Transition-Metal-Free Oxychlorination of Alkenyl Oximes: In Situ Generated Radical with *tert*-butyl Nitrite

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1. General Information

Solvents were pre-dried over activated 4Å molecular sieves and heated to reflux over sodium (toluene, THF) or calcium hydride (CH₂Cl₂) under a nitrogen atmosphere and collected by distillation. ¹H, ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a 400 MHz spectrometer; Chemical shifts are reported in δ units relative to [TMS, ¹H δ = 0; CDCl₃, ¹H δ = 7.26, ¹³C δ = 77.36]. HRMS were recorded by the mass spectrometry service at University of Science and Technology of China (Cl-35, Br-79). AlCl₃, CBr₄ and *t*-BuONO were commercially available and used directly as received.

2. Experimental Procedures

2.1. General procedure for the synthesis of oximes



1) To a solution of the allylbromide (2.0 equiv) in anhydrous THF was slowly added zinc dust (2.0 equiv) at 0 °C. Aldehyde (1.0 equiv) was dissolved in anhydrous THF and added to the solution. The resulting suspension was stirred overnight at this temperature. The reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl carefully at 0 °C, filtered and extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in *vacuo*. The crude homoallylic alcohol product was directly used in the next step without further purification.

2) A solution of the homoallylic alcohol in diethyl ether was stirred at 0 °C while Jones reagent (2.0-4.0 equiv) was added dropwise. The resulting mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 1 hour. The diethyl ether layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in *vacuo*. The crude β , γ -unsaturated ketone product was directly used in the next step without further purification.

3) To a solution of β , γ -unsaturated ketone (1.0 equiv) in pyridine was added hydroxylamine hydrochloride (2.0 equiv). The mixture was stirred at room temperature (110 °C for **1k**) for 4 h and concentrated in *vacuo*. Then, the mixture was diluted with water and extracted with ethyl acetate, the combined organic layers were dried with MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated in *vacuo*. The crude material was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford the β , γ -unsaturated oxime.



1-phenylbut-3-en-1-one oxime

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 40:1), colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.95 (br s, 1 H), 7.69-7.65 (m, 2 H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 3 H), 6.04-5.93 (m, 1 H), 5.24-5.13 (m, 2 H), 3.64 (dt, *J* = 6.0, 1.6 Hz, 2 H).¹



1-(3,5-dichlorophenyl)but-3-en-1-one oxime

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 70:1), white solid, mp: 87.0-88.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.17 (br s, 1 H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1 H), 5.94-5.84 (m, 1 H), 5.18-5.12 (m, 2 H), 3.53 (dt, *J* = 6.0, 1.6 Hz, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.3, 138.8, 135.5, 131.6, 129.5, 125.2, 118.0, 30.9. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₀H₁₀NOCl₂ [M+H]⁺ 230.0139, found 230.0135.



1-(3,5-dibromophenyl)but-3-en-1-one oxime

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 70:1), brown solid, mp: 105.5-105.9 °C · ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.53 (br s, 1 H), 7.70-7.69 (m, 2 H), 7.67-7.66 (m, 1 H), 5.94-5.83 (m, 1 H), 5.19-5.13 (m, 2 H), 3.54 (dt, *J* = 6.0, 1.6 Hz, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.3, 139.2, 135.0, 131.5, 128.5, 123.4, 118.1, 31.1. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₀H₁₀NOBr₂ [M+H]⁺ 317.9129, found 317.9128.



1-(4-fluorophenyl)but-3-en-1-one oxime

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1), colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.11 (br s, 1 H), 7.65-7.59 (m, 2 H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 2 H), 5.98-5.87 (m, 1 H), 5.20-5.10 (m, 2 H), 3.59-3.58 (m, 1 H), 3.58-3.56 (m, 1 H).¹



1-(4-nitrophenyl)but-3-en-1-one oxime

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1), white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.49 (br s, 1 H), 8.24-8.20 (m, 2 H), 7.81-7.77 (m, 2 H), 5.96-5.85 (m, 1 H), 5.19-5.12 (m, 2 H), 3.62 (dt, *J* = 6.4, 1.6 Hz, 2 H).¹



1-(4-methoxyphenyl)but-3-en-1-one oxime

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1), light yellow solid. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.81 (br s, 1 H), 7.62-7.59 (m, 2 H), 6.94-6.90 (m, 2 H), 6.02-5.91 (m, 1 H), 5.22-5.10 (m, 2 H), 3.83 (s, 3 H), 3.62-3.59 (m, 2 H).¹



1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)but-3-en-1-one oxime

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 40:1), white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.85 (br s, 1 H), 7.77-7.74 (m, 2 H), 7.66-7.62 (m, 2 H), 5.97-5.87 (m, 1 H), 5.20-5.12 (m, 2 H), 3.62-3.61 (m, 1 H), 3.61 (dt, J = 6.0, 1.6 Hz, 1 H).²



1-(*p*-tolyl)but-3-en-1-one oxime

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 40:1), white solid. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.83 (br s, 1 H), 7.55-7.52 (m, 2 H), 7.20-7.17 (m, 2 H), 6.00-5.89 (m, 1 H), 5.20-5.09 (m, 2 H), 3.59 (dt, J = 6.0, 1.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.37 (s, 3 H).²



4-(1-(hydroxyimino)but-3-en-1-yl)benzonitrile

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 40:1), white solid. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.45 (br s, 1 H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 Hz), 7.66 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.66 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.66 (d, J = 2 H), 5.94-5.84 (m, 1 H), 5.17-5.11 (m, 2 H), 3.59-3.57 (m, 2 H).³



1-(naphthalen-2-vl)but-3-en-1-one oxime

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 40:1), white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.18 (br s, 1 H), 8.04 (s, 1 H), 7.88-7.82 (m, 4 H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 2 H), 6.06-5.96 (m, 1 H), 5.25-5.12 (m, 2 H), 3.72 (dt, J = 6.0, 1.6 Hz, 2 H).¹



Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1), white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.30 (br s, 1 H), 7.59- 7.56 (m, 2 H), 7.13-7.10 (m, 1 H), 6.09-5.98 (m, 1 H), 5.30-5.25 (m, 1 H), 5.21-5.17 (m, 1 H), 3.55 – 3.53 (m, 2 H).¹

NOH റ 11 1-(furan-2-yl)but-3-en-1-one oxime Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1), white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.54 (br s, 1 H), 7.48- 7.45 (m, 2 H), 6.55-6.54 (m, 1 H), 6.05-5.95 (m, 1 H), 5.23-5.11 (m, 2 H), 3.45 (dt, *J* = 6.4, 1.6 Hz, 2 H).¹



Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1), colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.80 (br s, 1 H), 7.67-7.61 (m, 2 H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 3 H), 4.85-4.83 (m, 1 H), 4.76-4.74 (m, 1 H), 3.55 (s, 2 H), 1.82 (s, 3 H).¹



2,2-dimethyl-1-(o-tolyl)but-3-en-1-one oxime

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1), white solid, mp: 132.5-133.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.49 (br s, 1 H), 7.29-7.16 (m, 3 H), 7.03-7.01 (m, 1 H), 5.95 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 10.8 Hz, 1 H), 5.05-4.99 (m, 2 H), 2.23 (s, 3 H), 1.28 (s, 3 H), 1.21 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.5, 144.8, 136.2, 133.6, 130.2, 128.6, 127.4, 125.4, 112.9, 43.9, 26.4, 24.9, 20.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₈NO [M+H]⁺ 204.1388, found 204.1389.



7-((tert-butyldiphenylsilyl)oxy)-3,3-dimethylhept-1-en-4-one oxime

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1), white solid, mp: 91.9-93.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.02 (br s, 1 H), 7.70-7.67 (m, 4 H), 7.45-7.36 (m, 6 H), 5.84 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 10.4 Hz, 1 H), 5.10-5.05 (m, 2 H), 3.71 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.38-2.33 (m, 2 H), 1.87-1.79 (m, 2 H), 1.23 (s, 6 H), 1.07 (s, 9 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.6, 144.7, 135.9, 134.4, 129.9, 127.9, 113.2, 64.4, 44.1, 29.6, 27.2, 25.0, 23.5, 19.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₃₆NO₂Si [M+H]⁺ 410.2515, found 410.2512.



2-(3-(hydroxyimino)-4,4-dimethylhex-5-en-1-yl)isoindoline-1,3-dione

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1), white solid, mp: 121.6-122.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.49 (br s, 1 H), 7.87-7.81 (m, 2 H), 7.72-7.67 (m, 2 H), 5.81 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 10.8 Hz, 1 H), 5.09-5.02 (m, 2 H), 3.93 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 H), 2.63 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 H), 1.22 (s, 6 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.5, 162.2, 144.2, 134.2, 132.6, 123.5, 113.7, 44.0, 35.0, 25.8, 24.8. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₆H₁₈N₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 309.1215, found 309.1216.



cyclohex-2-en-1-yl(phenyl)methanone oxime

Prepared according to the reported procedure,¹ purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1), white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.83 (br s, 1 H), 7.55-7.53 (m, 2 H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 3 H), 5.85-5.80 (m, 1 H), 5.63-5.60 (m, 1 H), 4.33-4.30 (m, 1 H), 2.10-2.07 (m, 2 H), 2.05-2.01 (m, 1 H), 1.86-1.82 (m, 1 H), 1.73-1.64 (m, 2 H).¹

	NOH 1a	s + AICI₃ — so	t-BuONO Ivent, 20 min	N-0 // Cl 2a	
entry	solvent	H ₂ O (equiv)	AICI₃ (equiv)	<i>t</i> -BuONO (equiv)	yield (%) ^b
1	CH₃CN	0	1.2	1.5	48
2	CH₃CN	2	1.2	1.5	80
3	CH ₃ CN	10	1.2	1.5	54
4	CH ₃ CN	5	1.2	1.5	59
5	CH₃CN	3	1.2	1.5	79
6	CH ₃ CN	1	1.2	1.5	70
7	CH₃CN	4	1.2	1.5	60
8 ^c	CH ₃ CN	2	1.2	1.5	79
9	CH ₃ CN	2	1.2	2	60
10	CH₃CN	2	1.2	0.5	54
11	CH₃CN	2	1.2	1	71

Table S1. Optimization Reaction Conditions for Oxychlorination^a

12	CH₃CN	2	1.2	0	0
13	CH₃CN	2	0.5	1.5	84
14	CH ₃ CN	1	0.5	1.5	60
15	CH ₃ CN	3	0.5	1.5	61
16 ^{<i>d</i>}	CH ₃ CN	2	TBAC (1.5 equiv)	1.5	trace
17 ^d	CH ₃ CN	2	LiCI (1.5 equiv)	1.5	trace
18 ^{<i>d</i>}	CH ₃ CN	2	NH₄CI (1.5 equiv)	1.5	trace
19	CHCI ₃	2	0.5	1.5	63
20	toluene	2	0.5	1.5	38
21	THF	2	0.5	1.5	88
22	dioxane	2	0.5	1.5	71
23	DCM	2	0.5	1.5	80
24	Et ₂ O	2	0.5	1.5	61
25	CH ₃ CO ₂ H	2	0.5	1.5	83

^{*a*} Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.25 mmol), solvent (2 mL), argon atmosphere, room temperature. ^{*b*} Isolated yield. ^{*c*} Under open air. ^{*d*} Other chlorine source were used instead of AlCl₃

2.2. General Procedure for Oxychlorination

AlCl₃ (0.5 equiv) was weighed directly into a Schlenk tube and dried under high vacuum for 5 min, then the solution of oxime 1 (0.25 mmol) in THF (2 ml), *t*-BuONO (1.5 equiv) and water (2 equiv) were added sequentially under argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 20 min, then the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to give the product.



5-(chloromethyl)-3-phenyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 50:1), white solid (43.3 mg, 88% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69-7.66 (m, 2 H), 7.45-7.38 (m, 3 H), 5.02-4.94 (m, 1 H), 3.71 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 4.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.58 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 10.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.33 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 6.4 Hz, 1 H).⁴



5-(chloromethyl)-3-(3,5-dichlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 50:1), white solid, mp: 106.4-107.7 °C, (48.8 mg, 74% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1 H), 5.09-5.01 (m, 1 H), 3.72 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 4.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.60 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.45 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 10.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.30 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 6.8 Hz, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.6, 135.9, 132.3, 130.4, 125.4, 80.7, 45.0, 38.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₀H₉NOCl₃ [M+H]⁺ 263.9750, found 263.9752.



5-(chloromethyl)-3-(3,5-dibromophenyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 50:1), brown solid, mp: 121.8-122.6 °C (70.4 mg, 80% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.75-7.74 (m, 2 H), 7.72-7.71 (m, 1 H), 5.08-5.00 (m, 1 H), 3.72 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 4.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.60 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.44 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 10.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.29 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 6.8 Hz, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.4, 135.9, 132.8, 128.7, 123.7, 80.7, 45.0, 38.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₀H₉NOClBr₂ [M+H]⁺ 351.8739, found 351.8736.



5-(chloromethyl)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 25:1), colorless crystal (45.7 mg, 86% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70-7.64 (m, 2 H), 7.14-7.07 (m, 2 H), 5.04-4.96 (m, 1 H), 3.72 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 4.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.58 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 10.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.33 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 6.4 Hz, 1 H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -109.4.⁴



5-(chloromethyl)-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1), white solid, mp: 152.9-154.2 °C (55.5 mg, 92% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.30-8.26 (m, 2 H), 7.87-7.83 (m, 2 H), 5.14-5.07 (m, 1 H),), 3.75 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 4.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.65 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.54 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 10.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 6.8 Hz, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ

155.0, 149.0, 135.4, 127.9, 124.4, 81.0, 45.0, 38.2. **HRMS** (**ESI**) calcd for C₁₀H₁₀N₂O₃Cl [M+H]⁺ 241.0380, found 241.0378.



5-(chloromethyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1), colorless crystal (35.3 mg, 63% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64-7.59 (m, 2 H), 6.95-6.90 (m, 2 H), 4.99-4.91 (m, 1 H), 3.71 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 4.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.56 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 3.48 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 10.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.32 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 6.4 Hz, 1 H).⁴



5-(chloromethyl)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1), white solid, mp: 65.3-65.9 °C, (56.2 mg, 85% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 5.10-5.02 (m, 1 H), 3.74 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 4.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.62 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.52 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 10.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.37 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 6.4 Hz, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.5, 132.8, 132.6, 132.2, 127.4, 126.1 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 125.4, 122.6, 80.7, 45.1, 38.5. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₀NOClF₃ [M+H]⁺ 246.0403, found 246.0404.



5-(chloromethyl)-3-(p-tolyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1), white solid (45.7 mg, 87% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 5.00-4.93 (m, 1 H), 3.71 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 4.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.56 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 10.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.33 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 6.4 Hz, 1 H), 2.38 (S, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.4, 141.0, 129.8, 127.1, 126.5, 79.9, 45.1, 39.0, 21.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₃NOCl [M+H]⁺ 210.0686, found 210.0683.



4-(5-(chloromethyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazol-3-yl)benzonitrile

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 5:1), white solid, mp: 146.3-147.1 °C (46.2 mg, 84% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz,

2 H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 5.11-5.03 (m, 1 H), 3.73 (dd, J = 11.6, 4.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.63 (dd, J = 11.6, 6.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.50 (dd, J = 16.8, 10.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.35 (dd, J = 17.2, 6.8 Hz, 1 H). ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.3, 133.6, 132.9, 127.5, 118.6, 114.0, 80.9, 45.1, 38.1. **HRMS** (**ESI**) calcd for C₁₁H₁₀NOCl [M+H]⁺ 221.0482, found 221.0486.



5-(chloromethyl)-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 50:1), white solid, mp: 84.4-86.3 °C, (43.5 mg, 71% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99-7.91 (m, 2 H), 7.87-7.84 (m, 3 H), 7.56-7.50 (m, 2 H), 5.09-5.01 (m, 1 H), 3.76 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 4.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.66-3.58 (m, 2 H), 3.47 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 6.4 Hz, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.6, 134.4, 133.3, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 127.6, 127.5, 127.1, 126.9, 123.8, 80.3, 45.2, 38.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₃NOCl [M+H]⁺ 246.0686, found 246.0686.



5-(chloromethyl)-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1), colorless oil (41.8 mg, 83% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.41 (m, 1 H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 1 H), 7.09-7.06 (m, 1 H), 5.03-4.95 (m, 1 H), 3.72 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 4.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.58 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 3.52 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 6.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.37 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 6.0 Hz, 1 H).⁴



5-(chloromethyl)-3-(furan-2-yl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 30:1), white solid, mp: 68.4-69.1 (30.2 mg, 65% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1 H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1 H), 6.50 (q, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.99-4.91 (m, 1 H), 3.70 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 4.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.55 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.46 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 10.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.31 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 6.4 Hz, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.7, 144.9, 144.7, 112.6, 112.1, 79.8, 44.8, 38.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₈H₉NO₂Cl [M+H]⁺ 186.0322, found 186.0322.



5-(chloromethyl)-5-methyl-3-phenyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1), colorless crystal (43.3 mg, 83% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68-7.65 (m, 2 H), 7.42-7.40 (m, 3 H), 3.65-3.51 (m, 3 H), 3.13-3.08 (m, 1 H), 1.62 (s, 3 H).⁴



5-(chloromethyl)-4,4-dimethyl-3-(o-tolyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 50:1), white solid, mp: 61.2-62.0 °C (37.0 mg, 62% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34-7.26 (m, 2 H), 7.25-7.15 (m, 2 H), 4.45 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.83 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 6.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.73 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 2.36 (s, 3 H), 1.34 (s, 3 H), 1.21 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.4, 138.1, 131.2, 129.7, 129.3, 128.2, 125.8, 88.5, 54.2, 41.3, 25.7, 20.6, 18.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₇NOCl [M+H]⁺ 238.0999, found 238.0995.



3-(3-((tert-butyldiphenylsilyl)oxy)propyl)-5-(chloromethyl)-4,4-dimethyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 30:1), white solid, mp: 75.3-76.8 °C, (64.2 mg, 58% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67-7.64 (m, 4 H), 7.45-7.36 (m, 6 H), 4.20 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.75 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.70 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.60 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 2.32-2.28 (m, 2 H), 1.94-1.87 (m, 2 H), 1.26 (s, 3 H), 1.12 (s, 3 H), 1.06 (s, 9 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7, 135.9, 134.1, 130.0, 128.0, 87.8, 63.3, 52.2, 41.3, 29.2, 27.2, 25.2, 21.3, 19.6, 18.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₃₄NO₂NaSiCl [M+Na]⁺ 466.1945, found 466.1945.



2-(2-(5-(chloromethyl)-4,4-dimethyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazol-3-yl)ethyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1), white solid, mp: 157.0-158.5 °C, (55.1 mg, 69% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85-7.82 (m, 2 H), 7.73-7.70 (m, 2 H), 4.23 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1 H), 4.00 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 H), 3.70 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 6.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.60 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 7.4 Hz, 1 H), 2.58 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 H), 1.31 (s, 3 H), 1.16 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.5, 163.7, 134.4, 132.3, 123.7, 87.8, 52.1, 41.1, 35.1, 25.1, 23.8, 18.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₇N₂O₃NaCl [M+Na]⁺ 343.0825, found 345.0828.



7-chloro-3-phenyl-3a,4,5,6,7,7a-hexahydrobenzo[d]isoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 50:1), white solid, mp: 92.1-93.5 °C, (32.3 mg, 55% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70-7.67 (m, 2 H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 3 H), 4.59-4.53 (m, 2 H), 3.62-3.56 (m, 1 H), 2.10-1.96 (m, 3 H), 1.85-1.73 (m, 1 H), 1.56-1.49 (m, 1 H), 1.41-1.30 (m, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.1, 130.7, 129.2, 128.8, 127.4, 84.1, 55.1, 43.0, 29.5, 25.9, 17.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₅NOCl [M+H]⁺ 236.0842, found 236.0841.⁴ ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70-7.67 (m, 2 H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 3 H), 4.58 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 3.0 Hz, 1 H, H7a), 4.55 (q, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1 H, H7), 3.59 (ddd, *J* = 10.2, 7.2, 7.2, Hz, 1 H, H3a), 2.08-1.98 (m, 3 H), 1.82-1.76 (m, 1 H), 1.54-1.50 (m, 1 H), 1.39-1.33 (m, 1 H).

2.3. Procedure for Oxybromination

CBr₄ (1.5 equiv) was weighed directly into a Schlenk tube and dried under high vacuum for 5 min, then the solution of oxime **1** (0.25 mmol) in THF (2 ml), *t*-BuONO (1.5 equiv) were added sequentially under argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 20 min, then the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to give the compound **3**.



Purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 30:1), light yellow solid (54.8 mg, 91% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68-7.66 (m, 2 H), 7.42-7.39 (m, 3 H), 5.03-4.95 (m, 1 H), 3.57 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 4.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.51 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 10.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.41 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.32 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 6.4 Hz, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 130.6, 129.3, 129.0, 127.0, 79.9, 39.8, 33.5.⁴



5-(bromomethyl)-3-(p-tolyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 30:1), white solid (60.3 mg, 95% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 5.01-4.93 (m, 1 H), 3.57 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 4.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 10.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.40 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.30 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 6.4 Hz, 1 H), 2.38 (S, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.4, 141.0, 129.8, 127.0, 126.4, 79.8, 40.0, 33.5, 21.7.⁴



5-(bromomethyl)-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 30:1), white solid, mp: 93.6-94.2 °C, (65.8 mg, 91% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 1.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.91-7.90 (m, 1 H), 7.87-7.83 (m, 3 H), 7.56-7.50 (m, 2 H), 5.09-5.01 (m, 1 H), 3.66-3.58 (m, 2 H), 3.48-3.41 (m, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.5, 134.4, 133.2, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 127.6, 127.5, 127.1, 126.9, 123.8, 80.2, 39.8, 33.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₃NOBr [M+H]⁺ 290.0175, found 290.0180.



5-(bromomethyl)-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 30:1), light yellow oil (54.6 mg, 89% yield). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42-7.39 (m, 1 H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 1 H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 1 H), 5.04-4.95 (m, 1 H), 3.59-3.48 (m, 2 H), 3.40 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.37-3.29 (m, 2 H). ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.2, 131.7, 129.2, 129.0, 127.7, 80.2, 40.7, 33.4.⁴



3-(3-((*tert***-butyldiphenylsilyl)oxy)propyl)-5-(bromomethyl)-4,4-dimethyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole** Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 50:1), colorless oil (99.7 mg, 82% yield). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67-7.64 (m, 4 H), 7.45-7.36 (m, 6 H), 4.27 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.75 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.53 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.42 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 2.30 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 1.94-1.87 (m, 2 H), 1.27 (s, 3 H), 1.11 (s, 3 H), 1.06 (s, 9 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.8, 135.9, 134.1, 130.0, 128.0, 87.7, 63.3, 52.3, 29.2, 28.3, 27.2, 25.3, 21.4, 19.6, 18.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₃₅NO₂SiBr [M+H]⁺ 488.1615, found 488.1620.

2.4. Procedure for Oxyiodination

 CHI_3 (2.0 equiv) was weighed directly into a Schlenk tube and dried under high vacuum for 5 min, then the solution of oxime **1** (0.25 mmol) in THF (2 ml), *t*-BuONO (1.5 equiv) were added sequentially under argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 20 min, then the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to give the compound **4**.



5-(iodomethyl)-3-phenyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 30:1), white solid (63.2 mg, 88% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66-7.63 (m, 2 H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 3 H), 4.91-4.83 (m, 1 H), 3.47 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 11.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 4.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 8.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.18 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 6.4 Hz, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.1, 130.6, 129.3, 129.0, 127.0, 80.6, 41.2, 8.0.⁵



5-(iodomethyl)-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Prepared according to the general procedure, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 50:1), light yellow solid, mp: 101.2-103.3 °C, (55.6 mg, 66% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96-7.83 (m, 5 H), 7.56-7.50 (m, 2 H), 5.09- 5.01 (m, 1 H), 3.66-3.58 (m, 2 H), 3.48-3.41 (m, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 134.4, 133.2, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 127.6, 127.4, 127.1, 126.9, 123.7, 80.9, 41.2, 8.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₃NOI [M+H]⁺ 338.0036, found 338.0038.

2.5. Procedure for formation of compound 6

1) To a solution of **2a** (0.4 mmol) in nitromethane (3 mL) was added trimethyloxonium tetrafluoroborate (2 equiv). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 h and concentrated in *vacuo*. The crude tetrafluoroborate product was dissolved in ethanol (4 mL) and stirred at -30 $^{\circ}$ C, while sodium borohydride (10 equiv) was added portionwise. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 3 h before saturated ammonium chloride solution was added to quench the reaction. Then, the mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate and the combined organic layers were washed with water and brine, dried with MgSO₄,

filtered, and concentrated in *vacuo*. The crude material was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 30:1) and gave compound **5**, 66.1 mg, 78% yield with 6.3:1 *cis*-selectivity.

2) The *cis*-product **5** (0.2 mmol) and activated zinc powder (10 equiv) were weighed directly into a flask before acetic acid (2 mL) and water (2 mL) were added. The reaction was stirred at 50 °C for 4 h, then neutralized by NaOH solution, filtrated, and the mixture was extracted with DCM and the combined organic layers were washed with water and brine, dried with MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated in *vacuo*. The crude material was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH = 50:1), and gave 38.2 mg of **6** with a yield of 86%.



cis-5-(chloromethyl)-2-methyl-3-phenylisoxazolidine

White solid, mp: 58.5-59.9 °C. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.28 (m, 5 H), 4.42-4.34 (m, 1 H), 3.82 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 6.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.57 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 6.8 Hz, 2 H), 2.91-2.83 (m, 1 H), 2.58 (s, 3 H), 2.19-2.12 (m, 1 H). ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.8, 129.1, 128.4, 127.9, 76.7, 73.8, 47.1, 44.5, 43.4. **HRMS** (**ESI**) calcd for C₁₁H₁₅NOCl [M+H]⁺ 212.0842, found 212.0840.



Colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.30 (m, 4 H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 1 H), 4.56-4.51 (m, 1 H), 3.65 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 6.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.44 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 2.42 (br s, 1 H), 2.32 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 5.2 Hz, 1 H), 2.19 (s, 3 H), 2.13-2.04 (m, 2 H). ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.1, 128.8, 127.9, 127.7, 69.9, 69.8, 66.0, 46.2, 40.5. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₁H₁₆NO [M+H]⁺ 178.1232, found 178.1234.

2.6. Control experiments



AlCl₃ (0.5 equiv) and TEMPO (3 equiv) were weighed directly into a Schlenk tube and dried under high

vacuum for 5 min, then the solution of oxime **1a** (0.25 mmol) in THF (2 ml), *t*-BuONO (1.5 equiv) and water (2 equiv) were added sequentially under argon atmosphere. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 20 min, then the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EA = 15:1) to afford the product **7** (57.0 mg, 72%), while **2a** could not be detected.



AlCl₃ (0.5 equiv) and TEMPO (3 equiv) were weighed directly into a Schlenk tube and dried under high vacuum for 5 min, then the solution of oxime **1a** (0.25 mmol) in THF (2 ml) and water (2 equiv) were added sequentially under argon atmosphere. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 20 min, **2a** and **7** couldn't be found while the starting material was totally recovered.



3-phenyl-5-(((2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidin-1-yl)oxy)methyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

Colorless crystal. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70-7.67 (m, 2 H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 3 H), 4.91-4.83 (m, 1 H), 4.01-3.94 (m, 2 H), 3.38 (dd, *J*= 16.4, 10.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.25 (dd, *J*= 16.4, 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 1.48-1.42 (m, 5 H), 1.33-1.25 (m, 1 H), 1.19 (s, 6 H), 1.07 (s, 6 H).⁶



Prepared according to the reported procedure³, purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 50:1), colorless crystal. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.00 (br, 1 H), 7.69-7.60 (m, 2 H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 3 H), 5.65-5.58 (m, 0.6 H), 5.39-5.33 (m, 0.4 H), 5.14 (dd, *J* = 15.2, 8.8 Hz, 0.6 H), 4.88 (t, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 0.4 H), 3.74 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 0.8 H), 3.52 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1.2 H), 1.76-1.67 (m, 0.4 H), 1.39-1.30 (m, 0.6 H), 0.82-0.77 (m, 0.8 H), 0.67-0.62 (m, 1.2 H), 0.39-0.35 (m, 0.8 H), 0.33-0.29 (m, 1.2 H).³



AlCl₃ (0.5 equiv) was weighed directly into a Schlenk tube and dried under high vacuum for 5 min, then the solution of oxime **1r** (0.25 mmol) in THF (2 ml), *t*-BuONO (1.5 equiv) and water (2 equiv) were added sequentially under argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 20 min, then the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EA = 50:1),to give the product **2r**.



5-(4-chlorobut-1-en-1-yl)-3-phenyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole

21.2 mg, (Z/E = 1/4), colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68-7.65 (m, 2 H), 7.42-7.40 (m, 3 H), 5.87-5.77 (m, 1 H), 5.75-5.67 (m, 1 H), 5.46 (q, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 0.2 H), 5.18-5.11 (m, 0.8 H), 3.67-3.54 (m, 2 H), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 10.4 Hz, 1 H), 3.15-3.07 (m, 1 H), 2.70-2.63 (m, 0.4 H), 2.61-2.48 (m, 1.6 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.0, 156.9, 131.4, 130.8, 130.5, 130.4, 129.9, 129.8, 129.1, 127.0, 127.0, 82.0, 77.3, 44.1, 43.8, 41.5, 41.0, 35.5, 31.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₅NOCl [M+H]⁺ 236.0842, found 236.0846.



1a (0.25 mmol) was weighed directly into a Schlenk tube and dried under high vacuum for 5 min, then THF (2 ml), the solution of HCl (aq. 37%, 0.375 mmol), *t*-BuONO (0.375 mmol) were added sequentially under argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 20 min, then the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EA = 50:1), to give the product **2a** (25.4 mg, 52%).



AlCl₃ (0.5 mmol) was weighed directly into a Schlenk tube and dried under high vacuum for 5 min, then the solution of **8** (1 mmol) in THF (8 ml), *t*-BuONO (1.5 mmol) and water (2 mmol) were added sequentially under argon atmosphere. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 2 h, then the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (pure PE) to afford the product **9** (83.2 mg, 39%).



Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42-7.28 (m, 8 H), 7.22-7.19 (m, 2 H), 6.59 (s, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.2, 140.5, 137.9, 130.2, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 116.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₂Cl [M+H]⁺ 215.0628, found 215.0626.

3. Reference

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4. NMR Spectra























9.448

7.745 7.725 7.668 7.648 7.260

5.945 5.930 5.904 5.888 5.875 5.847 5.166 5.140 5.140

3.589 3.574


































































S-62






















400M HSQC:























S-83





















dept-135

NOESY:





HSQC:









2r

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