

## Synthesis of the 2-Formylpyrrole Spiroketal Pollenopyrroside A and Structural Elucidation of Xylapyrroside A, Shensongine A and Capparisine B

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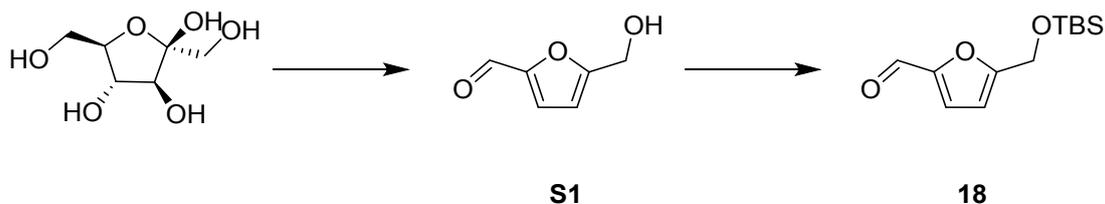
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## General Experimental

Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were performed under an oxygen-free atmosphere of nitrogen using standard techniques. All reagents were used as received unless otherwise noted. Yields refer to chromatographically and spectroscopically ( $^1\text{H}$  NMR) homogeneous materials, unless otherwise stated. Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) carried out on silica gel plates using UV light as visualizing agent, followed by staining with vanillin, potassium permanganate or ninhydrin. Silica gel (60, 230-400 mesh) was used for flash column chromatography. Melting points are uncorrected. Optical rotations were measured with an Autopol® IV automatic polarimeter, using the Na-D line (589 nm) with the concentration of the solution measured in g/100 mL. Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded using a Perkin Elmer Spectrum 100 FT-IR spectrometer on a film ATR sampling accessory. Absorption maxima are expressed in wavenumbers ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) and recorded using a range of 450-4000  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . NMR spectra were recorded at room temperature in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , on a spectrometer operating at 400 MHz for  $^1\text{H}$  nuclei and 100 MHz for  $^{13}\text{C}$  nuclei. Chemical shifts are reported in parts per million (ppm) on the  $\delta$  scale and coupling constants,  $J$ , are in hertz (Hz). Multiplicities are reported as “s” (singlet), “br s” (broad singlet), “d” (doublet), “dd” (doublet of doublets), “t” (triplet), “m” (multiplet), “ABq” (AB quartet), and ABX.  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR resonances were assigned using a combination of DEPT 135, COSY, HSQC, and HMBC spectra. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained using a Bruker microTOF-Q II mass spectrometer operating at a nominal accelerating voltage of 70 eV.

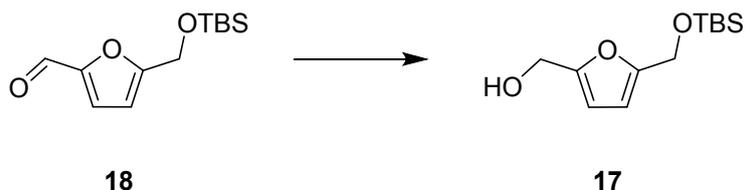


***5-tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxymethyl-furan-2-carbaldehyde (18)***

A stirred solution of D-fructose (21.6 g, 120 mmol) and oxalic acid dihydrate (1.5 g, 11.9 mmol) in DMSO (60 mL) was heated at 150 °C for 6 h, then cooled to room temperature. The reaction was diluted with water (150 mL) and then extracted with EtOAc (4 × 150 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (2 × 75 mL), dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude extract was passed through a plug of silica, washing with EtOAc-petroleum ether (3:1) and concentrated *in vacuo* to afford crude 5-hydroxymethyl furfural (**S1**) which was used directly in the next step.

To a stirred solution of 5-hydroxymethyl furfural (**S1**) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (240 mL) was added imidazole (9.1 g, 134 mmol) and the mixture cooled to 0 °C. TBSCl (19.7 g, 131 mmol) was added portionwise and the reaction stirred for 18 h at r.t. The reaction was quenched by the addition of sat. aq. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (120 mL) and the layers separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (120 mL) and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (100 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (hexanes-EtOAc 20:1) afforded the *title compound* **18** (26.4 g, 110 mmol, 92 % over two steps) as a colourless oil. R<sub>f</sub> 0.45 (petroleum ether-EtOAc 7:1); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 9.58 (s, 1H), 7.19 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 6.46 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 4.73 (s, 2H), 0.92 (s, 9H), 0.10 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.7 (CH), 161.6 (C), 152.4 (C), 122.5 (CH), 109.5 (CH), 58.7 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 25.9 (3 × CH<sub>3</sub>), 18.5 (C), -5.2 (2 × CH<sub>3</sub>); the spectroscopic data were in agreement with those reported in the literature.<sup>1</sup>

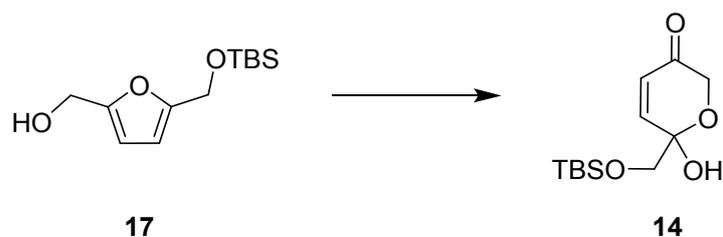
<sup>1</sup> McNelis, B. J.; Sternbach, D. D.; MacPhail, A. T. *Tetrahedron* **1994**, 50 (23), 6767–6782



***2-tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxymethyl-5-hydroxymethyl-furan (17)***

To a stirred solution of aldehyde **18** (11.4 g, 48 mmol) in MeOH (150 mL) at 0 °C was added NaBH<sub>4</sub> (3.5 g, 93 mmol) portionwise. After stirring at 0 °C for 15 min, the reaction was quenched by the addition of H<sub>2</sub>O (10 mL) and MeOH was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was partitioned with H<sub>2</sub>O (100 mL) and EtOAc (150 mL). The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer further extracted with EtOAc (2 × 150 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* to afford the *title compound* **17** (11.2 g, 46 mmol, 98%) as a colourless oil that was used in the next step without further purification. R<sub>f</sub> 0.33 (petroleum ether-EtOAc 7:1) <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 6.22 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 6.17 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 4.62 (s, 2H), 4.57 (br s, 2H), 1.81 (br s, 1H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 154.6 (C), 153.7 (C), 108.6 (CH), 108.1 (CH), 58.4 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 57.8 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 26.0 (3 × CH<sub>3</sub>), 18.6 (C), -5.1 (2 × CH<sub>3</sub>); the spectroscopic data were in agreement with those reported in the literature.<sup>2</sup>

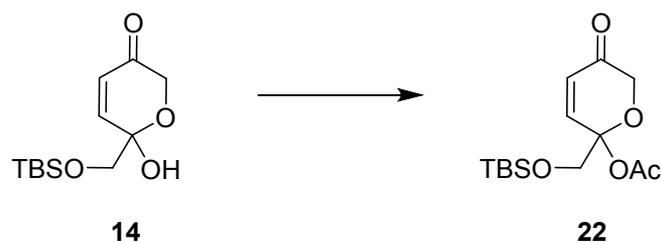
<sup>2</sup> Celanire, S.; Marlin, F.; Baldwin, J. E.; Adlington, R. M. *Tetrahedron* **2005**, *61* (12), 3025–3032



***6-tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxymethyl-6-hydroxy-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one (14)***

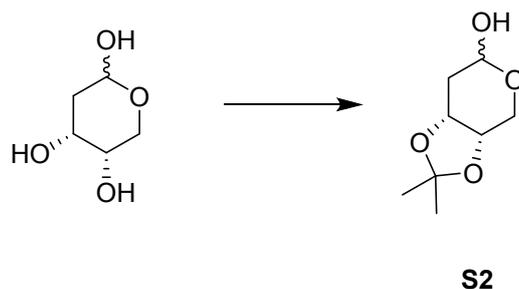
To a stirred solution of alcohol **17** (7.06 g, 29 mmol) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (230 mL) was added *m*-CPBA (6.44 g, 37 mmol, 75% w/w) at 0 °C. After stirring at 0 °C for 30 min, the reaction mixture was warmed to r.t. with stirring for an additional 30 min. The reaction was quenched by the addition of sat. aq. Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub> (200 mL) followed by neutralisation with 1 M NaOH solution to reach pH 7-8. The resulting mixture was extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (2 × 150 mL) and concentrated *in vacuo* to give the *title compound* **14** (6.47 g, 25.1 mmol, 86 %) as a white solid. *R<sub>f</sub>* 0.50 (petroleum ether-EtOAc 3:1); m.p. 82.3-84.6 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 6.79 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 6.15 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 4.59 (d, 1H, *J* = 16.9 Hz), 4.14 (d, 1H, *J* = 16.9 Hz), 3.73 (ABq, 2H), 3.70 (br s, 1H), 0.93 (s, 9H), 0.12 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 195.2 (C), 145.9 (CH), 128.7 (CH), 92.6 (C), 68.0 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 66.8 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 26.0 (3 × CH<sub>3</sub>), 18.5 (C), -5.1 (CH<sub>3</sub>), -5.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>); the spectroscopic data were in agreement with those reported in the literature.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>3</sup> Geng, H. M.; Chen, J. L.-Y.; Furkert, D. P.; Jiang, S.; Brimble, M. A. *Synlett* **2012**, 23 (6), 855–858



***6-tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxymethyl-6-acetoxy-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one (22)***

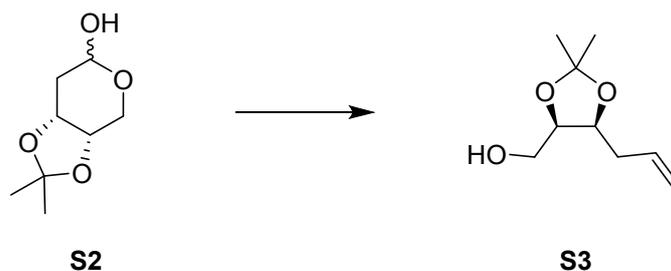
To a stirred solution of dihydropyranone **14** (1.04 g, 4.0 mmol) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (48 mL) at 0 °C was added acetic anhydride (8 mL, 85 mmol), pyridine (4 mL, 50 mmol) and DMAP (49 mg, 0.40 mmol). The resultant mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 90 min, then washed successively with 0.1 M HCl (50 mL), sat. aq. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (50 mL) and brine (60 mL). The organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* to afford the *title compound* **22** (1.10 g, 3.7 mmol, 91 %) as a pale yellow oil which was used without further purification. R<sub>f</sub> 0.68 (petroleum ether-EtOAc 3:1); IR (neat)  $\nu_{max}$  2930, 2858, 1741, 1701, 1464, 1368, 1239, 1114, 834, 777 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.16 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.5 Hz), 6.12 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.5 Hz), 4.50 (d, 1H, *J* = 17.1 Hz), 4.17 (d, 1H, *J* = 17.1 Hz), 4.03 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.6 Hz), 3.74 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.6 Hz), 1.99 (s, 3H), 0.80 (s, 9H), 0.00 (s, 3H), -0.01 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  193.8 (C), 169.3 (C), 144.9 (CH), 127.3 (CH), 98.7 (C), 68.0 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 66.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 25.7 (3 × CH<sub>3</sub>), 21.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 18.2 (C), -5.4 (CH<sub>3</sub>), -5.5 (CH<sub>3</sub>); HRMS (ESI+) *m/z* [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>24</sub>NaO<sub>5</sub>Si 323.1285, found 323.1285.



***(4R,5S)-4,5-iso-Propylidenebisoxo-tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-ol (S2)***

To a stirred solution of 2-deoxy-D-ribose (2 g, 14.9 mmol) in DMF (30 mL) was added CaSO<sub>4</sub> (1.01 g, 7.5 mmol) and the mixture was cooled to -10 °C. 2,2-dimethoxypropane (3.7 mL, 29.8 mmol) and PTSA (28 mg, 1.50 mmol) were added and the resulting mixture was stirred at -10 °C for 24 hours. The reaction mixture was passed through a plug of silica using *n*-hexane-EtOAc (1:1) as eluent and the filtrate concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (hexanes-EtOAc 3:1 to 1:1) afforded the *title compound S2* (2.54 g, 14.6 mmol, 98 %) as a colourless oil comprised of a 3:1 mixture of anomers. *R<sub>f</sub>* 0.30 (petroleum ether-EtOAc 1:1); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) (major anomer) δ 5.23 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 7.1, 4.2, 4.2 Hz), 4.46 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 6.5, 4.2, 4.2 Hz), 4.18-4.13 (m, 1H), 3.96-3.91 (m, 1H), 3.72-3.65 (m, 1H), 2.22 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 14.8, 4.2, 4.2 Hz), 1.76 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 14.8, 7.1, 4.2 Hz), 1.48 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) (major anomer) δ 108.9 (C), 91.1 (CH), 71.7 (CH), 70.6 (CH), 62.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 32.3 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 27.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 25.5 (CH<sub>3</sub>); the spectroscopic data were in agreement with those reported in the literature.<sup>4</sup>

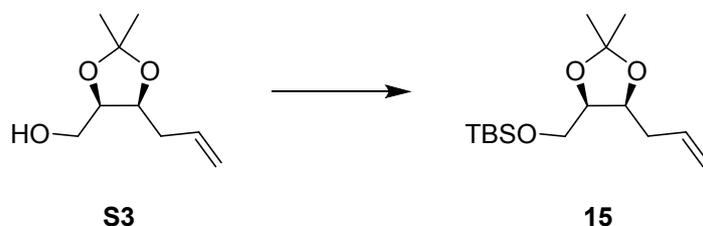
<sup>4</sup> Geng, X.; Danishefsky, S. J. *Org. Lett.* **2004**, 6 (3), 413–416



**(2*R*,3*S*)-2,3-iso-propylidenebisoxo-hex-5-ene-1-ol (S3)**

To a stirred solution of methyltriphenylphosphonium bromide (10.2 g, 28.5 mmol) in THF (40 mL) at  $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  was added *n*-BuLi (26.0 mL, 28.6 mmol, 1.1 M in hexanes). The mixture was allowed to warm to r.t. and stirred for 30 min before being cooled to  $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  and treated with a solution of **S2** (1.66 g, 9.53 mmol) in THF (20 mL). The reaction was warmed slowly to r.t. and stirred for 16 h, after which it was quenched by the addition of sat. aq.  $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$  (100 mL) and diluted with EtOAc (100 mL). The organic phase was separated and washed with brine ( $2 \times 50\text{ mL}$ ), then dried over anhydrous  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (hexanes-EtOAc 4:1) afforded the *title compound* **S3** (1.13 g, 6.56 mmol, 69 %) as a colourless oil.  $R_f$  0.48 (hexanes-EtOAc 1:1);  $[\alpha]_D^{20} +17.9$  ( $c$  0.71,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ), (lit.<sup>3</sup>  $[\alpha]_D^{20} +15.5$  ( $c$  6.3,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ));  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  5.84 (ddt, 1H,  $J = 17.2, 10.3, 6.7\text{ Hz}$ ), 5.18-5.09 (m, 2H), 4.26 (dt, 1H,  $J = 8.0, 5.9\text{ Hz}$ ), 4.18 (dt, 1H,  $J = 5.9, 5.9\text{ Hz}$ ), 3.65 (t, 2H,  $J = 6.0, 5.9\text{ Hz}$ ), 2.45-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.25 (m, 1H), 1.89 (t, 1H,  $J = 6.0\text{ Hz}$ ), 1.48 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  134.4 (CH), 117.5 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 108.4 (C), 77.9 (CH), 76.4 (CH), 61.8 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 33.8 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 28.3 ( $\text{CH}_3$ ), 25.6 ( $\text{CH}_3$ ); the spectroscopic data were in agreement with those reported in the literature.<sup>4</sup>

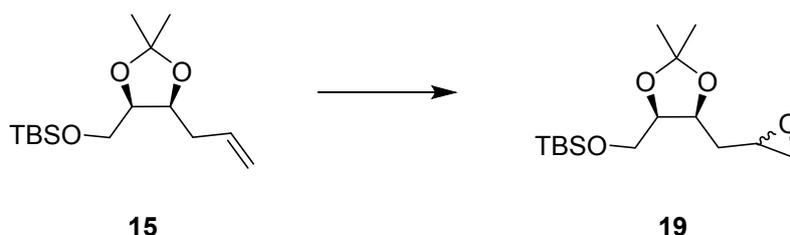
<sup>4</sup> Geng, X.; Danishefsky, S. J. *Org. Lett.* **2004**, 6 (3), 413–416



***(2R,3S)-1-tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy-2,3-iso-propylidenebisoxo-hex-5-ene (15)***

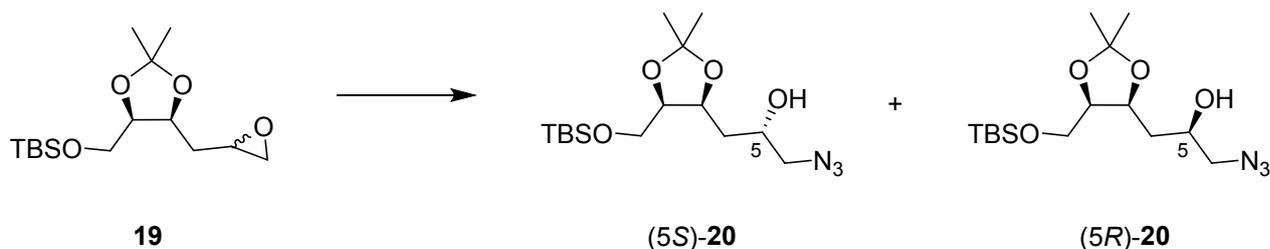
To a stirred solution of alcohol **S3** (1.10 g, 6.4 mmol) in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (60 mL) at 0 °C was added TBSCl (1.44 g, 9.6 mmol) and imidazole (0.87 g, 12.8 mmol). The resultant mixture was allowed to warm to r.t. and stir for 2 h, after which it was diluted with  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (40 mL) and washed successively with 1M HCl (35 mL), sat. aq.  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  (50 mL) and brine (35 mL). The organic phase was dried over anhydrous  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (hexanes-EtOAc 10:1) afforded the *title compound* **15** (1.57 g, 5.5 mmol, 86 %) as a colourless oil.  $R_f$  0.74 (petroleum ether-EtOAc 4:1);  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  -24.2 ( $c$  1.68,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) (lit.<sup>3</sup>  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  -21.4 ( $c$  5.4,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ));  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  5.89 (ddt, 1H,  $J$  = 17.4, 10.2, 6.8 Hz), 5.15-5.07 (m, 2H), 4.23-4.18 (m, 1H), 4.11 (dt, 1H,  $J$  = 7.0, 5.0 Hz), 3.66 (ABX, 2H,  $J$  = 10.4, 7.4, 5.1 Hz), 2.45-2.29 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.07 (s, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  135.4 (CH), 116.9 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 108.1 (C), 77.9 (CH), 76.8 (CH), 62.0 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 34.0 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 28.3 ( $\text{CH}_3$ ), 26.0 ( $3 \times \text{CH}_3$ ), 25.7 ( $\text{CH}_3$ ), 18.4 (C), -5.2 ( $\text{CH}_3$ ), -5.3 ( $\text{CH}_3$ ); the spectroscopic data were in agreement with those reported in the literature.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>5</sup> Bolte, B.; Basutto, J. A.; Bryan, C. S.; Garson, M. J.; Banwell, M. G.; Ward, J. S. *J. Org. Chem.* **2015**, *80* (1), 460–470



**(2R,3S)-1-tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy-2,3-iso-propylidenebisoxo-5,6-epoxyhexane (21)**

To a stirred solution of **15** (1.50 g, 5.24 mmol) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (90 mL) at 0°C was added *m*-CPBA (1.81 g, 7.85 mmol). The reaction was stirred at r.t. for 16 h and quenched by the addition of sat. aq. Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub> (80 mL). The organic phase was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (80 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with sat. aq. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (2 × 50 mL), dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (hexanes-EtOAc 10:1) afforded the *title compound* **19** (1.49 g, 4.92 mmol, 94 %, 1.3:1 mixture of diastereomers) as a colourless oil. *R<sub>f</sub>* 0.49 hexanes-EtOAc 4:1; IR (neat)  $\nu_{max}$  2931, 2859, 1473, 1464, 1380, 1369, 1252, 1093, 833, 776 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  4.39 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 9.8, 5.9, 3.2 Hz), 4.29\* (dt, 1H, *J* = 8.8, 5.5 Hz), 4.14-4.09 (m, 1H), 3.67-3.59 (m, 2H), 3.15-3.09 (m, 1H), 2.83 (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.9, 4.9 Hz), 2.77\* (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.8, 4.8 Hz), 2.56\* (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.8, 2.6 Hz), 2.51 (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.9, 2.7 Hz), 1.97-1.69 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.34\* (s, 3H), 0.87 (s, 9H), 0.05 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  108.3 (C), 77.6 (CH), 74.8 (CH), 61.9 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 50.29 (CH), 50.26\* (CH), 47.9 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 46.9\* (CH<sub>2</sub>), 33.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 32.2\* (CH<sub>2</sub>), 28.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 26.0 (3 × CH<sub>3</sub>), 25.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 18.3 (C), -5.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>), -5.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>); HRMS (ESI+) *m/z* [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>30</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>Si 325.1806, found 325.1813; \* denotes minor isomer.

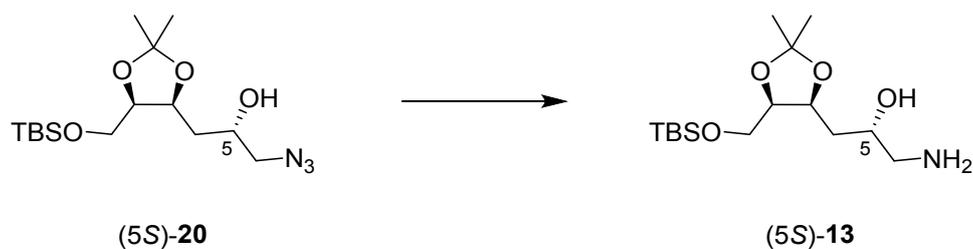


**(2R,3S)-5-Azido-1-tert-butyldimethylsilyloxy-2,3-iso-propylidenebisoxo-hexan-5-ol (20)**

To a stirred solution of **19** (4.64 g, 15.3 mmol) in DMF/H<sub>2</sub>O (10:1, 155 mL) was added NaN<sub>3</sub> (4.00 g, 61.4 mmol) and NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (4.10 g, 76.7 mmol). The resultant mixture was heated at 80 °C for 16 h. The reaction was allowed to cool to r.t., then diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O (200 mL) and the aqueous phase extracted with EtOAc (2 × 200 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (150 mL), dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (hexanes-EtOAc 9:1 to 4:1) afforded two separable diastereomeric alcohols: (5*S*)-**20** (2.56 g, 7.4 mmol, 48 %) and (5*R*)-**20** (1.89 g, 5.5 mmol, 36%) as colourless oils.

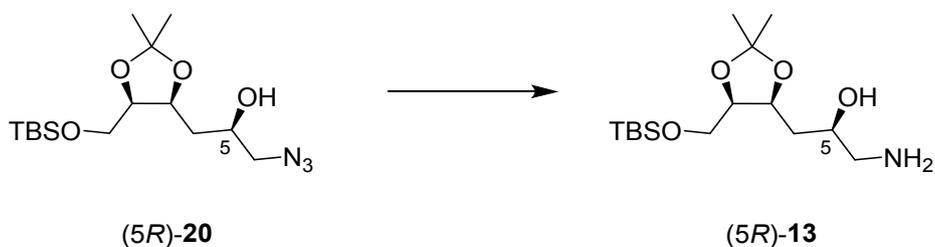
(5*S*)-**20**: R<sub>f</sub> 0.43 (hexanes-EtOAc 4:1); IR (neat)  $\nu_{max}$  3446, 2931, 2886, 2100, 1473, 1253, 1093, 837, 777 cm<sup>-1</sup>;  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  -7.6 (*c* 1.8, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  4.40 (dt, 1H, *J* = 6.6, 6.2 Hz), 4.19-4.11 (m, 1H), 3.99-3.91 (m, 1H), 3.62 (ABX, 2H, *J* = 10.3, 8.9, 4.1 Hz), 3.33-3.29 (m, 2H), 3.13-3.10 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.81 (m, 2H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.10 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  107.7 (C), 77.7 (CH), 75.0 (CH), 69.1 (CH), 61.9 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 57.5 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 33.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 28.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 26.0 (3 × CH<sub>3</sub>), 25.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 18.5 (C), -5.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>), -5.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>); HRMS (ESI+) *m/z* [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>3</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>Si 368.1976, found 368.1978.

(5*R*)-**20**: R<sub>f</sub> 0.34 (hexanes-EtOAc 4:1); IR (neat)  $\nu_{max}$  3483, 2931, 2859, 2101, 1473, 1371, 1254, 1095, 837, 778 cm<sup>-1</sup>;  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  -30.0 (*c* 1.9, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  4.38 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 9.8, 6.3, 3.6 Hz), 4.15 (dt, 1H, *J* = 6.4, 6.3 Hz), 4.05-4.00 (m, 1H), 3.68-3.60 (m, 2H), 3.50 (s, 1H), 3.30 (m, 2H), 1.89-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.07 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  108.8 (C), 77.8 (CH), 77.4 (CH), 71.0 (CH), 61.6 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 56.5 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 33.3 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 28.1 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 25.9 (3 × CH<sub>3</sub>), 25.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 18.3 (C), -5.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>), -5.4 (CH<sub>3</sub>); HRMS (ESI+) *m/z* [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>3</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>Si 368.1976, found 368.1963.



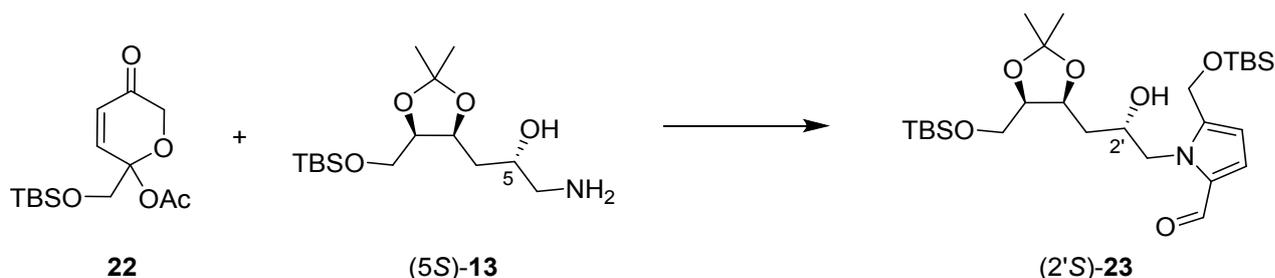
***(2R,3S,5S)-6-Amino-1-tert-butyldimethylsilyloxy-2,3-iso-propylidenebisoxo-hexan-5-ol ((5S)-13)***

A mixture of (5S)-20 (500 mg, 1.45 mmol) and Pd/C (10 % wt., 230 mg) in MeOH (25 mL) was stirred under H<sub>2</sub> at r.t. for 16 h. The reaction mixture was passed through Celite<sup>®</sup>, washing with MeOH (2 × 10 mL) and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>-MeOH saturated with NH<sub>3</sub> 9:1 to 6:1) afforded the *title compound* (5S)-13 (416 mg, 1.30 mmol, 90 %) as a colourless oil. R<sub>f</sub> 0.56 (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>-MeOH saturated with NH<sub>3</sub> 9:1); IR (neat)  $\nu_{max}$  3362, 2931, 2859, 1746, 1473, 1380, 1253, 1096, 837, 778 cm<sup>-1</sup>;  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  -4.3 (*c* 2.7, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  4.43 (dt, 1H, *J* = 6.7, 6.0 Hz), 4.14 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.3, 5.7, 4.6 Hz), 3.72-3.67 (m, 1H), 3.61 (ABX, 2H, *J* = 10.3, 8.2, 4.5 Hz), 2.71 (dd, 1H, *J* = 12.7, 3.3 Hz), 2.52 (dd, 1H, *J* = 12.7, 8.3 Hz), 2.03 (br s, 3H), 1.74 (dd, 2H, *J* = 6.8, 6.0 Hz), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.07 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  107.6 (C), 77.9 (CH), 74.9 (CH), 70.4 (CH), 62.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 48.5 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 33.7 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 28.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 26.0 (3 × CH<sub>3</sub>), 25.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 18.4 (C), -5.30 (CH<sub>3</sub>), -5.34 (CH<sub>3</sub>); HRMS (ESI+) *m/z* [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>33</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub>Si 342.2071, found 342.2069.



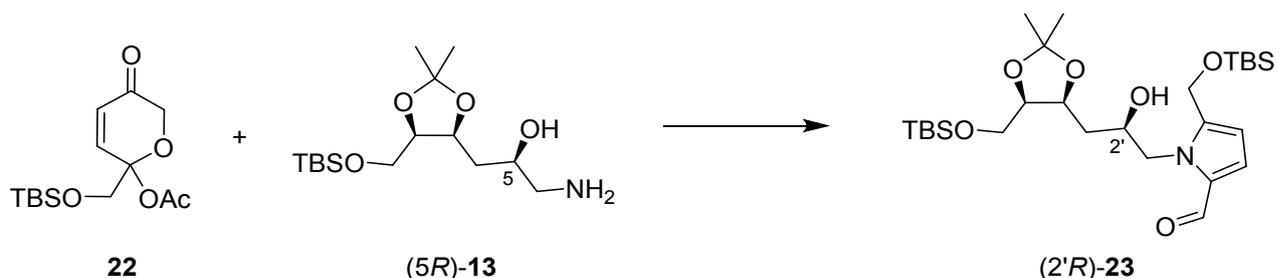
***(2R,3S,5R)-6-Amino-1-tert-butyltrimethylsilyloxy-2,3-isopropylidenebisoxane-5-ol ((5R)-13)***

The reduction of (5R)-**20** (277 mg, 0.80 mmol) was carried out using analogous conditions to the preparation of (5S)-**13**. (5R)-**13** (200 mg, 0.63 mmol, 79 %) was obtained as a colourless oil after purification by flash chromatography (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>-MeOH saturated with NH<sub>3</sub> 9:1 to 6:1). *R<sub>f</sub>* 0.53 (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>-MeOH saturated with NH<sub>3</sub> 9:1); IR (neat)  $\nu_{max}$  3367, 2930, 2860, 1369, 1474, 1370, 1252, 1216, 1094, 1006, 775 cm<sup>-1</sup>;  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  -19.3 (*c* 1.4, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  4.36 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 9.8, 5.8, 3.9 Hz), 4.11 (dt, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 5.8 Hz), 3.81-3.75 (m, 1H), 3.70-3.60 (m, 2H), 2.78-2.64 (m, 2H), 2.29 (br s, 3H), 1.80-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 0.86 (s, 9H), 0.04 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  108.4 (C), 77.9 (CH), 76.8 (CH), 72.1 (CH), 61.8 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 47.8 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 33.6 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 28.2 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 26.0 (3 × CH<sub>3</sub>), 25.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 18.3 (C), -5.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>), -5.4 (CH<sub>3</sub>); HRMS (ESI+) *m/z* [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>33</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub>Si 342.2071, found 342.2065.



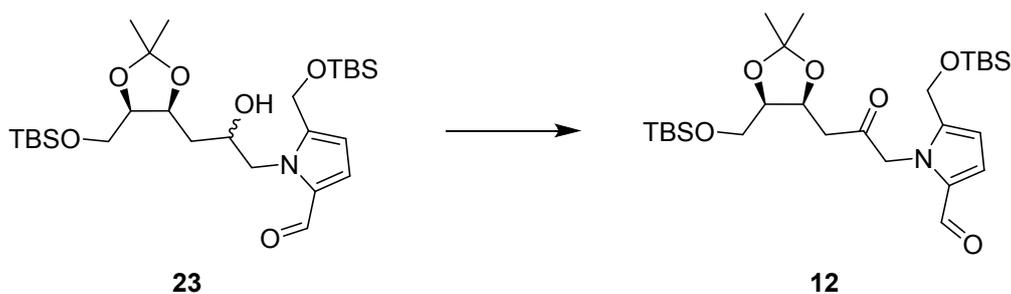
***1-((2S,4S,5R)-6-tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy-4,5-isopropylidenebisoxo-2-hydroxyhexyl)-5-tert-butyldimethylsilyloxymethyl-1H-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde ((2'S)-23)***

To a stirred solution of (5S)-**13** (630 mg, 1.97 mmol) and **22** (296 mg, 0.98 mmol) in CH<sub>3</sub>CN (10 mL) at r.t. was added PPTS (62 mg, 0.25 mmol). After 20 h, the reaction was quenched by the addition of sat. aq. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (and 5 mL), diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O (20 mL) and extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (3 × 30 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (hexanes-EtOAc 4:1) afforded the *title compound* (2'S)-**23** (249 mg, 0.46 mmol, 47 %) as a pale yellow oil. R<sub>f</sub> 0.75 (petroleum, ether-EtOAc 3:1) IR (neat)  $\nu_{max}$  3447, 2929, 2857, 1729, 1662, 1463, 1369, 1253, 1070, 835, 776 cm<sup>-1</sup>;  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  +7.6 (*c* 0.75, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  9.47 (s, 1H), 6.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 6.18 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 4.73 (ABq, 2H), 4.62 (dd, 1H, *J* = 14.0, 3.1 Hz), 4.47-4.42 (m, 1H), 4.23 (dd, 1H, *J* = 14.0, 9.3 Hz), 4.16-4.06 (m, 2H), 3.71-3.59 (m, 2H), 3.28 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.91-1.77 (m, 2H); 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.10 (s, 3H), 0.09 (s, 6H), 0.07 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  180.0 (CH), 142.8 (C), 132.8 (C), 125.1 (CH), 110.5 (CH), 107.9 (C), 77.9 (CH), 74.6 (CH), 70.2 (CH), 62.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 57.6 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 52.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 28.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 26.1 (3 × CH<sub>3</sub>), 26.0 (3 × CH<sub>3</sub>), 25.7 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 18.5 (C), 18.4 (C), -5.2 (CH<sub>3</sub>), -5.2 (CH<sub>3</sub>), -5.2 (CH<sub>3</sub>), -5.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>); HRMS (ESI+) *m/z* [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>51</sub>NNaO<sub>6</sub>Si<sub>2</sub> 564.3147, found 564.3156.



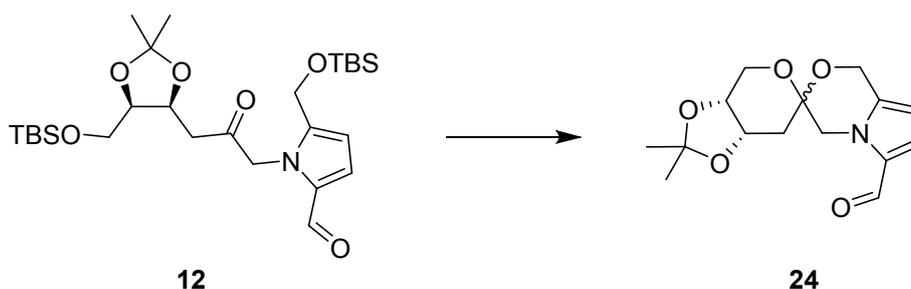
***1-((2R,4S,5R)-6-tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy-4,5-isopropylidenebisoxo-2-hydroxyhexyl)-5-tert-butylidimethylsilyloxymethyl-1H-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde ((2'R)-23)***

The reaction of (5R)-13 (64 mg, 0.20 mmol) and 22 (30 mg, 0.10 mmol) was carried out under analogous conditions to the preparation of (2'S)-23. (2'R)-23 (22 mg, 0.04 mmol, 41%) was obtained as a pale yellow oil after purification by flash chromatography (hexanes-EtOAc 4:1).  $R_f$  0.65 (petroleum, ether-EtOAc 3:1); IR (neat)  $\nu_{max}$  3435, 2955, 1730, 1664, 1488, 1365, 1219, 1068, 836  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  -8.0 ( $c$  1.35,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ );  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  9.47 (s, 1H), 6.89 (d, 1H,  $J = 4.0$  Hz), 6.18 (d, 1H,  $J = 4.0$  Hz), 4.87 (d, 1H,  $J = 13.3$  Hz), 4.72 (d, 1H,  $J = 13.3$  Hz), 4.59 (dd, 1H,  $J = 13.9$ , 2.8 Hz), 4.42 (ddd, 1H,  $J = 10.5$ , 5.9, 2.9 Hz), 4.32-4.20 (m, 1H), 4.17-4.09 (m, 2H), 3.69-3.59 (m, 2H), 3.57 (br s, 1H), 1.95 (ddd, 1H,  $J = 14.3$ , 2.9, 2.9 Hz), 1.79-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.10 (s, 3H), 0.07 (s, 6H), 0.06 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  179.7 (CH), 143.7 (C), 132.4 (C), 125.1 (CH), 110.0 (CH), 108.5 (C), 78.1 (CH), 76.4 (CH), 71.9 (CH), 62.0 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 57.9 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 51.5 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 33.5 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 28.1 ( $\text{CH}_3$ ), 26.0 ( $3 \times \text{CH}_3$ ), 26.0 ( $3 \times \text{CH}_3$ ), 25.6 ( $\text{CH}_3$ ), 18.4 (C), 18.4 (C), -5.2 ( $\text{CH}_3$ ), -5.2 ( $\text{CH}_3$ ), -5.3 ( $\text{CH}_3$ ), -5.3 ( $\text{CH}_3$ ); HRMS (ESI+)  $m/z$   $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{51}\text{NNaO}_6\text{Si}_2$  564.3147, found 564.3131.



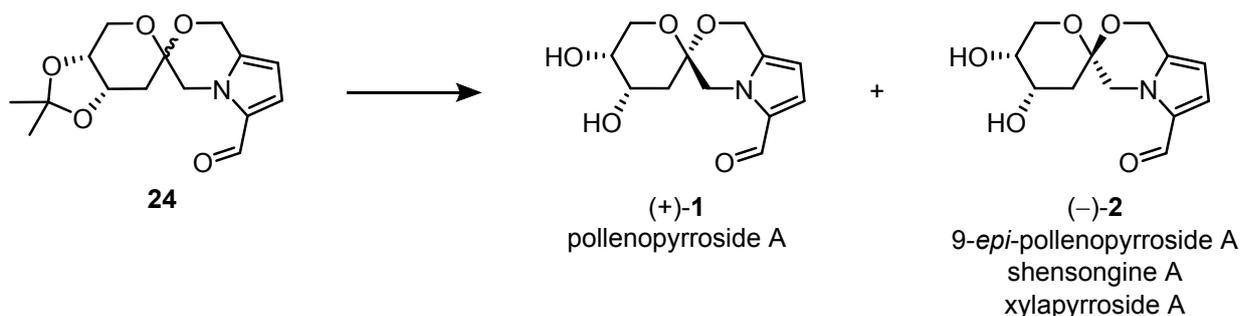
***1-((4S,5R)-6-tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy-4,5-isopropylidenebisoxo-2-oxohexyl)-5-tert-butylidimethylsilyloxymethyl-1H-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (12)***

To a stirred solution of alcohols (2'S)-**23** (26 mg, 49  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) and (2'R)-**23** (26 mg, 49  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (4 mL) at 0 °C was added activated 4 Å MS (60 mg), TPAP (3.4 mg, 9.8  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) and NMO (42.4 mg, 360  $\mu\text{mol}$ ). After stirring at r.t. for 30 min, the reaction mixture was passed through a plug of silica, washing with EtOAc (2  $\times$  20 mL) and the filtrate concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (hexanes-EtOAc 30:1) afforded the *title compound* **12** (41 mg, 76  $\mu\text{mol}$ , 77 %) as a pale yellow oil.  $R_f$  0.43 (petroleum, ether-EtOAc 6:1); IR (neat)  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  2930, 2857, 1732, 1660, 1463, 1363, 1253, 1070, 836, 777  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  -12.6 (*c* 0.82,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  9.45 (s, 1H), 6.89 (d, 1H,  $J = 4.0$  Hz), 6.19 (d, 1H,  $J = 4.0$  Hz), 5.33 (ABq, 2H), 4.64 (dt, 1H,  $J = 7.8, 5.8$  Hz), 4.59 (s, 2H), 4.16 (dt, 1H,  $J = 6.0, 5.8$  Hz), 3.63 (d, 2H,  $J = 6.0$  Hz), 2.84-2.86 (m, 2H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.87 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 6H), 0.05 (s, 3H), 0.03 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  202.6 (C), 179.9 (CH) 142.2 (C), 132.5 (C), 124.2 (CH), 10.2 (CH), 108.5 (C), 77.4 (CH), 73.1 (CH), 62.0 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 57.4 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 55.4 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 40.5 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 28.1 ( $\text{CH}_3$ ), 26.1 (3  $\times$   $\text{CH}_3$ ), 25.9 (3  $\times$   $\text{CH}_3$ ), 25.5 ( $\text{CH}_3$ ), 18.4 (C), 18.4 (C), -5.2 (3  $\times$   $\text{CH}_3$ ), -5.3 ( $\text{CH}_3$ ); HRMS (ESI+)  $m/z$   $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{49}\text{NNaO}_6\text{Si}_2$  562.2991, found 562.2998.



***(4S,5R)-4,5-iso-Propylidenebisoxo-1',3,4,4',5,6-hexahydrospiro[pyran-2,3'-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]oxazine]-6'-carbaldehyde (24)***

To a stirred solution of **12** (126 mg, 233  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) in THF (2.5 mL) at 0 °C was added 3HF·Et<sub>3</sub>N (76  $\mu\text{L}$ , 466  $\mu\text{mol}$ ). The reaction was allowed to warm to r.t. and stirred for 24 h, then diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O (2 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (4 × 5 mL), dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude residue was dissolved in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (2.5 mL) at r.t. and PPTS (14.7 mg, 58  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) was added. The reaction was stirred for 24 h, then additional PPTS (14.7 mg, 58  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) was added. The reaction was stirred at r.t. for 48 h and quenched with sat. aq. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (2 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (4 × 5 mL), dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography (hexanes-EtOAc 1:1) afforded the *title compound* **24** (43.1 mg, 63 %, 1.2:1 mixture of diastereomers) as a colourless oil. *R<sub>f</sub>* 0.63 (EtOAc); IR  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  (neat) 2985, 2935, 1726, 1652, 1444, 1373, 1312, 1187, 1039, 756 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  9.45\* (s, 1H), 9.44 (s, 1H), 6.91 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 6.89\* (d, 1H, *J* = 4.2 Hz) 6.00 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 5.98\* (d, 1H, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 4.91-4.77 (m, 2H), 4.59 (d, 1H *J* = 13.9 Hz), 4.53\* (ddd, 1H, *J* = 6.0, 5.9, 5.9 Hz), 4.41 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 5.4, 5.4, 3.5 Hz), 4.25-4.17 (m, 1H), 4.04 (d, 1H, *J* = 13.9 Hz), 4.01\* (d, 1H, *J* = 14.1 Hz), 3.95-3.80\* (m, 2H), 3.75-3.63 (m, 2H), 2.34 (dd, 1H, *J* = 15.4, 3.5 Hz), 2.06-2.04 (m, 1H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.53\* (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.35\* (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  178.9 (CH), 178.8\* (CH) 134.5 (C), 134.4\* (C), 131.3\* (C), 131.2 (C), 124.2 (CH), 124.0\* (CH), 109.5 (C), 109.2\* (C), 104.9 (CH), 104.8\* (CH), 94.6\* (C), 93.1 (C), 71.7\* (CH), 70.5 (CH), 69.5 (CH), 69.4\* (CH), 61.9\* (CH<sub>2</sub>), 60.4 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 58.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 58.2\* (CH<sub>2</sub>), 53.6\* (CH<sub>2</sub>), 52.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.9\* (CH<sub>2</sub>), 34.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 28.4 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 27.3\* (CH<sub>3</sub>), 25.9 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 25.7\* (CH<sub>3</sub>); HRMS (ESI+) *m/z* [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> 316.1155, found 316.1155.\* denotes minor isomer where distinguishable.



***pollenopyrroside A ((+)-1), 9-*epi*-pollenopyrroside A/xylapyrroside A/shensongine A ((-)-2)***

To a stirred solution of **24** (14.0 mg, 51.2  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) in MeOH (0.5 mL) was added PPTS (12.9 mg, 51.2  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) and the reaction was stirred at r.t. for 72 h. The reaction was quenched by the addition of sat. aq.  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  (1.5 mL) and extracted with  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (4  $\times$  5 mL). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous  $\text{MgSO}_4$ , filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash chromatography ( $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ -MeOH 40:1) afforded the *title compounds* (+)-**1** (9.2 mg, 36.3  $\mu\text{mol}$ , 71 %) and (-)-**2** (1.3 mg, 5.2  $\mu\text{mol}$ , 10 %) as colourless solids.

(+)-**1**:  $R_f$  0.23 ( $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ -MeOH 40:1); m.p. 188.5-190.9  $^\circ\text{C}$  (lit. 188-189  $^\circ\text{C}$ )<sup>4</sup>, (lit. 159-165  $^\circ\text{C}$ )<sup>5</sup>; IR  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  (neat) 3543, 3437, 2922, 2794, 1653, 1500, 1473, 1409, 1316, 1191, 1136, 1091, 1027, 862, 820, 777  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  +235.9 ( $c$  0.09, MeOH) (lit.  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  +125.9 ( $c$  0.08, MeOH))<sup>4</sup>, (lit.  $[\alpha]_D^{25}$  +121.5 ( $c$  0.08, MeOH))<sup>5</sup>, (lit.  $[\alpha]_D^{25}$  +65 ( $c$  0.01, MeOH))<sup>6</sup>;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{COCD}_3$ )  $\delta$  9.46 (s, 1H), 6.98 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 4.1 Hz), 6.06 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 4.1 Hz), 4.91 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 15.6 Hz), 4.83 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 15.6 Hz), 4.46 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 14.2 Hz), 4.02 (m, 1H), 4.00 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 14.2 Hz), 3.74 (dd, 1H,  $J$  = 10.5, 10.5 Hz), 3.71-3.66 (m, 1H), 3.55 (br s, 1H), 3.55-3.51 (m, 1H), 2.81, (br s, 1H), 2.22 (dd, 1H,  $J$  = 14.6, 3.5 Hz), 2.07 (dd, 1H,  $J$  = 14.6, 3.5 Hz);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{COCD}_3$ )  $\delta$  179.1 (CH), 135.1 (C), 132.2 (C), 124.1 (CH), 105.4 (CH), 95.0 (C), 67.6 (CH), 66.9 (CH), 61.0 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 58.2 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 52.4 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 38.5 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); HRMS (ESI+)  $m/z$   $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{NNaO}_5$  276.0842, found 276.0834. The spectroscopic data were in agreement with those reported in the literature.<sup>6,7</sup>

(-)-**2**:  $R_f$  0.15 ( $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ -MeOH 40:1); m.p. 165.1-168.3  $^\circ\text{C}$  (lit. 161.8-165.1  $^\circ\text{C}$ )<sup>7</sup>; IR  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  (neat) 3313, 2921, 2853, 1728, 1651, 1472, 1403, 1315, 1181, 1080, 1035, 974, 752  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_D^{22.2}$  -135.2 ( $c$  0.071,

<sup>6</sup> Guo, J.-L.; Feng, Z.-M.; Yang, Y.-J.; Zhang, Z.-W.; Zhang, P.-C. *Chem. Pharm. Bull. (Tokyo)* **2010** 58 (7), 983–985

<sup>7</sup> Cao, Z.; Li, Y.; Wang, S.; Guo, X.; Wang, L.; Zhao, W. *Synlett* **2015**, 26 (7), 921–926

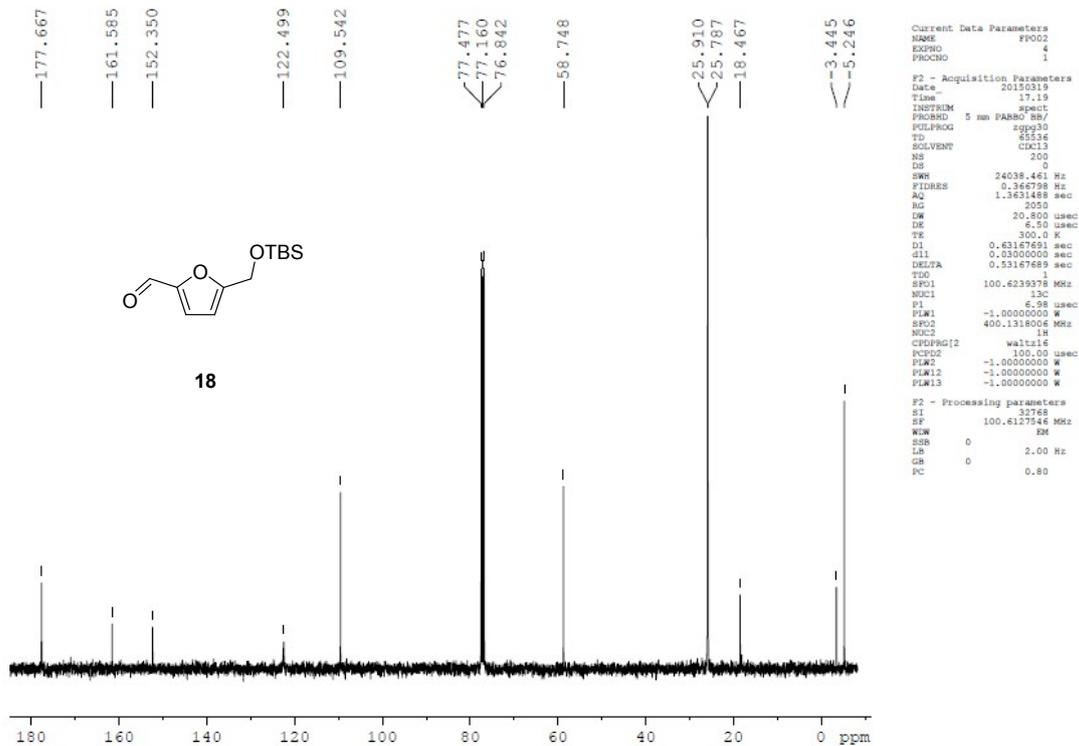
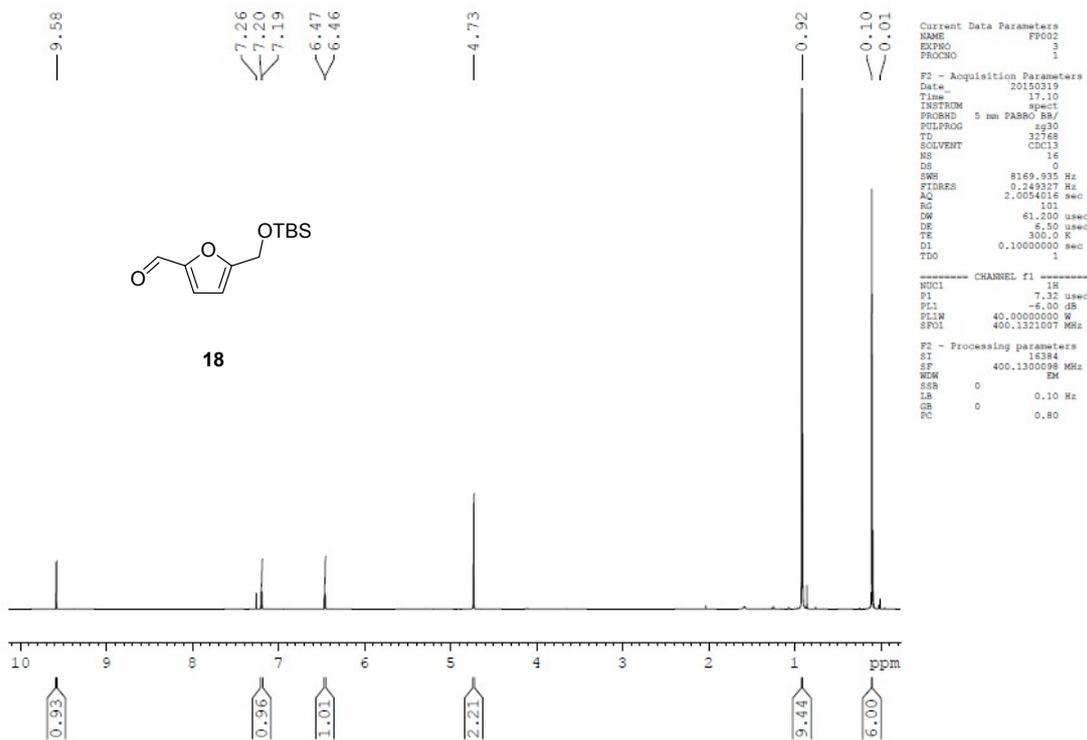
MeOH) (lit.  $[\alpha]_D^{22} -189$ ,  $c$  0.1, MeOH)<sup>6</sup>, (lit.  $[\alpha]_D^{27} -12.7$ ,  $c$  0.05, MeOH)<sup>8</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  9.45 (s, 1H), 6.91 (d, 1H,  $J = 4.1$  Hz), 6.01 (d, 1H,  $J = 4.1$  Hz), 4.82 (d, 1H,  $J = 15.6$  Hz), 4.73 (d, 1H,  $J = 15.6$  Hz), 4.70 (d, 1H,  $J = 14.2$  Hz), 4.19-4.15 (m, 1H), 4.02 (d, 1H,  $J = 14.2$  Hz), 3.90-3.87 (m, 2H), 3.81 (dd, 1H,  $J = 12.7, 1.2$  Hz), 2.23 (br s, 1H), 2.13 (br s, 1H), 2.04 (dd, 1H,  $J = 12.9, 5.4$  Hz), 1.91 (dd, 1H,  $J = 12.9, 11.8$  Hz); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  178.9 (CH), 134.2 (C), 131.3 (C), 124.2 (CH), 105.0 (CH), 95.5 (C), 67.5 (CH), 65.2 (CH), 64.7 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 57.9 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 52.3 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 35.9 (CH<sub>2</sub>); HRMS (ESI+)  $m/z$  [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> 276.0842, found 276.0844. The spectroscopic data were in agreement with those reported in the literature.<sup>8-10</sup>

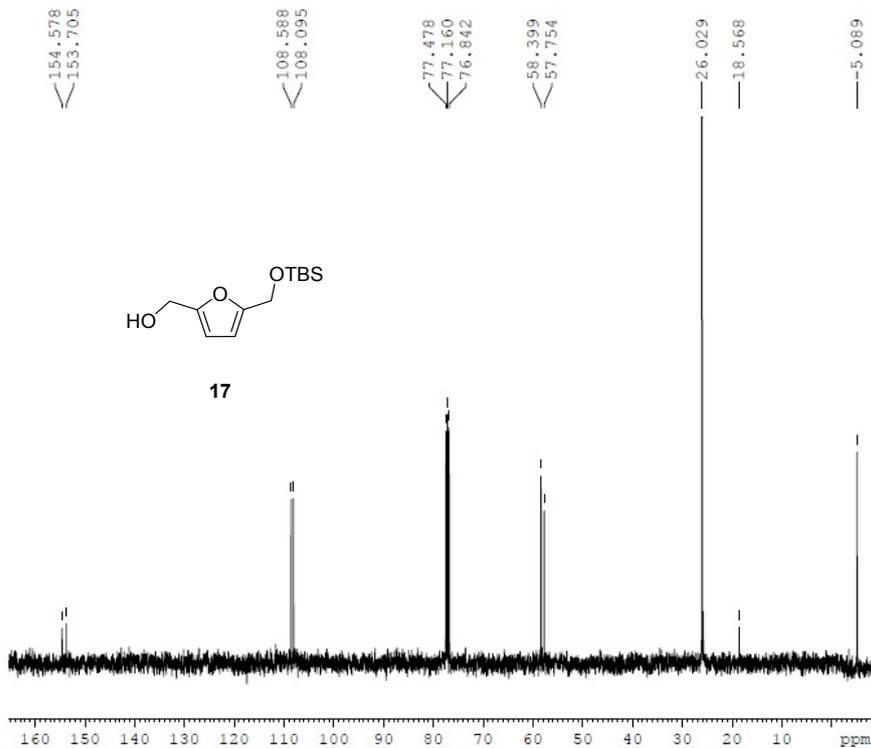
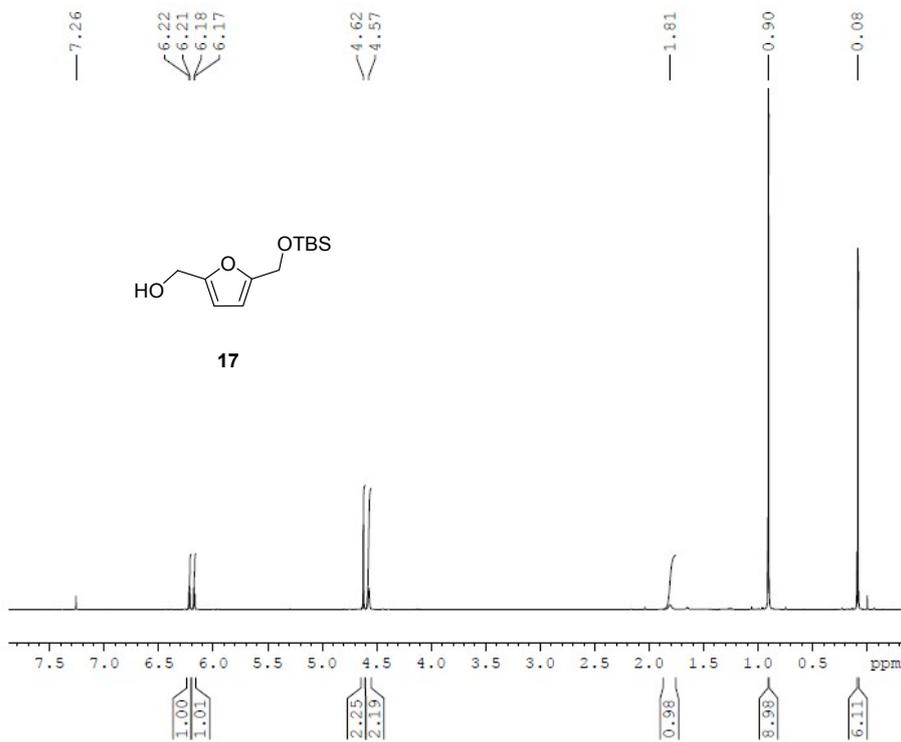
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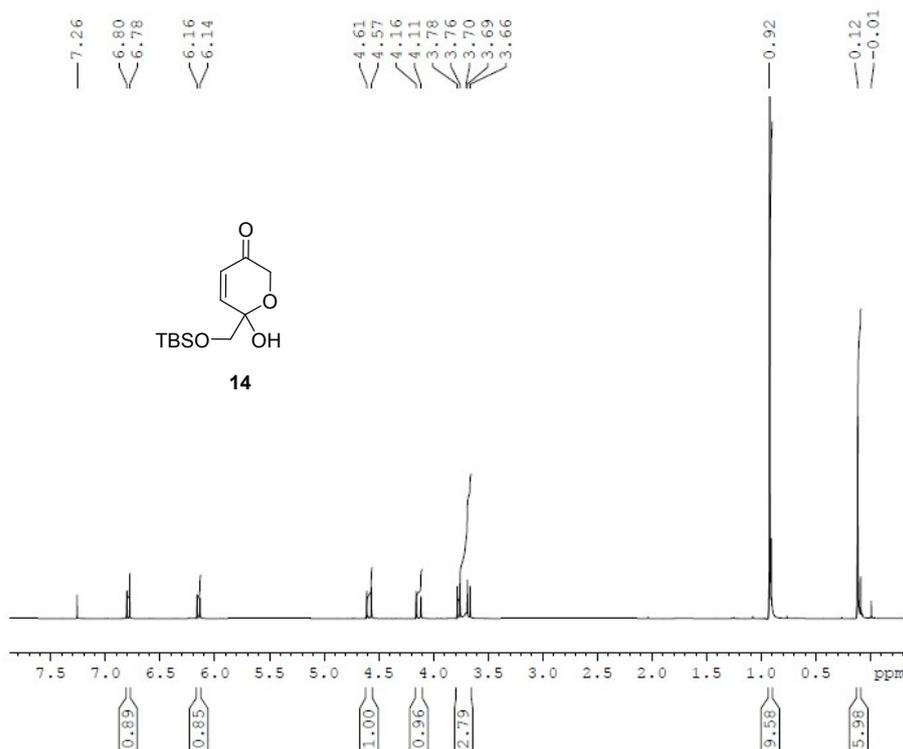
<sup>8</sup> Li, M.; Xiong, J.; Huang, Y.; Wang, L.-J.; Tang, Y.; Yang, G.-X.; Liu, X.-H.; Wei, B.-G.; Fan, H.; Zhao, Y.; Zhai, W.-Z.; Hu, J.-F. *Tetrahedron* **2015**, *71* (33), 5285–5295

<sup>9</sup> Yang, T.; Wang, C.; Chou, G.; Wu, T.; Cheng, X.; Wang, Z. *Food Chem.* **2010**, *123* (3), 705–710

<sup>10</sup> Ding, B.; Dai, Y.; Hou, Y.-L.; Yao, X.-S. *J. Asian Nat. Prod. Res.* **2015**, *17* (5), 559–566







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Current Data Parameters
NAME          F0004
EXPNO        10
PROCNO       1

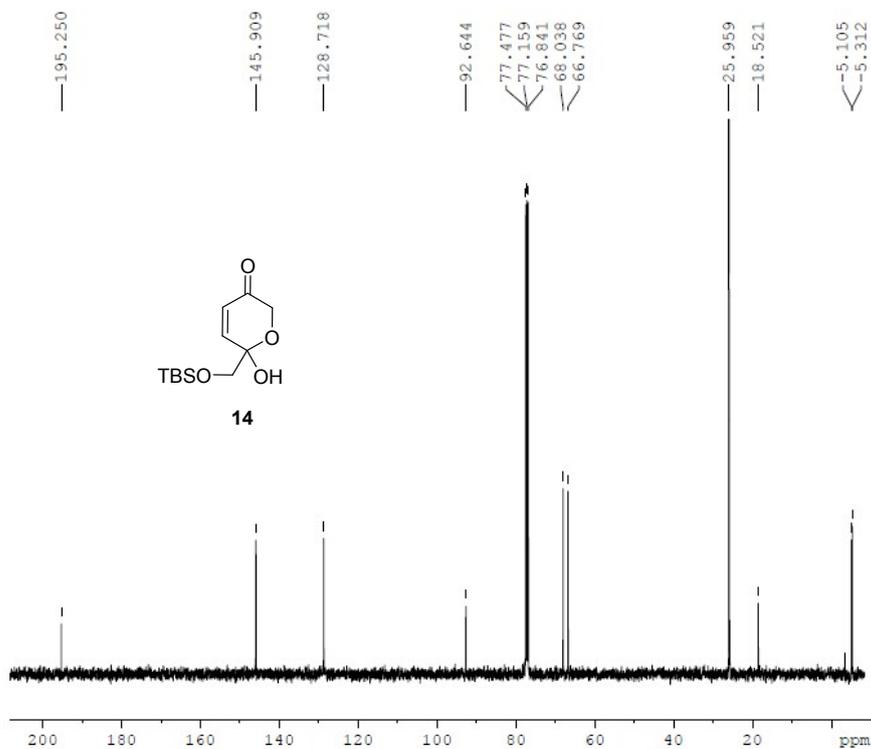
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Time         9.34
INSTRUM     spect
PROBHD      5 mm PABBO B-
PULPROG     zg30
TD          32768
SOLVENT     CDCl3
NS          16
DS          0
SWH         8169.935 Hz
FIDRES     0.249327 Hz
AQ         2.0054016 sec
RG          114
DW         61.200 usec
DE         6.50 usec
TE         300.0 K
D1         0.1000000 sec
TDO         1
  
```

```

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1        1H
P1          14.90 usec
PL1         -1.70 dB
PL1W       12.92942619 W
SFO1       399.8720993 MHz
  
```

```

F2 - Processing parameters
SI          16384
SF         399.8700133 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         0.10 Hz
GB         0
PC         0.80
  
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```

Current Data Parameters
NAME          F0004
EXPNO        11
PROCNO       1

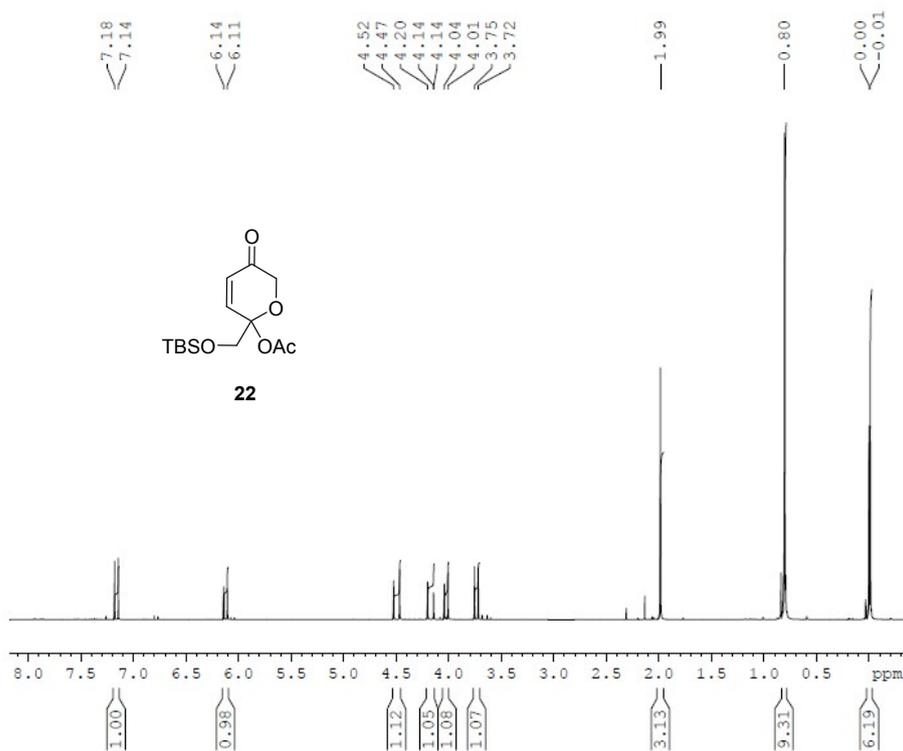
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_        20150923
Time         9.42
INSTRUM     spect
PROBHD      5 mm PABBO B-
PULPROG     zgpg30
TD          65536
SOLVENT     CDCl3
NS          200
DS          0
SWH         24038.461 Hz
FIDRES     0.366798 Hz
AQ         1.3631488 sec
RG          1820
DW         20.800 usec
DE         6.50 usec
TE         300.0 K
D1         0.63167691 sec
d11         0.63000000 sec
DELTA      0.53167689 sec
TDO         1
SFO1       100.5585530 MHz
  
```

```

NUC1        13C
P1          14.72 usec
PL1         -1.0000000 W
SFO2       399.8717994 MHz
NUC2        1H
CYPFPG2    waltz16
PCPD2      80.00 usec
PLM2       -1.0000000 W
PLM12      -1.0000000 W
PLM13      -1.0000000 W
  
```

```

F2 - Processing parameters
SI          32768
SF         100.5473787 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         2.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         0.80
  
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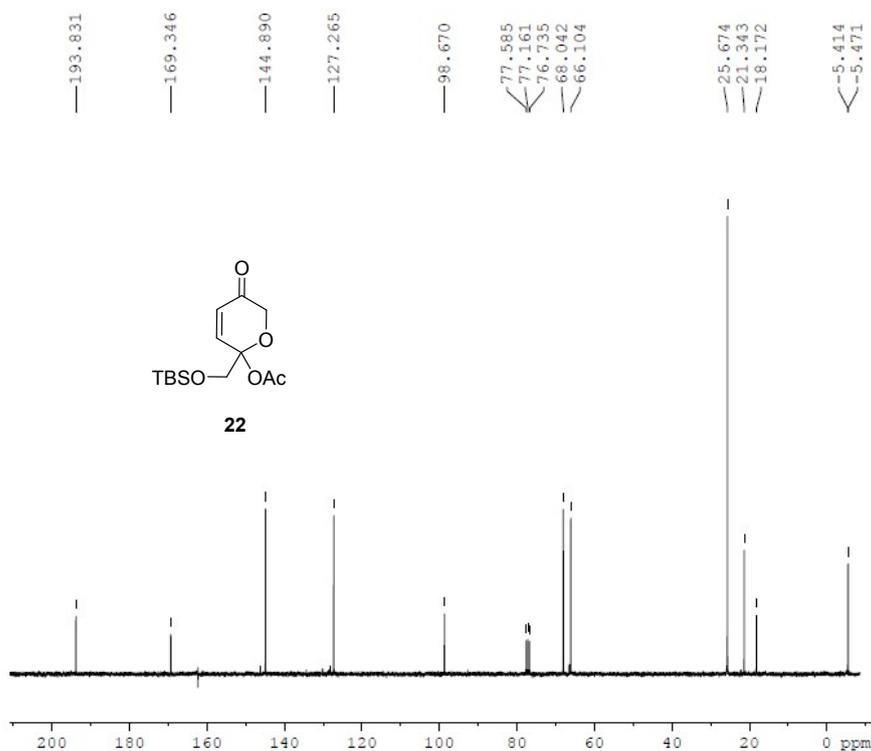
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Current Data Parameters
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EXPNO    1
PROCNO    1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
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INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm QNP 1H/13
PULPROG  zg30
TD        32768
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        16
DS        0
SWH       5995.204 Hz
FIDRES    0.182959 Hz
AQ        2.733813 sec
RG        25.4
DW        83.400 usec
DE        6.00 usec
TE        294.5 K
D1        0.10000000 sec
TDO       1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1      1H
P1        9.25 usec
PL1       -1.20 dB
PL12      21.52352333 W
SFO1      300.1315006 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI         32768
SF         300.1300014 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         0.10 Hz
GB         0
PC         0.80
  
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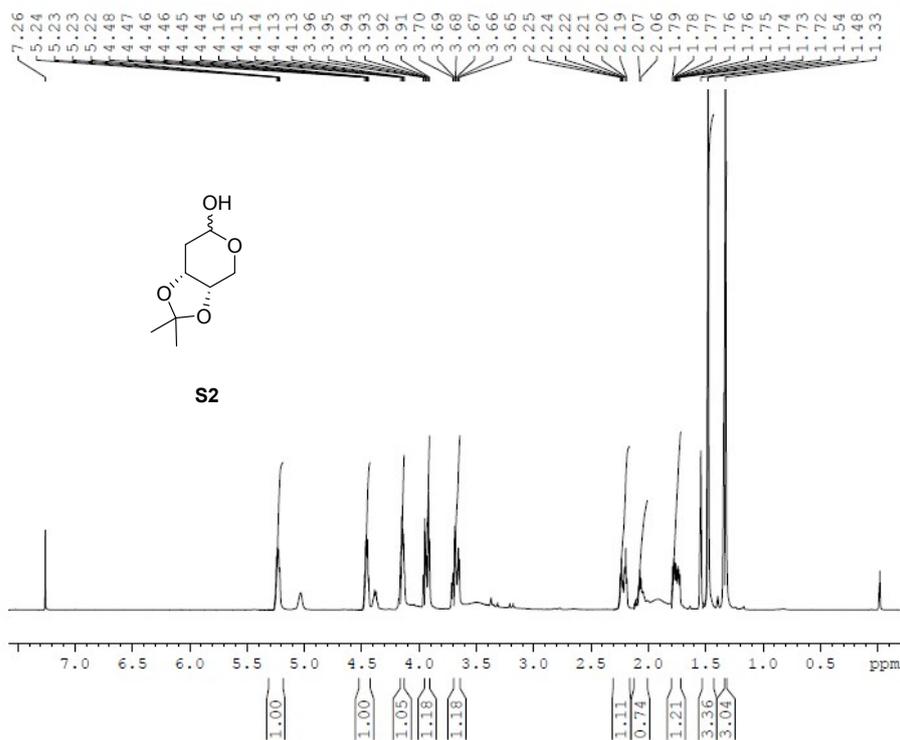


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Current Data Parameters
NAME      F2008
EXPNO    2
PROCNO    1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20150323
Time     10.46
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm QNP 1H/13
PULPROG  zgpg
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        25
DS        0
SWH       17985.611 Hz
FIDRES    0.274439 Hz
AQ        1.6219008 sec
RG        16384
DW        27.800 usec
DE        20.00 usec
TE        294.6 K
D1        0.17593171 sec
d11       0.03000000 sec
DELTA     0.07593171 sec
TEO       1
SFO1      75.4760973 MHz
NUC1      13C
P1        6.39 usec
PL1       -1.0000000 W
SFO2      300.1312005 MHz
NUC2      1H
CPDPRG2   waltz16
PCPD2     100.00 usec
PLW2      -1.0000000 W
PLW12     -1.0000000 W
PLW13     -1.0000000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI         32768
SF         75.4677472 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         1.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         1.00
  
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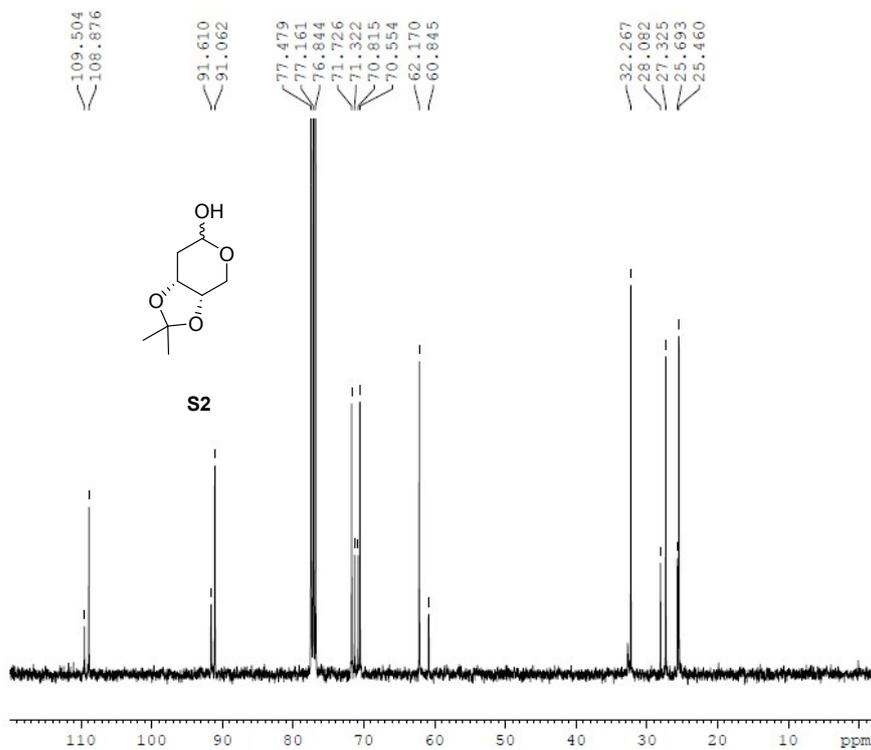
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Current Data Parameters
NAME      FP188
EXPNO    20
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20150203
Time     12.10
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgpg30
TD        32768
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        16
DS        0
SWS      8169.935 Hz
FIDRES   0.249327 Hz
AQ        2.0054016 sec
RG        114
DW        61.200 usec
DE        6.50 usec
TE        300.0 K
D1        0.10000000 sec
TDO       1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1      1H
P1        14.90 usec
PL1       -1.70 dB
PL1W      12.92942619 W
SFO1      399.8720993 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI        16384
SF        399.8700124 MHz
EM
SSB       0
LB        0.10 Hz
GB        0
PC        0.80
  
```

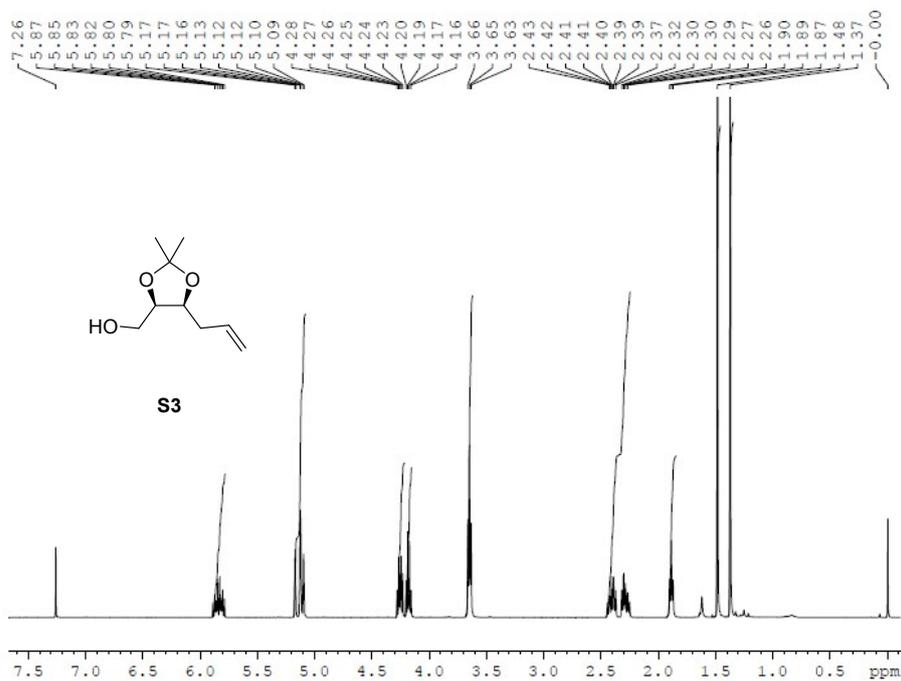


```

Current Data Parameters
NAME      FP188
EXPNO    21
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20150203
Time     12.25
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgpg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        400
DS        0
SWS      24038.461 Hz
FIDRES   0.366798 Hz
AQ        1.3631488 sec
RG        1820
DW        20.800 usec
DE        6.50 usec
TE        300.0 K
D1        0.63167691 sec
d11      0.03000000 sec
DELTA    0.53167689 sec
TDO       1
SFO1     100.5585530 MHz
NUC1      13C
P1        14.72 usec
PL1W      -1.00000000 W
SFO2     399.8717994 MHz
NUC2      1H
CPDPRG2  waltz16
PCPDG    80.00 usec
PLW2     -1.00000000 W
PLW12    -1.00000000 W
PLW13    -1.00000000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI        32768
SF        100.5473795 MHz
EM
SSB       0
LB        2.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        0.80
  
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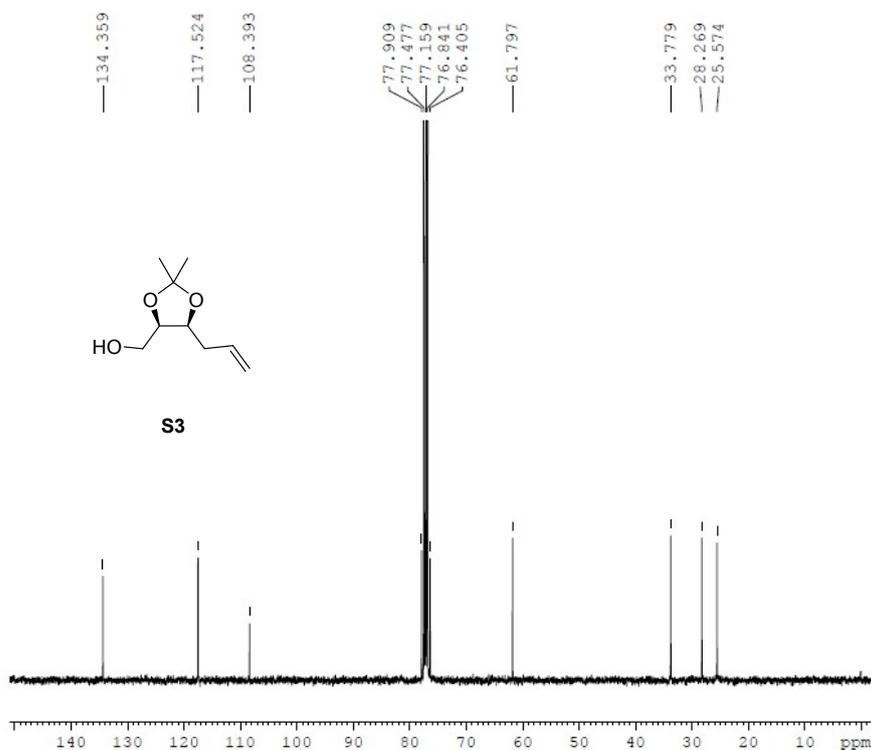
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Current Data Parameters
NAME      F2189
EXPNO    20
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20150203
Time     18.06
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG  zg30
TD        32768
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        16
DS        0
SWS       8169.935 Hz
FIDRES   0.249327 Hz
AQ        2.0054016 sec
RG         161
LW        61.200 usec
DE         6.50 usec
TE        300.0 K
D1        0.10000000 sec
TDO       1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1      1H
P1        14.90 usec
PL1       -1.70 dB
PL1W     12.92942619 W
SFO1     399.8720993 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI        16384
SF        399.8700127 MHz
WDW       EM
SSB       0
LB        0.10 Hz
GB        0
PC        0.80
  
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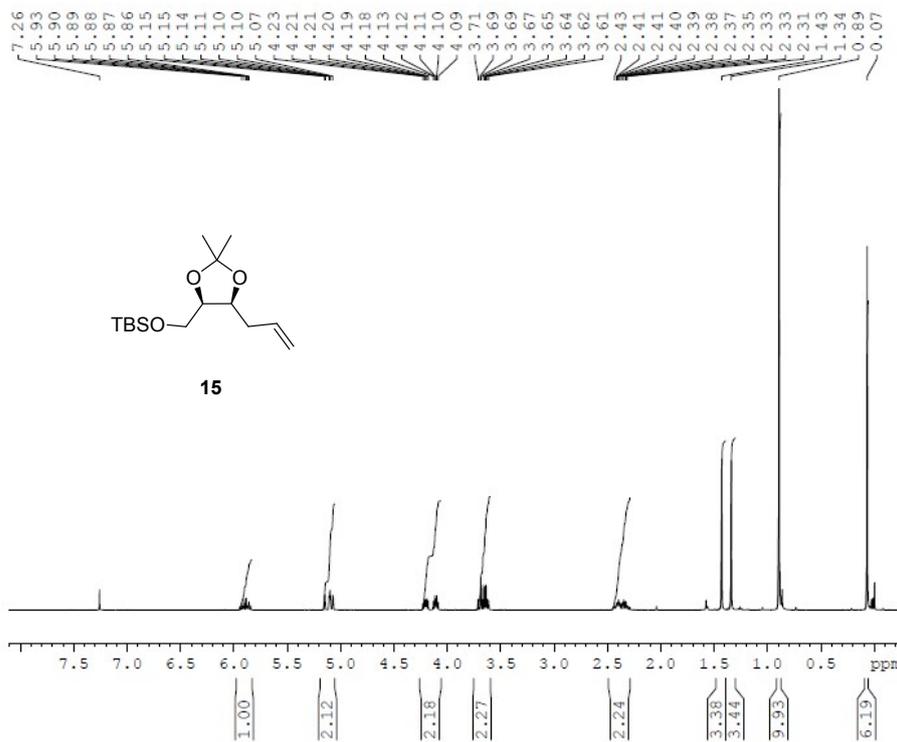


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Current Data Parameters
NAME      F2189
EXPNO    21
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20150203
Time     18.20
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG  zgpg30
TD        85536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        400
DS        0
SWS       24038.461 Hz
FIDRES   0.366798 Hz
AQ        1.3631488 sec
RG         1820
LW        20.800 usec
DE         6.50 usec
TE        300.0 K
D1        0.63167691 sec
d11       0.03000000 sec
DELTA    0.53167689 sec
TDO       1
SFO1     100.5585530 MHz
NUC1      13C
P1        14.72 usec
PLW1     -1.00000000 W
SFO2     399.8717984 MHz
NUC2      1H
CHUPROG2 waltz16
PCPDZ    80.00 usec
PLW2     -1.00000000 W
PLW12    -1.00000000 W
PLW13    -1.00000000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI        32768
SF        100.5473781 MHz
WDW       EM
SSB       0
LB        2.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        0.80
  
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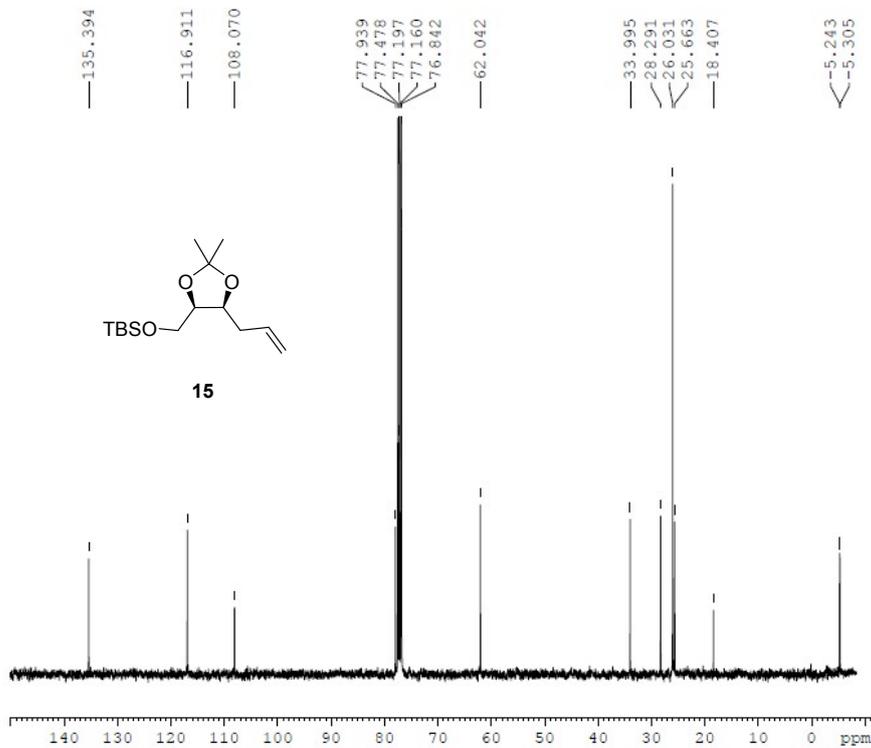
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Current Data Parameters
NAME          F7190
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20150204
Time          12.40
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD        5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG       zg30
TD            32768
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            16
DS            0
SWH           8169.935 Hz
FIDRES       0.249327 Hz
AQ           2.0054016 sec
RG            128
DE           61.200 usec
TE           300.0 K
D1           0.10000000 sec
TDO          1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1          1H
P1            14.90 usec
PL1           -1.70 dB
PL12         12.92942619 W
SFO1         399.8720993 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI            32768
SF           16254
SF           399.8700125 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            0.10 Hz
GB            0
PC            0.80
  
```

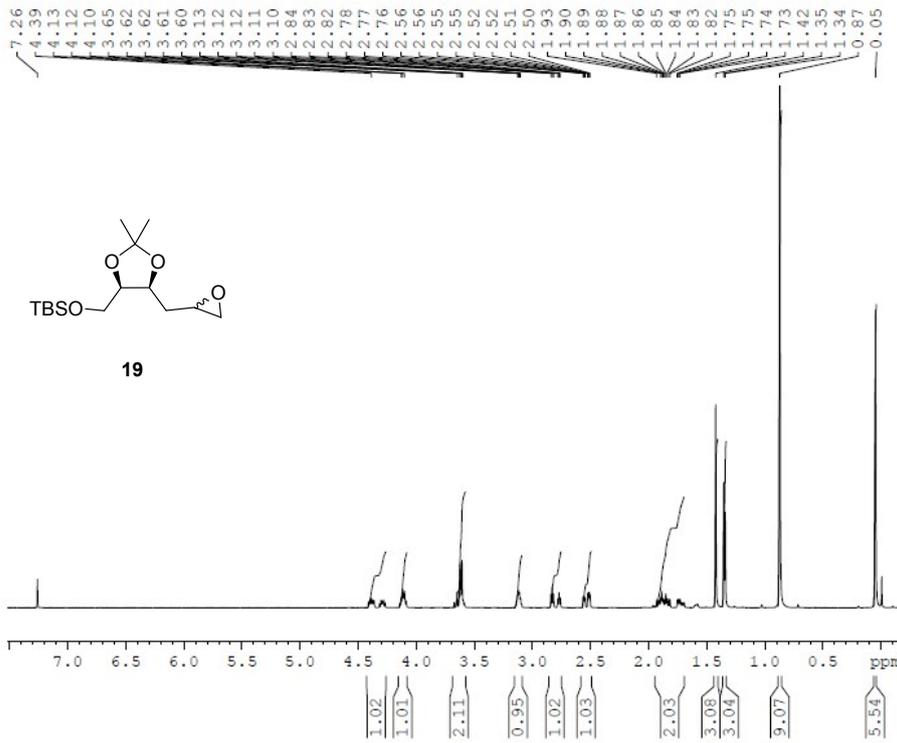


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Current Data Parameters
NAME          F7190
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20150204
Time          12.55
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD        5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            400
DS            0
SWH           24038.461 Hz
FIDRES       0.366798 Hz
AQ           1.3631488 sec
RG            1820
DE           20.800 usec
TE           300.0 K
D1           0.83167681 sec
d11          0.03000000 sec
DELTA        0.53167689 sec
TDO          1
SFO1         100.5585530 MHz
NUC1          13C
P1            14.72 usec
PL1           -1.0000000 W
SFO2         399.8717994 MHz
NUC2          1H
CPDPRG2       waltz16
PCPD2         80.00 usec
PLW2         -1.0000000 W
PLW12        -1.0000000 W
PLW13        -1.0000000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI            32768
SF           100.5473773 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            2.00 Hz
GB            0
PC            0.80
  
```



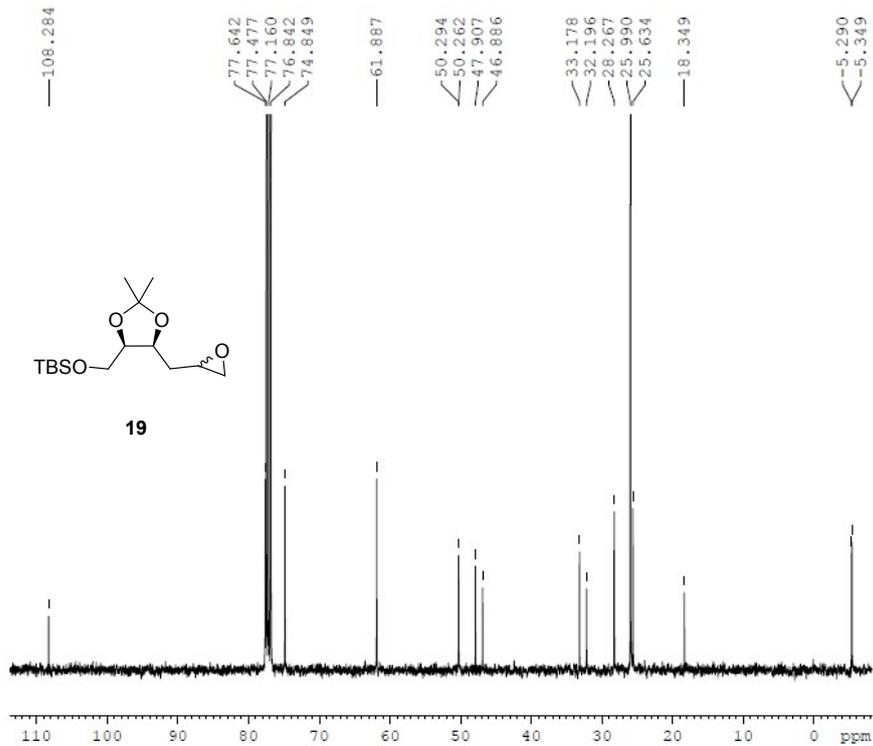
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Current Data Parameters
NAME          F192
EXPNO        1
PROCNO       1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_        20150205
Time         18.10
INSTRUM      spect
PROBHD       5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG      zg30
TD           32768
SOLVENT      CDCl3
NS           16
DS           0
SWH          8169.935 Hz
FIDRES      0.249327 Hz
AQ          2.0054016 sec
RG           128
DW          61.200 usec
DE          6.50 usec
TE          300.0 K
D1          0.10000000 sec
TDO         1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1         1H
P1           14.90 usec
PL1         -1.70 dB
PL1W        12.92942619 W
SFO1        399.8720993 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
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WDW          EM
SSB          0
LB           0.10 Hz
GB           0
PC           0.80
  
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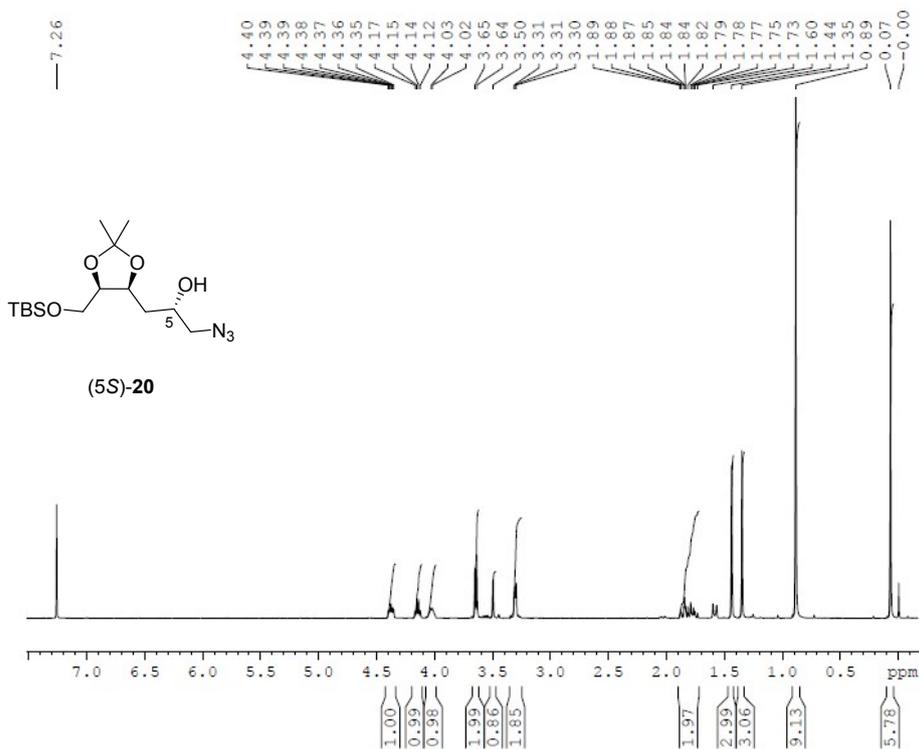


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Current Data Parameters
NAME          F192
EXPNO        1
PROCNO       1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_        20150205
Time         18.25
INSTRUM      spect
PROBHD       5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG      zgpg30
TD           65536
SOLVENT      CDCl3
NS           400
DS           0
SWH          24038.461 Hz
FIDRES      0.366798 Hz
AQ          1.3631488 sec
RG           1820
DW          20.800 usec
DE          6.50 usec
TE          300.0 K
D1          0.83167681 sec
d11         0.03000000 sec
DELTA       0.53167689 sec
ED0         1
SFO1        100.5585530 MHz
NUC1         13C
P1           14.72 usec
PL1         -1.0000000 W
SFO2        399.8717994 MHz
NUC2         1H
CPDPRG2     waltz16
PCPD2       80.00 usec
PLW2       -1.0000000 W
PLW12      -1.0000000 W
PLW13      -1.0000000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI           32768
SF          100.5473777 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
LB           2.00 Hz
GB           0
PC           0.80
  
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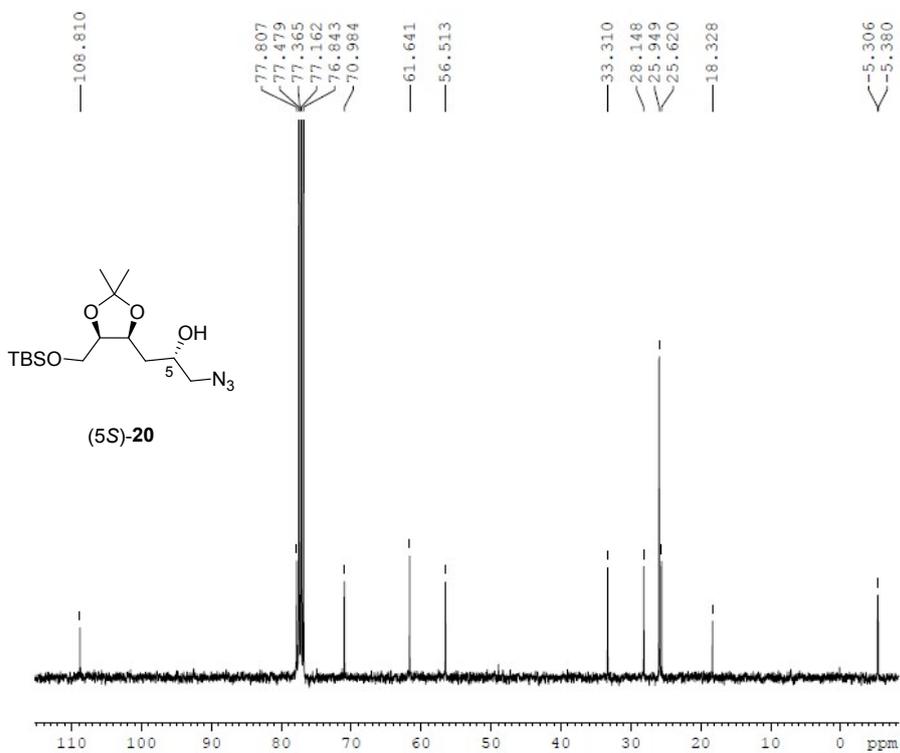
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EXPNO    10
PROCNO   1

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Time     17.17
INSTRUM  spect
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PULPROG  zg30
TD        32768
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        16
DS        0
SWS       8169.935 Hz
FIDRES    0.249327 Hz
AQ         2.0054016 sec
RG         161
DW         61.200 usec
DE         6.50 usec
TE         300.0 K
D1         0.10000000 sec
TD0        1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1      1H
P1         14.90 usec
PL1        -1.70 dB
PL1W      12.92942619 W
SFO1      399.8720993 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI         16384
SF         399.8700128 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         0.10 Hz
GB         0
PC         0.80
  
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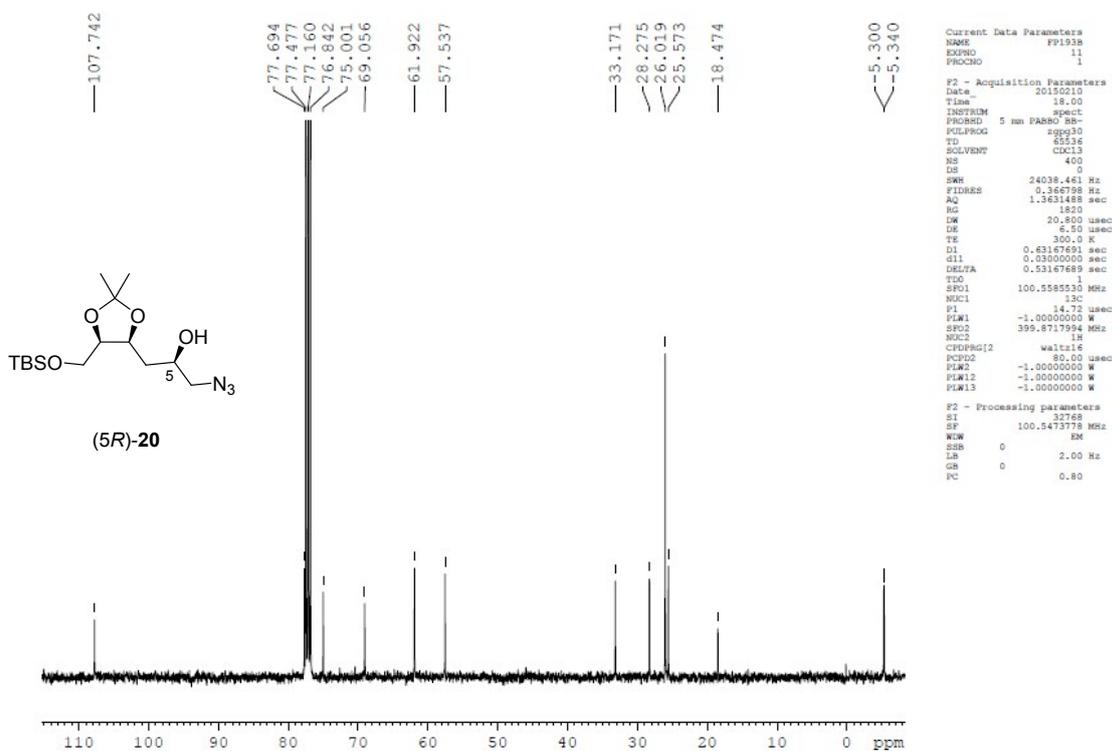
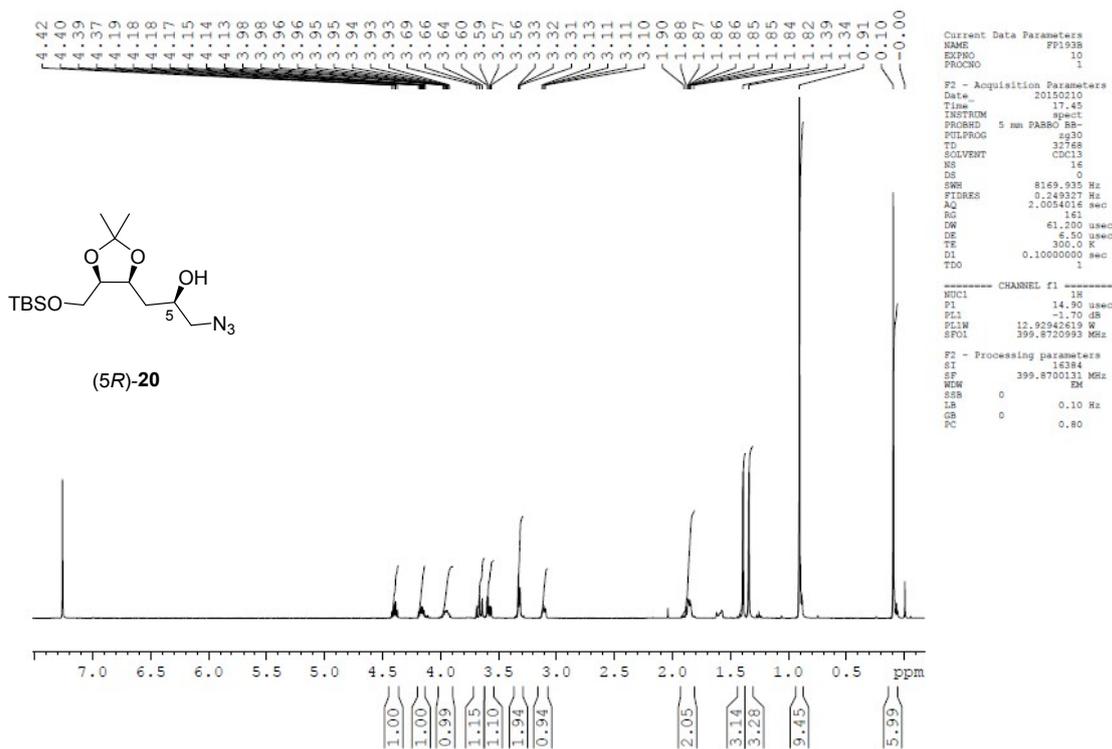


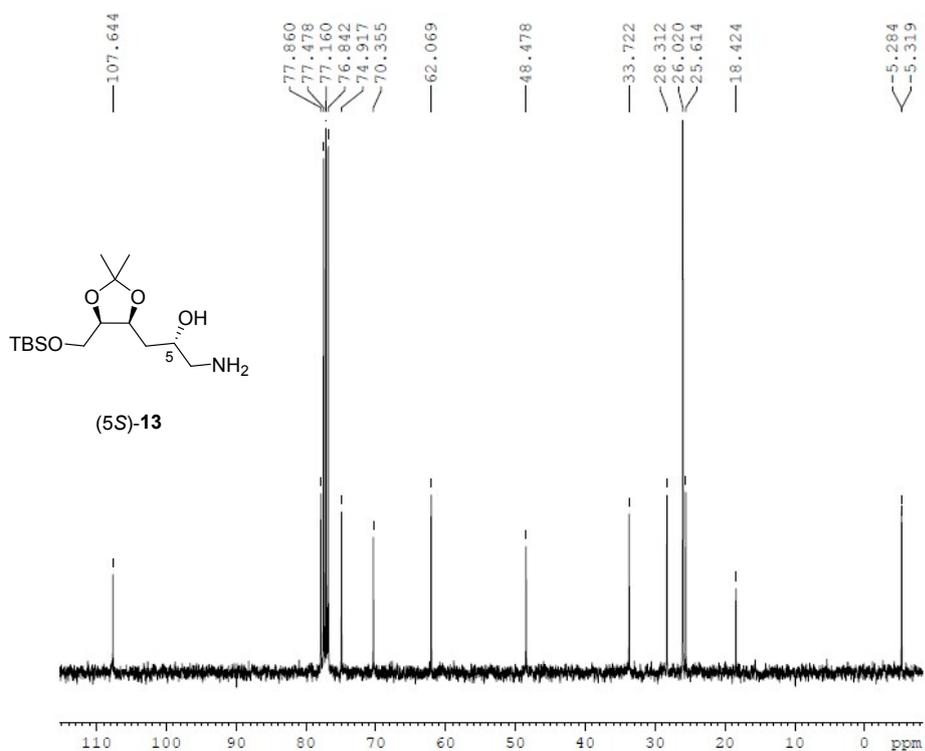
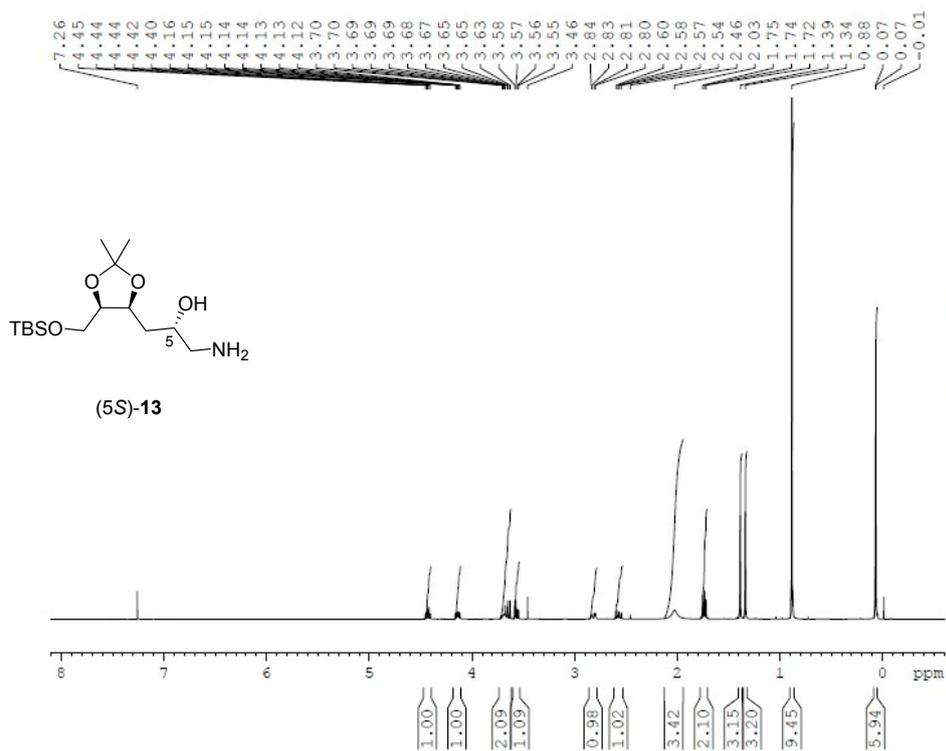
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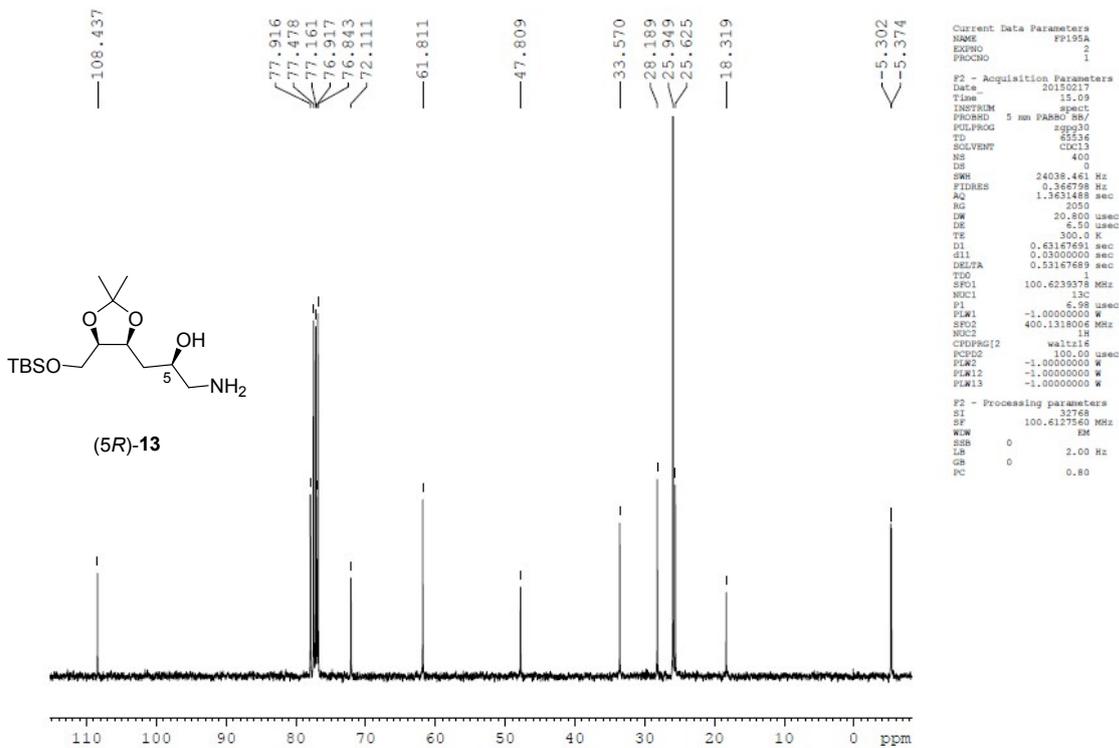
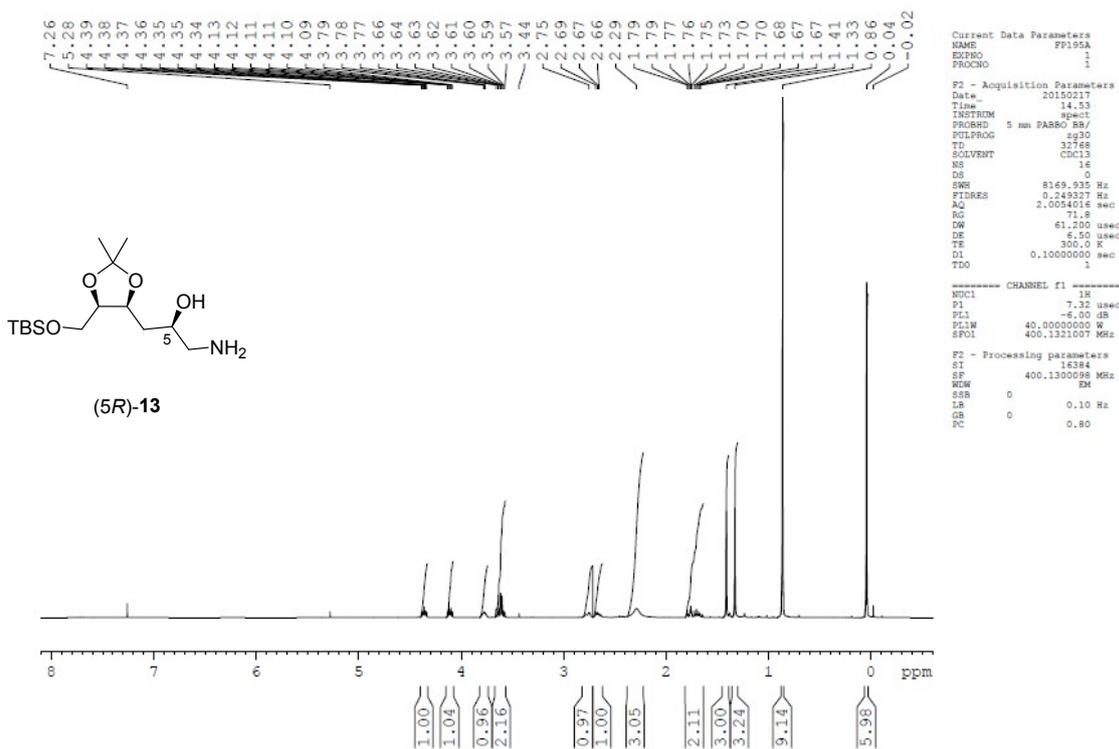
Current Data Parameters
NAME      FF193A
EXPNO    11
PROCNO   1

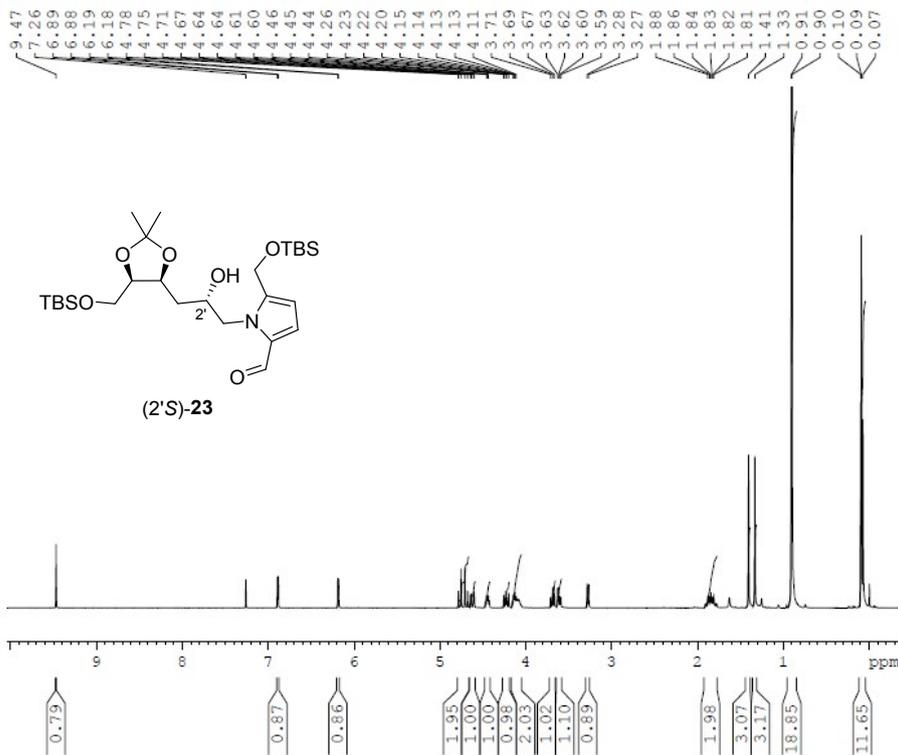
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20150210
Time     17.32
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG  zgpg30
TD        85536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        400
DS        0
SWS       24038.461 Hz
FIDRES    0.362798 Hz
AQ         1.3631488 sec
RG         1820
DW         20.800 usec
DE         6.50 usec
TE         300.0 K
D1         0.63167601 sec
d11       0.03000000 sec
DELTA    0.53167689 sec
TDC       1
SFO1     100.5585530 MHz
NUC1      13C
P1         14.72 usec
PL1        -1.00000000 W
SFO2     399.8717994 MHz
NUC2      1H
CPDPRG2  waltz16
PCPD2     80.00 usec
PLW2     -1.00000000 W
PLW1     -1.00000000 W
PLW3     -1.00000000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI         32768
SF         100.5473777 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         2.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         0.80
  
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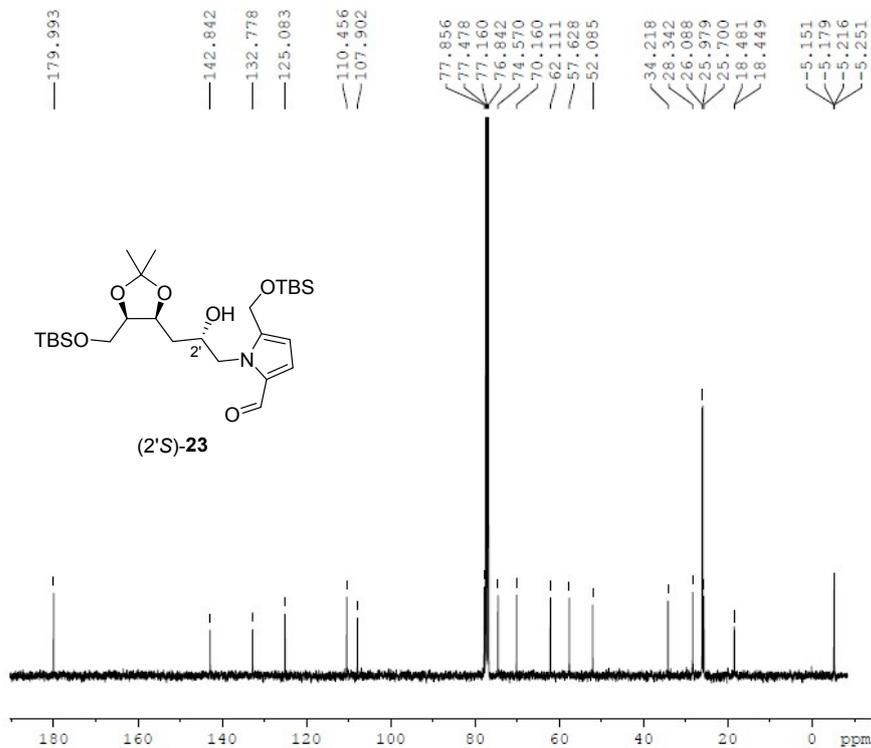
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Current Data Parameters
NAME      FP186
EXPNO    10
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20150127
Time     16.57
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG  zg30
TD        32768
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        16
DS        0
SWH       8159.935 Hz
FIDRES    0.249327 Hz
AQ        2.0054016 sec
RG        128
DW        61.200 usec
DE        6.50 usec
TE        300.0 K
D1        0.10000000 sec
TDO       1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1      1H
P1        14.90 usec
PL1       -1.70 dB
PL1W      12.92942619 W
SFO1      399.8720993 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI         16384
SF         399.8700128 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         0.10 Hz
GB         0
PC         0.80
  
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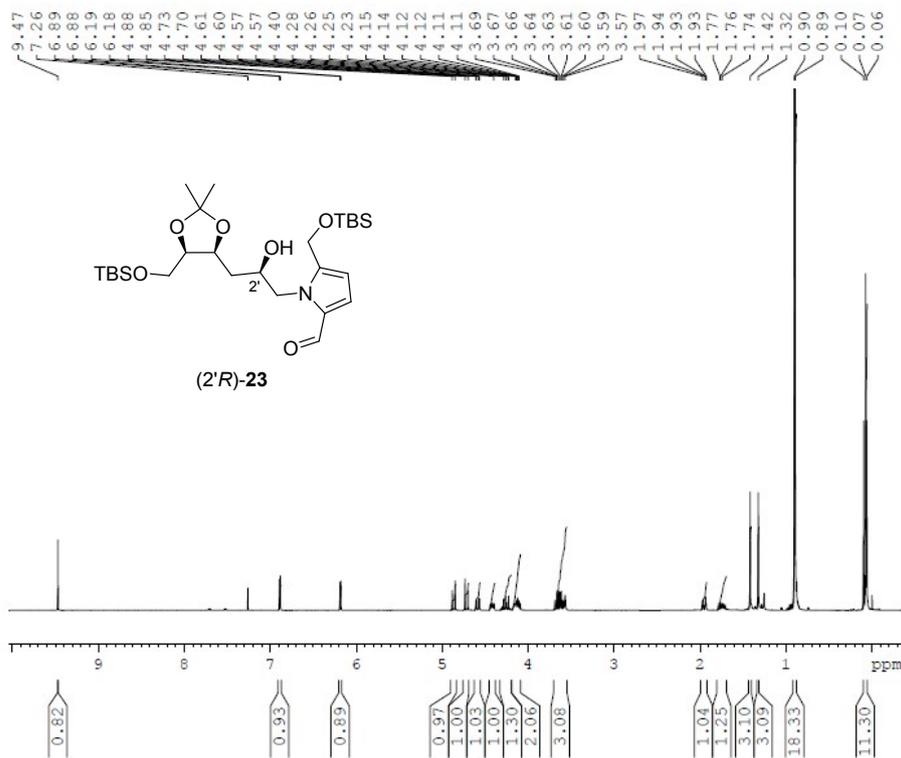


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Current Data Parameters
NAME      FP186
EXPNO    11
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20150127
Time     17.11
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG  zg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        400
DS        0
SWH       24038.461 Hz
FIDRES    0.366798 Hz
AQ        1.3631488 sec
RG        1820
DW        20.800 usec
DE        6.50 usec
TE        300.0 K
D1        0.63167691 sec
d11       0.03000000 sec
DELTA    0.53167689 sec
TDO       1
SFO1     100.5585530 MHz
NUC1      13C
P1        14.72 usec
PL1       -1.00000000 W
SFO2     399.8717994 MHz
NUC2      1H
CPDPRG2  waltz16
PCPD2    80.00 usec
PLW2     -1.00000000 W
PLW12    -1.00000000 W
PLW13    -1.00000000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI         32768
SF         100.5473778 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         2.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         0.80
  
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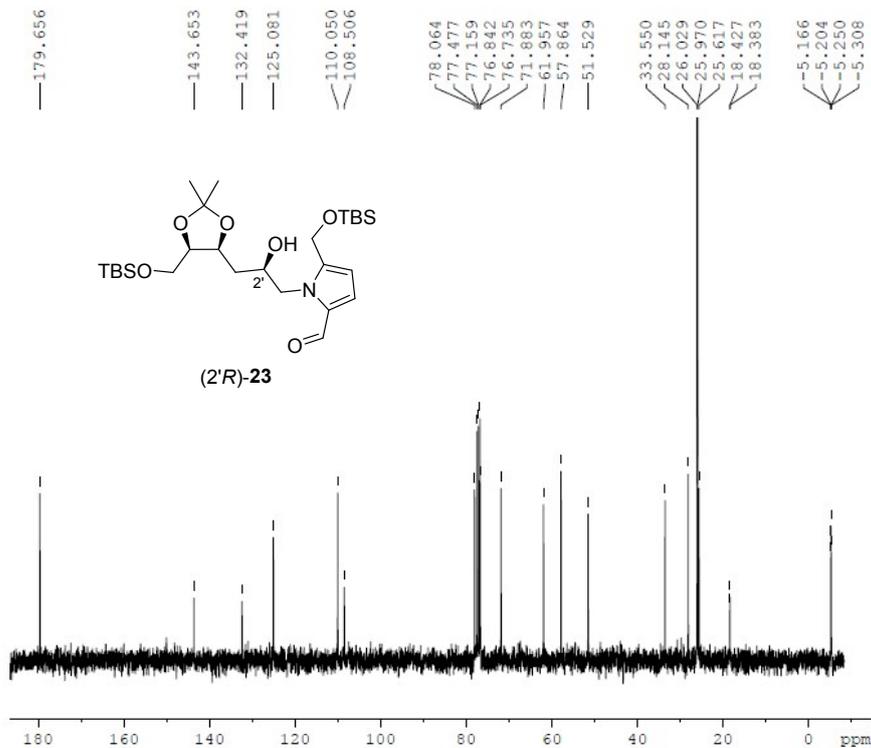
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Current Data Parameters
NAME          PP25A
EXPNO        1
PROCNO       1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20150529
Time          15.13
INSTRUM      spect
PROBHD       5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG      zg30
TD           32768
SOLVENT      CDCl3
NS           8
DS           0
SWH          8012.820 Hz
FIDRES      0.244532 Hz
AQ          2.0447233 sec
RG           64
DW          62.400 usec
DE           6.50 usec
TE           300.0 K
D1          0.10000000 sec
TDO         1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1         1H
P1           7.22 usec
PL1         -6.00 dB
PL1W        40.00000000 W
SFO1        400.1320007 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI           32768
SF          400.1300090 MHz
SF          EM
SSB         0
LB          0.10 Hz
GB         0
PC          0.80
  
```

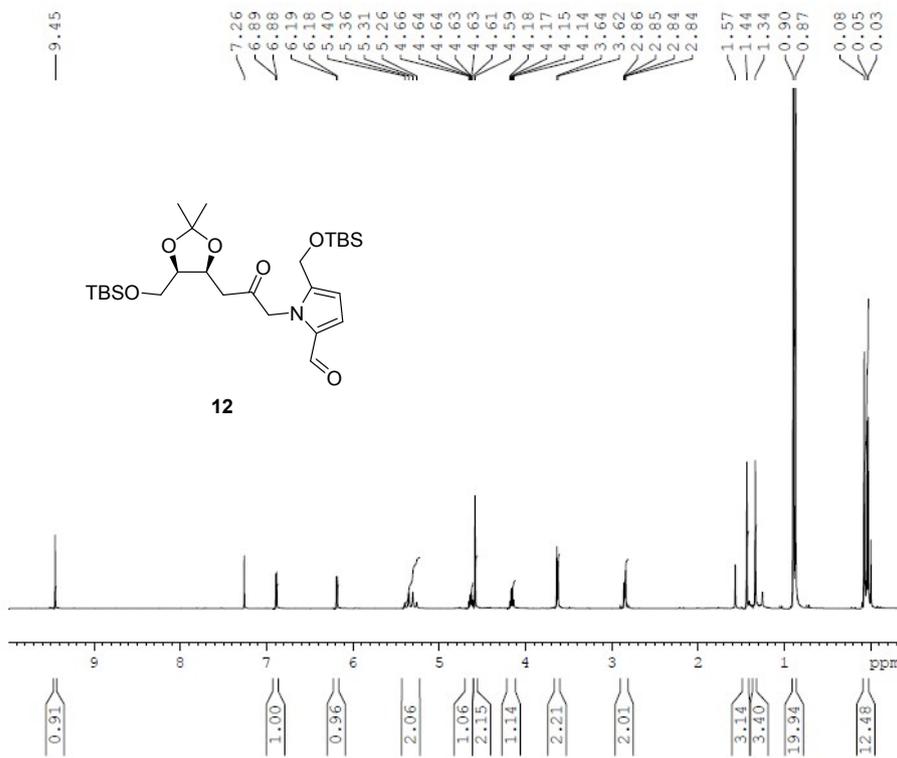


```

Current Data Parameters
NAME          PP25A
EXPNO        2
PROCNO       1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20150529
Time          15.16
INSTRUM      spect
PROBHD       5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG      zgpg
TD           65536
SOLVENT      CDCl3
NS           40
DS           0
SWH          24038.461 Hz
FIDRES      0.366798 Hz
AQ          1.3631488 sec
RG          2050
DW          20.800 usec
DE           6.50 usec
TE           300.0 K
D1          0.63154089 sec
d11         0.03000000 sec
DELTA       0.53154087 sec
TDO         1
SFO1        100.6239367 MHz
NUC1         13C
P1           3.88 usec
PL1         -1.0000000 W
SFO2        400.1318000 MHz
NUC2         1H
CPDPRG2     waltz16
PCPD2       100.00 usec
PLW2        -1.0000000 W
PLW12       -1.0000000 W
PLW13       -1.0000000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI           32768
SF          100.6127548 MHz
SF          EM
SSB         0
LB          2.00 Hz
GB         0
PC          0.80
  
```



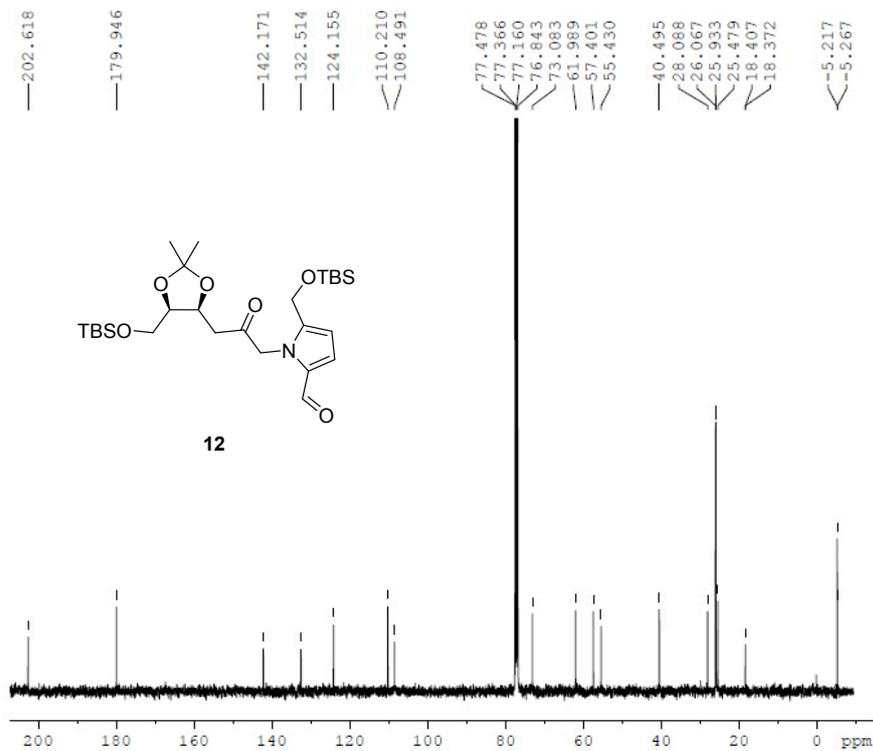
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Current Data Parameters
NAME      F191
EXPNO    1
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20150230
Time     16.28
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO B-
PULPROG zg30
TD       32768
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS       32
DS       0
SWH      8169.935 Hz
FIDRES   0.249327 Hz
AQ       2.0054016 sec
RG       181
DW       61.200 usec
DE       5.50 usec
TE       300.0 K
D1       0.10000000 sec
TDO      1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1     1H
P1       14.90 usec
PL1     -1.70 dB
PL1W    12.92942619 W
SFO1    399.8720993 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI       16384
SF       399.8700129 MHz
WDW      EM
SSB      0
LB       0.10 Hz
GB       0
PC       0.80
  
```

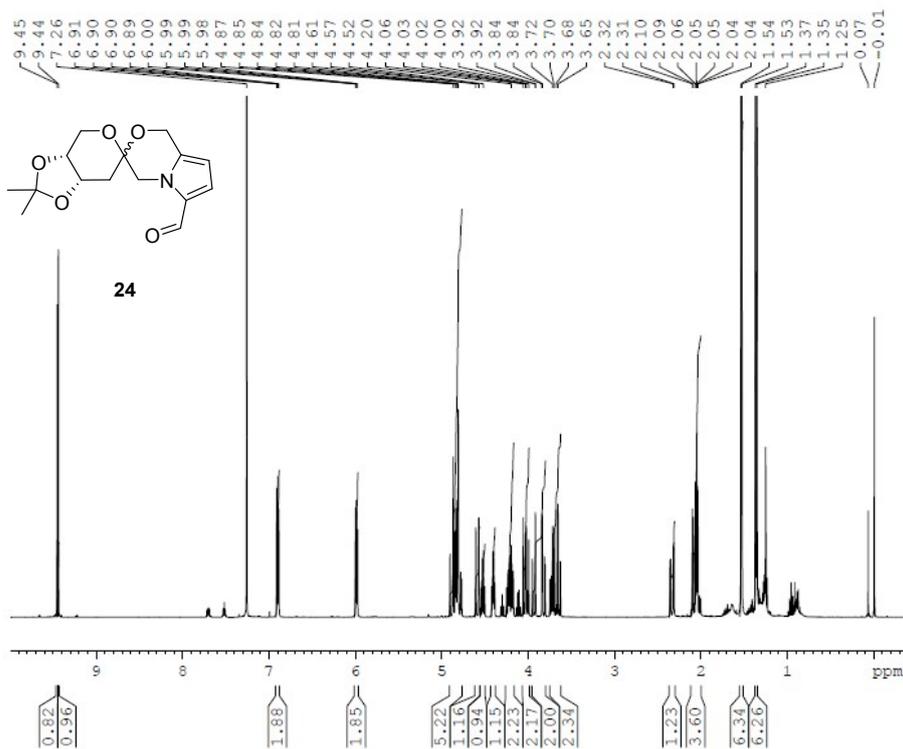


```

Current Data Parameters
NAME      F191
EXPNO    1
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20150210
Time     6.03
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO B-
PULPROG zgpg30
TD       65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS       800
DS       0
SWH      24038.461 Hz
FIDRES   0.368798 Hz
AQ       1.3631488 sec
RG       1820
DW       20.800 usec
DE       5.50 usec
TE       300.0 K
D1       0.63167691 sec
d11      0.03000000 sec
DELTA    0.53167689 sec
TDO      1
SFO1    100.5584512 MHz
NUC1     13C
P1       14.72 usec
PL1     -1.0000000 W
SFO2    399.8717194 MHz
NUC2     1H
CPDPRG2 waltz16
PCPRG2   80.00 usec
PLW2     -1.0000000 W
PLW12    -1.0000000 W
PLW13    -1.0000000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI       32768
SF       100.5473777 MHz
WDW      EM
SSB      0
LB       2.00 Hz
GB       0
PC       0.80
  
```



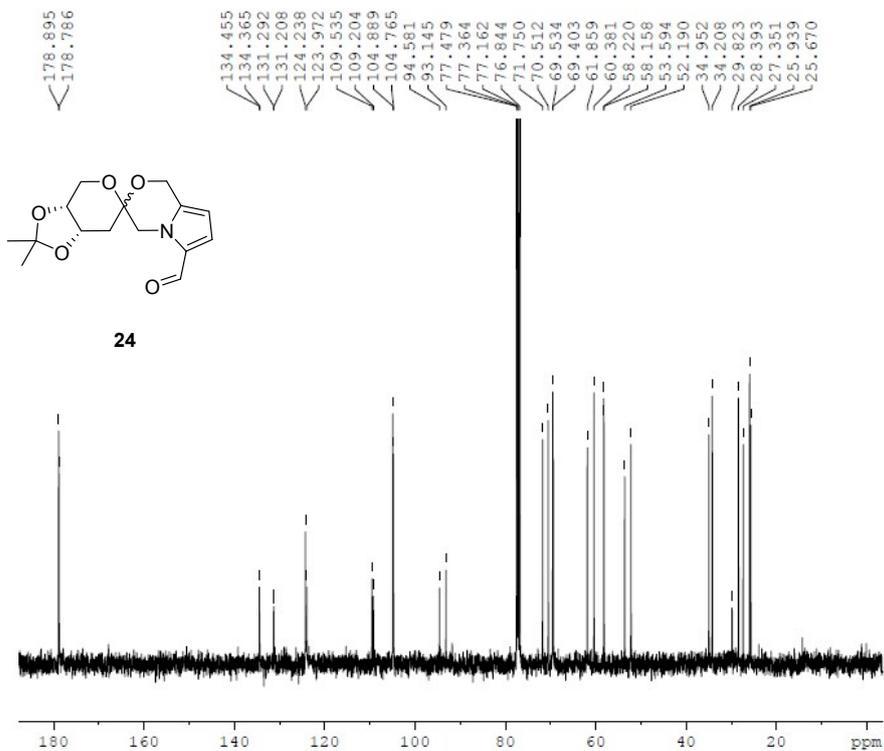
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Current Data Parameters
NAME          F2027
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20150523
Time          14.31
INSTRUM      spect
PROBHD       5 mm PABBO BBO/
PULPROG      zg30
TD           32768
SOLVENT      CDCl3
NS           32
DS           0
SWH          8012.820 Hz
FIDRES      0.244532 Hz
AQ          2.0447233 sec
RG          128
DW          62.400 usec
DE          6.50 usec
TE          300.0 K
D1          0.10000000 sec
TDO         1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1         1H
P1           7.32 usec
PL1         -6.00 dB
PL12        40.00000000 W
PL13        40.1330007 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI           16384
SF          400.1300093 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
LB           0.10 Hz
GB           0
PC           0.80
  
```

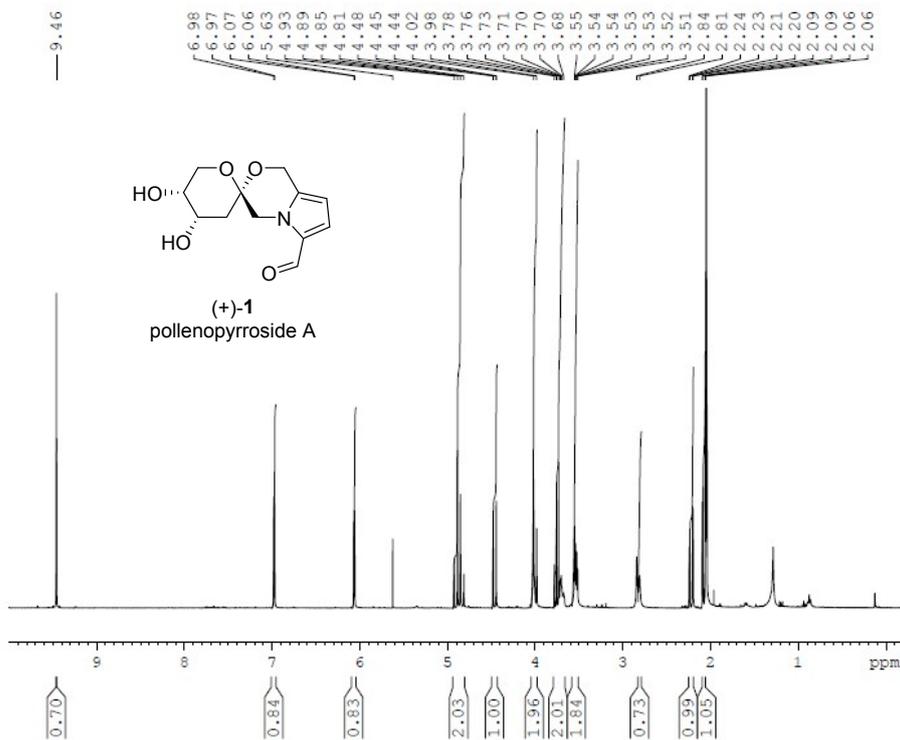


```

Current Data Parameters
NAME          F2027
EXPNO         5
PROCNO        1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20150523
Time          14.56
INSTRUM      spect
PROBHD       5 mm PABBO BBO/
PULPROG      zgpg
TD           65536
SOLVENT      CDCl3
NS           401
DS           0
SWH          24038.461 Hz
FIDRES      0.366798 Hz
AQ          1.3631488 sec
RG          2050
DW          20.800 usec
DE          6.50 usec
TE          300.0 K
D1          0.63154089 sec
d11          0.03000000 sec
DELTA       0.53154087 sec
TDO         1
SFO1        100.6239367 MHz
NUC1         13C
P1           3.88 usec
PL1         -1.00000000 W
SFO2        400.1319000 MHz
NUC2         1H
CPDPRG2     waltz16
PCPD2       100.00 usec
PLW2        -1.00000000 W
PLW12       -1.00000000 W
PLW13       -1.00000000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI           32768
SF          100.6127552 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
LB           2.00 Hz
GB           0
PC           0.80
  
```



```

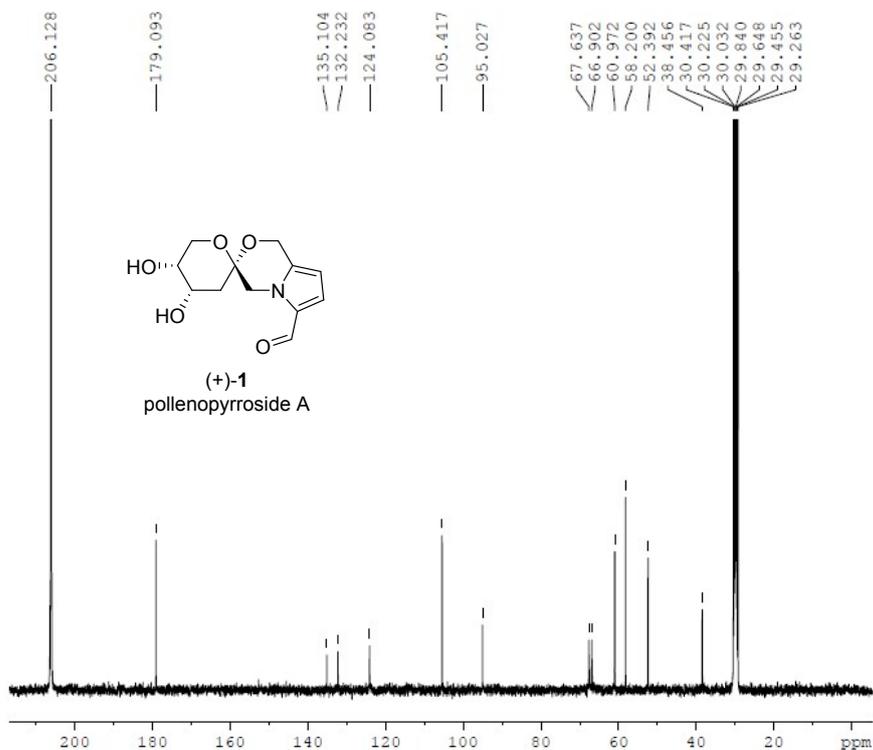
Current Data Parameters
NAME      FFD0A
EXPNO    1
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20150805
Time     10.06
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zg30
TD        32768
SOLVENT  Acetone
NS        32
DS        0
SWS       8012.820 Hz
FIDRES    0.244532 Hz
AQ         2.044733 sec
RG         362
DE         62.400 usec
TE         309.1 K
SI         0.10000000 sec
TD0        1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1      1H
P1         7.32 usec
PL1        -6.00 dB
PL1W       40.0000000 W
SFO1       400.1320007 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI         16384
SF         400.1300069 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         0.10 Hz
GB         0
PC         0.80

```



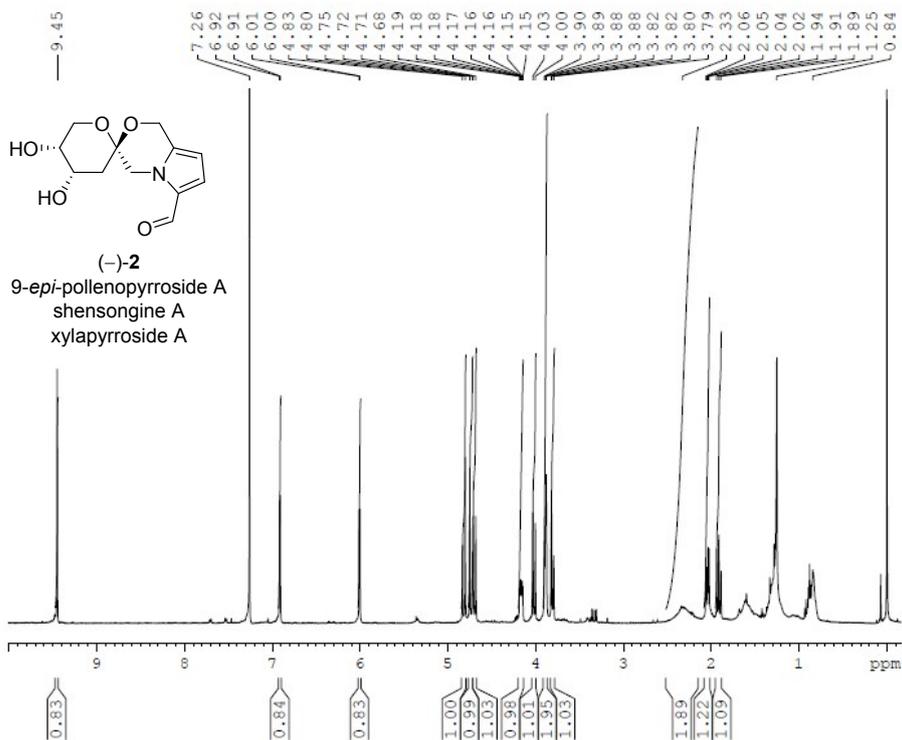
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Current Data Parameters
NAME      FFD0A
EXPNO    11
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20150805
Time     20.56
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgpg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  Acetone
NS        3200
DS        0
SWS       24038.461 Hz
FIDRES    0.366798 Hz
AQ         1.3631488 sec
RG         1820
DE         20.800 usec
TE         300.0 K
SI         0.6316769 sec
d11        0.03000000 sec
DELTA      0.53167689 sec
TD0        1
SFO1       100.5984512 MHz
NUC1       13C
P1         14.72 usec
PL1        -1.0000000 W
SFO2       399.8717194 MHz
NUC2       1H
(CYPRPG)2 wait216
PCPD2      80.00 usec
PLW2       -1.0000000 W
PLW12      -1.0000000 W
PLW13      -1.0000000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI         32768
SF         100.5475010 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         2.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         0.80

```



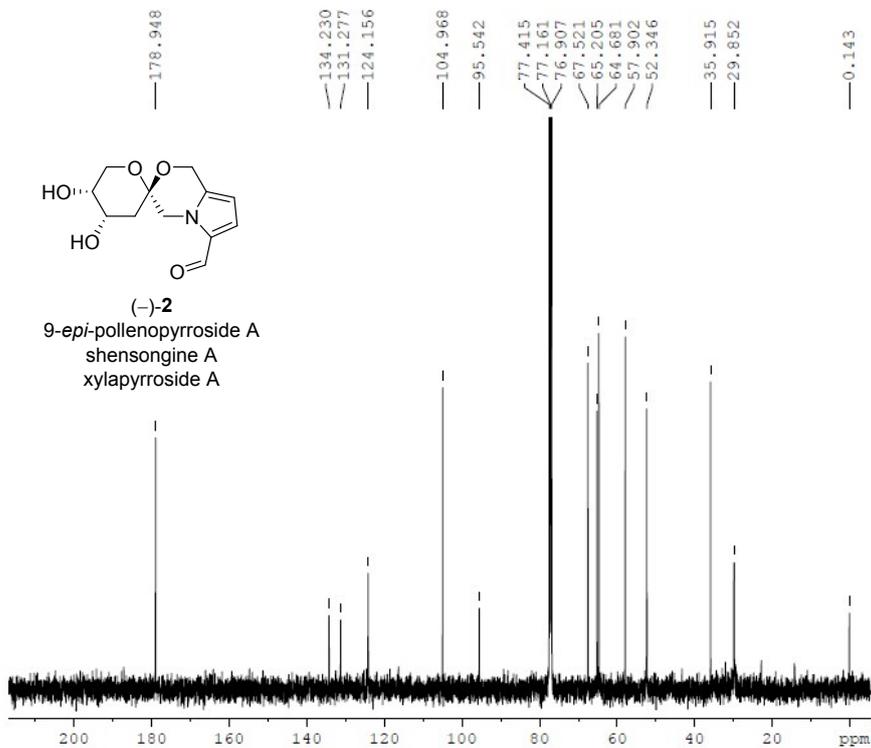
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Current Data Parameters
NAME      F93008
EXPNO    1
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20150817
Time     18.04
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zg30
TD       32768
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS       32
DS       0
SWS     10000.000 Hz
FIDRES  0.305176 Hz
AQ       1.5384000 sec
RG       222.74
WDW     50.000 usec
SS      5.50 usec
TE      300.0 K
D1      0.10000000 sec
TDO     1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
SF01    500.1925007 MHz
NUC1     1H
P1      10.00 usec
PLM1    21.00000000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI      16384
SF      500.190114 MHz
WDW     EM
SSB     0
LB      0.10 Hz
GB      0
PC      0.80
  
```



```

Current Data Parameters
NAME      F93008
EXPNO    2
PROCNO   1

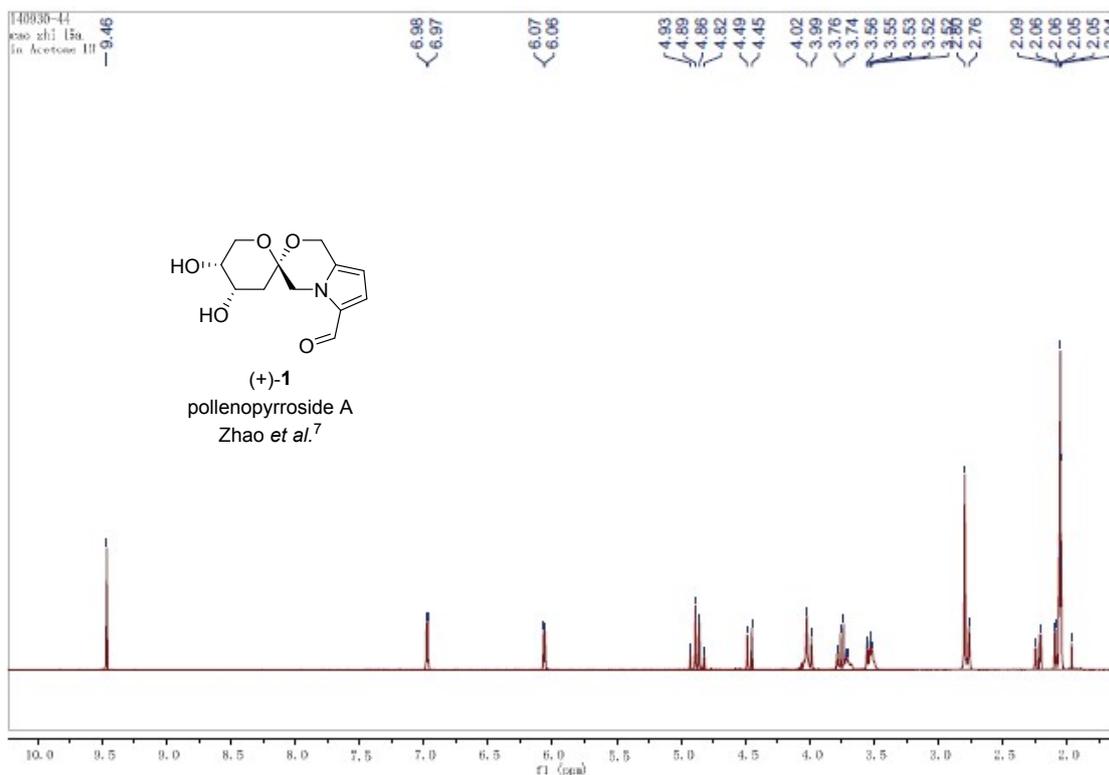
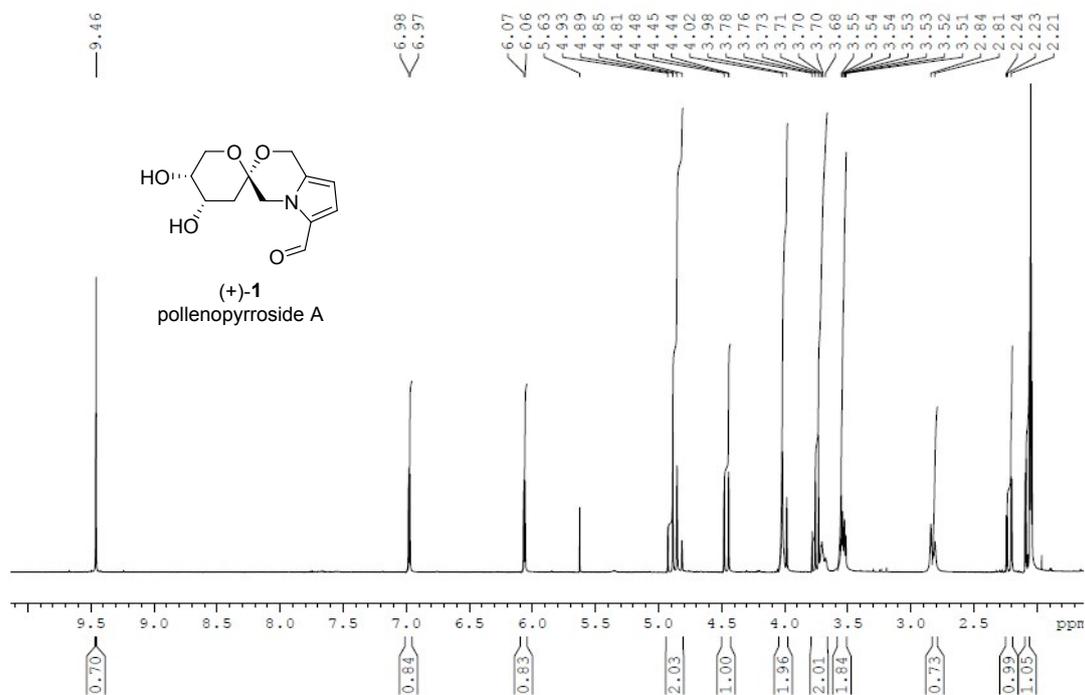
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20150817
Time     18.24
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgpg2
TD       65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS       4800
DS       0
SWS     20761.904 Hz
FIDRES  0.424131 Hz
AQ       1.1010048 sec
RG       749.15
WDW     16.800 usec
SS      6.50 usec
TE      301.0 K
D1      0.63058811 sec
D11     0.03000000 sec
TDO     1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
SF01    125.7668349 MHz
NUC1     13C
P1      5.56 usec
PLM1    83.00000000 W

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
SF02    500.1918000 MHz
NUC2     1H
CFPRG[2] waltz16
PCPD2   80.00 usec
PLM2    21.00000000 W
PLM12   0.32813001 W
PLM13   0.20999999 W

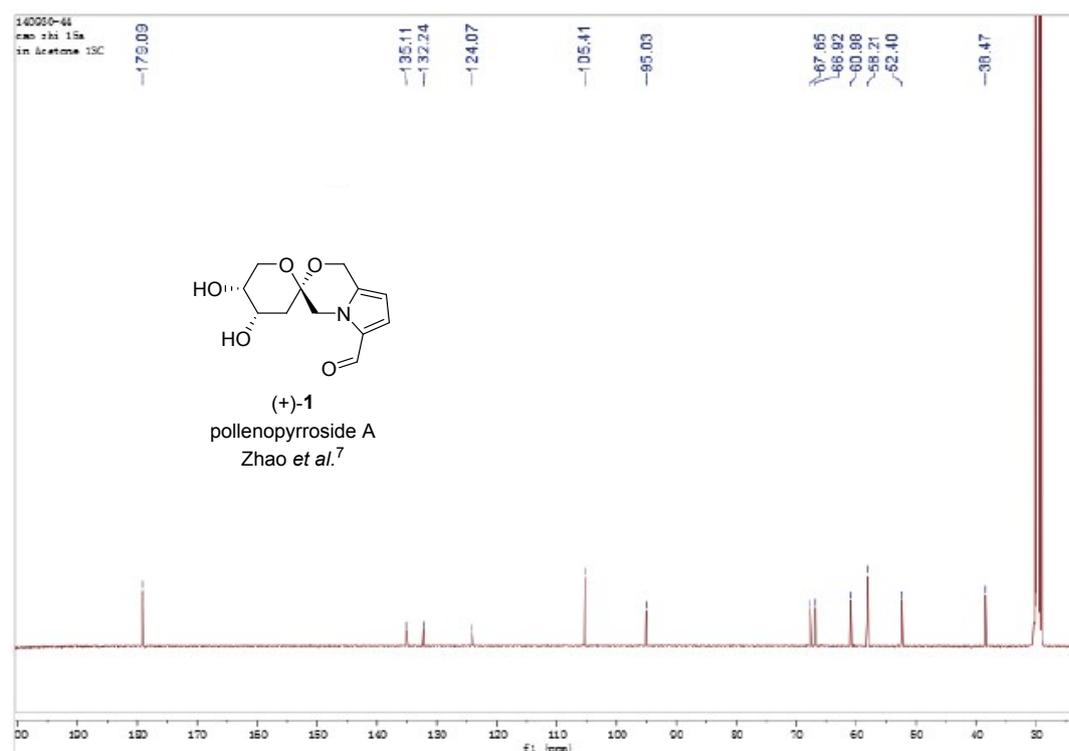
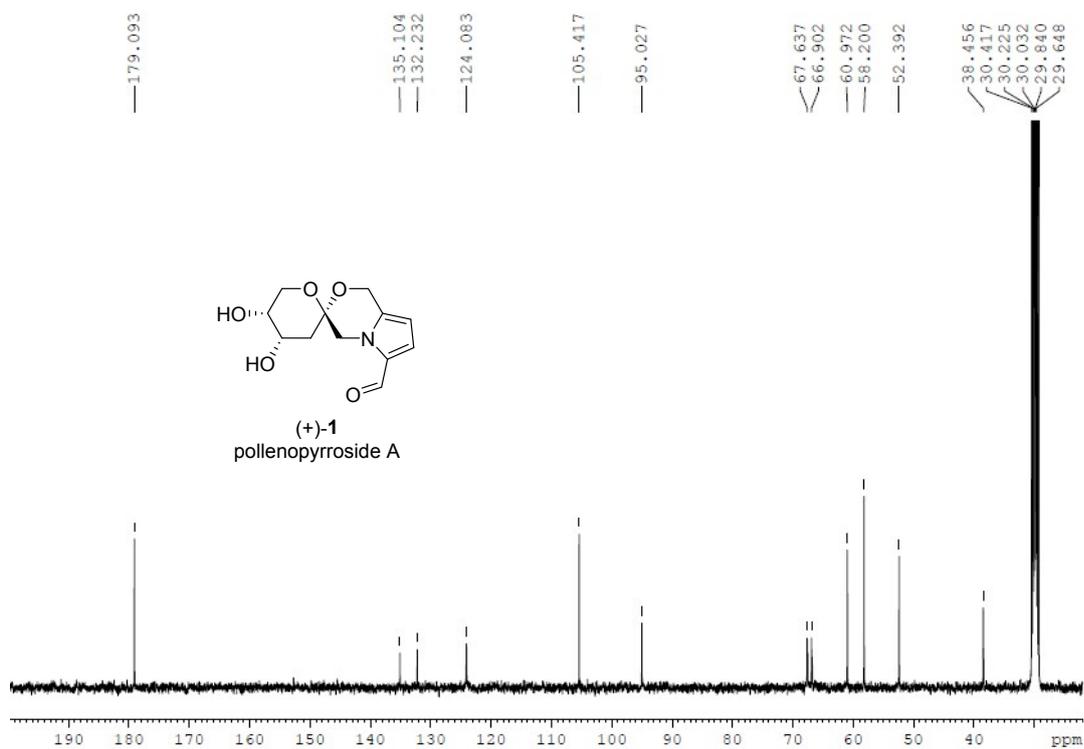
F2 - Processing parameters
SI      32768
SF      125.7728573 MHz
WDW     RM
SSB     0
LB      2.00 Hz
GB      0
PC      0.80
  
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Comparison of  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra for synthetic pollenopyrroside A ((+)-**1**) and pollenopyrroside A ((+)-**1**) synthesised by Zhao *et al.*<sup>7</sup>



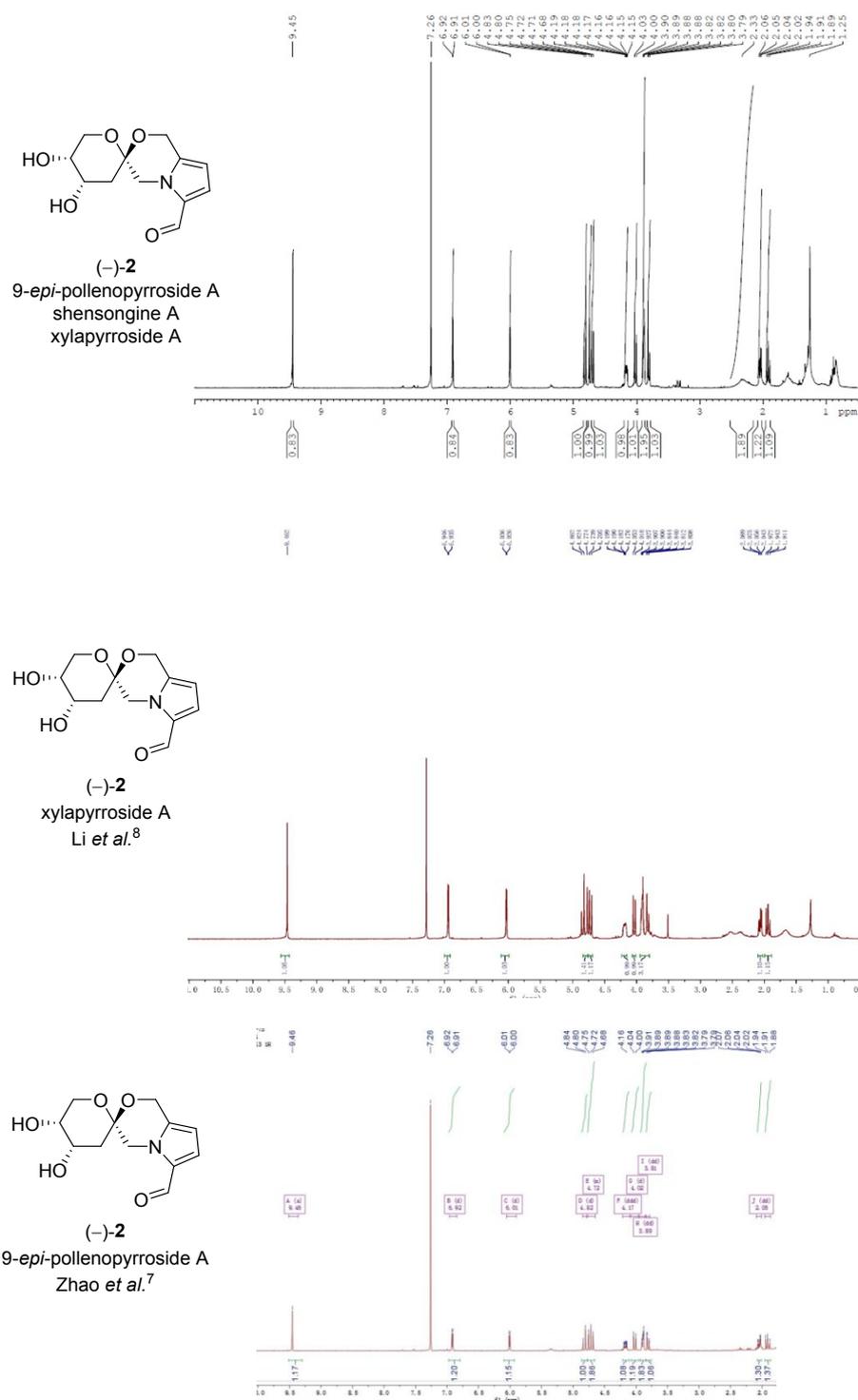
<sup>7</sup> Cao, Z.; Li, Y.; Wang, S.; Guo, X.; Wang, L.; Zhao, W. *Synlett* **2015**, 26 (7), 921–926

Comparison of  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra for synthetic pollenopyrroside A ((+)-1) and pollenopyrroside A ((+)-1) synthesised by Zhao *et al.*<sup>7</sup>

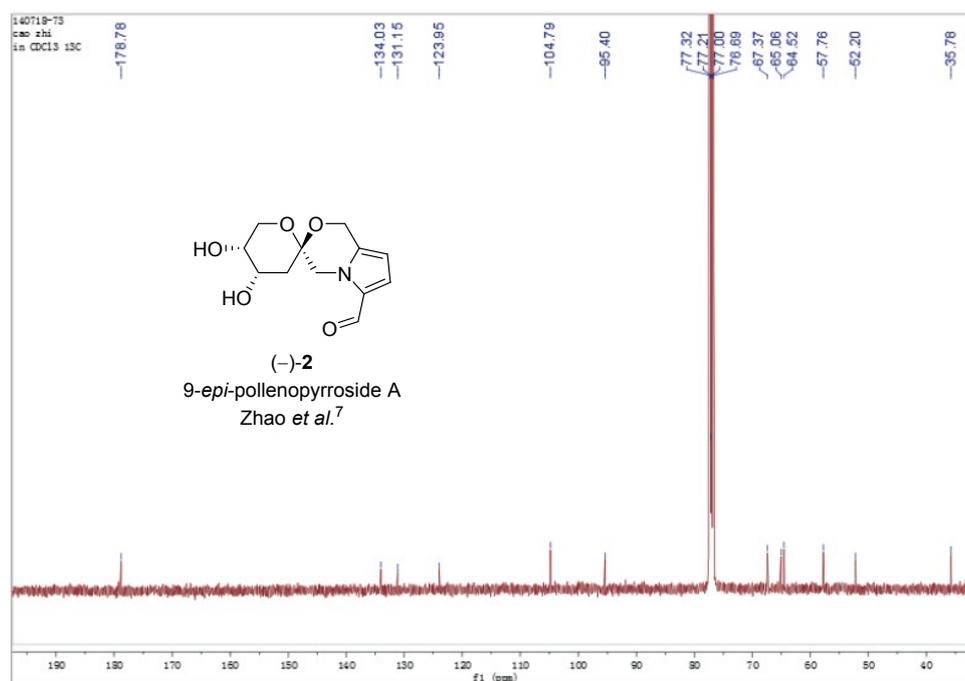
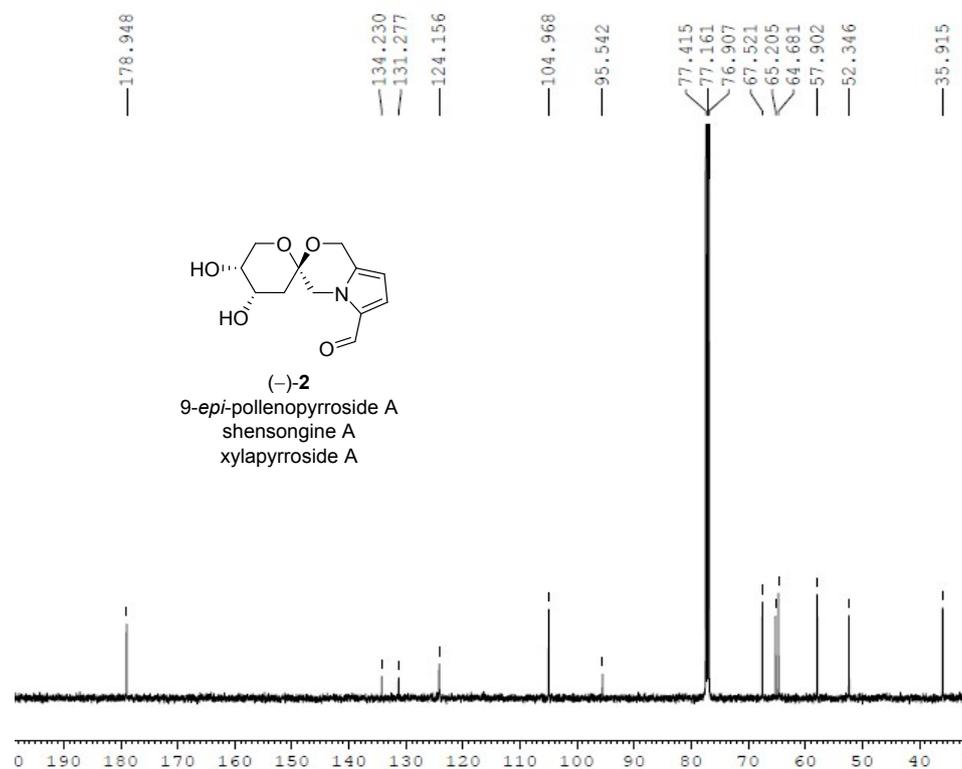


<sup>7</sup> Cao, Z.; Li, Y.; Wang, S.; Guo, X.; Wang, L.; Zhao, W. *Synlett* **2015**, 26 (7), 921–926

Comparison of  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra for synthetic 9-*epi*-pollenopyrroside A ((-)-2), xylapyrroside A ((-)-2) isolated by Li *et al.*<sup>8</sup> and 9-*epi*-pollenopyrroside A ((-)-2) synthesised by Zhao *et al.*<sup>7</sup>



Comparison of  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra for synthetic 9-*epi*-pollenopyrroside A ((-)-2) and 9-*epi*-pollenopyrroside A ((-)-2) synthesised by Zhao *et al.*<sup>7</sup>



<sup>7</sup> Cao, Z.; Li, Y.; Wang, S.; Guo, X.; Wang, L.; Zhao, W. *Synlett* **2015**, 26 (7), 921–926

Comparison of  $^1\text{H}$  (400 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (100 MHz) NMR data for synthetic 9-*epi*-pollenopyrroside A ((-)-**2**) reported by Zhao *et al.*<sup>7</sup>, isolated capparisine B ((+)-**2**)<sup>9</sup> and isolated xylapyrroside A ((-)-**2**)<sup>8</sup> in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

No.	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ (J values in Hz)			$\delta_{\text{C}}$	
	9- <i>epi</i> -pollenopyrroside A <sup>7</sup>	capparisine B <sup>9</sup>	xylapyrroside A <sup>8</sup>	9- <i>epi</i> -pollenopyrroside A <sup>7</sup>	capparisine B <sup>9</sup>
2	-	-	-	131.2	131.2
3	6.92 (d, 4.1)	6.92 (d, 3.8)	6.90 (d, 4.0)	124.0	124.0
4	6.01 (d, 4.1)	6.01 (d, 3.5)	5.99 (d, 4.0)	104.8	104.8
5	-	-	-	134.1	134.1
6	4.82 (d, 15.3) 4.71 (m)	4.82 (d, 15.2) 4.74 (d, 15.7)	4.80 (d, 15.6) 4.71 (d, 15.6)	57.8	57.8
7	9.46 (s)	9.45 (s)	9.42 (s)	178.8	178.8
8	4.71 (m) 4.02 (d, 14.0)	4.70 (d, 14.4) 4.02 (d, 13.8)	4.70 (d, 13.9) 4.03 (d, 13.9)	52.2	52.2
9	-	-	-	95.4	95.4
10	1.91 (t, 13.0) 2.05 (dd, 13.0, 5.5)	1.91 (dd, 12.6, 11.8) 2.04 (dd, 12.8, 5.3)	1.90 (dd, 12.8, 11.6) 2.02 (dd, 12.8, 5.6)	35.8	35.8
11	4.17 (ddd, 11.4, 5.4, 3.2)	4.14 (m)	4.14 (ddd, 11.6, 5.6, 2.8)	65.1	65.1
12	3.88 (m, overlapped)	3.88 (m)	3.87 (m, overlapped)	67.4	67.4
13	3.89 (dd, overlapped) 3.81 (dd, 12.7, 1.2)	3.89 (d, 12.1) 3.81 (d, 12.1)	3.87 (dd, overlapped) 3.78 (dd, 12.8, 1.2)	64.5	64.5

Comparison of  $^1\text{H}$  (400 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (100 MHz) NMR data for isolated shensongine A ((-)-**2**)<sup>10</sup> and isolated xylapyrroside A ((-)-**2**)<sup>8</sup> in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$

No.	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ (J values in Hz)		$\delta_{\text{C}}$	
	shensongine A <sup>10</sup>	xylapyrroside A <sup>8</sup>	shensongine A <sup>10</sup>	xylapyrroside A <sup>8</sup>
2	-	-	132.4	132.4
3	7.00 (d, 4.1)	7.04 (d, 4.0)	125.7	125.8
4	6.06 (d, 4.1)	6.09 (d, 4.0)	106.1	106.1
5	-	-	137.0	137.1
6	4.83 (m, overlapped) 4.73 (d, 15.8)	4.86 (d, 15.6) 4.74 (d, 15.6)	58.6	58.6
7	9.35 (s)	9.39 (s)	180.2	180.2
8	4.58 (d, 14.0) 3.96 (d, 14.0)	4.62 (d, 14.0) 4.00 (d, 14.0)	53.4	53.5
9	-	-	96.7	96.9
10	1.98 (t, 12.0) 1.89 (dd, 12.0, 5.3)	2.02 (dd, 12.8, 11.6) 1.92 (dd, 12.8, 5.2)	36.1	36.1
11	4.07 (ddd, 12.0, 5.3, 2.7)	4.10 (m)	66.0	66.0
12	3.78 (m, overlapped)	3.81 (m)	68.7	68.7
13	3.79 (dd, overlapped) 3.67 (dd, 18.5, 7.3)	3.83 (br d, 12.0) 3.78 (br d, 12.0)	66.3	66.3

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