

Synthesis of Cyclopenta-fused Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Utilizing Aryl-substituted Anilines

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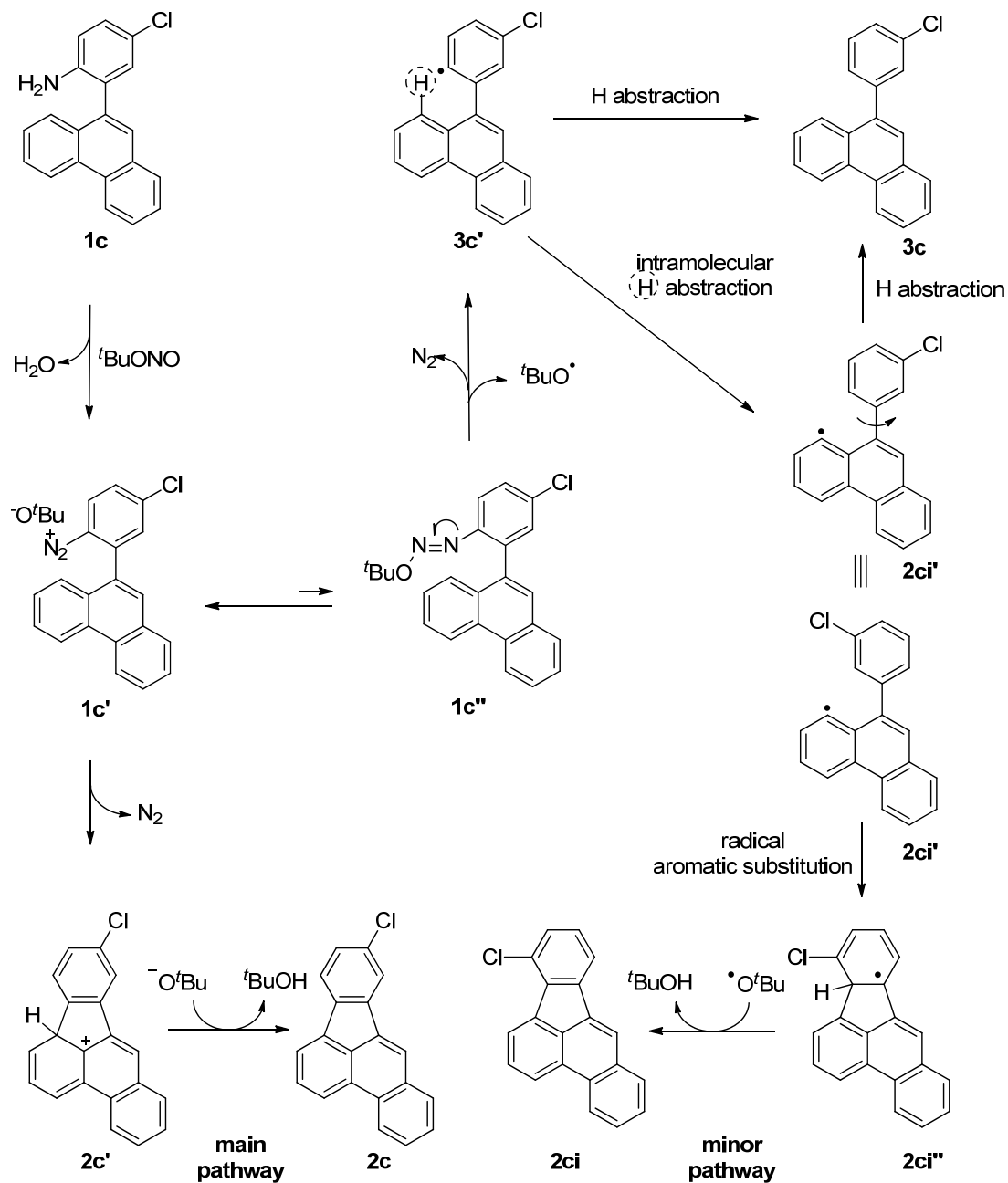
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Supporting Information

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Proposed Mechanism for reaction of 1c



Scheme S1. Proposed Mechanism for reaction of **1c**.

Method for DFT Calculation

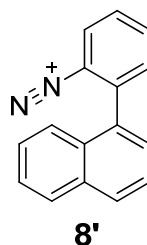
Density functional theory (DFT) calculation of orbital coefficients and energy levels

Density functional theory (DFT) calculations were performed with the Gaussian 09 program package^{ref}^{S1}. Four diazonium intermediates generated from **8**, **1a**, **6a**, and **13**, are presented in Figure 1, and denoted by **8'**, **1a'**, **6a'**, and **13'**. The intermediates were optimized by the hybrid B3LYP functional and a 6-31G(d) basis set. Solvation effects by acetonitrile were taken into account by the polarization continuum model using the integral equation formalism (IEFPCM).

Ref. S1 Gaussian 09, Revision E.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, Ö. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.

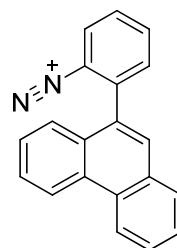
Cartesian coordinates for all the species calculated in this work

C	2.093057	-2.104619	-1.053923
C	1.002359	-1.292998	-0.826288
C	1.159316	0.005990	-0.268363
C	2.490345	0.470820	0.004871
C	3.591361	-0.394764	-0.237331
C	3.400160	-1.658892	-0.746822
H	1.947653	-3.091744	-1.482686
H	0.014523	-1.646788	-1.105786
C	0.062576	0.897650	-0.003925
C	2.687844	1.790678	0.490632



H	4.592634	-0.032625	-0.019617
H	4.249457	-2.310609	-0.928732
C	1.621834	2.638422	0.688579
C	0.308029	2.190122	0.436726
H	3.701719	2.124511	0.694506
H	1.779929	3.648994	1.051646
H	-0.527768	2.856468	0.627198
C	-1.350947	0.491818	-0.185692
C	-1.948972	-0.598092	0.506992
C	-2.218857	1.201843	-1.021013
C	-3.297861	-0.993412	0.374659
C	-3.558248	0.835742	-1.168596
H	-1.823056	2.042524	-1.579892
C	-4.098637	-0.262037	-0.482570
H	-3.676880	-1.835973	0.940560
H	-4.190464	1.410057	-1.837898
H	-5.138625	-0.537640	-0.613898
N	-1.196497	-1.286230	1.421887
N	-0.601971	-1.847599	2.179111

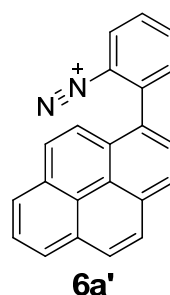
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C	2.441571	-0.099330	-0.032443
C	3.845047	-0.023876	0.127948
C	4.609408	-1.164292	0.305616
C	0.419228	-1.510591	-0.123581
C	1.596314	1.070349	-0.241346
C	0.181025	0.913022	-0.372530
C	-0.392207	-0.417248	-0.268468
C	-0.616150	2.051759	-0.644092
H	-1.683795	1.936374	-0.804399
C	-0.057695	3.312243	-0.742627
C	1.328782	3.475387	-0.581517
C	2.132911	2.375446	-0.344723
H	-0.018231	-2.502827	-0.055279
H	4.614513	-3.325585	0.471681
H	2.154221	-3.516809	0.208117
H	4.345885	0.937292	0.114991
H	5.685087	-1.073885	0.426189
H	-0.689436	4.169811	-0.953675
H	1.773609	4.463156	-0.656885
H	3.201547	2.527144	-0.247344
C	-1.857544	-0.646230	-0.307156
C	-2.750454	-0.124295	0.669577



1a'

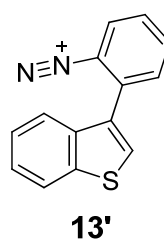
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C	-4.144877	-0.339609	0.682154
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H	-1.828488	-1.869868	-2.059102
C	-4.679584	-1.125713	-0.322402
H	-4.757520	0.095182	1.462838
H	-4.256987	-2.300184	-2.077640
H	-5.747099	-1.311205	-0.349154
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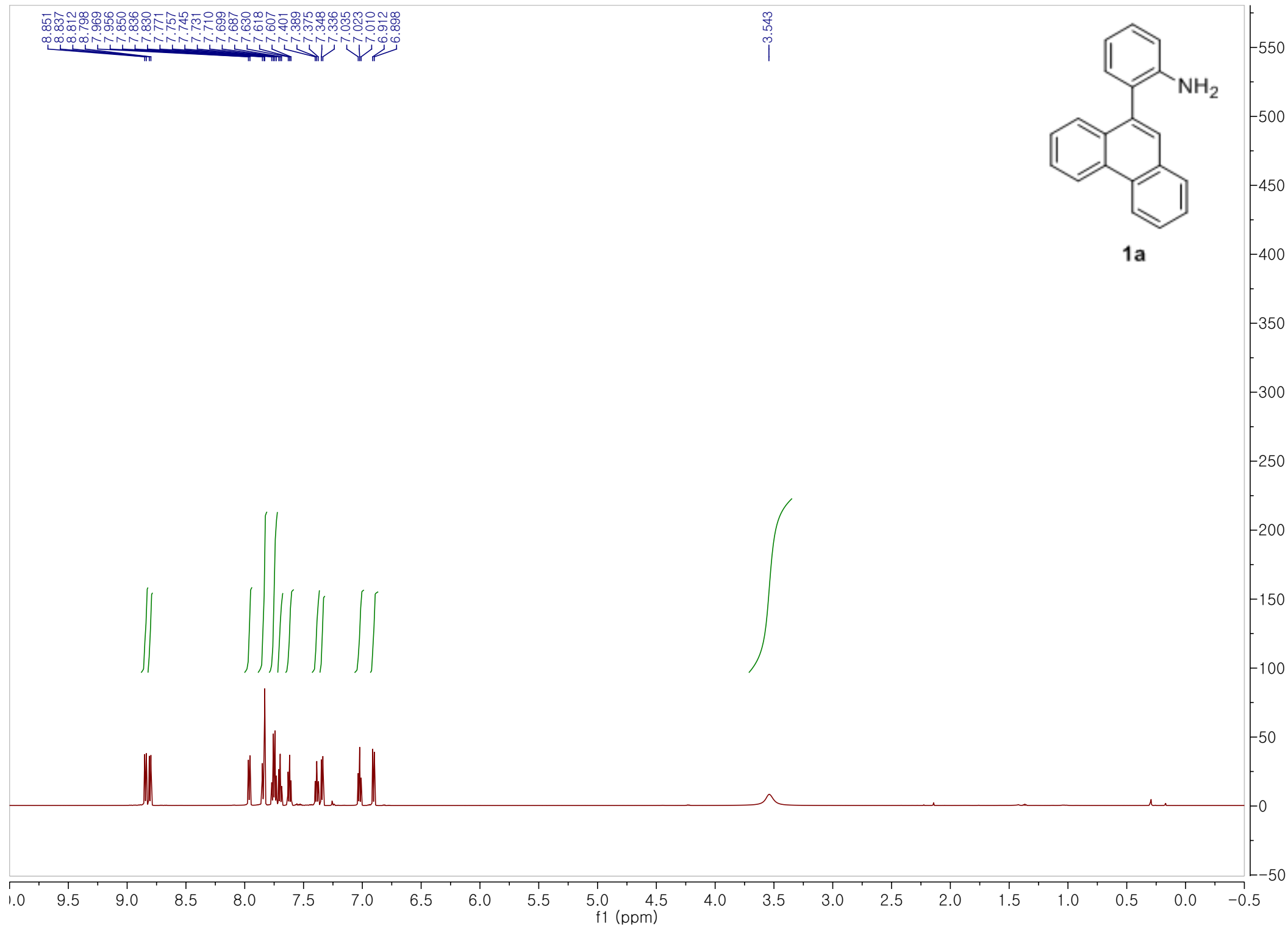
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C	-2.367876	-0.192357	-0.155142
C	-2.253475	-1.581814	-0.459257
C	-3.414909	-2.369331	-0.534694
C	-3.758981	1.780925	0.348334
C	-1.199443	0.624665	-0.067578
C	-1.337200	2.020322	0.208294
C	-2.648054	2.567119	0.415639
C	-0.183762	2.821714	0.262594
H	-0.281369	3.884419	0.464559
C	1.073621	2.266833	0.082187
C	1.239475	0.888593	-0.144820
C	0.097554	0.048146	-0.260483
C	0.171056	-1.344622	-0.613272
C	-0.947035	-2.119950	-0.700530
H	-0.859445	-3.168304	-0.972693
H	1.134652	-1.786542	-0.846342
H	-4.745098	2.208038	0.510308
H	-5.559155	-2.427592	-0.375218
H	-5.776742	-0.014161	0.144331
H	-3.323670	-3.426456	-0.769326
H	-2.735394	3.628721	0.629736
H	1.953218	2.898144	0.161296
C	2.623272	0.382335	-0.253766
C	3.148550	-0.651843	0.573155
C	3.543742	0.936867	-1.151700
C	4.469377	-1.148955	0.500581
C	4.854511	0.468812	-1.241061
H	3.207105	1.729419	-1.810816
C	5.318254	-0.577487	-0.427049
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H	5.525968	0.917139	-1.966176

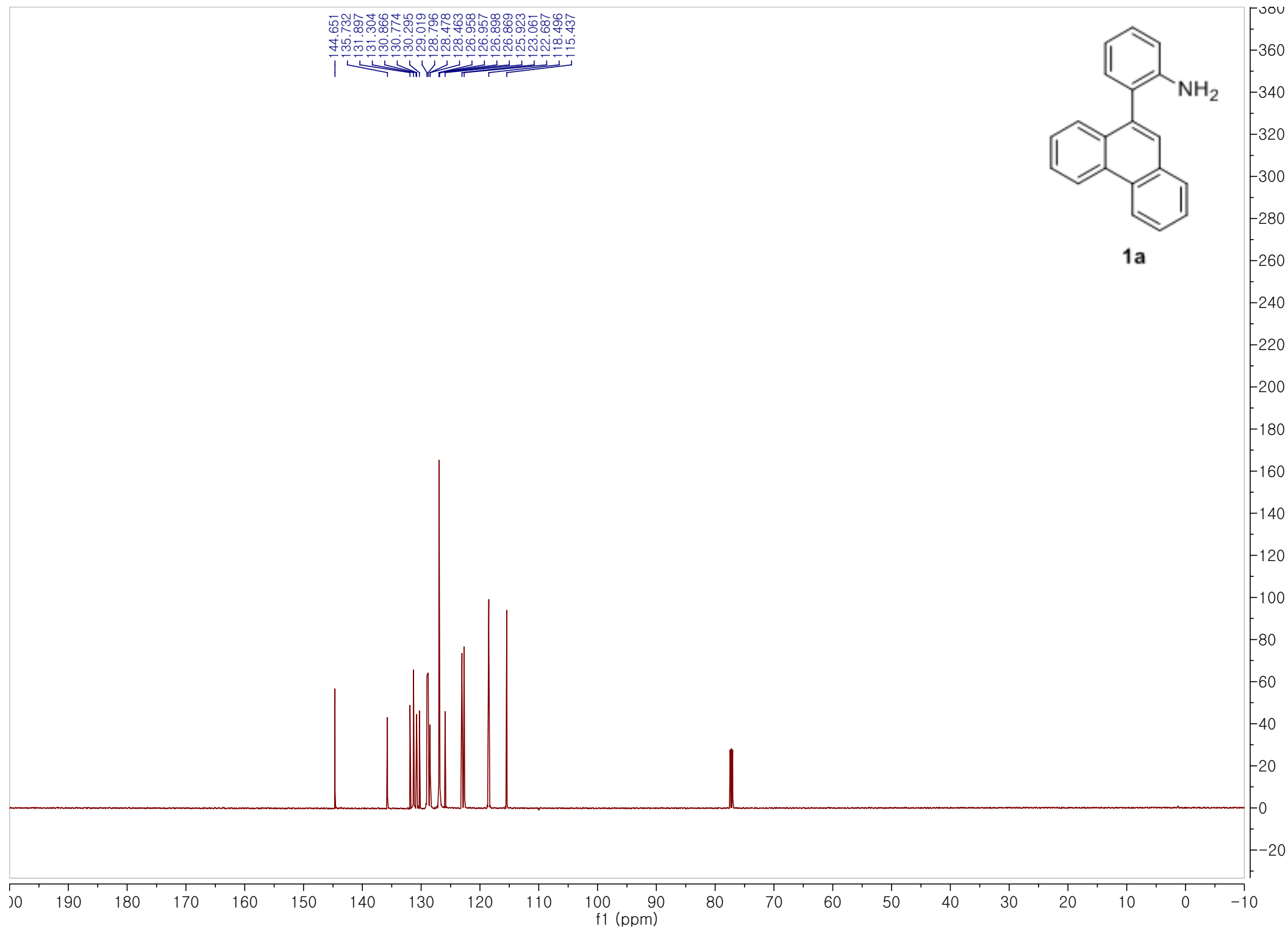


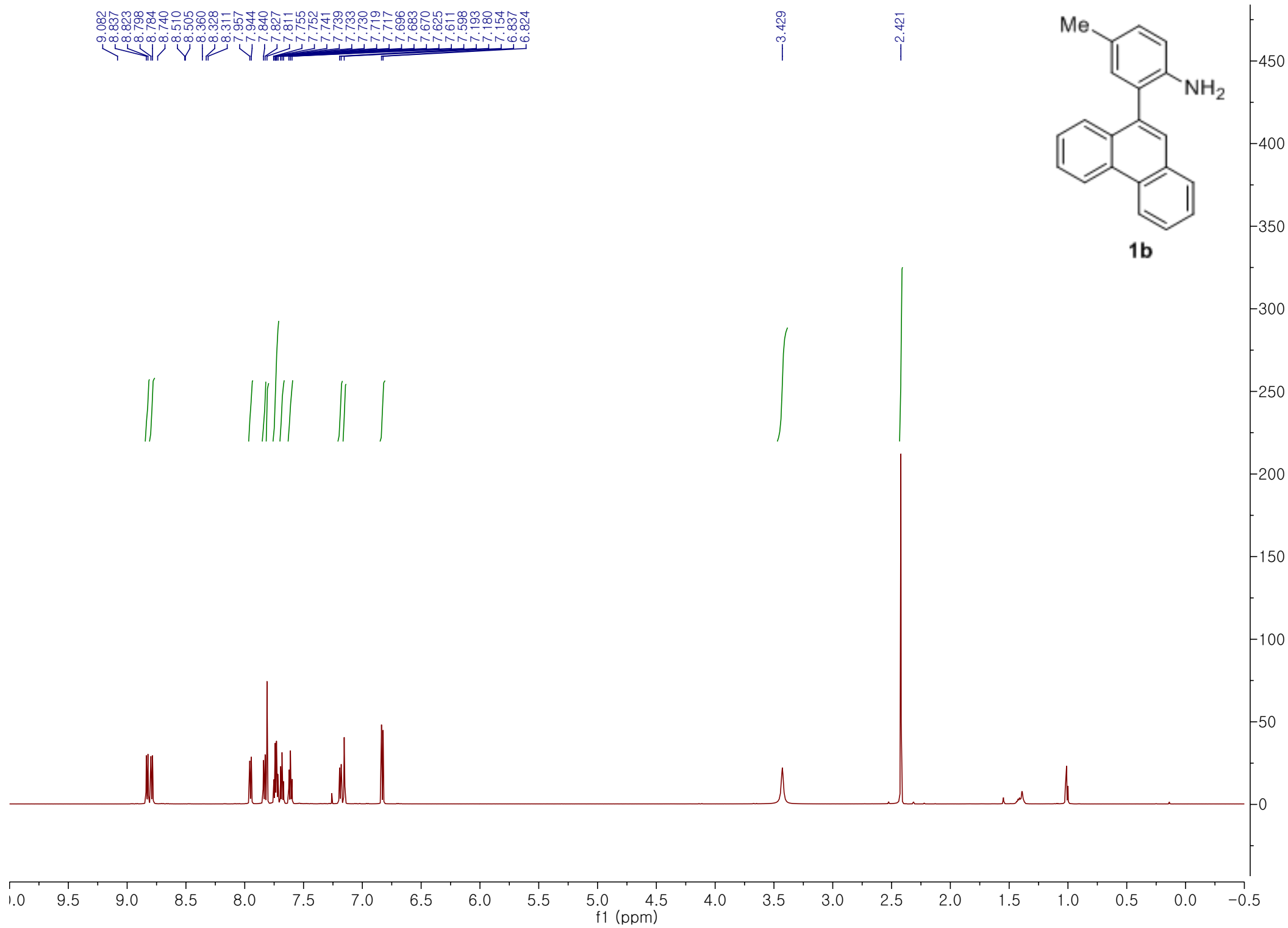
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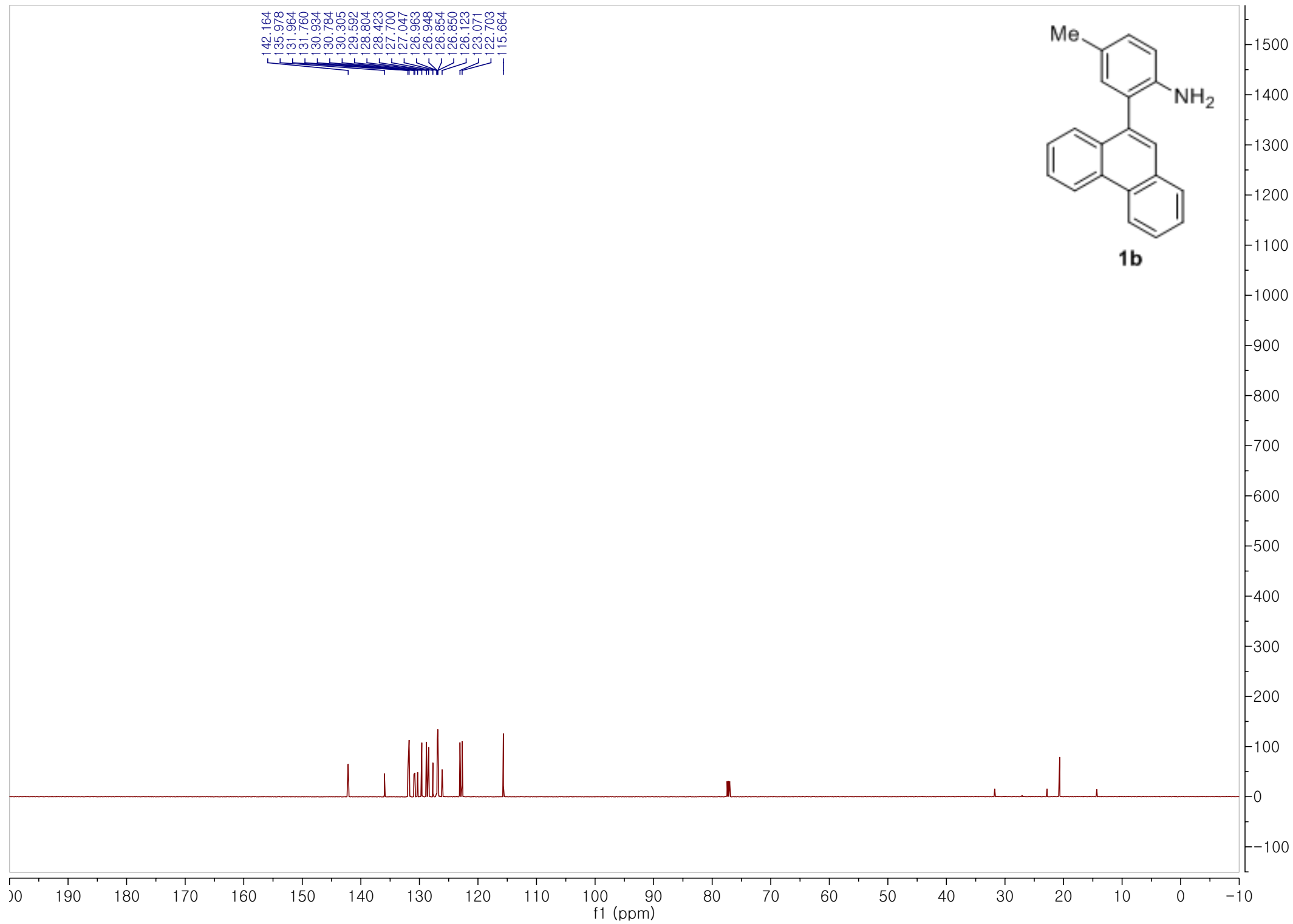
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C	-2.290021	-2.098337	-1.040964
C	-3.519036	-1.501568	-0.707927
C	-3.563797	-0.215123	-0.181848
C	-0.439891	1.992200	0.462044
C	-0.003785	0.774710	0.007370
H	-0.156762	-1.893526	-1.134936
H	-2.276734	-3.094971	-1.471429
H	-4.444425	-2.044305	-0.875030
H	-4.511875	0.257313	0.055595
H	0.176691	2.830487	0.759409
C	1.427369	0.485192	-0.152489
C	2.058889	-0.665871	0.400528
C	2.283034	1.350047	-0.845295
C	3.429283	-0.977278	0.253316
C	3.641588	1.071704	-0.993611
H	1.859828	2.239275	-1.298874
C	4.215544	-0.093091	-0.459412
H	3.833737	-1.876532	0.702534
H	4.263773	1.766216	-1.548586
H	5.270393	-0.300933	-0.596626
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N	0.737650	-2.165227	1.873933

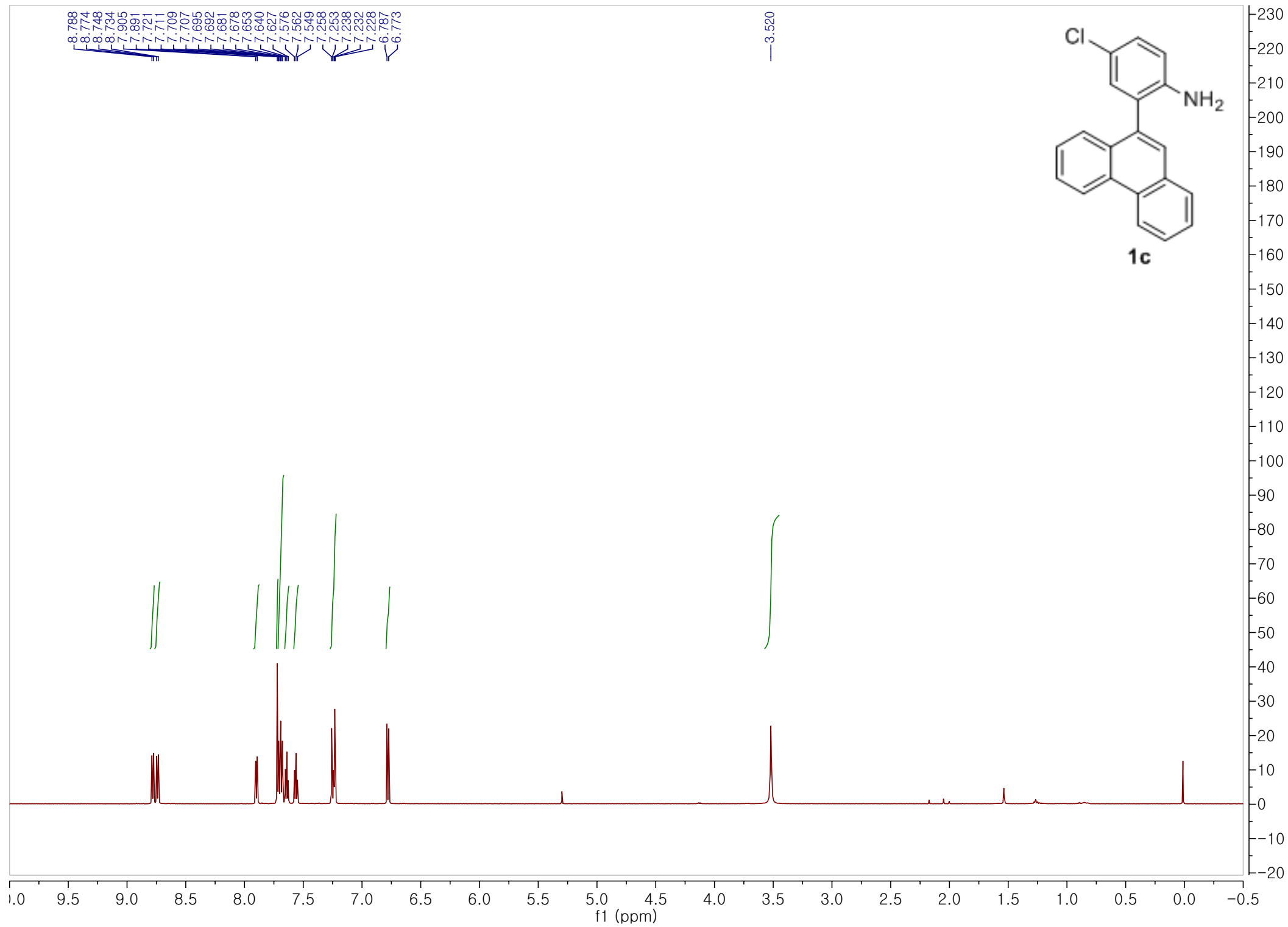


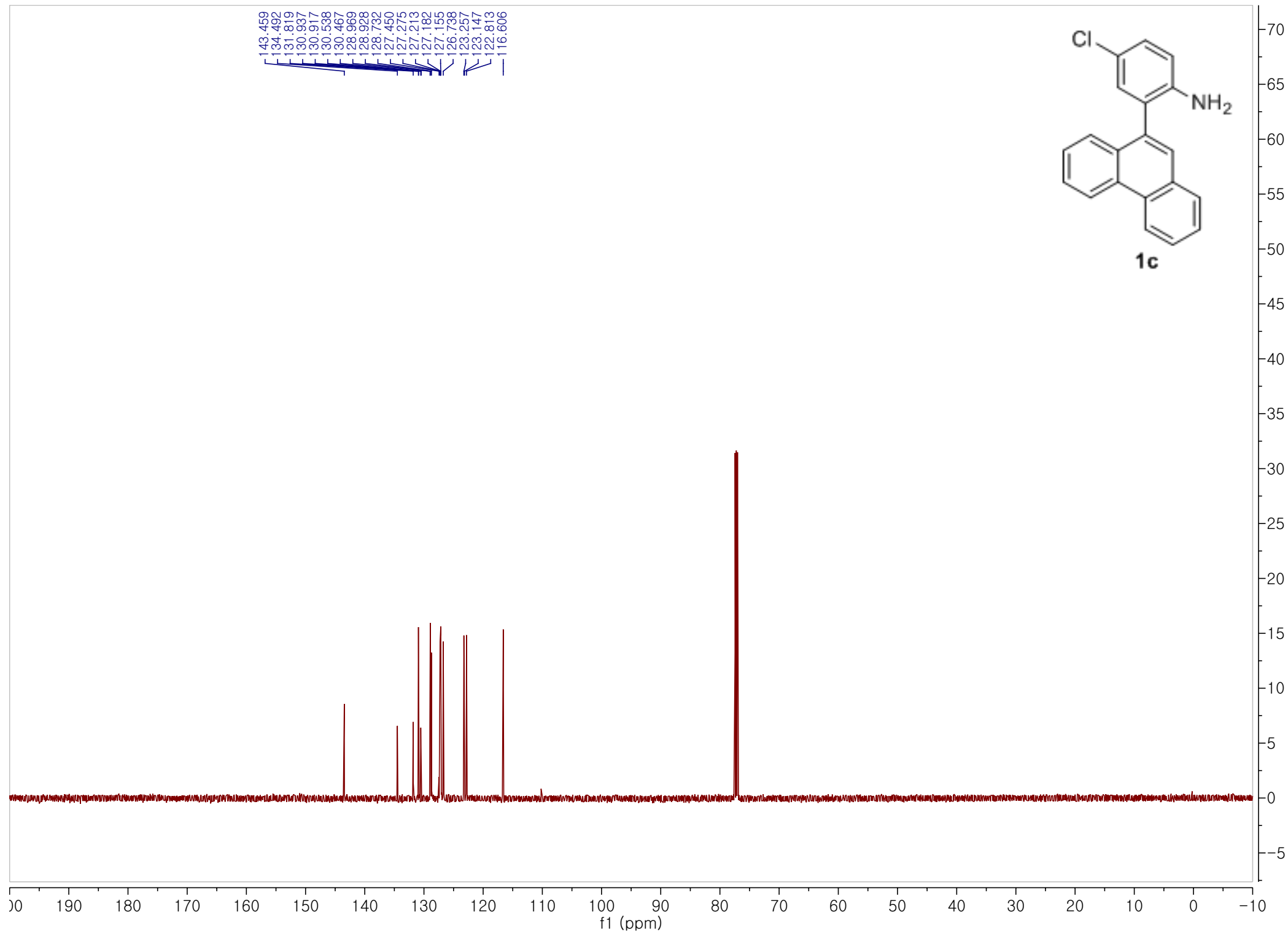


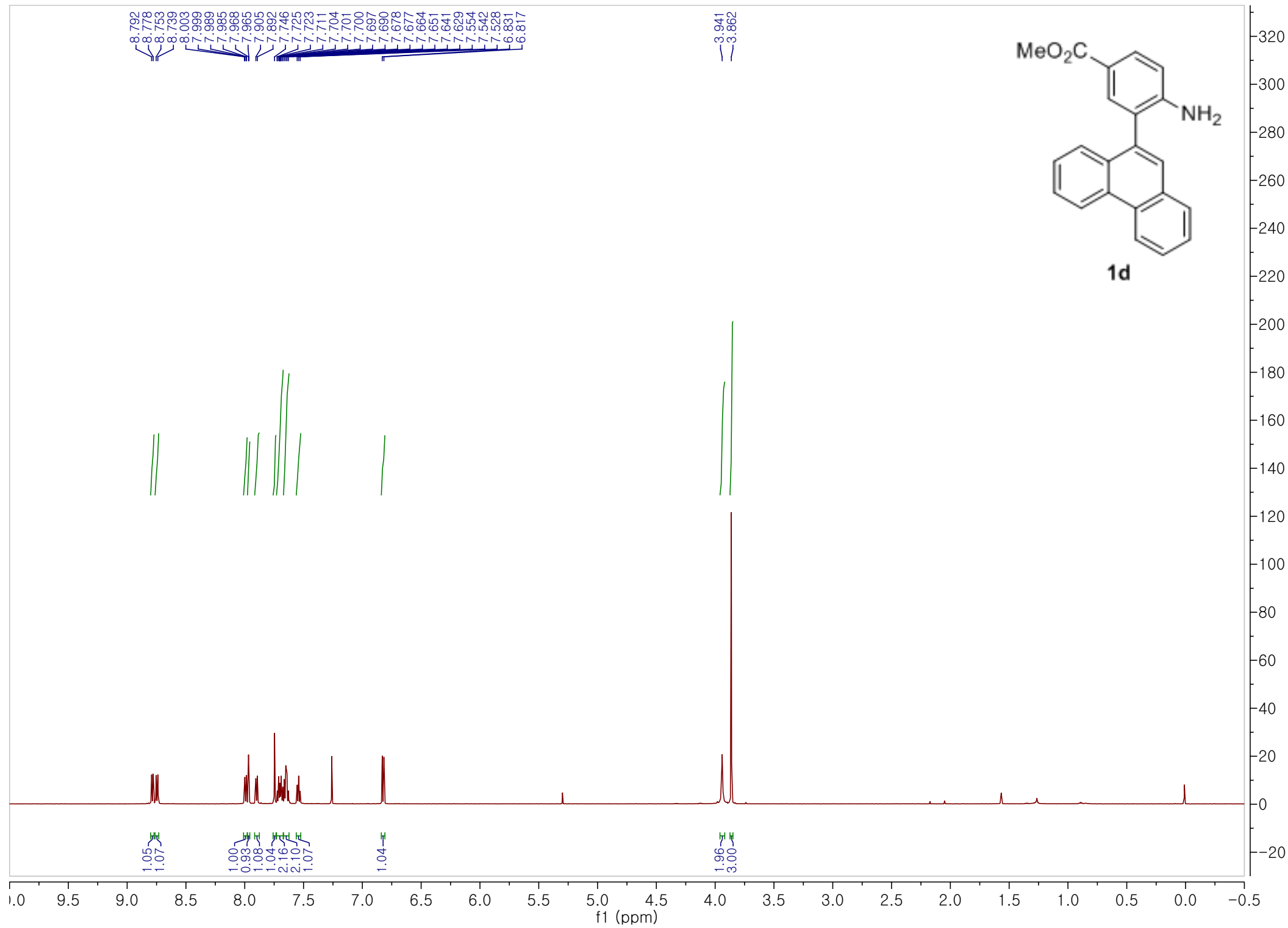


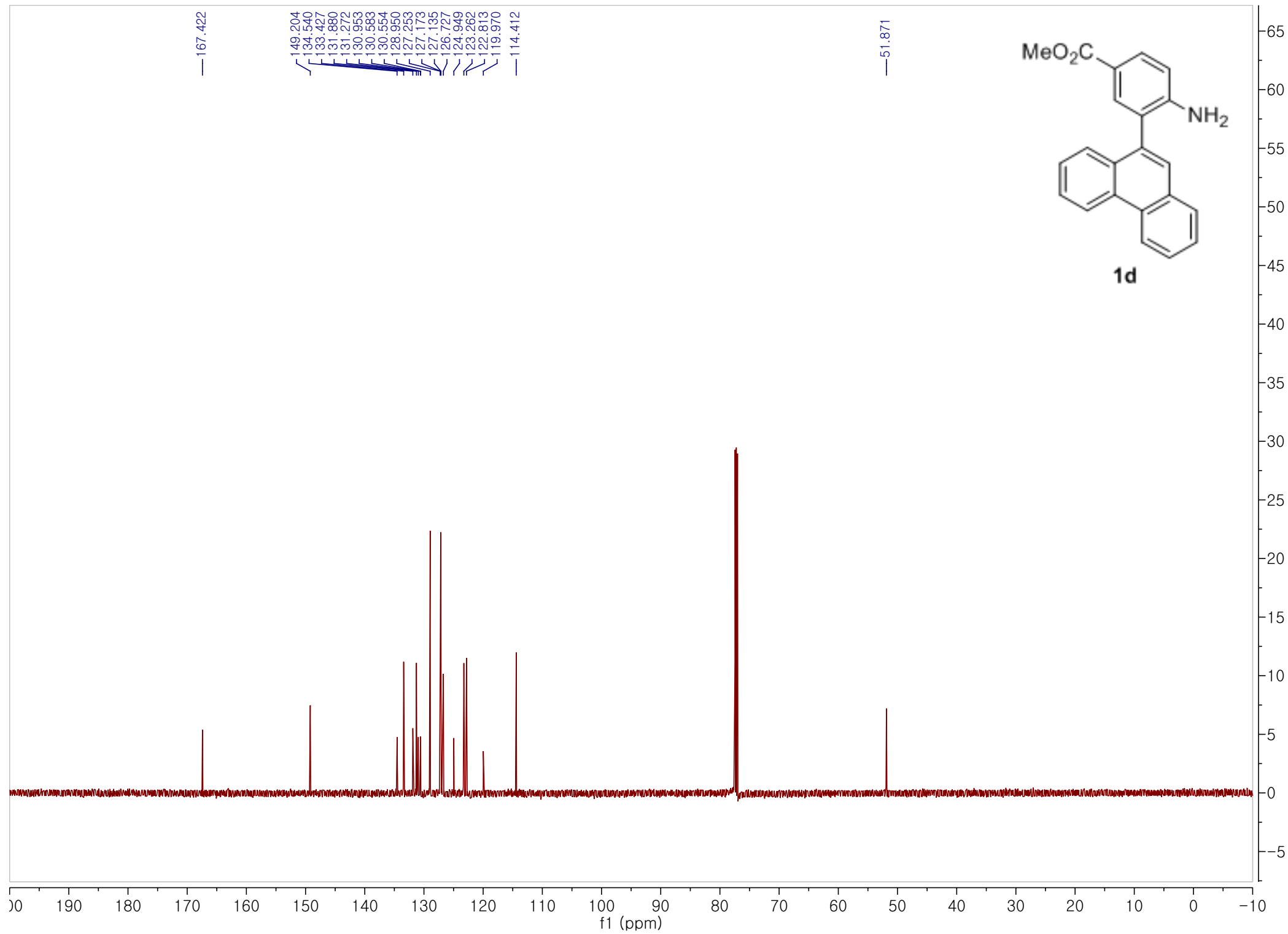


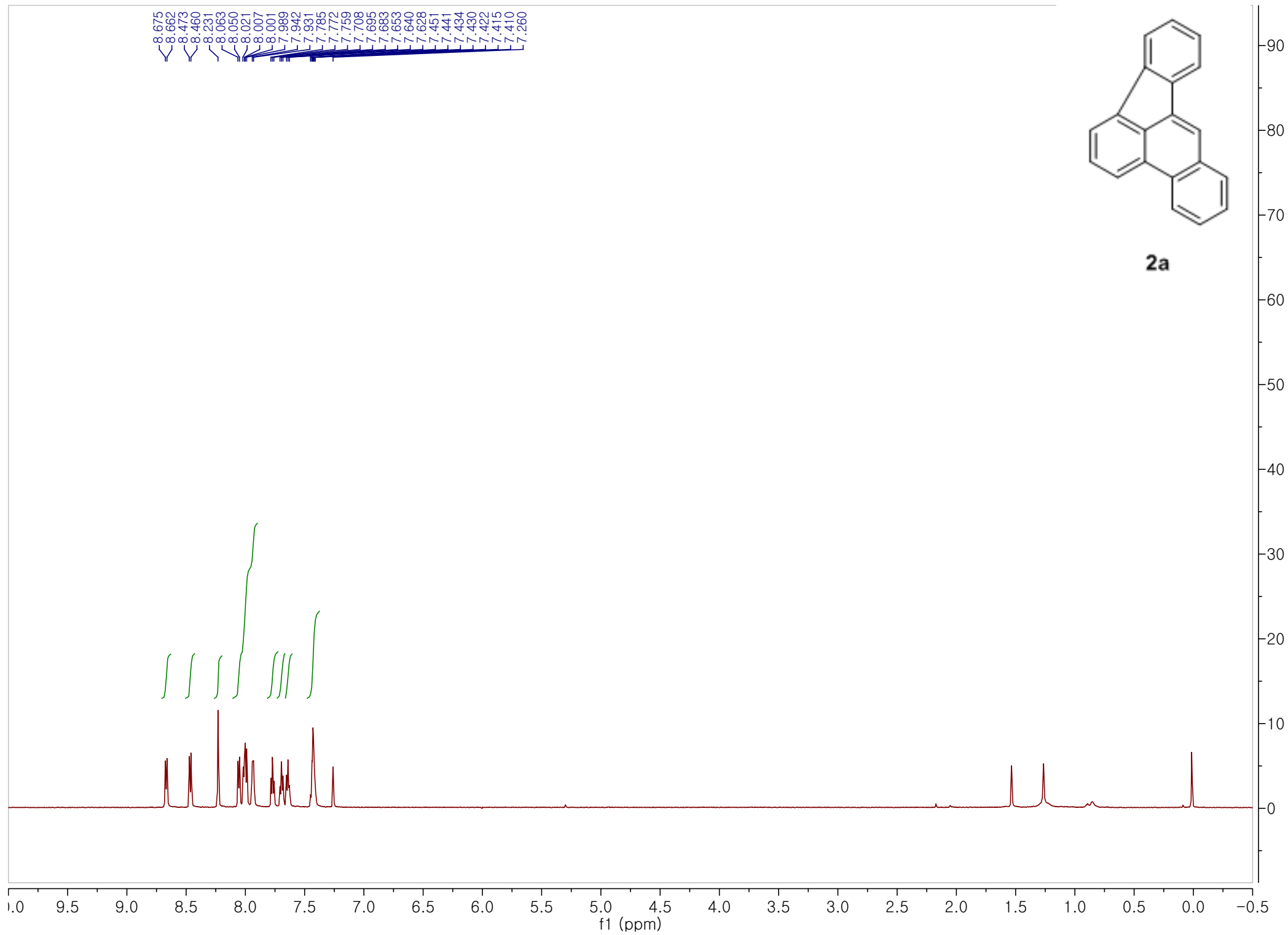


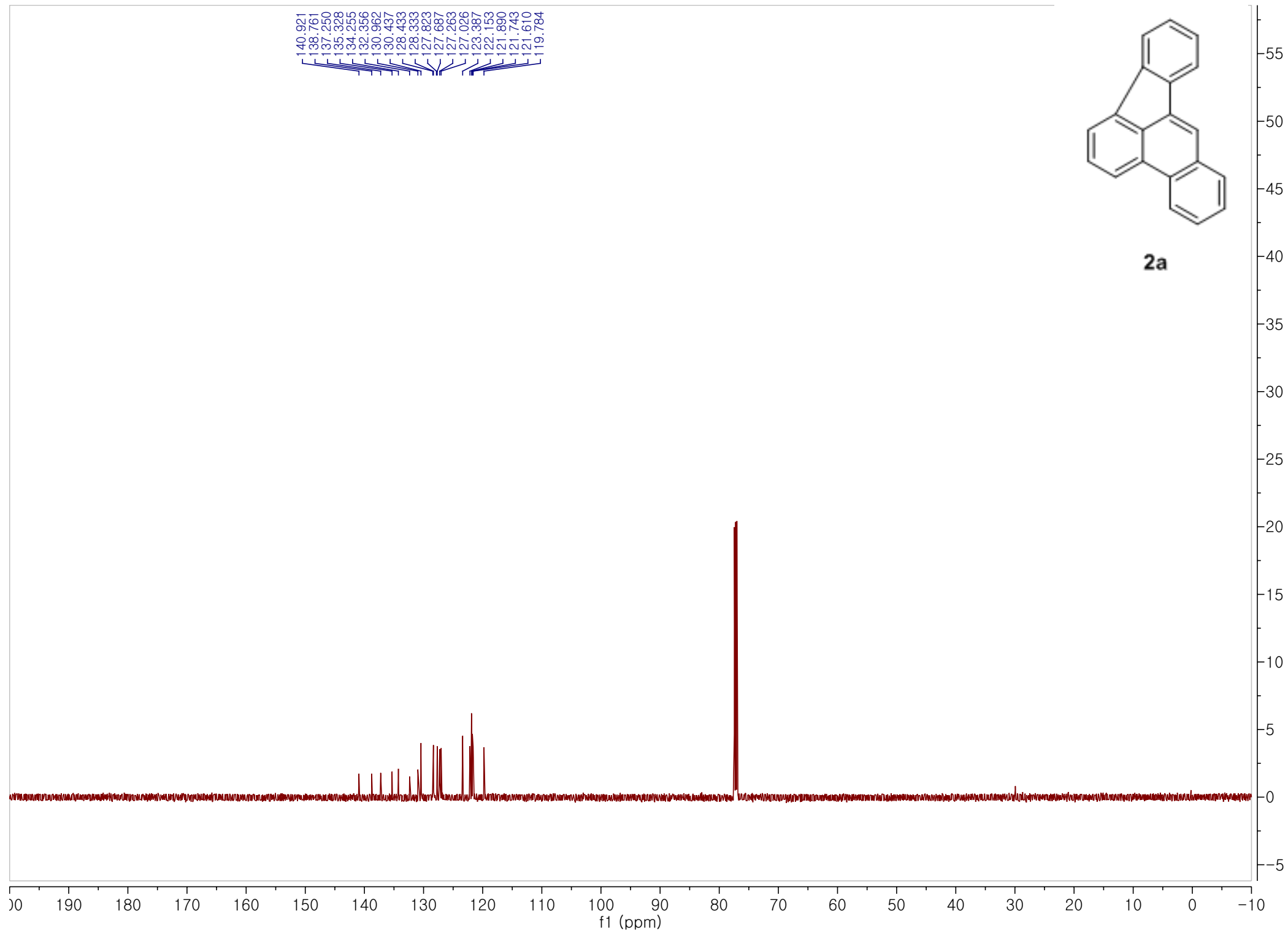


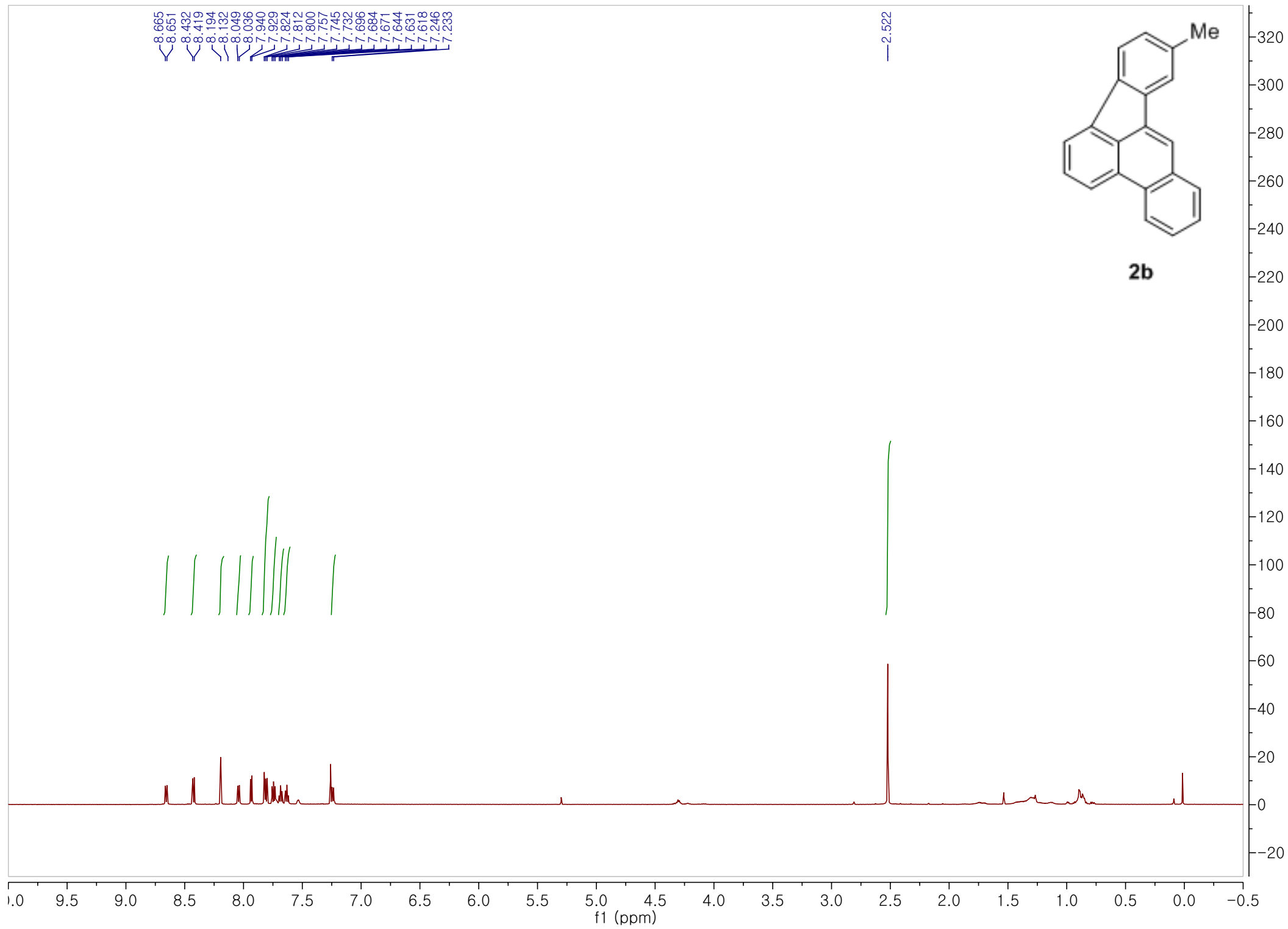


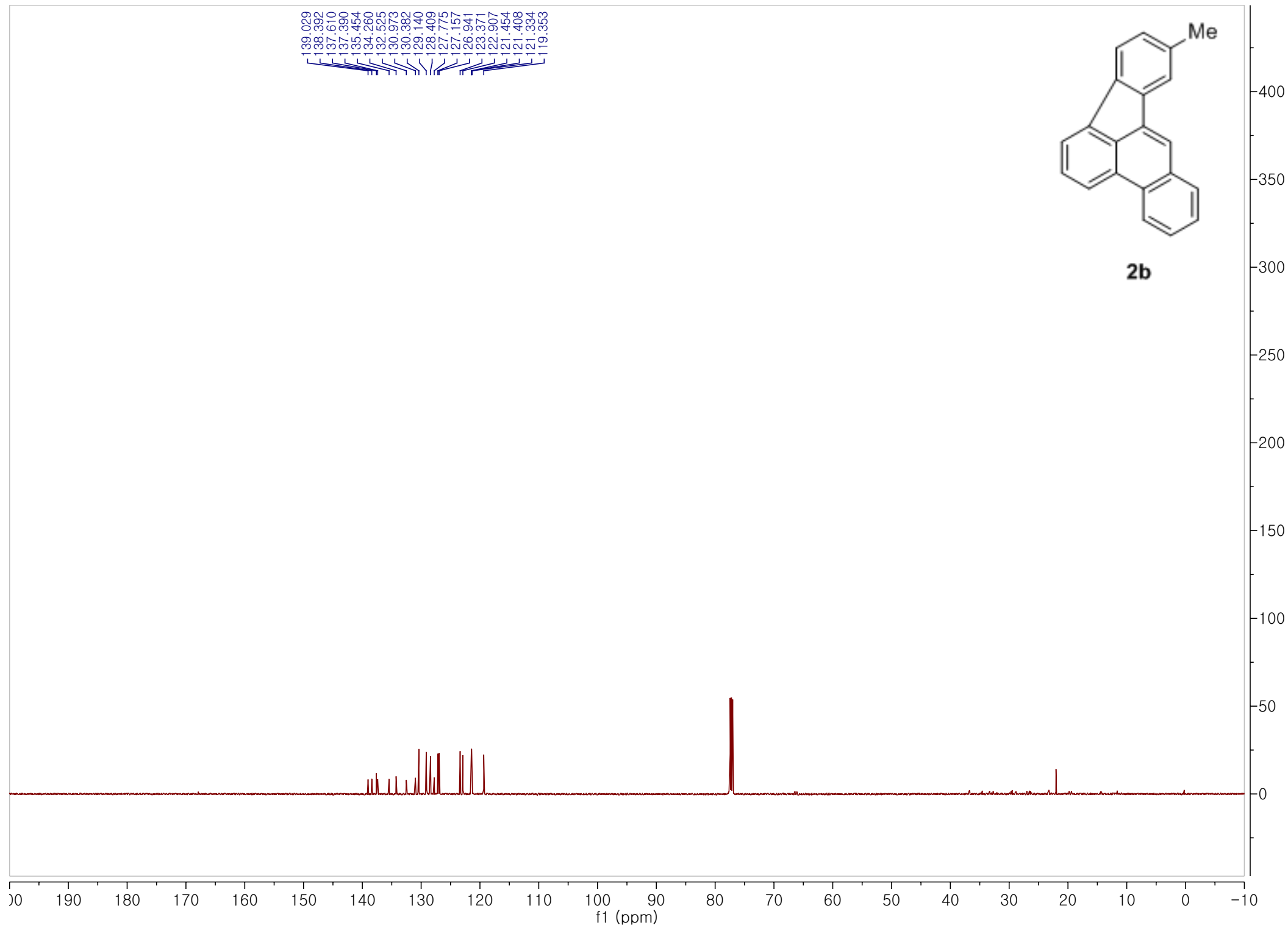


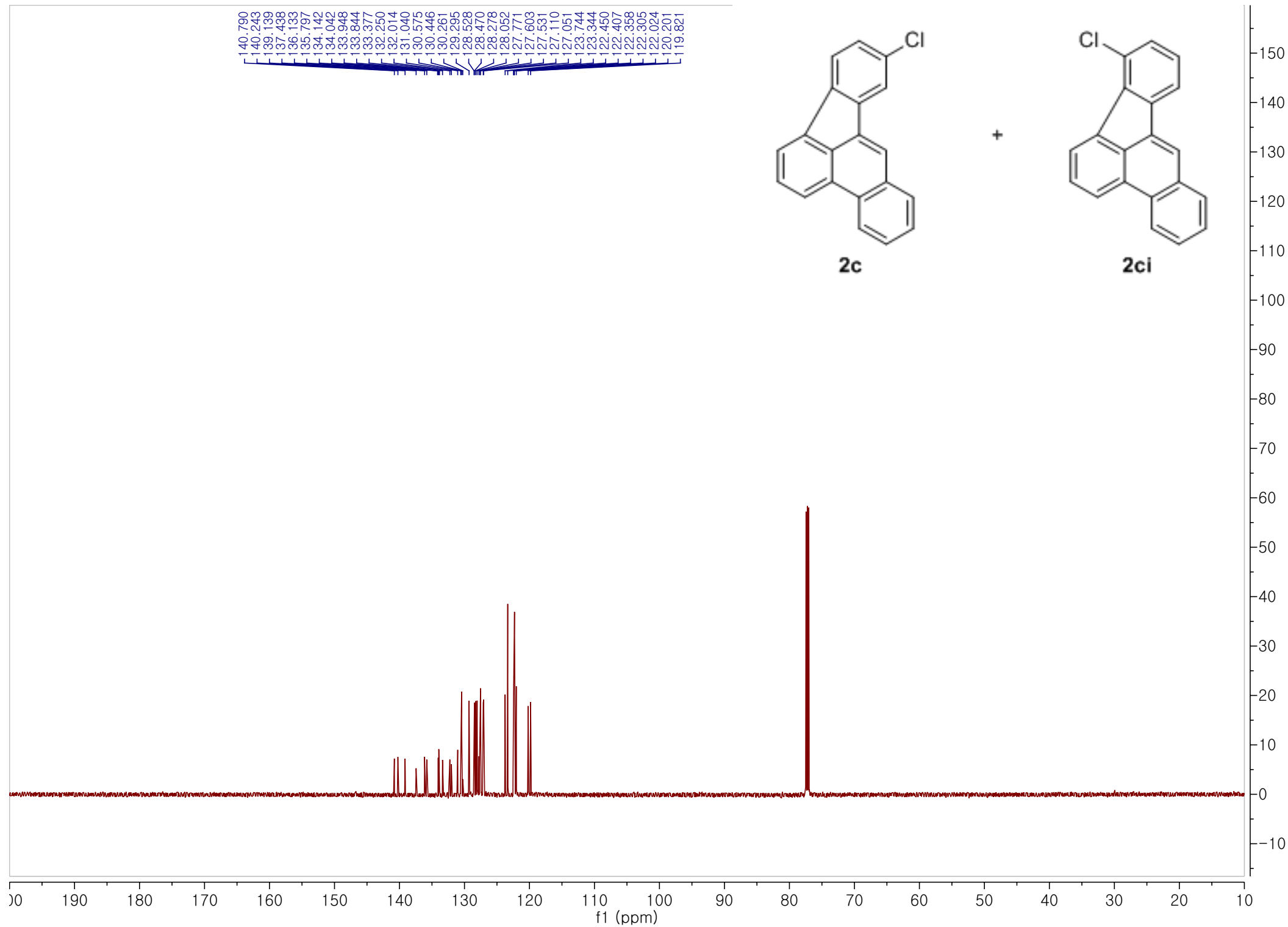


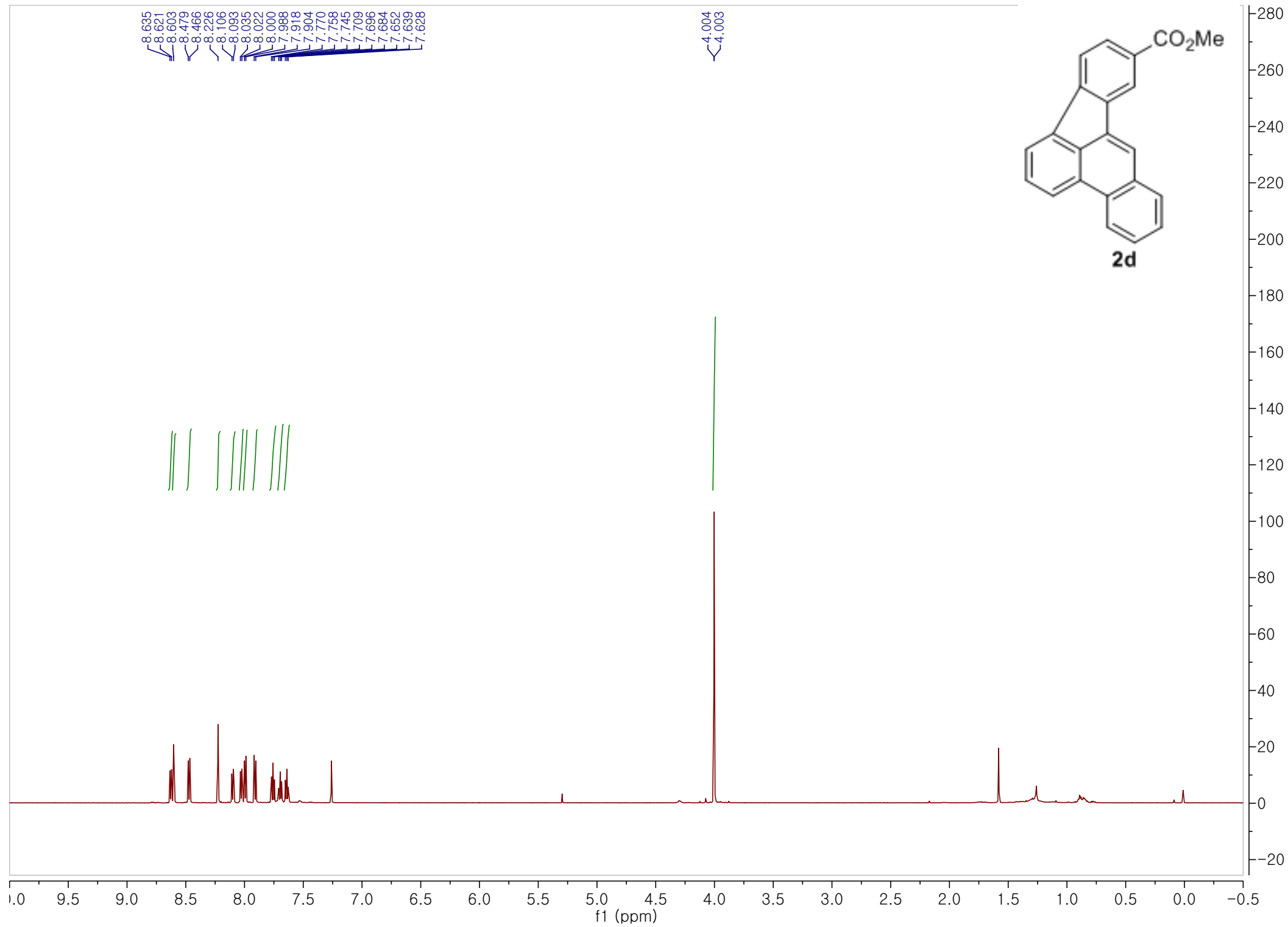


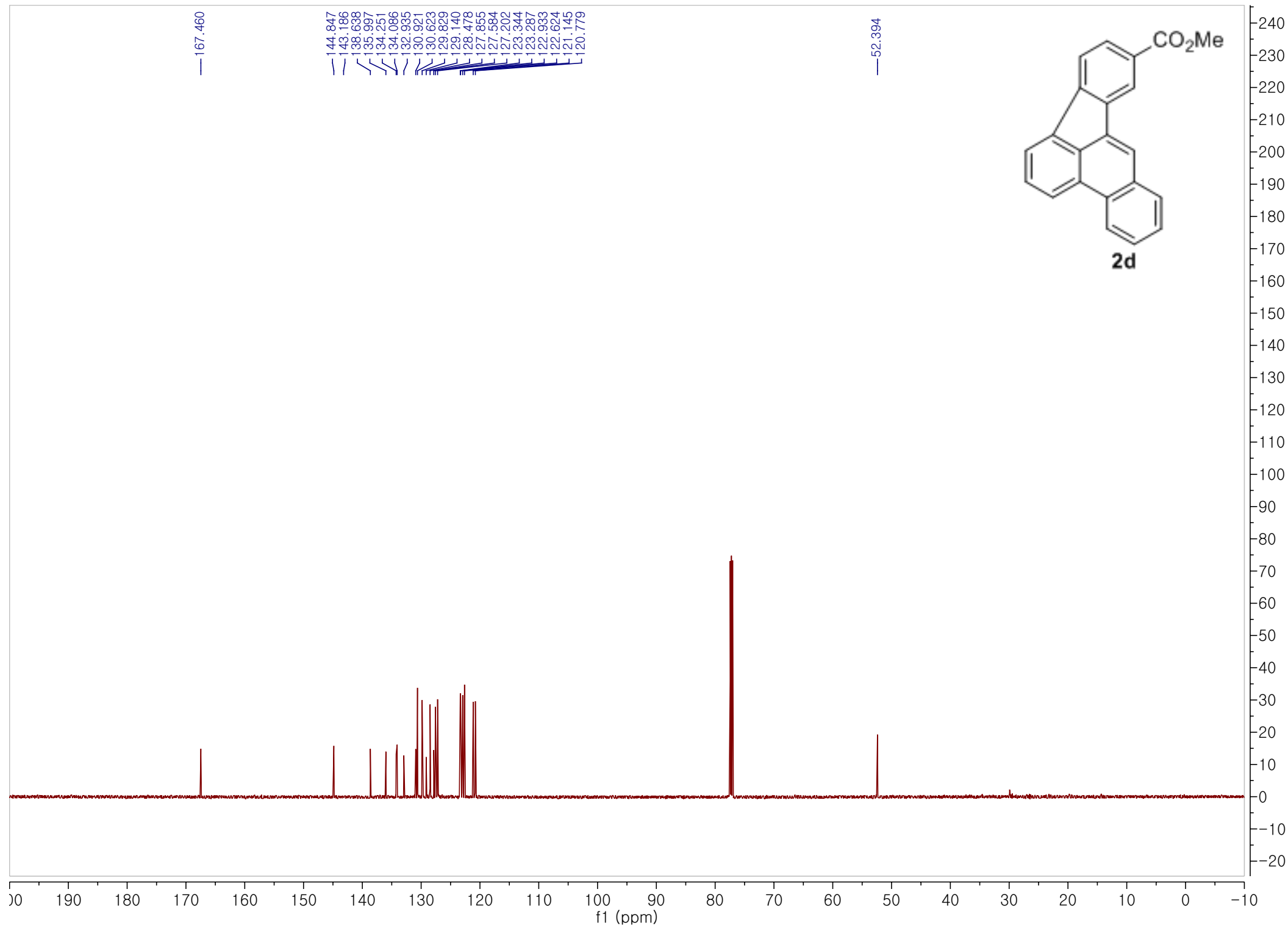


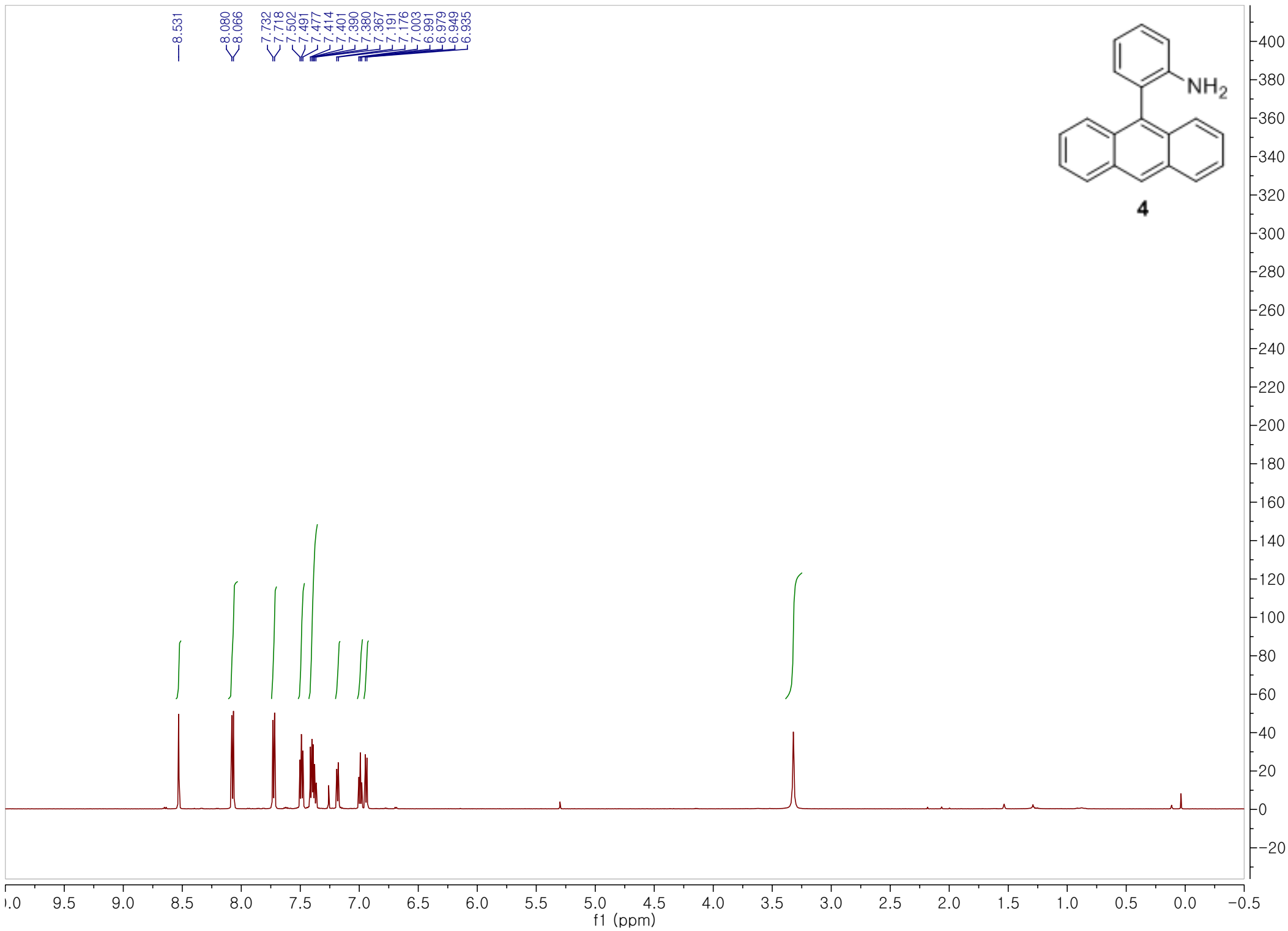


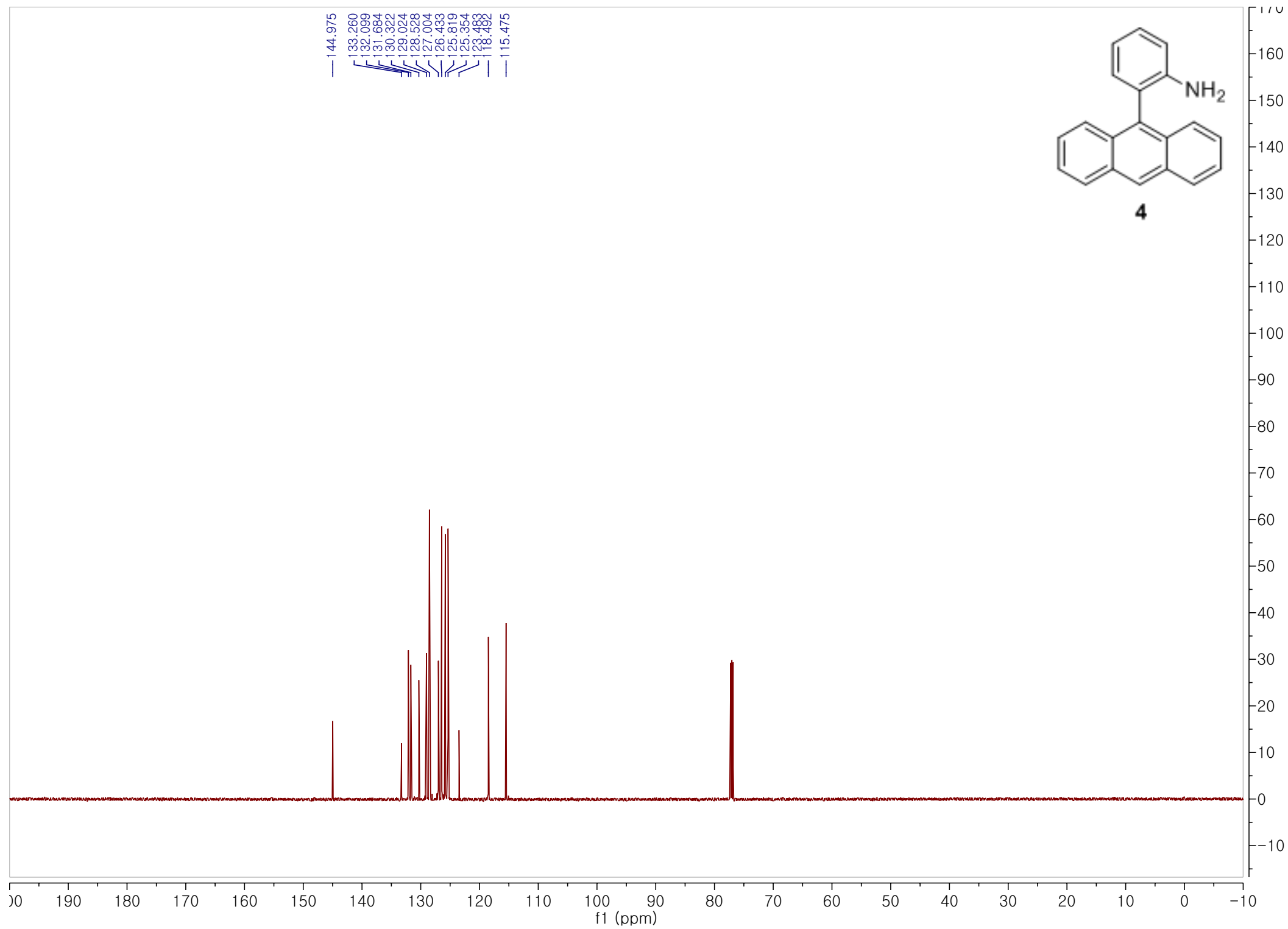


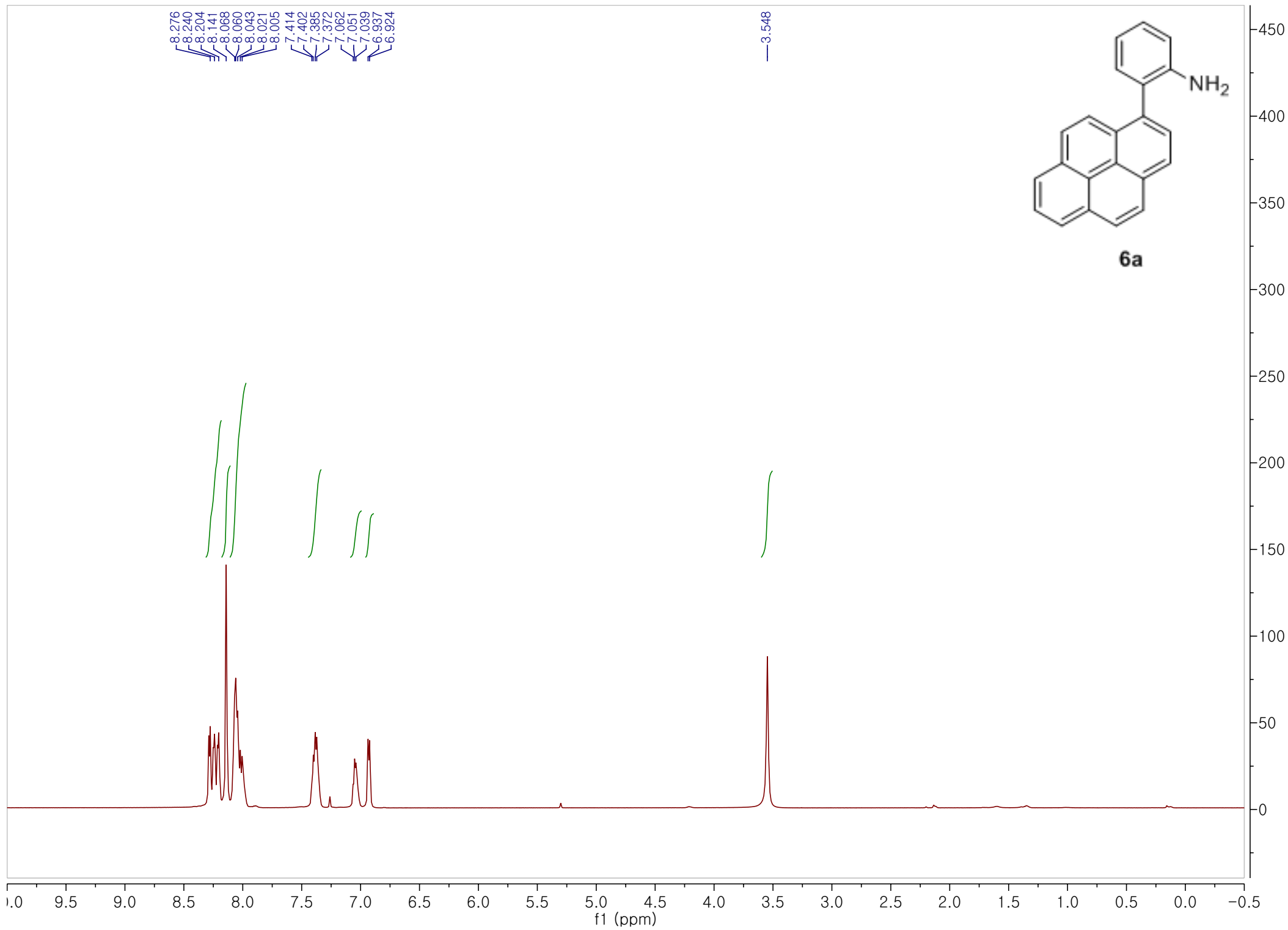


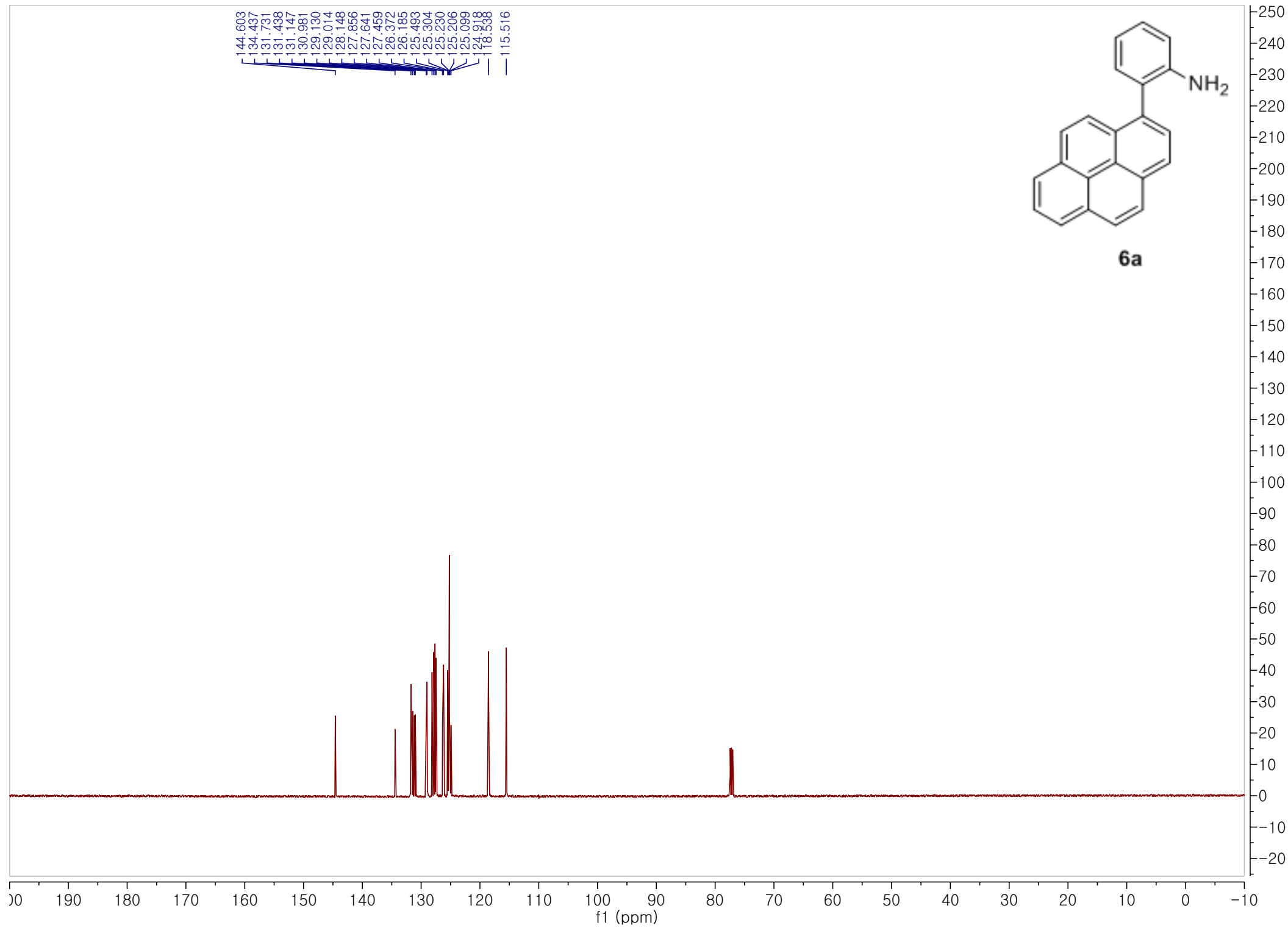


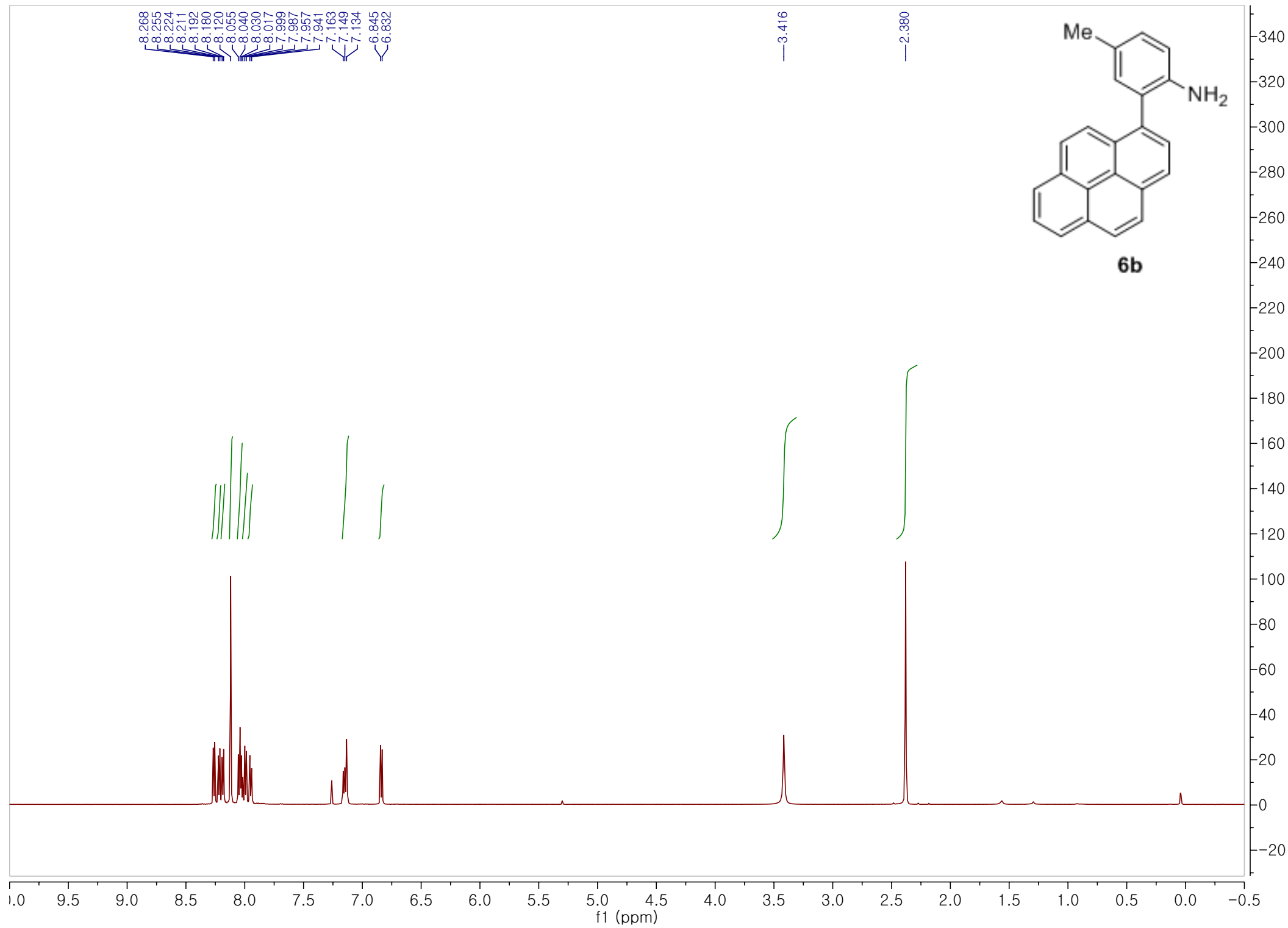


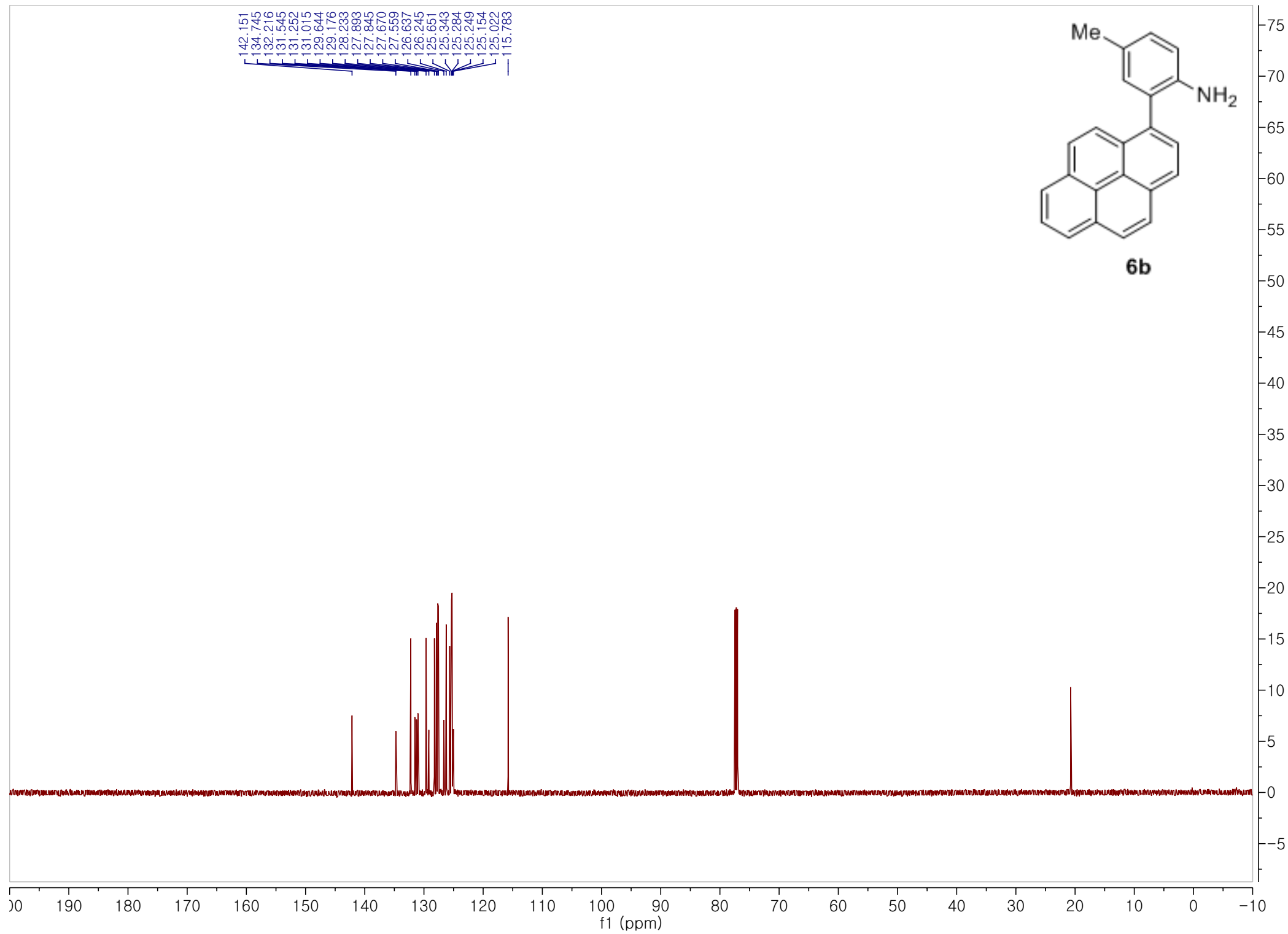


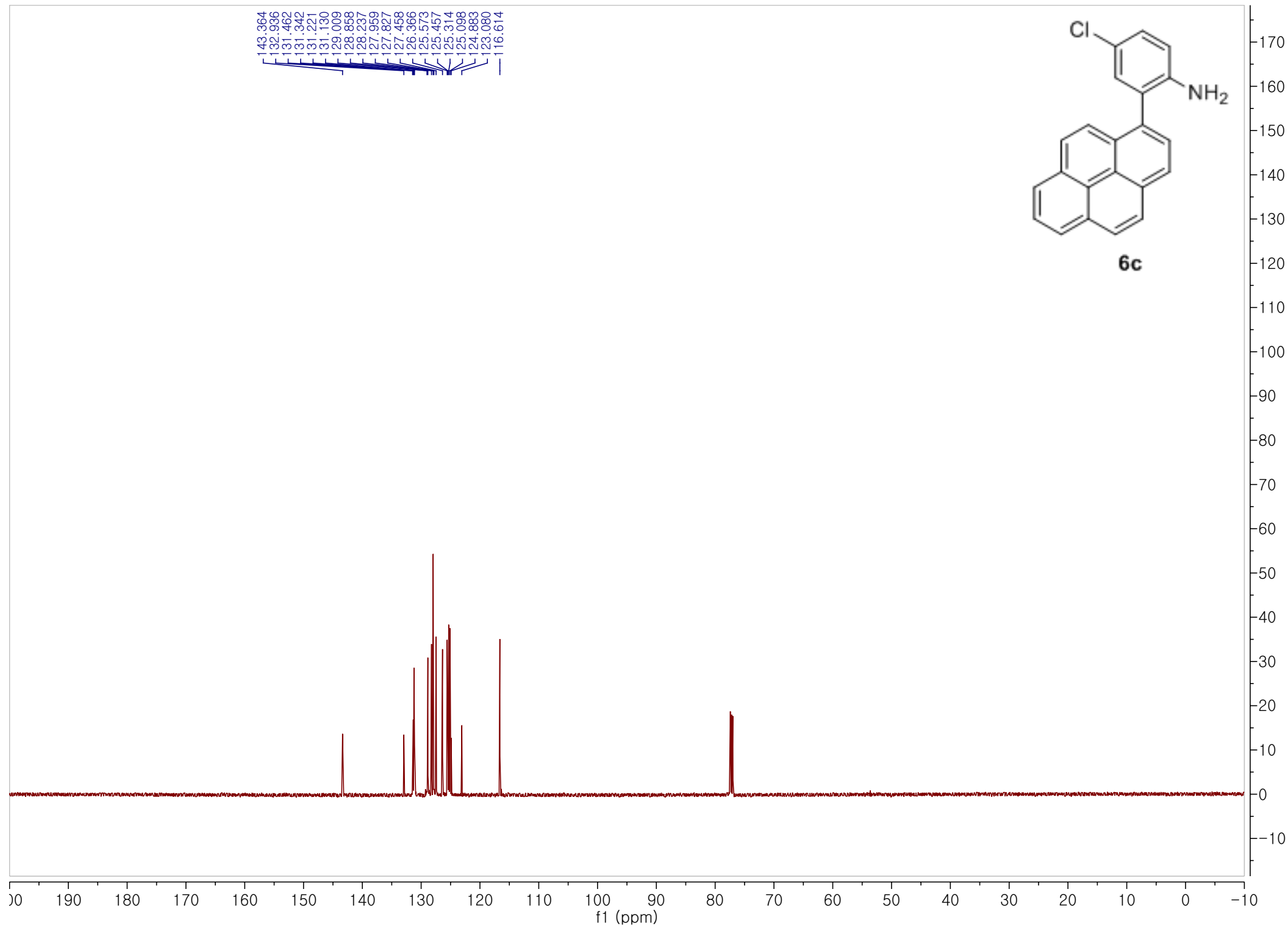


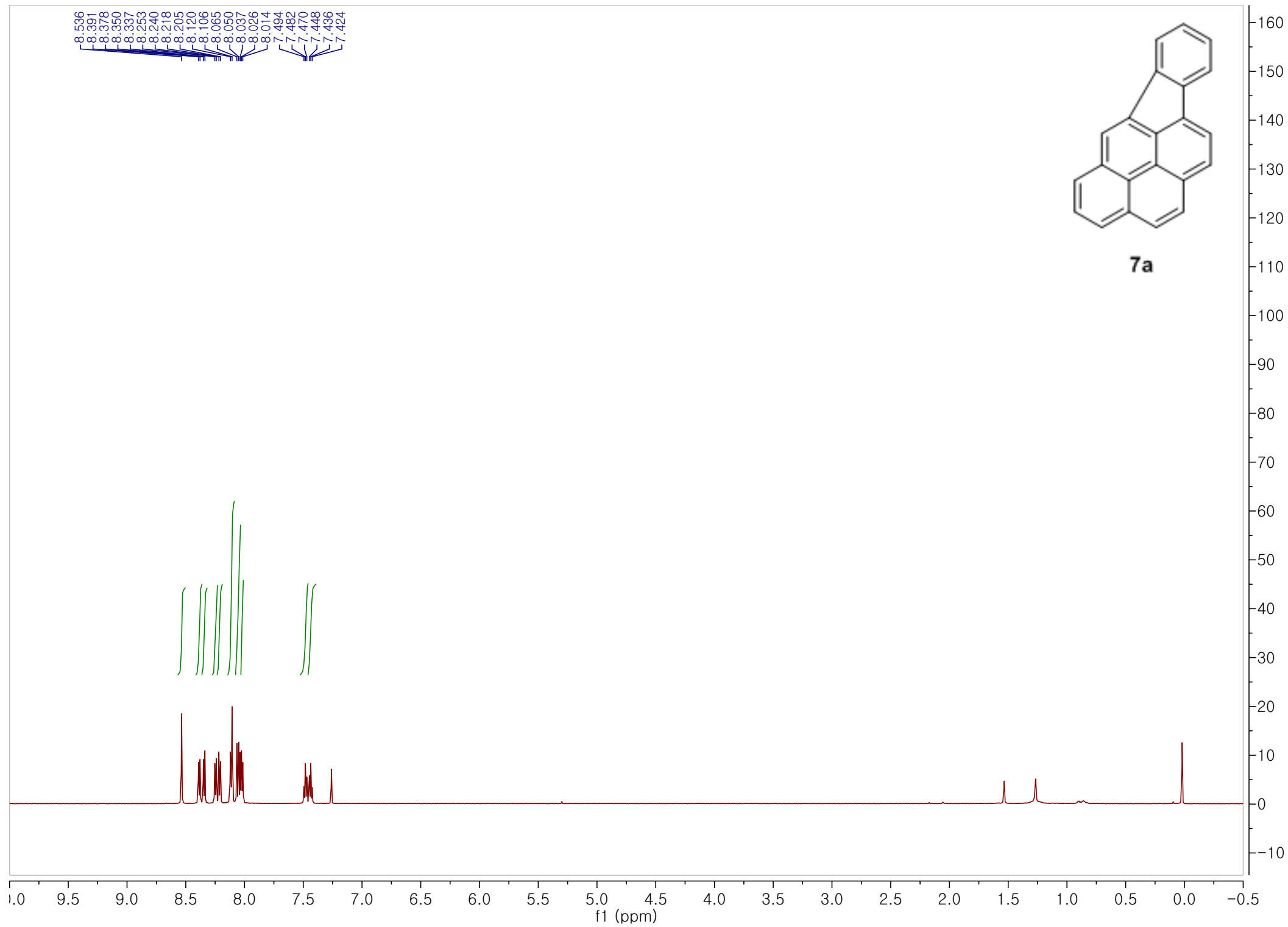


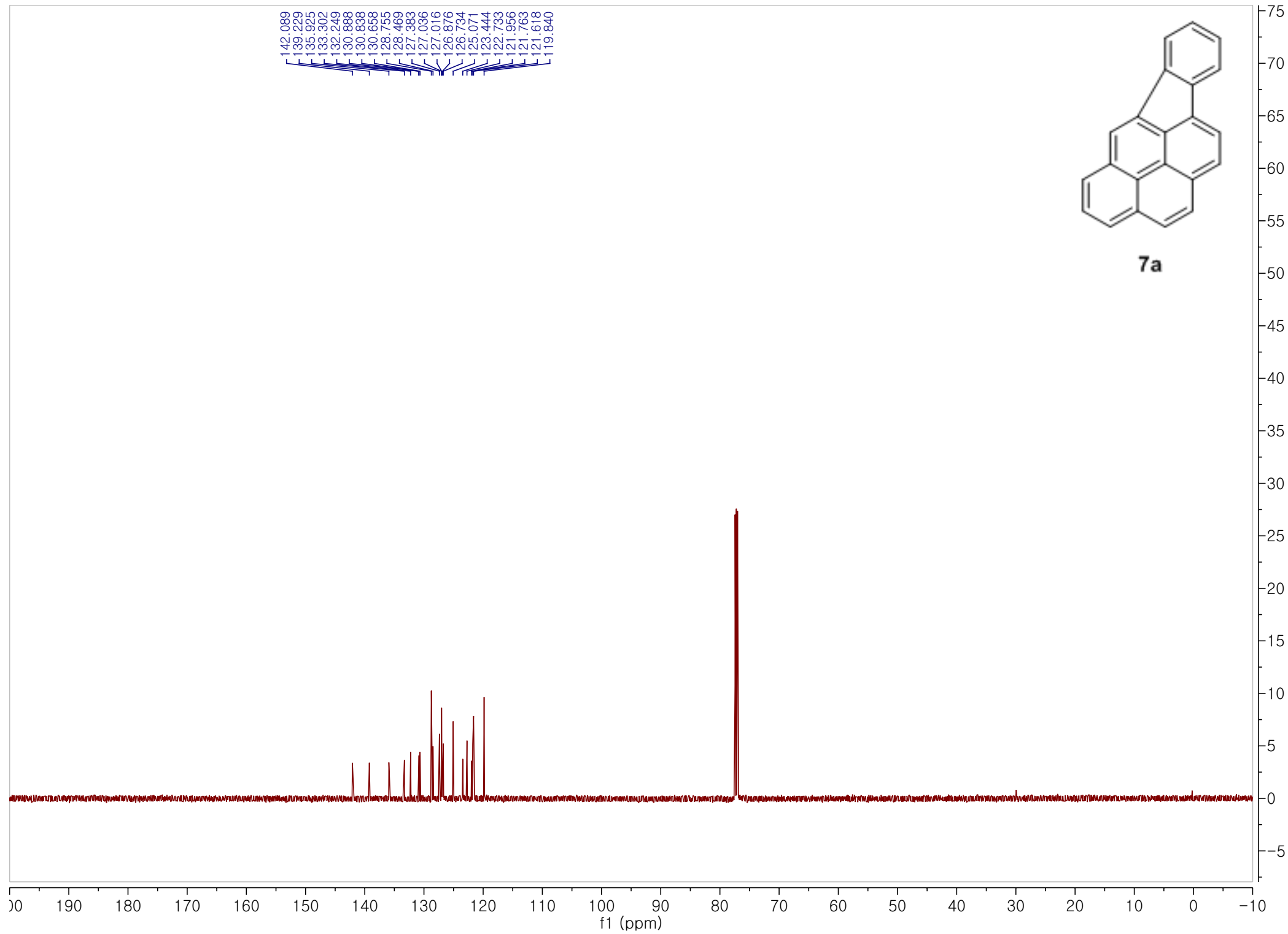


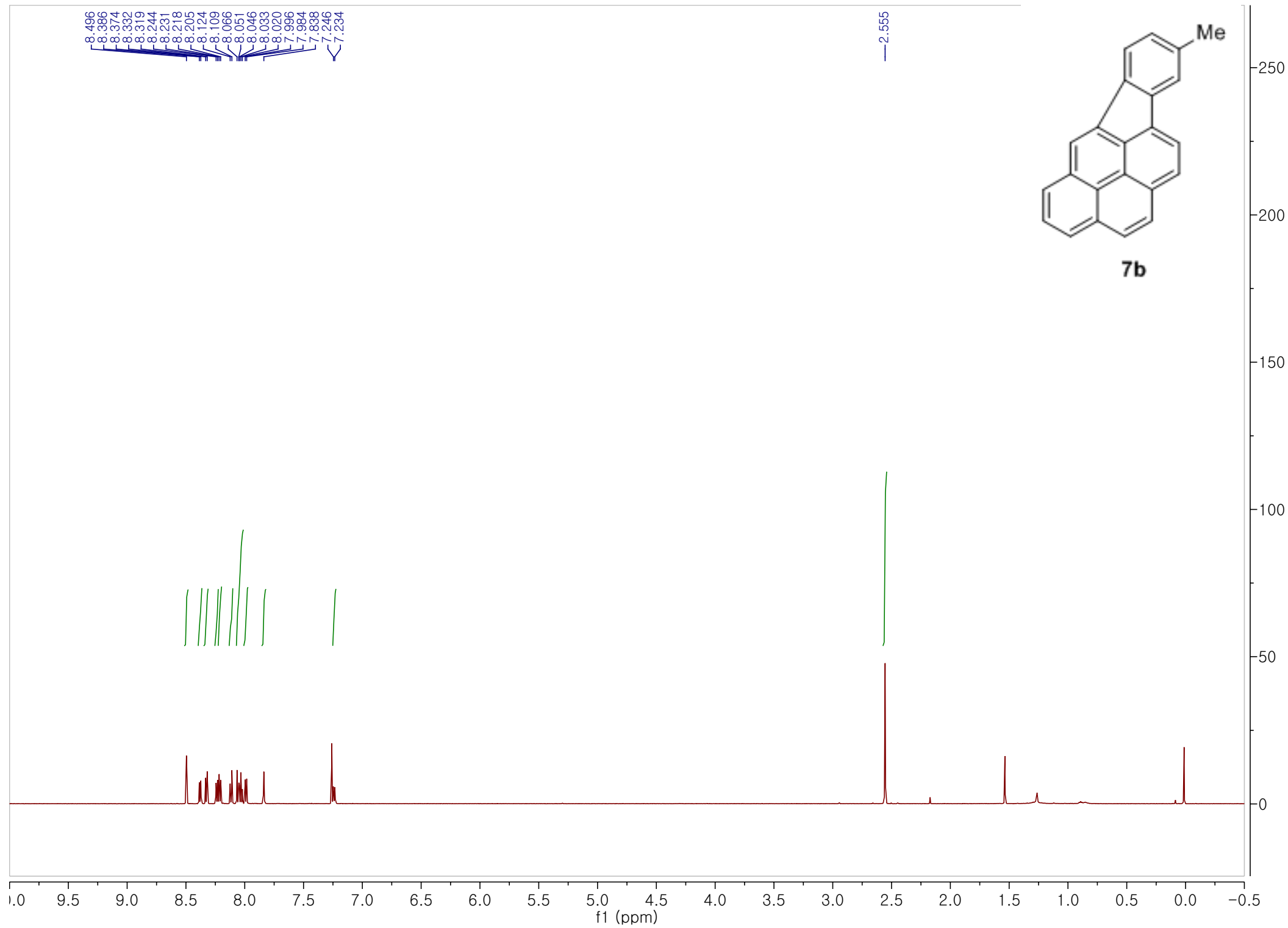


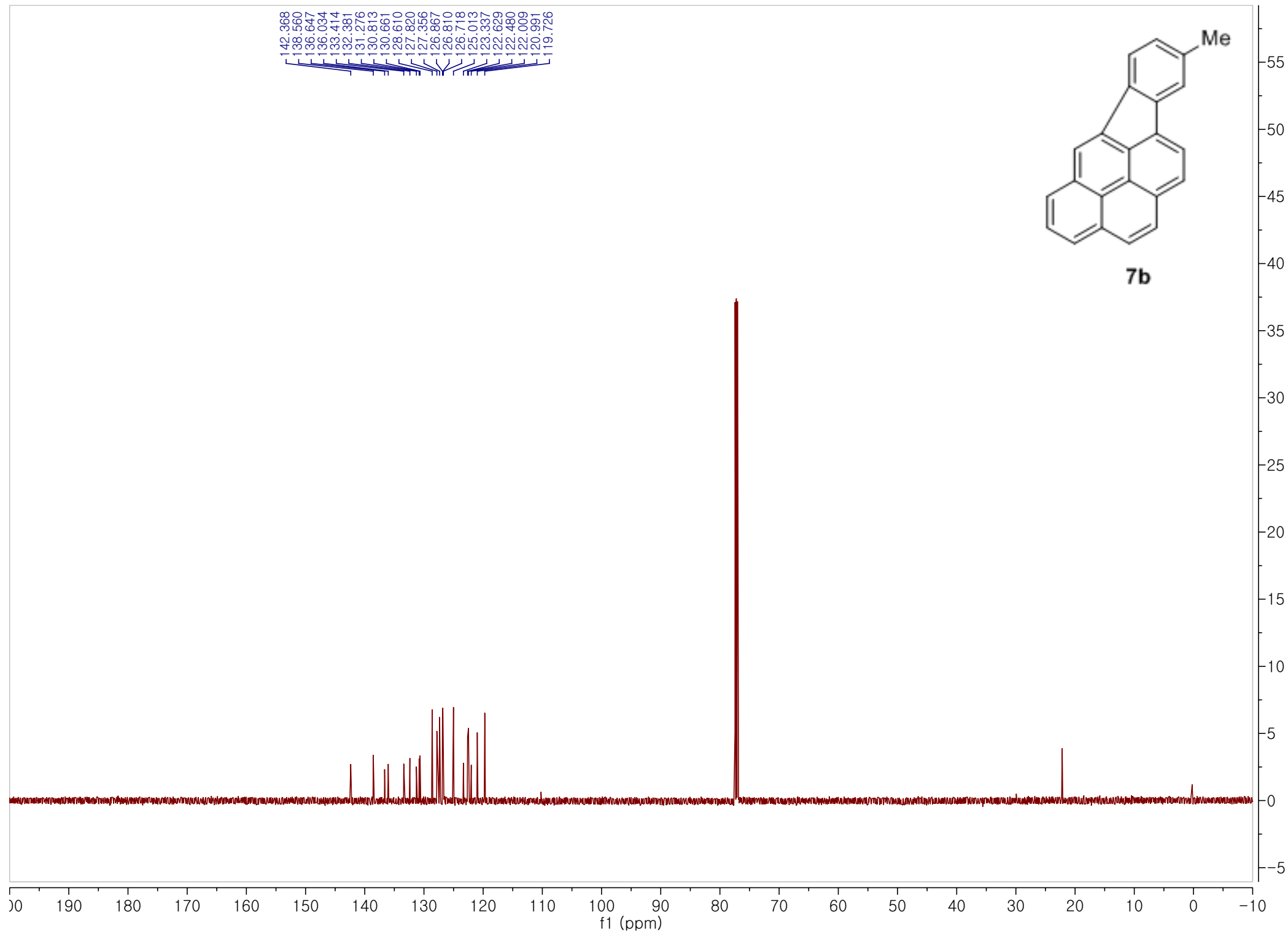


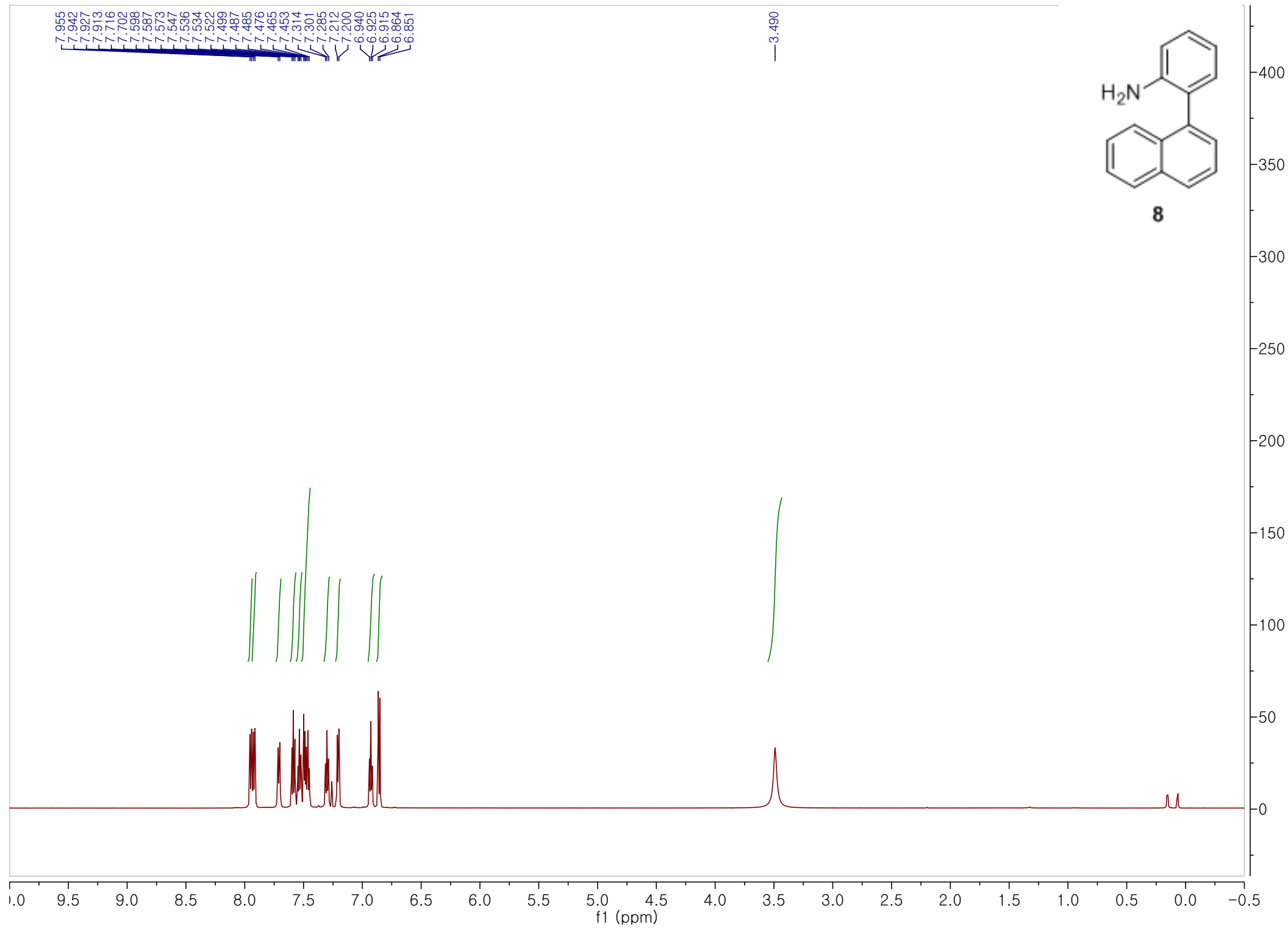


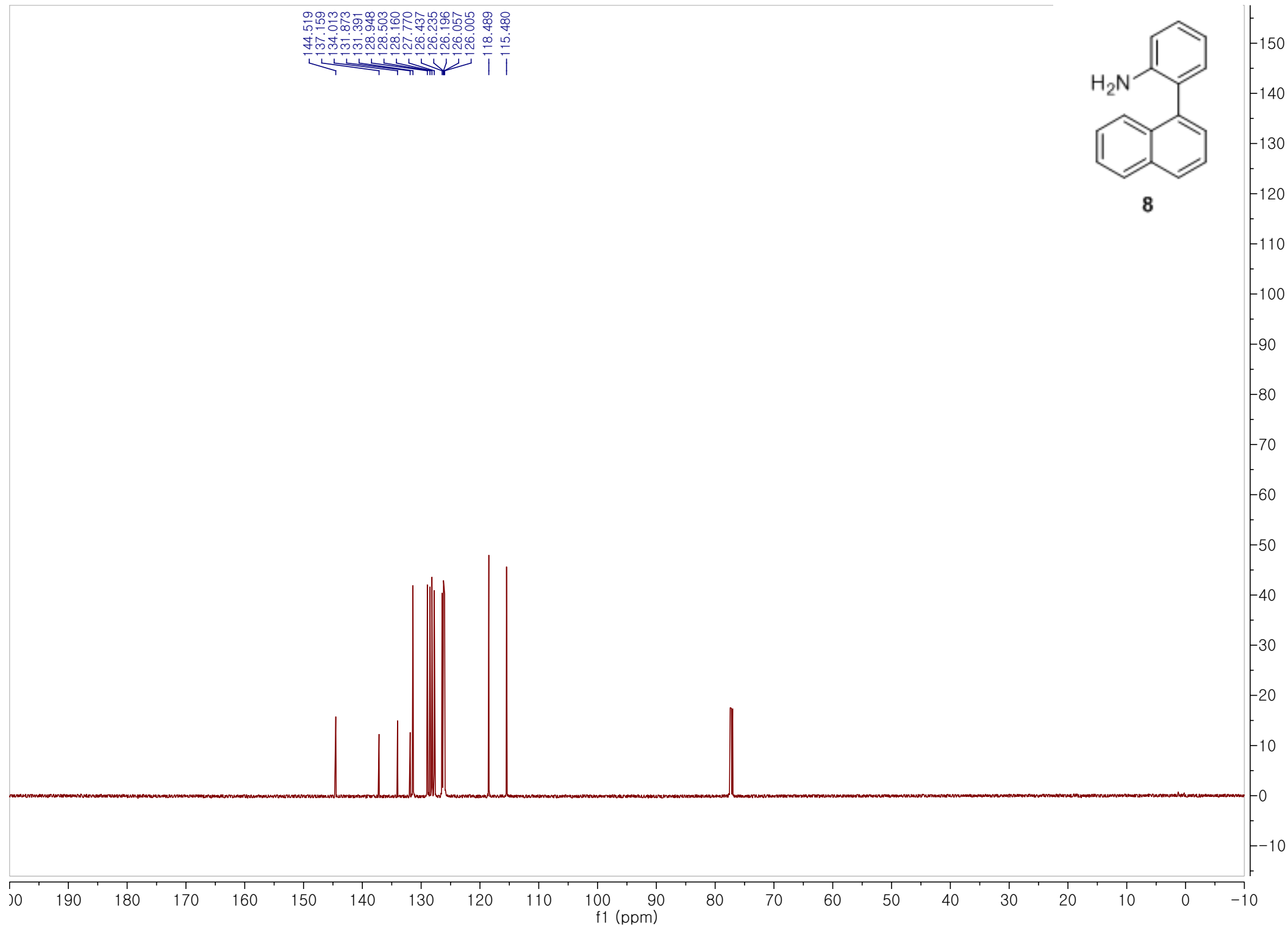


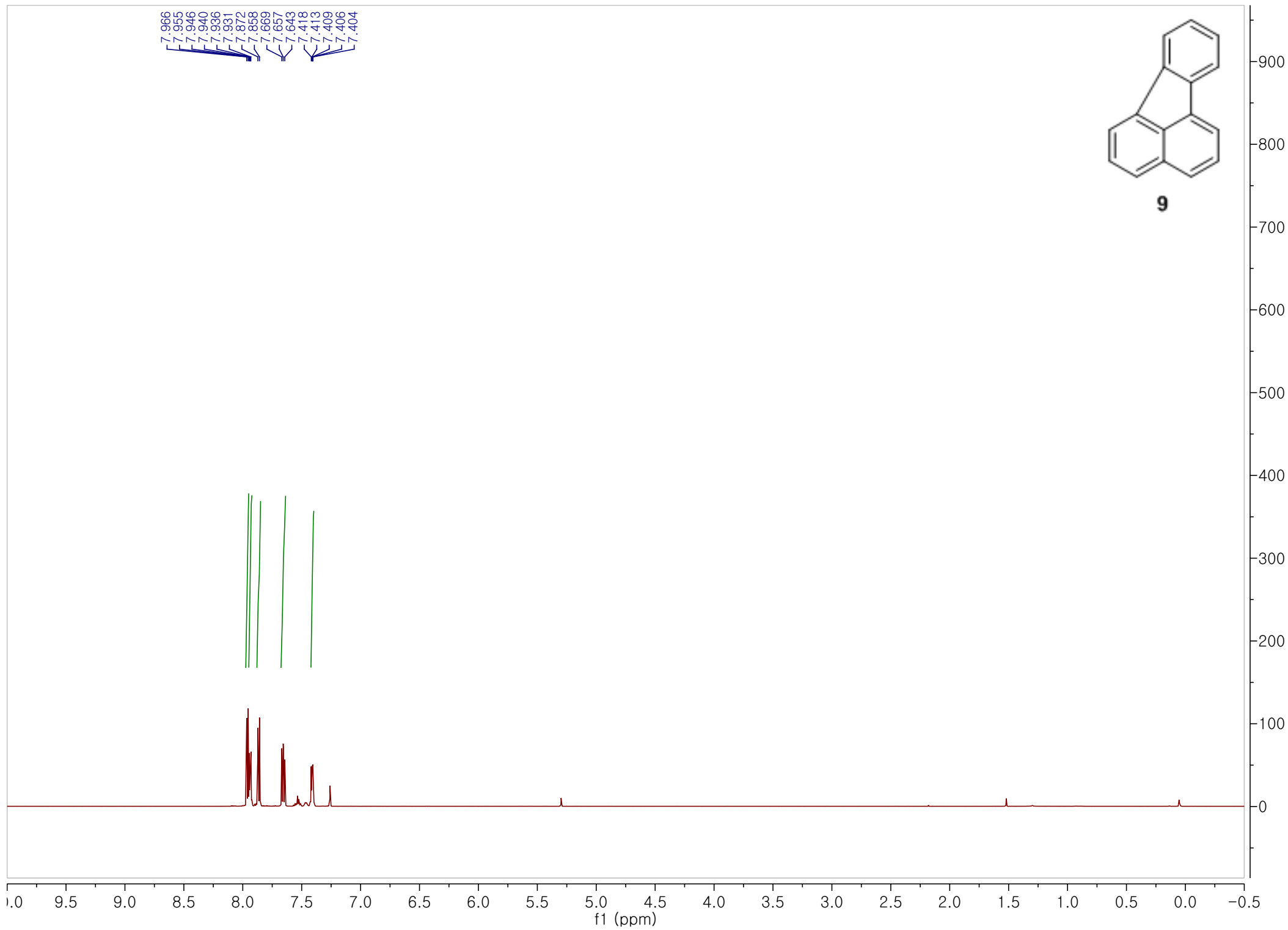


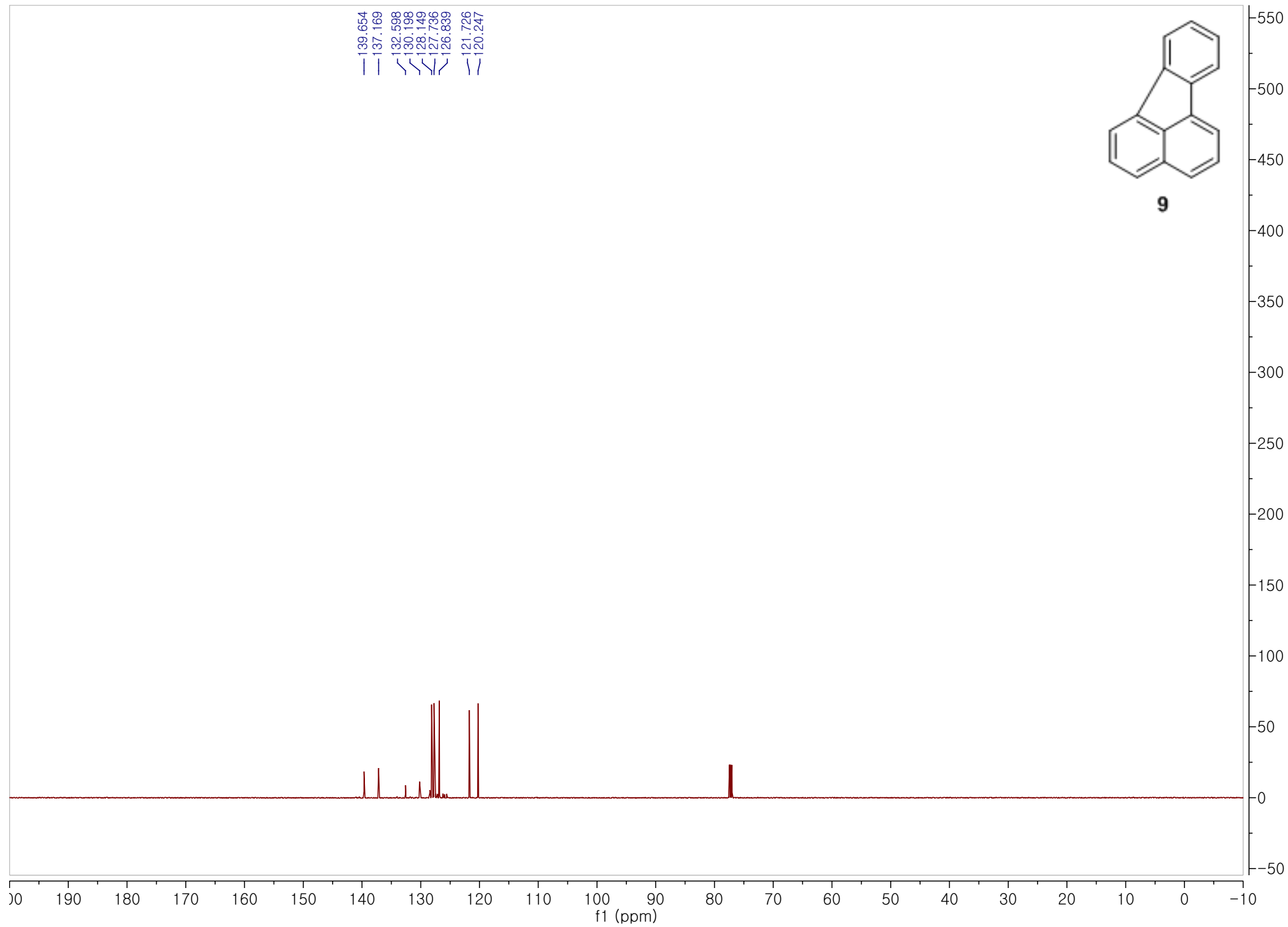


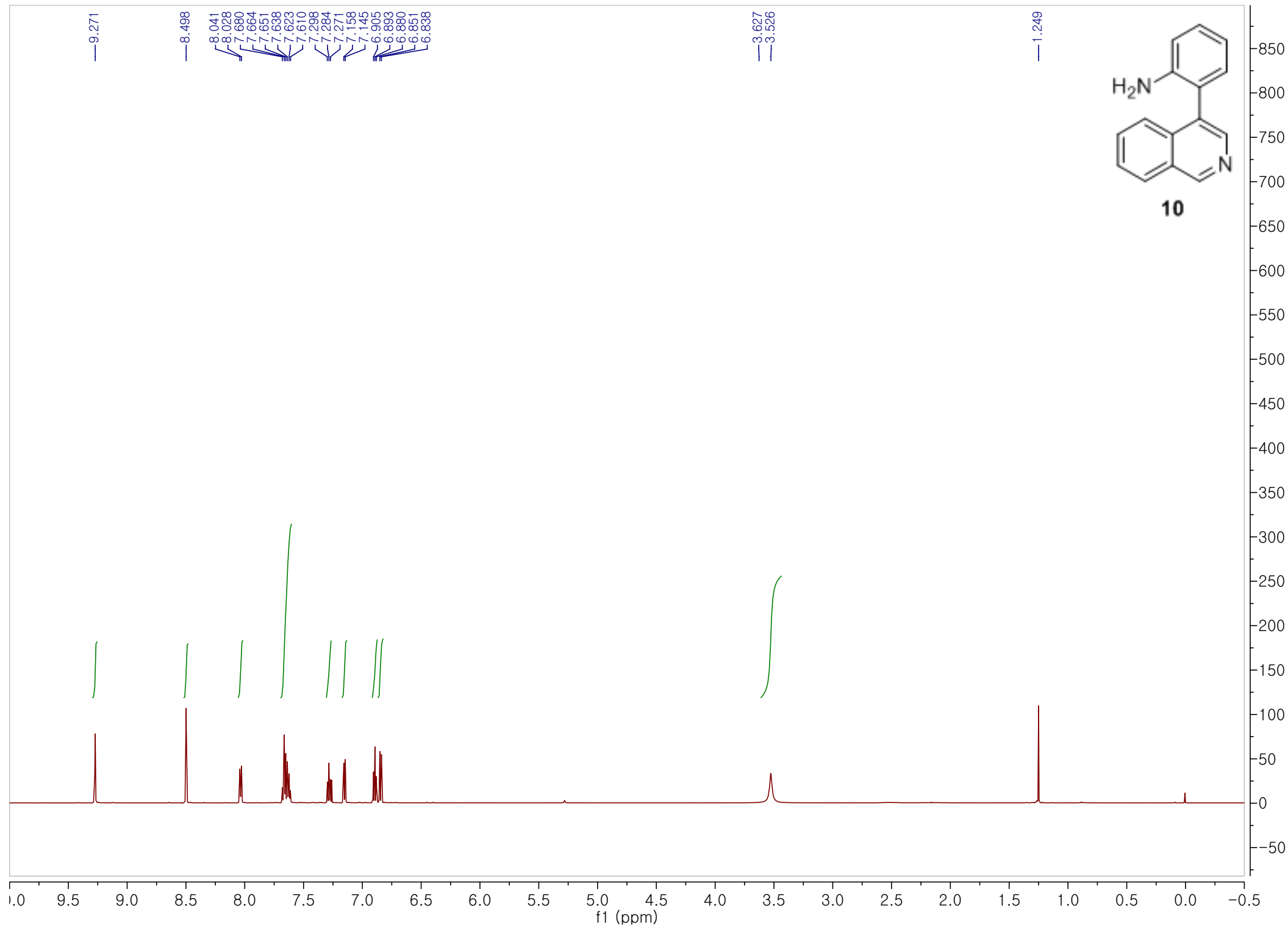


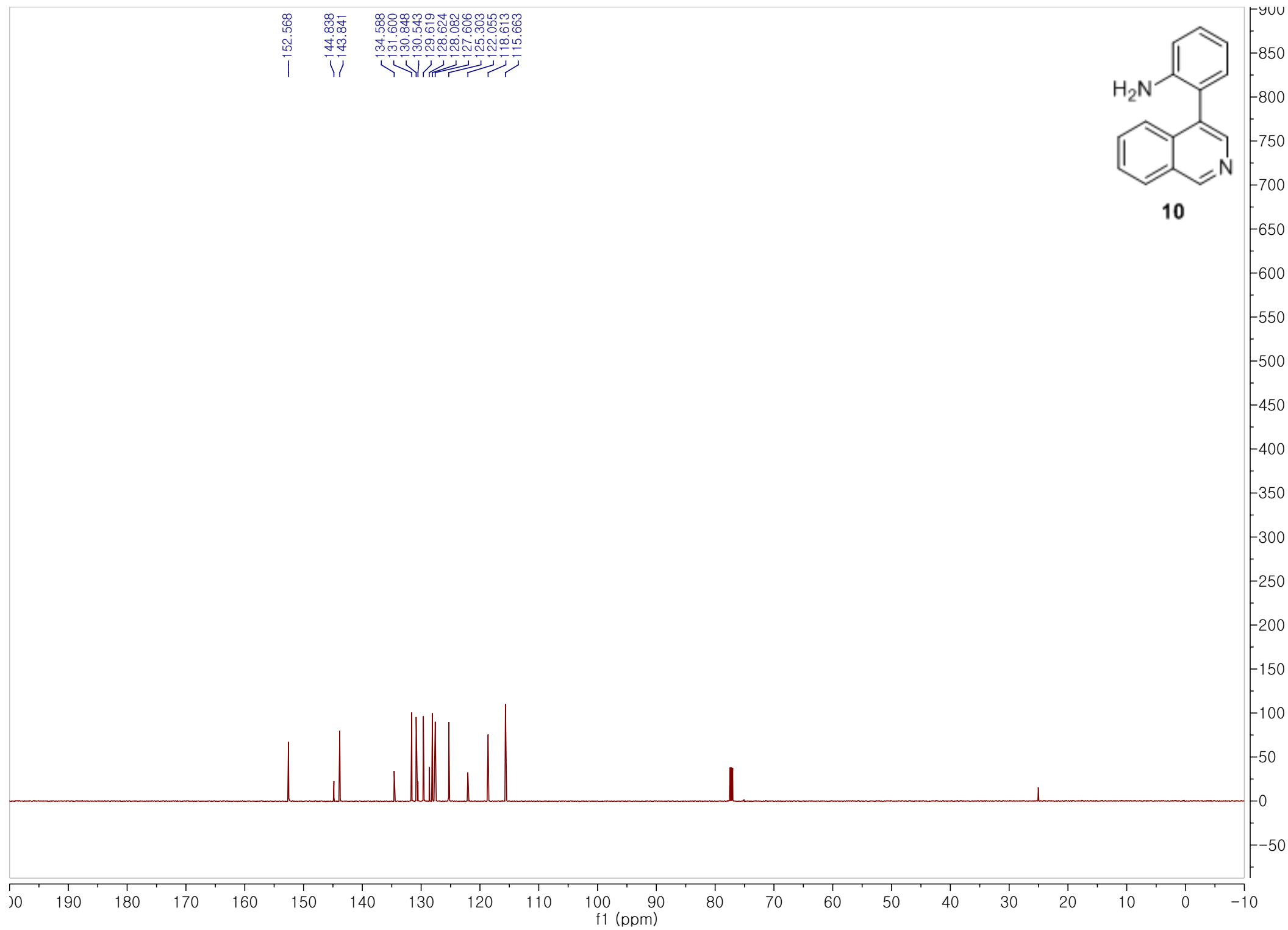












7.881
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7.307
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7.169
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6.811
6.799
6.757
6.744

3.602

