands((S)-DTBM-Segphos) for Cu-catalyzed asymmetric cyclization of allene diketone **1a** using B₂(nep)₂ (**4**) as boron source.



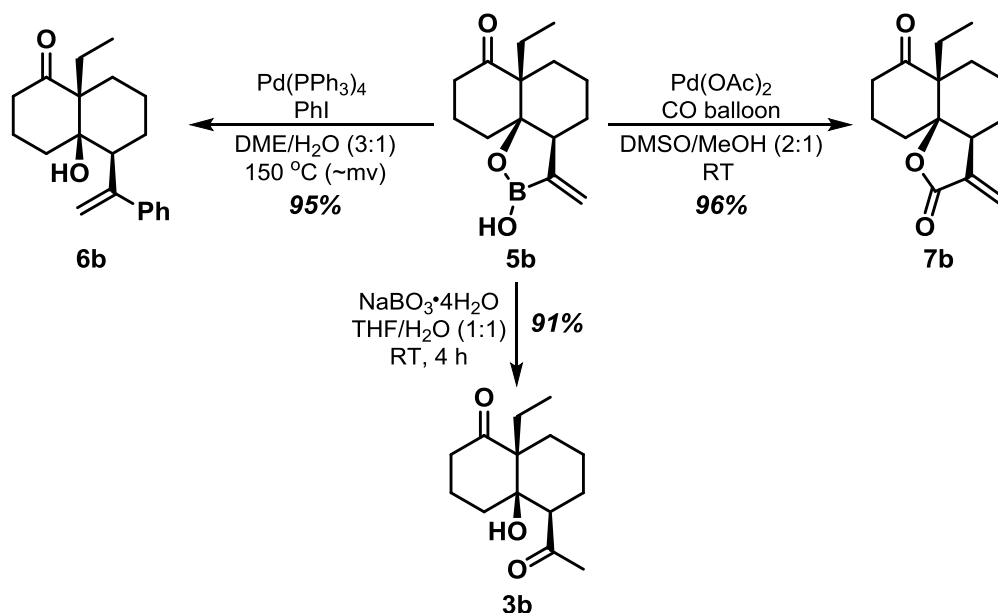
The procedure was followed the general procedure for scope of the substrates in table 2

(-)-**5a**: $[\alpha]_D^{24.2} -56.1$ (*c* 0.5, CH₃OH) for 73% *ee*



HPLC: Phenomenex Lux 5u Cellulose-2 (PC-2) Column in series with Chiralcel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; n-hexane / i-propanol = 99/1; flow = 0.7 ml/min; Retention time: 11.4 min (major), 16.9 min (minor).

6. TRANSFORMATIONS OF THE CYCLIZATION PRODUCTS 5b



(4aR,5R,8aR)-rel-8a-Ethyl-4a-hydroxy-5-(1-phenylvinyl)octahydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (6b) ^[3]. Into a 5 mL microwave reactor containing DME/H₂O (2 mL, 3:1 v/v) were added **5b** (24.8 mg, 0.1 mmol), 3-methoxyphenyl iodide (24.5 mg, 0.12 mmol), K₂CO₃ (27.6 mg, 0.2 mmol) and [Pd(PPh₃)₄] (5.8 mg, 0.005 mmol). The mixture was de-gassed with Ar for 10 min. The reactor was then capped and placed in the microwave oven. The temperature was ramped to 150 °C over 15 min, and kept at 150 °C for 15 min. After the reaction mixture was cooled to 25 °C, EtOAc/H₂O was added, and the organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (2 mL × 3). The combined organic phases were washed with brine, and dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. The residue was purified by column chromatography resulting in **6b** as a colorless oil (28.3 mg, 95% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.35–7.17 (m, 5H), 5.28–5.23 (m, 2H), 2.62–2.52 (m, 1H), 2.33–2.15 (m, 2H), 2.12–2.03 (m, 1H), 2.01–1.87 (m, 3H), 1.75–1.66 (m, 2H), 1.65–1.55 (m, 3H), 1.35–1.23 (m, 3H), 1.02–0.89 (m, 1H), 0.63 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 213.33, 151.87, 144.75, 128.53, 127.40, 126.47, 115.87, 77.37, 58.88, 47.45, 37.41, 31.42, 28.02, 25.72, 22.57, 19.10, 14.19, 7.62; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3524, 2954, 2927, 2877, 2855, 1701, 1621, 1492, 1463, 1144, 1017, 977, 906, 823, 762, 717, 702, 552, 428; HRMS (TOF-EI) for [C₂₀H₂₆O₂]⁺: calcd. 298.1933, found 298.1930.

(3aR,6aR,10aR)-rel-6a-Ethyl-3-methyleneoctahydro-2H-naphtho[8a,1-b]furan-2,7(8H)-dione (7b) ^[3]. A dried Schlenk flask was charged with **5b** (24.8 mg, 0.1 mmol), DMSO (2 mL), MeOH (1 mL) and Pd(OAc)₂ (22.5 mg, 0.1 mmol), then the reaction mixture was evacuated and filled with CO three times. The reaction mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 3 h until the brown catalyst turned to a black precipitate. The

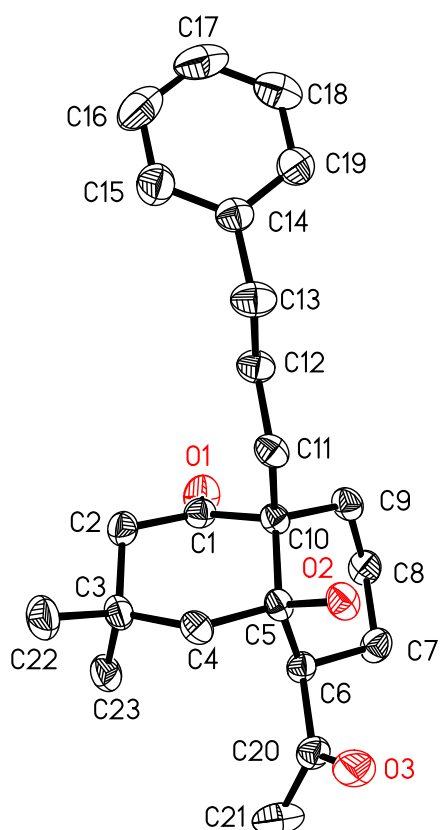
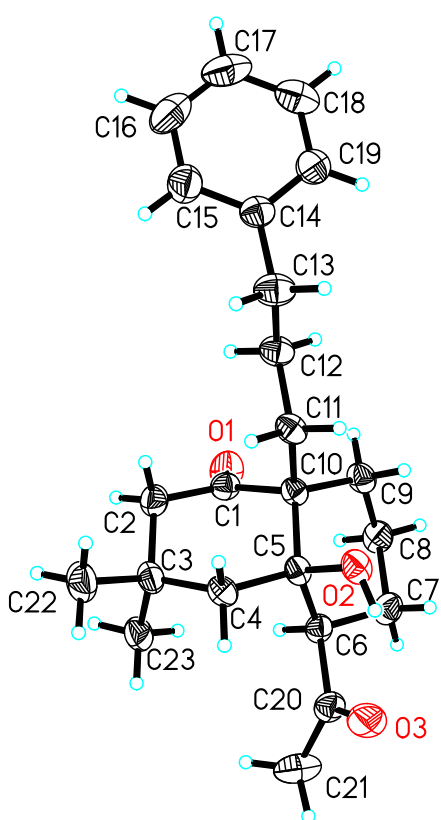
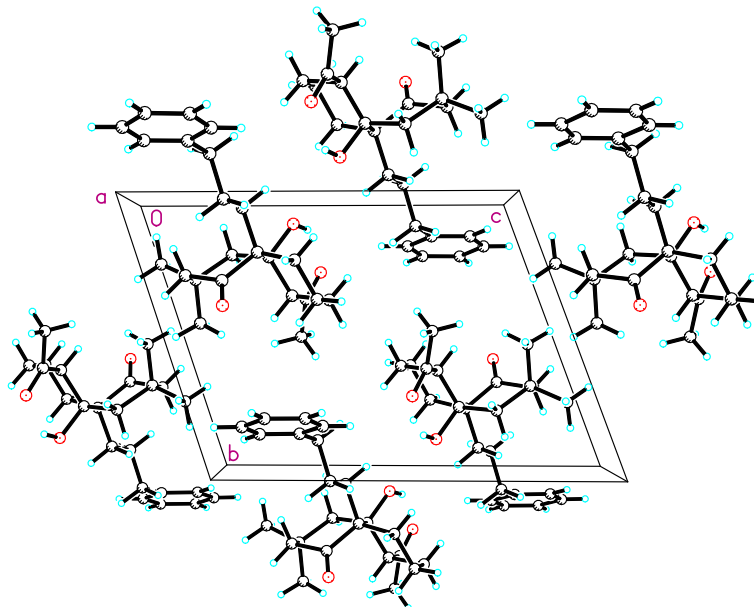
[3] Q. J. Zhou, K. Worm and R. E. Dolle, *J. Org. Chem.* **2004**, *69*, 5147-5149

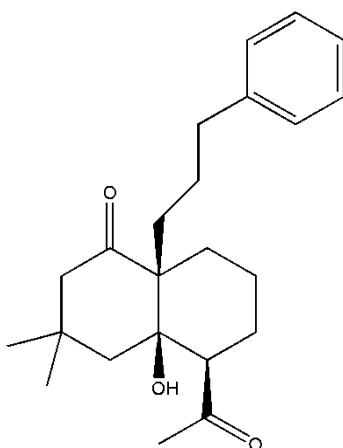
mixture was poured into an Erlenmeyer flask containing 15 mL of H₂O, which was then extracted with EtOAc (3 × 10 mL). The organic phases were combined and washed with H₂O, brine, and dried over MgSO₄. The solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc = 10/1) to give a white solid **7b** (23.8 mg, 96% yield). Mp 124–129 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 6.23 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.87–2.84 (m, 1H), 2.49–2.31 (m, 3H), 2.28 (dt, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.01–1.93 (m, 2H), 1.82–1.70 (m, 2H), 1.67–1.54 (m, 2H), 1.53–1.47 (m, 3H), 0.99–0.90 (m, 1H), 0.69 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 210.30, 169.44, 140.50, 121.23, 87.76, 56.19, 43.79, 37.76, 33.39, 27.42, 27.26, 23.15, 18.90, 17.16, 7.68; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3473, 2940, 2848, 1763, 1706, 1644, 1463, 1289, 1260, 1230, 1186, 1134, 1042, 1008, 942, 828; HRMS (TOF-EI) for [C₁₅H₂₀O₃]⁺: calcd. 248.1412, found: 248.1406.

(4aR,5R,8aR)-rel-5-Acetyl-8a-ethyl-4a-hydroxyoctahydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (3b). A dried Schlenk flask was charged with **5b** (24.8 mg, 0.1 mmol), Sodium perborate tetrahydrate (77 mg, 0.5 mmol), THF (0.5 mL) and H₂O (0.5 mL) was added and the mixture was allowed to stir for 3h at room temperature. Then quenched with saturated aqueous NaCl (2 mL), extracted with ethyl acetate (4 mL × 3). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica gel (300–400 mesh) column chromatography to afford the desired product **3b** as colorless oil (21.7 mg, 91% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 4.28 (s, 1H), 2.66–2.61 (m, 1H), 2.49–2.39 (m, 1H), 2.34–2.23 (m, 1H), 2.20–2.15 (m, 4H), 1.99–1.87 (m, 2H), 1.82–1.70 (m, 2H), 1.67–1.62 (m, 3H), 1.53–1.48 (m, 1H), 1.36–1.27 (m, 3H), 0.66 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H).

7. RELATIVE CONFIGURATION CONFIRMATION

7.1 Relative Configuration Confirmation of 3K



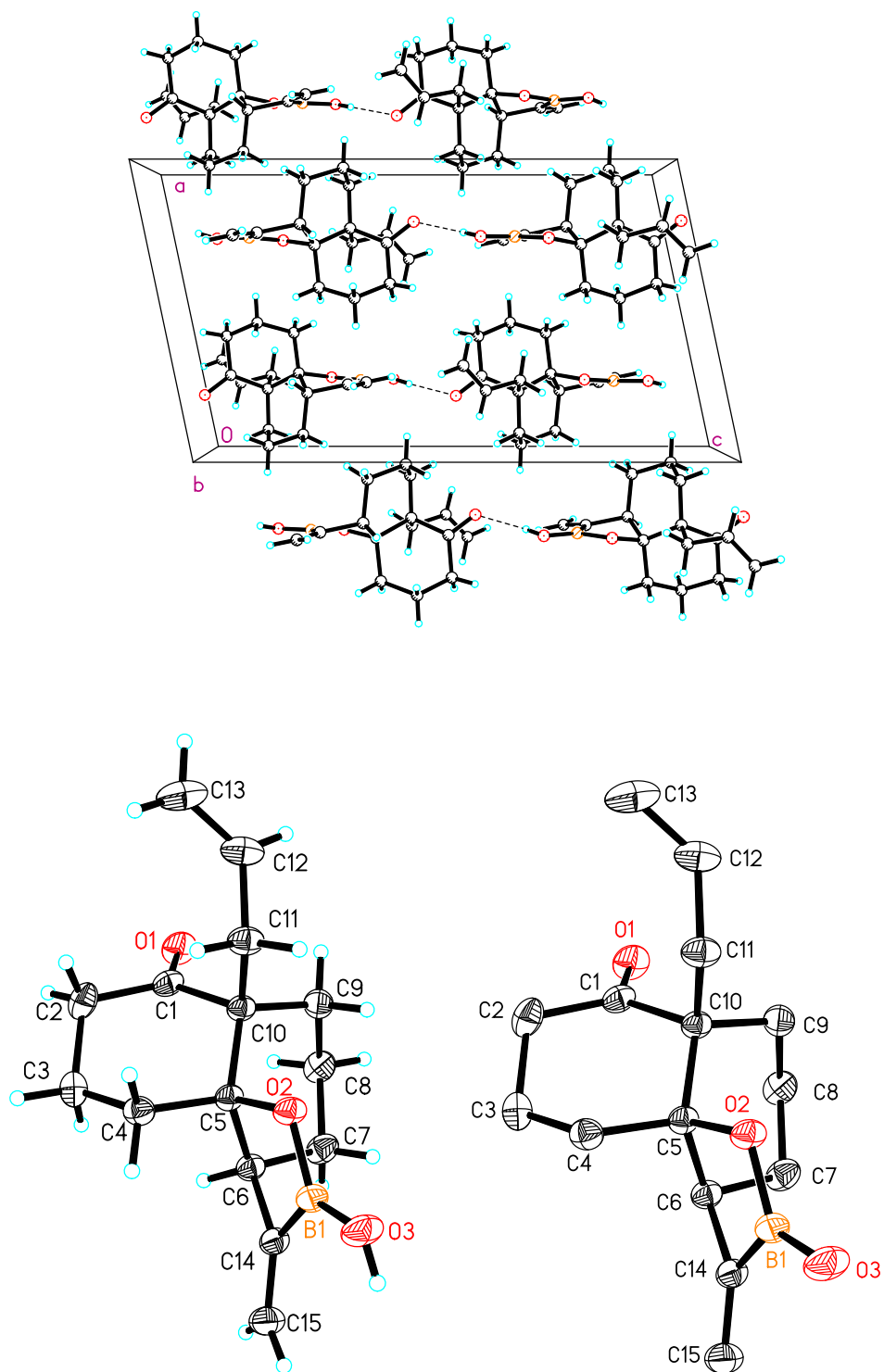


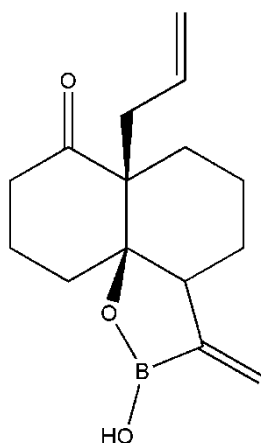
The relative configuration of **3k**

Crystal data and structure refinement for **3k**.

Identification code	3k
Empirical formula	C ₂₃ H ₃₂ O ₃
Formula weight	356.49
Temperature	296(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal system, space group	Triclinic, P -1
Unit cell dimensions	a = 8.0136(16) Å alpha = 70.38(3) deg. b = 10.278(2) Å beta = 86.42(3) deg. c = 13.463(3) Å gamma = 78.55(3) deg.
Volume	1023.7(4) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	2, 1.157 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.586 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	388
Crystal size	0.31 x 0.20 x 0.16 mm
Theta range for data collection	4.65 to 65.93 deg.
Limiting indices	-9 ≤ h ≤ 9, -12 ≤ k ≤ 12, -14 ≤ l ≤ 15
Reflections collected / unique	5726 / 3136 [R(int) = 0.0163]
Completeness to theta = 65.93	88.0 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.7529 and 0.6742
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	3136 / 0 / 236
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.053
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0441, wR2 = 0.1229
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0459, wR2 = 0.1250
Extinction coefficient	0.0152(14)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.178 and -0.174 e.Å ⁻³

7.2 Relative Configuration Confirmation of 5e



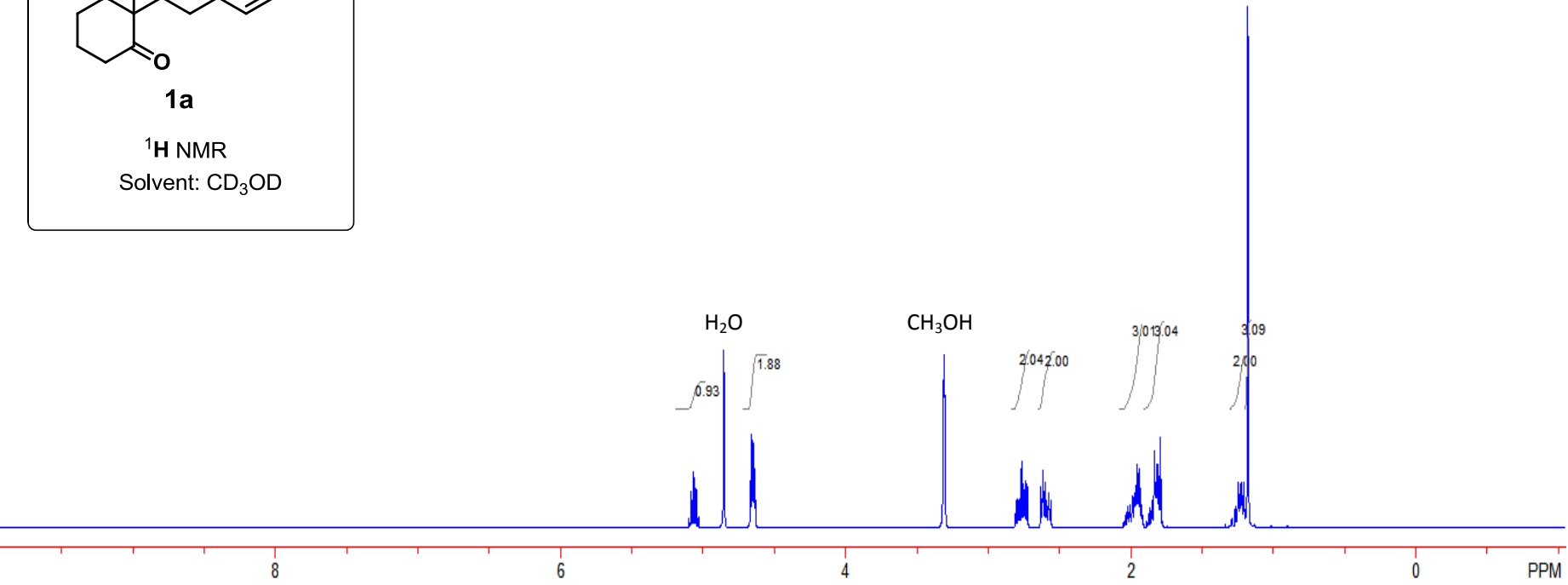
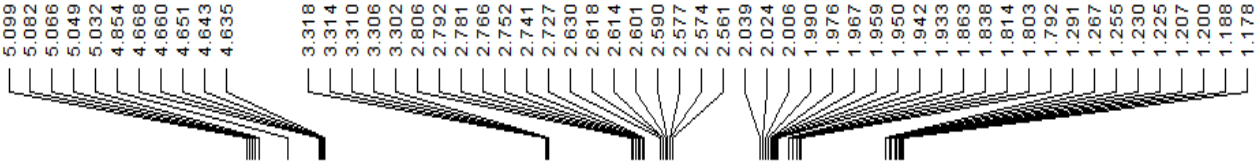
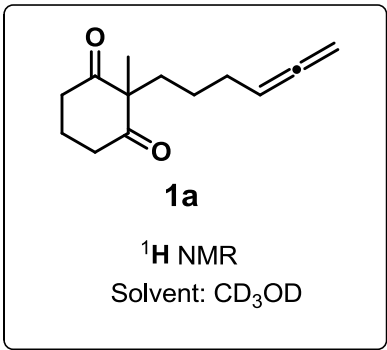


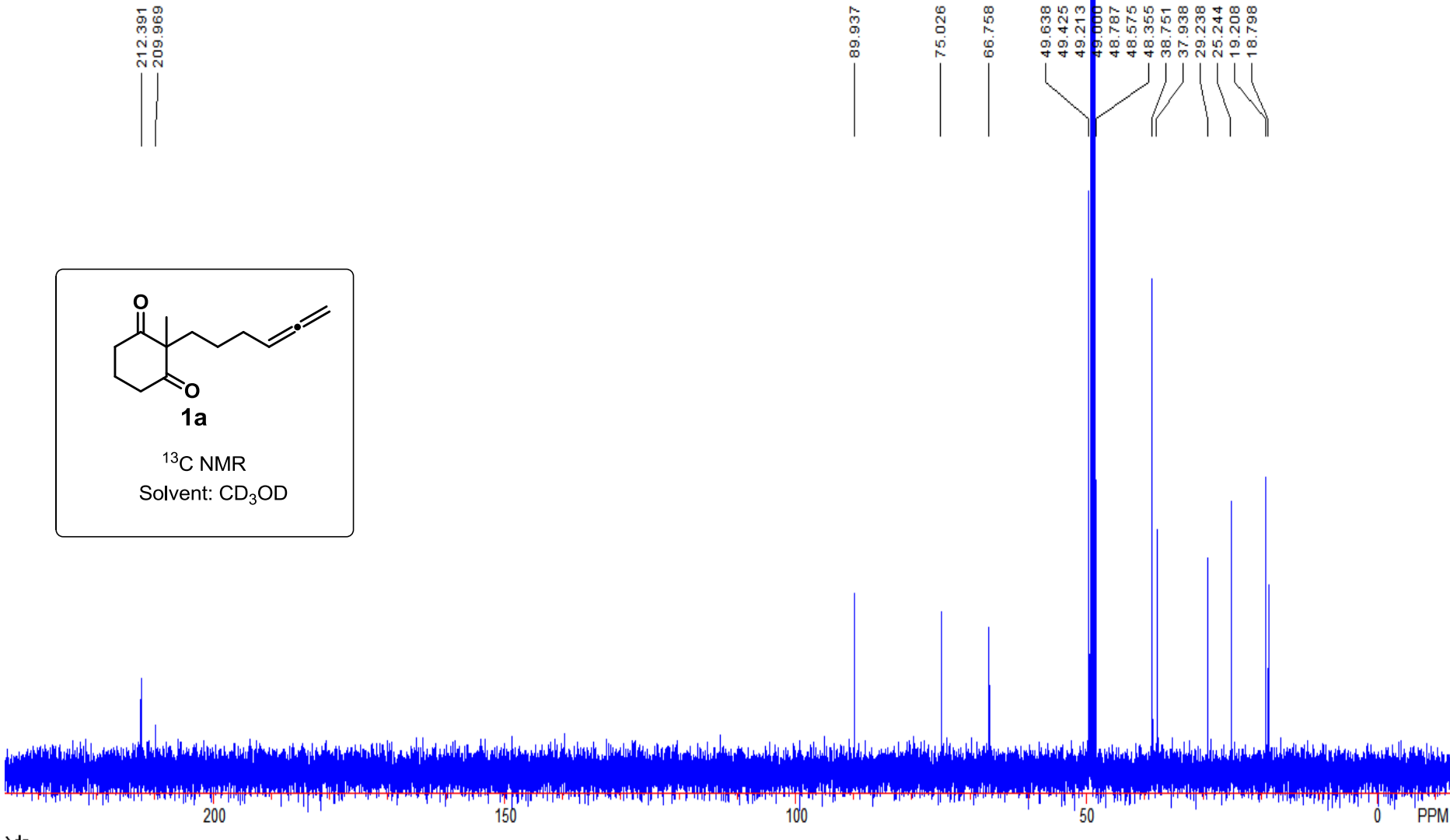
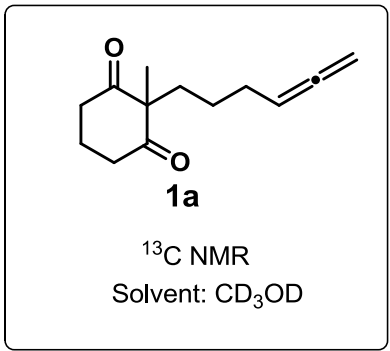
The relative configuration of **5e**

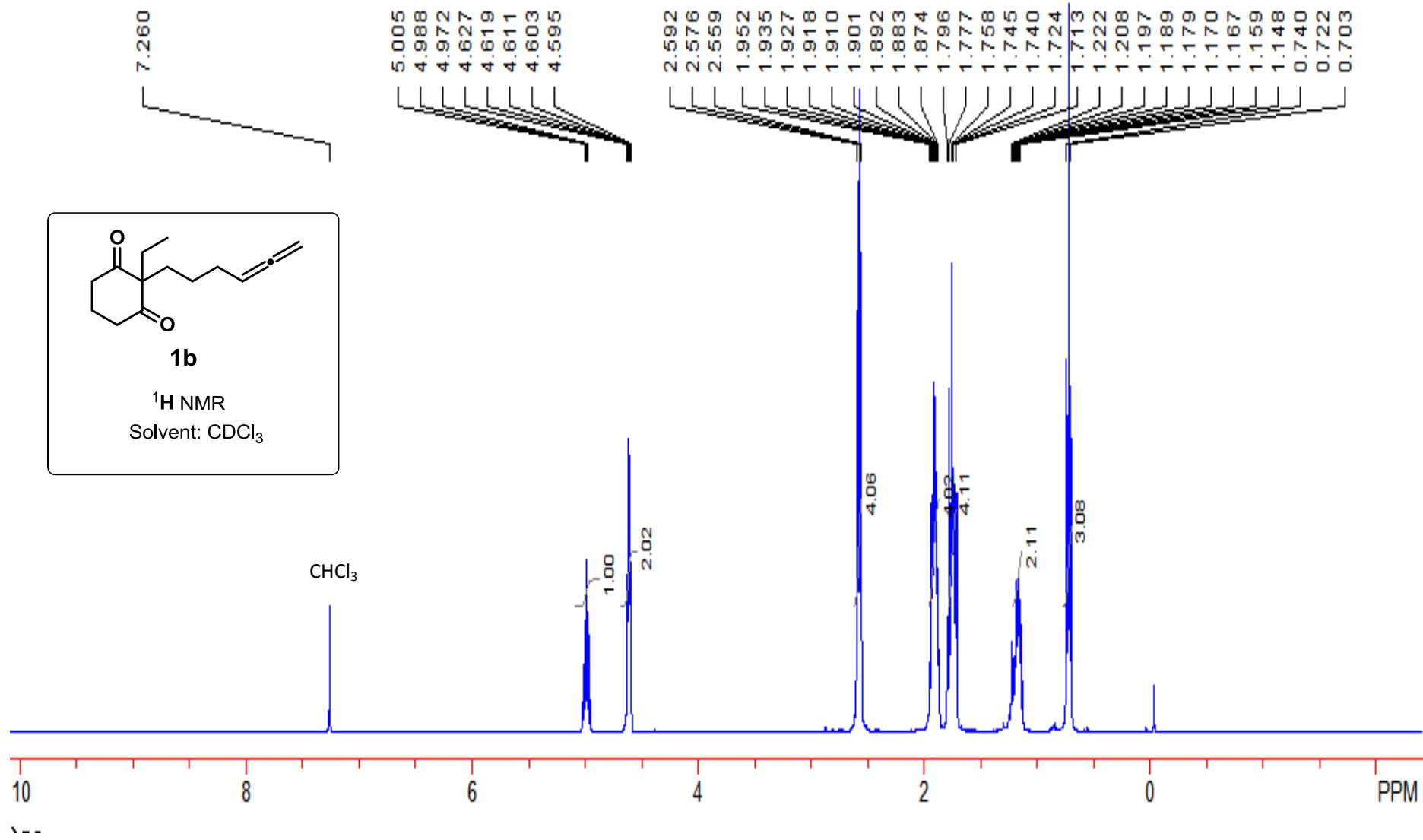
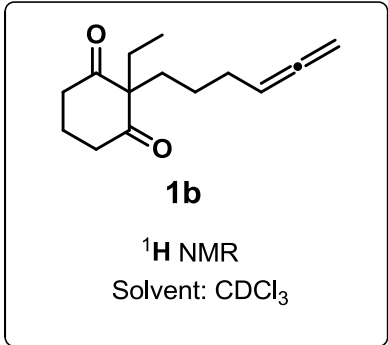
Crystal data and structure refinement for **5e**.

Identification code	5e
Empirical formula	C ₁₅ H ₂₁ B O ₃
Formula weight	260.13
Temperature	296(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, P 21/c
Unit cell dimensions	a = 10.555(2) Å alpha = 90 deg. b = 7.2517(15) Å beta = 101.90(3) deg. c = 18.652(4) Å gamma = 90 deg.
Volume	1397.0(5) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	4, 1.237 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.663 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	560
Crystal size	0.32 x 0.21 x 0.15 mm
Theta range for data collection	4.85 to 67.57 deg.
Limiting indices	-12 ≤ h ≤ 12, -7 ≤ k ≤ 8, -20 ≤ l ≤ 22
Reflections collected / unique	6044 / 2375 [R(int) = 0.0213]
Completeness to theta = 67.57	94.2 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.7529 and 0.6526
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	2375 / 0 / 173
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.052
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0398, wR2 = 0.1055
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0405, wR2 = 0.1061
Extinction coefficient	0.0100(8)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.184 and -0.171 e.Å ⁻³

8. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR COPIES



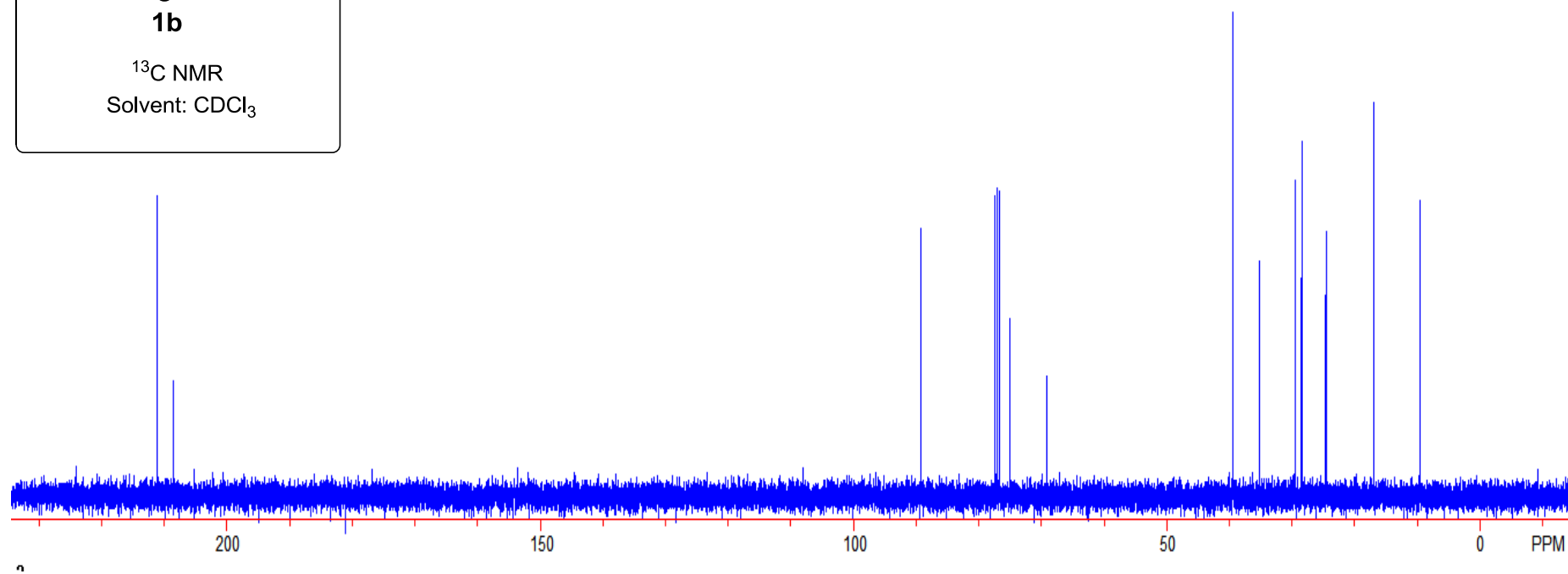
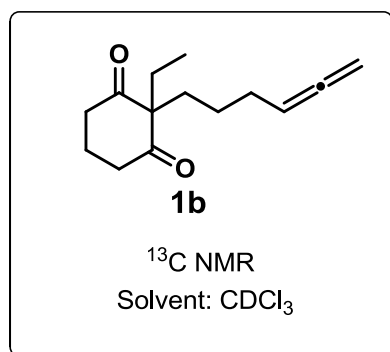


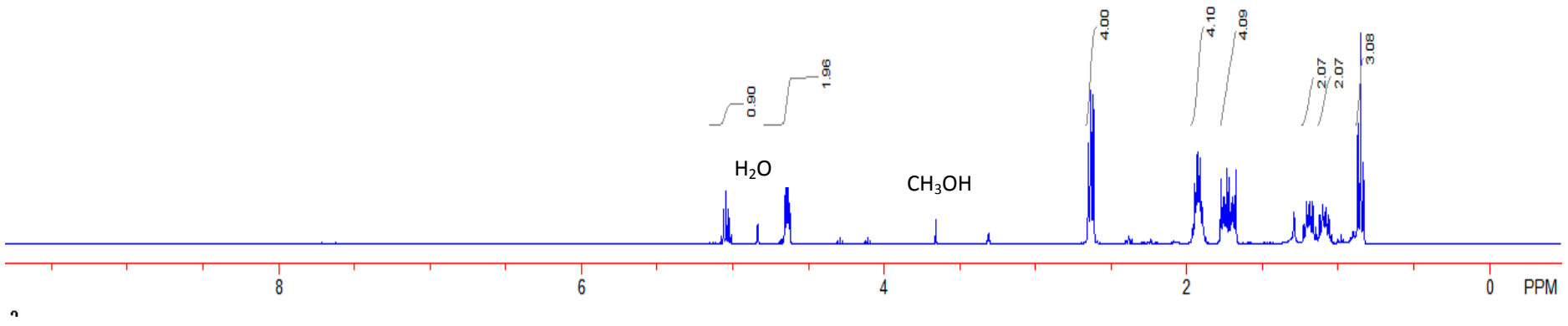
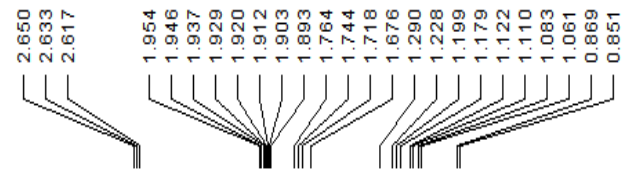
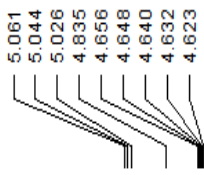
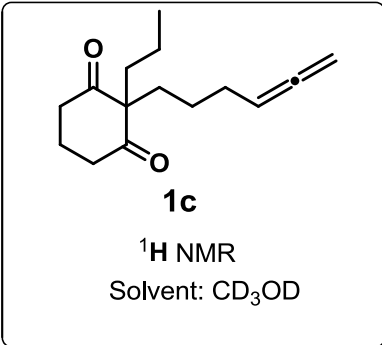


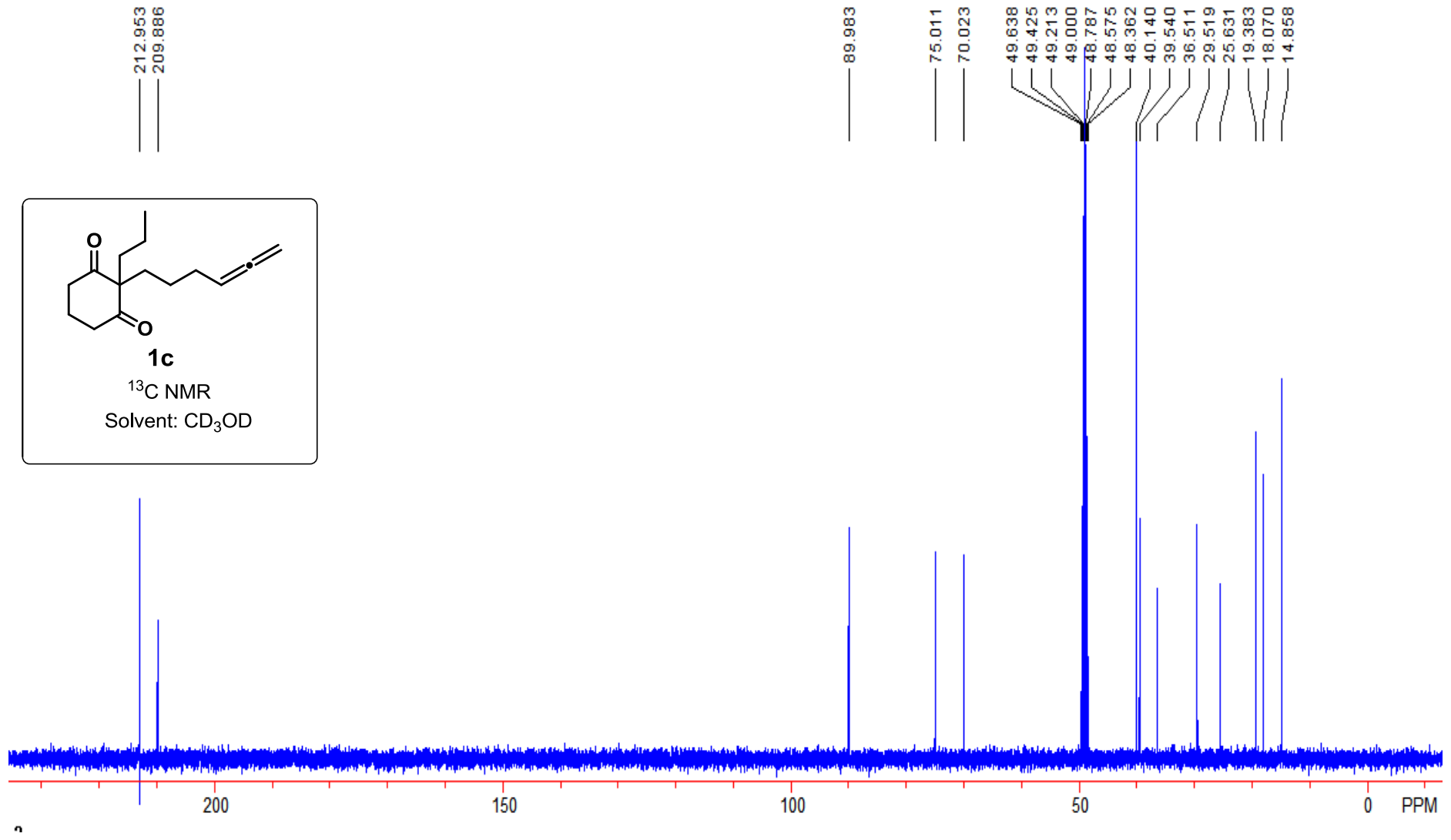
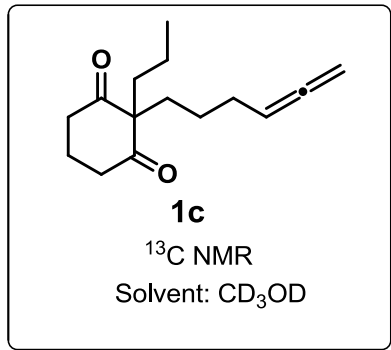
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208.529

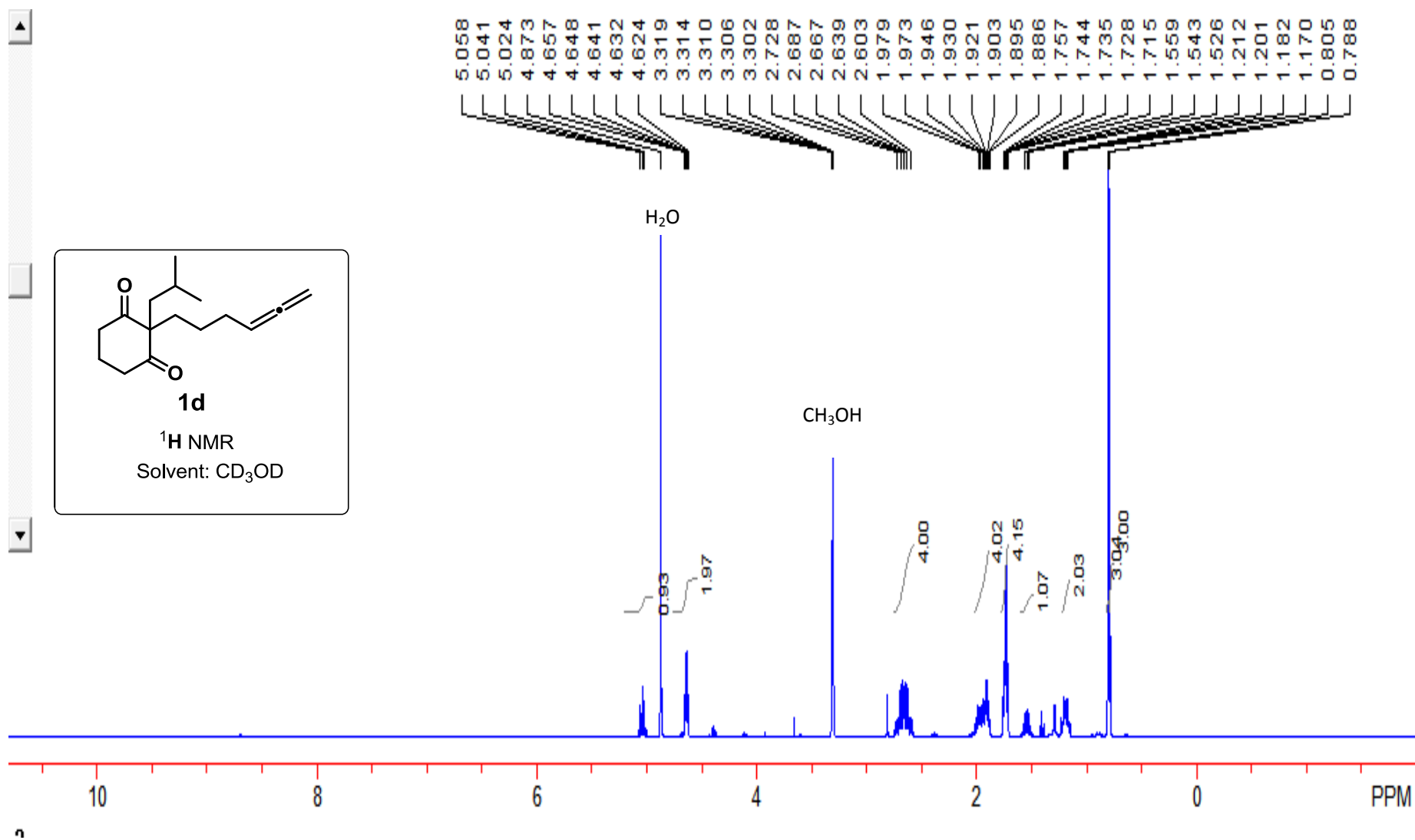
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77.419
77.100
76.781
75.035
69.219

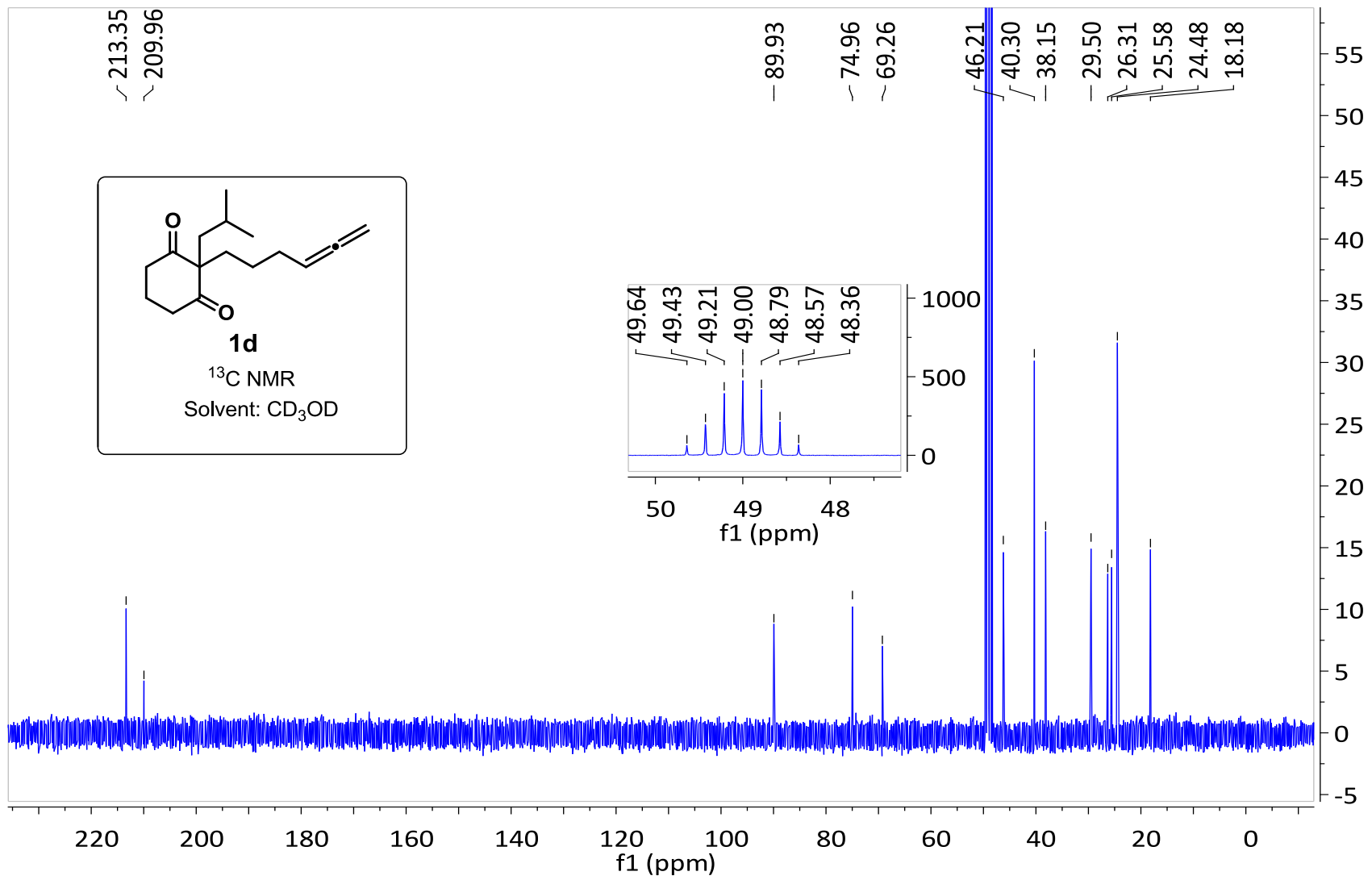
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29.573
28.518
24.646
16.993
9.598

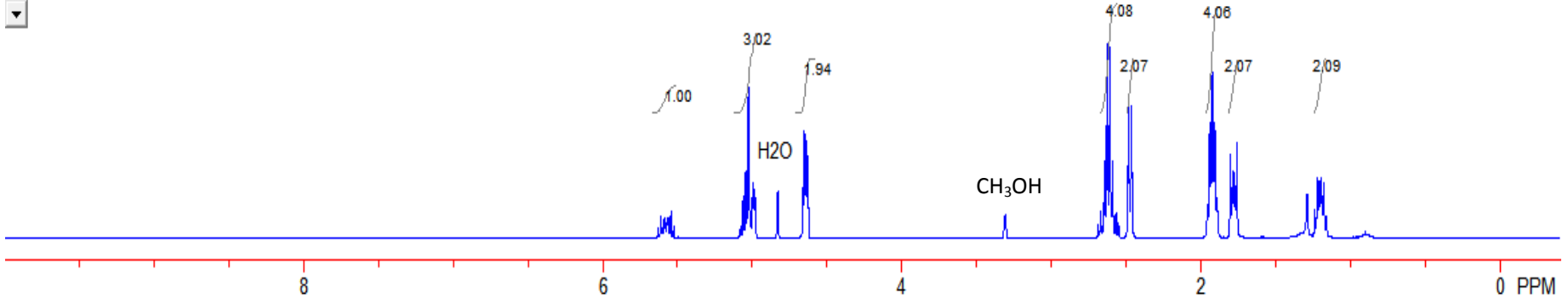
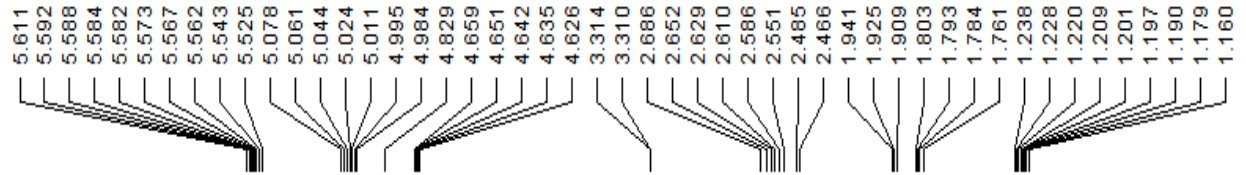
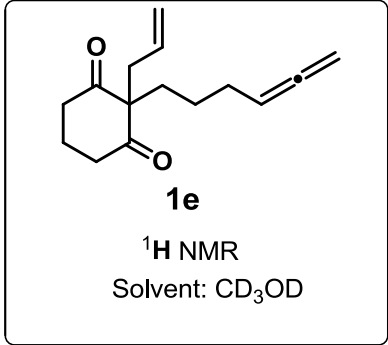


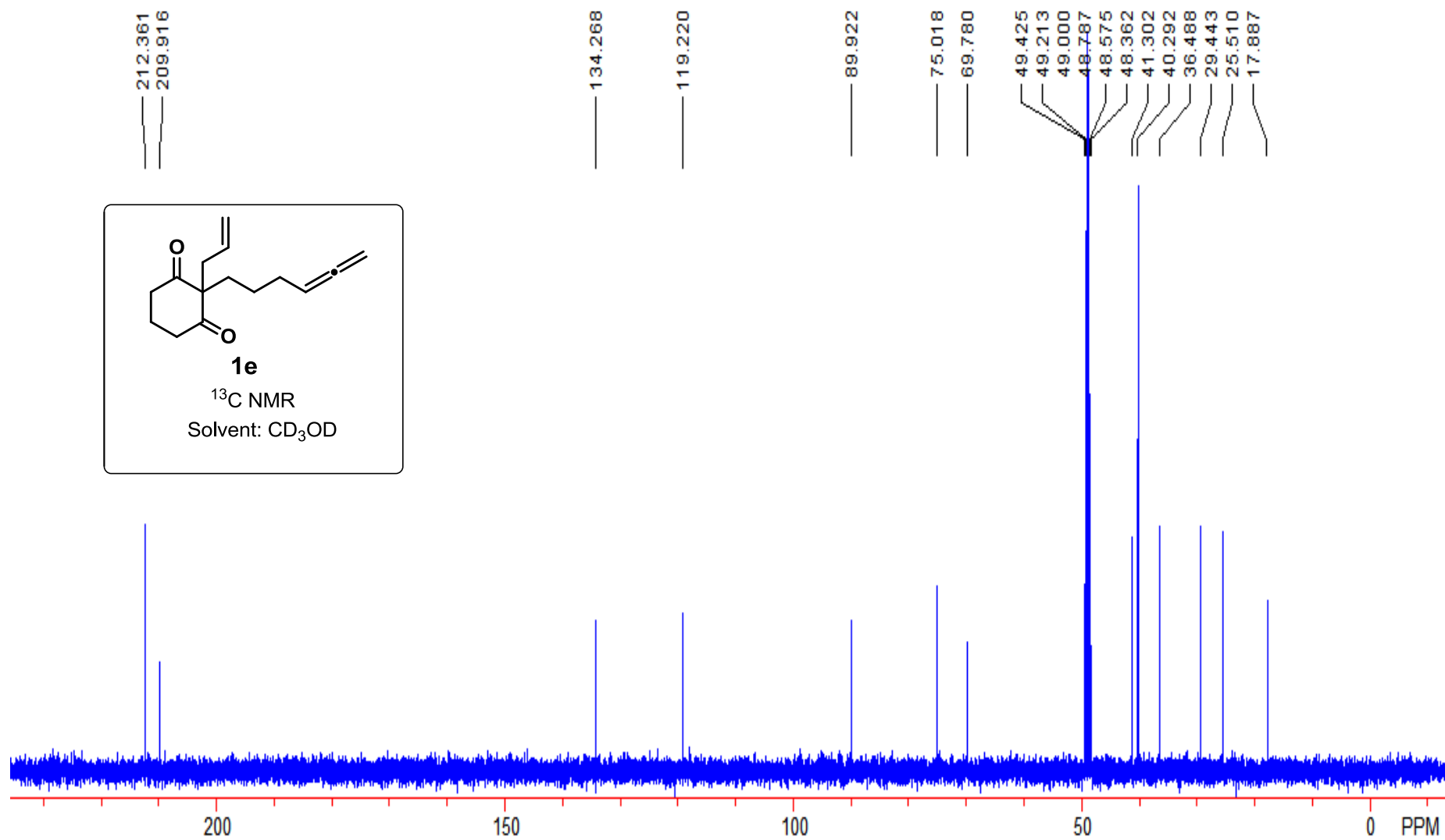


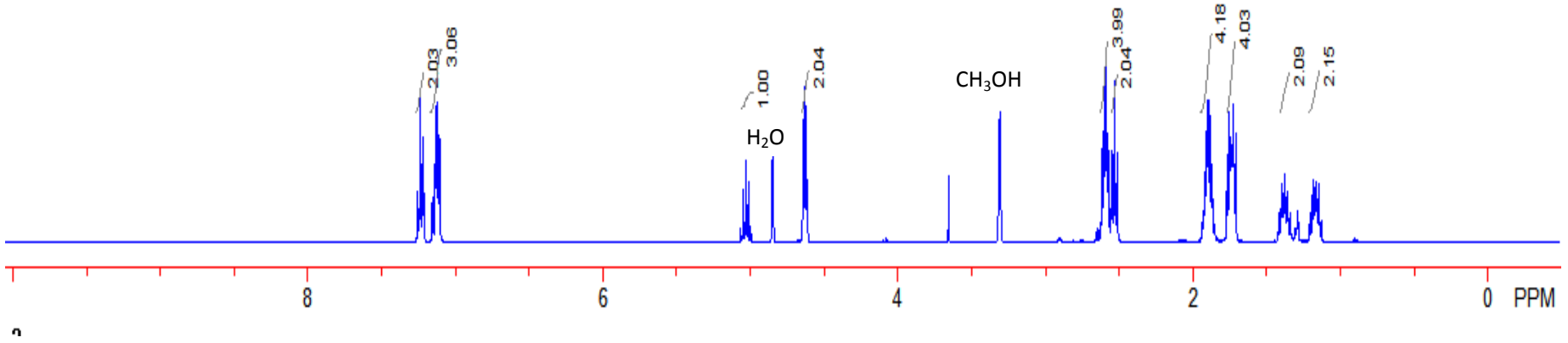
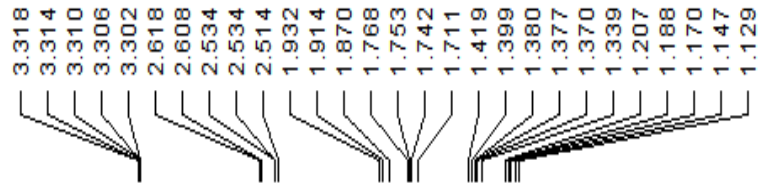
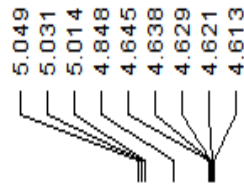
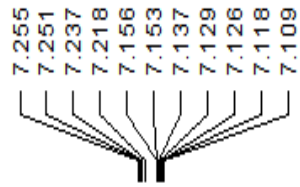
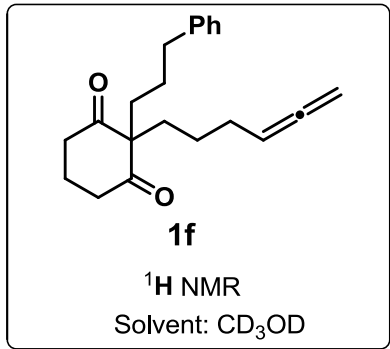


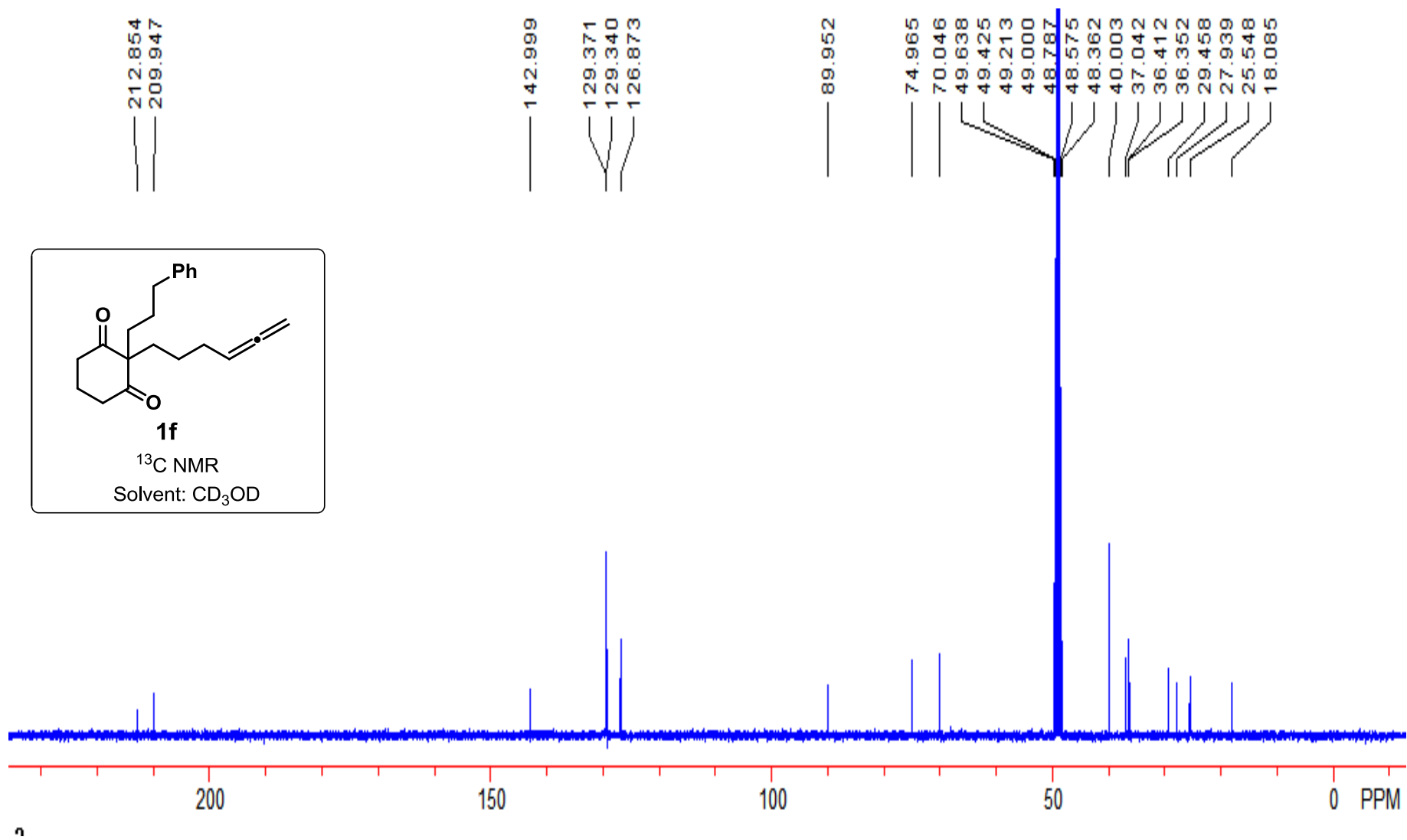


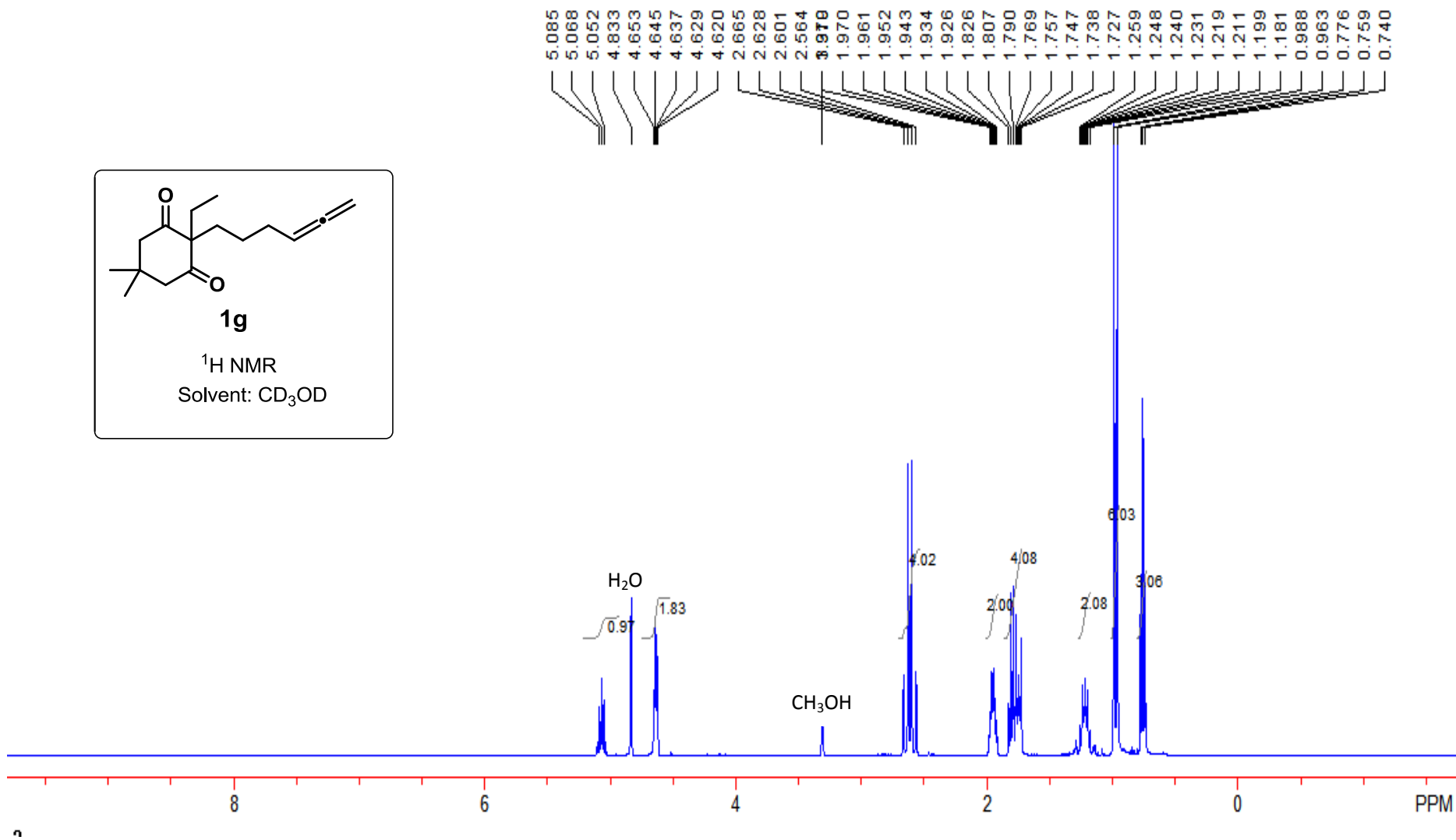
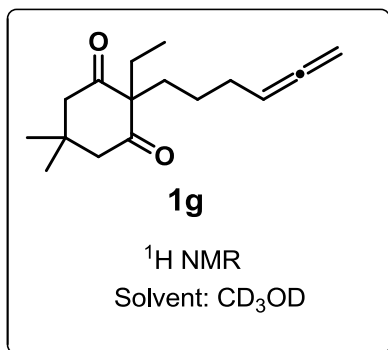


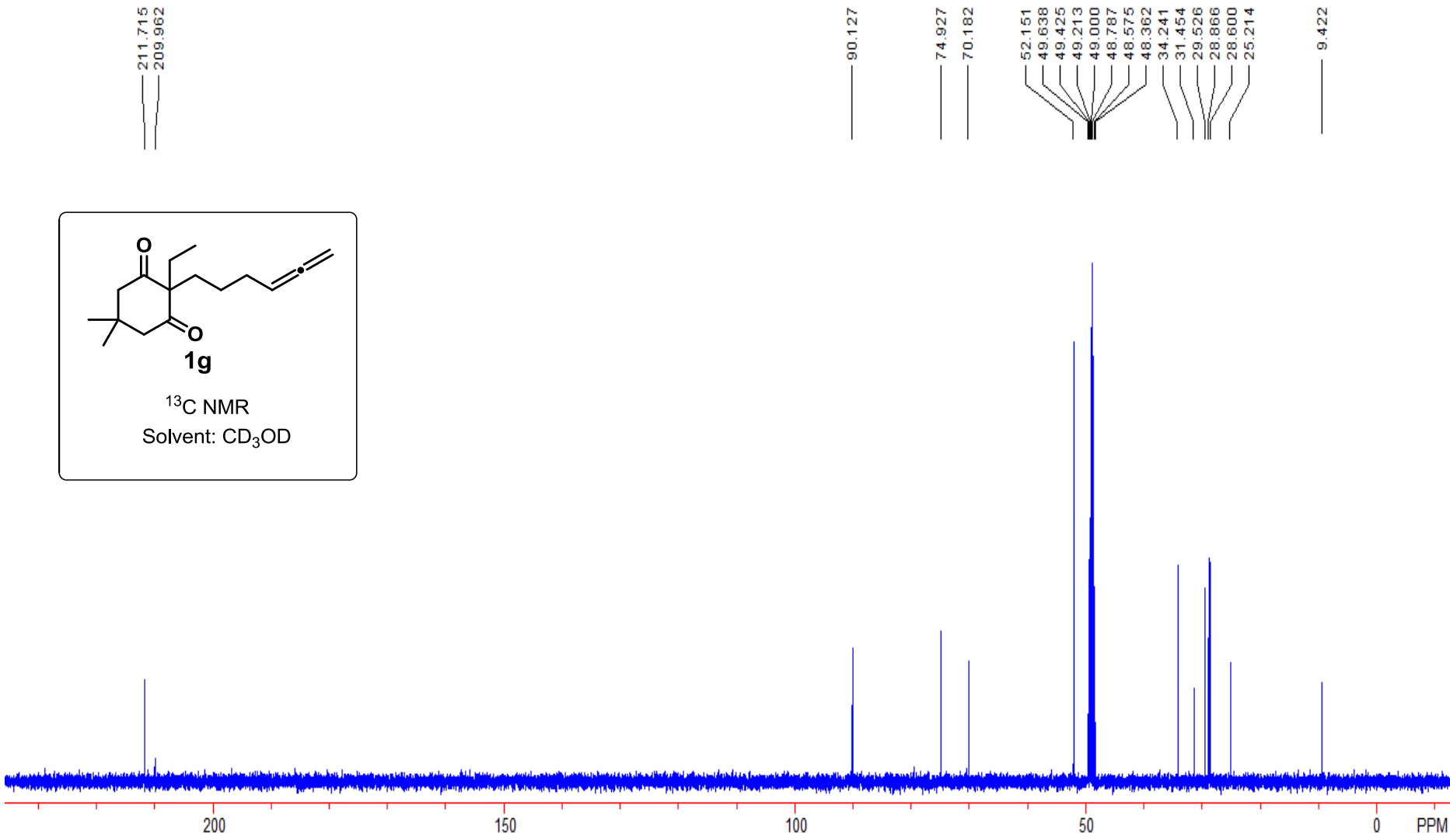
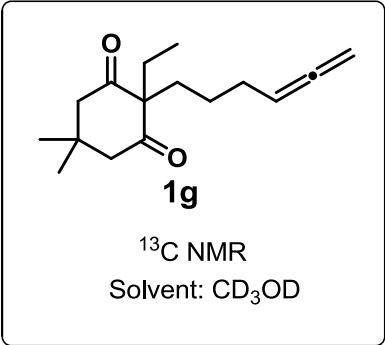


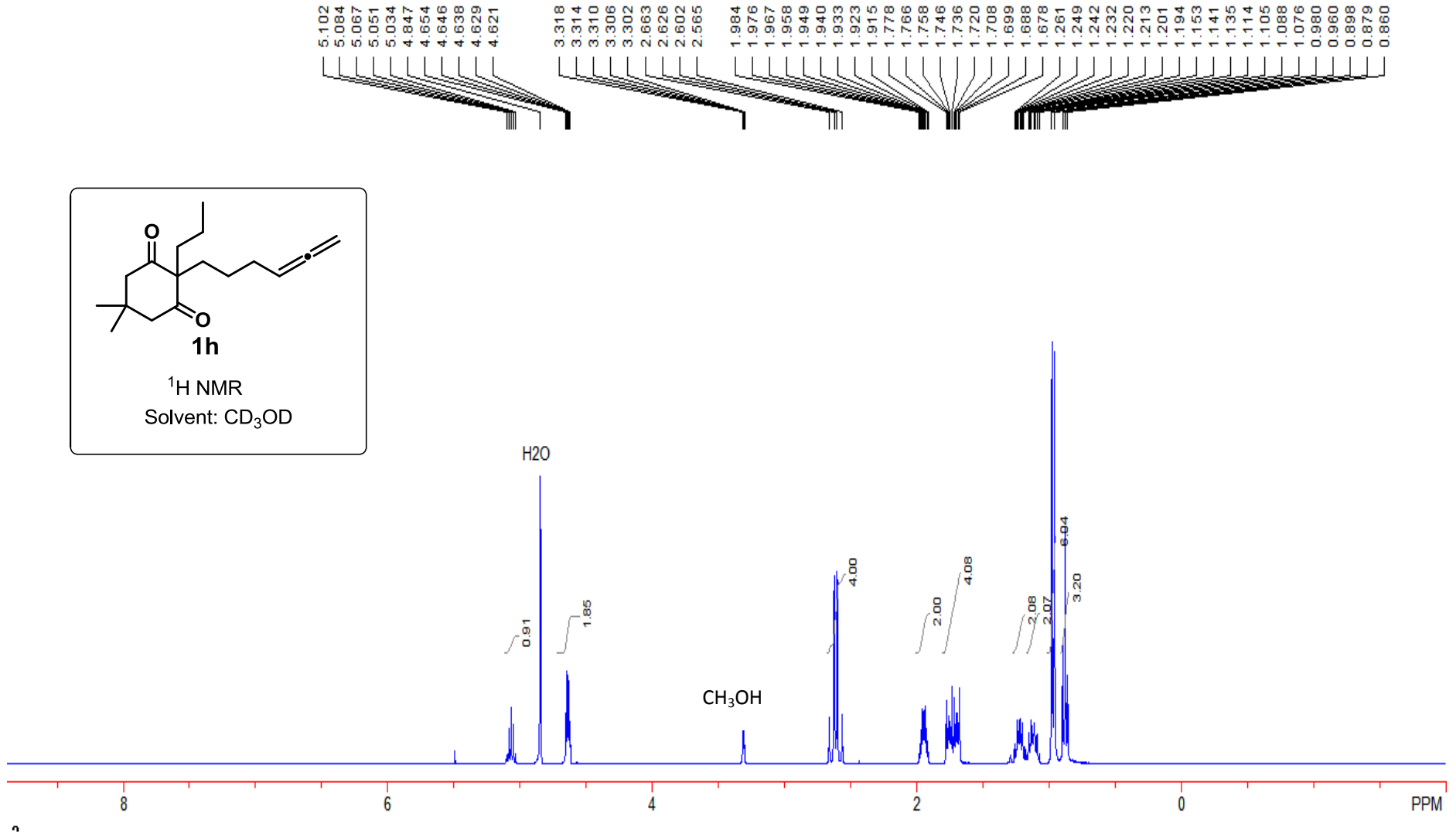
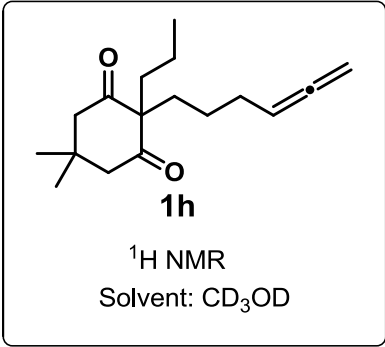


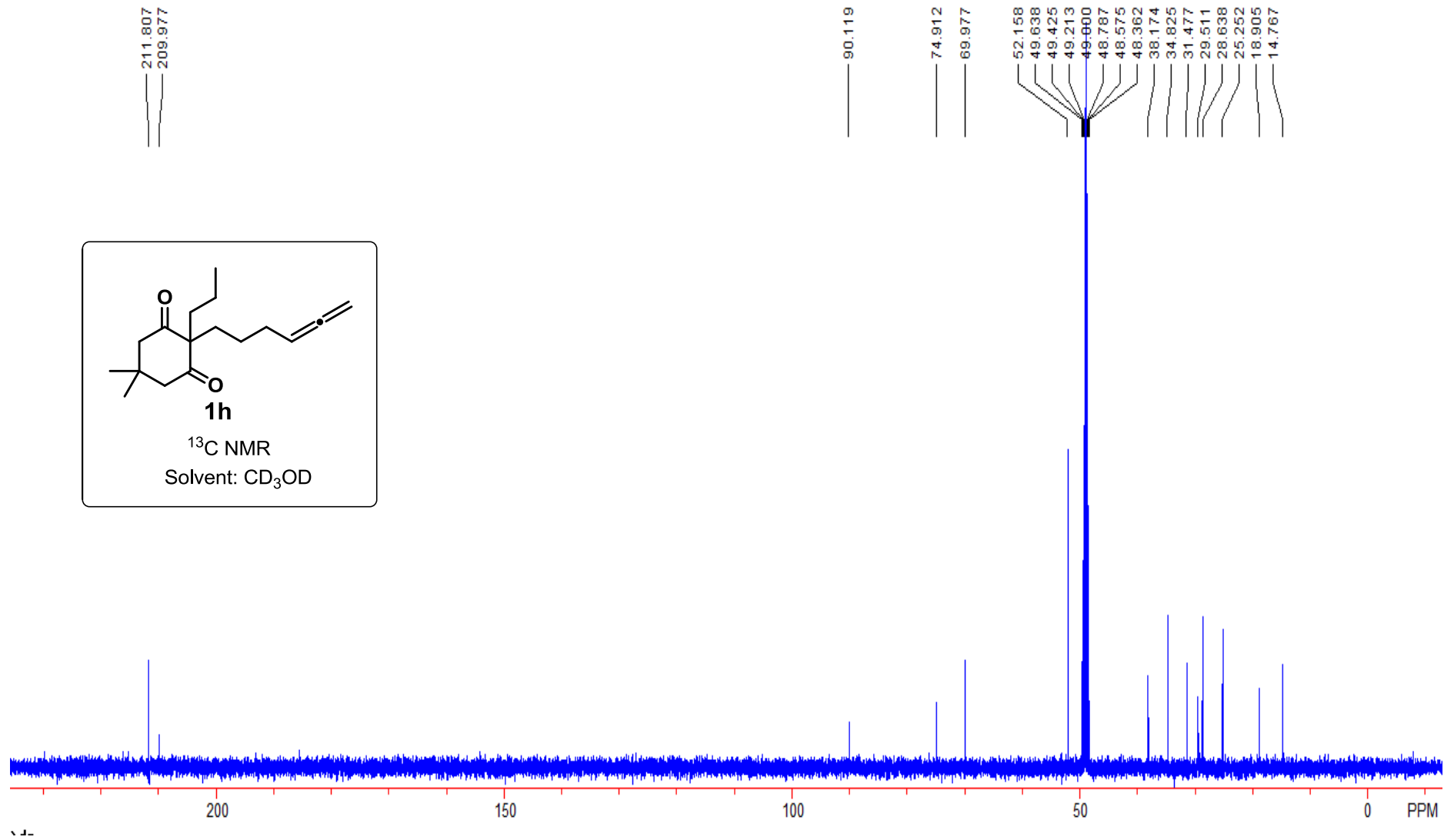
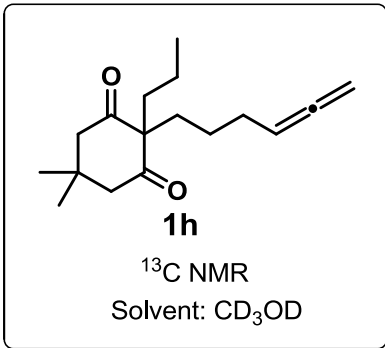


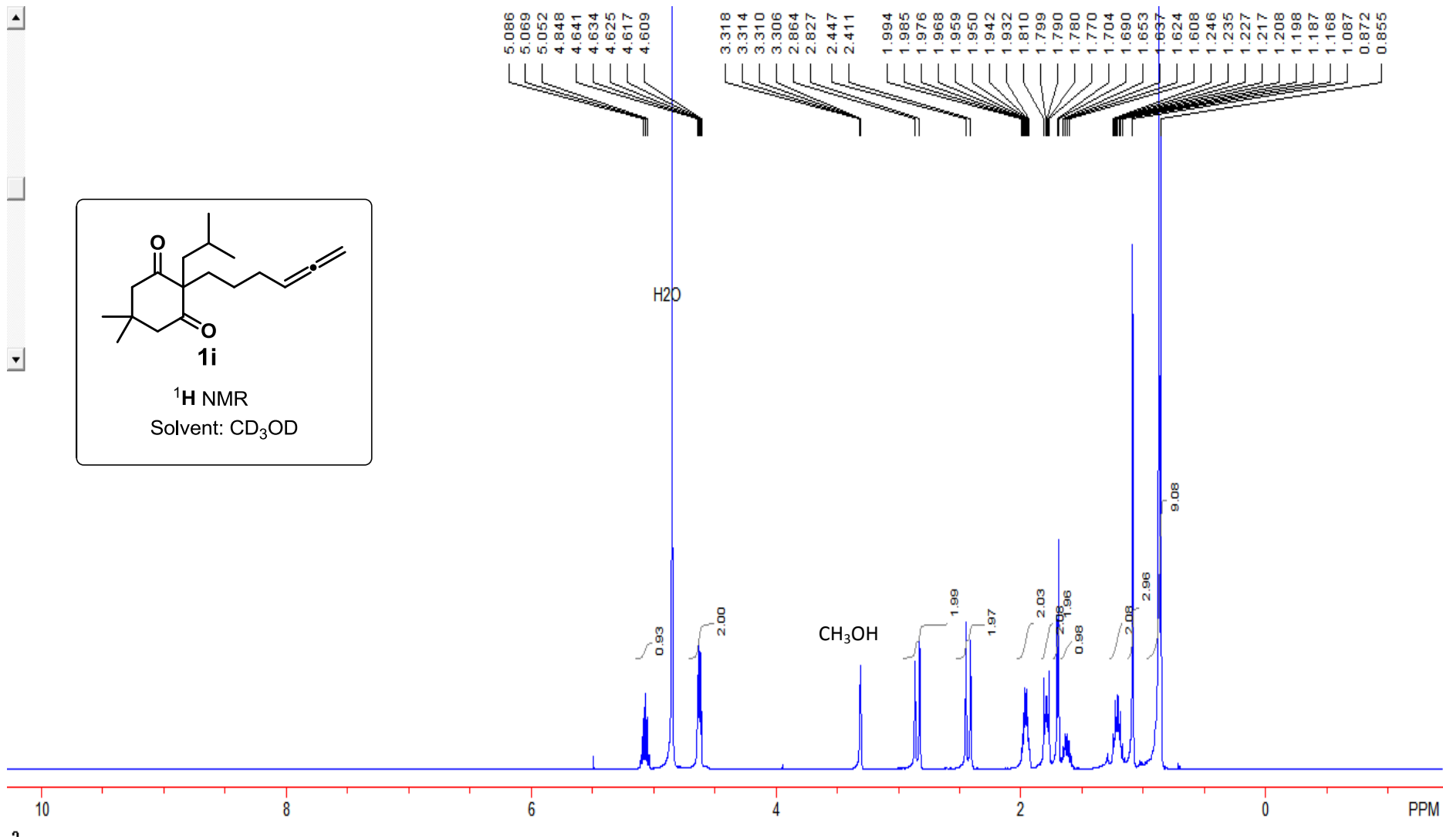


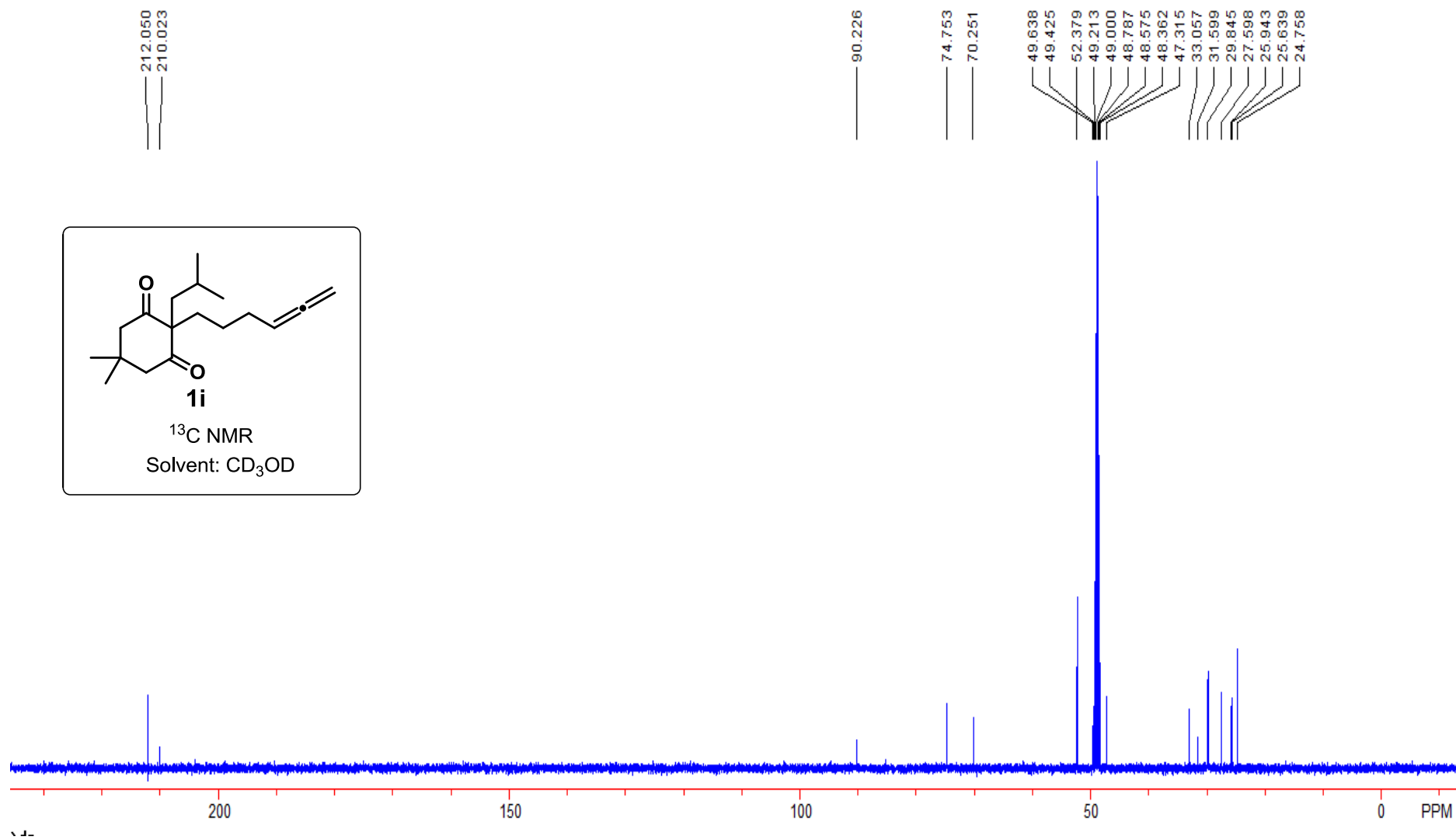
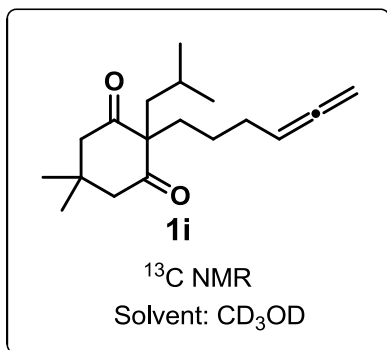


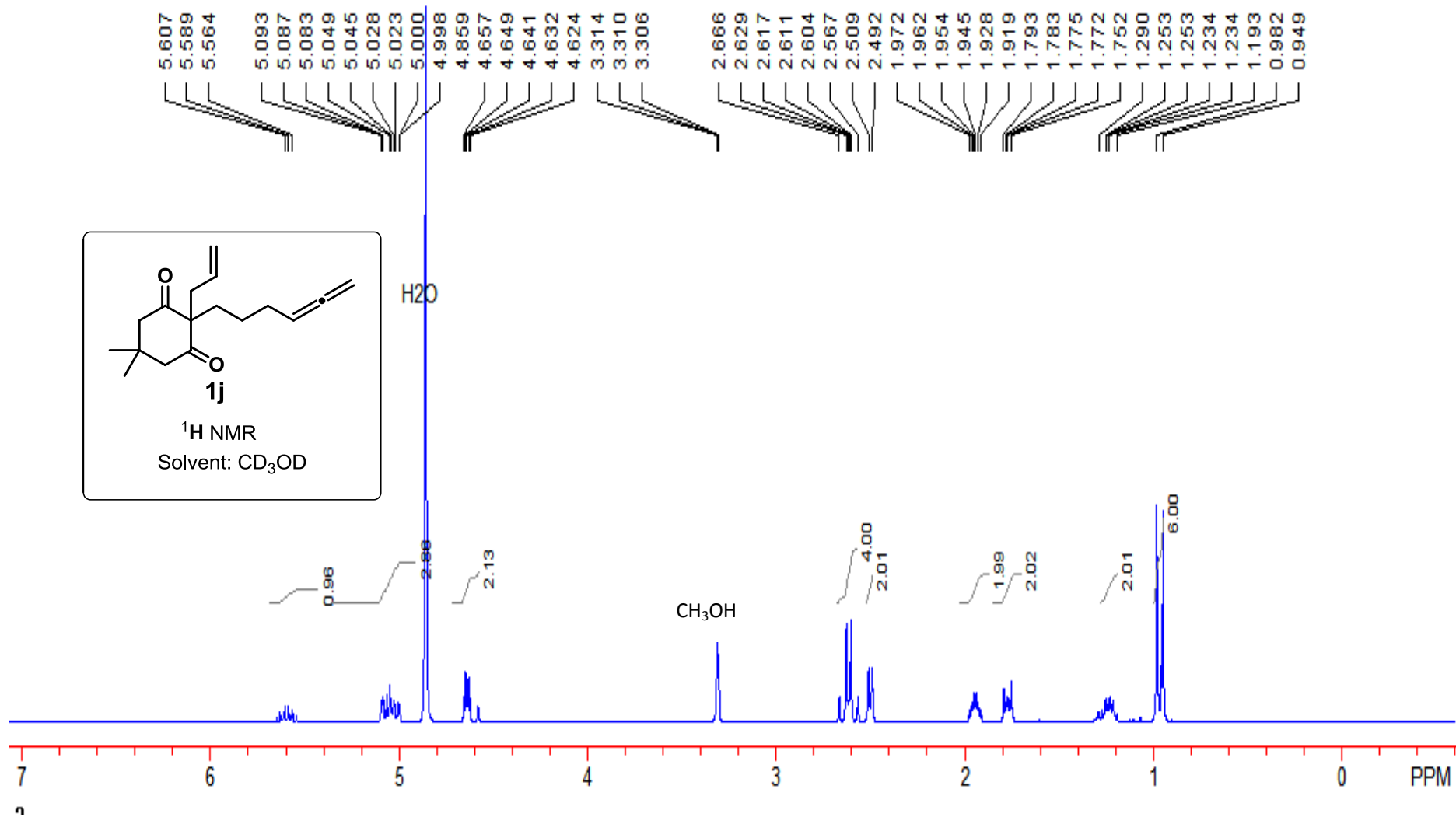


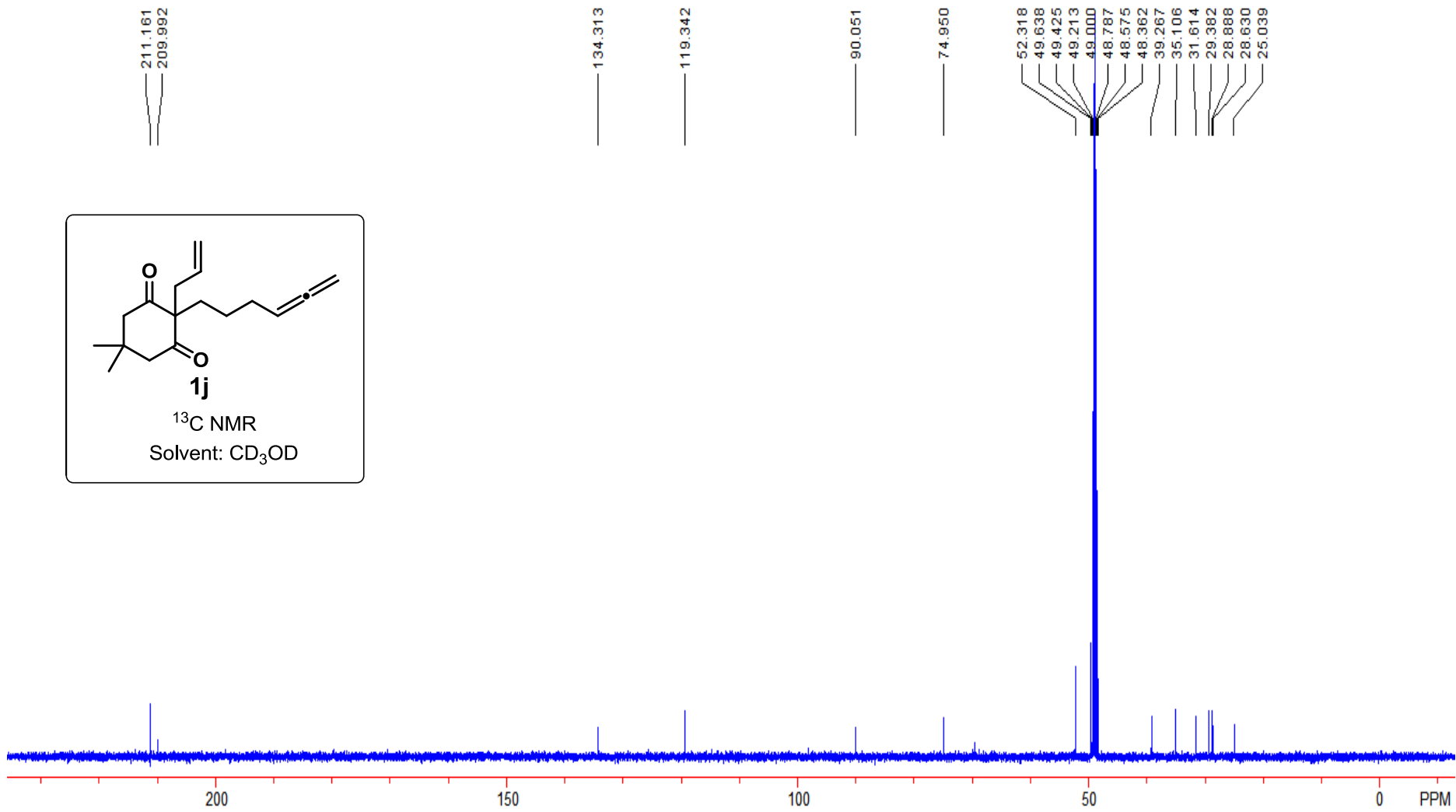
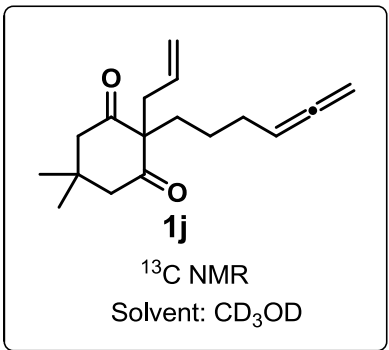


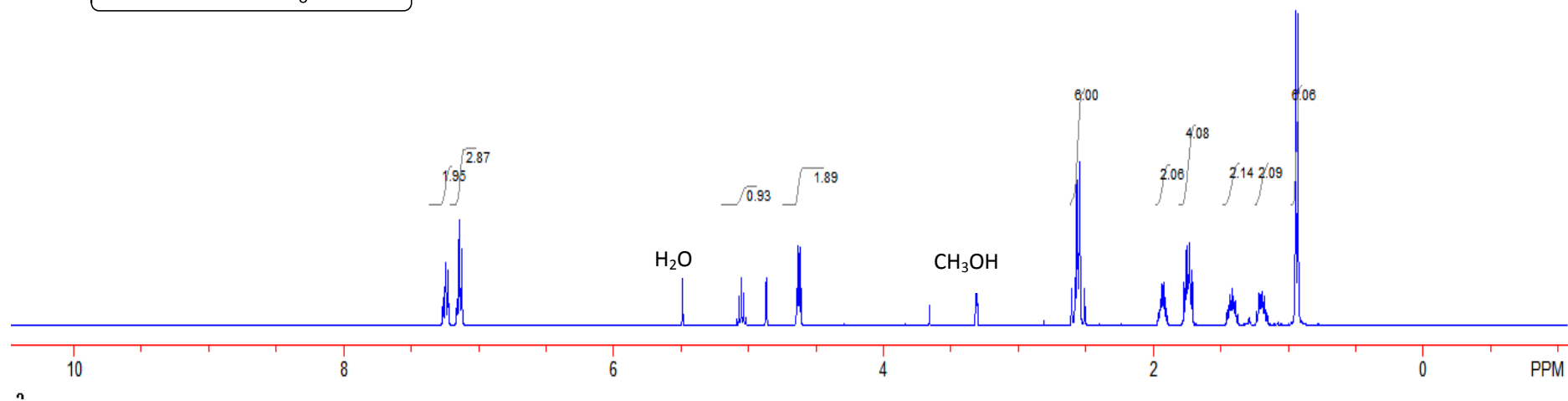
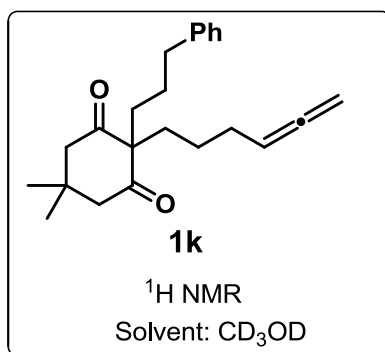
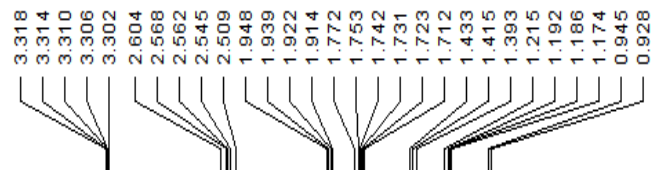
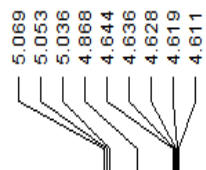
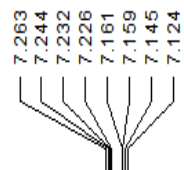


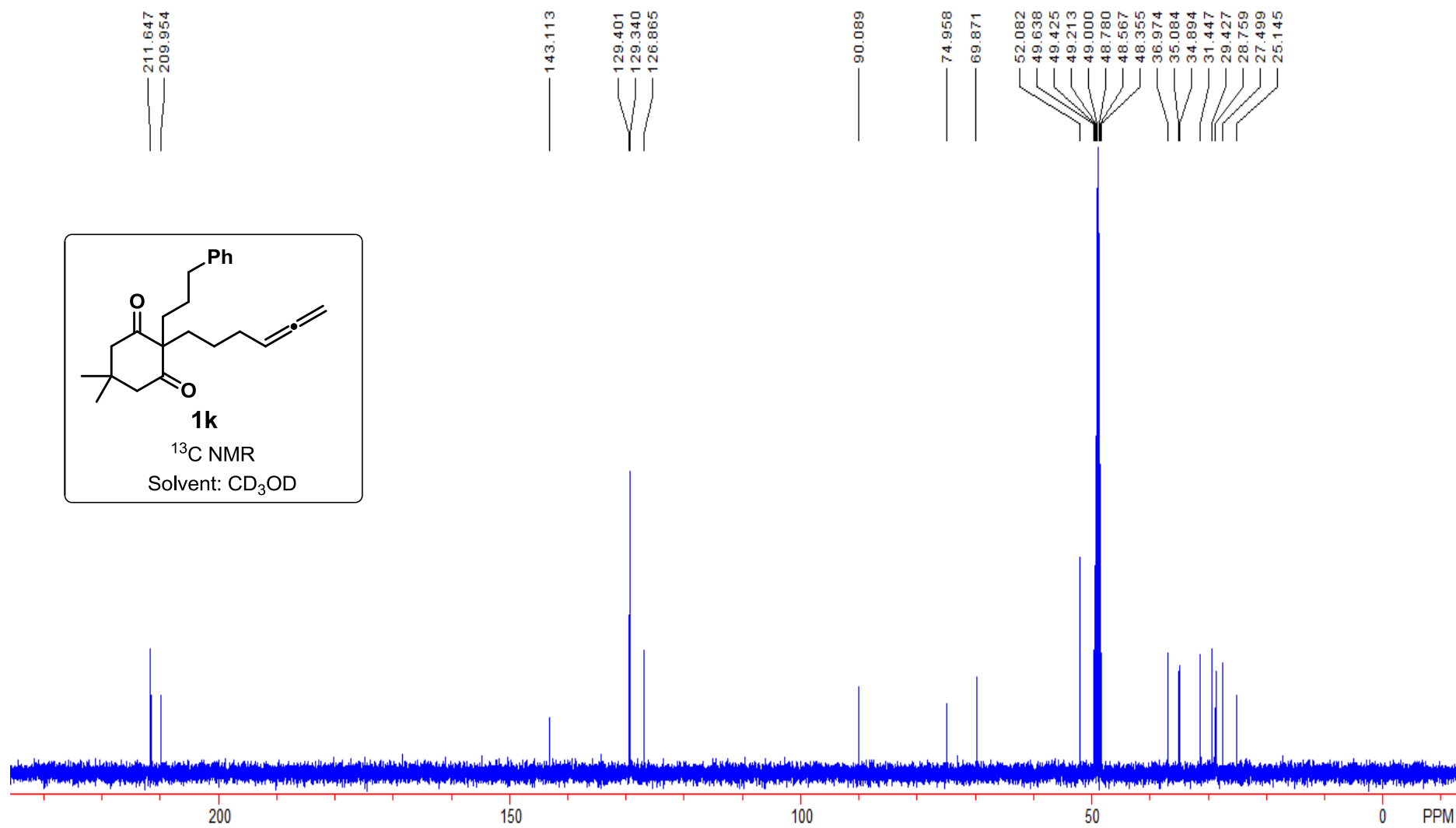
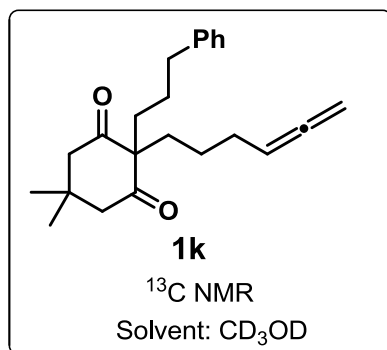


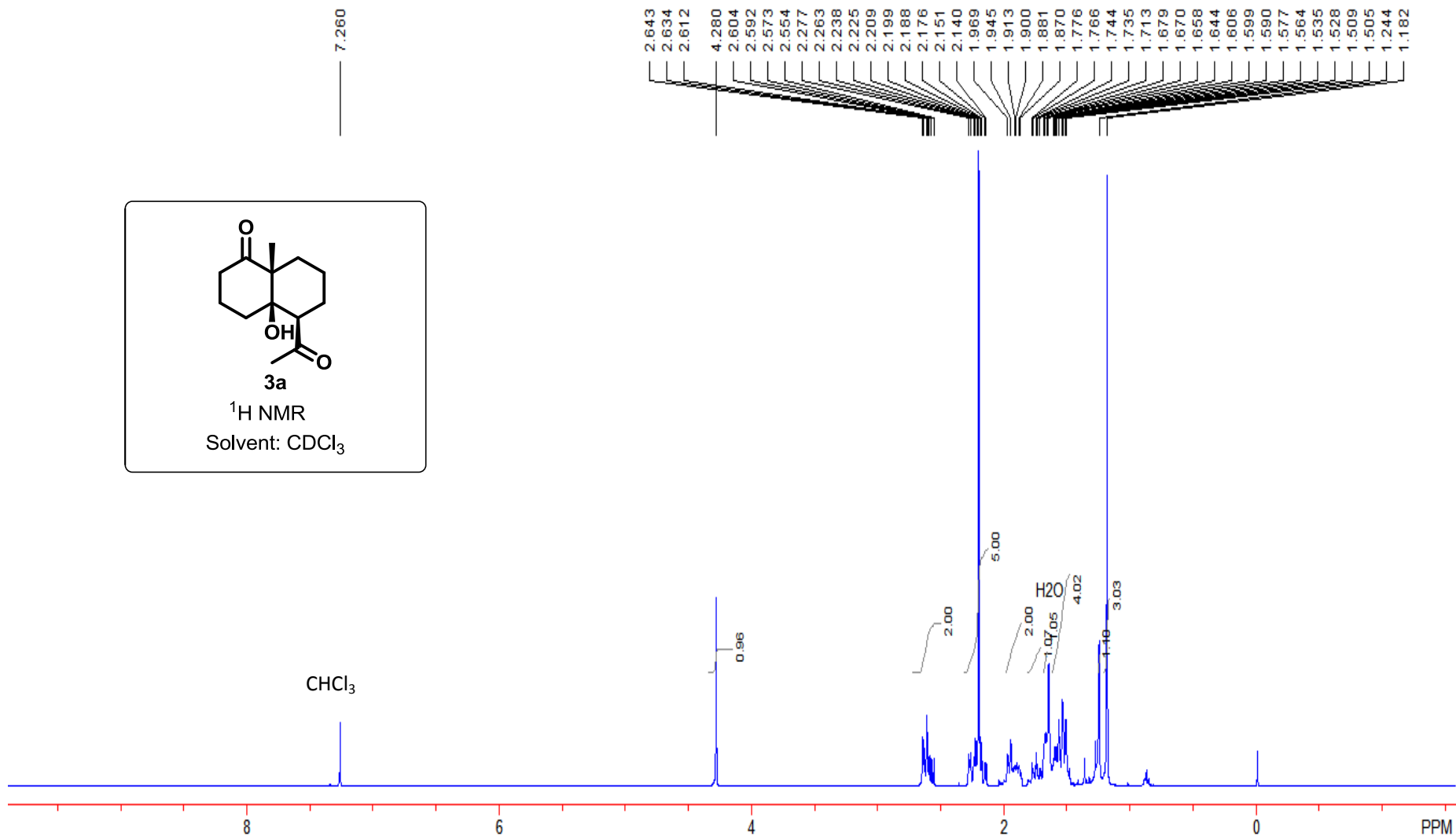
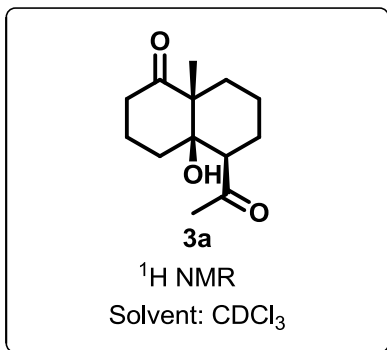


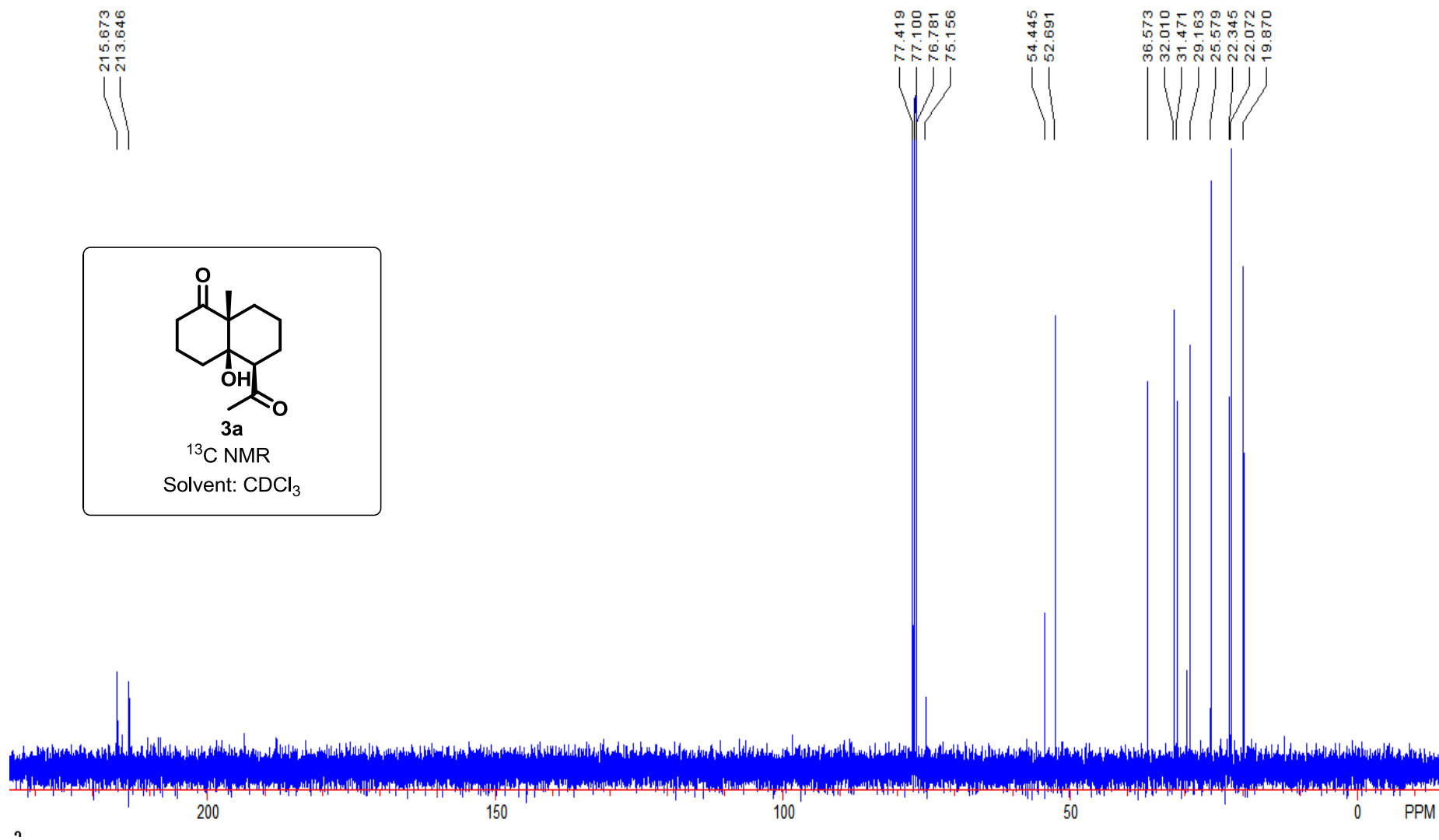


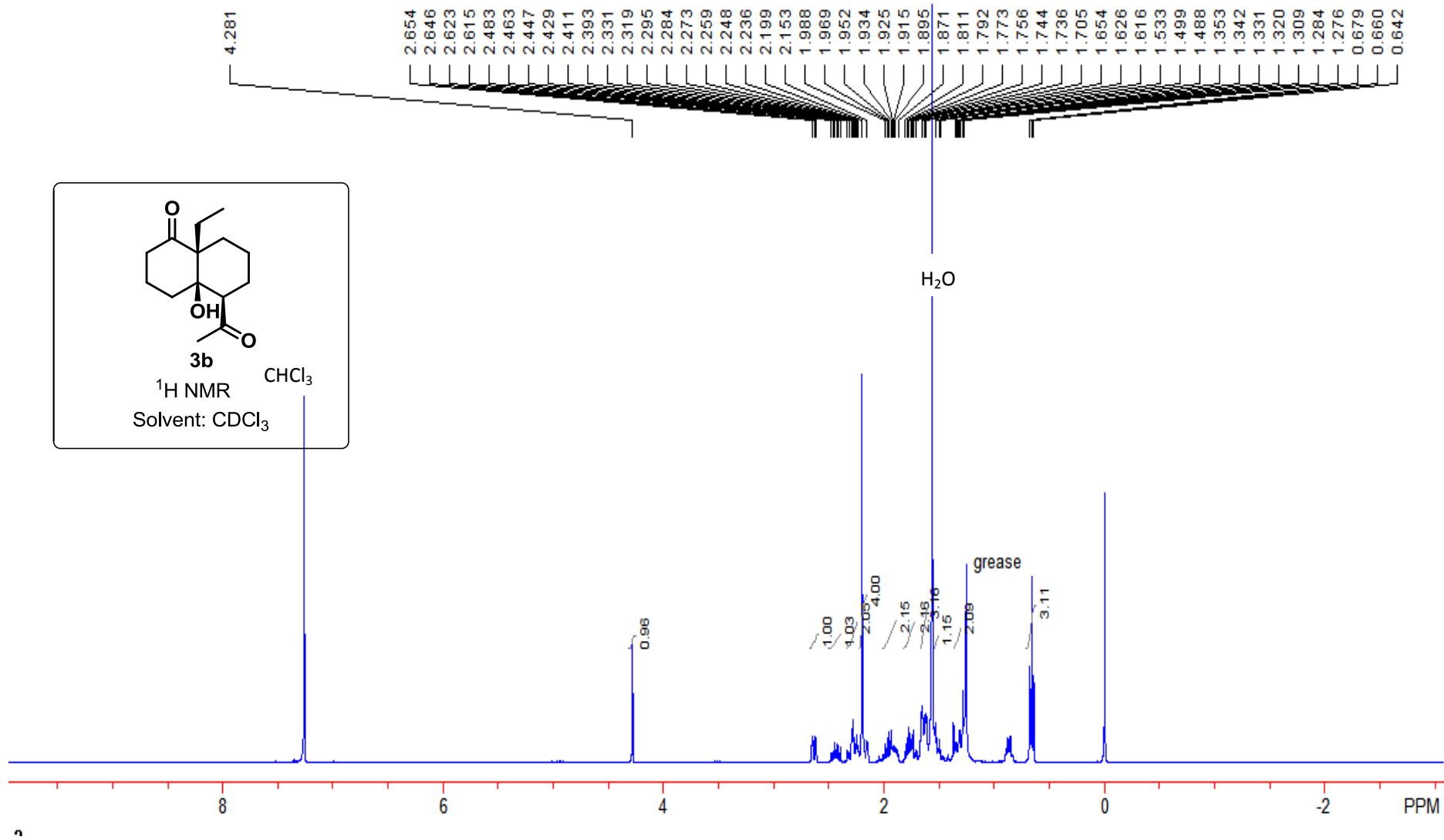


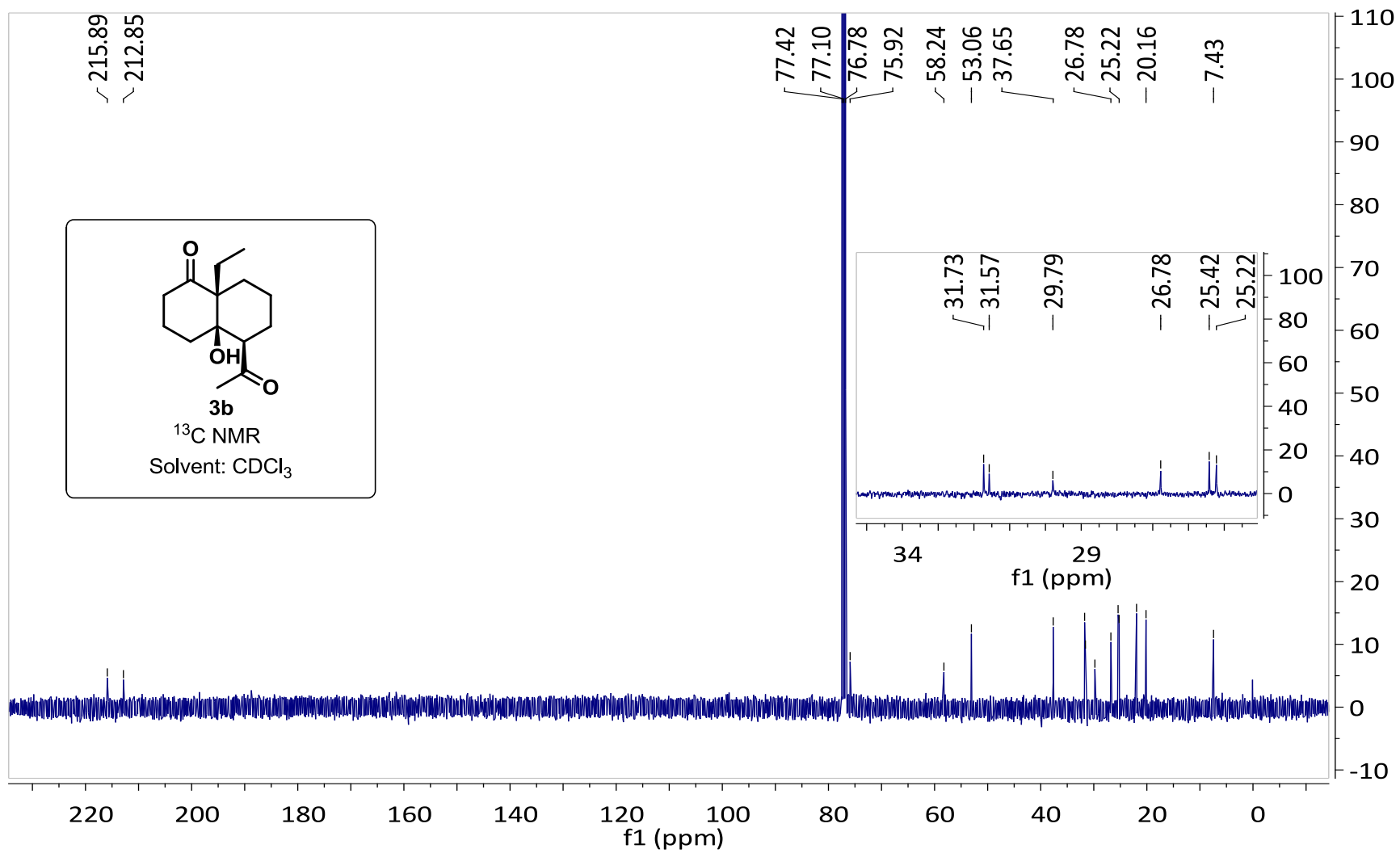


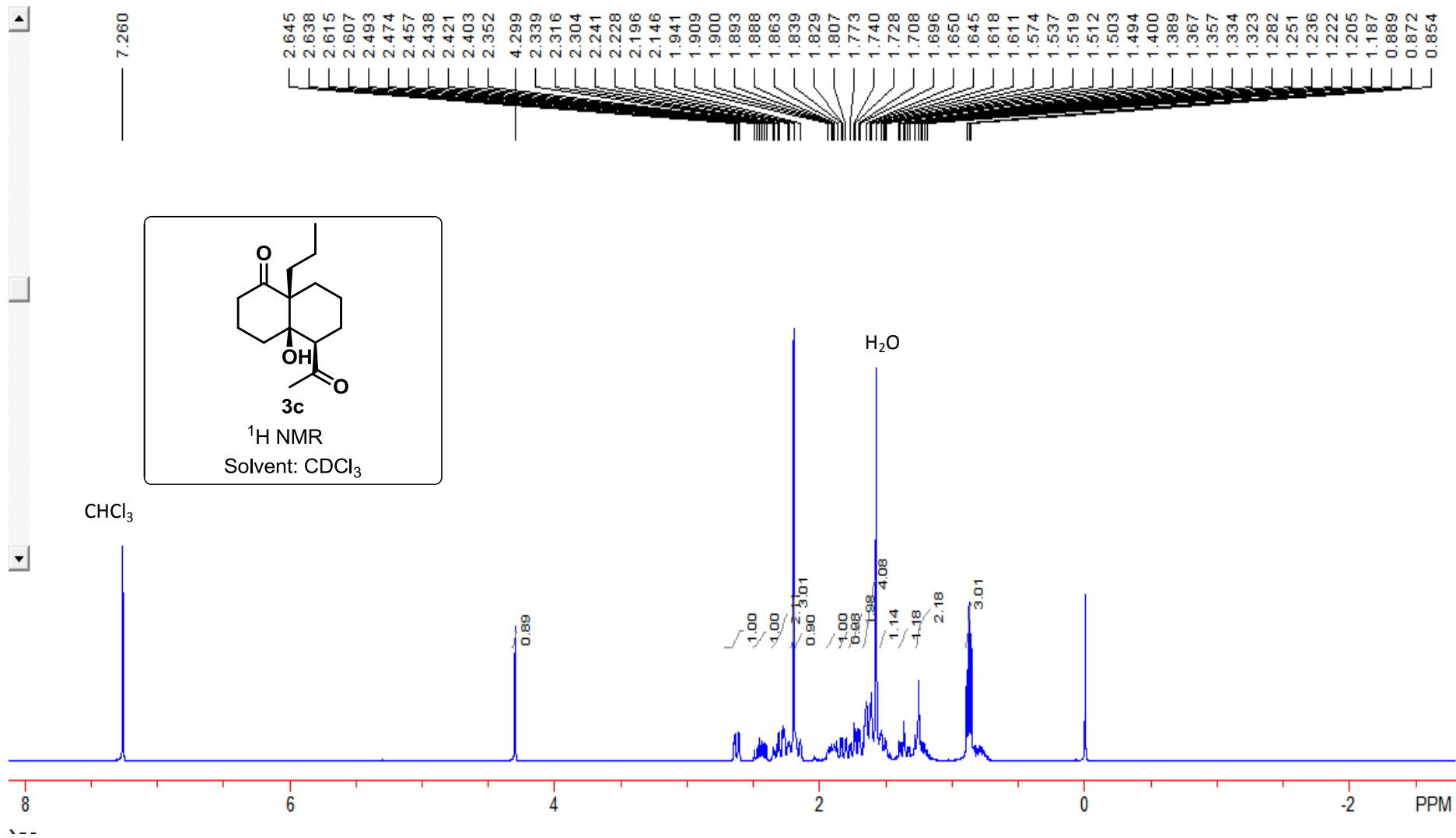


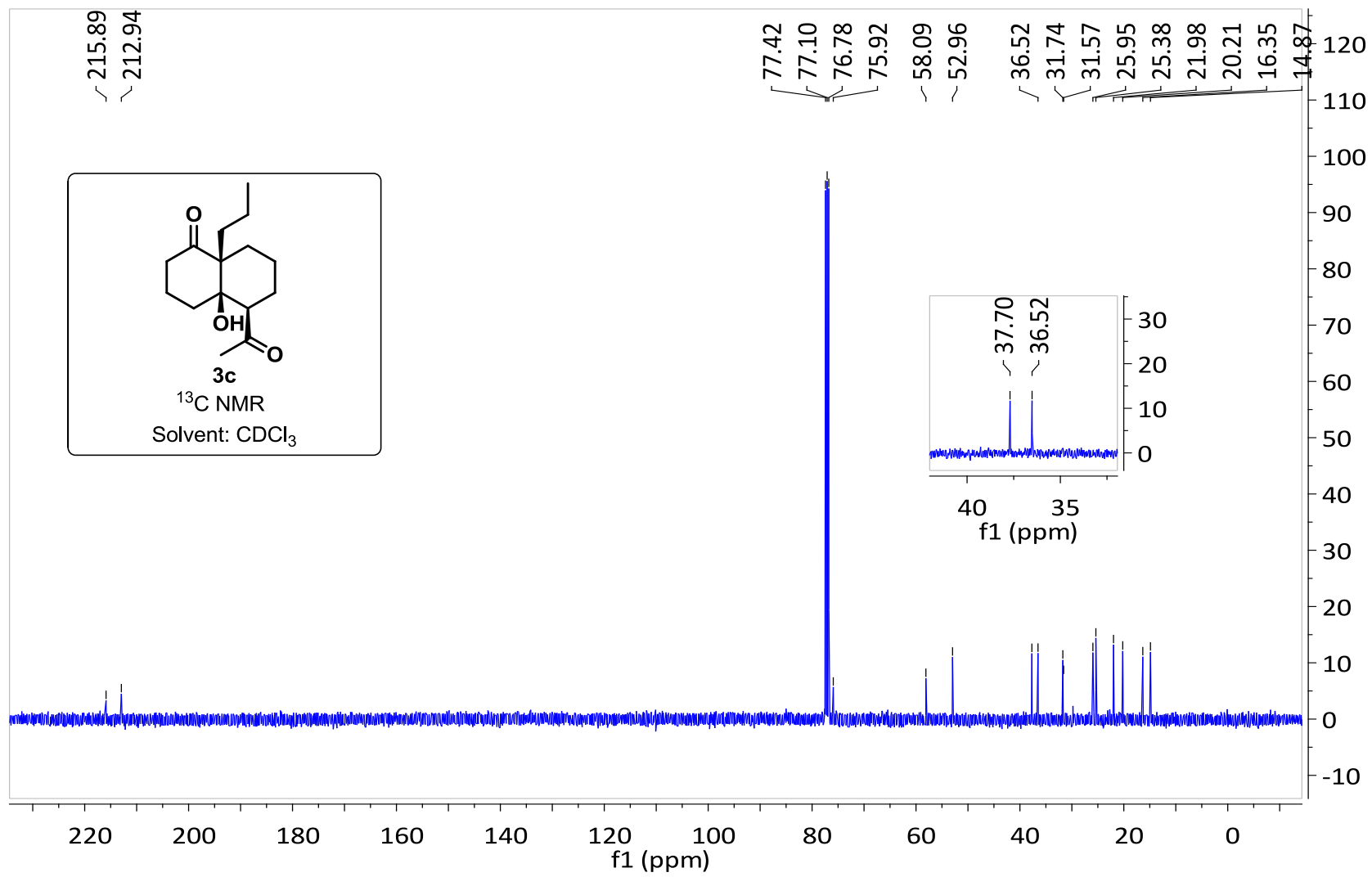


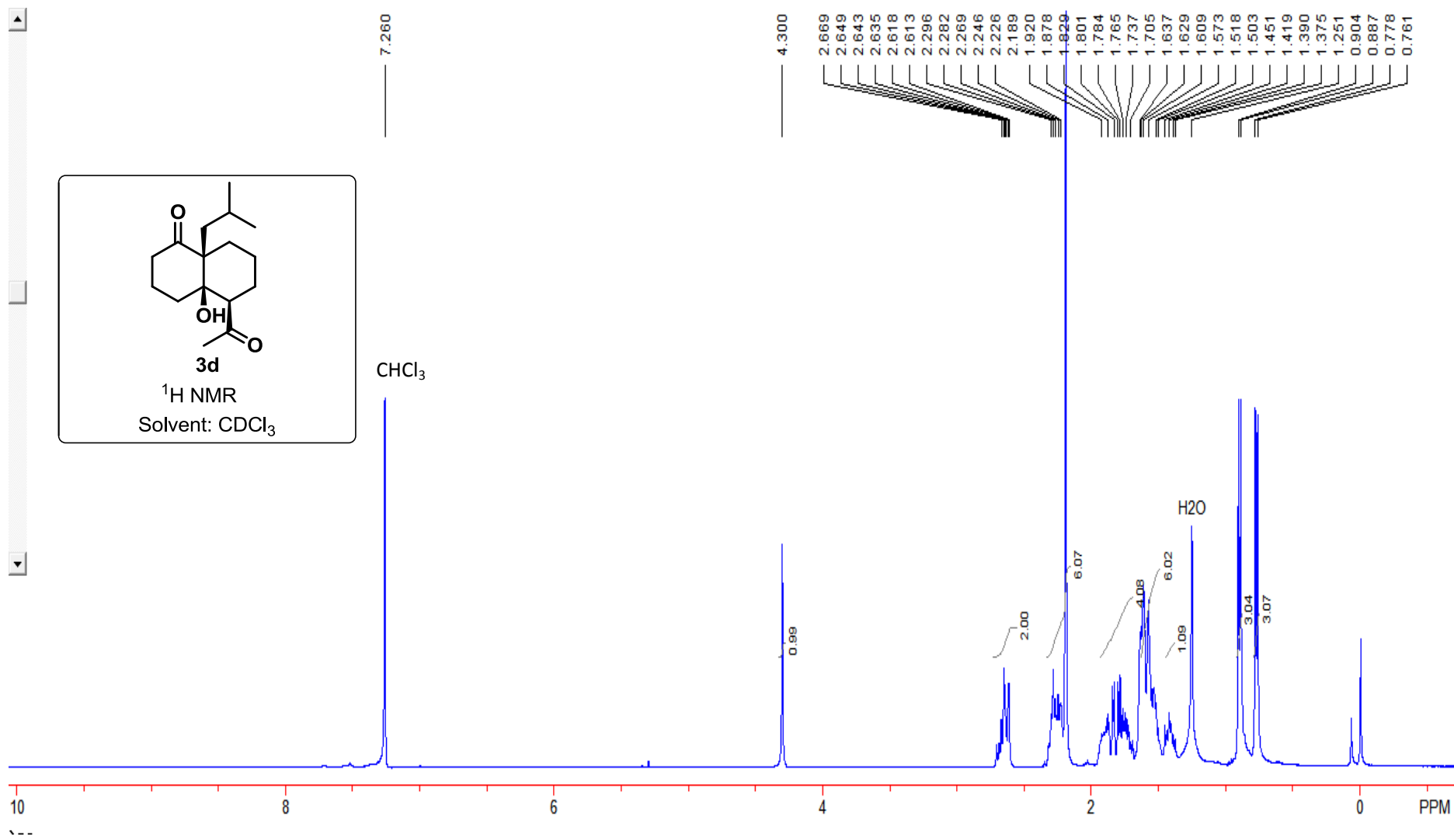




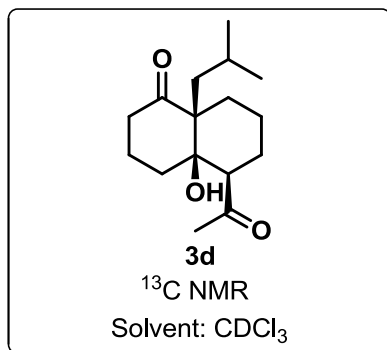




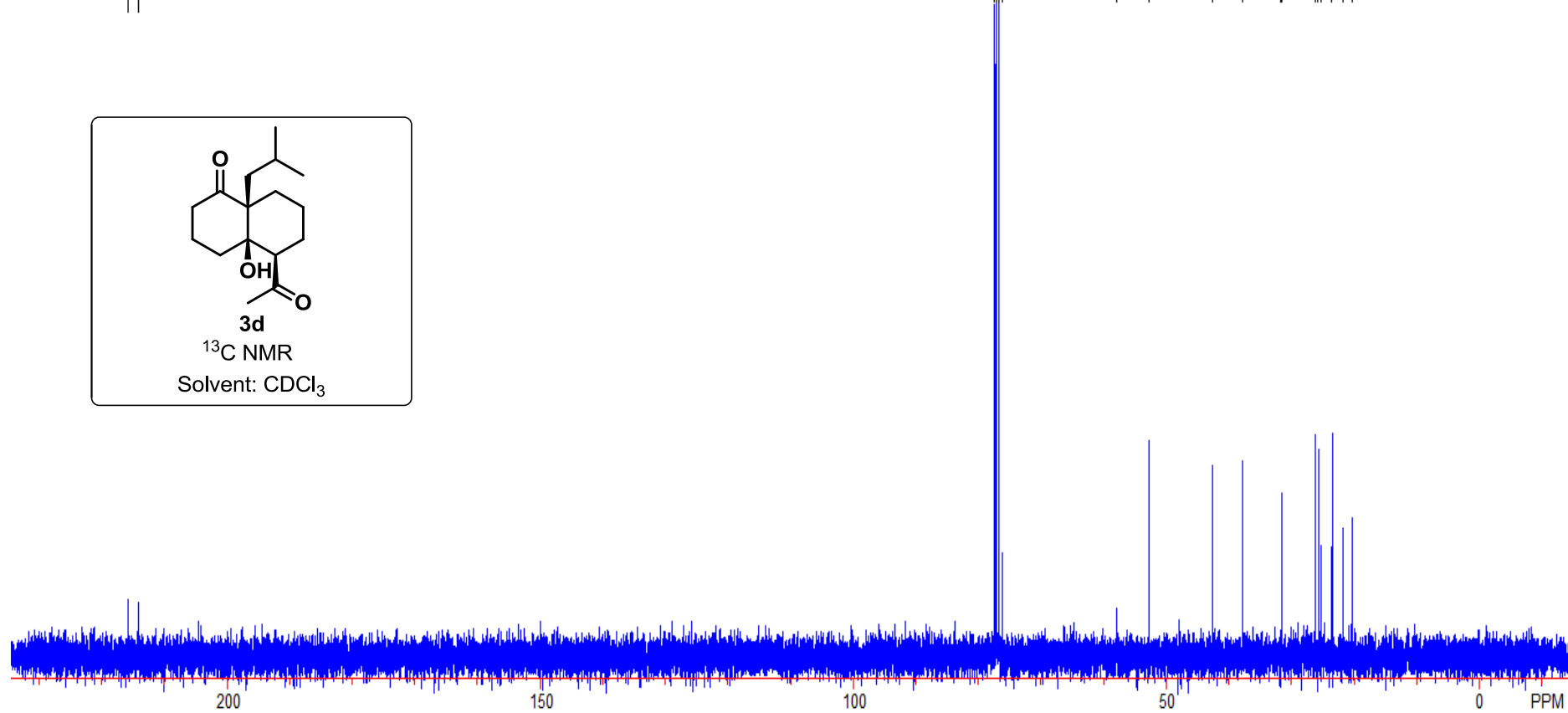


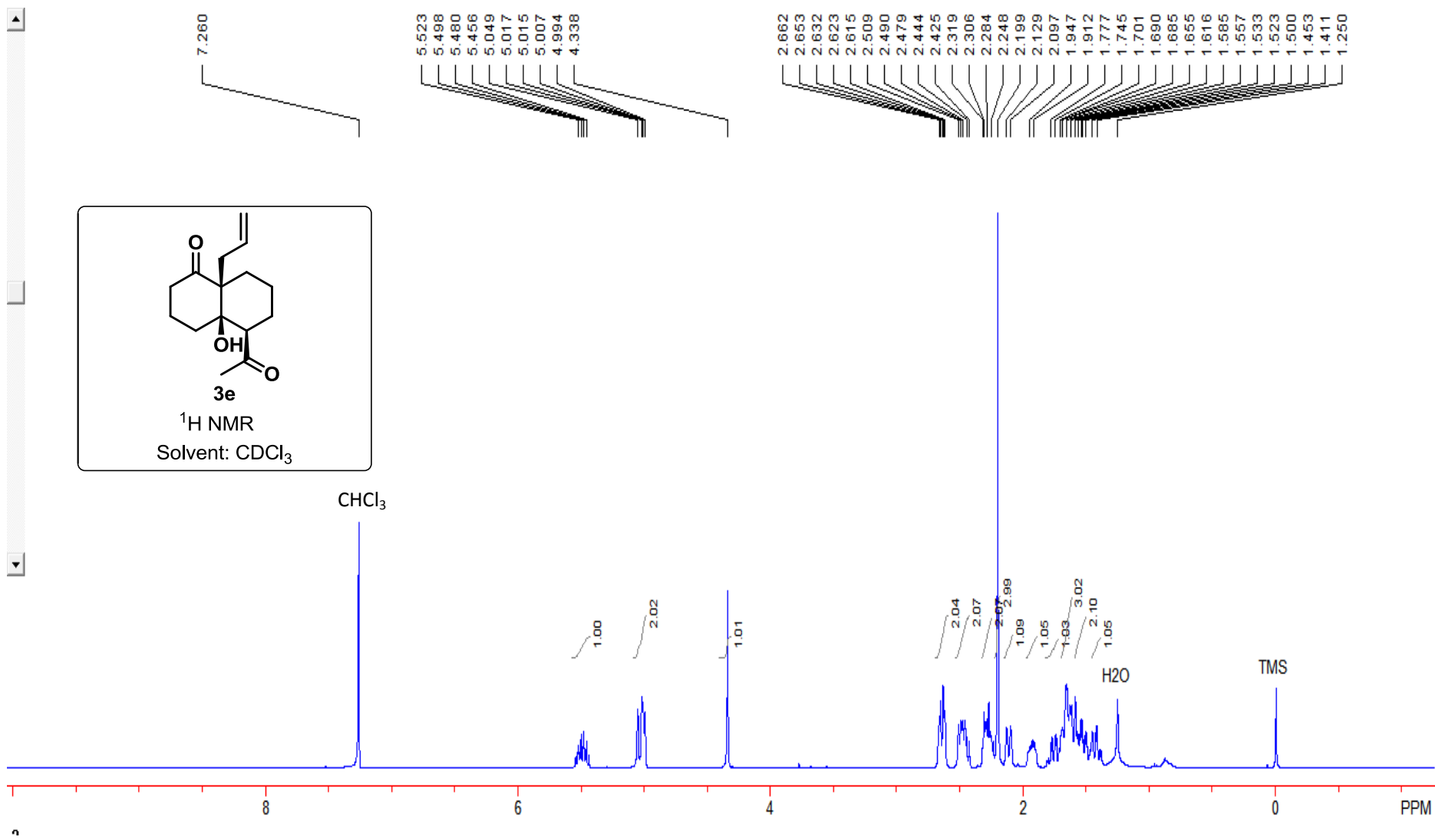


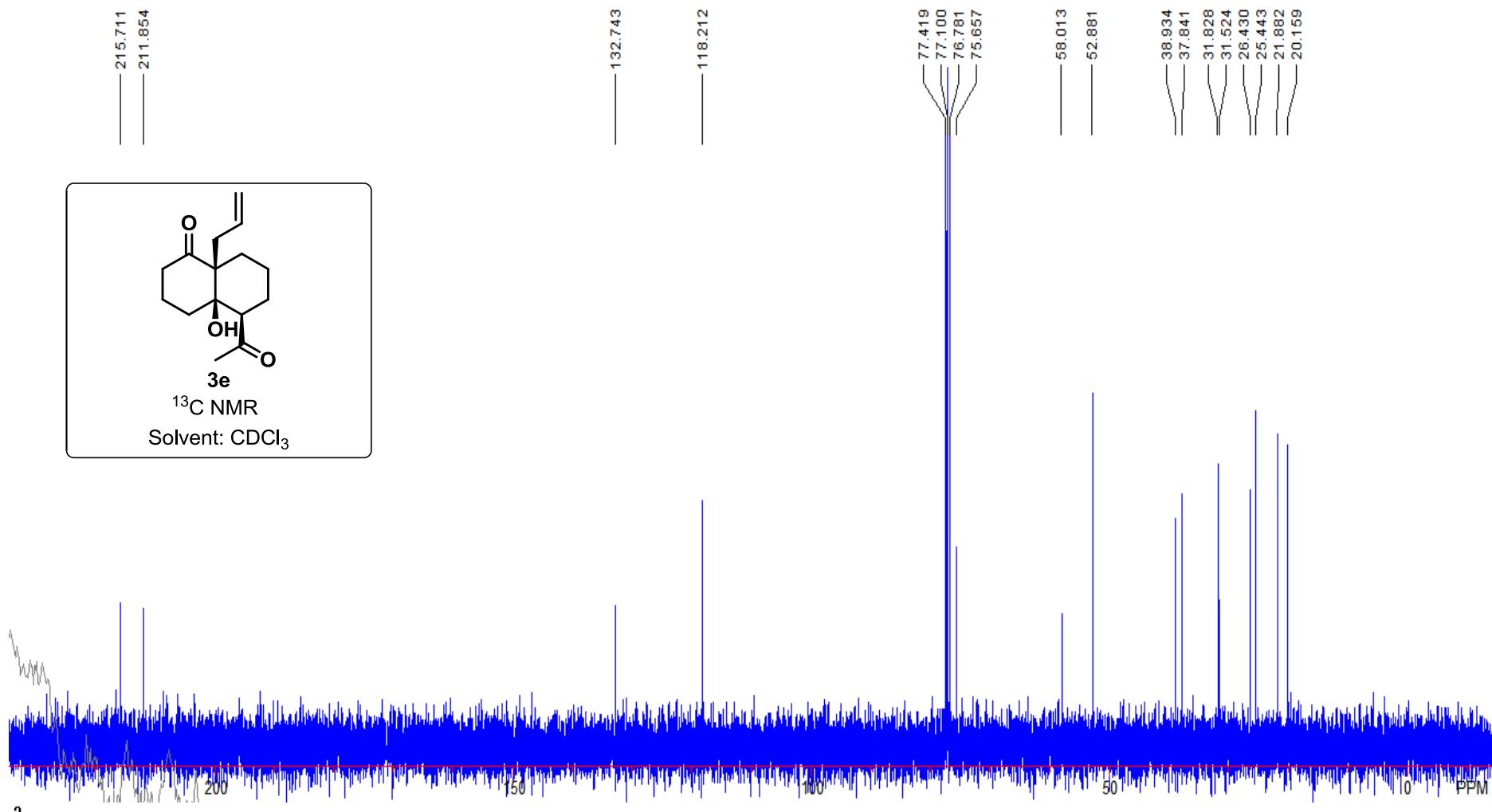
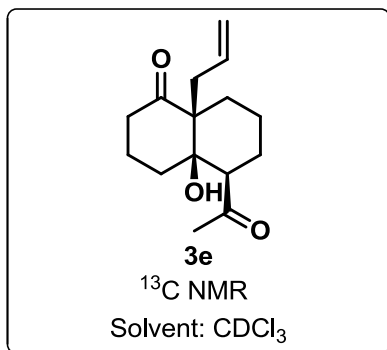
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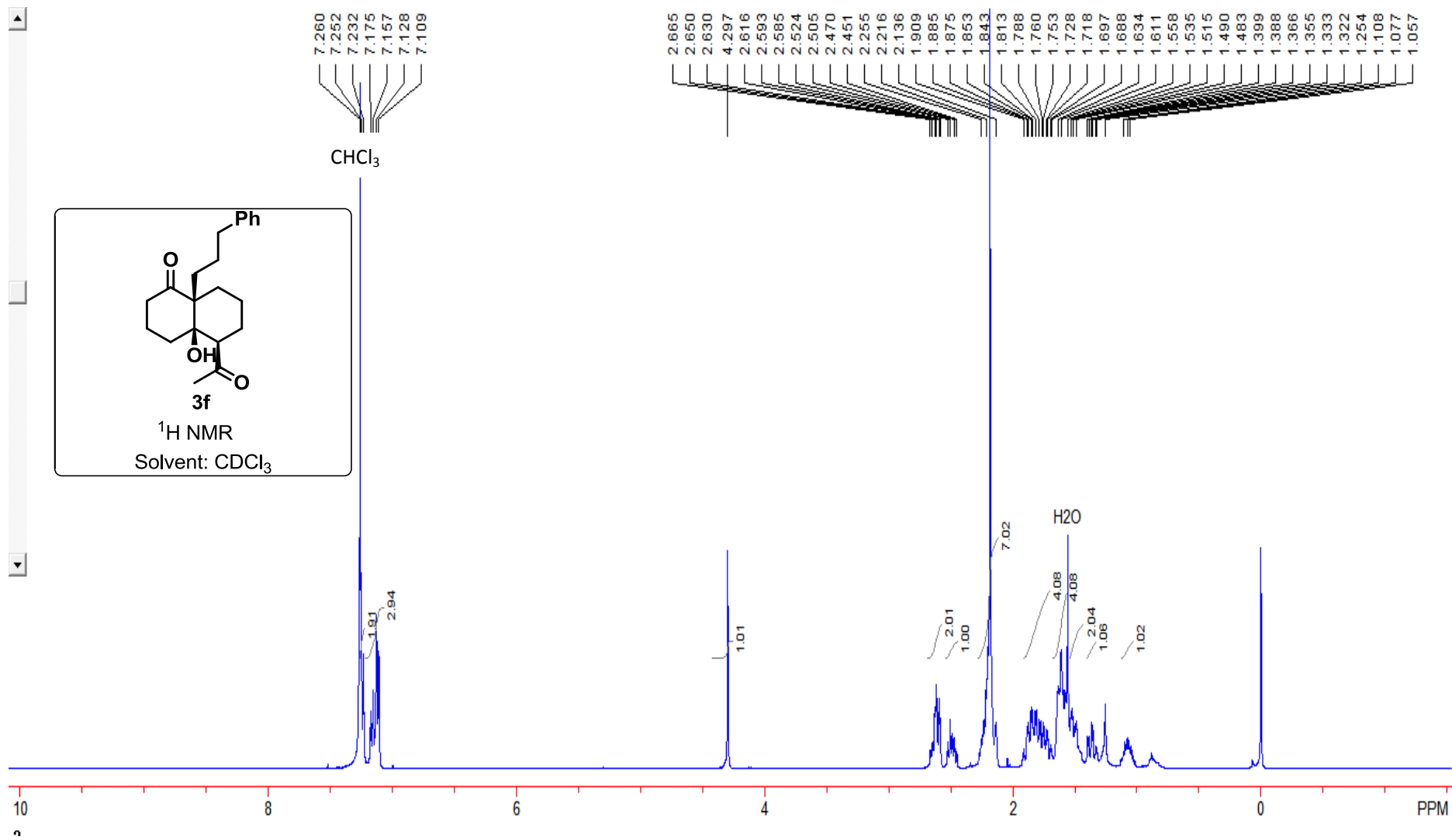


77.419
77.100
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76.136
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20.371









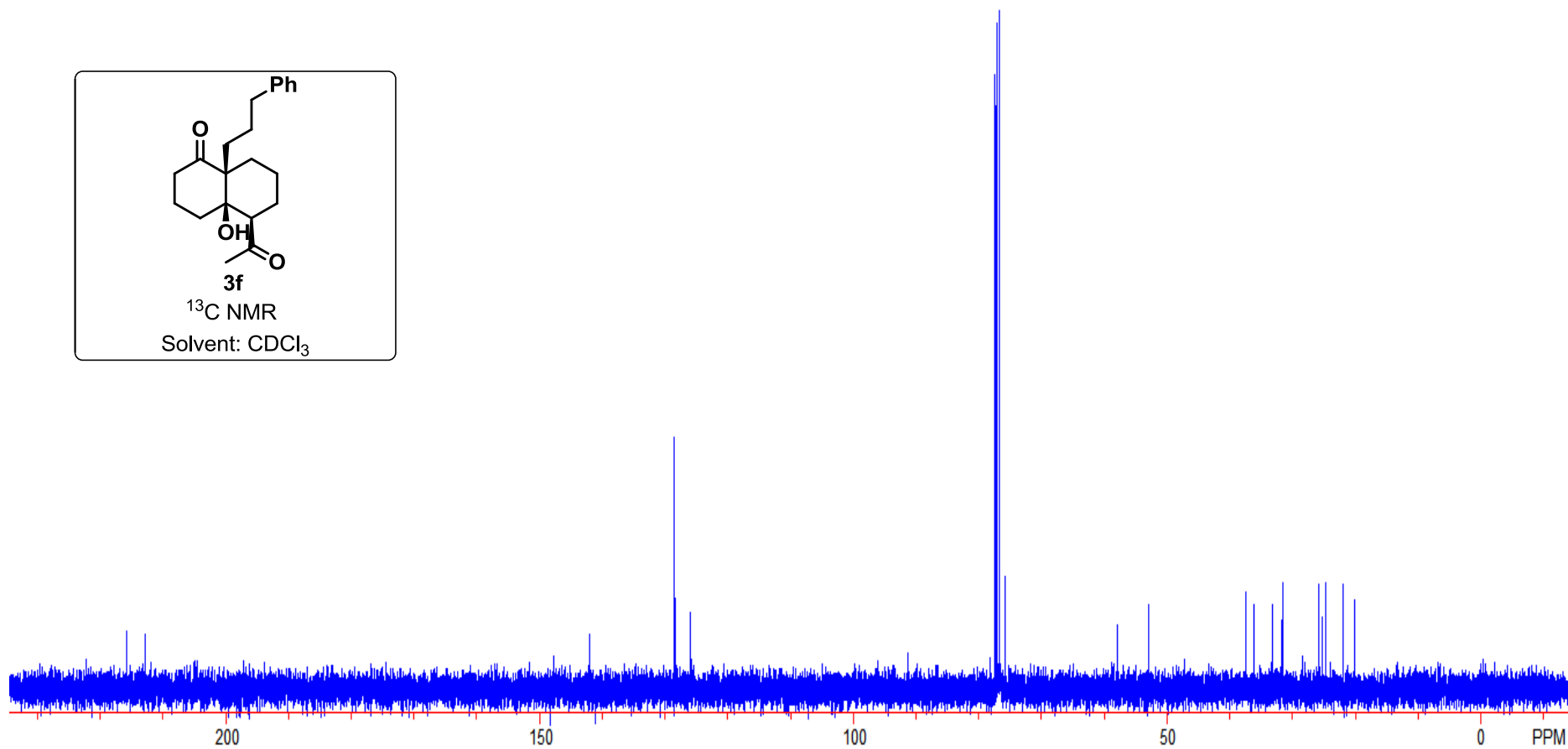
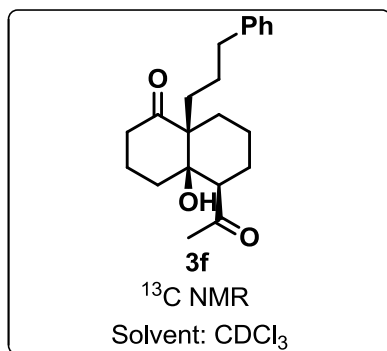
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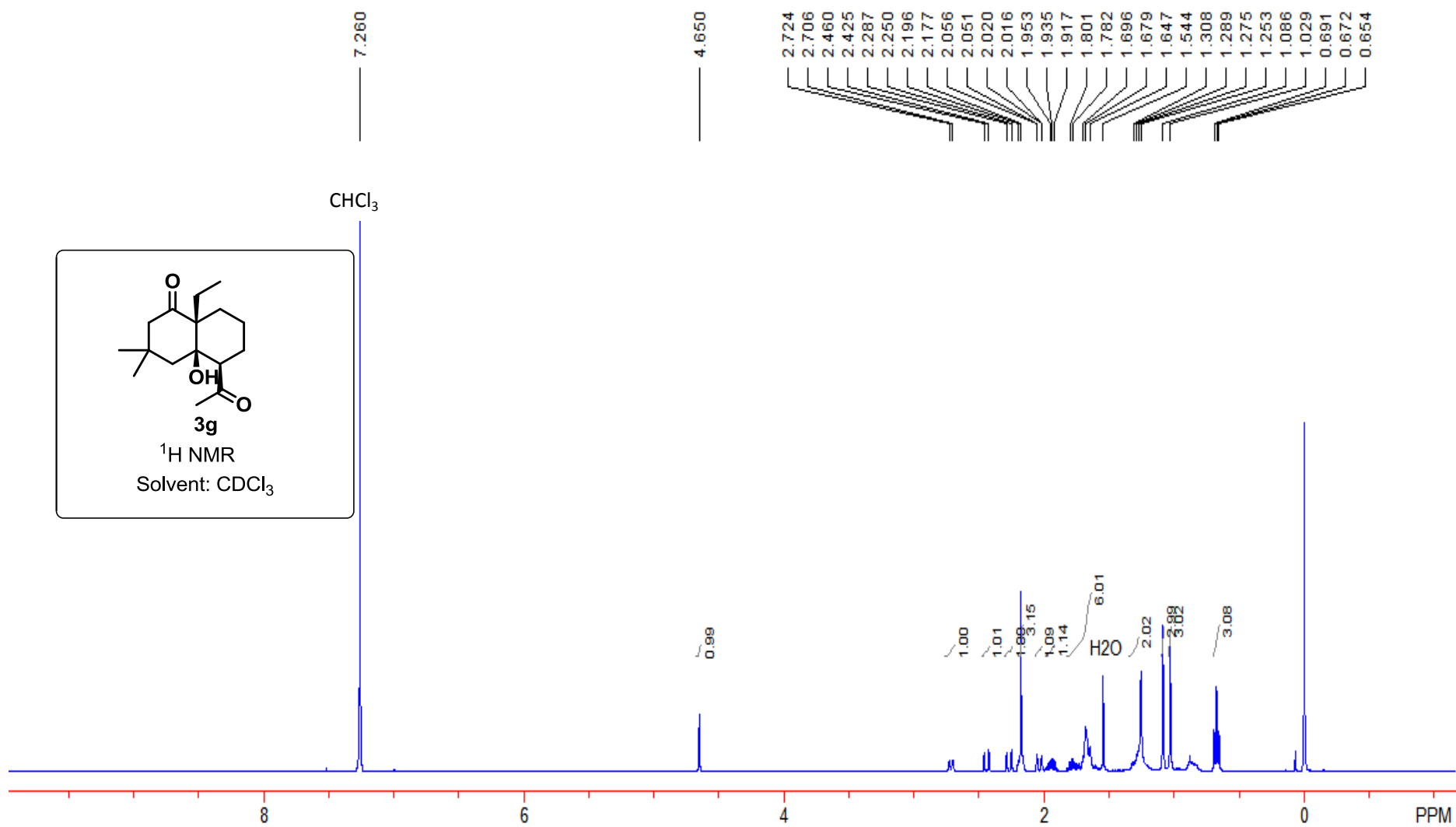
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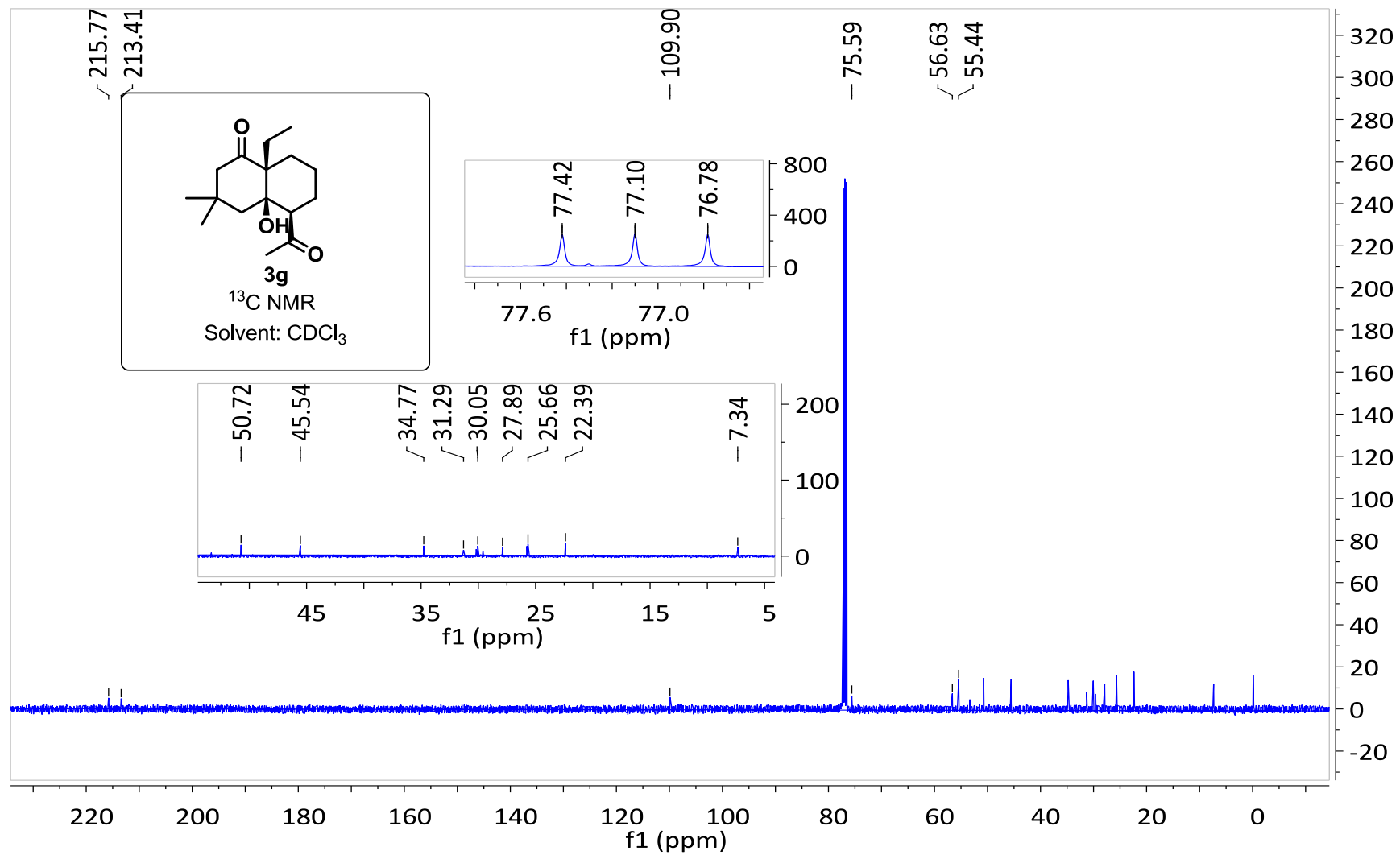
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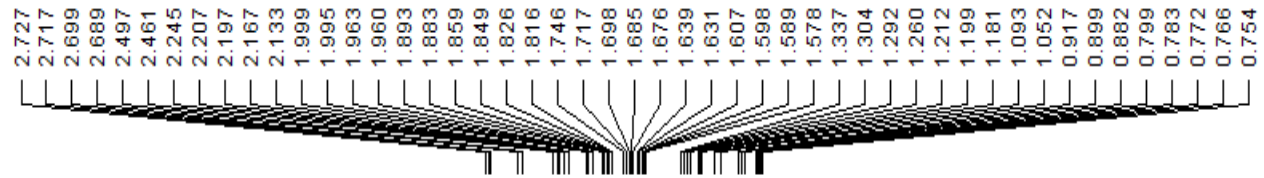
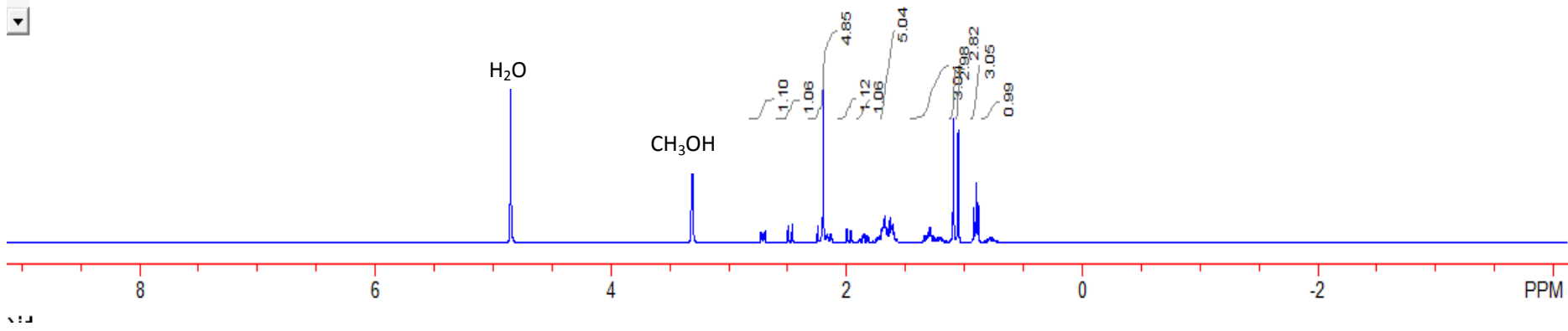
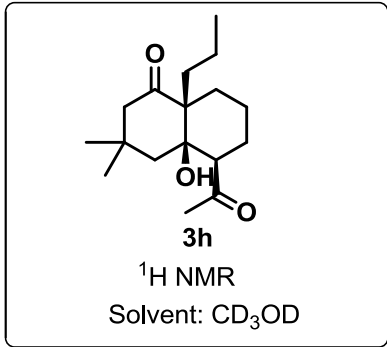
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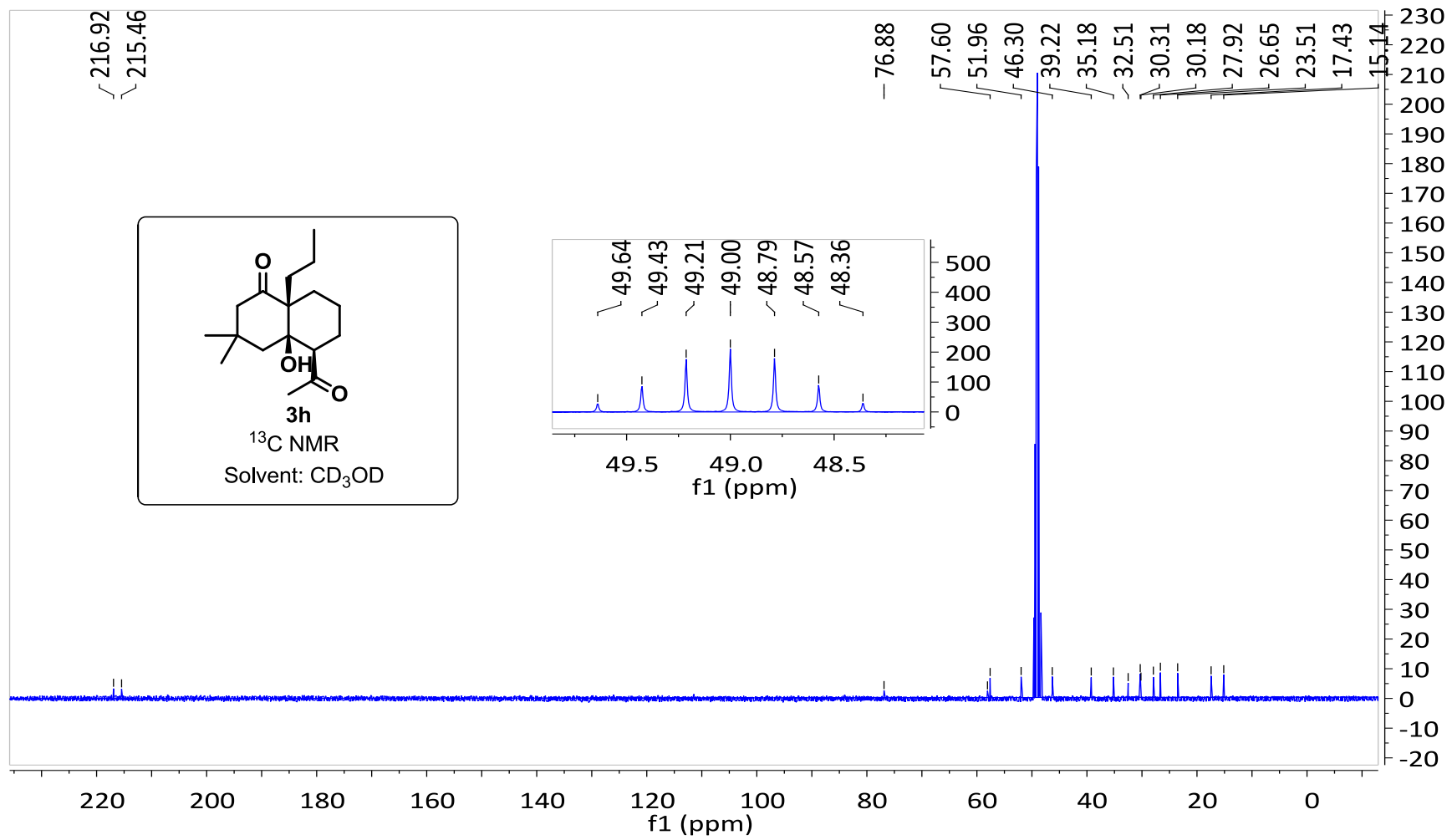
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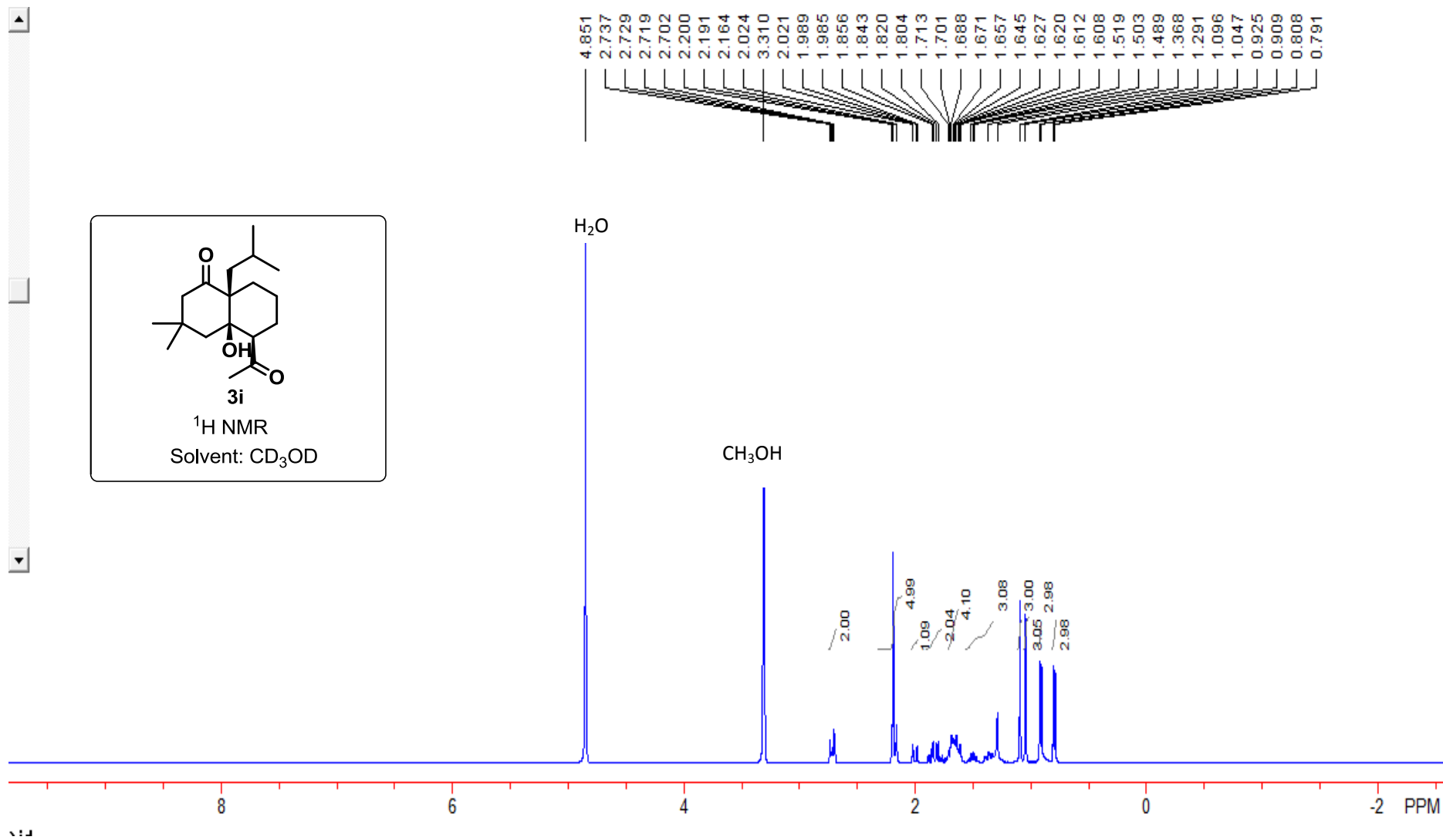
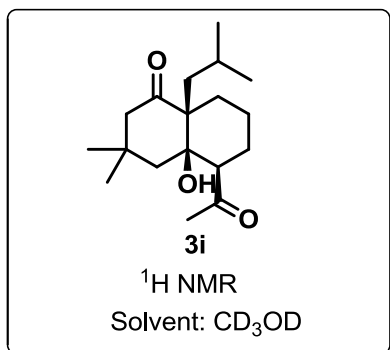


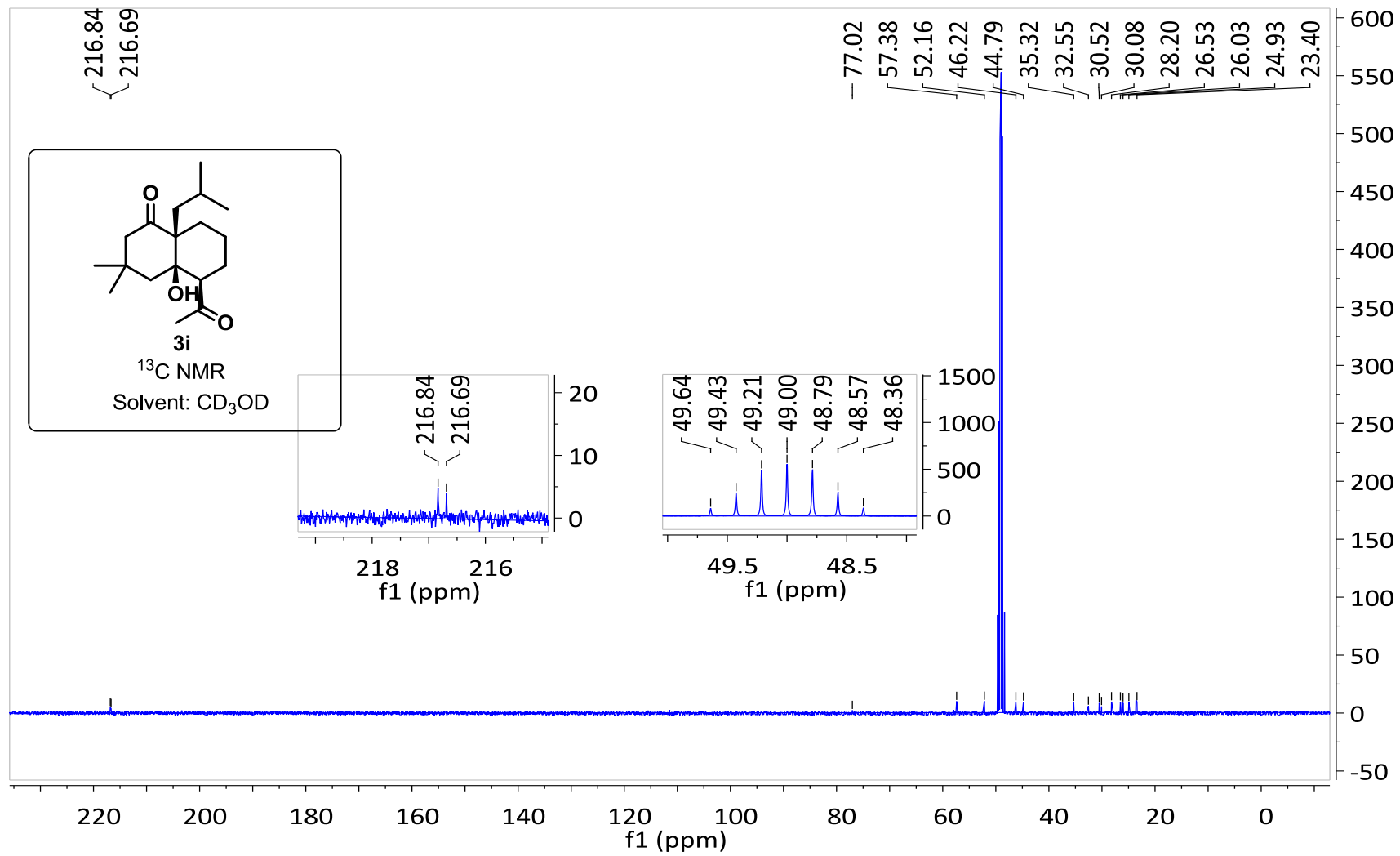


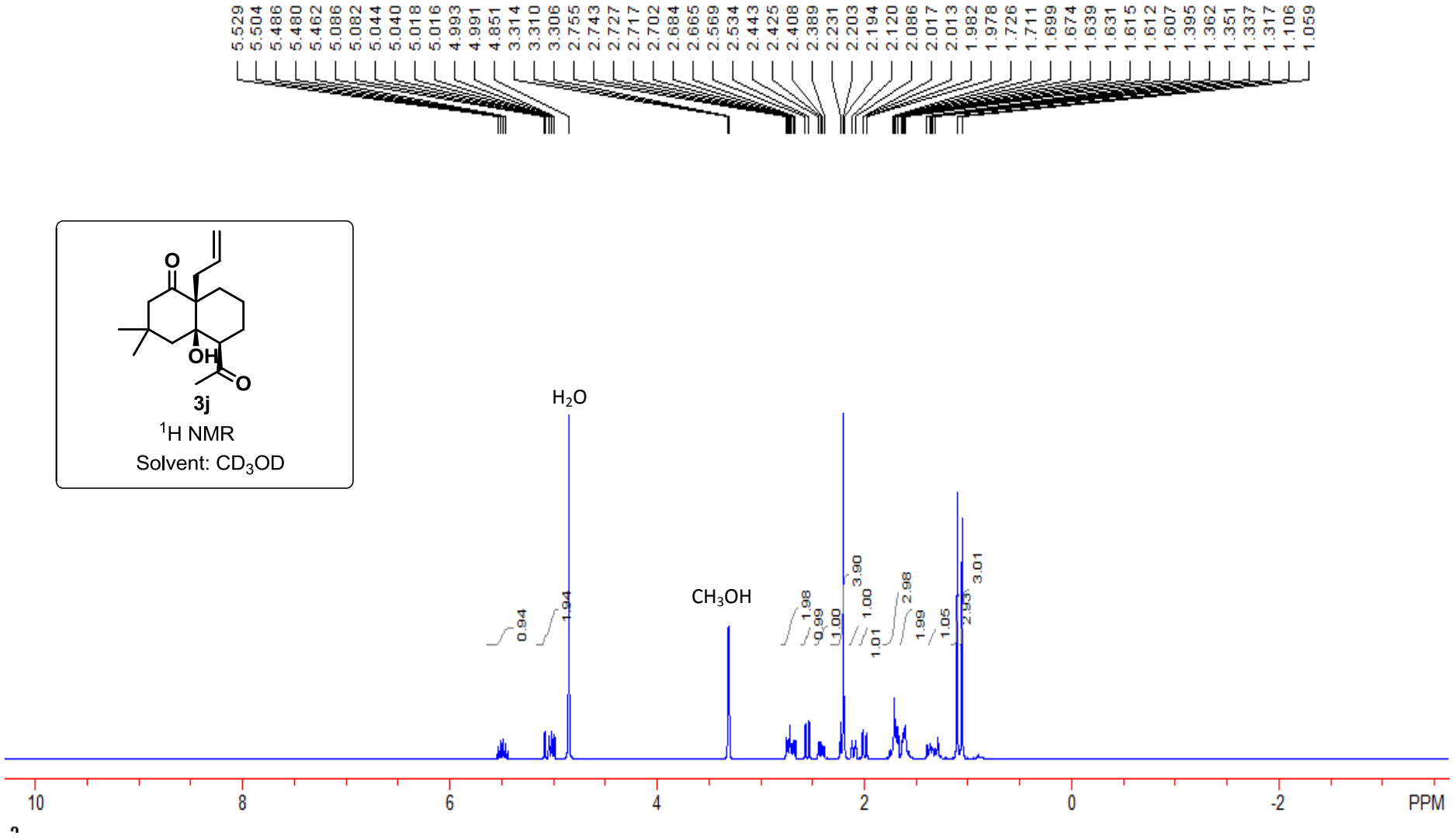
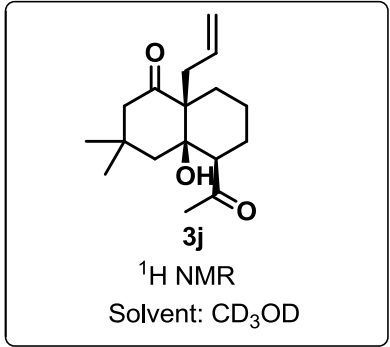


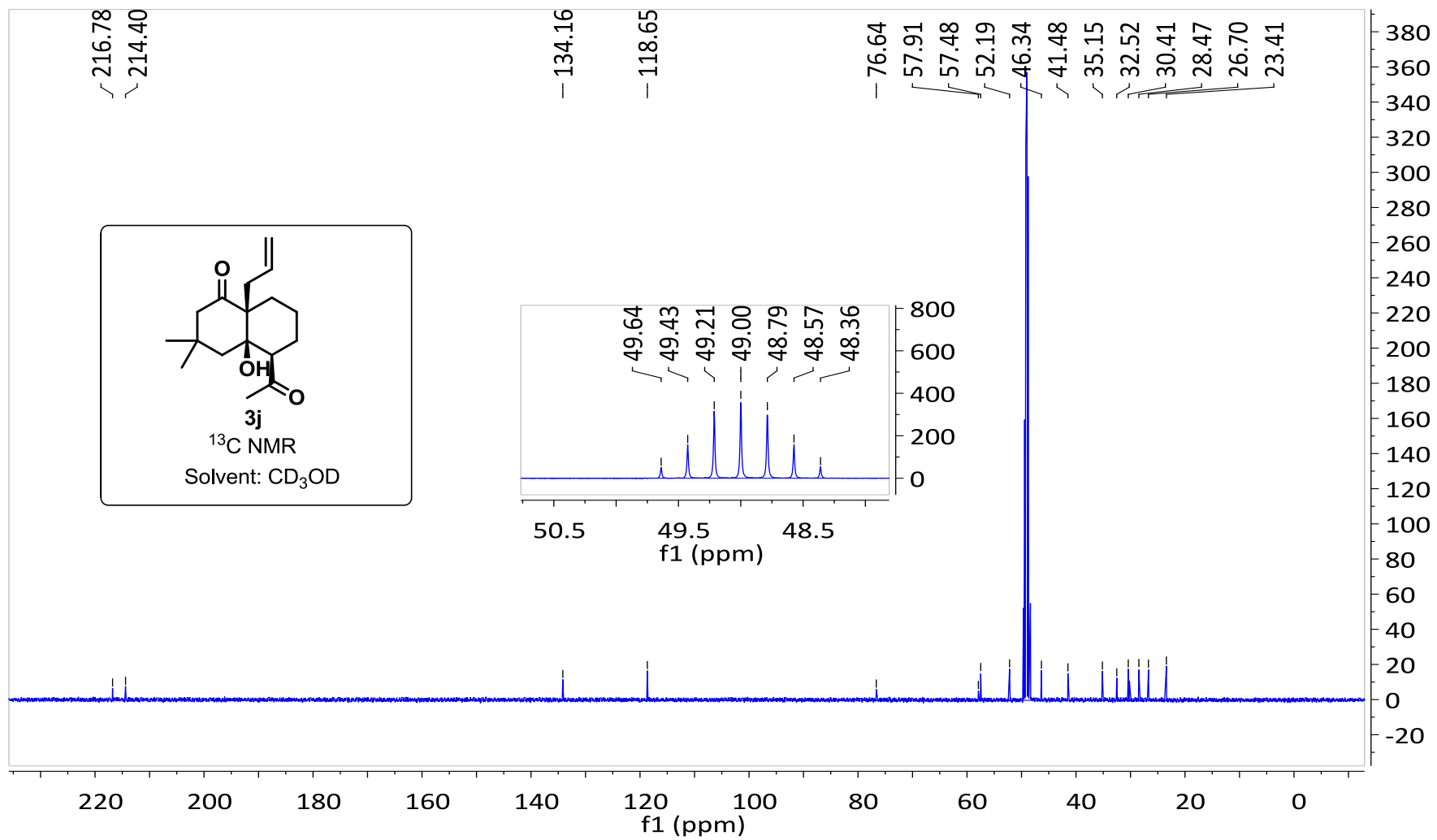


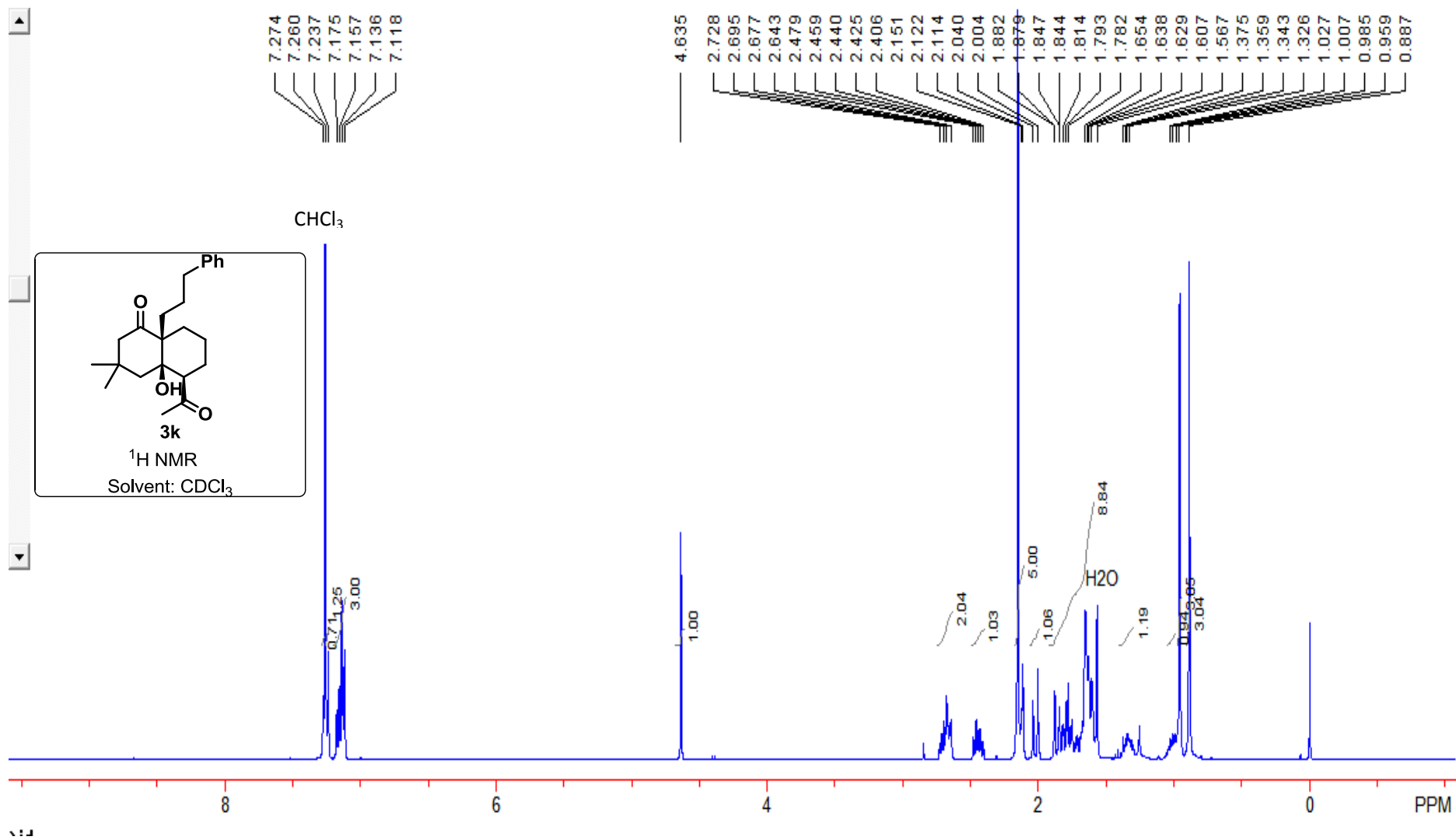


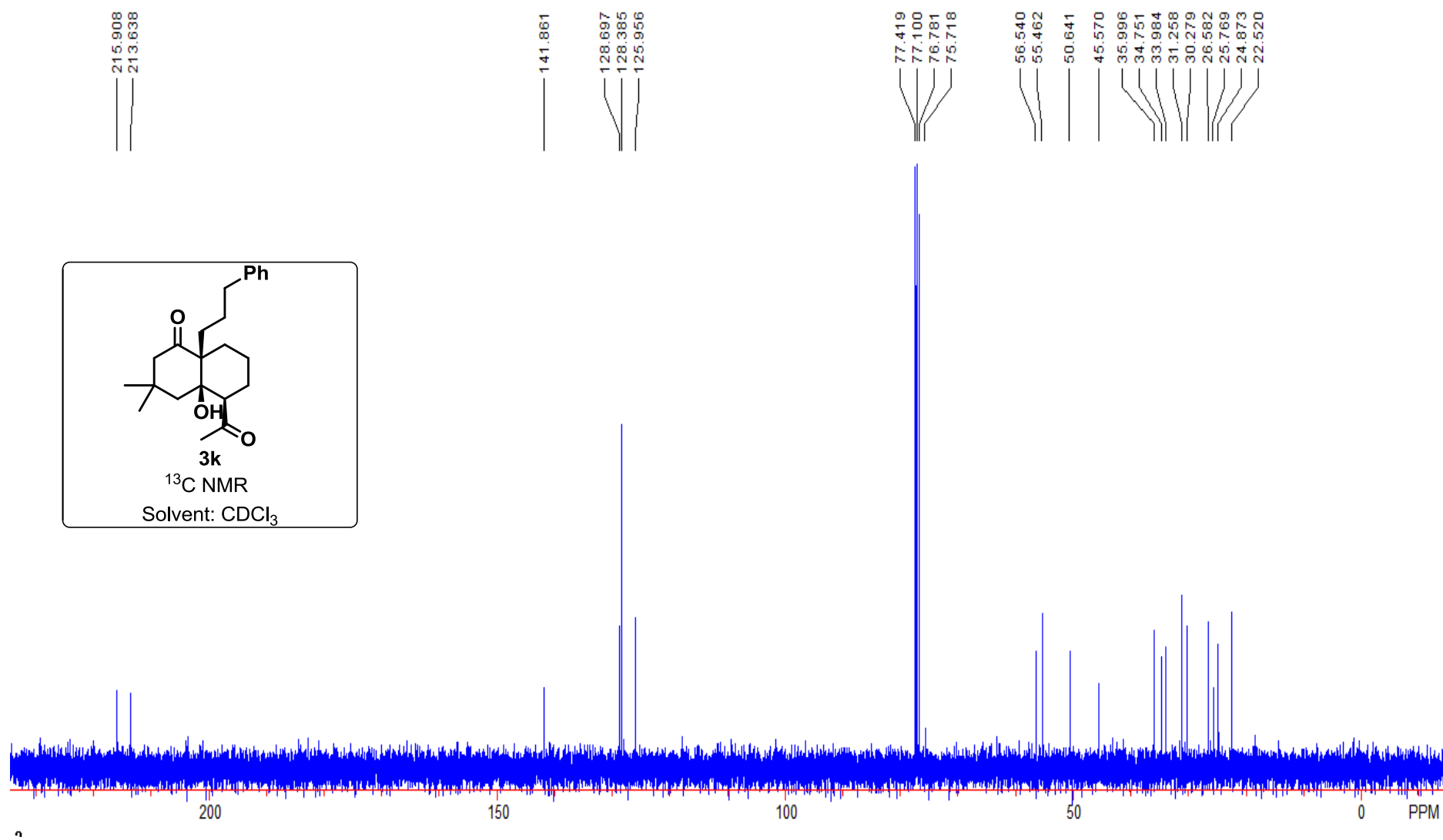


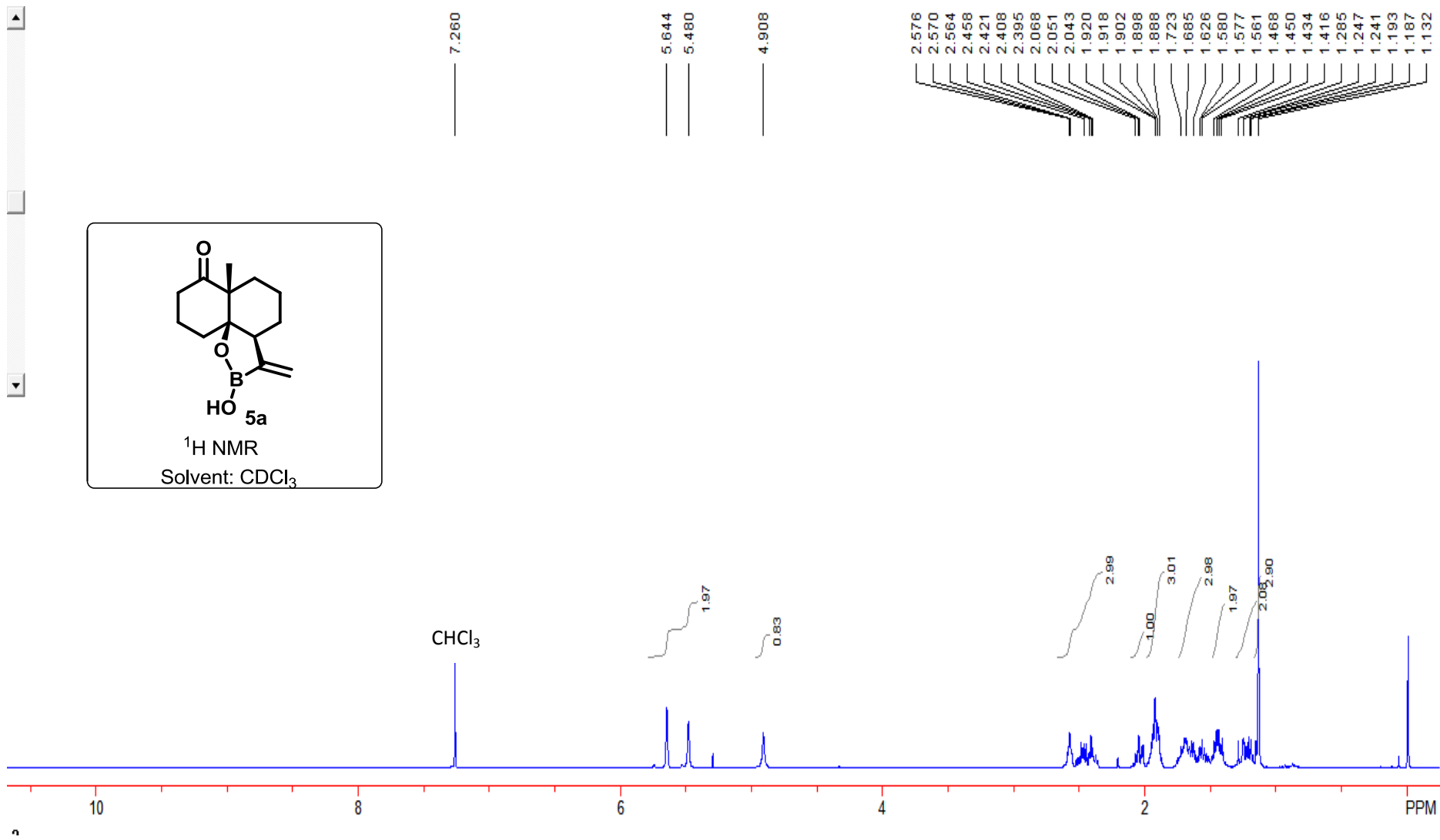


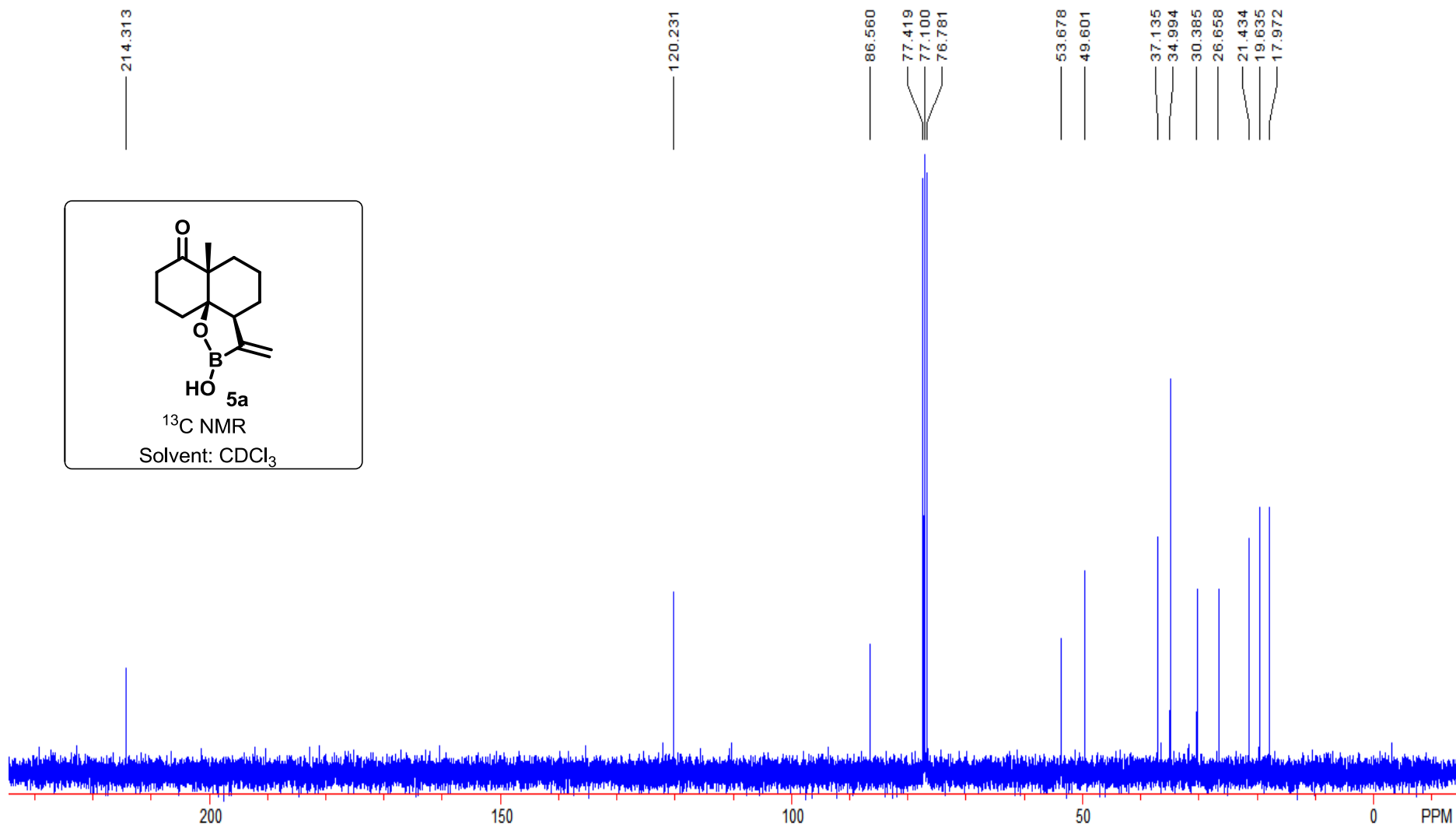
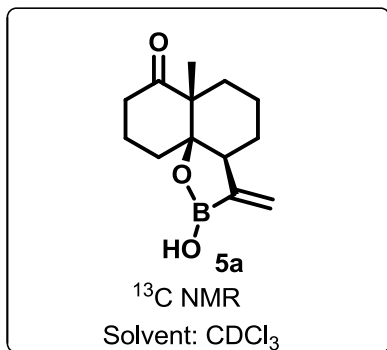


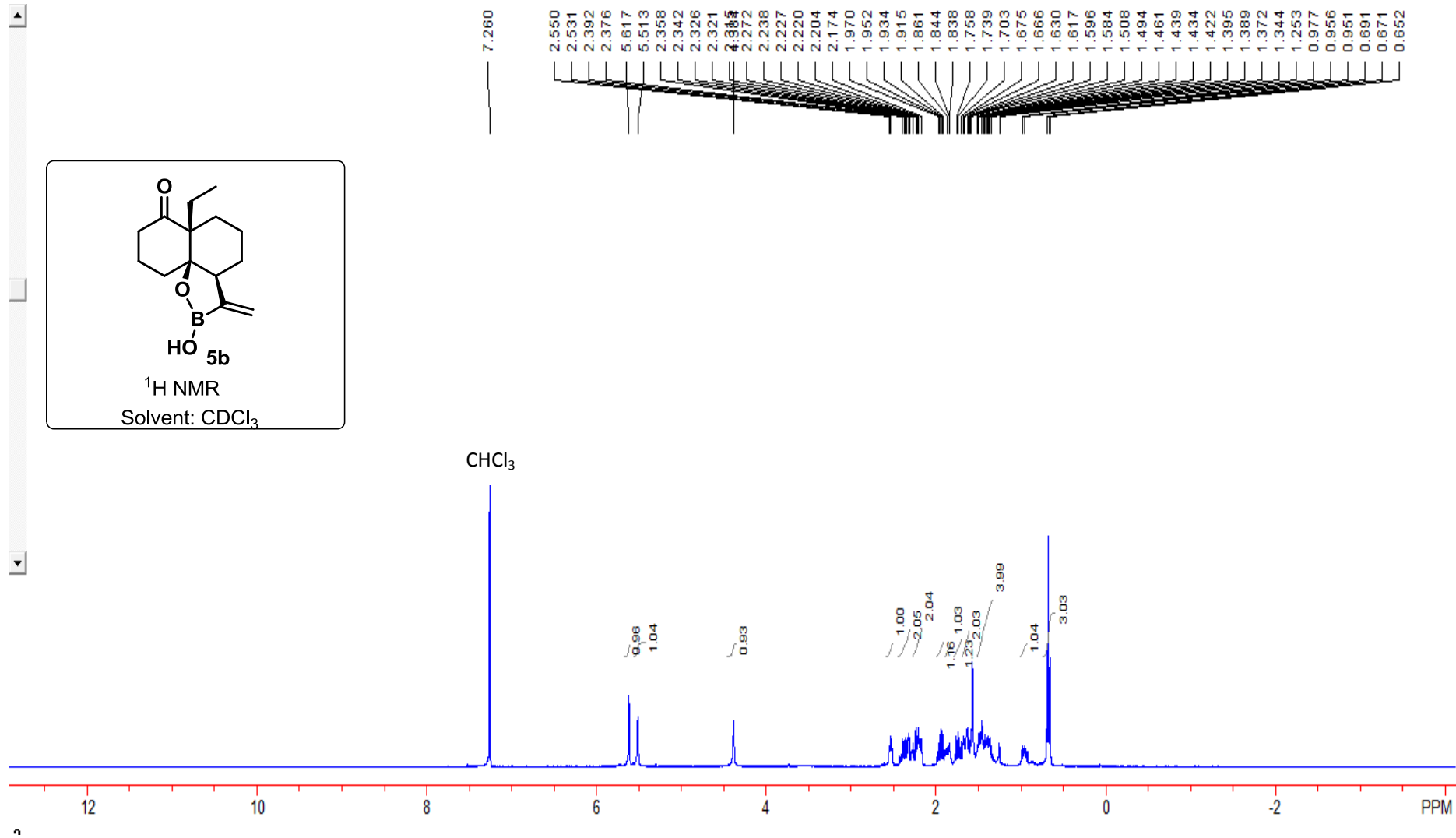
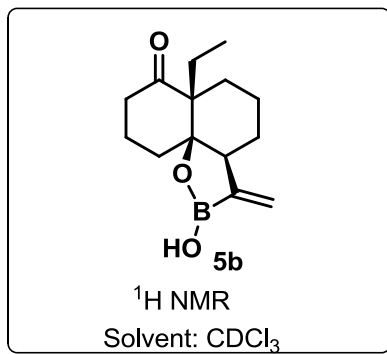


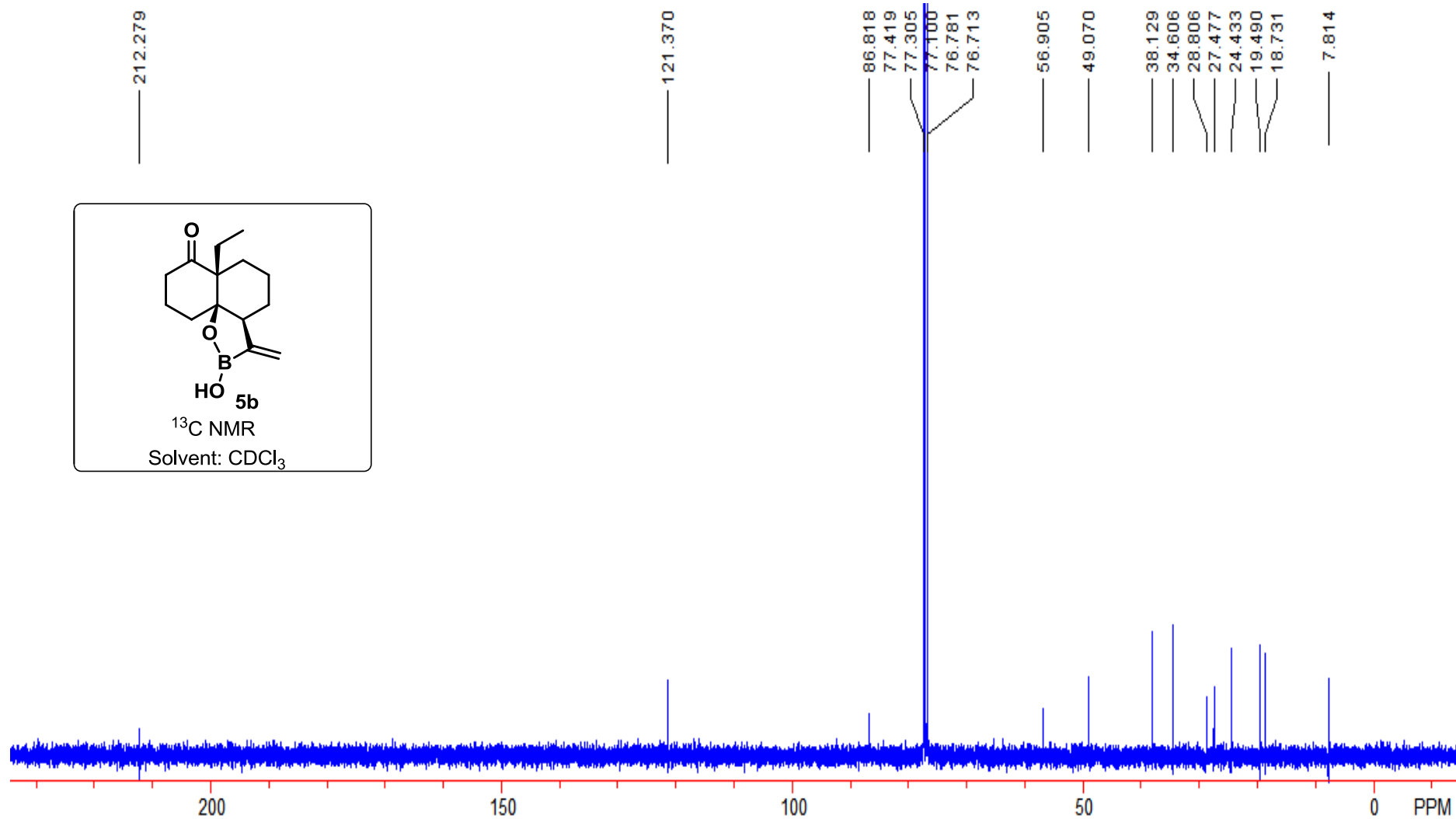
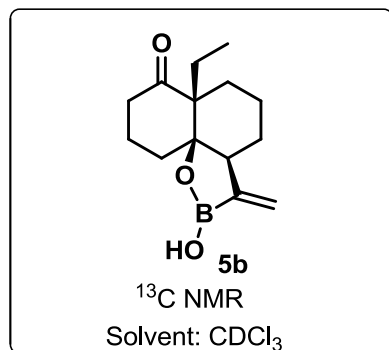


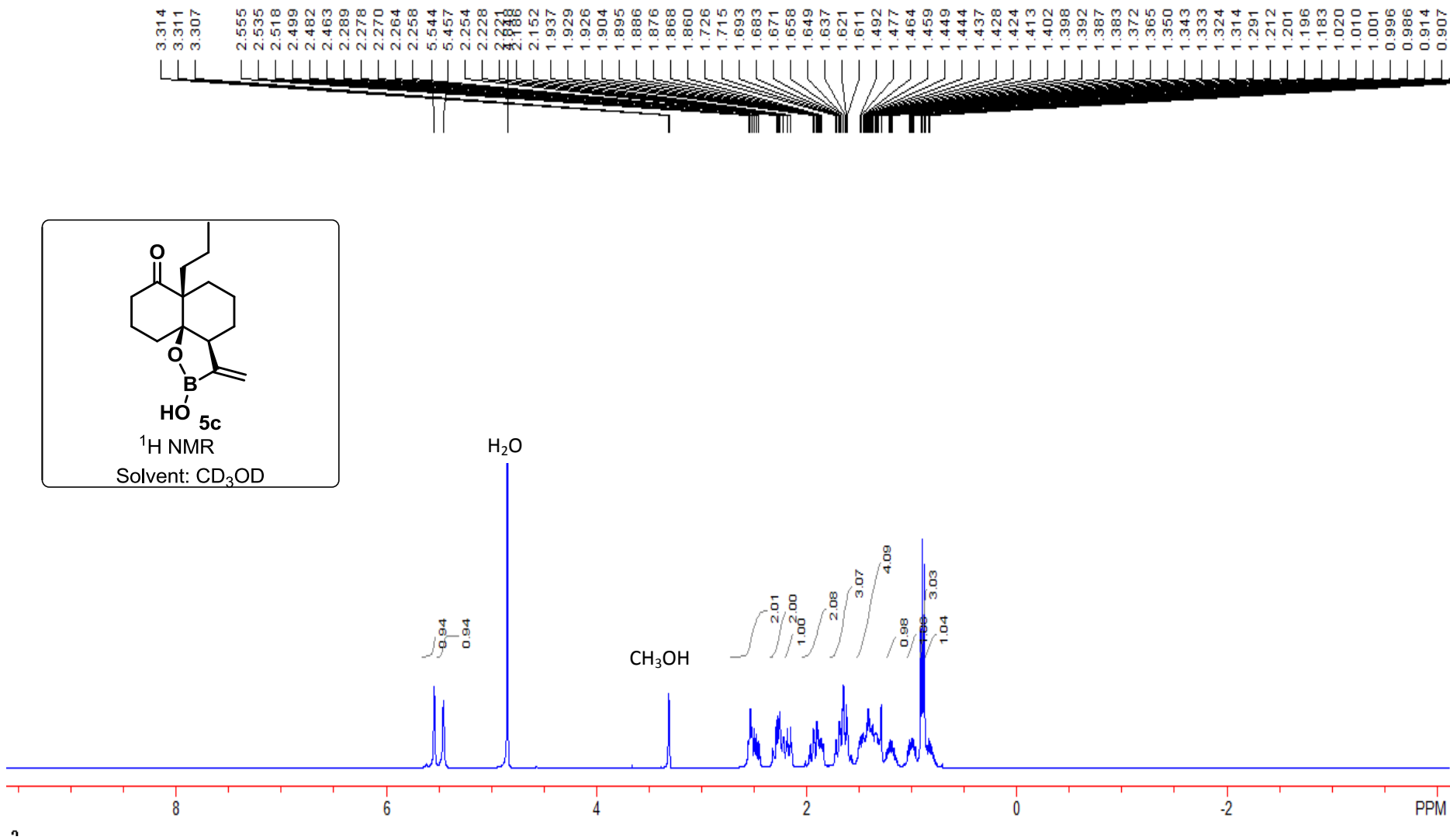
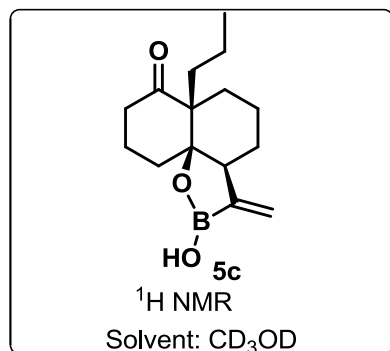


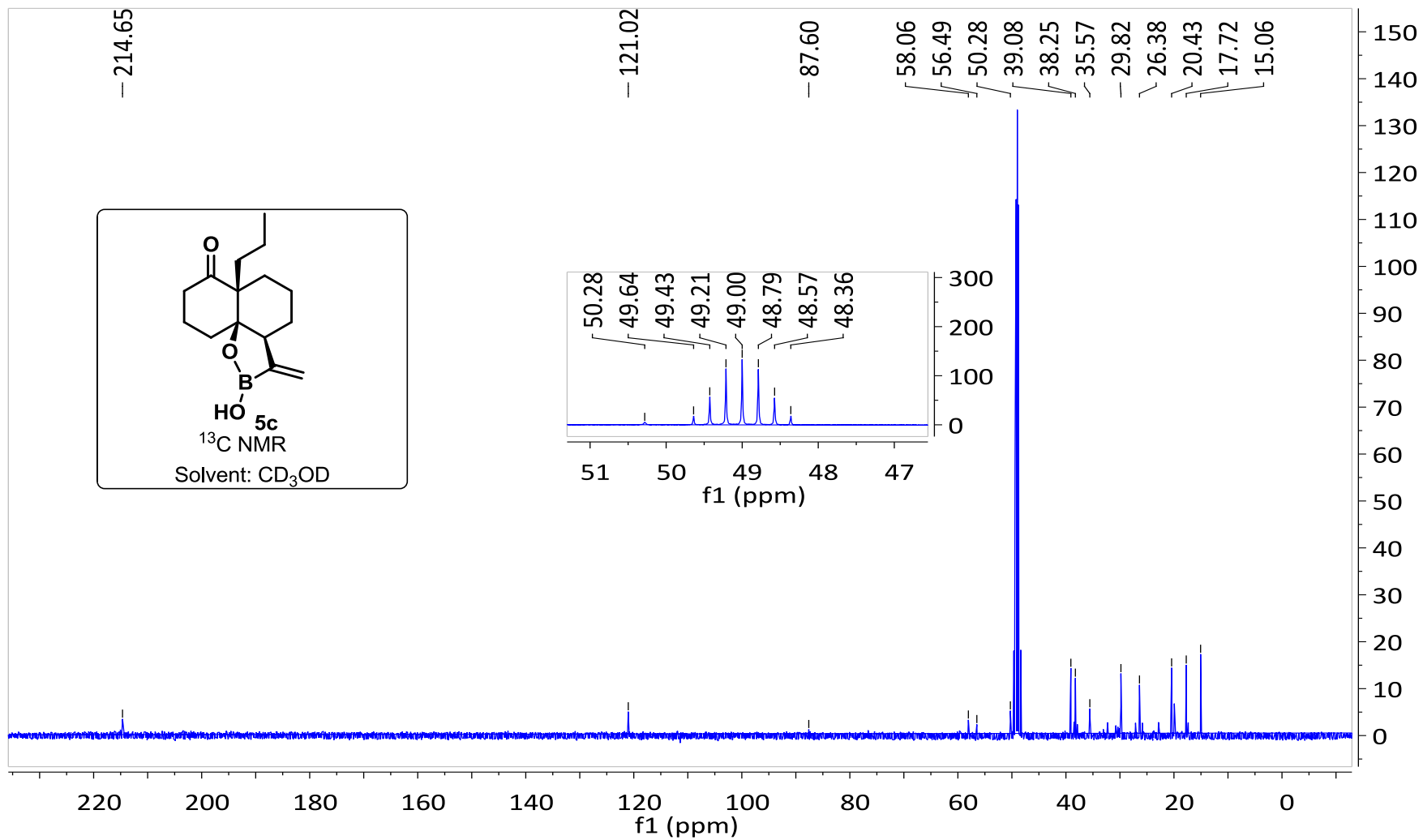


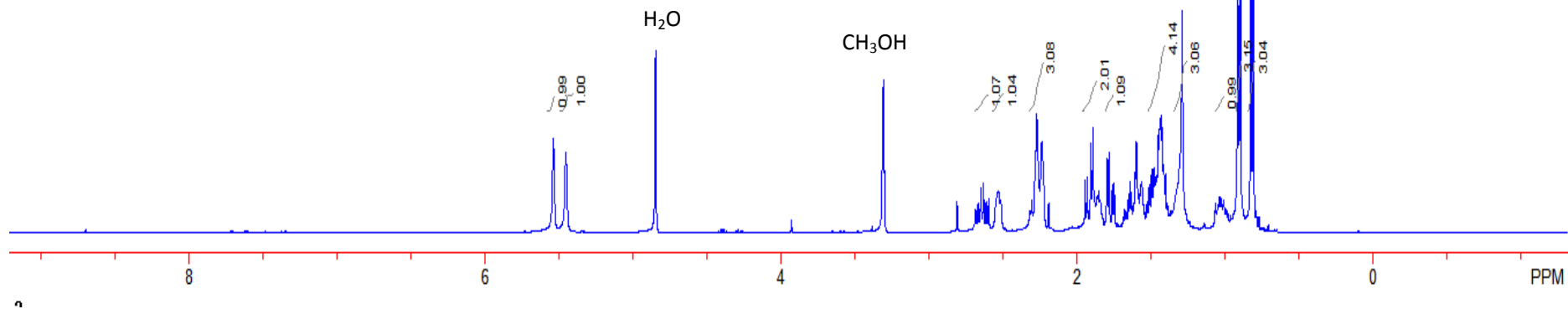
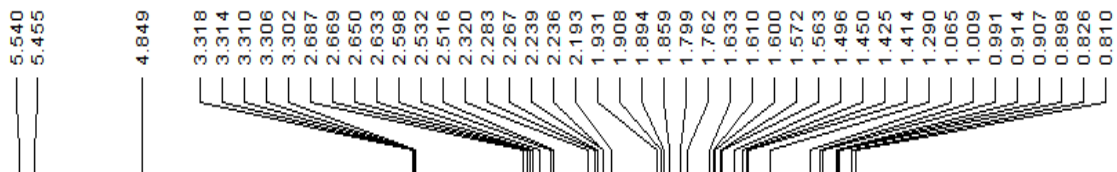
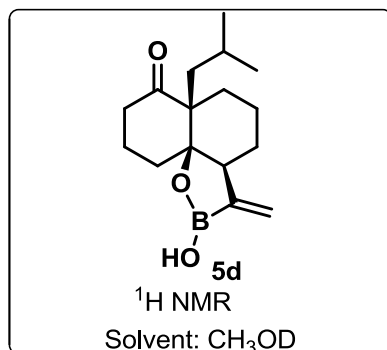


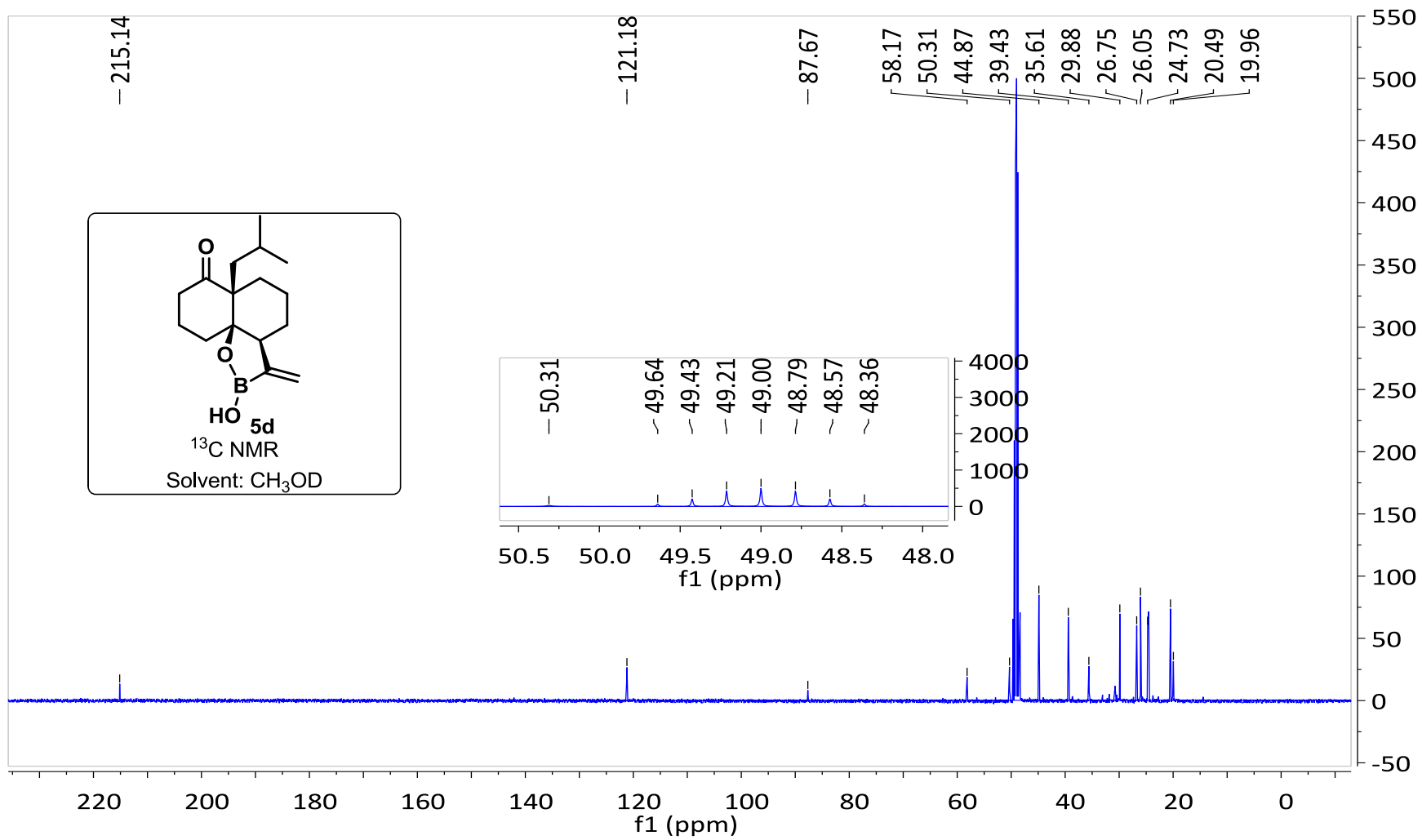


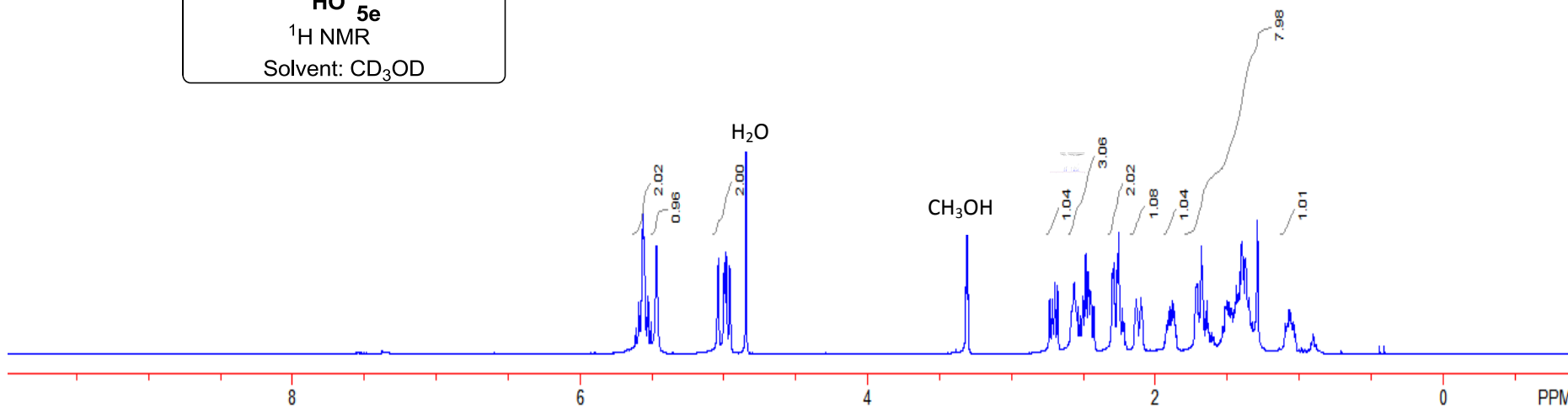
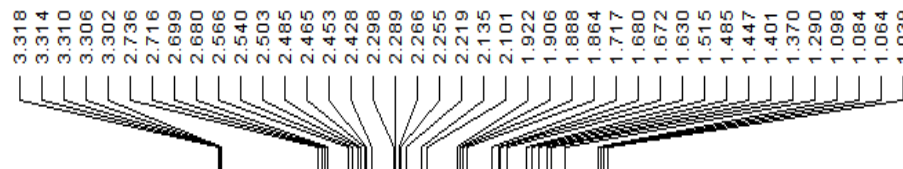
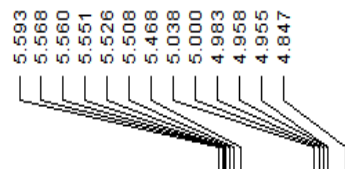
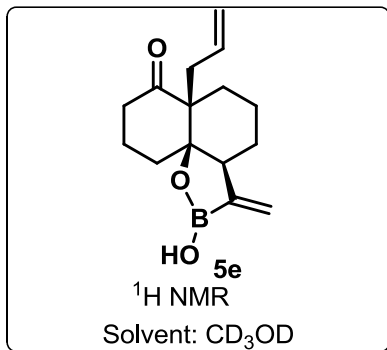


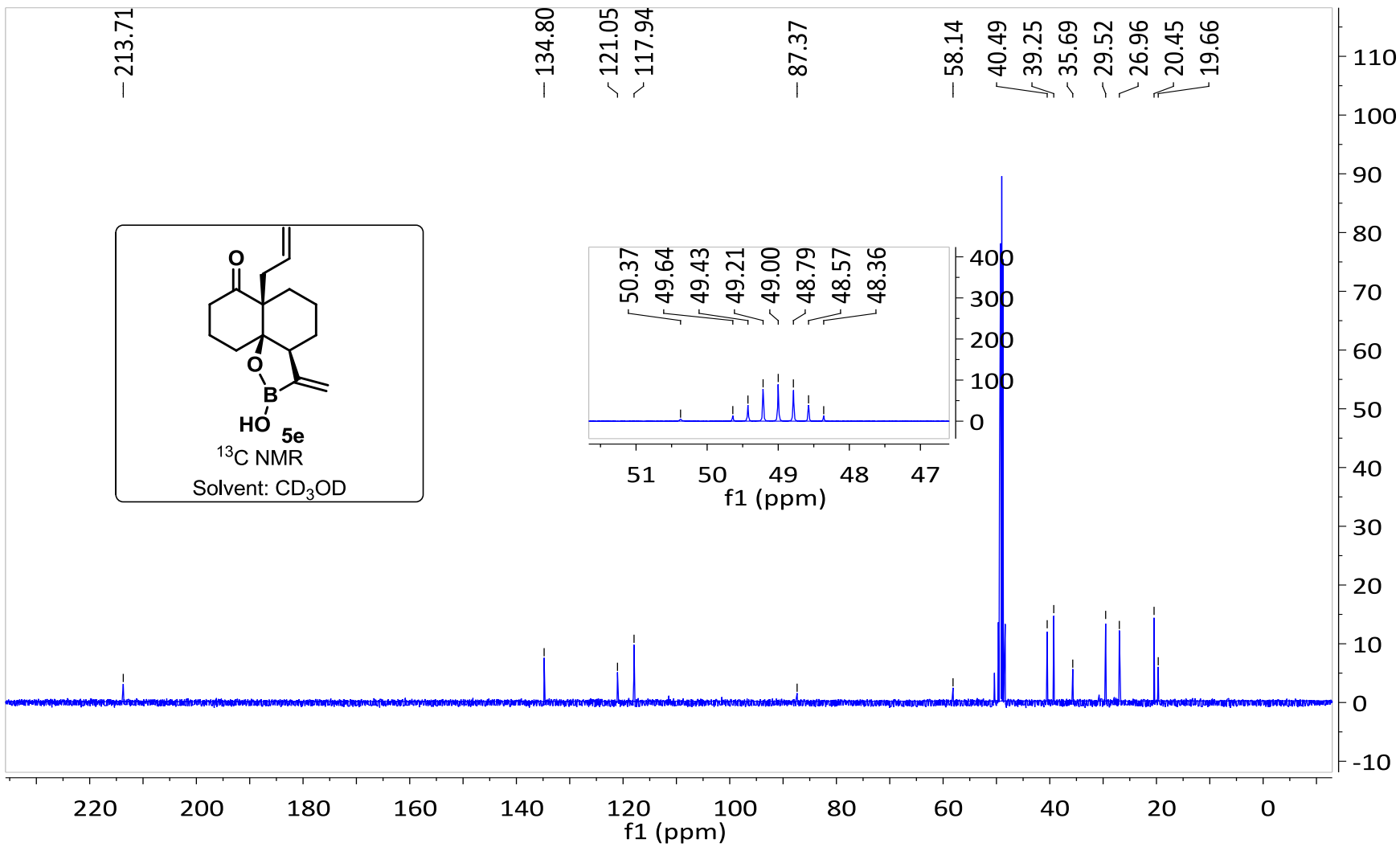


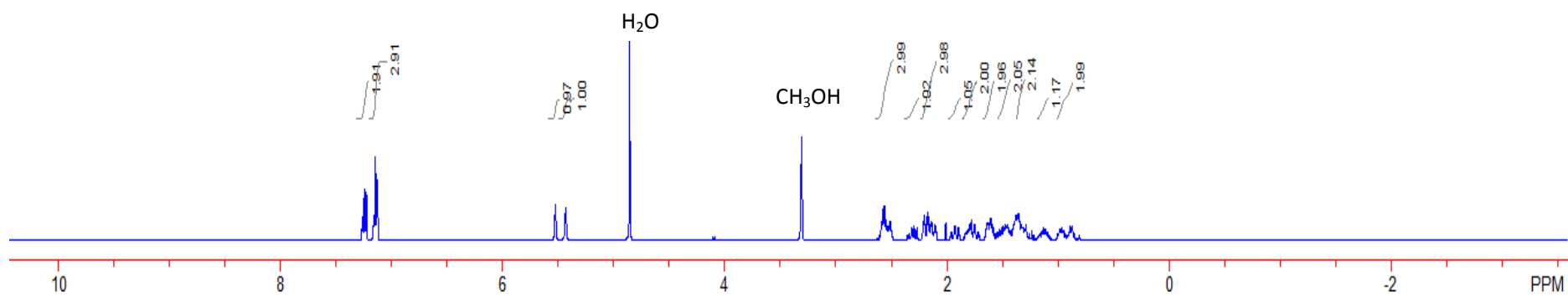
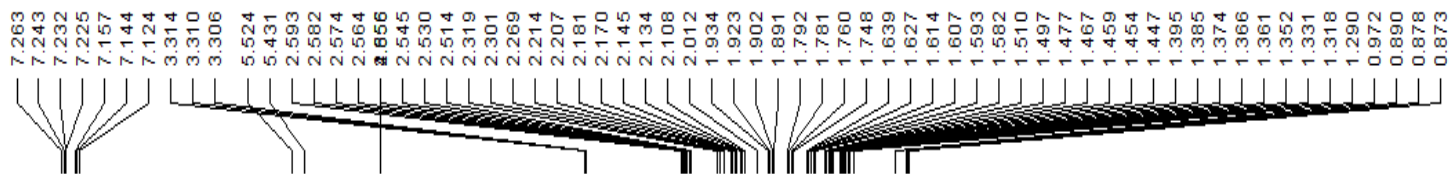
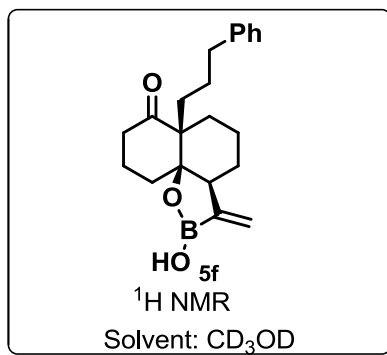


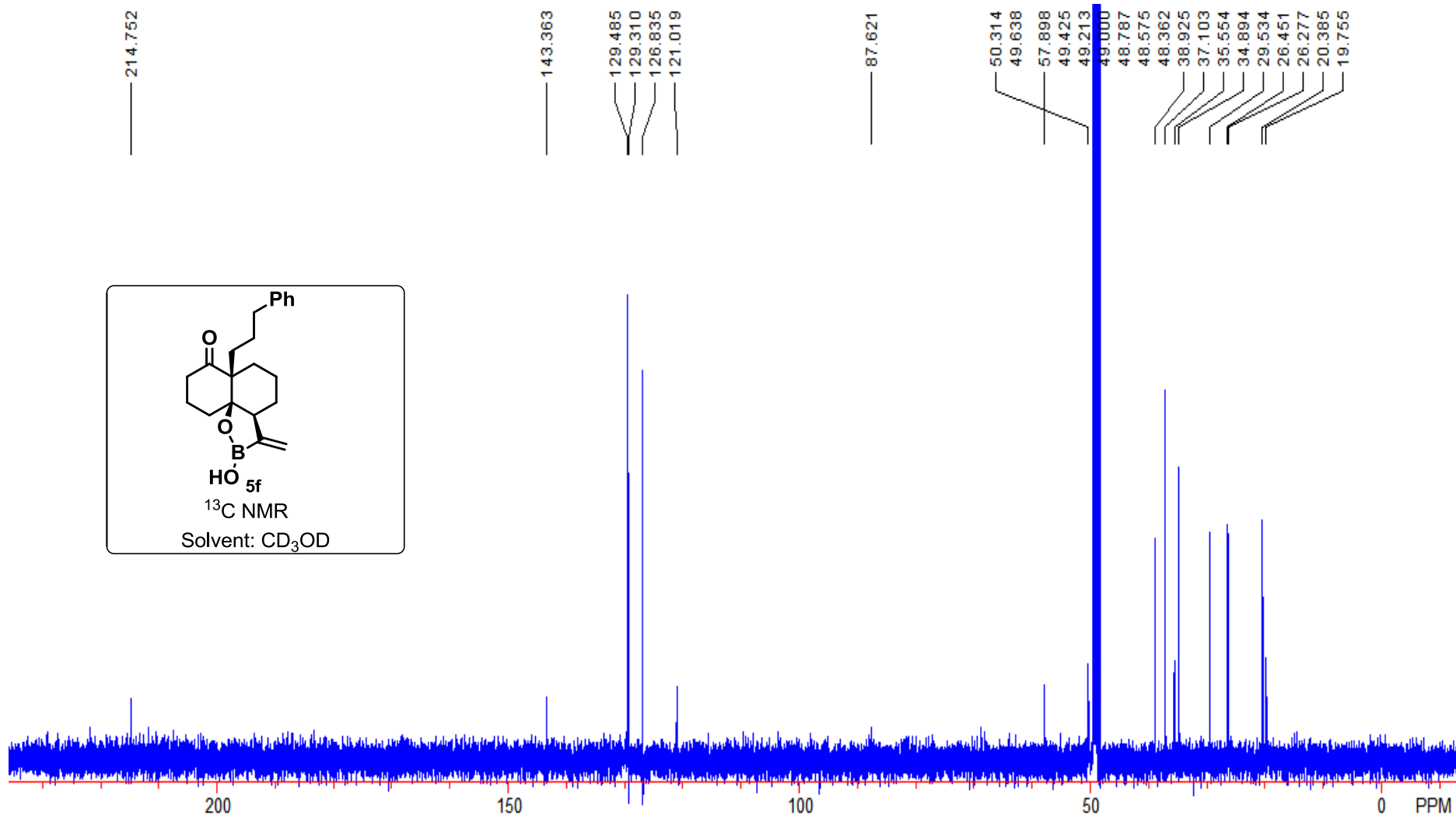


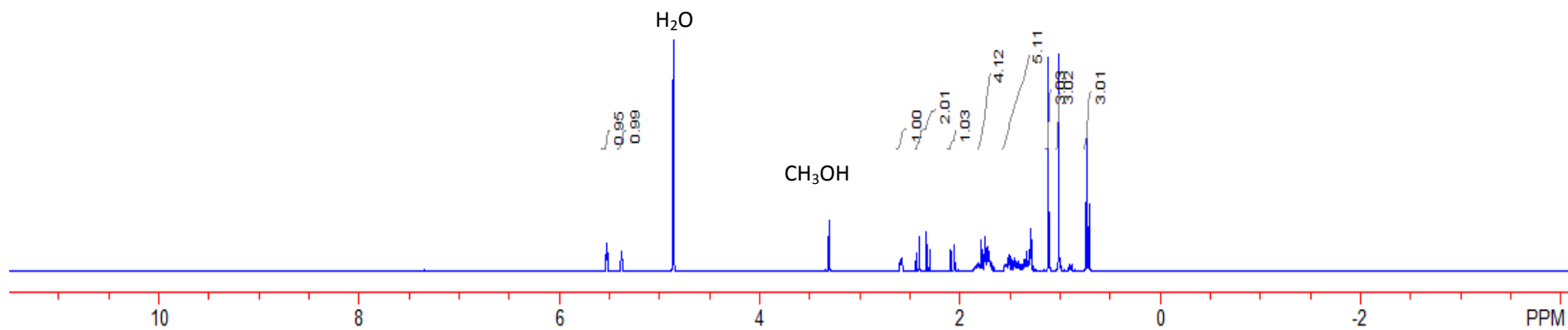
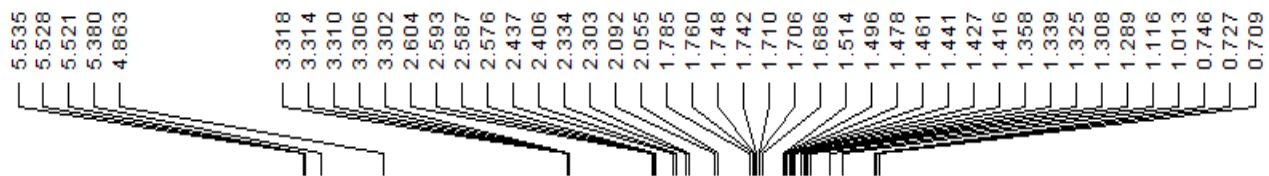
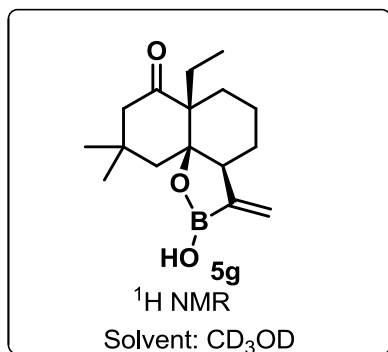


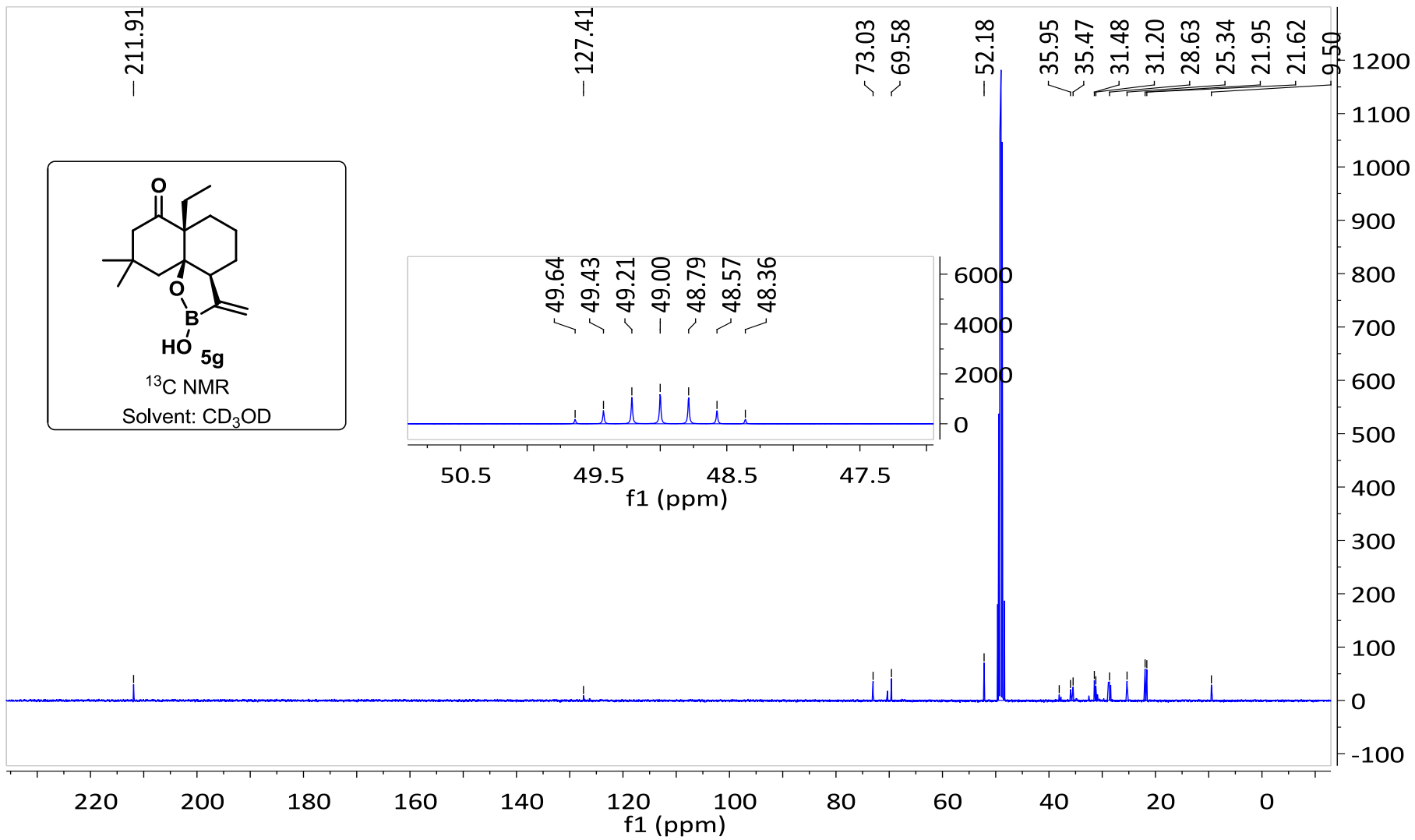


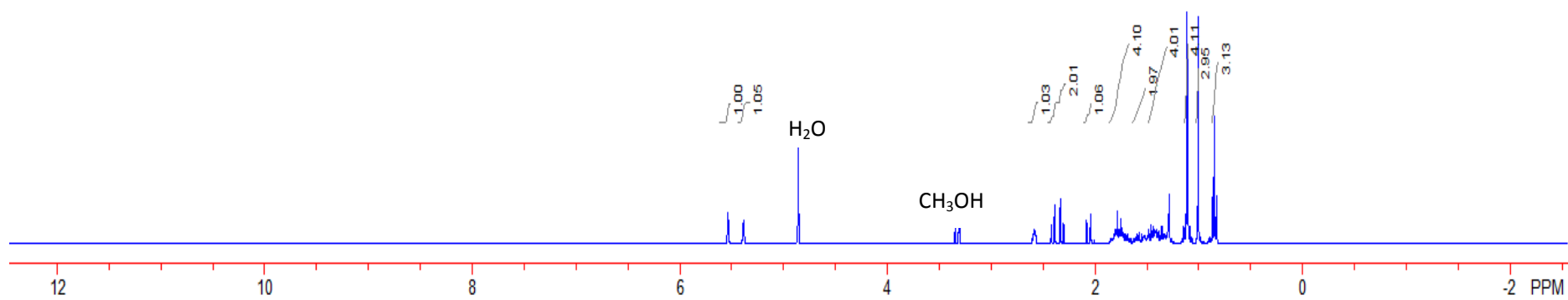
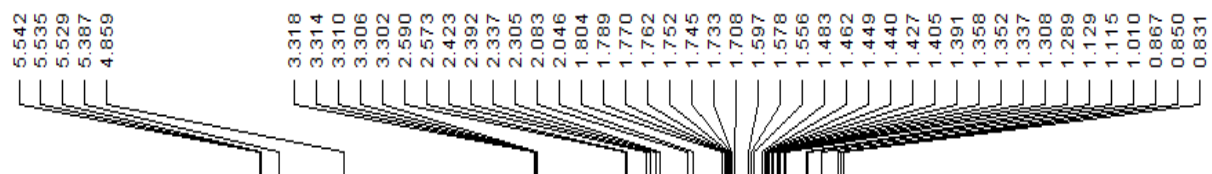
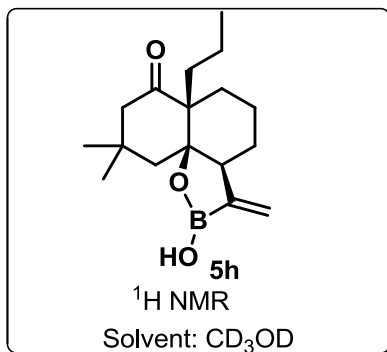




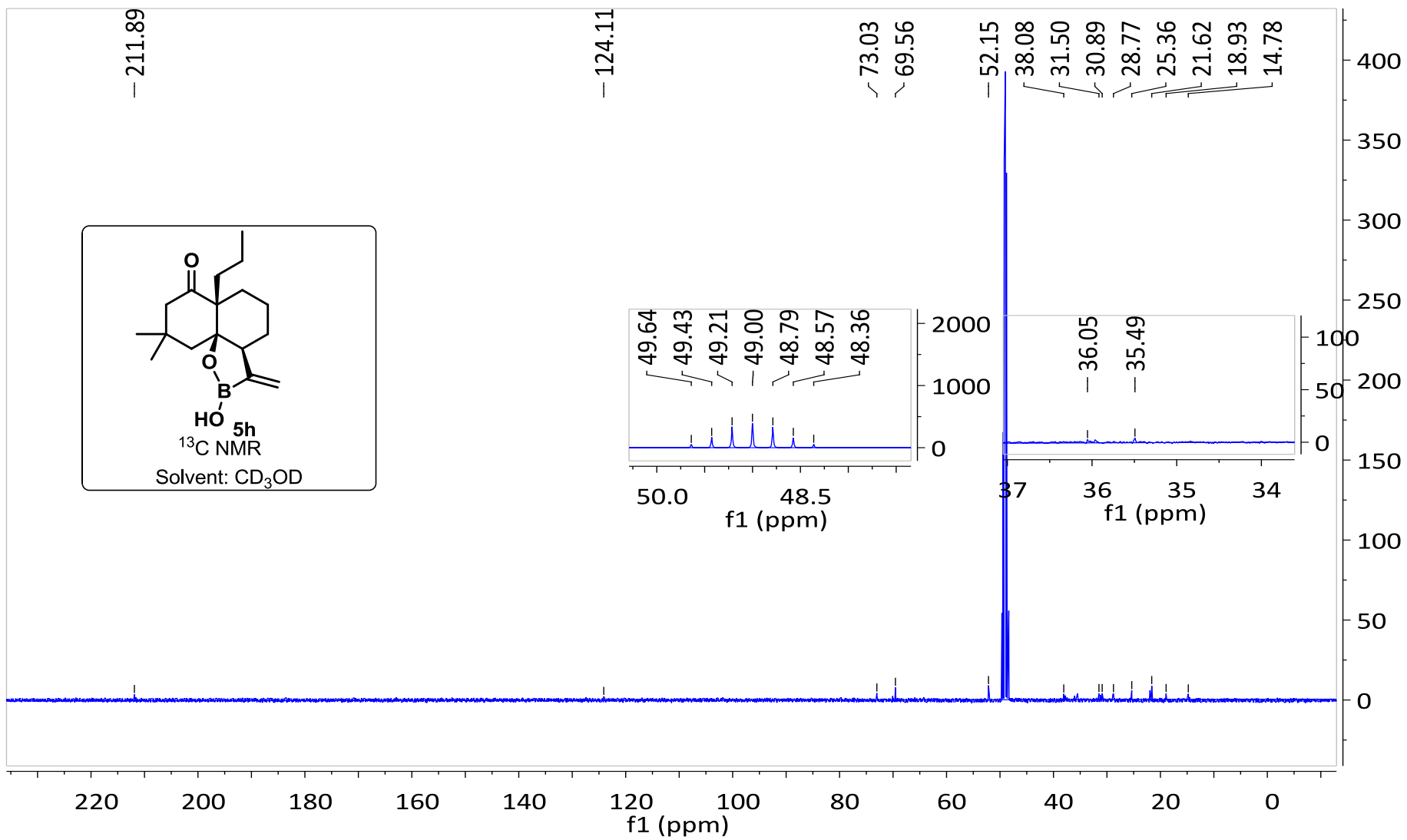


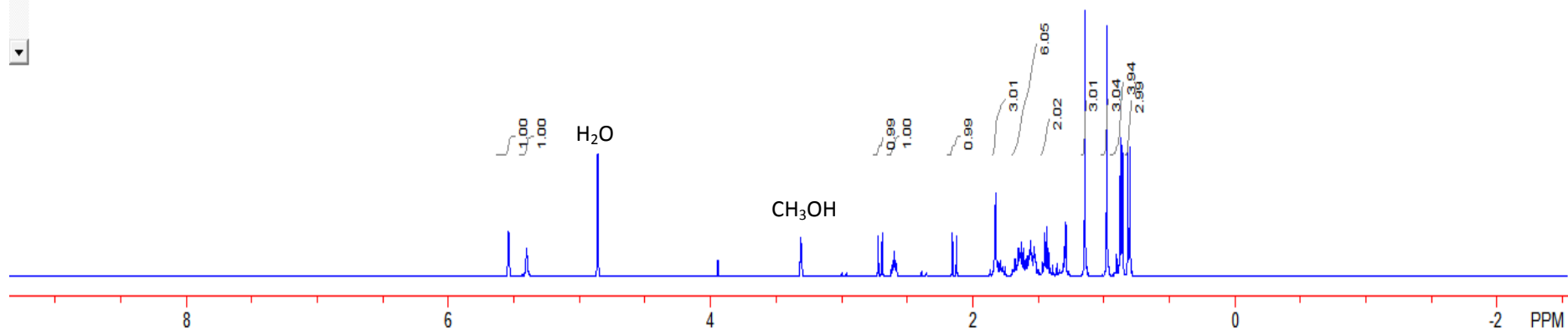
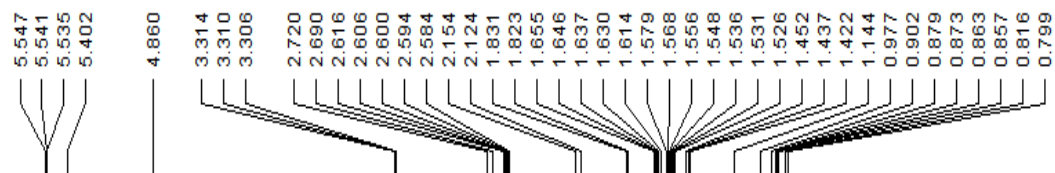
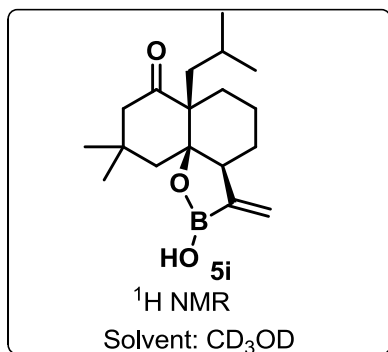




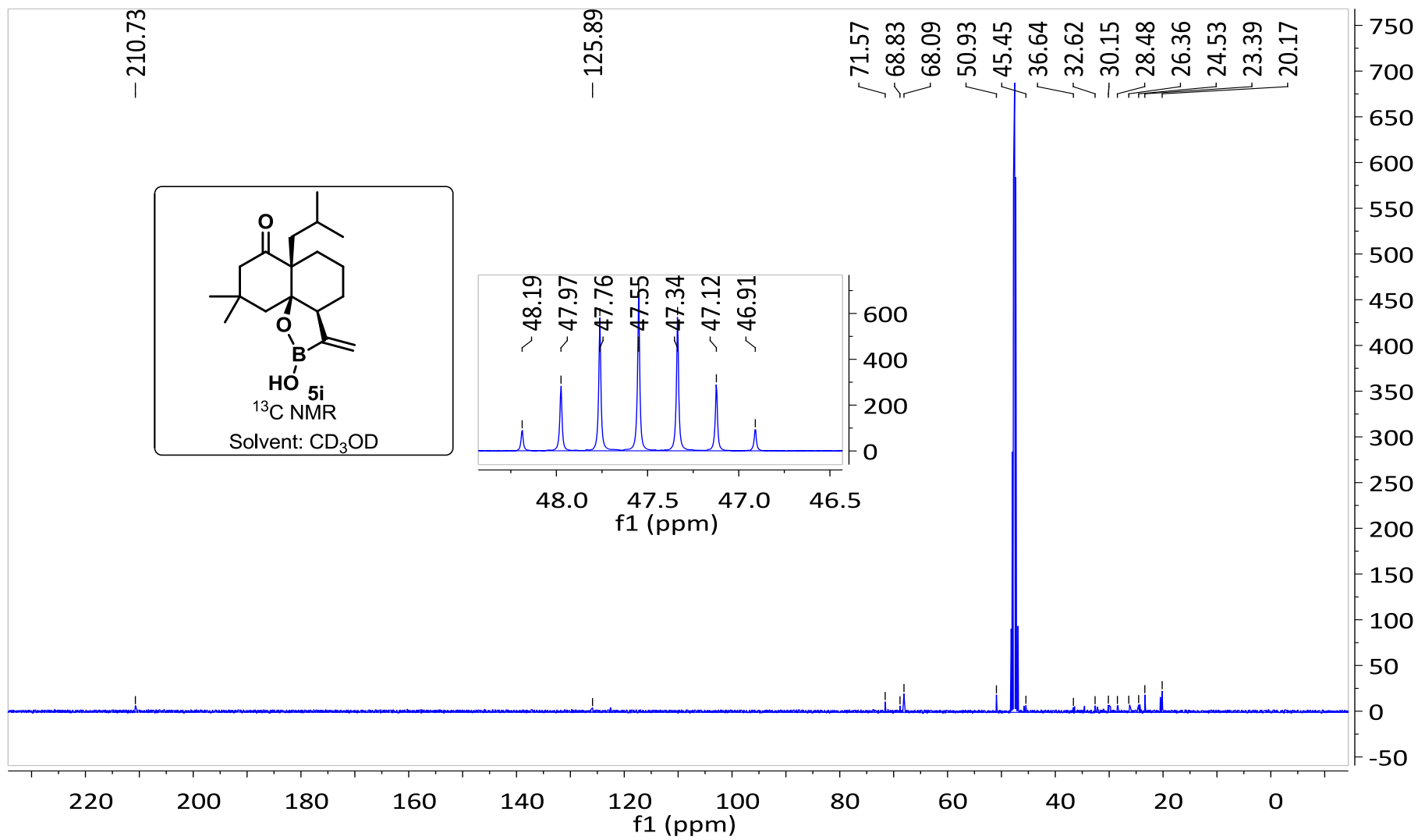


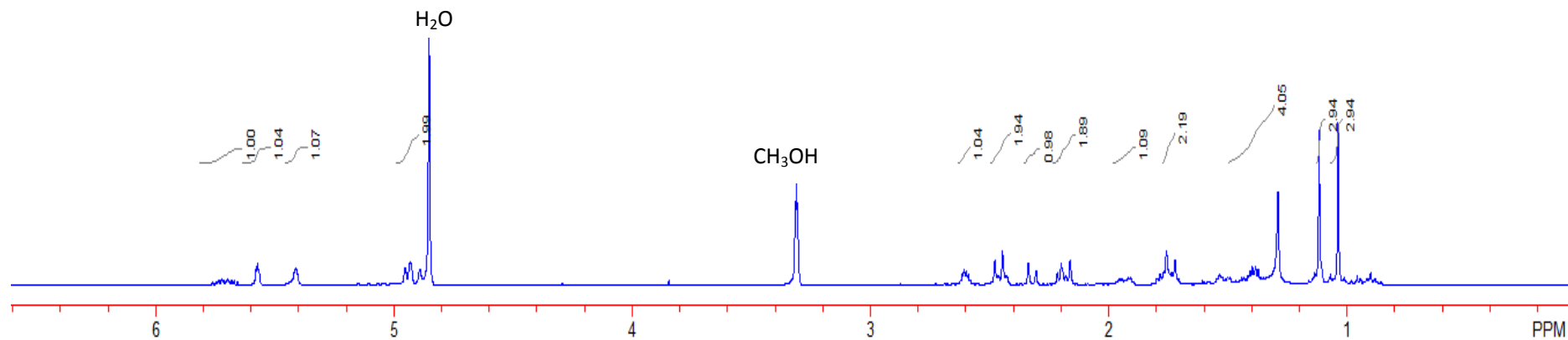
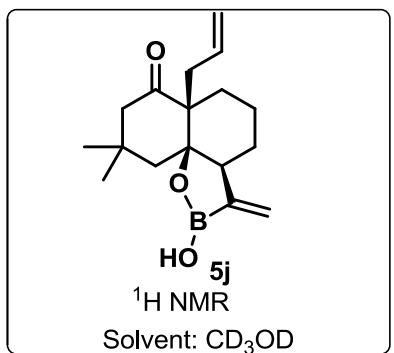
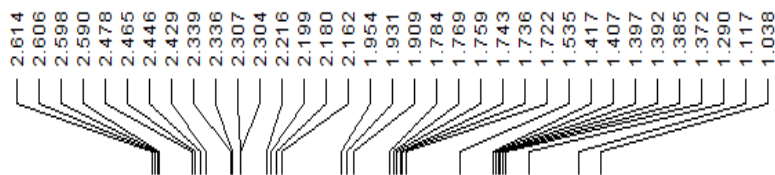
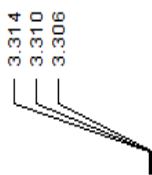
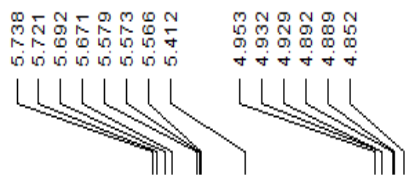
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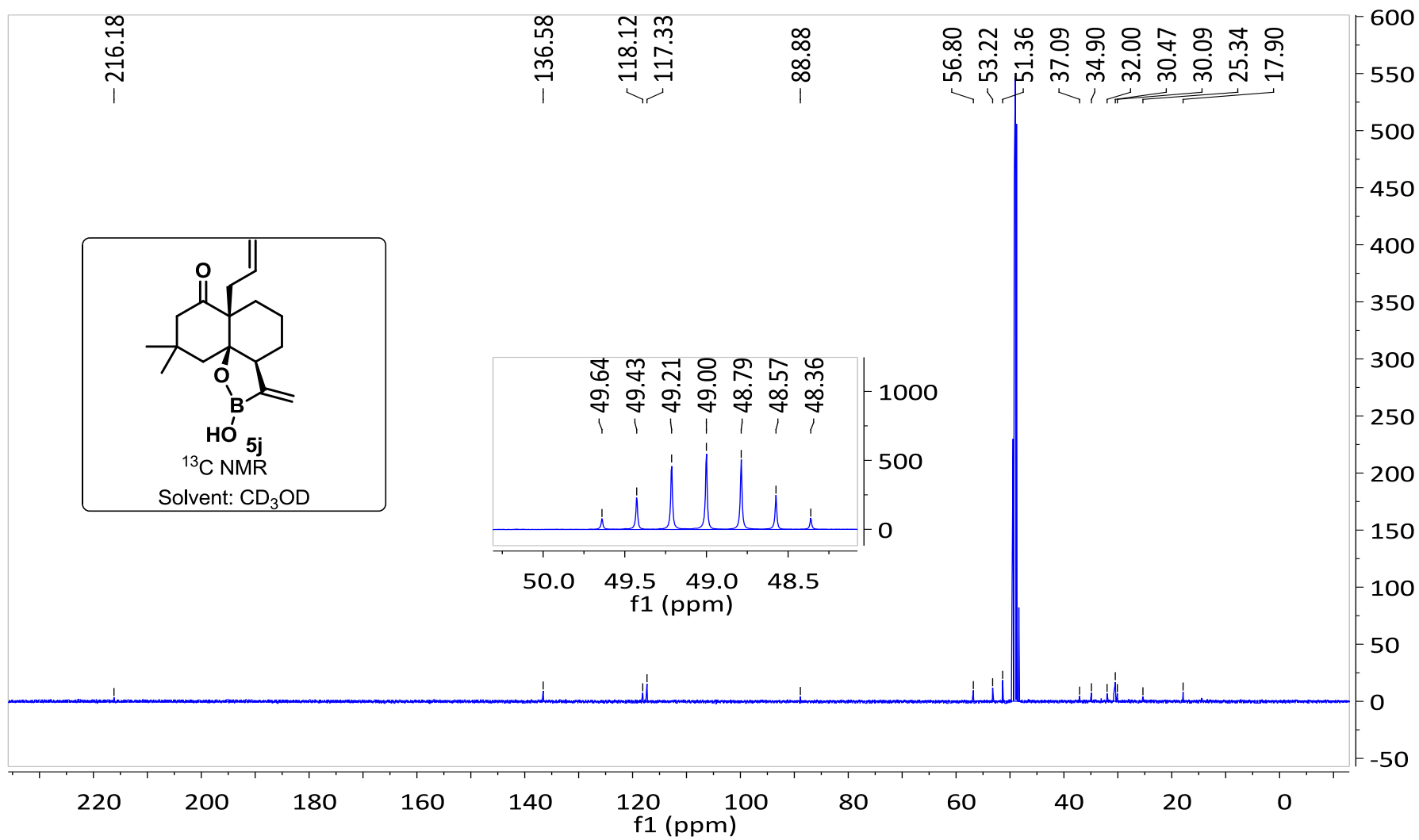


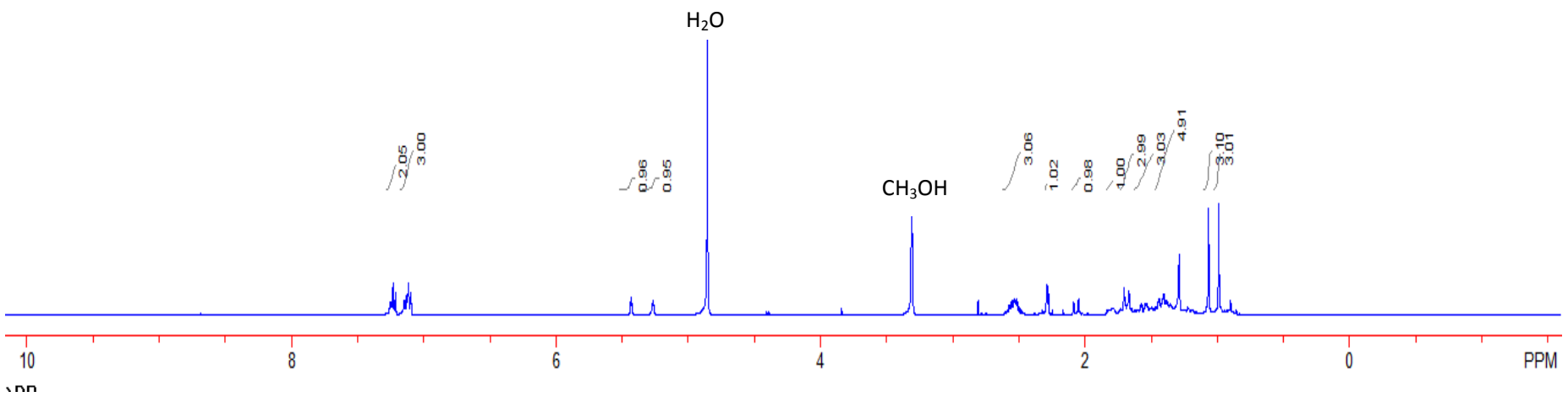
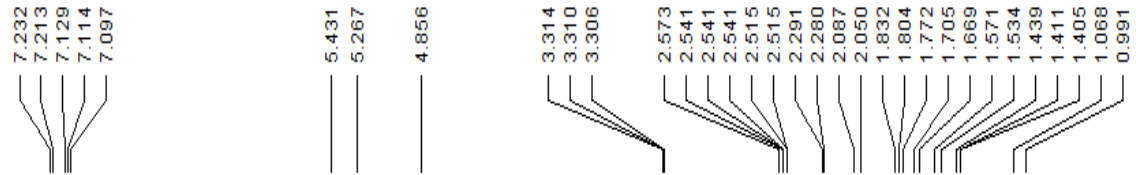
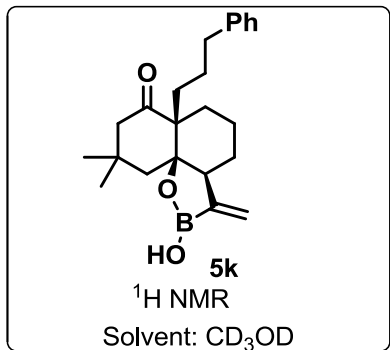


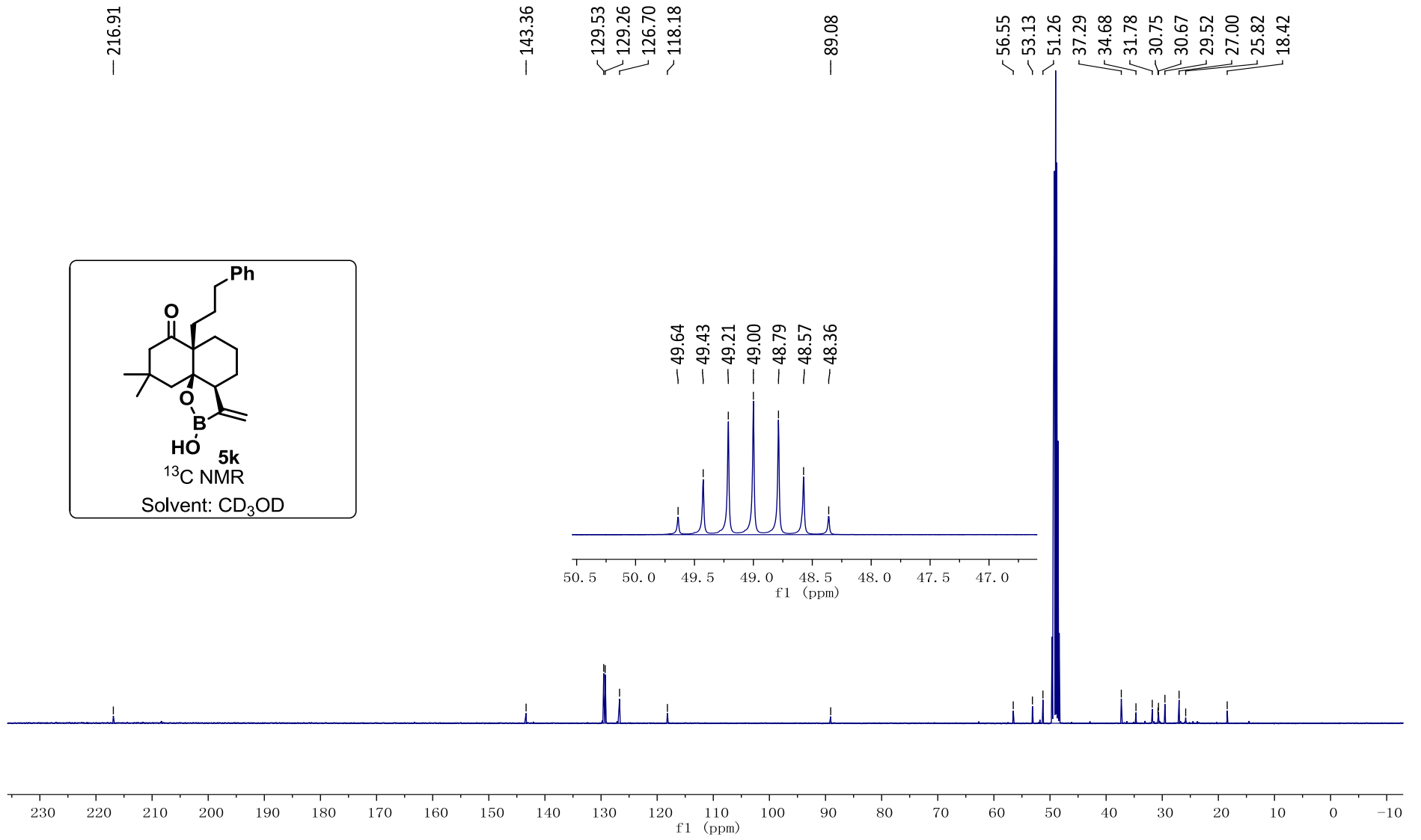
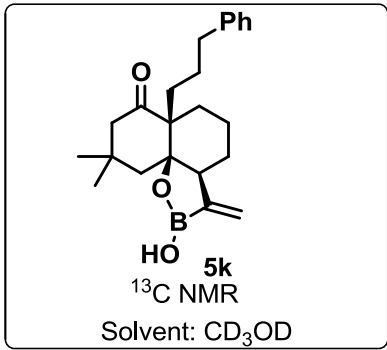
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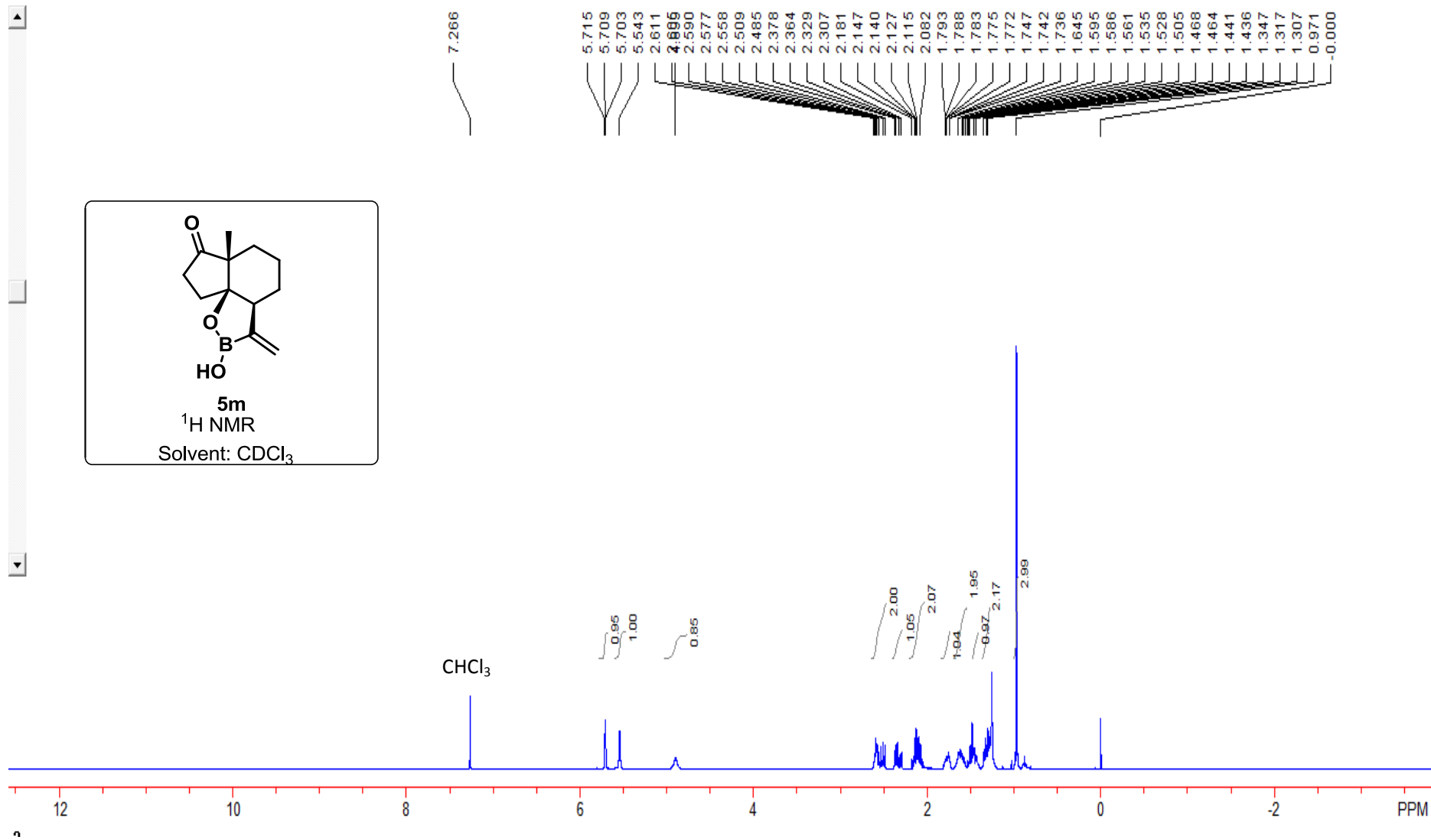
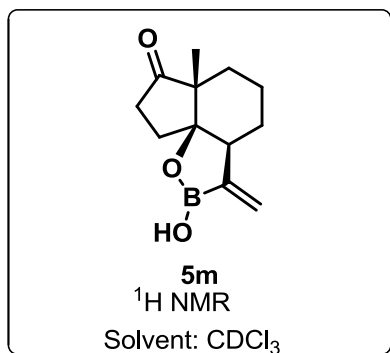












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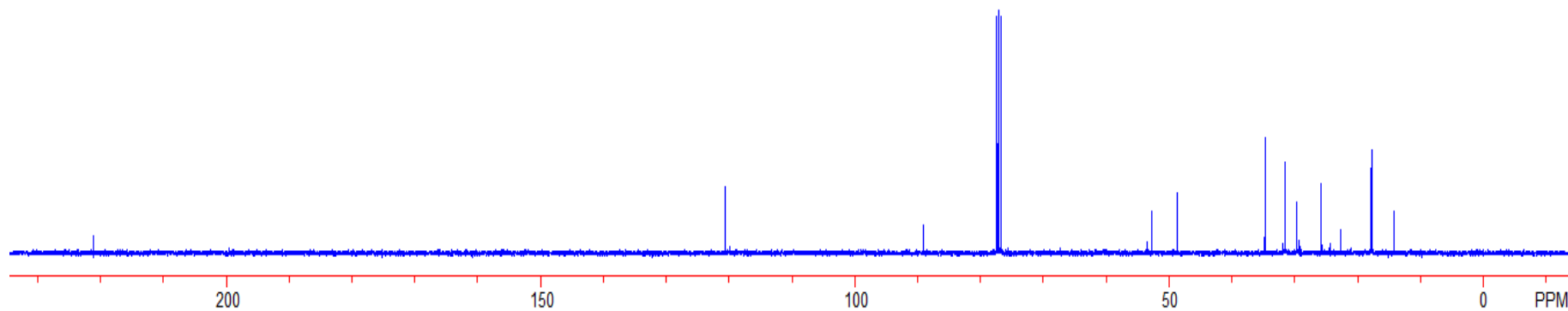
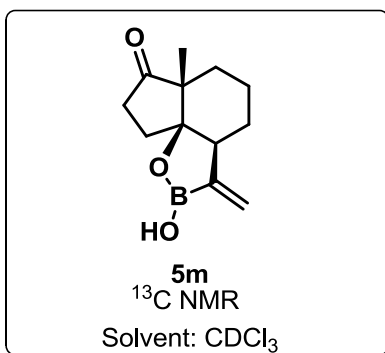
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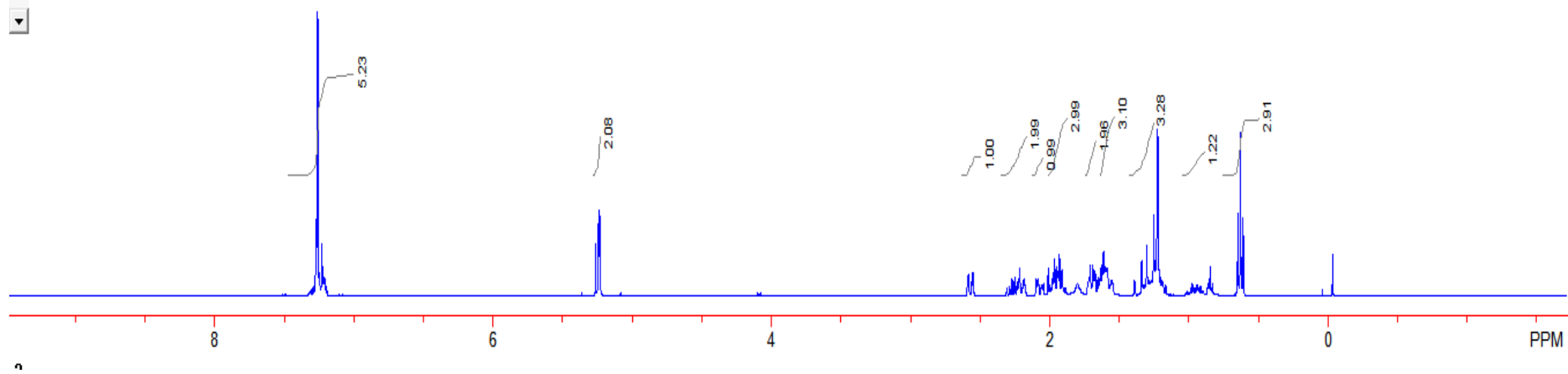
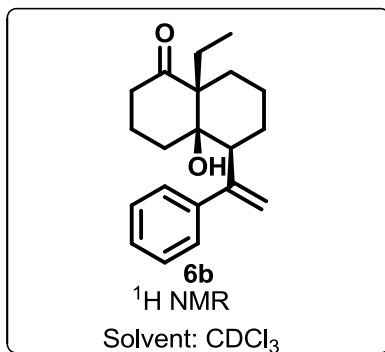
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