

Supplementary information for:

**Unexpected formation of dibenzo[*de,h*]isoquinolin-7-on from
1,5,9,10-tetramethoxyanthracene *via* the Duff reaction**

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Table S1. Energy and oscillator strengths of the electronic transitions. The structure of **3** was optimized in the ground state (for the $S_0 \rightarrow S_i$ absorption transitions) and in the excited S_1 state (for the $S_1 \rightarrow S_0$ fluorescence).

| $h\nu$ [cm ⁻¹] | λ [nm] | f |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------|
| $S_0 \rightarrow S_k$ | | |
| 24599 | 406.52 | 0.1577 |
| 28446 | 351.55 | 0.0001 |
| 29265 | 341.70 | 0.0000 |
| 30100 | 332.23 | 0.0680 |
| 30707 | 325.65 | 0.0517 |
| 32564 | 307.09 | 0.0431 |
| 35861 | 278.85 | 0.2145 |
| 36853 | 271.35 | 0.0399 |
| 38292 | 261.15 | 0.0287 |
| 39858 | 250.89 | 0.0018 |
| 40794 | 245.13 | 0.0023 |
| 41410 | 241.49 | 0.1358 |
| 41838 | 239.02 | 0.0005 |
| 42061 | 237.75 | 0.0006 |
| 42479 | 235.41 | 0.0631 |
| 42530 | 235.13 | 0.0000 |
| 43438 | 230.21 | 0.0200 |
| 44402 | 225.22 | 0.0299 |
| 44588 | 224.27 | 0.0000 |
| 44847 | 222.98 | 0.0757 |
| 44945 | 222.50 | 0.0004 |
| 45271 | 220.89 | 0.0002 |
| 45694 | 218.85 | 0.0507 |

| | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|
| 45929 | 217.73 | 0.4488 |
| 46040 | 217.20 | 0.0001 |
| 46142 | 216.72 | 0.0055 |
| 46865 | 213.38 | 0.0000 |
| 47178 | 211.96 | 0.0017 |
| 47331 | 211.28 | 0.0368 |
| 47960 | 208.51 | 0.0076 |
| 48336 | 206.88 | 0.0159 |
| 48478 | 206.28 | 0.0976 |
| 48941 | 204.33 | 0.0016 |
| 49568 | 201.74 | 0.0002 |
| 49728 | 201.09 | 0.4363 |
| $S_0 \rightarrow T_k$ | | |
| 17895 | 558.81 | 0.0000 |
| 22915 | 436.39 | 0.0000 |
| 24227 | 412.77 | 0.0000 |
| 26242 | 381.07 | 0.0000 |
| 26612 | 375.76 | 0.0000 |
| $S_1 \rightarrow S_0$ | | |
| 21384 | 467.64 | 0.1262 |

Table S2. Calculated bond lengths characterizing intramolecular hydrogen bonding in **3** molecule.

| | R(O'O'') | $\langle O'HO'' \rangle$ | R(O'H) | R(HO'') |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|--------|---------|
| $S_0(N)$ | 2.512 | 151.2 | 1.013 | 1.577 |
| $S_0(TS)$ | 2.378 | 158.2 | 1.259 | 1.162 |
| $S_0(PT)$ | 2.463 | 154.2 | 1.487 | 1.038 |
| $S_1(N)$ | 2.543 | 152.7 | 1.010 | 1.602 |

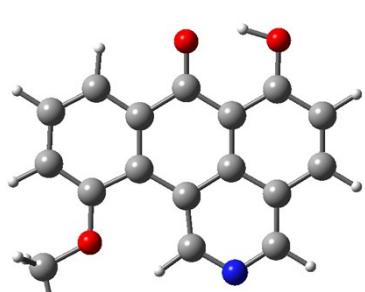


Table S3. Graphical presentation of main vibrations contributing to the fluorescence spectrum of **3**.

| No. | $\hbar\nu$ [cm ⁻¹] | |
|-----|--------------------------------|--|
| 1> | 33 | |
| 6> | 181 | |
| 21> | 523 | |
| 58> | 1300 | |
| 79> | 1683 | |

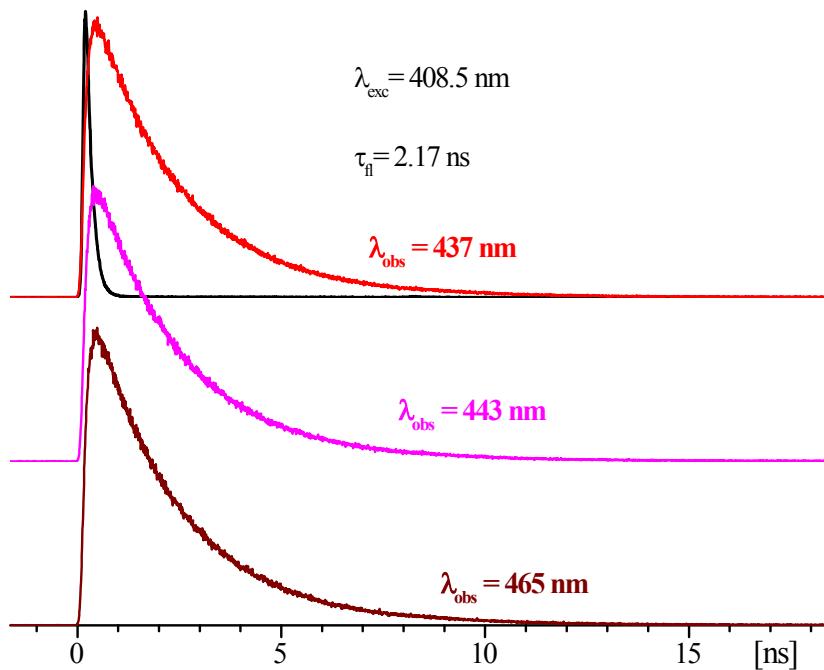


Figure S1. Fluorescence decay curves at room temperature, obtained with 408.5 nm excitation and 3 different observation wavelengths. Fluorescence decay is mono-exponential with the decay time 2.15 ns (independent on the observation wavelength).

NMR:

All spectra have been recorded at **Bruker Avance III 400 MHz** spectrometer equipped with 5 mm PABBO BB/19F-1H/D probe. Temperature of measurements was set at 303K. Solvent (**CDCl₃**) a priori to measurements was deacidified by passing through a short column packed with **Al₂O₃** (*SIGMA-ALDRICH; activated, basic, Brockmann I*).

All experiments have been carried out by standard pulse sequences available in *Bruker TopSpin3.2* library:

¹H – zg30

¹³C – zgpg

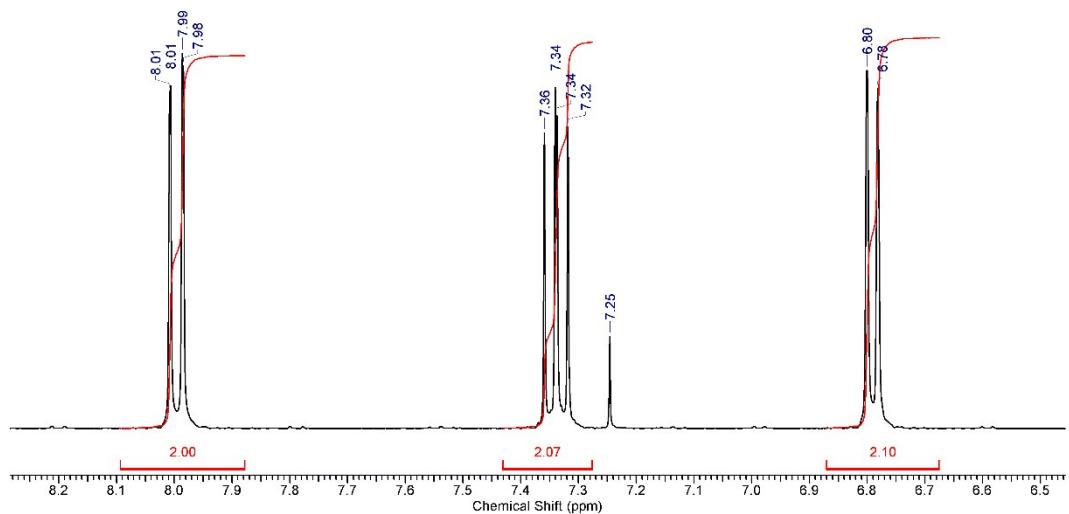
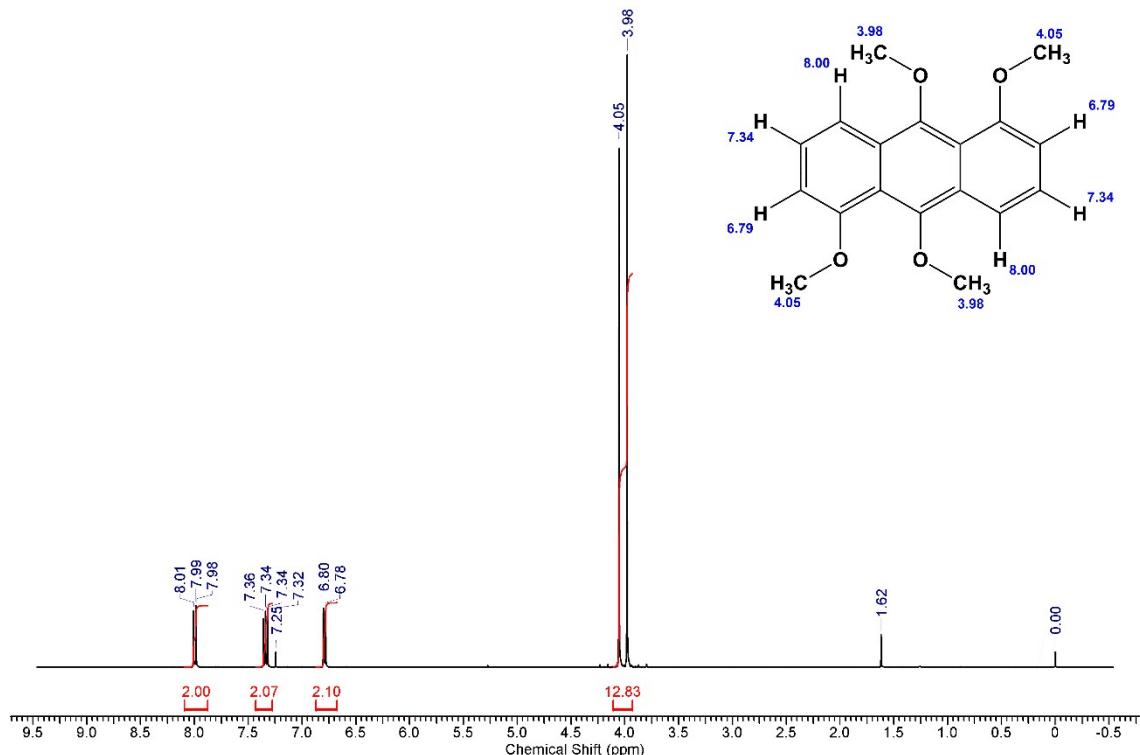
^1H - ^1H DQF-COSY – cosygpmfphpp

^1H - ^1H NOESY – noesygpphpp

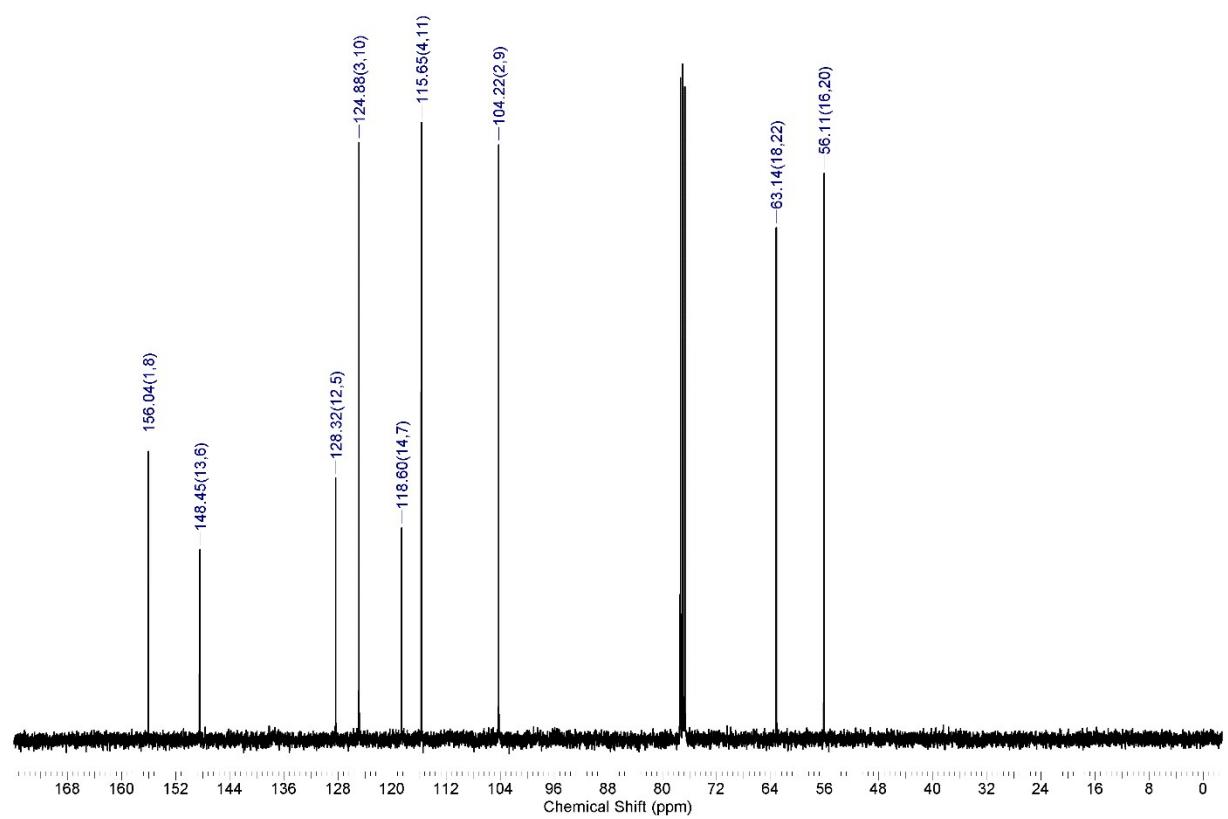
^1H - ^{13}C HSQC – hsqcedetgp

^1H - ^{13}C HMBC – hmbcgpndqf

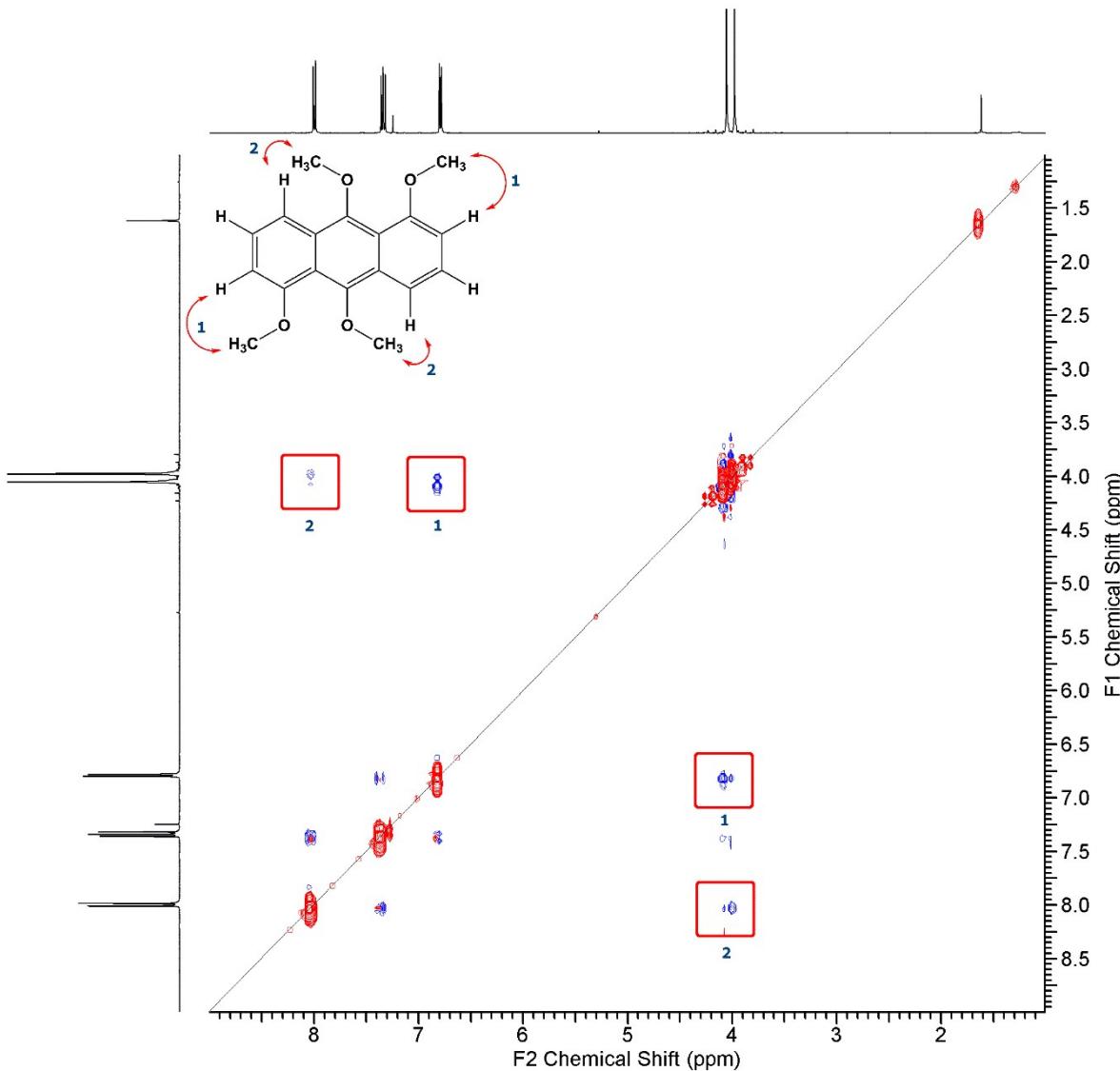
(2) 1,5,9,10-tetramethoxyanthracene



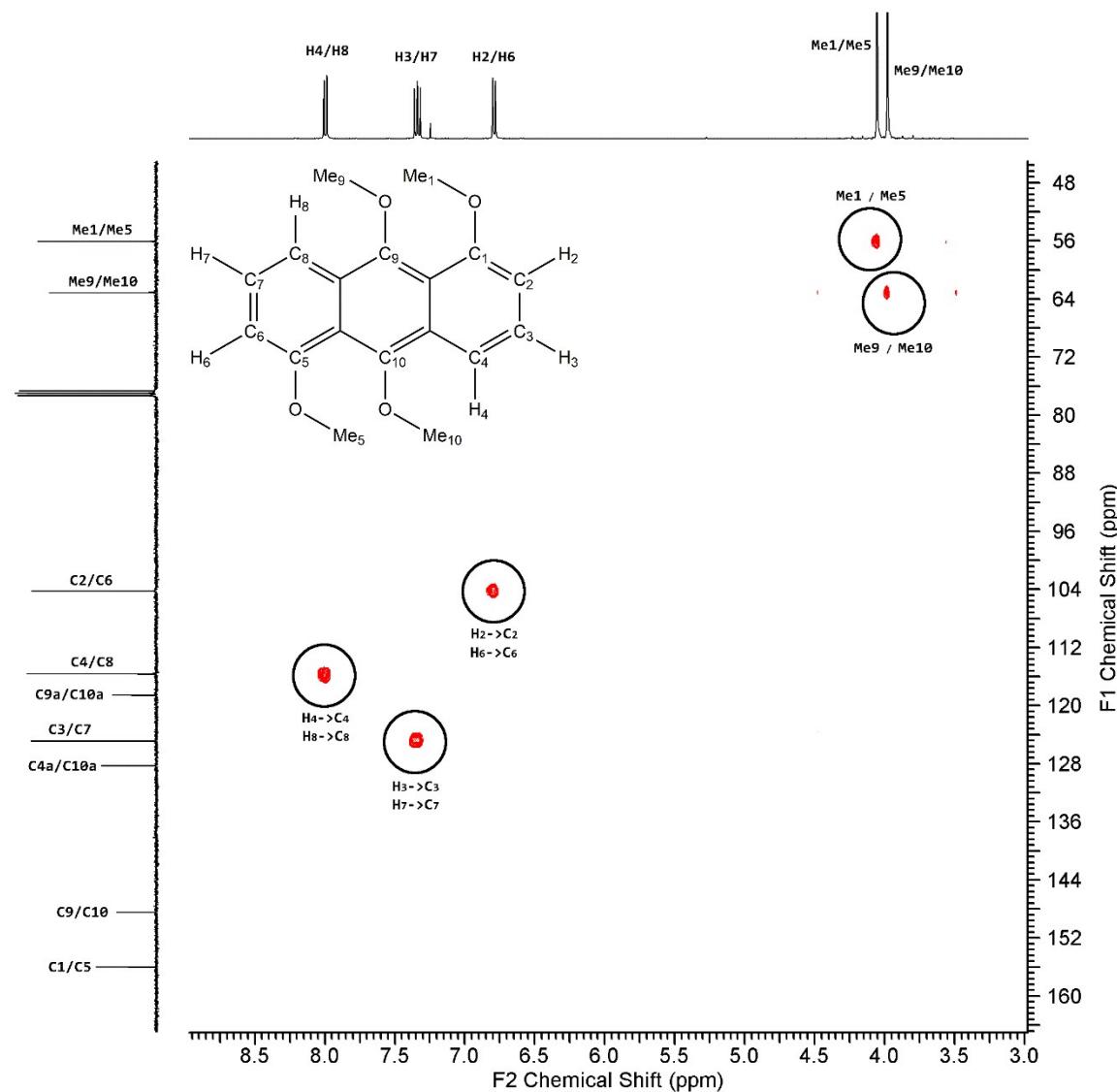
¹H NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of compound **(2)**. Whole spectrum is present at the top of the page, zoomed region at the bottom.

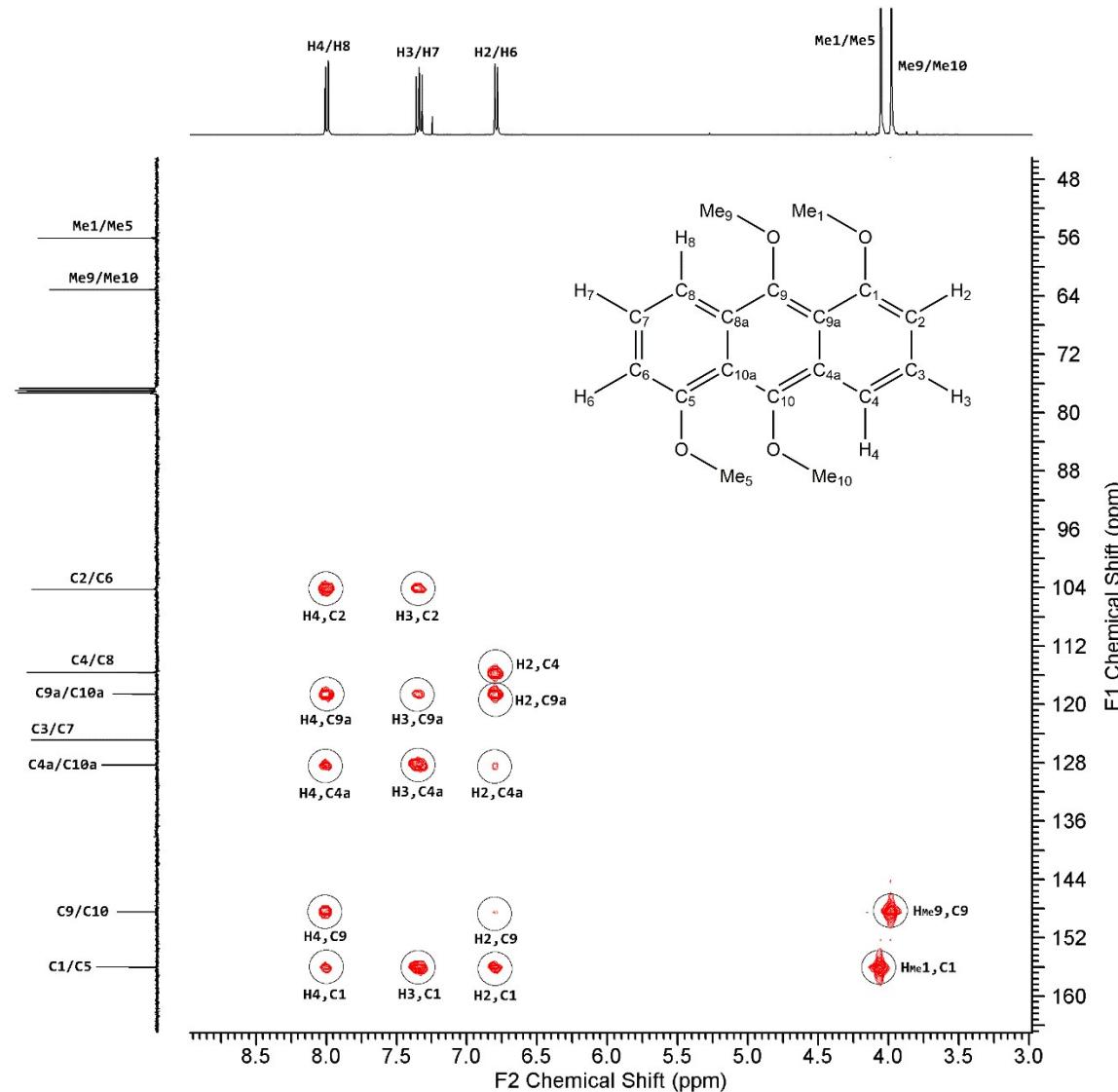


¹³C NMR (100 MHz) spectrum of compound (2).



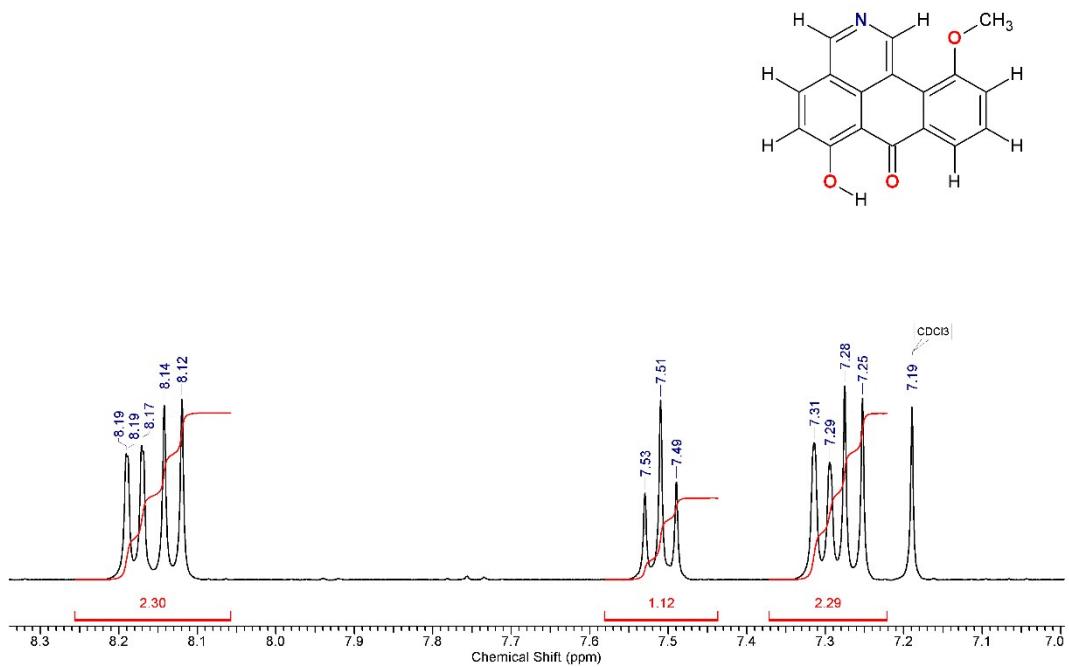
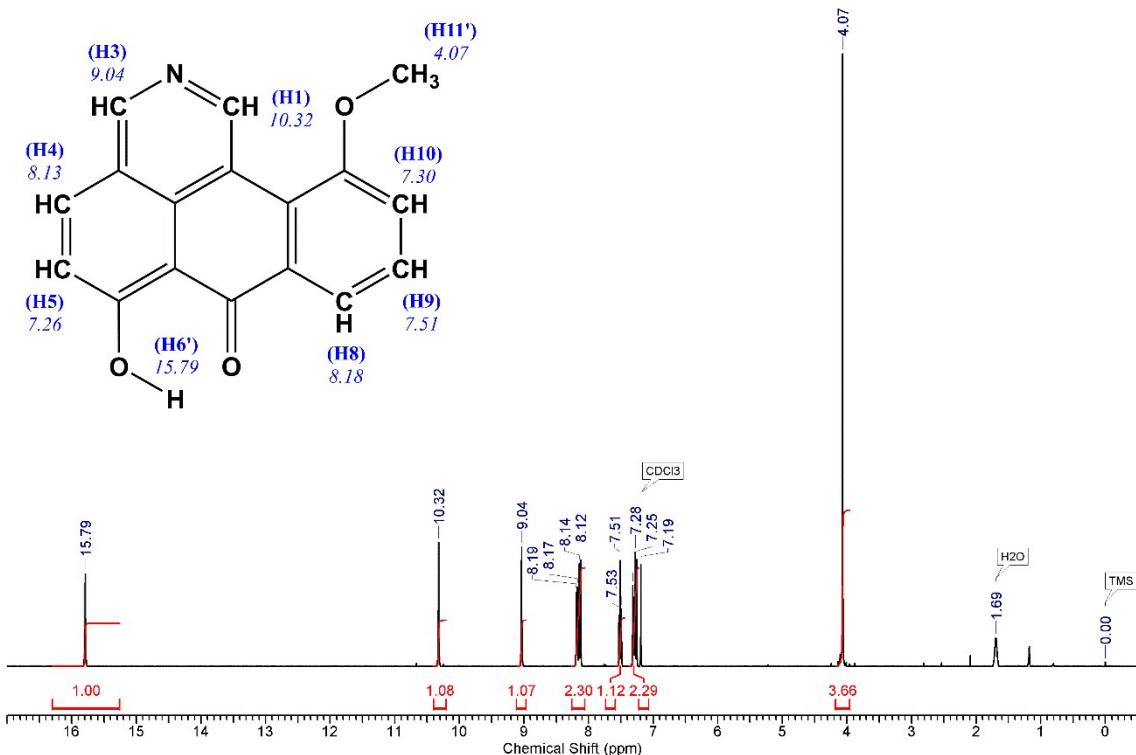
^1H - ^1H 2D gNOESY (400 MHz) spectrum of compound (2).



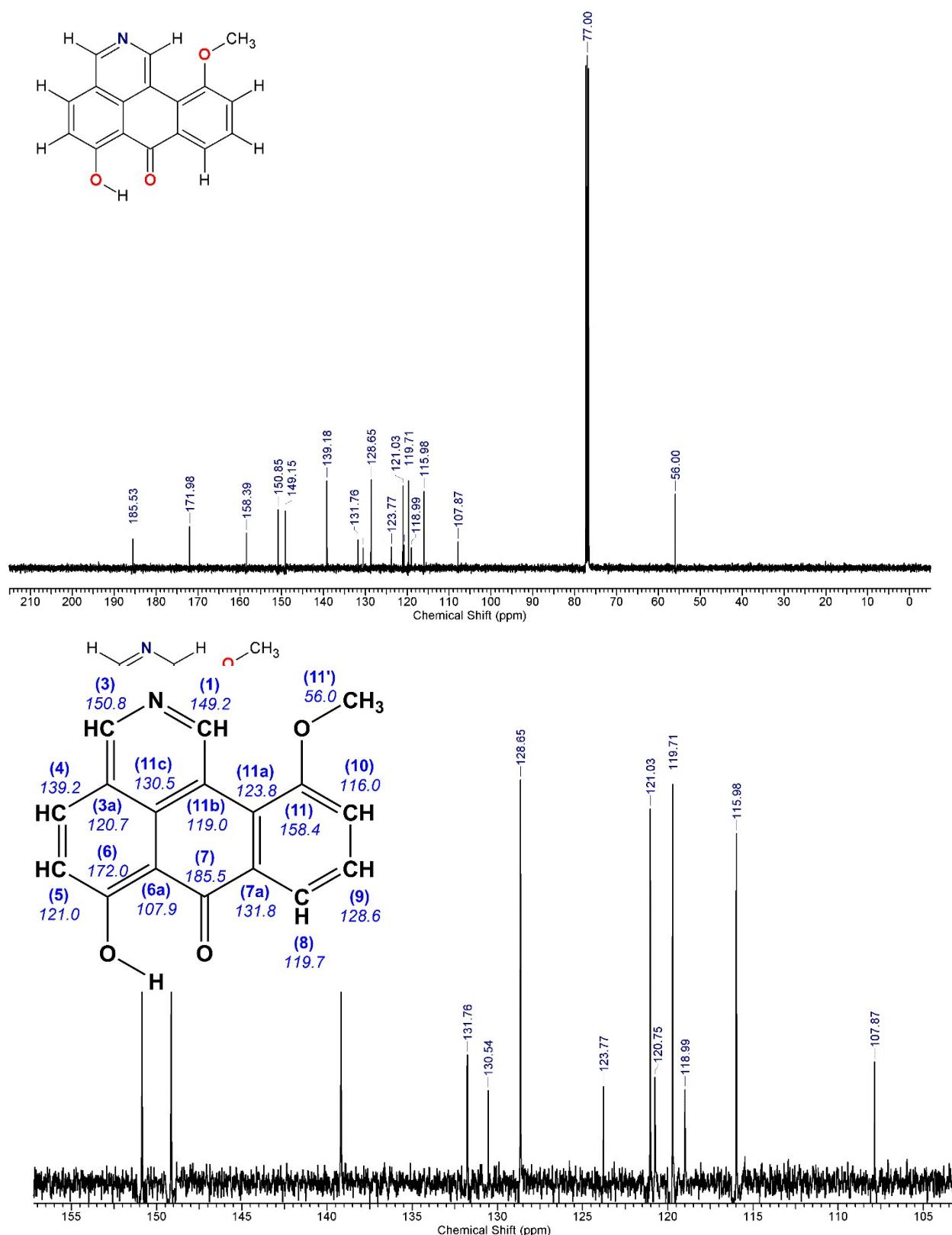


^1H - ^{13}C 2D gHMBC NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of compound (2).

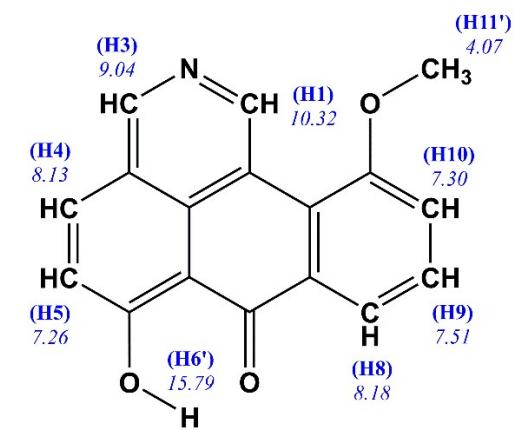
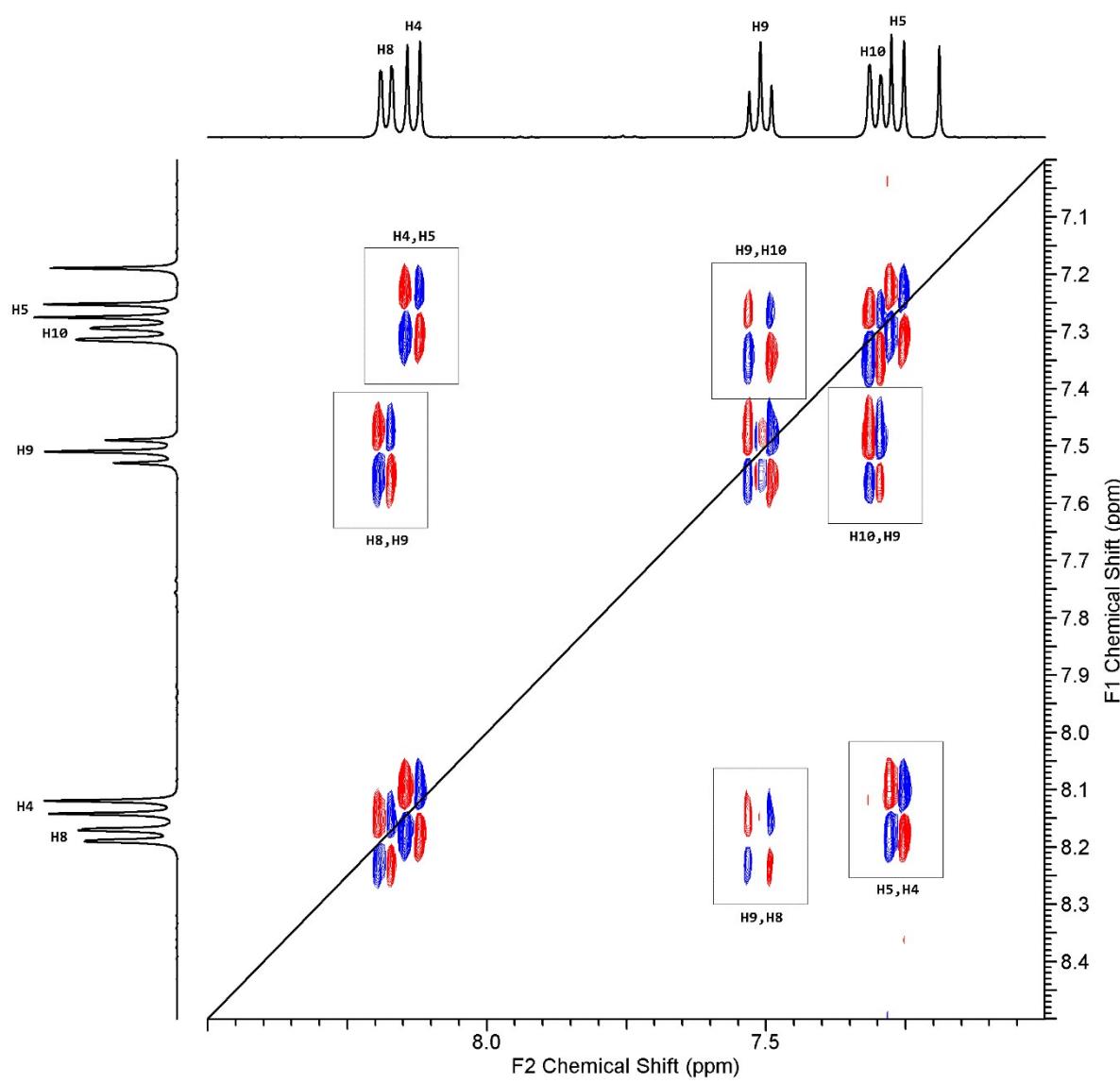
(3) 6-hydroxy-11-methoxy-2-azabenzanthrone



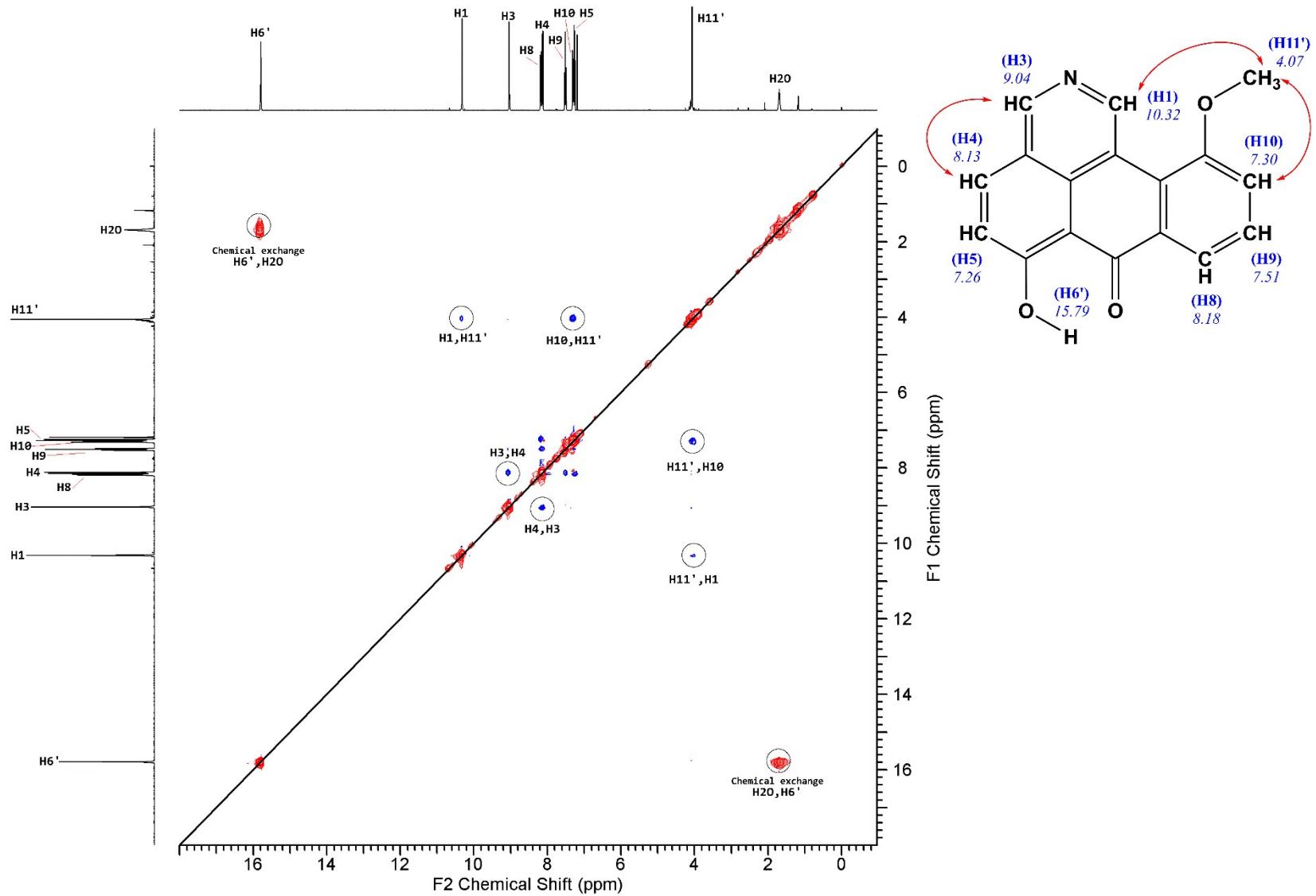
¹H NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of compound **(3)**. Whole spectrum is present at the top of the page, zoomed region at the bottom.



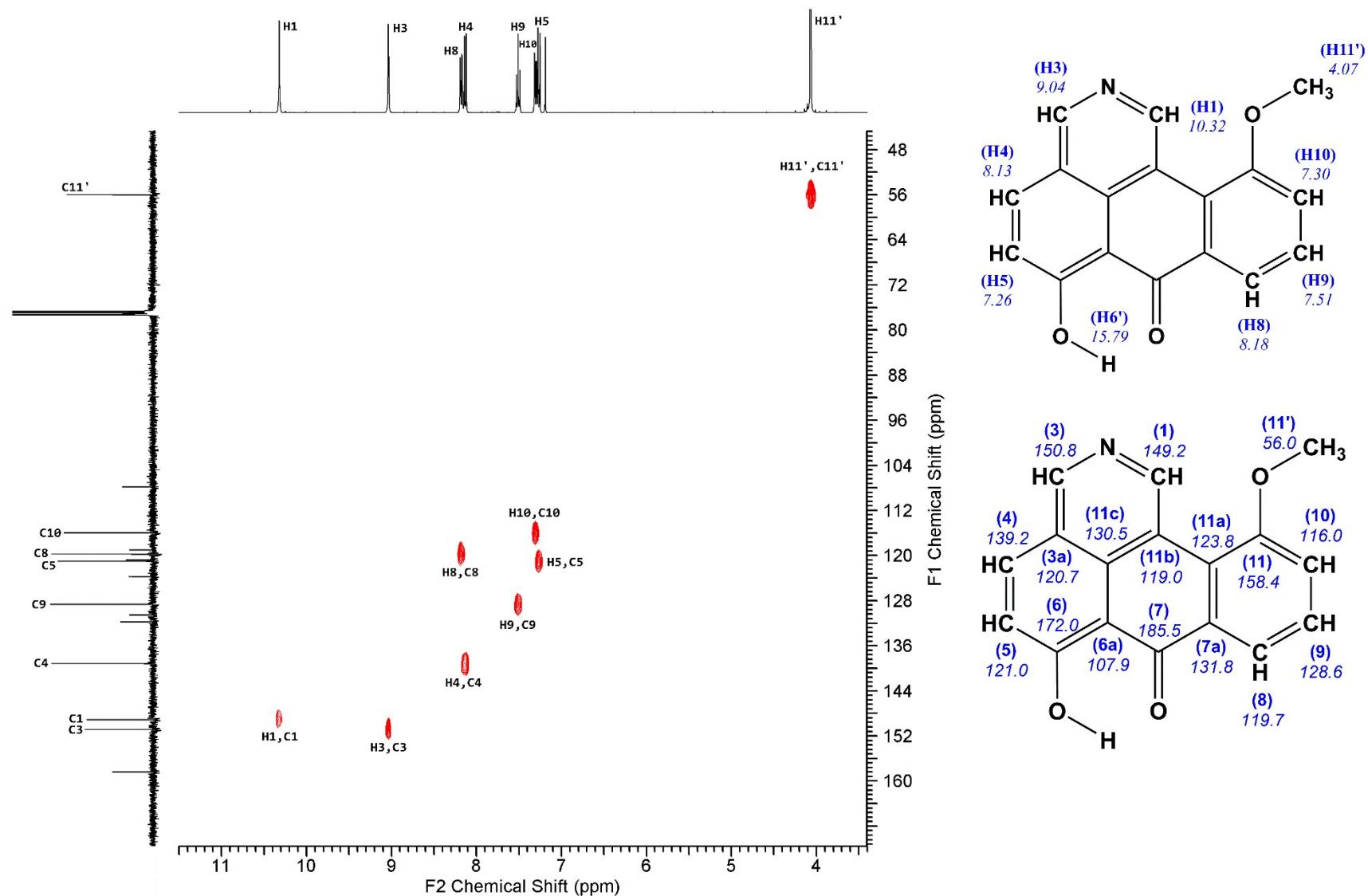
¹³C NMR (100 MHz) spectrum of compound (3). Whole spectrum is present at the top of the page, zoomed region at the bottom.



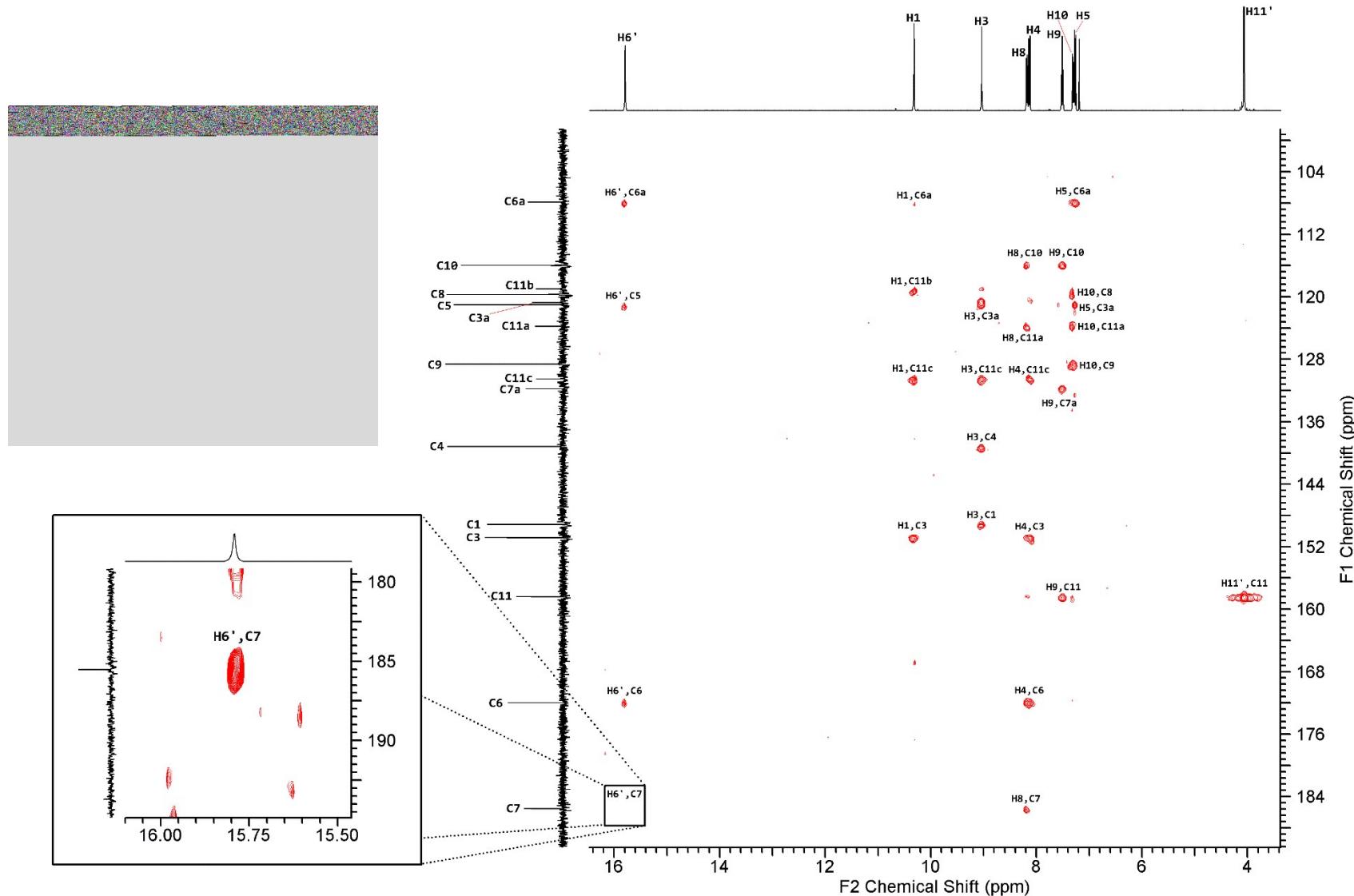
¹H-¹H DQF-gCOSY NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of compound (3).



^1H - ^1H 2D gNOESY (400 MHz) spectrum of compound (3).



¹H-¹³C 2D gHSQC NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of compound (3).



^1H - ^{13}C 2D gHMBC NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of compound (3).

