

Supporting Informations

A Toolset of Functionalized Porphyrins with Different Linker Strategies for Application in Bioconjugation

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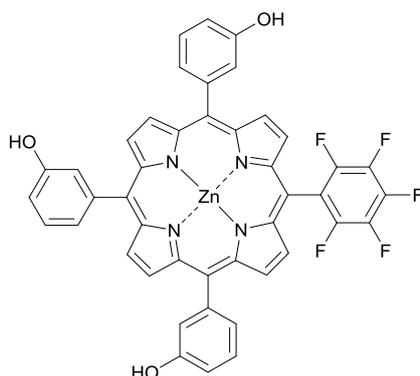
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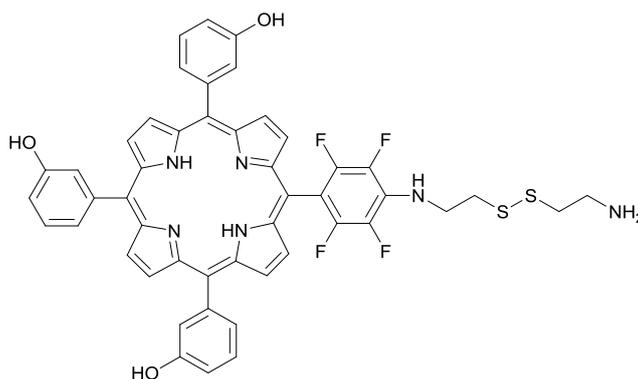
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1. Synthesis of porphyrins **1d**, **2a-f**, **2h-i**, **4**, and **5c**



{5,10,15-Tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-pentafluorophenylporphyrinato}-zinc (II) (1d**)** In a 25 mL flask with magnetic stirrer 5,10,15-tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-pentafluorophenylporphyrin (**1c**) (42.0 mg, 55.8 μmol) was dissolved in 5 mL of methanol. A point of a spatula of sodium acetate and zinc acetate dihydrate (120 mg, 547 μmol) was added to the stirred solution. The solution was stirred for 2 h at RT. The crude product was diluted with 100 mL of ethyl acetate and washed three times with 50 mL of H_2O . Afterwards the organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 and the solution was evaporated to dryness. The crude product was purified by recrystallization from DCM/*n*-hexane to obtain {5,10,15-tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-pentafluorophenylporphyrinato}-zinc (II) (**1d**) (46.0 mg, 56.4 μmol , quant. yield) as a pink solid.

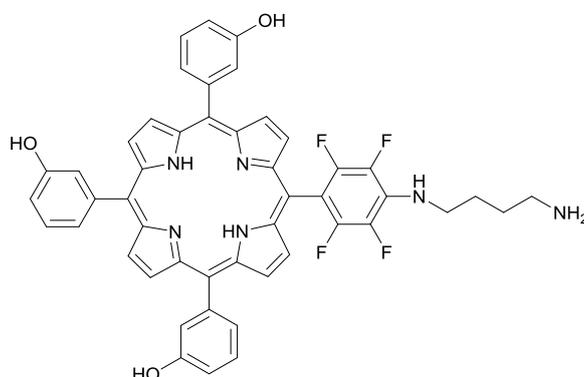
^1H NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 700 MHz): δ = 9.04 (d, $^3J(\text{H,H})$ = 4.5 Hz, 2H, 2,1 β), 9.01 (d, $^3J(\text{H,H})$ = 4.5 Hz, 2H, 3,17- β), 8.97 (d, $^3J(\text{H,H})$ = 4.5 Hz, 2H, 7,13- β), 8.95 (d, $^3J(\text{H,H})$ = 4.5 Hz, 2H, 8,12- β), 8.80 (s, 3H, OH), 7.74–7.72 (m, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-2-Ar), 7.70 (d, $^3J(\text{H,H})$ = 7.2 Hz, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-6-Ar), 7.62–7.58 (m, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-5-Ar), 7.32–7.29 ppm (m, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-4-Ar). ^{13}C NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 176 MHz): δ = 156.55, 156.52, 151.33, 150.90, 150.73, 150.39, 148.31, 146.92, 145.25, 145.16, 139.31, 137.92, 133.79, 132.86, 132.49, 130.63, 128.26, 128.23, 127.25, 123.20, 122.89, 122.01, 118.68, 115.47, 101.30 ppm. ^{19}F NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 376 MHz): δ = -139.45–(-139.87) (m, 2F, *m*- Ar_F), -156.90 (q, $^3J(\text{F,F})$ = 19.7 Hz, 1F, *p*- Ar_F), -165.22–(-165.49) ppm (m, 2F, *o*- Ar_F). m.p.: 143 °C. HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{44}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_5\text{N}_4\text{O}_3\text{Zn}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$): 815.1060 found: 815.1127. UV/Vis (Ethanol): λ_{max} (ϵ [$\text{M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$]) = 596 (5000), 555 (19 000), 422 nm (412 000).



5,10,15-Tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[4-((2-((2-aminoethyl)disulfanyl)ethyl)amino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrin (2a) In a 100 mL flask with magnetic stirrer sodium hydroxide (99%, 1.55 g, 38.4 mmol) was dissolved in 20 mL of H₂O. To the stirred solution cystamine dihydrochloride (97%, 2.71 g, 11.7 mmol) was added. After 10 min of stirring the aqueous solution was extracted four times with 100 mL of DCM. Afterwards the organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄. The product was evaporated to dryness and the remaining residue was dissolved in 1.5 mL of DMSO (*Roth*). 5,10,15-Tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-pentafluorophenylporphyrin (**1c**) (151 mg, 177 μmol) was added. The solution was stirred at 100 °C for 30 min in the microwave oven (300 W). The crude product was diluted with 100 mL of ethyl acetate and washed once with 50 mL of saturated NaCl-solution and twice with H₂O. Afterwards the organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄. The crude product was evaporated to dryness and the remaining residue was purified by column chromatography (DCM/methanol = 85/15, v/v, *Fluka*) and recrystallization from DCM to obtain 5,10,15-tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[4-((2-((2-aminoethyl)disulfanyl)ethyl)amino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrin (**2a**) (136 mg, 154 μmol, 87% yield) as a purple solid.

¹H NMR (THF-D₈, 700 MHz): δ = 9.04–8.81 (m, 11H, β + 5,10,15-*meso*-3-Ar-OH), 7.69–7.60 (m, 6H, 5,10,15-*meso*-2,6-Ar), 7.58–7.44 (m, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-5-Ar), 7.20 (d, ³*J*(H,H) = 8.2 Hz, 1H, 10-*meso*-4-Ar), 7.18 (dd, ³*J*(H,H) = 8.9, ⁴*J*(H,H) = 2.1 Hz, 1H, 10-*meso*-4-Ar), 6.21–6.17 (bs, 1H, NH), 3.99 (q, ³*J*(H,H) = 6.6 Hz, 2H, NHCH₂), 3.50 (t, ³*J*(H,H) = 7.2 Hz, 2H, CH₂NH₂), 3.35 (t, ³*J*(H,H) = 7.2 Hz, 2H, SCH₂), 3.24 (t, ³*J*(H,H) = 6.8 Hz, 2H, SCH₂), –2.73 ppm (s, 2H, pyrrole-NH). ¹³C NMR (THF-D₈, 176 MHz): δ = 157.41, 148.83, 147.46, 144.37, 144.20, 138.86, 137.57, 130.01, 128.44, 128.39, 127.13, 123.16, 122.40, 121.50, 115.93, 108.36, 103.65, 45.62, 40.00, 39.80, 35.57 ppm. ¹⁹F NMR (THF-D₈, 376 MHz): δ = –142.15–(–143.15) (m, 2F, *m*-Ar_F), –161.73–(–162.85) ppm (m, 2F, *o*-Ar_F). m.p.: > 230 °C. HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₄₈H₃₇F₄N₆O₃S₂⁺ ([M + H]⁺): 885.2305 found: 885.2342. UV/Vis

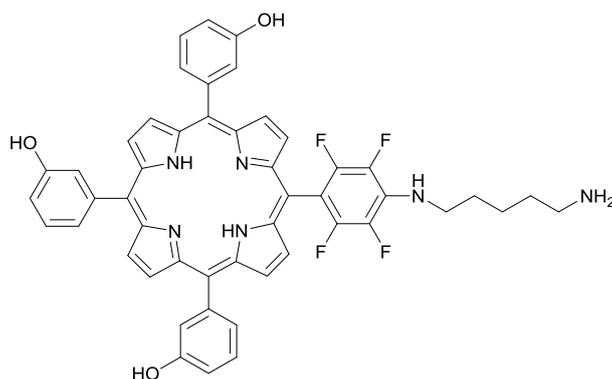
(Ethanol): λ_{\max} (ϵ [$M^{-1}cm^{-1}$]) = 645 (2000), 589 (4000), 547 (5000), 512 (14 000), 416 nm (257 000).



5,10,15-Tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[4-(4-aminobutylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrin

(2b) In a 25 mL flask with magnetic stirrer 5,10,15-tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-pentafluorophenylporphyrin (**1c**) (197 mg, 262 μ mol) was dissolved in 7 mL of anhydrous DMSO (*Acros*) under argon. To the stirred solution 1,4-diaminobutane (99%, 4.00 g, 44.9 mmol) was added. The solution was stirred at 100 °C for 1 h. The crude product was diluted with 200 mL of ethyl acetate and washed twice with 300 mL of saturated NaCl-solution and twice with 300 mL of H₂O. Afterwards the organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄. The crude product was evaporated to dryness and the remaining residue was purified by column chromatography (DCM/methanol = 8/2, v/v, *Fluka*) to obtain 5,10,15-tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[4-(4-aminobutylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrin (**2b**) (145 mg, 177 μ mol, 69% yield) as a purple solid.

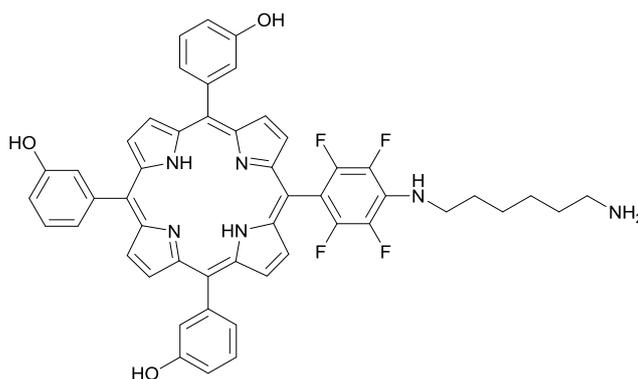
¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 700 MHz): δ = 9.21–8.66 (bs, 8H, β), 7.70–7.61 (m, 6H, 5,10,15-*meso*-2,6-Ar), 7.55 (q, ³*J*(H,H) = 7.2 Hz, 3H, 5,15-*meso*-5-Ar), 7.24 (d, ³*J*(H,H) = 8.4 Hz, 3H, 5,15-*meso*-4-Ar), 3.62 (t, ³*J*(H,H) = 6.8 Hz, 2H, NHCH₂), 2.84 (t, ³*J*(H,H) = 7.3 Hz, 2H, NHCH₂), 1.83 (quin, ³*J*(H,H) = 7.2 Hz, 2H, NHCH₂CH₂), 1.72 ppm (quin, ³*J*(H,H) = 7.5 Hz, 2H, NHCH₂CH₂). ¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 176 MHz): δ = 157.24, 157.19, 149.01, 147.67, 144.35, 144.23, 139.03, 137.67, 130.82, 128.78, 128.72, 127.52, 127.48, 123.23, 123.19, 122.78, 121.84, 116.12, 108.04, 104.03, 46.23, 41.74, 29.27 ppm. ¹⁹F NMR (CD₃OD, 376 MHz): δ = –143.75–(–143.99) (m, 2F, *m*-Ar_F), –163.31 ppm (d, ³*J*(F,F) = 16.3 Hz, 2F, *o*-Ar_F). m.p.: > 300 °C. HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₄₈H₃₇F₄N₆O₃⁺ ([M + H]⁺): 821.2858; found: 821.2884. UV/Vis (Acetone): λ_{\max} (ϵ [$M^{-1}cm^{-1}$]) = 644 (3000), 589 (5000), 545 (6000), 512 (16 000), 416 nm (251 000).



5,10,15-Tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[4-(5-aminopentylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrin

(2c) In a 10 mL flask with magnetic stirrer 5,10,15-tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-pentafluorophenylporphyrin (**1c**) (120 mg, 160 μmol) was dissolved in 4 mL of anhydrous DMSO (*Acros*) under argon. To the stirred solution 1,5-diaminopentane (98%, 2.80 mL, 2.44 g, 23.4 mmol) was added. The solution was stirred at 100 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 1 h. The crude product was diluted with 100 mL of ethyl acetate and washed twice with 150 mL of saturated NaCl-solution and twice with 150 mL of H_2O . Afterwards the organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 . The crude product was evaporated to dryness and the remaining residue was purified by column chromatography (DCM/methanol = 8/2, v/v, *Fluka*) and recrystallization from DCM to obtain 5,10,15-tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[4-(5-aminopentylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrin (**2c**) (71.3 mg, 85,4 μmol , 54% yield) as a purple solid.

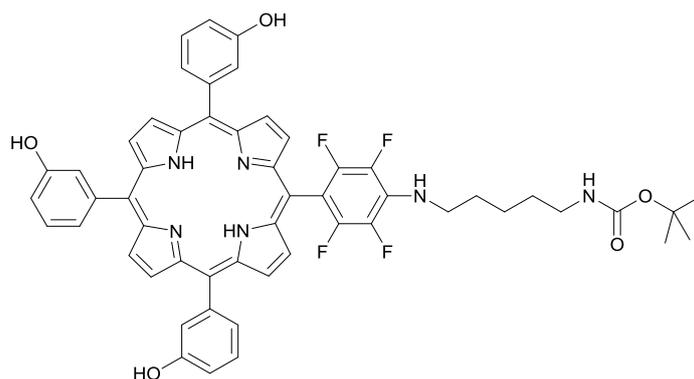
^1H NMR (CD_3OD , 500 MHz): δ = 9.25–8.62 (bs, 8H, β), 7.70–7.59 (m, 6H, 5,10,15-*meso*-2,6-Ar), 7.58–7.49 (m, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-5-Ar), 7.27–7.18 (m, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-4-Ar), 3.54 (t, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.0$ Hz, 2H, $\text{Ar}_\text{F}\text{-NHCH}_2$), 2.62 (t, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.1$ Hz, 2H, CH_2NH_2), 1.74 (quin, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.4$ Hz, 2H, $\text{Ar}_\text{F}\text{-NHCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 1.55–1.44 ppm (m, 4H, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2$). ^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD , 126 MHz): δ = 157.45, 157.39, 149.29, 147.39, 144.37, 144.24, 139.39, 128.77, 128.72, 127.44, 127.40, 123.34, 123.29, 122.80, 121.88, 116.19, 104.07, 46.45, 42.14, 32.70, 31.78, 25.10 ppm. ^{19}F NMR (CD_3OD , 376 MHz): δ = -143.80–(-144.17) (m, 2F, *m*- Ar_F), -163.38 ppm (d, $^3J(\text{F,F}) = 15.6$ Hz, 2F, *o*- Ar_F). m.p.: > 300 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{49}\text{H}_{39}\text{F}_4\text{N}_6\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$): 835.3020; found: 835.3018. UV/Vis (Methanol): λ_{max} (ϵ [$\text{M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$]) = 644 (2000), 588 (5000), 547 (6000), 512 (15 000), 415 nm (186 000).



5,10,15-Tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[4-(6-aminohexylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrin

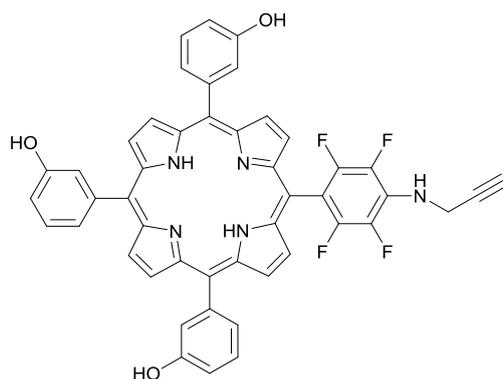
(2d) In a 10 mL flask with magnetic stirrer 5,10,15-tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-pentafluorophenylporphyrin (**1c**) (120 mg, 159 μmol) was dissolved in 4 mL of anhydrous DMSO (*Acros*) under argon. To the stirred solution 1,6-diaminohexane (98%, 3.60 mL, 2.99 g, 25.5 mmol) was added. The solution was stirred at 100 °C for 1 h. The crude product was diluted with 100 mL of ethyl acetate and washed twice with 150 mL of saturated NaCl-solution and twice with 150 mL of H₂O. Afterwards the organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄. The crude product was evaporated to dryness and the remaining residue was purified by column chromatography (DCM/methanol = 8/2, v/v, *Fluka*) and recrystallization from DCM to obtain 5,10,15-tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[4-(6-aminohexylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrin (**2d**) (107 mg, 127 μmol , 79% yield) as a purple solid.

¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 500 MHz): δ = 8.96–8.92 (bs, 8H, β), 7.68–7.64 (m, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-2-Ar), 7.63 (t, ³*J*(H,H) = 8.0 Hz, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-6-Ar), 7.543 (t, ³*J*(H,H) = 7.7 Hz, 2H, 5,15-*meso*-5-Ar), 7.537 (t, ³*J*(H,H) = 7.9 Hz, 1H, 10-*meso*-5-Ar), 7.24 (dd, ³*J*(H,H) = 8.3, ⁴*J*(H,H) = 1.6 Hz, 3H, 5,15-*meso*-4-Ar), 3.52 (t, ³*J*(H,H) = 7.3 Hz, 2H, NHCH₂), 2.62 (t, ³*J*(H,H) = 7.2 Hz, 2H, NHCH₂), 1.73 (quin, ³*J*(H,H) = 7.3 Hz, 2H, NHCH₂CH₂), 1.52–1.31 ppm (m, 6H, NHCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂). ¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 126 MHz): δ = 157.50, 157.43, 144.36, 144.24, 128.77, 128.72, 127.42, 127.38, 123.37, 123.32, 122.81, 121.88, 116.21, 104.08, 46.49, 42.15, 32.90, 31.92, 27.65 ppm. ¹⁹F NMR (CD₃OD, 471 MHz): δ = –143.95 (d, ³*J*(F,F) = 16.1 Hz, 2F, *m*-Ar_F), –163.40 ppm (d, ³*J*(F,F) = 16.1 Hz, 2F, *o*-Ar_F). m.p.: > 300 °C. HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₅₀H₄₁F₄N₆O₃⁺ ([M + H]⁺): 849.3176; found: 849.3184. UV/Vis (Methanol): λ_{max} (ϵ [M⁻¹cm⁻¹]) = 644 (2000), 588 (5000), 545 (6000), 512 (16 000), 415 nm (178 000).



***N*-Boc protected 5,10,15-Tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[4-(6-aminopentylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrin (2e)** In a 10 mL flask with magnetic stirrer 5,10,15-tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-pentafluorophenylporphyrin **1c** (49 mg, 65.1 μmol) was dissolved in 0.5 mL of anhydrous DMSO (*Acros*) under argon. To the stirred solution *N*-Boc-cadaverine (97%, 60 μL , 58 mg, 280 μmol) was added. The solution was stirred at 100 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 4 h. The crude product was diluted with 100 mL of ethyl acetate and washed three times with 50 mL of H_2O . Afterwards the organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 . The crude product was evaporated to dryness and the remaining residue was purified by column chromatography (DCM/acetone = 9/1, v/v, *Machery-Nagel*) and recrystallization from DCM/*n*-hexane to obtain *N*-Boc protected 5,10,15-tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[4-(6-aminopentylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrin (**2e**) (42 mg, 127 μmol , 69% yield) as a purple solid.

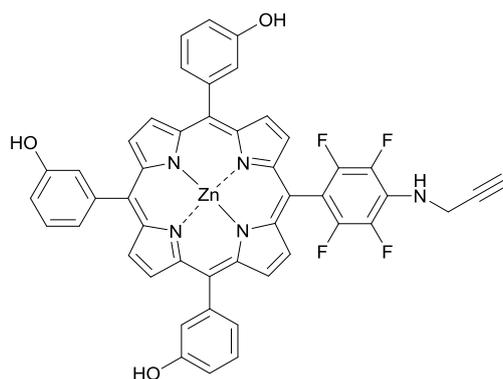
^1H NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 500 MHz): δ = 9.13–9.08 (m, 2H, 2,18- β), 9.02 (d, $^3J(\text{H,H})$ = 4.5 Hz, 2H, 3,17- β), 8.99–8.94 (bs, 4H, 7,8,12,13- β), 8.83 (s, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-3-Ar-OH), 7.79–7.70 (m, 6H, 5,10,15-*meso*-2,6-Ar), 7.66–7.61 (m, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-5-Ar), 7.36–7.32 (m, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-4-Ar), 6.00 (s, 1H, NH), 5.66 (s, 1H, NH), 3.72 (t, $^3J(\text{H,H})$ = 6.9 Hz, 2H, NHCH_2), 3.17 (t, $^3J(\text{H,H})$ = 6.5 Hz, 2H, NHCH_2), 1.91 (quin, $^3J(\text{H,H})$ = 7.3 Hz, 2H, NHCH_2CH_2), 1.68–1.55 ppm (m, 4H, $\text{NHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 1.43 (s, 9H, CH_3), –2.74 ppm (s, 2H, pyrrole-NH). ^{13}C NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 126 MHz): δ = 156.85, 156.80, 148.91, 147.02, 144.03, 143.89, 139.08, 137.04, 132.21, 130.66, 128.69, 128.65, 127.29, 127.25, 122.91, 122.87, 122.31, 121.38, 116.01, 107.46, 103.79, 78.40, 46.45, 41.08, 35.26, 31.40, 30.72, 28.72, 24.79 ppm. ^{19}F NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 471 MHz): δ = –143.34–(–143.51) (m, 2F, *m*- Ar_F), –162.44–(–162.61) (m, 2F, *o*- Ar_F). m.p.: 190 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{54}\text{H}_{47}\text{F}_4\text{N}_6\text{O}_5^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$): 935.3544; found: 935.3536. UV/Vis (ethanol): λ_{max} (ϵ [$\text{M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$]) = 645 (4000), 589 (8000), 546 (9000), 512 (25 000), 416 nm (445 000).



5,10,15-Tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[4-(prop-2-yn-1-ylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrin

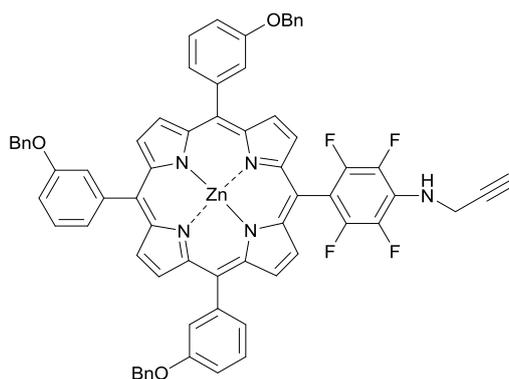
(2f) In a 10 mL flask with magnetic stirrer 5,10,15-tris(3-acetoxyphenyl)-20-pentafluorophenylporphyrin (**1a**) (203 mg, 231 μmol) was dissolved in 2 mL of anhydrous DMSO (*Roth*) under argon. Propargylamine (98%, 300 μL , 258 mg, 4.59 mmol) was added and the solution was stirred at 83 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 3 h. The crude product was diluted with 150 mL of ethyl acetate and washed three times with 30 mL of H_2O . Afterwards the organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 . The crude product was evaporated to dryness and the remaining residue was purified by column chromatography (DCM/acetone = 9/1, v/v, *Machery-Nagel*) and recrystallization from DCM/*n*-hexane to obtain 5,10,15-tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[4-(prop-2-yn-1-ylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrin (**2f**) (170 mg, 216 μmol , 94% yield) as a purple solid.

^1H NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 500 MHz): δ = 9.13–9.06 (m, 2H, 2,18- β), 9.03 (d, $^3J(\text{H,H})$ = 4.8 Hz, 2H, 3,17- β), 9.00–8.92 (bs, 4H, 7,8,12,13- β), 8.87 (s, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-3-Ar-OH), 7.77 (t, $^4J(\text{H,H})$ = 2.0 Hz, 2H, 5,15-*meso*-2-Ar), 7.76–7.71 (m, 4H, 10-*meso*-2-Ar + 5,10,15-*meso*-6-Ar), 7.66–7.61 (m, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-5-Ar), 7.36–7.32 (m, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-4-Ar), 6.15 (t, $^3J(\text{H,H})$ = 7.2 Hz, 1H, Ar_F-NH), 4.49–4.46 (m, 2H, CH_2), 2.98 (t, $^4J(\text{H,H})$ = 2.5 Hz, 1H, $\text{C}\equiv\text{CH}$), –2.75 ppm (s, 2H, pyrrole-NH). ^{13}C NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 126 MHz): δ = 156.83, 156.78, 148.78, 146.83, 143.97, 143.82, 139.72, 137.82, 132.39, 129.38, 128.70, 128.65, 127.27, 127.23, 122.88, 122.84, 122.42, 121.45, 116.00, 109.58, 103.30, 81.88, 73.55, 35.75 ppm. ^{19}F NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 471 MHz): δ = –142.99 (d, $^3J(\text{F,F})$ = 20.5 Hz, 2F, *m*-Ar_F), –160.83 ppm (d, $^3J(\text{F,F})$ = 19.3 Hz, 2F, *o*-Ar_F). m.p.: 135 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{47}\text{H}_{30}\text{F}_4\text{N}_5\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$): 788.2285 found: 788.2270. UV/Vis (Ethanol): λ_{max} (ϵ [$\text{M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$]) = 645 (3000), 589 (5000), 546 (6000), 512 (17 000), 416 nm (283 000).



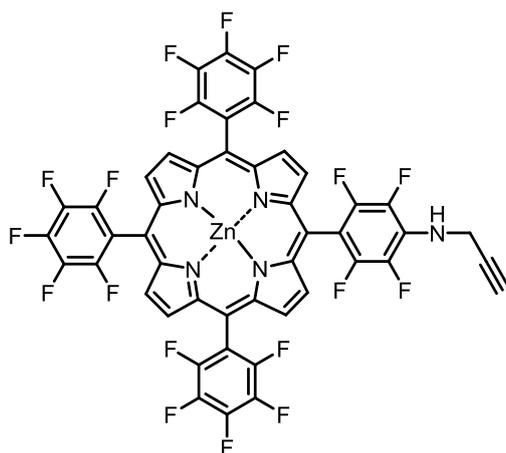
{5,10,15-Tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[4-(prop-2-yn-1-ylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrinato}-zinc(II) (2h) In a 25 mL flask with magnetic stirrer 5,10,15-tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[4-(prop-2-yn-1-ylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrin (**2f**) (181 mg, 230 μmol) was dissolved in 10 mL of methanol. A point of a spatula of sodium acetate and zinc acetate dihydrate (506 mg, 2.31 mmol) was added to the stirred solution. The solution was stirred for 1 h at RT. The crude product was diluted with 150 mL of ethyl acetate and washed three times with 50 mL of H_2O . Afterwards the organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 and the solution was evaporated to dryness. The crude product was purified by recrystallization from DCM/*n*-hexane to obtain {5,10,15-tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[4-(prop-2-yn-1-ylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrinato}-zinc(II) (**2h**) (186 mg, 219 μmol , 95% yield) as a pink solid.

^1H NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 400 MHz): δ = 8.99 (s, 4H, 2,3,17,18- β), 8.97–8.91 (m, 4H, 7,8,12,13- β), 8.82–8.70 (bs, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-3-Ar-OH), 7.76–7.71 (m, 6H, 5,10,15-*meso*-2,6-Ar), 7.58 (t, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.8$ Hz, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-5-Ar), 7.287 (dd, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 8.2$ Hz; $^4J(\text{H,H}) = 1.2$ Hz, 2H, 5,15-*meso*-4-Ar), 7.281 (dd, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 8.1$ Hz; $^4J(\text{H,H}) = 1.0$ Hz, 1H, 10-*meso*-4-Ar), 6.04–5.94 (m, 1H, Ar_F-NH), 4.43–4.36 (m, 2H, CH_2), 2.95 ppm (t, $^4J(\text{H,H}) = 2.4$ Hz, 1H, $\text{C}\equiv\text{CH}$). ^{13}C NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 126 MHz): δ = 156.54, 156.51, 151.17, 151.05, 150.86, 150.69, 148.70, 146.81, 145.32, 145.25, 139.76, 137.84, 133.58, 132.74, 132.44, 130.93, 128.78, 128.73, 128.28, 128.25, 127.29, 122.91, 122.81, 121.82, 115.44, 111.25, 103.43, 81.91, 73.53, 35.81 ppm. ^{19}F NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 471 MHz): δ = -142.68 (d, $^3J(\text{F,F}) = 22.9$ Hz, 2F, *m*-Ar_F), -160.99 ppm (d, $^3J(\text{F,F}) = 20.7$ Hz, 2F, *o*-Ar_F). m.p.: > 230 °C. HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{47}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_4\text{N}_5\text{O}_3\text{Zn}^+$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 849.1341 found: 849.1331. UV/Vis (Ethanol): λ_{max} (ϵ [$\text{M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$]) = 597 (5000), 556 (20 000), 423 nm (435 000).



{5,10,15-Tris(3-benzyloxyphenyl)-20-[4-(prop-2-ynylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrinato}-zinc(II) (2i) In a 100 mL flask with magnetic stirrer 5,10,15-tris(3-benzyloxyphenyl)-20-[4-(prop-2-ynylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrin (**2g**) (444 mg, 420 μmol) was dissolved in 10 mL of DCM. A point of a spatula of sodium acetate and zinc acetate dihydrate (99.5%, 1.02 g, 4.60 mmol) were dissolved in 500 μL methanol and added to the stirred solution. The solution was stirred at RT for 18 h. The crude product was diluted with 70 mL of DCM and washed twice with 70 mL of H_2O . Afterwards the organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 . The crude product was evaporated to dryness and the remaining residue was purified by column chromatography (DCM/*n*-hexane = 3/1, v/v, *Machery-Nagel*) and recrystallization from DCM/*n*-hexane to obtain {5,10,15-tris(3-benzyloxyphenyl)-20-[4-(prop-2-ynylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]-porphyrinato}-zinc(II) (**2i**) (343 mg, 306 μmol , 73% yield) as a pink solid.

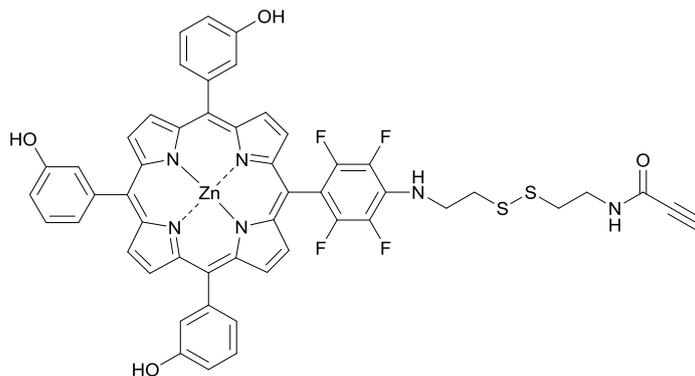
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ = 9.09–9.00 (m, 6H, 3,7,8,12,13,17- β), 8.77 (s, 2H, 2,18- β), 7.94–7.80 (m, 6H, Ar), 7.67–7.58 (m, 3H, Ar), 7.38–7.28 (m, 3H, Ar), 7.20–6.84 (m, 15H, Ar), 4.99–4.82 (m, 9H, CH_2 + $\text{Ar}_\text{F}\text{-NH}$), 1.95 ppm (s, 1H, $\text{C}\equiv\text{CH}$). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz): δ = 157.06, 150.59, 150.15, 150.04, 149.91, 146.60, 144.72, 144.13, 144.04, 138.30, 136.69, 136.61, 133.24, 132.55, 132.25, 130.55, 128.27, 128.22, 128.16, 127.68, 127.62, 127.54, 127.29, 127.24, 127.20, 127.16, 122.31, 121.47, 121.43, 121.29, 114.76, 102.50, 78.61, 72.82, 70.04, 34.06 ppm. ^{19}F NMR (CDCl_3 , 471 MHz): δ = –139.59–(–140.24) (m, 2F, *m*- Ar_F), –157.91–(–158.49) ppm (m, 2F, *o*- Ar_F). m.p.: 100 °C. HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{68}\text{H}_{45}\text{F}_4\text{N}_5\text{O}_3\text{Zn}^+$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 1119.2750 found: 1119.2767. UV/Vis (DCM): λ_{max} (ϵ [$\text{M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$]) = 584 (3000), 548 (20 000), 420 nm (296 000).



{5,10,15-Tris(pentafluorophenyl)-20-[4-(prop-2-ynylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrinato}-zinc(II) (4) In a 25 mL flask with magnetic stirrer {5,10,15,20-tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)porphyrinato}-zinc(II) (**3**) (43.0 mg, 39.5 μmol) was dispensed in 5 mL of anhydrous DMSO (*Roth*) and 5 mL of anhydrous THF (*Acros*) under argon. Propargylamine (98%, 100 μL , 1.53 mmol) was added and the solution was stirred at 100 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 90 min. The crude product was diluted with 100 mL of DCM and washed three times with 30 mL of H_2O . Afterwards the organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 . The crude product was evaporated to dryness and the remaining residue was purified by column chromatography (DCM/*n*-hexane = 2/1, v/v, *Machery-Nagel*) and recrystallization from DCM/methanol to obtain the main product {5,10,15-tris(pentafluorophenyl)-20-[4-(prop-2-ynylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrinato}-zinc(II) (**4**) (10.0 mg, 9.32 μmol , 22% yield) and the by-product {bis(pentafluorophenyl)-bis[4-(prop-2-ynylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrinato}-zinc(II) (*cis/trans* mixture) (8.0 mg, 7.22 μmol , 18% yield) as purple solids.

^1H NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 500 MHz): δ = 9.26–9.22 (m, 6H, 3,7,8,12,13,17- β), 9.21–9.19 (m, 2H, 2,18- β), 6.11 (t, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.0$ Hz, 1H, $\text{Ar}_\text{F}\text{-NH}$), 4.47 (d, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, NHCH_2), 2.95 ppm (t; $^4J(\text{H,H}) = 2.4$ Hz, 1H, $\text{C}\equiv\text{CH}$). ^{13}C NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 126 MHz): δ = 151.99, 151.22, 151.17, 151.12, 148.63, 146.69, 144.03, 142.04, 139.72, 137.73, 133.33, 133.00, 132.94, 132.83, 129.31, 117.77, 109.96, 106.70, 104.36, 104.17, 81.90, 73.50, 35.75 ppm. ^{19}F NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 471 MHz): δ = -139.74 (dd, $^3J(\text{F,F}) = 24.1$ Hz; $^4J(\text{F,F}) = 7.3$ Hz, 2H, 5,10,15-*o*- Ar_F), -142.78–(-142.93) (m, 2F, 20-*m*- Ar_F), -156.32 (dd, $^3J(\text{F,F}) = 20.2$ Hz; $^4J(\text{F,F}) = 9.6$ Hz, 3H, 5,10,15-*p*- Ar_F), -160.95 (d, $^3J(\text{F,F}) = 16.1$ Hz, 2F, *o*- Ar_F), -164.96–(-165.14) ppm (m, 6F, 5,10,15-*m*- Ar_F). m.p.: > 230 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{47}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_{19}\text{N}_5\text{Zn}^+$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 1071.0081 found: 1071.0035. UV/Vis (DCM): λ_{max} (ϵ [$\text{M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$]) = 578 (4000), 544 (19 000), 415 nm (271 000).

{Bis(pentafluorophenyl)-bis[4-(prop-2-ynylamino)tetrafluorophenyl]porphyrinato}-zinc(II) (*cis/trans* mixture) ^1H NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 250 MHz): δ = 9.35–9.08 (m, 8H, β), 6.17 (t, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.0$ Hz, 2H, ArF-NH), 4.48 (d, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 6.0$ Hz, 4H, NHCH_2), 2.97 ppm (s, 2H, $\text{C}\equiv\text{CH}$). HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{50}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_{18}\text{N}_6\text{Zn}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$): 1107.0519 found: 1107.0469.



{5,10,15-Tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(N-(2-((2-aminoethyl)disulfanyl)ethyl propyneamido))phenyl]porphyrinato}-zinc(II) (5c) In a 10 mL flask with magnetic stirrer 5,10,15-tris(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(N-(2-((2-aminoethyl)disulfanyl)ethyl propyneamido))phenyl]porphyrin (**5b**) (56.0 mg, 59.8 μmol) was dissolved in 2 mL of methanol. A point of a spatula of sodium acetate and zinc acetate dihydrate (138 mg, 629 μmol) was added to the stirred solution. The solution was stirred for 30 min at RT. The crude product was dissolved in 100 mL of ethyl acetate and washed three times with 50 mL of H_2O . Afterwards the organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 and the solution was evaporated to dryness. The crude product was purified by recrystallization from DCM/*n*-hexane to obtain {5,10,15-tris-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-20-[2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(N-(2-((2-aminoethyl)disulfanyl)ethyl propyneamido))phenyl]porphyrinato}-zinc(II) (**5c**) (58.0 mg, 58.0 μmol , 97% yield) as a pink solid.

^1H NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 700 MHz): δ = 9.02 (d, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 4.5$ Hz, 2H, 2,18- β), 8.98 (d, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 4.5$ Hz, 2H, 3,17- β), 8.95 (d, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 4.5$ Hz, 2H, 6,13- β), 8.94 (d, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 4.5$ Hz, 2H, 8,12- β), 8.91–8.87 (bs, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-3-Ar-OH), 8.10–8.07 (bs, 1H, $\text{NHC}(\text{O})$), 7.72 (s, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-2-Ar), 7.69 (d, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.2$ Hz, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-6-Ar), 7.62–7.57 (m, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-5-Ar), 7.29 (dd, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 8.6$, $^4J(\text{H,H}) = 2.6$ Hz, 3H, 5,10,15-*meso*-4-Ar), 5.79 (t, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 6.6$ Hz, 1H, Ar_F- NHCH_2), 4.01 (q, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 6.8$ Hz, 2H, Ar_F- NHCH_2CH_2), 3.67 (q, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 6.5$ Hz, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{NHC}(\text{O})$), 3.52 (s, 1H, $\text{C}\equiv\text{CH}$), 3.25 (t, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 6.7$ Hz, 2H, Ar_F- NHCH_2CH_2), 3.01 ppm (t, $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 6.8$ Hz, 2H,

$\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NHC(O)}$). ^{13}C NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 176 MHz): $\delta = 156.54, 156.52, 152.89, 151.17, 151.09, 150.82, 150.60, 148.55, 147.20, 145.39, 145.32, 138.85, 137.52, 133.44, 132.61, 132.32, 131.04, 129.32, 128.18, 128.15, 127.21, 122.88, 122.67, 121.68, 115.37, 109.94, 103.57, 78.66, 74.45, 45.49, 39.56, 39.42, 37.93$ ppm. ^{19}F NMR (Acetone- D_6 , 376 MHz): $\delta = -142.72$ (d, $^3J(\text{F},\text{F}) = 21.3$ Hz, 2F, *m*-Ar_F), -161.99 – (-162.12) ppm (m, 2F, *o*-Ar_F). m.p.: > 230 °C. HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{51}\text{H}_{34}\text{F}_4\text{N}_6\text{O}_4\text{S}_2\text{Zn}^+$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 998.1311 found: 998.1294. UV/Vis (Ethanol): λ_{max} (ϵ [$\text{M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$]) = 597 (5000), 556 (18 000), 423 nm (411 000).

2. ^1H , ^{13}C , and ^{19}F -NMR of porphyrins **1d**, **2a-i**, **4**, **5a-c**, **6a-c**, **8a-c**, **9**, **10a-d**, **11**, **13a-b**, and

14a-b

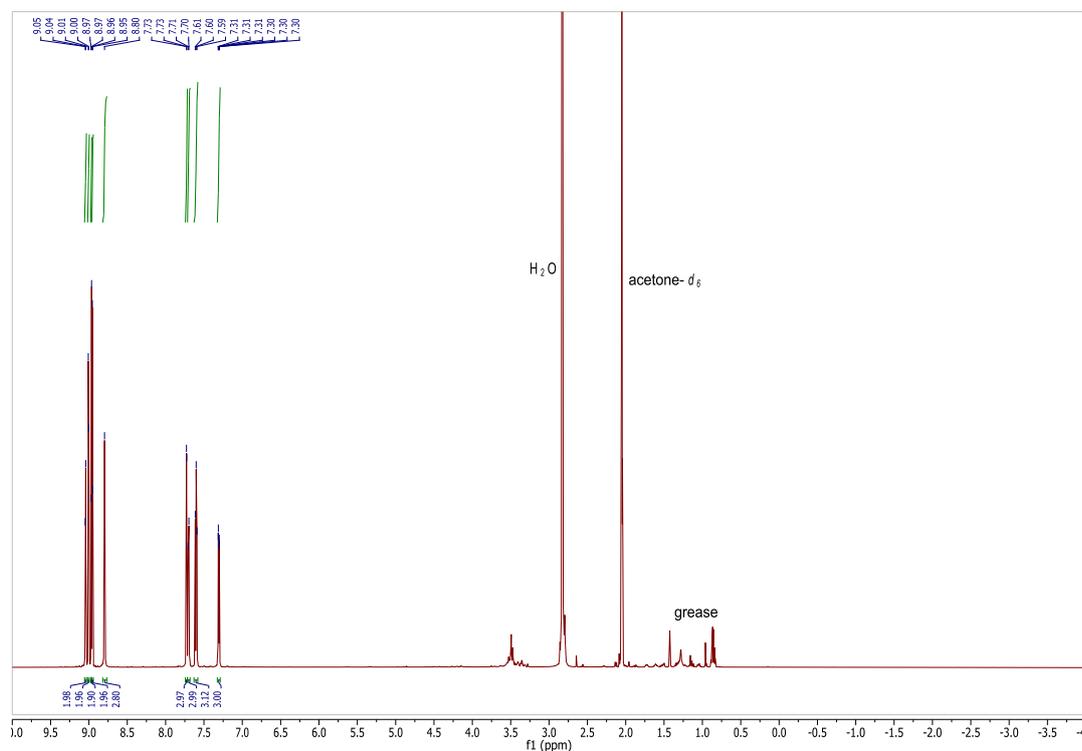


Figure 1. ^1H spectrum (Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700, 700 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **1d**

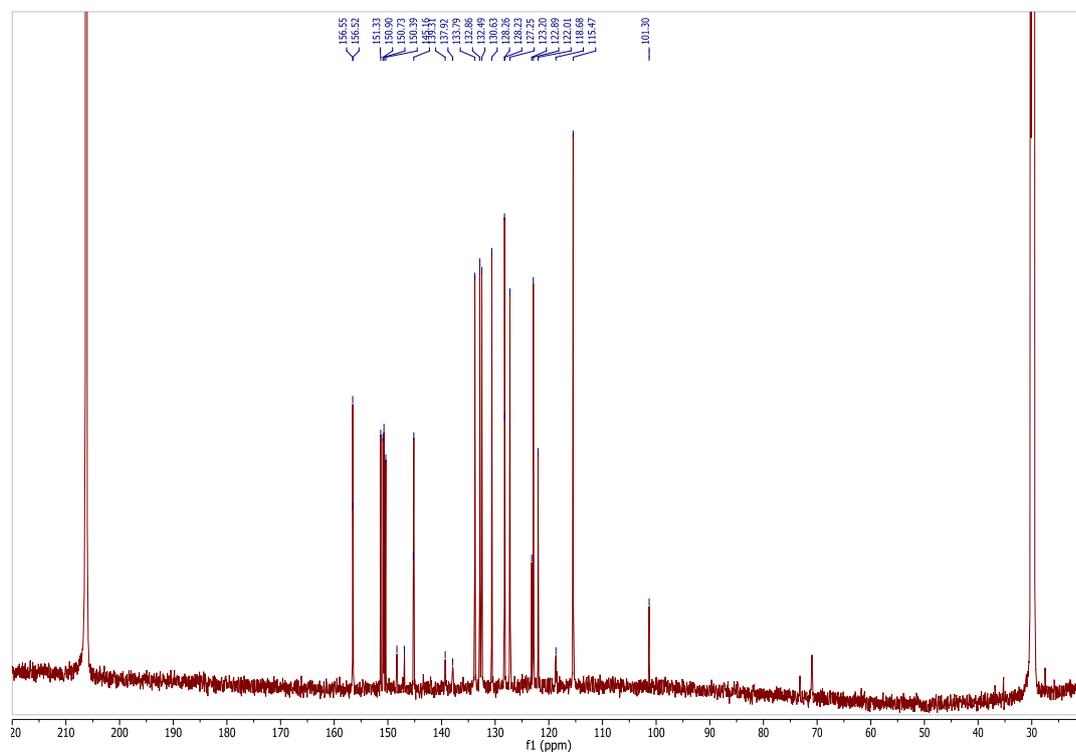


Figure 2. ^{13}C spectrum (Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700, 176 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **1d**

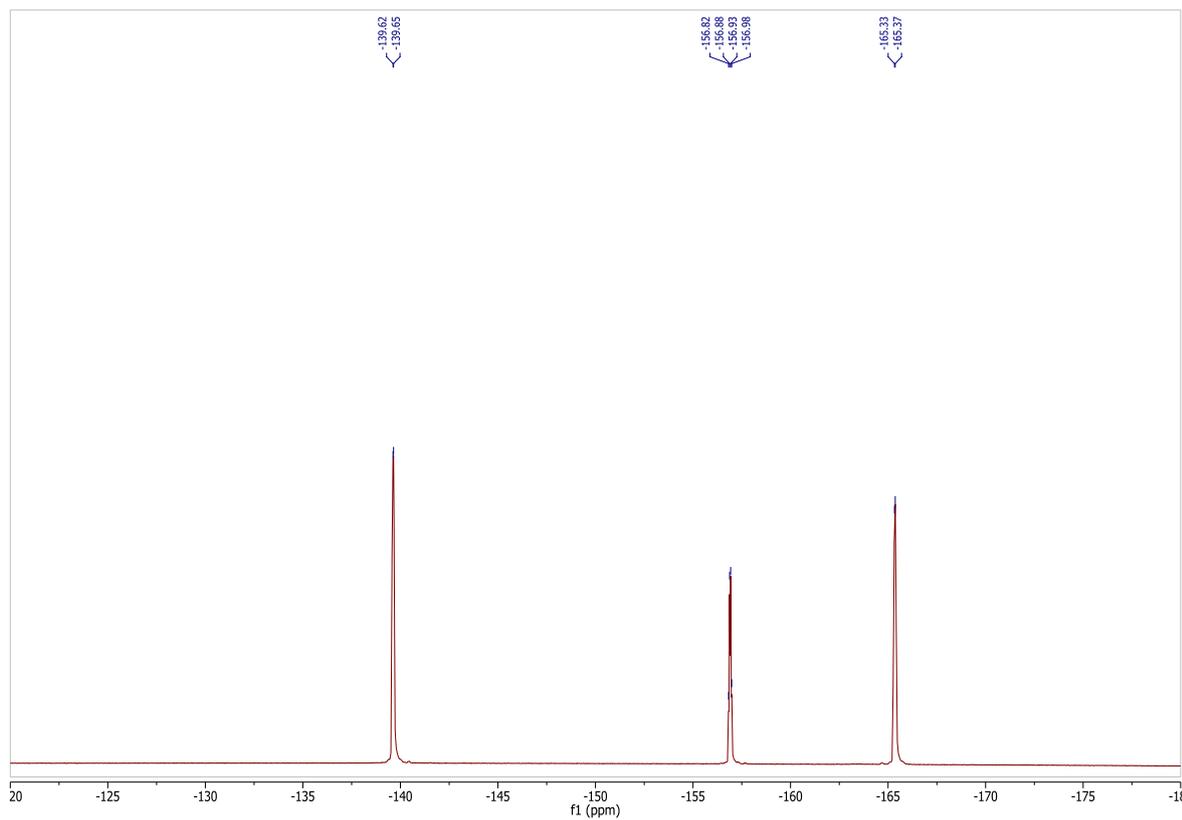


Figure 3. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECX 400, 376 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **1d**

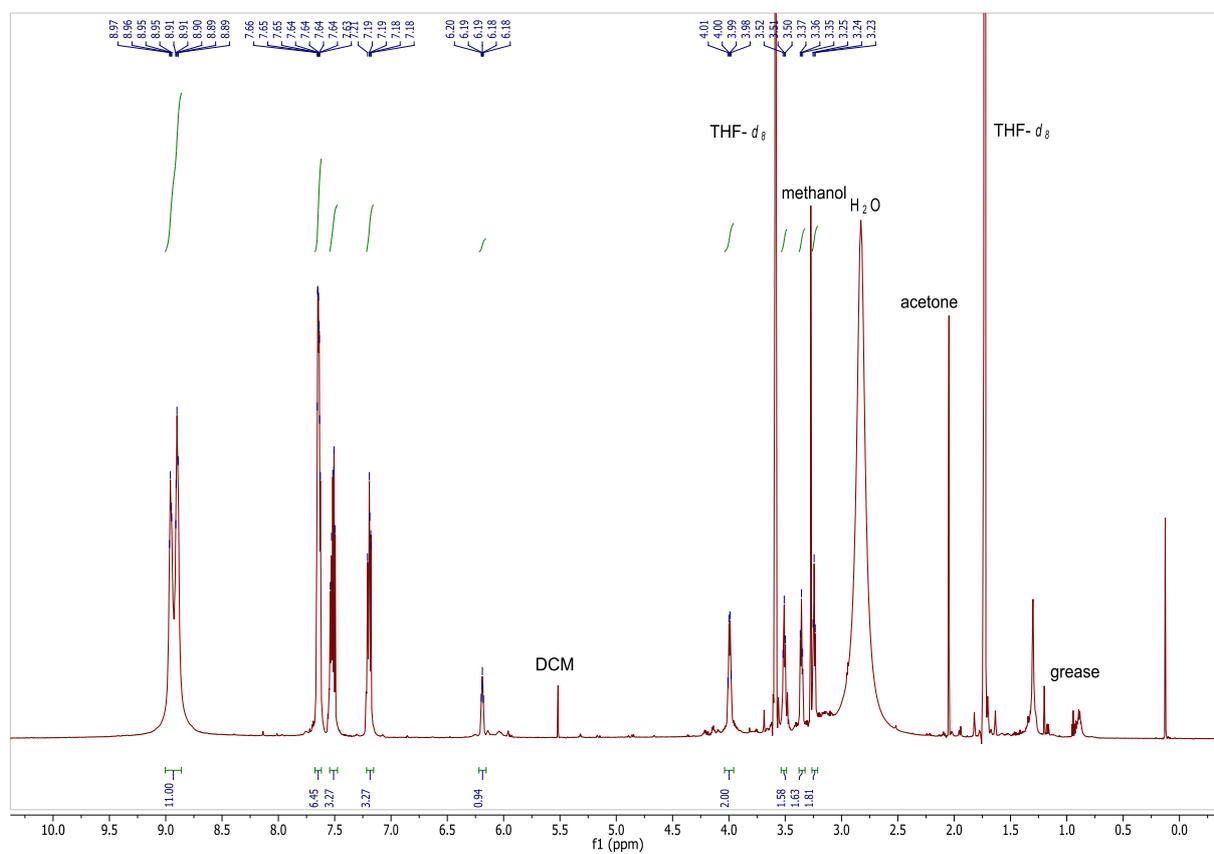


Figure 4. ^1H spectrum (Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700, 700 MHz, THF- d_8) of porphyrin **2a**

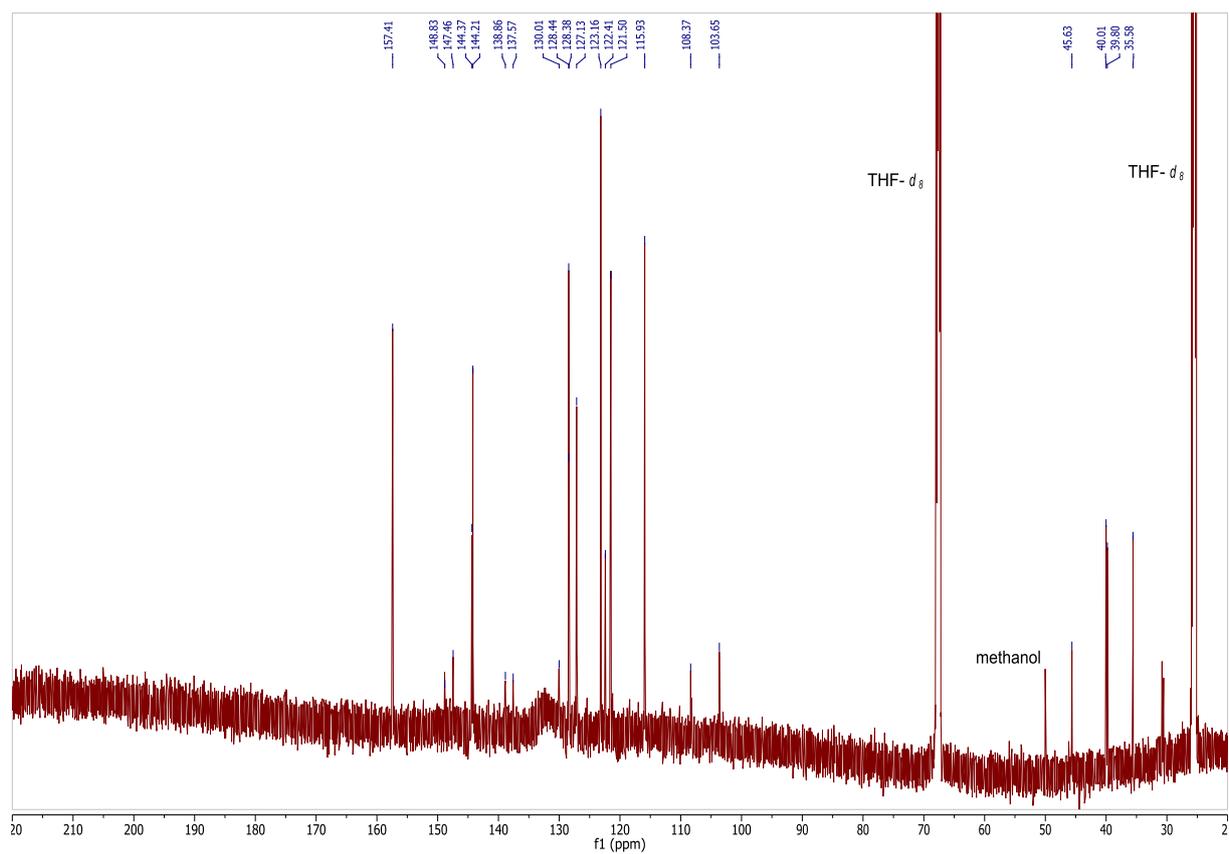


Figure 5. ^{13}C spectrum (*Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700*, 176 MHz, $\text{THF-}d_8$) of porphyrin **2a**

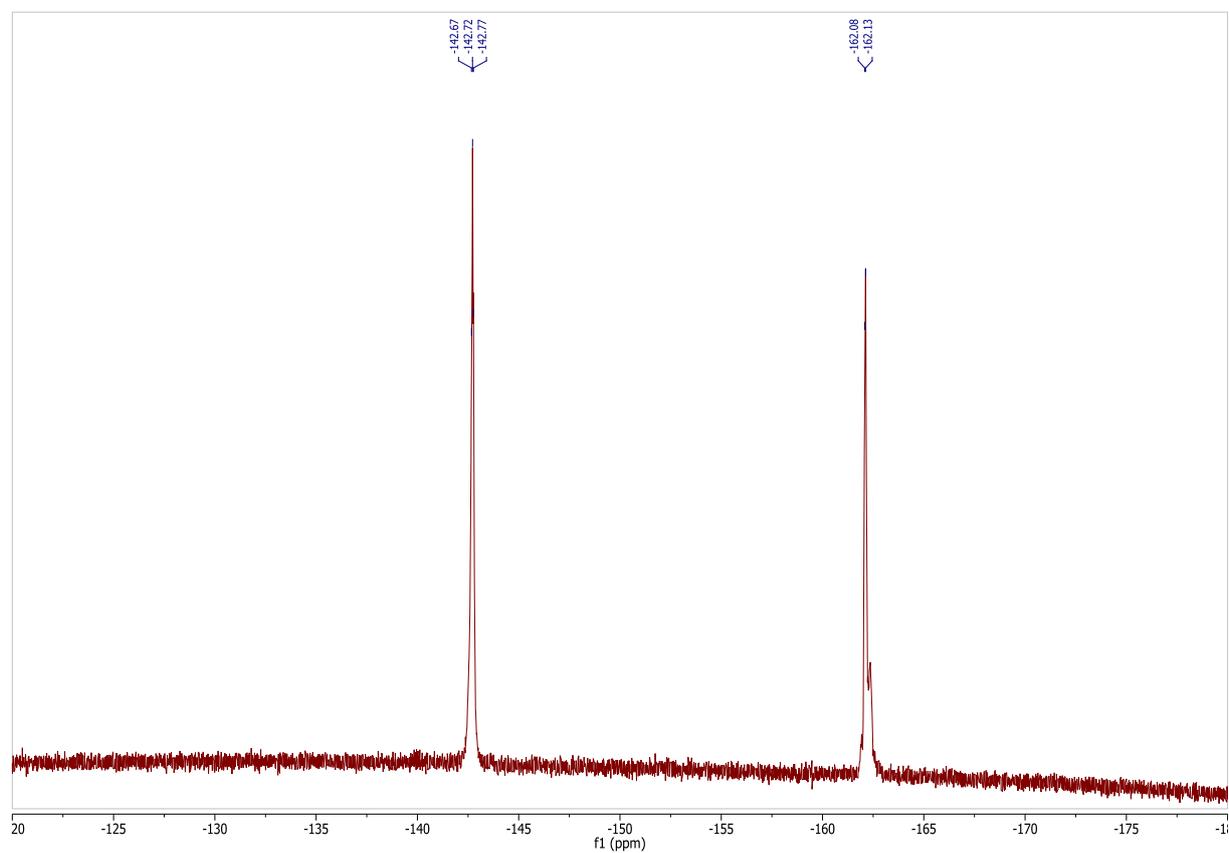


Figure 6. ^{19}F spectrum (*JEOLTM ECX 400*, 376 MHz, $\text{THF-}d_8$) of porphyrin **2a**

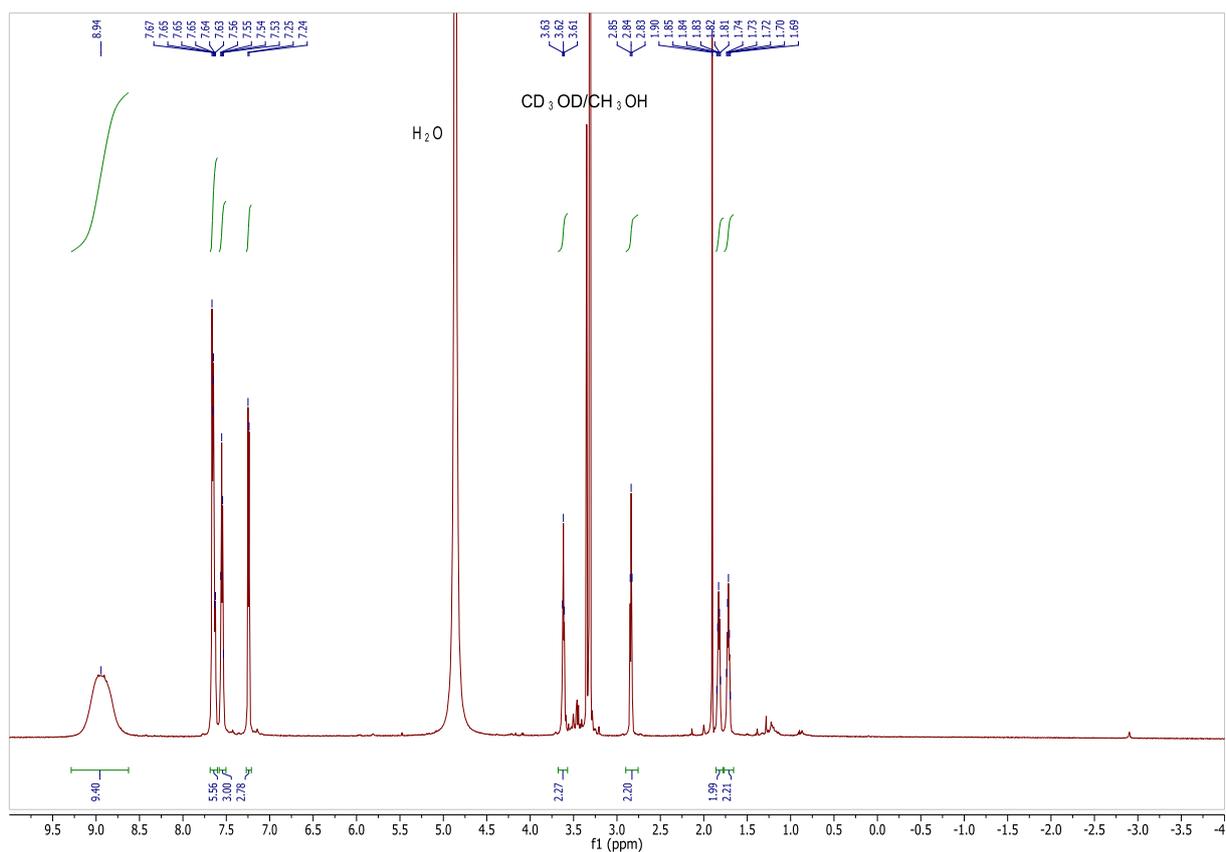


Figure 7. ¹H spectrum (*Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700*, 700 MHz, CD₃OD) of porphyrin **2b**

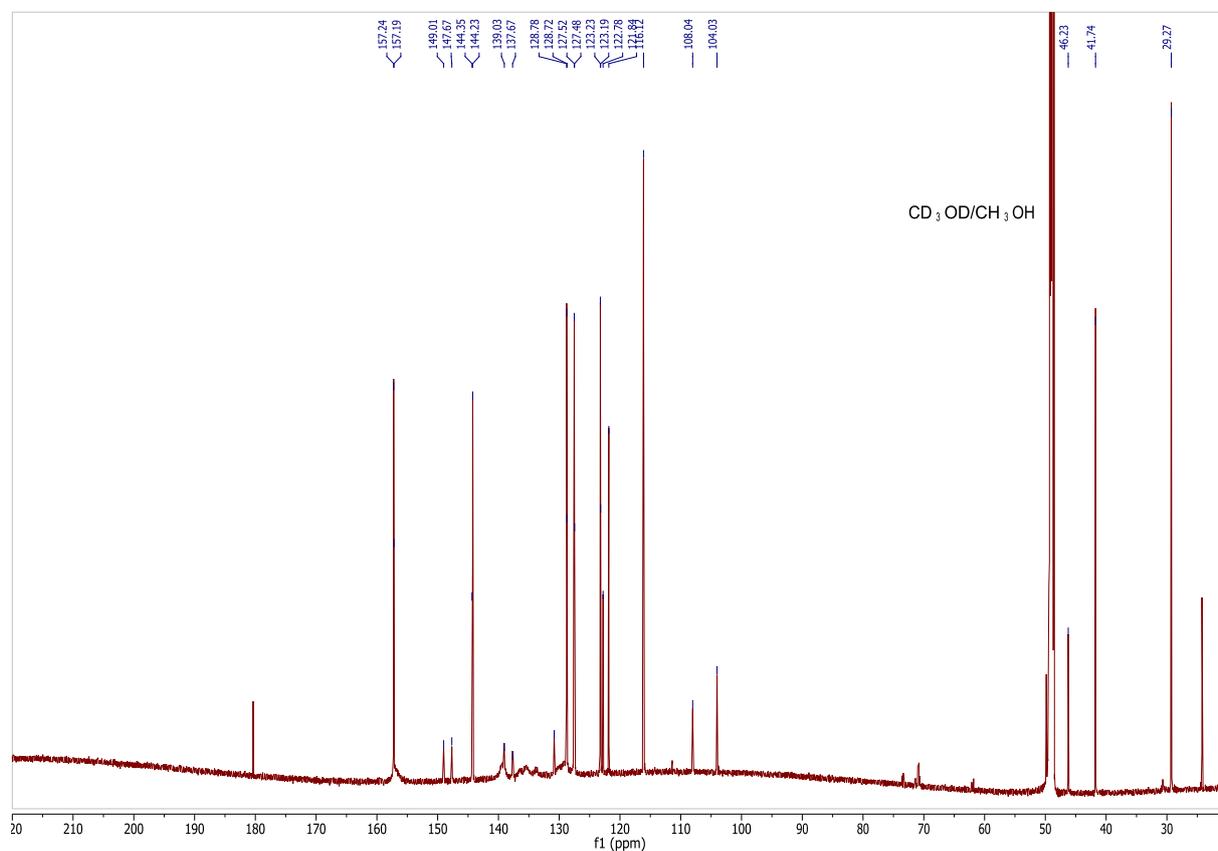


Figure 8. ¹³C spectrum (*Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700*, 126 MHz, CD₃OD) of porphyrin **2b**

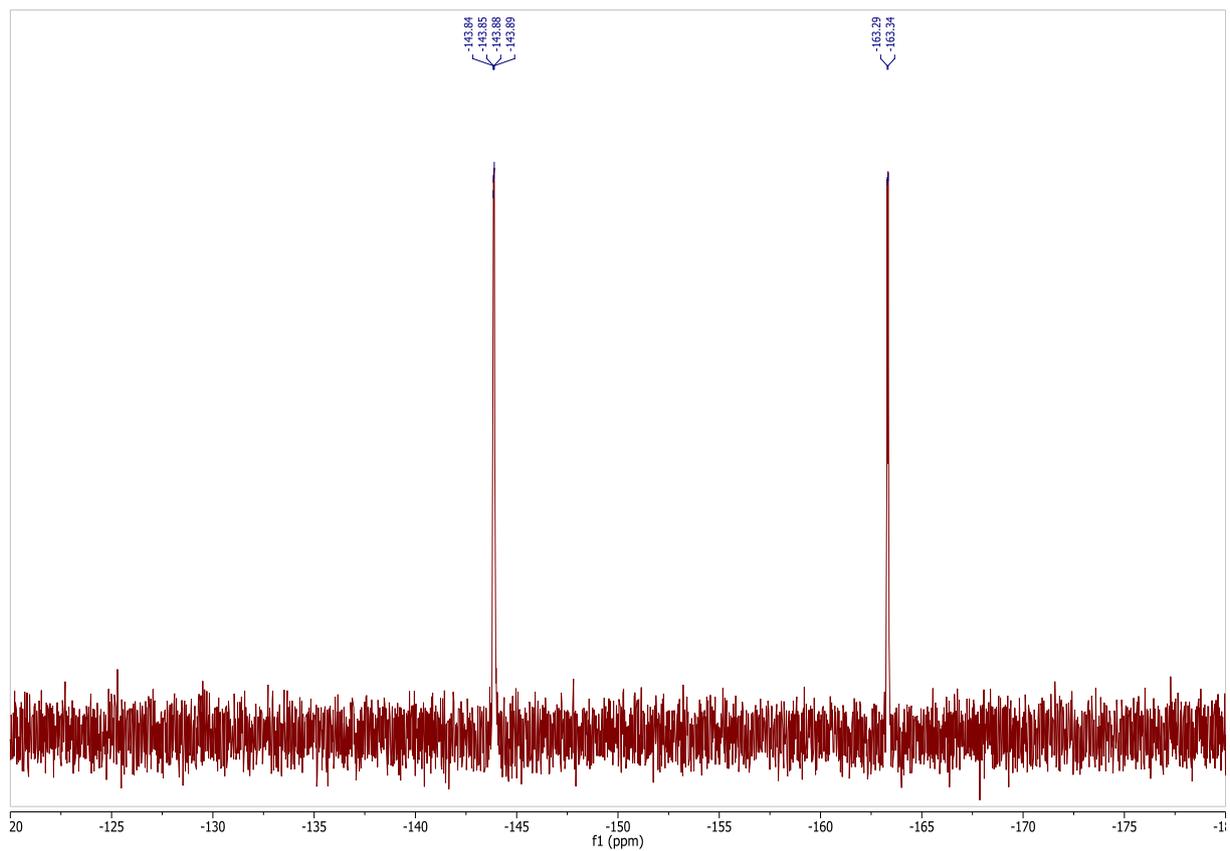


Figure 9. ^{19}F spectrum (*JEOL*TM ECX 400, 376 MHz, CD_3OD) of porphyrin **2b**

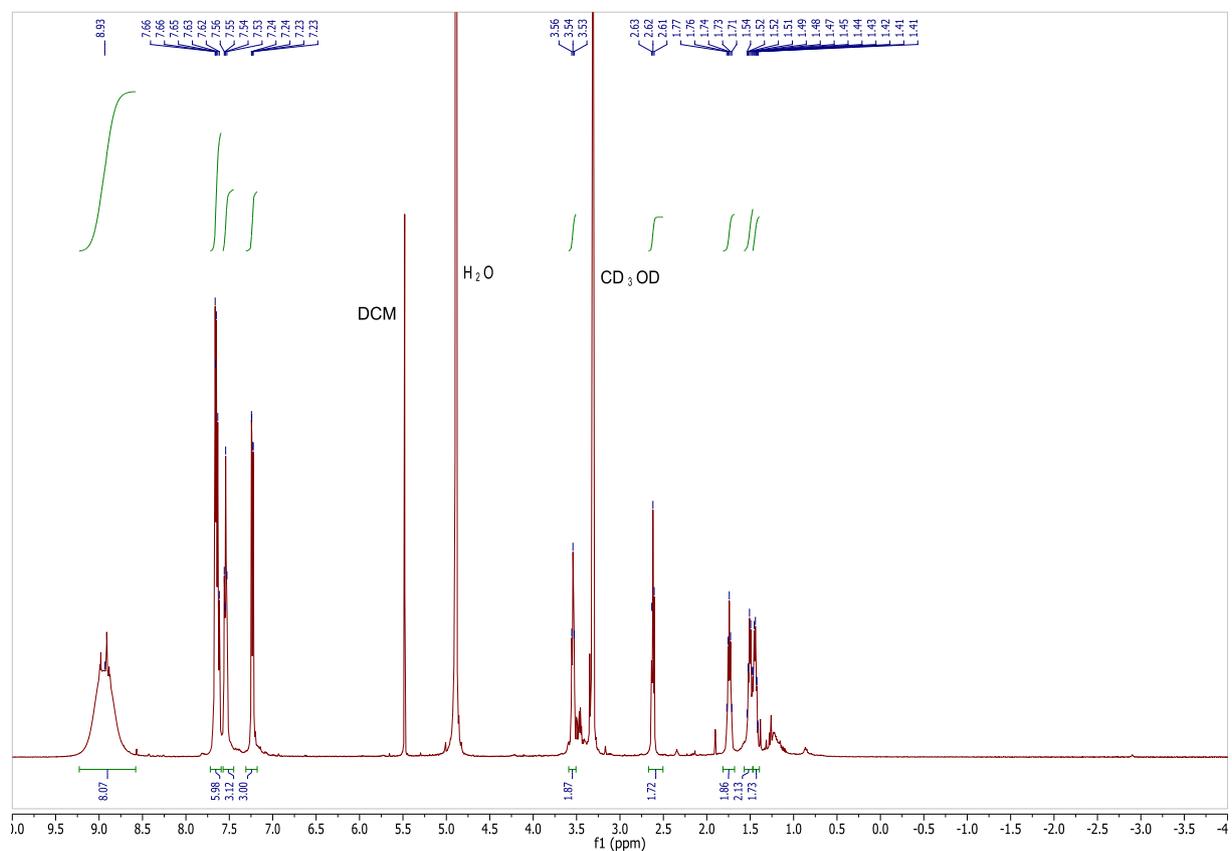


Figure 10. ^1H spectrum (*JEOL*TM ECP 500, 500 MHz, CD_3OD) of porphyrin **2c**

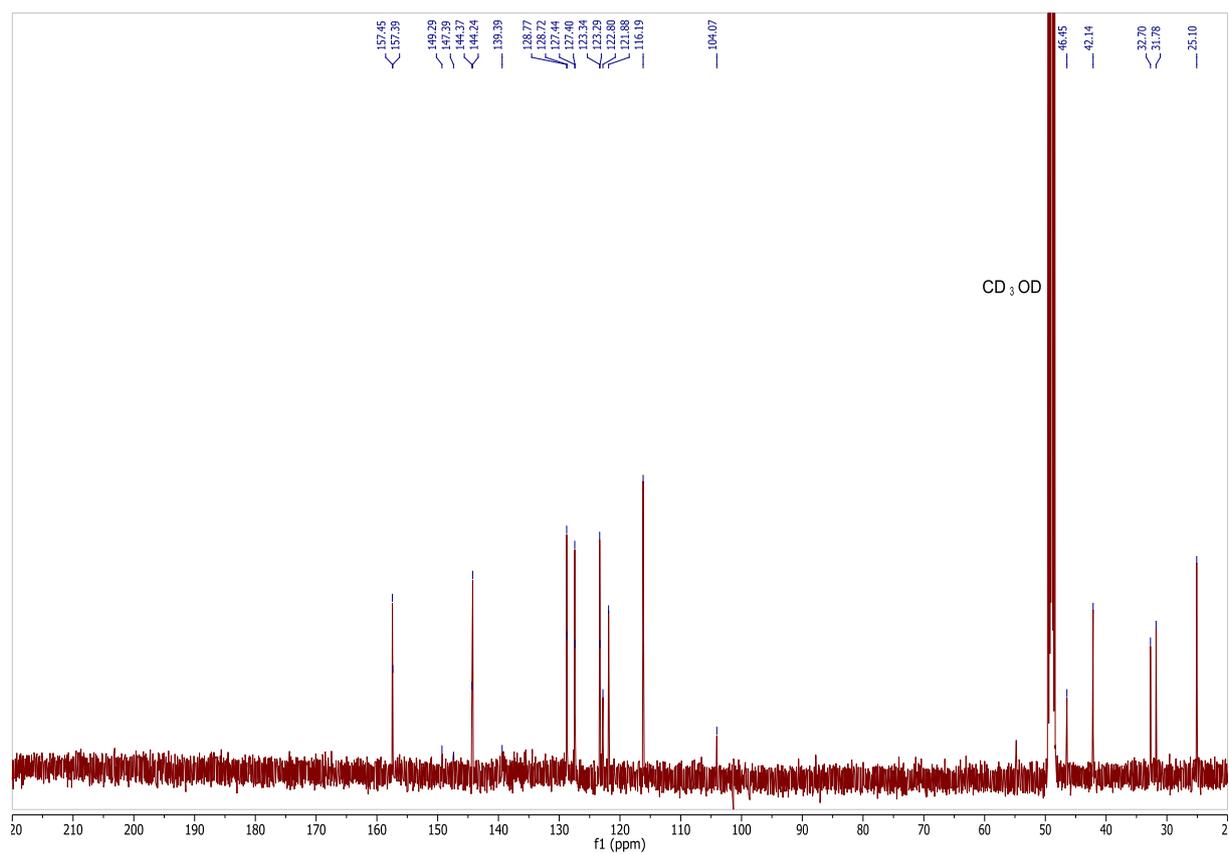


Figure 11. ^{13}C spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 126 MHz, CD_3OD) of porphyrin **2c**

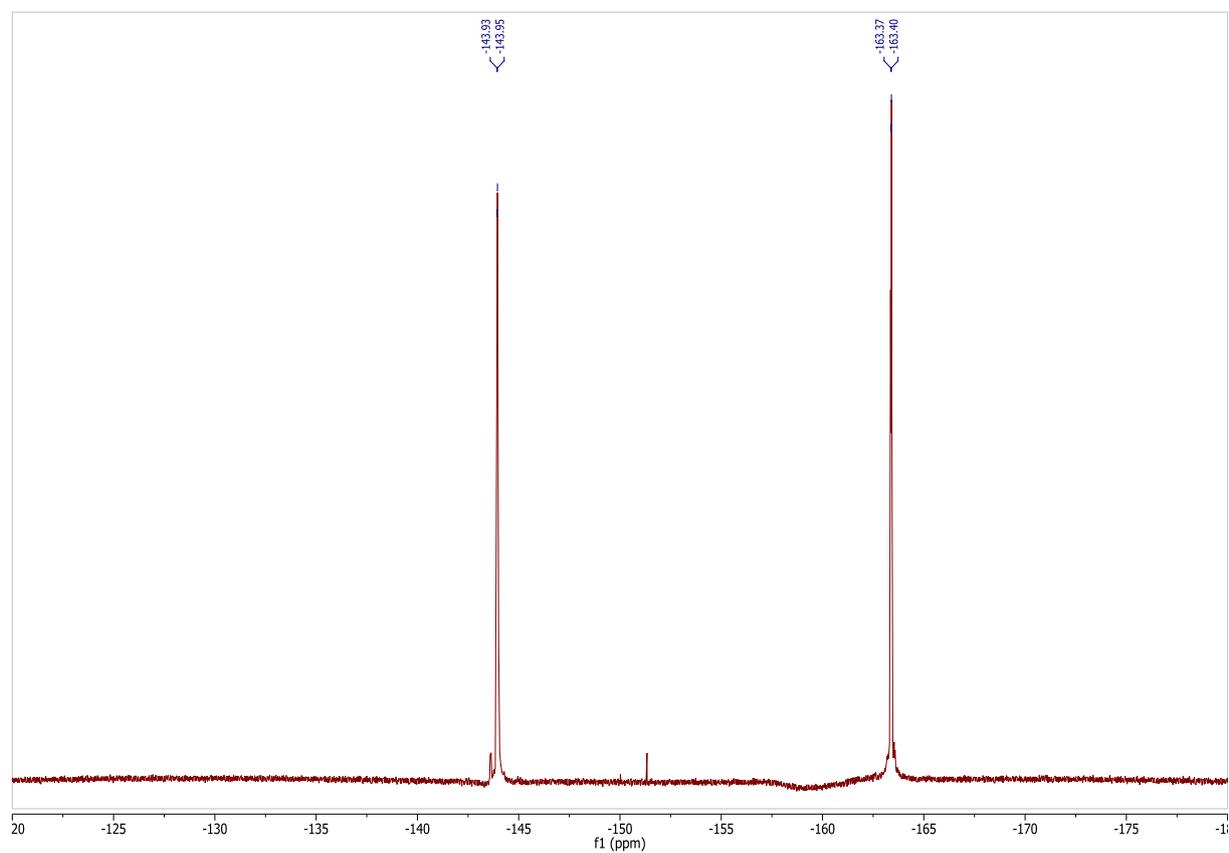


Figure 12. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECX 400, 376 MHz, CD_3OD) of porphyrin **2c**

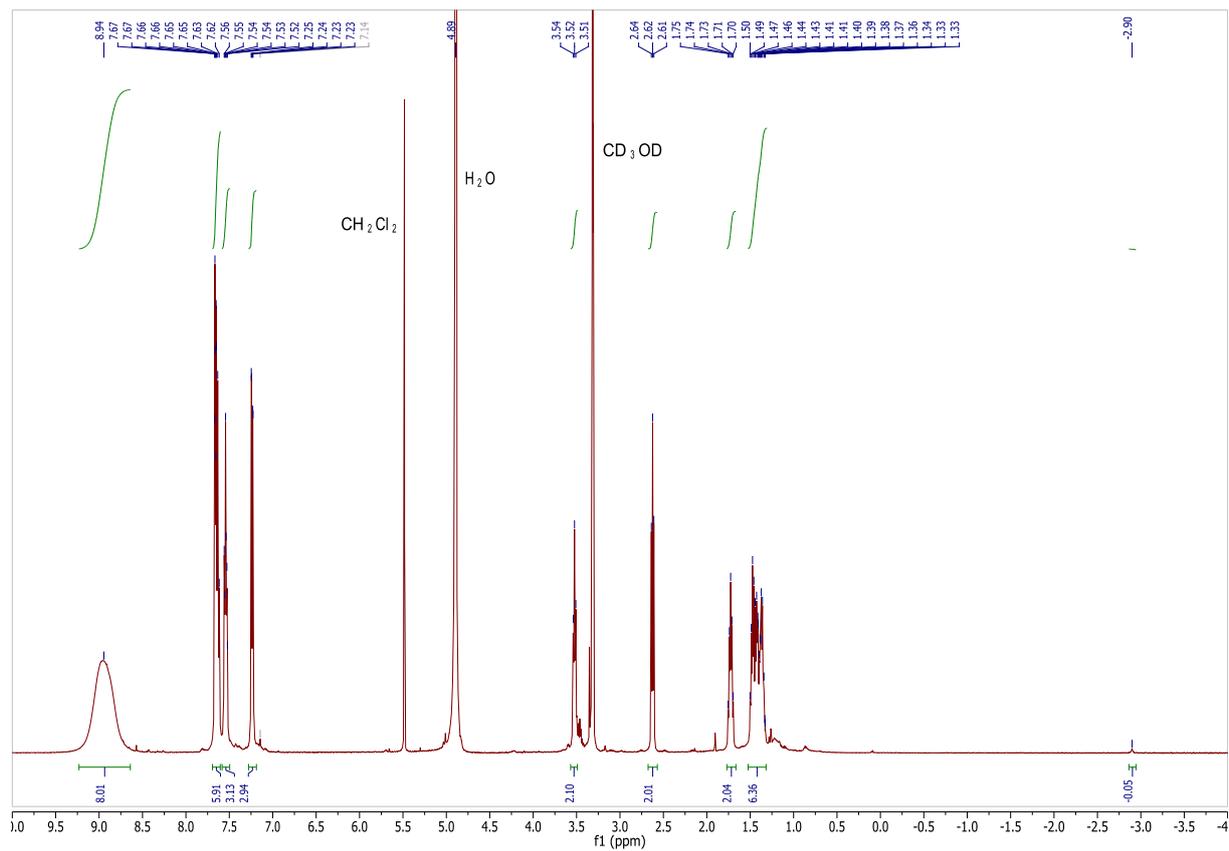


Figure 13. ^1H spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 500 MHz, CD_3OD) of porphyrin **2d**

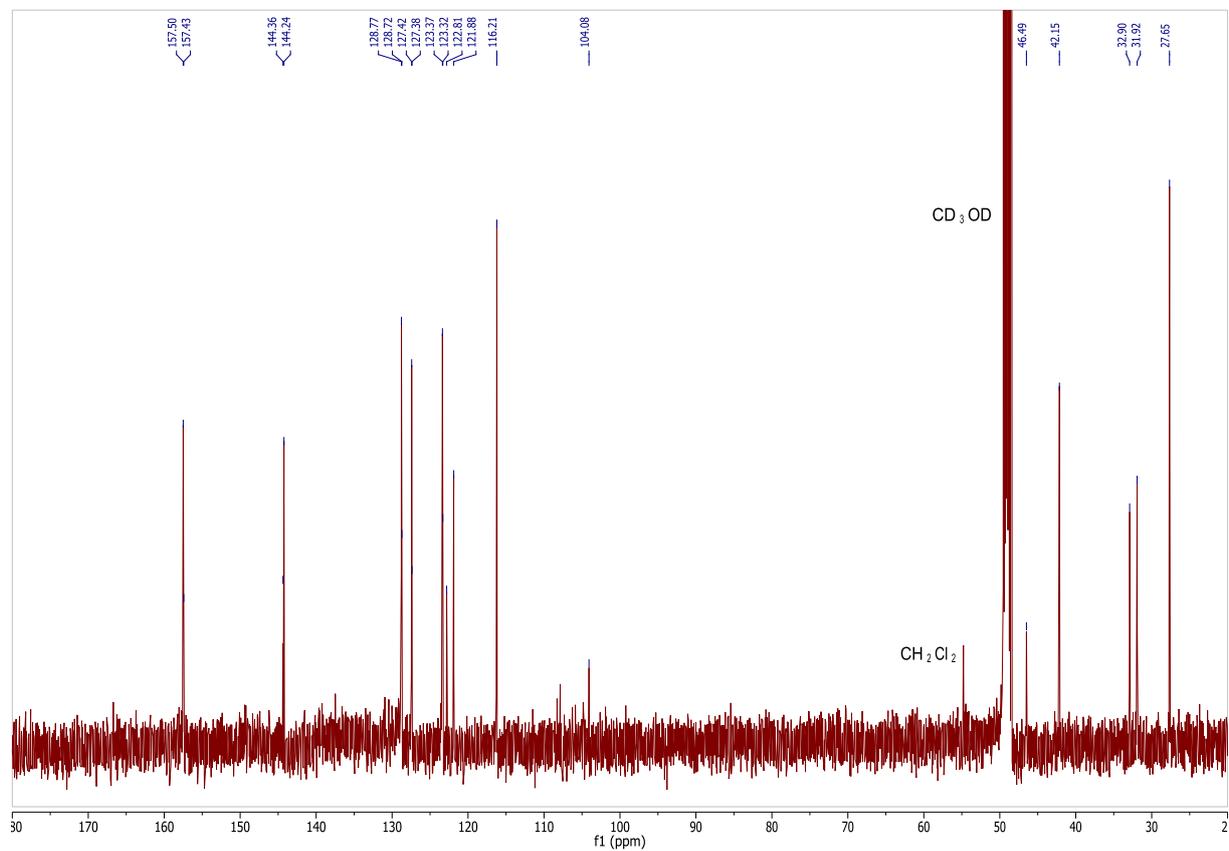


Figure 14. ^{13}C spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 126 MHz, CD_3OD) of porphyrin **2d**

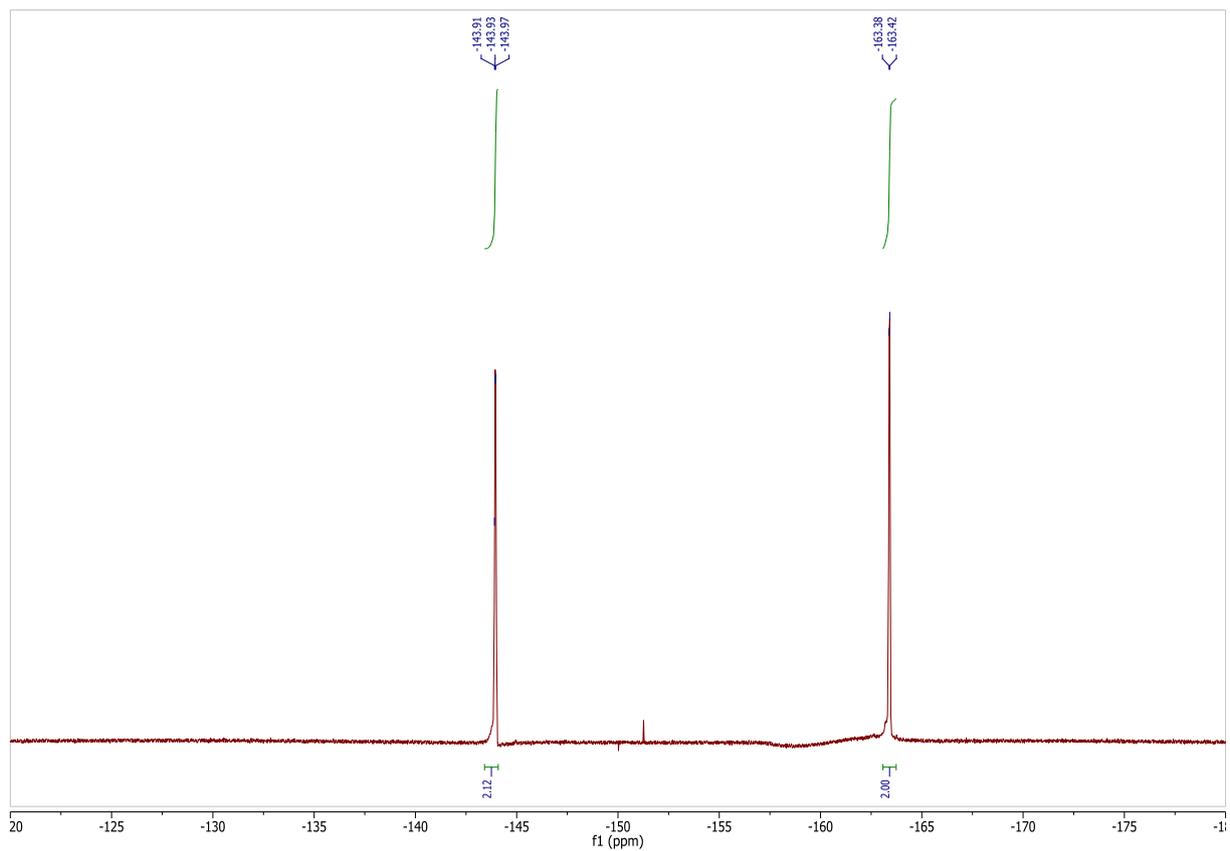


Figure 15. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 471 MHz, CD_3OD) of porphyrin **2d**

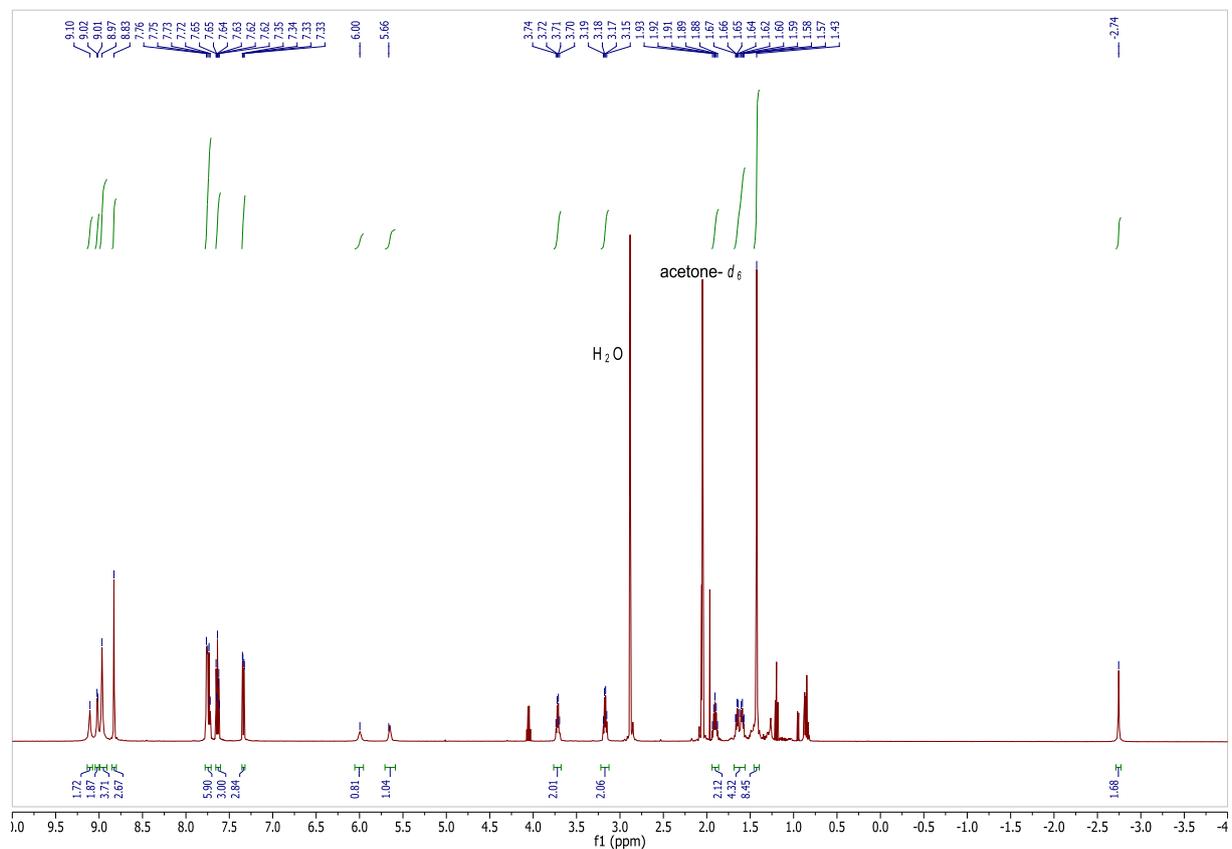


Figure 16. ^1H spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 500 MHz, $\text{acetone-}d_6$) of porphyrin **2e**

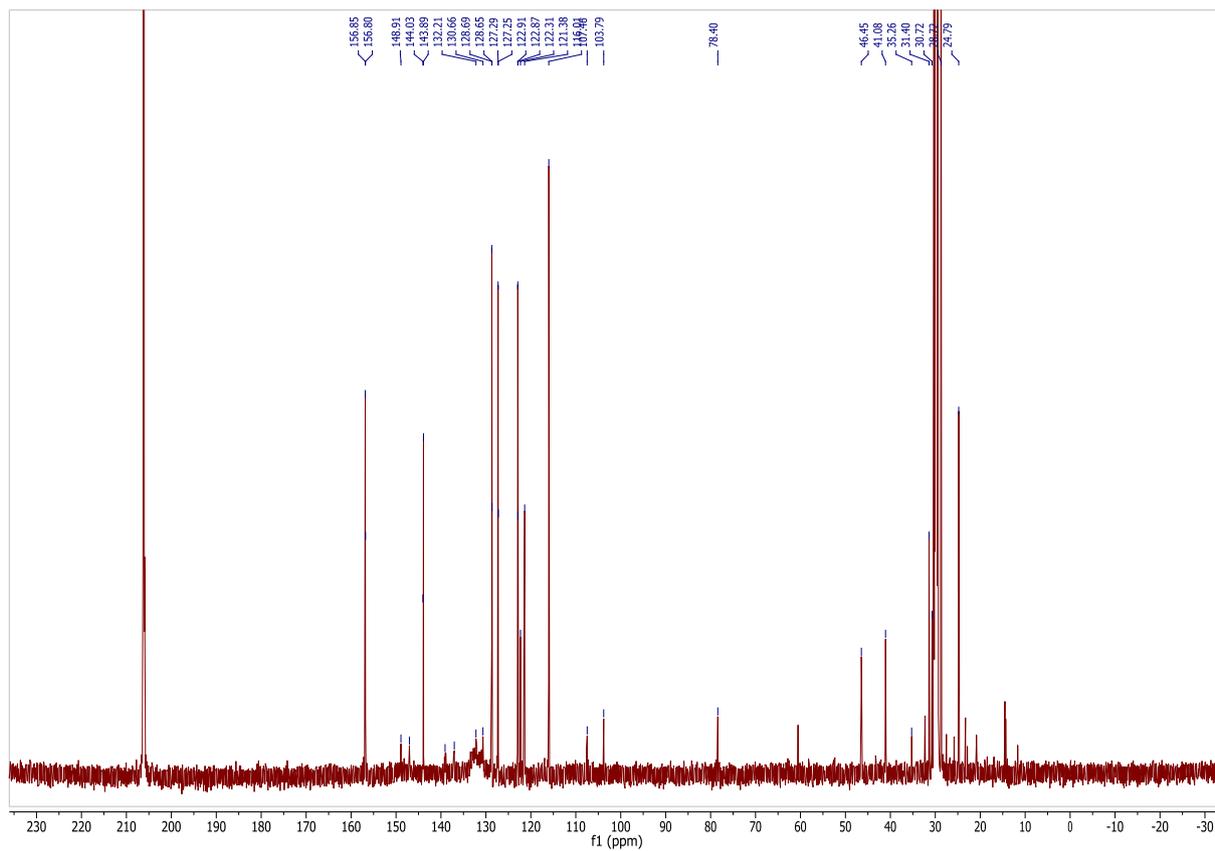


Figure 17. ^{13}C spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 126 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **2e**

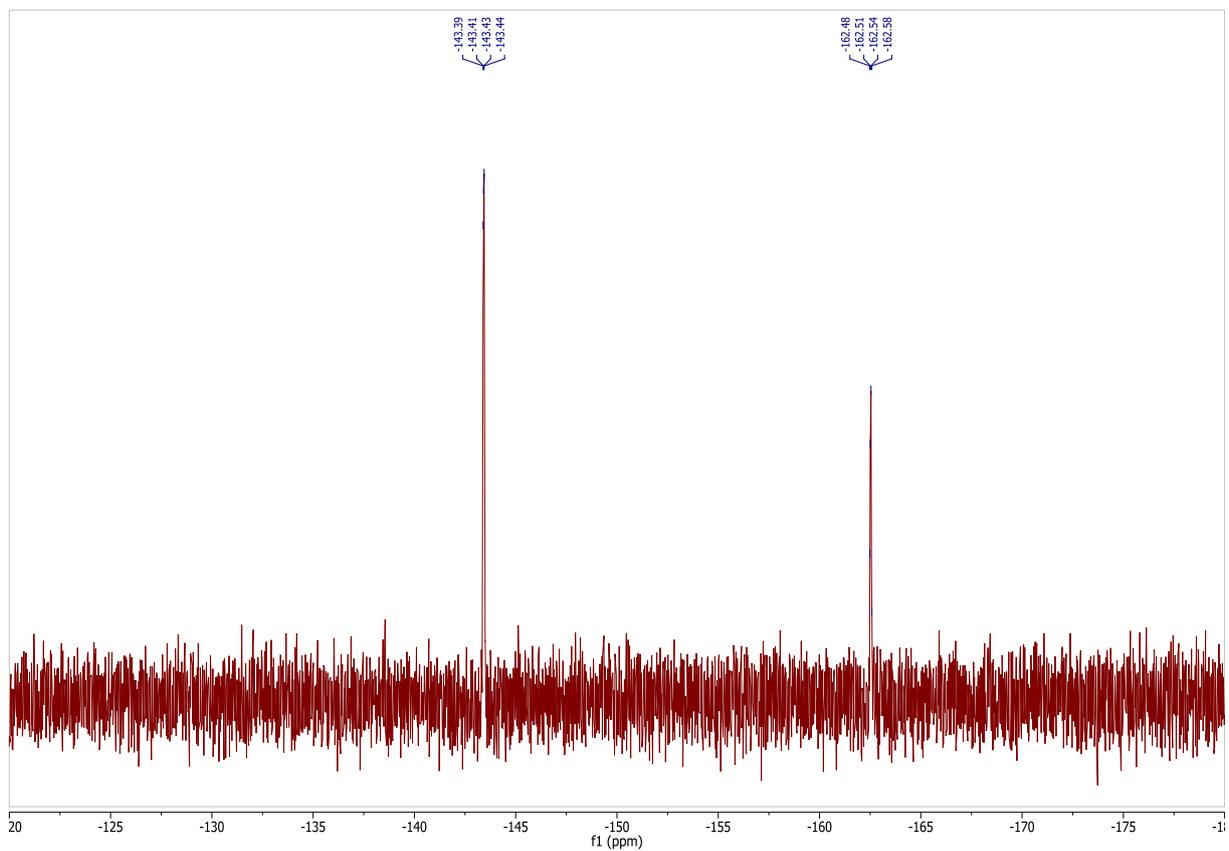


Figure 18. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 471 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **2e**

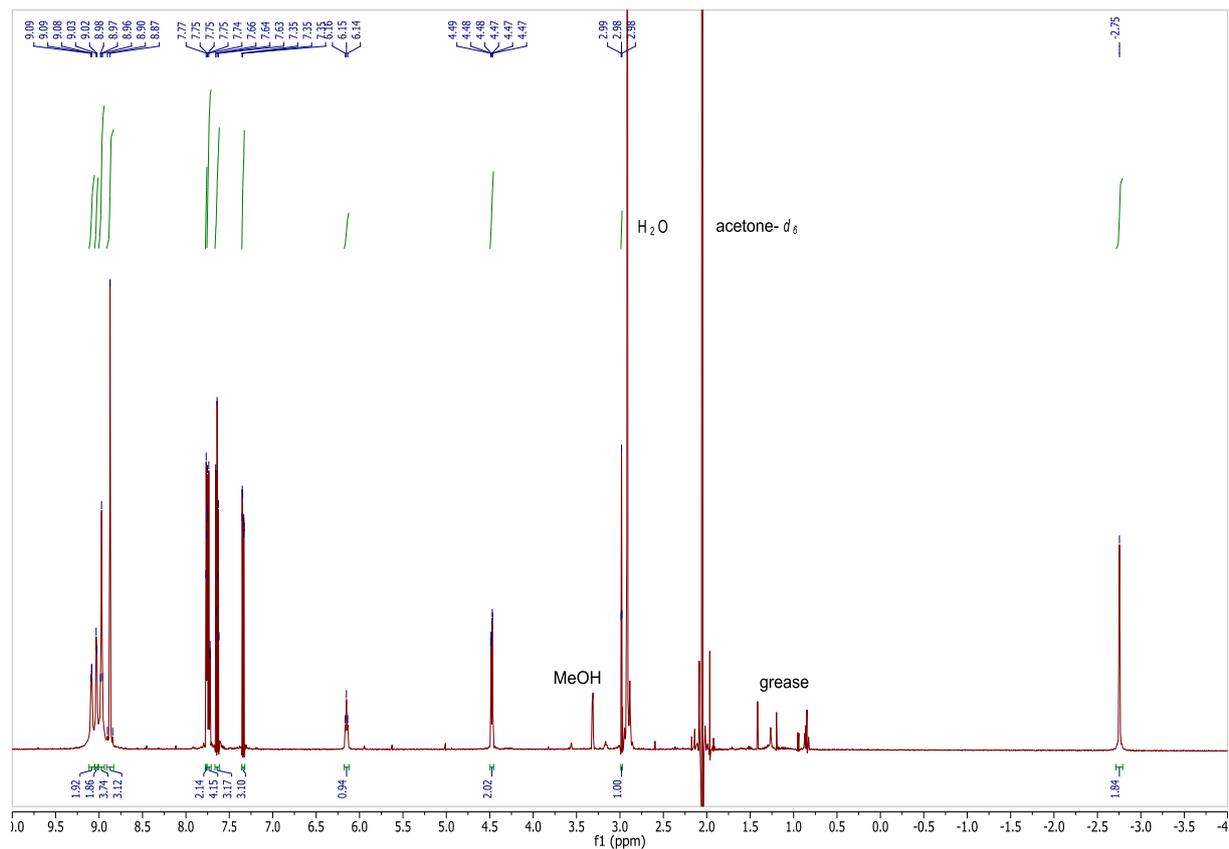


Figure 19. ^1H spectrum (JEOL^{TM} ECP 500, 500 MHz, $\text{acetone-}d_6$) of porphyrin **2f**

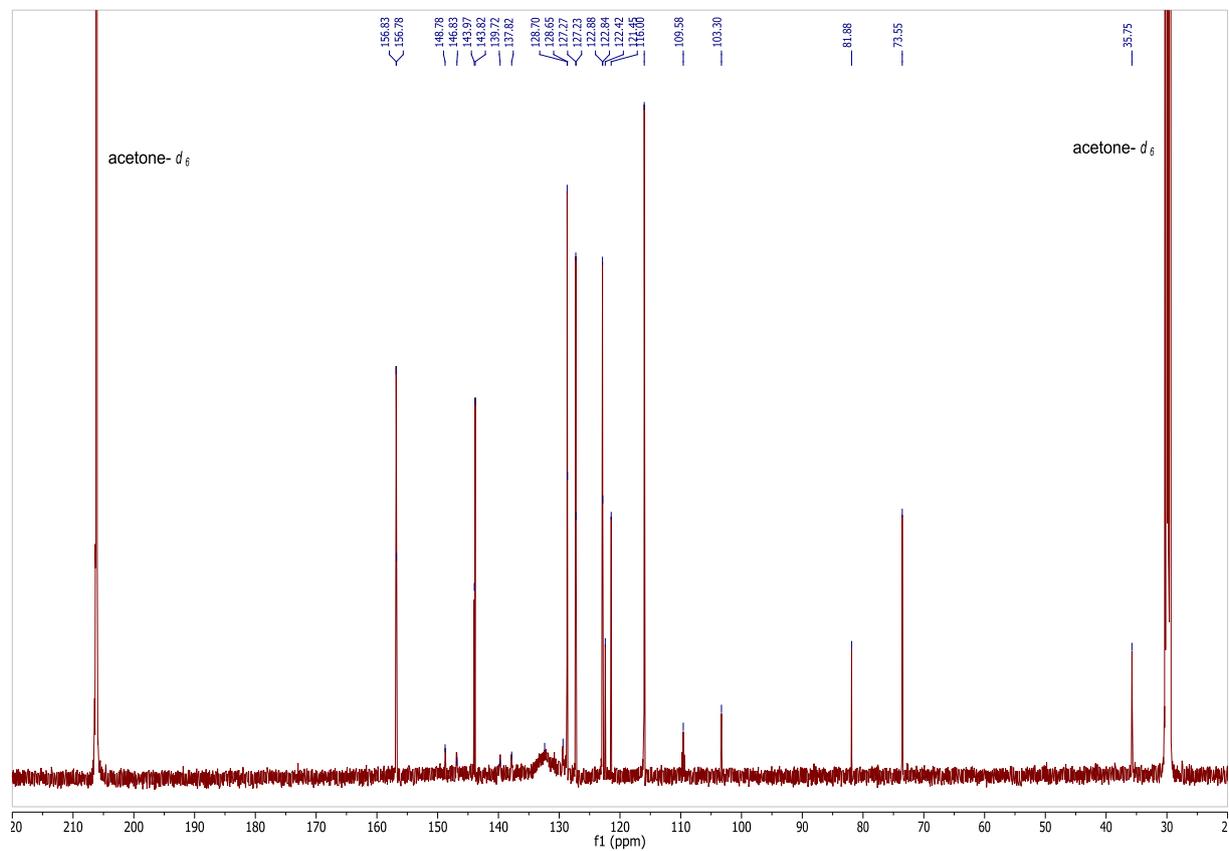


Figure 20. ^{13}C spectrum (JEOL^{TM} ECP 500, 126 MHz, $\text{acetone-}d_6$) of porphyrin **2f**

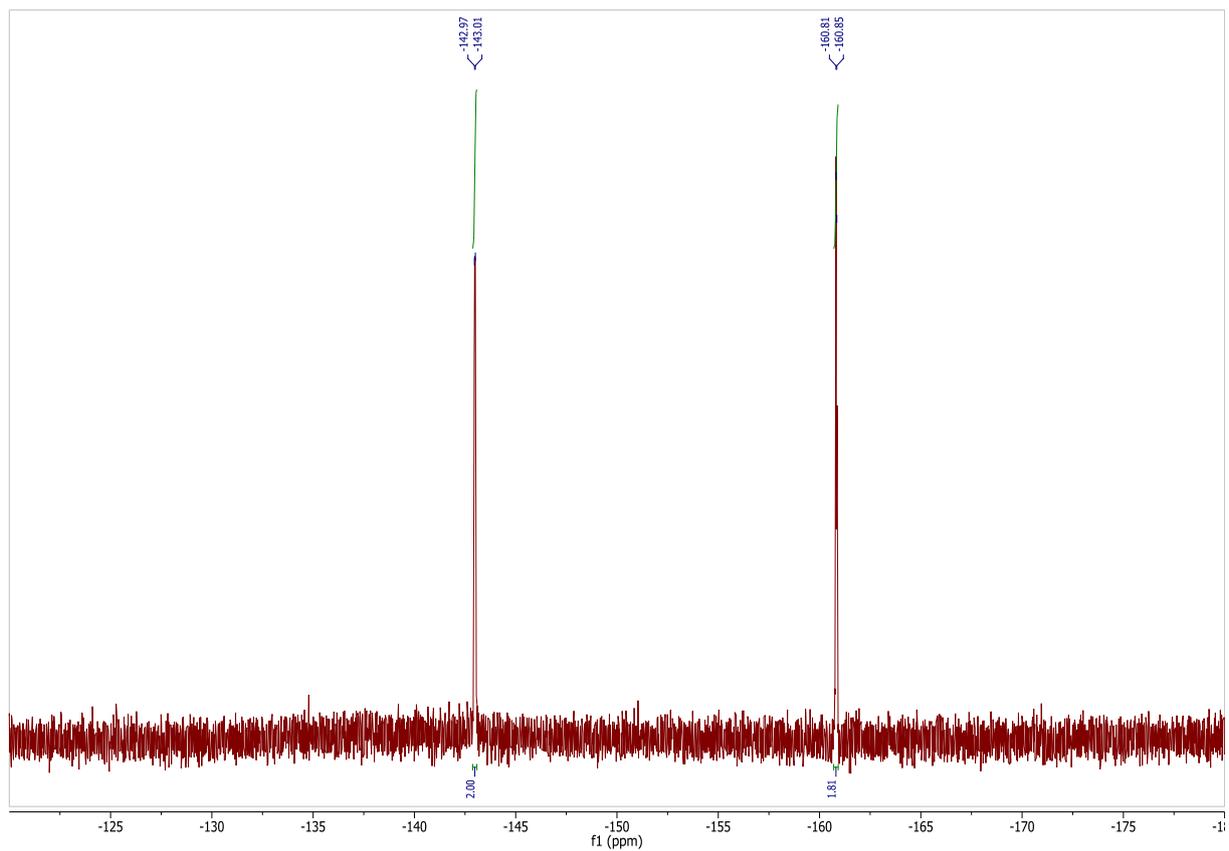


Figure 21. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 471 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **2f**

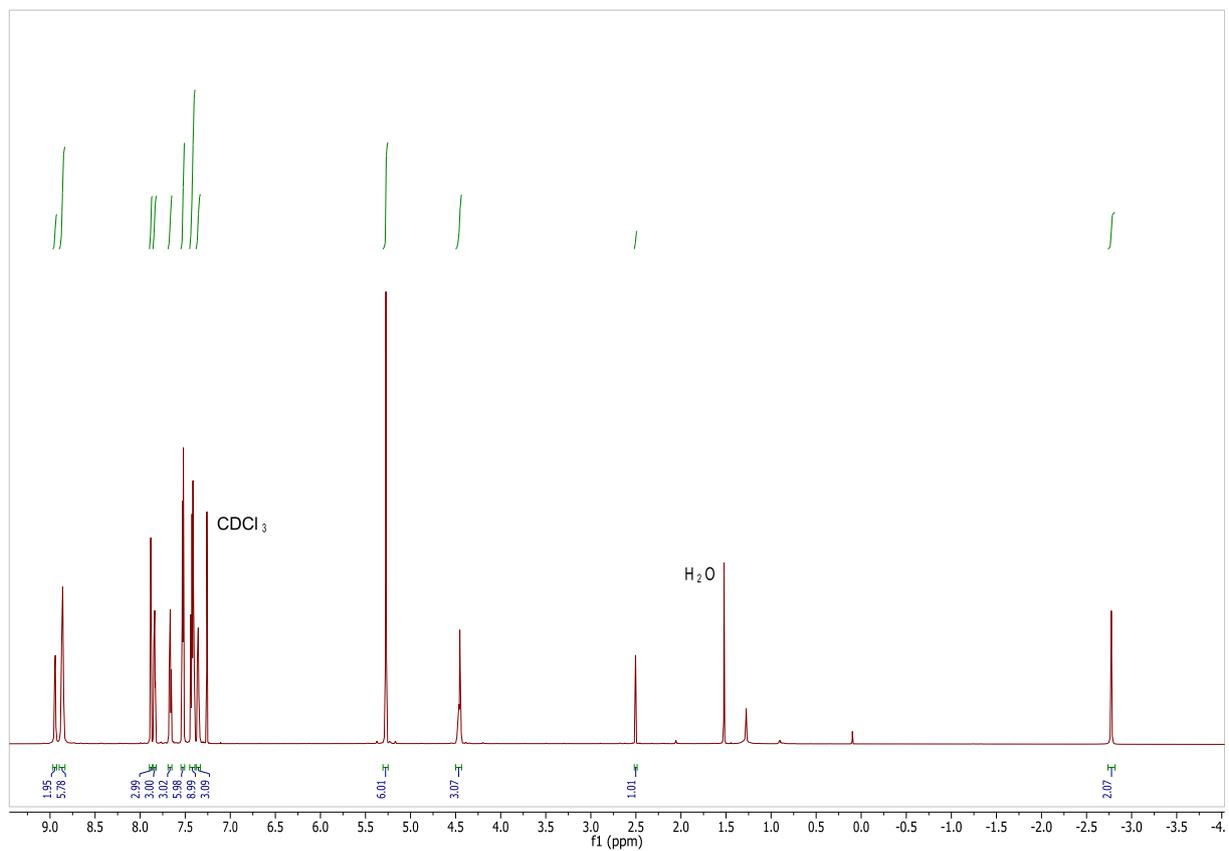


Figure 22. ^1H spectrum (Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700, 700 MHz, CDCl_3) of porphyrin **2g**

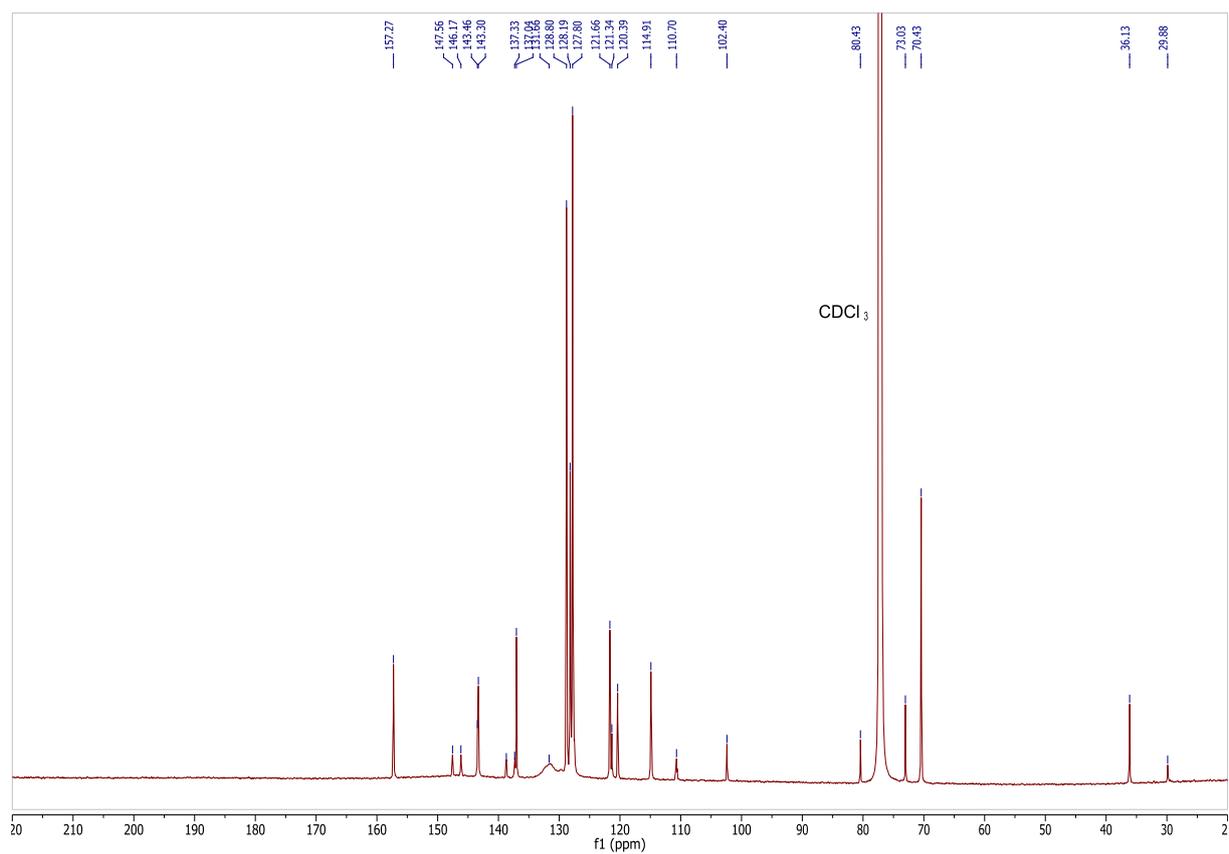


Figure 23. ¹³C spectrum (Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700, 176 MHz, CDCl₃) of porphyrin **2g**

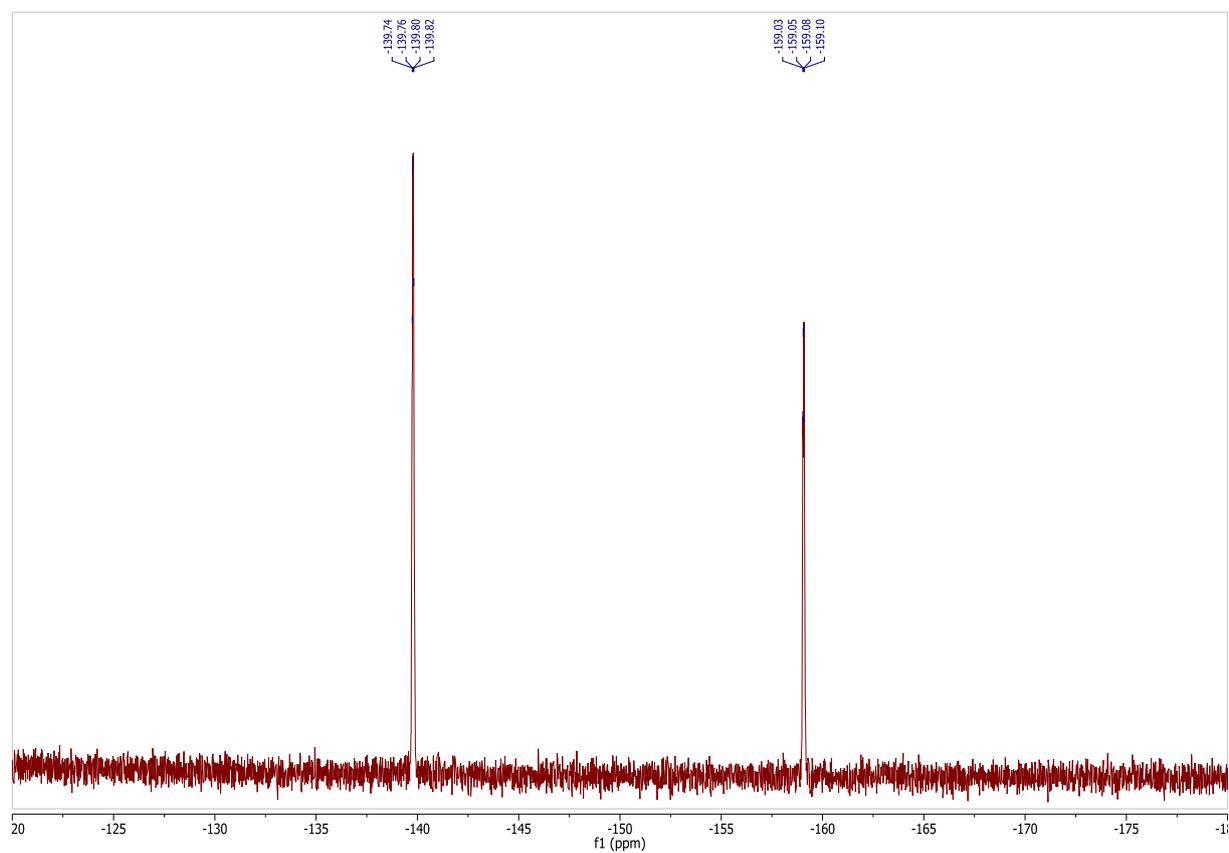


Figure 24. ¹⁹F spectrum (JEOL™ ECP 500, 471 MHz, CDCl₃) of porphyrin **2g**

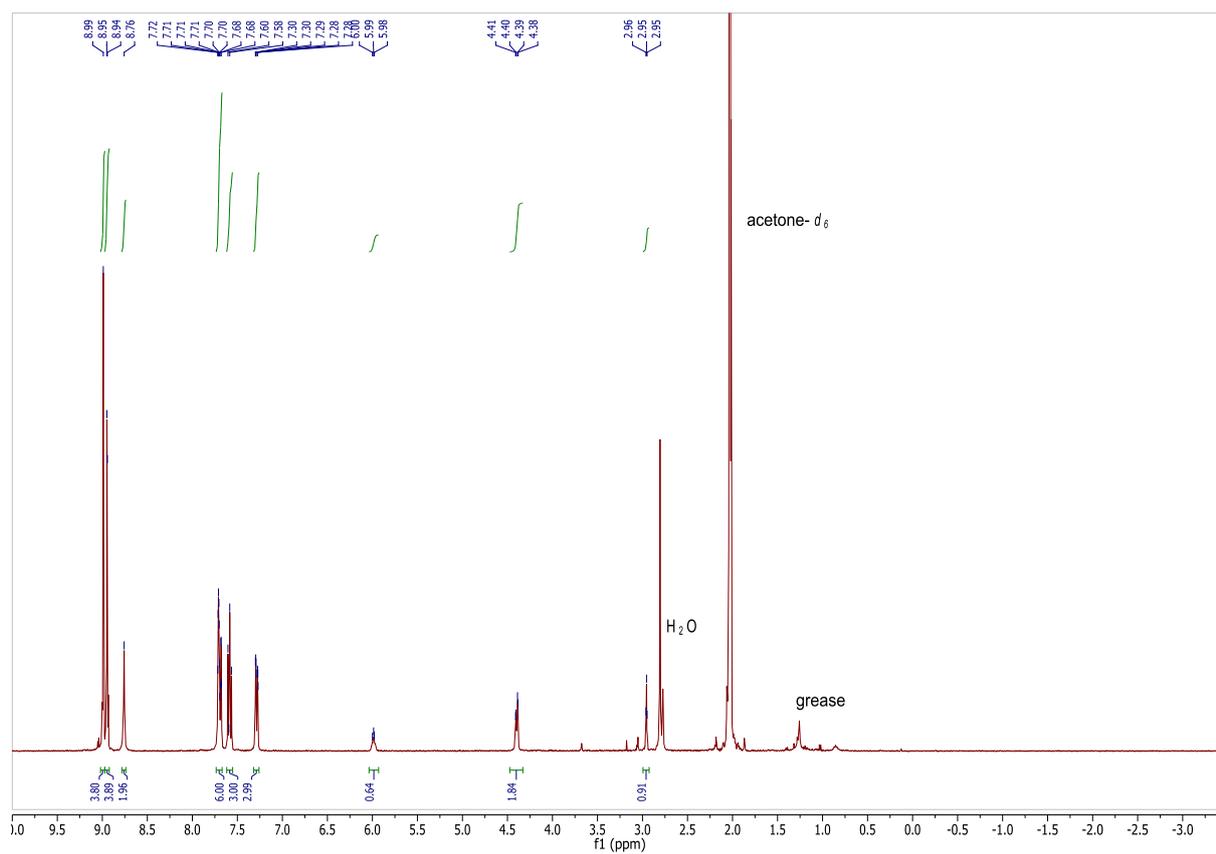


Figure 25. ^1H spectrum (JEOLTM ECX 400, 400 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **2h**

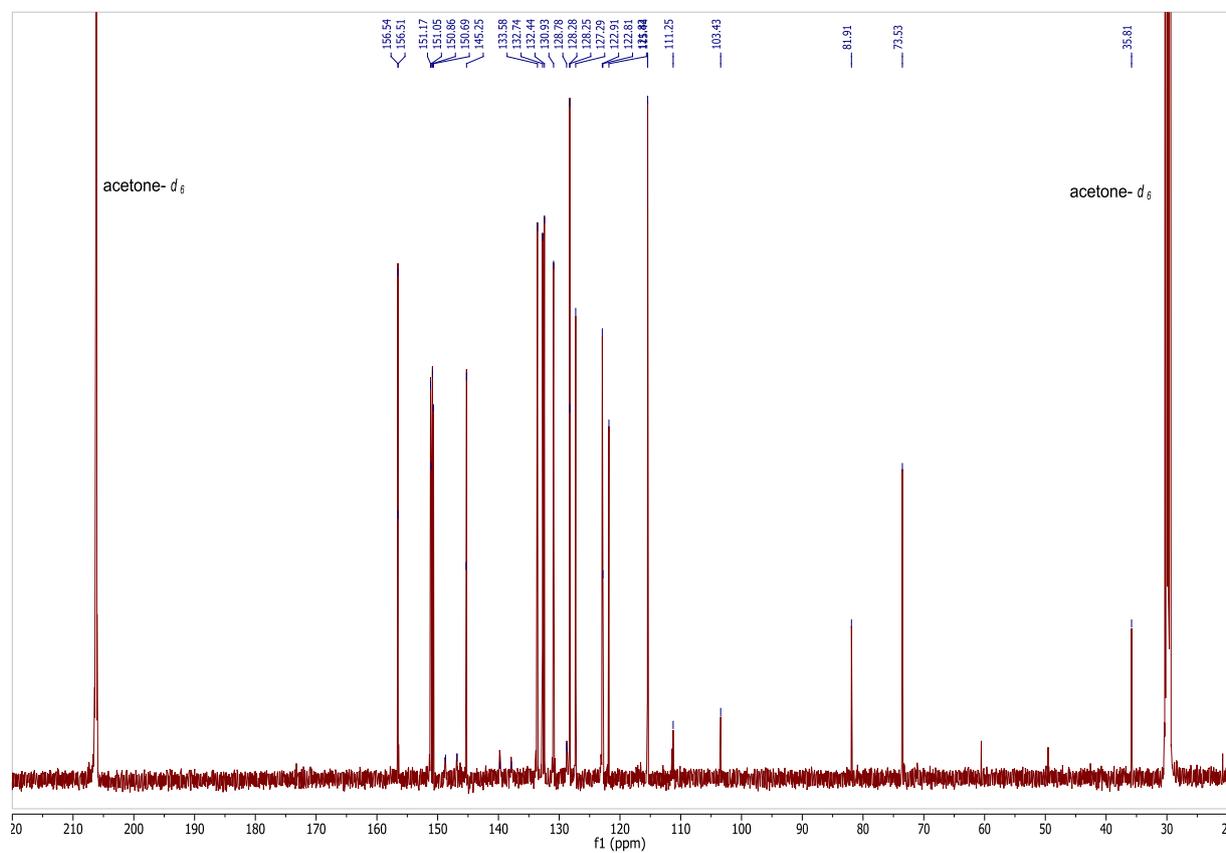


Figure 26. ^{13}C spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 126 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **2h**

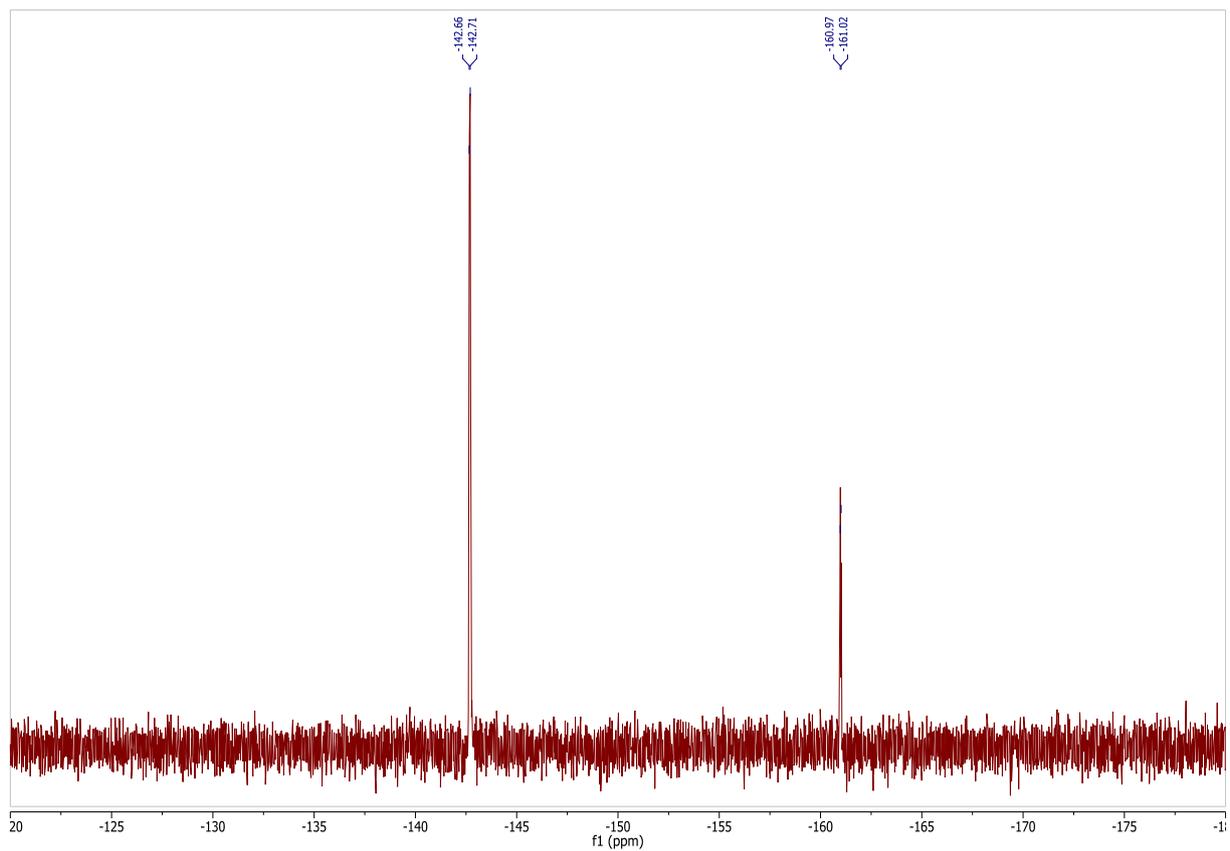


Figure 27. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 471 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **2h**

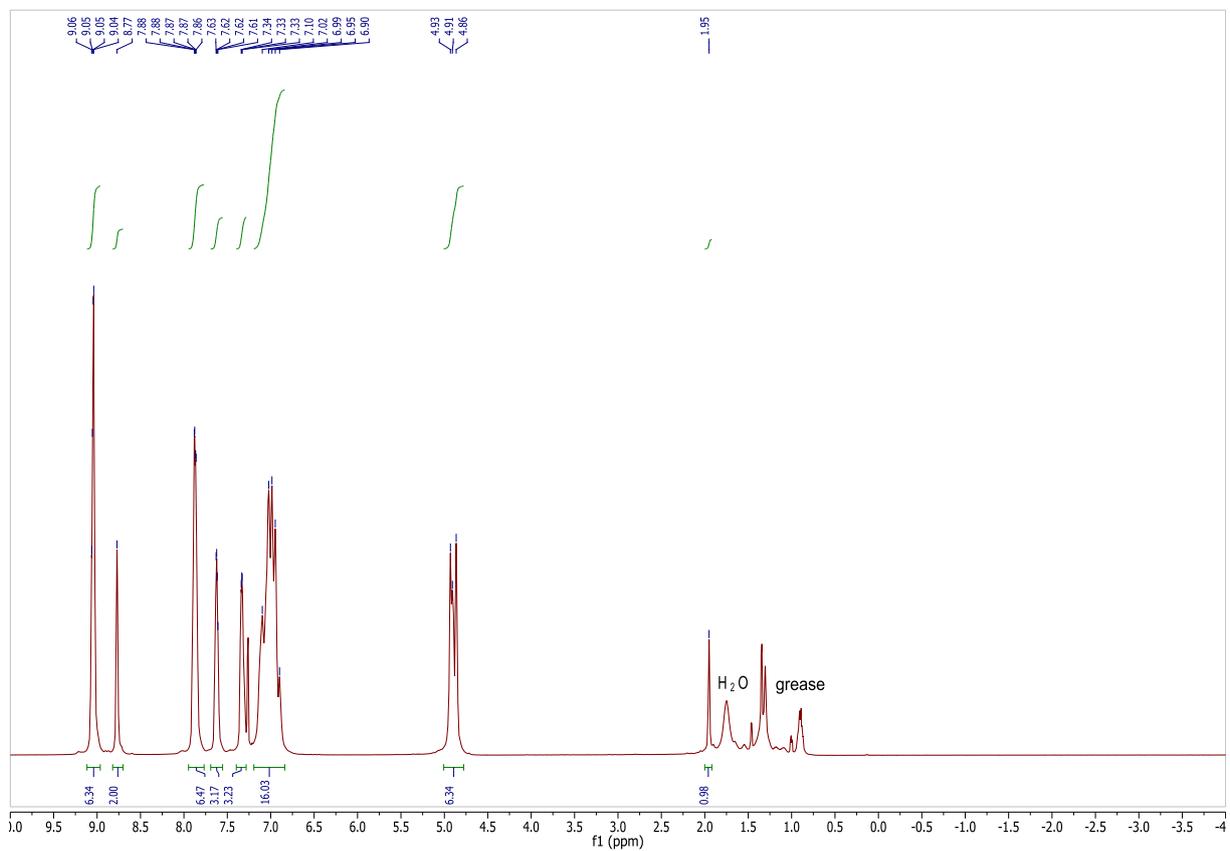


Figure 28. ^1H spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 500 MHz, CDCl_3) of porphyrin **2i**

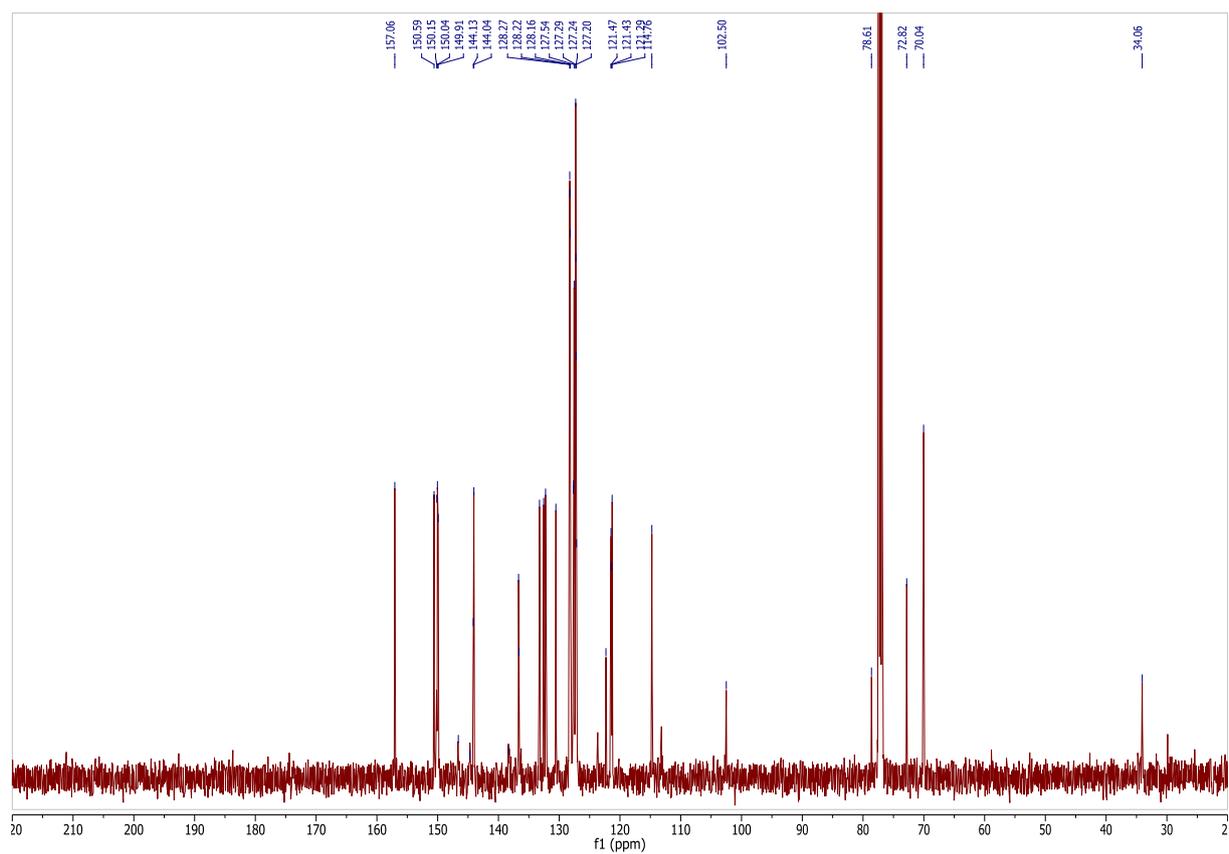


Figure 29. ^{13}C spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 126 MHz, CDCl_3) of porphyrin **2i**

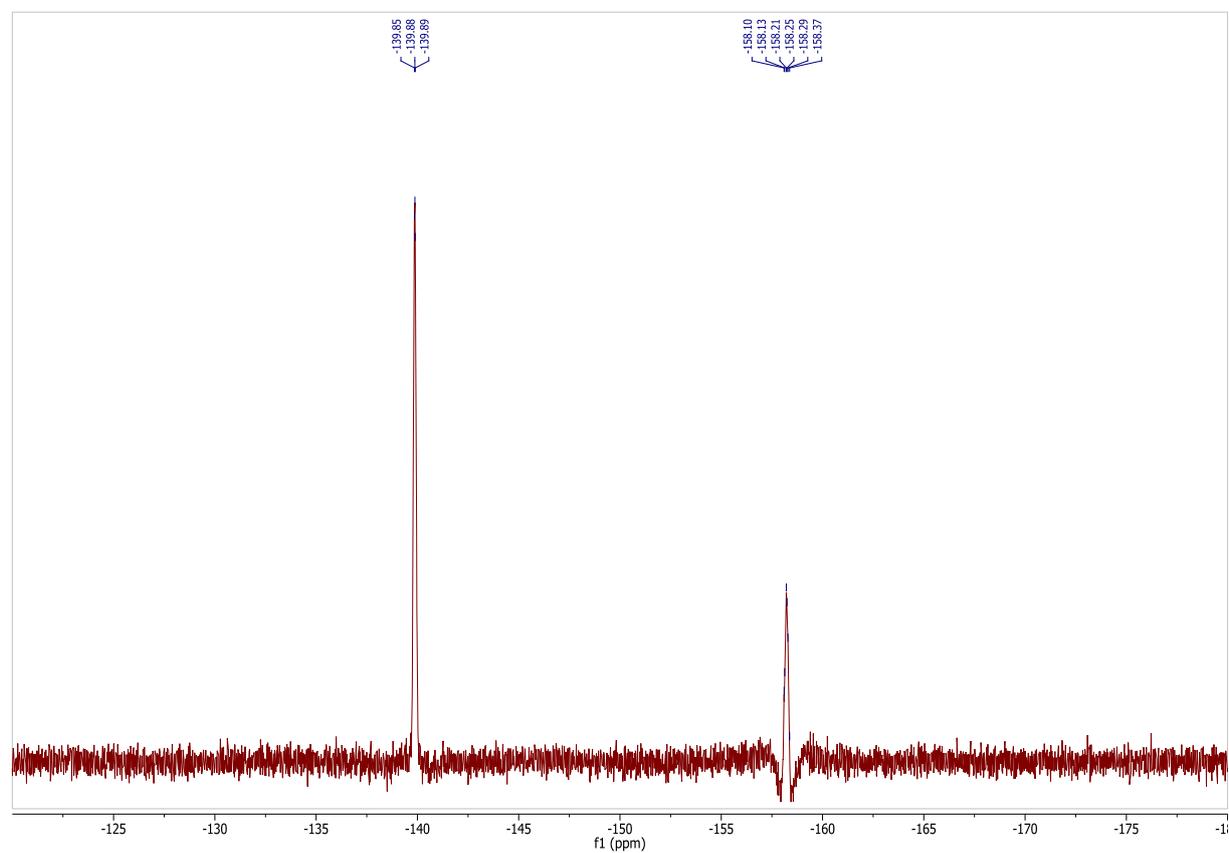


Figure 30. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 471 MHz, CDCl_3) of porphyrin **2i**

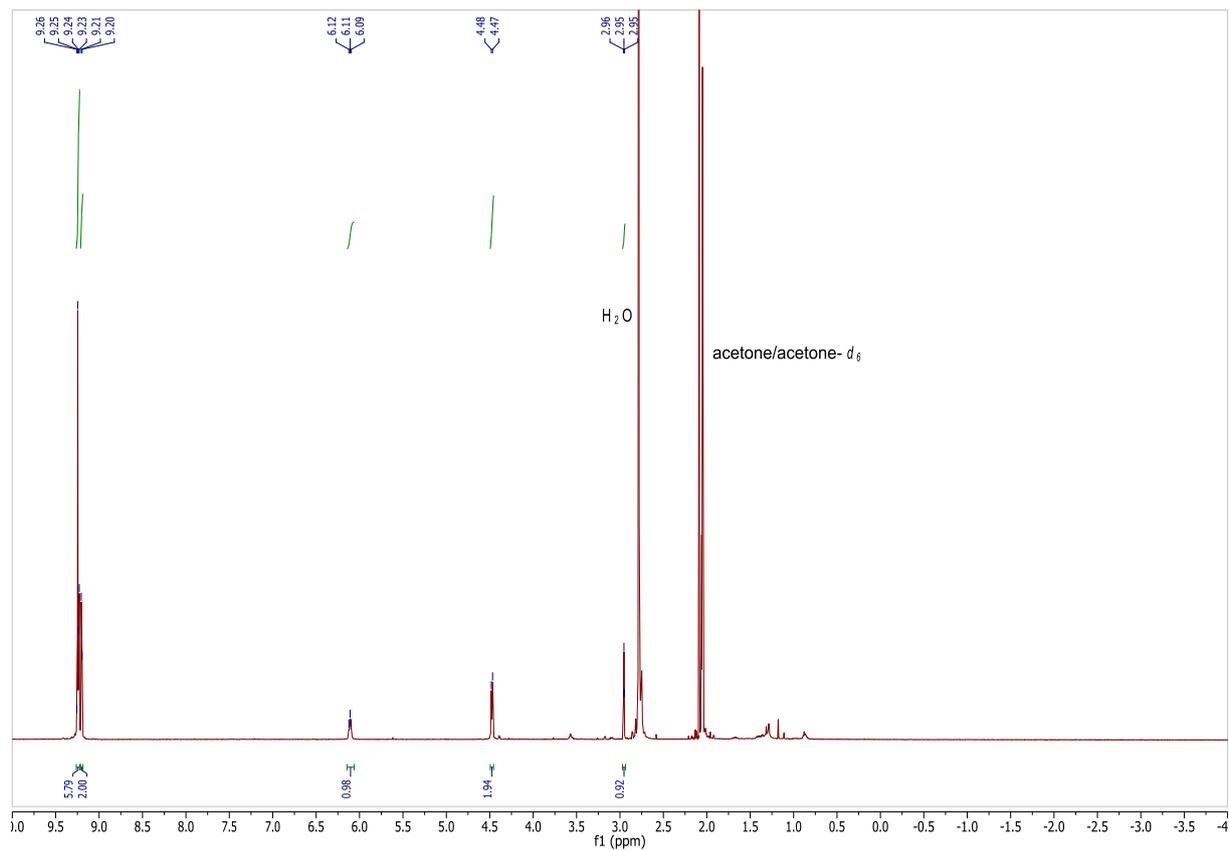


Figure 31. ^1H spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 500 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin 4

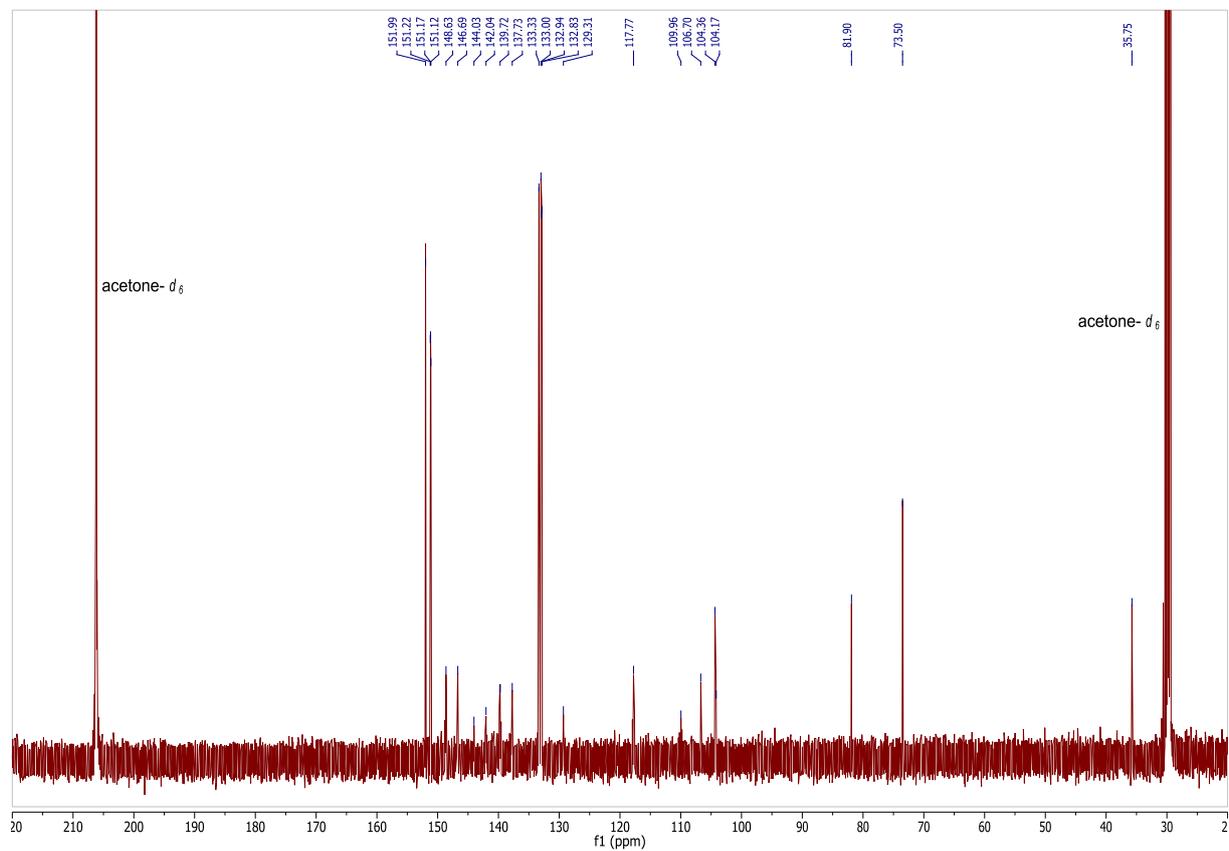


Figure 32. ^{13}C spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 126 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin 4

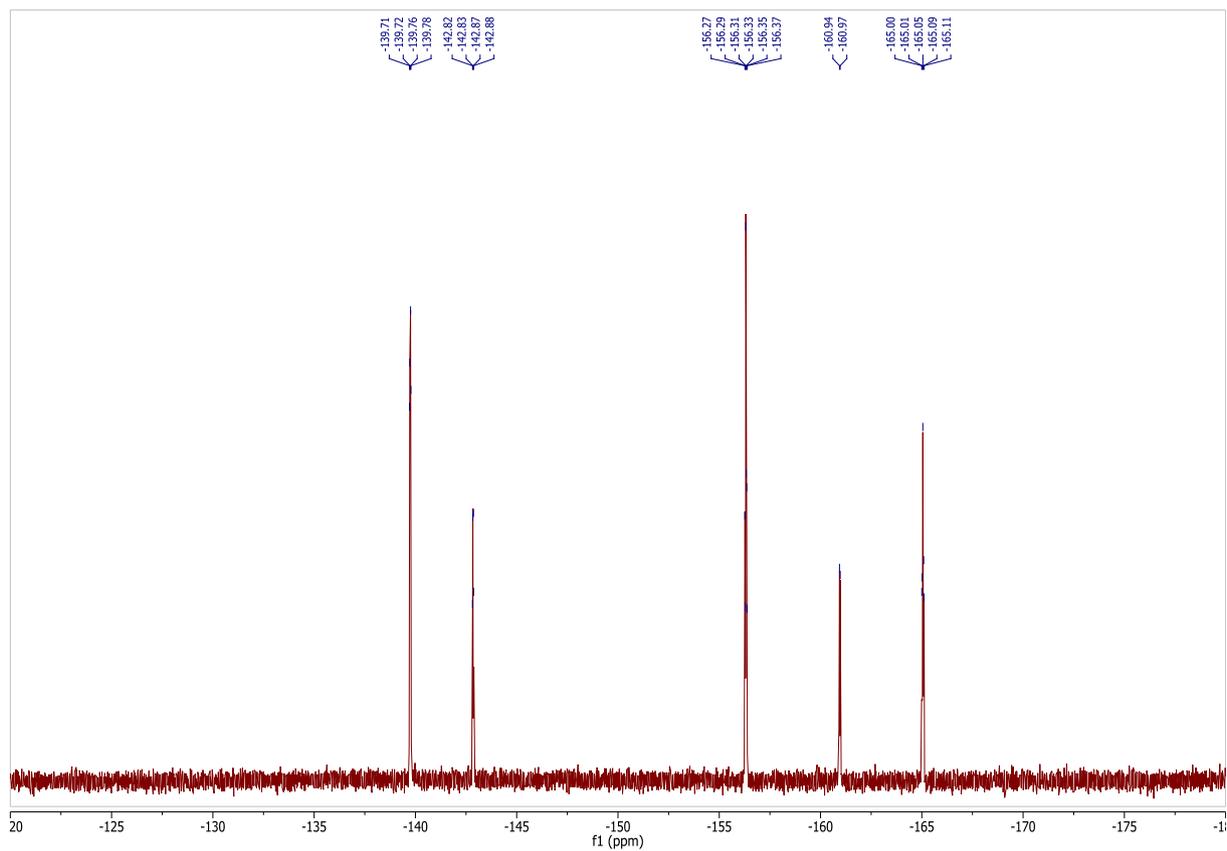


Figure 33. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 471 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **4**

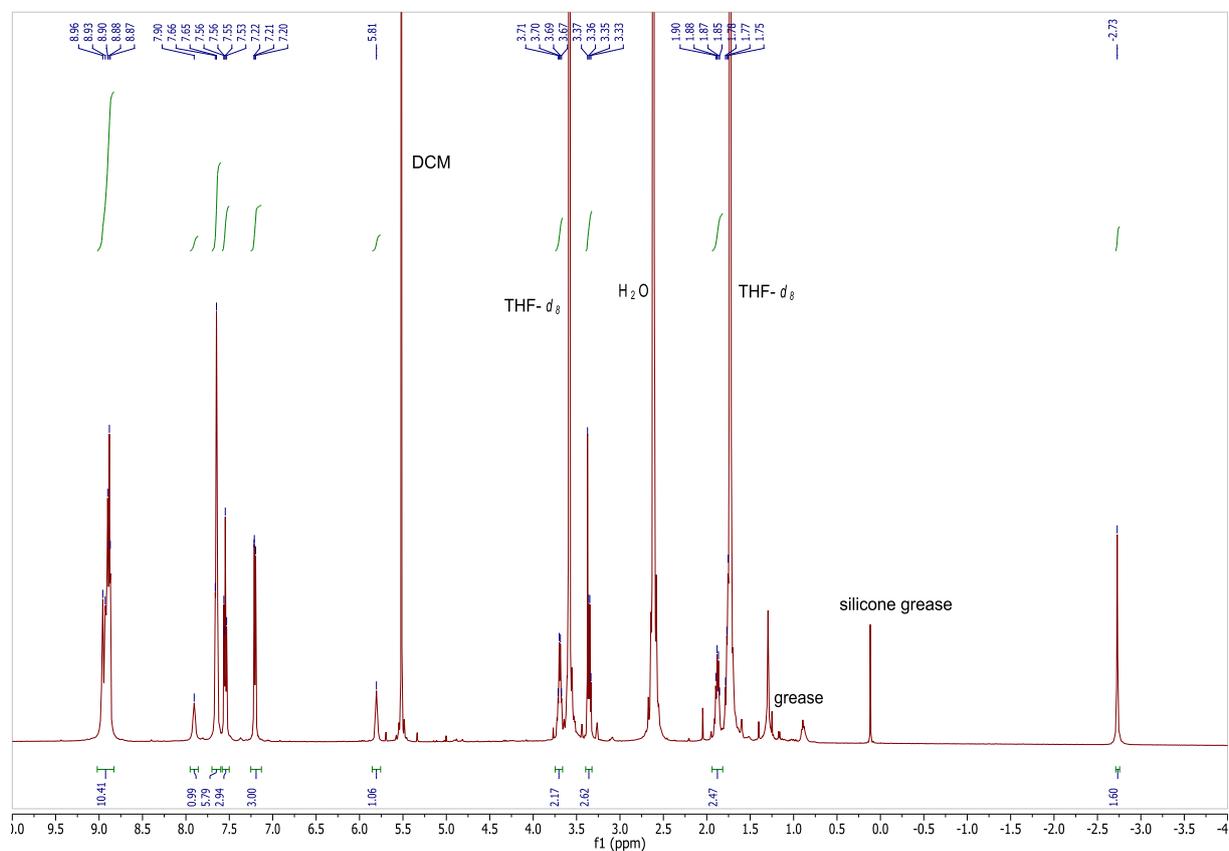


Figure 34. ^1H spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 500 MHz, THF- d_8) of porphyrin **5a**

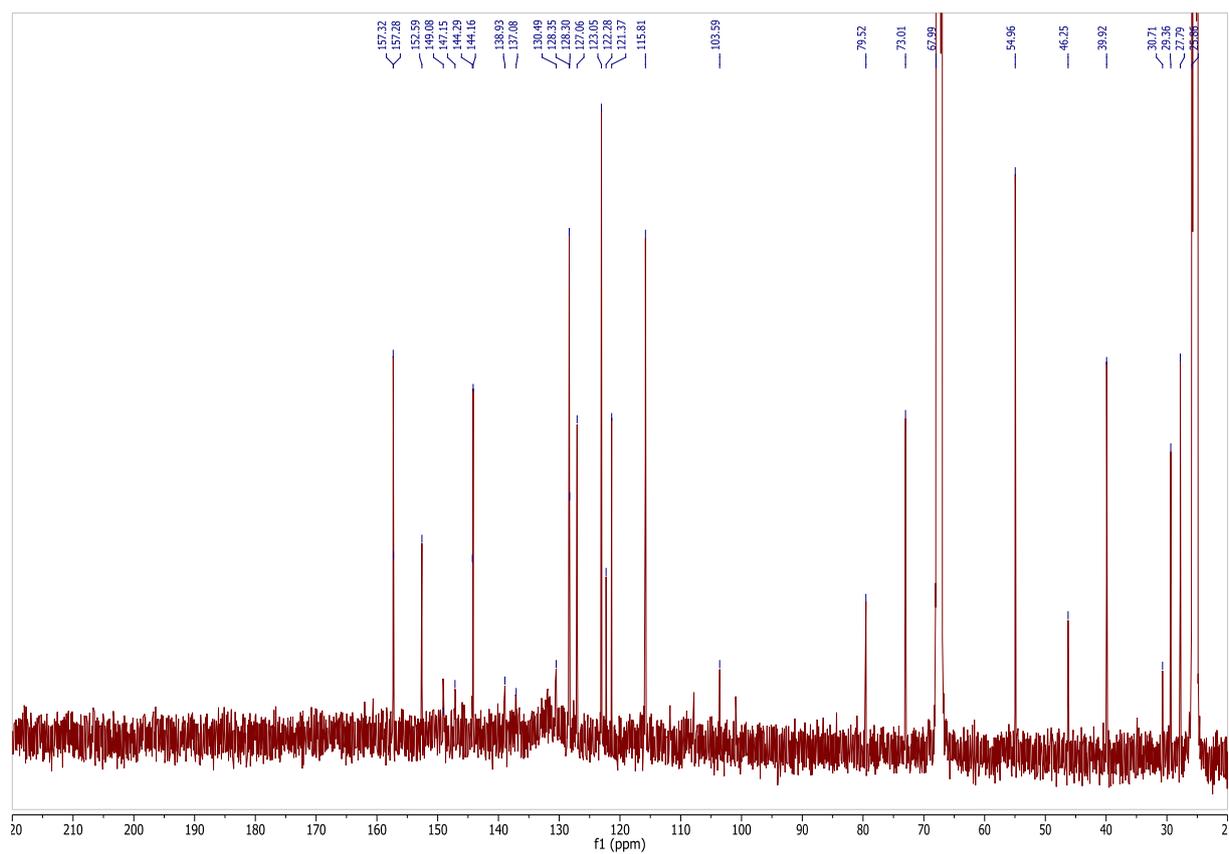


Figure 35. ^{13}C spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 126 MHz, THF- d_8) of porphyrin **5a**

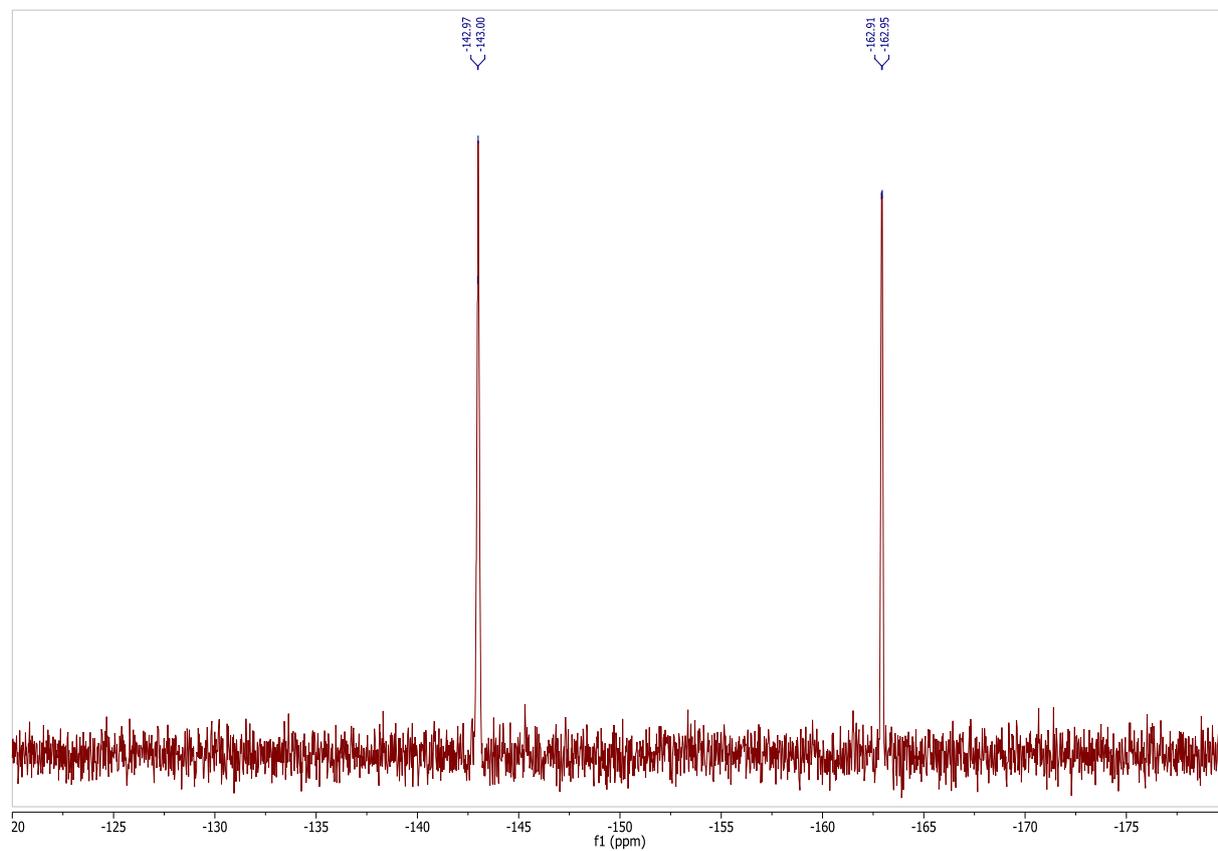
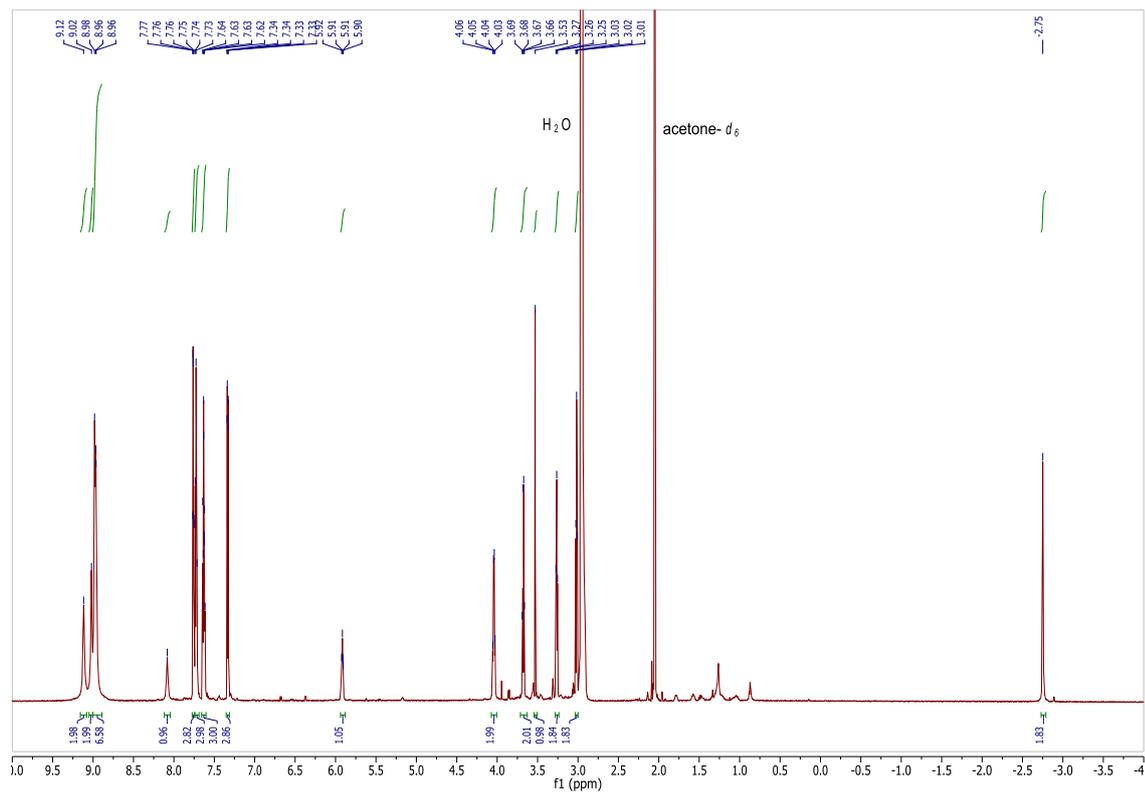


Figure 36. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECX 400, 376 MHz, THF- d_8) of porphyrin **5a**



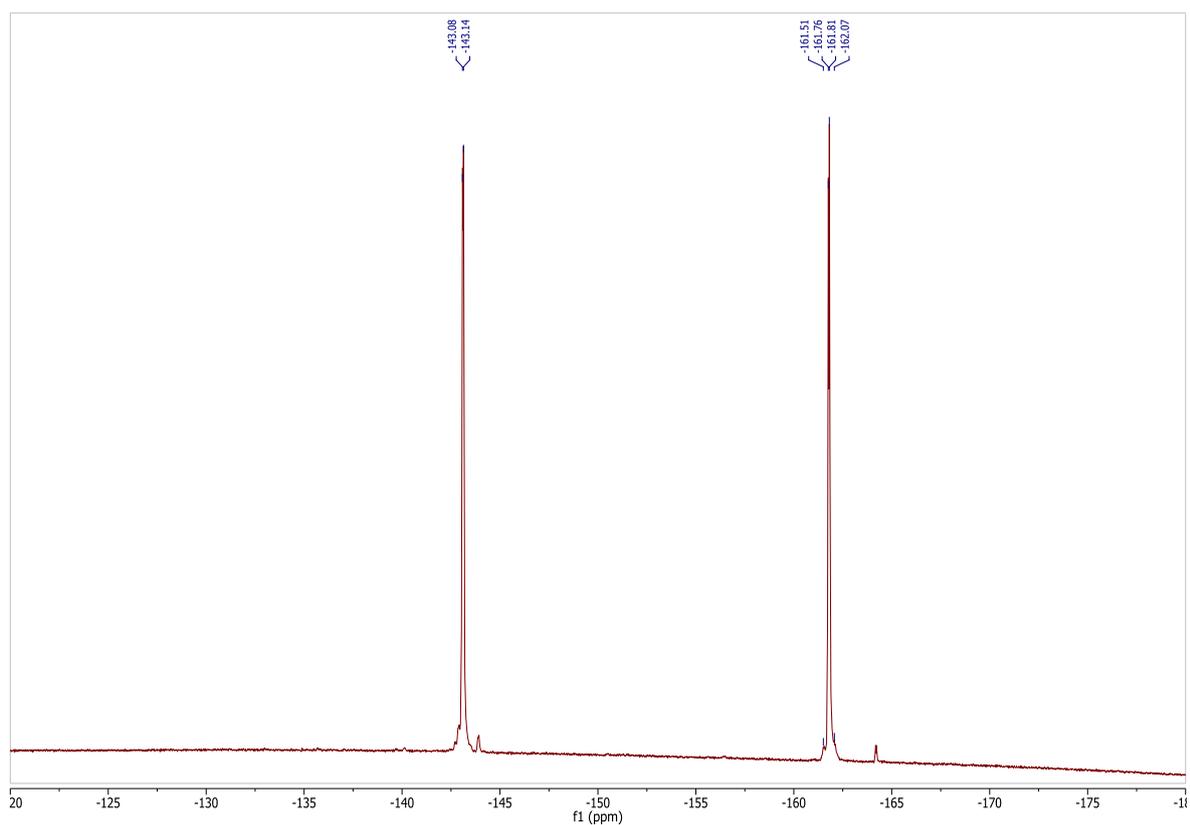


Figure 39. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECX 400, 376 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **5b**

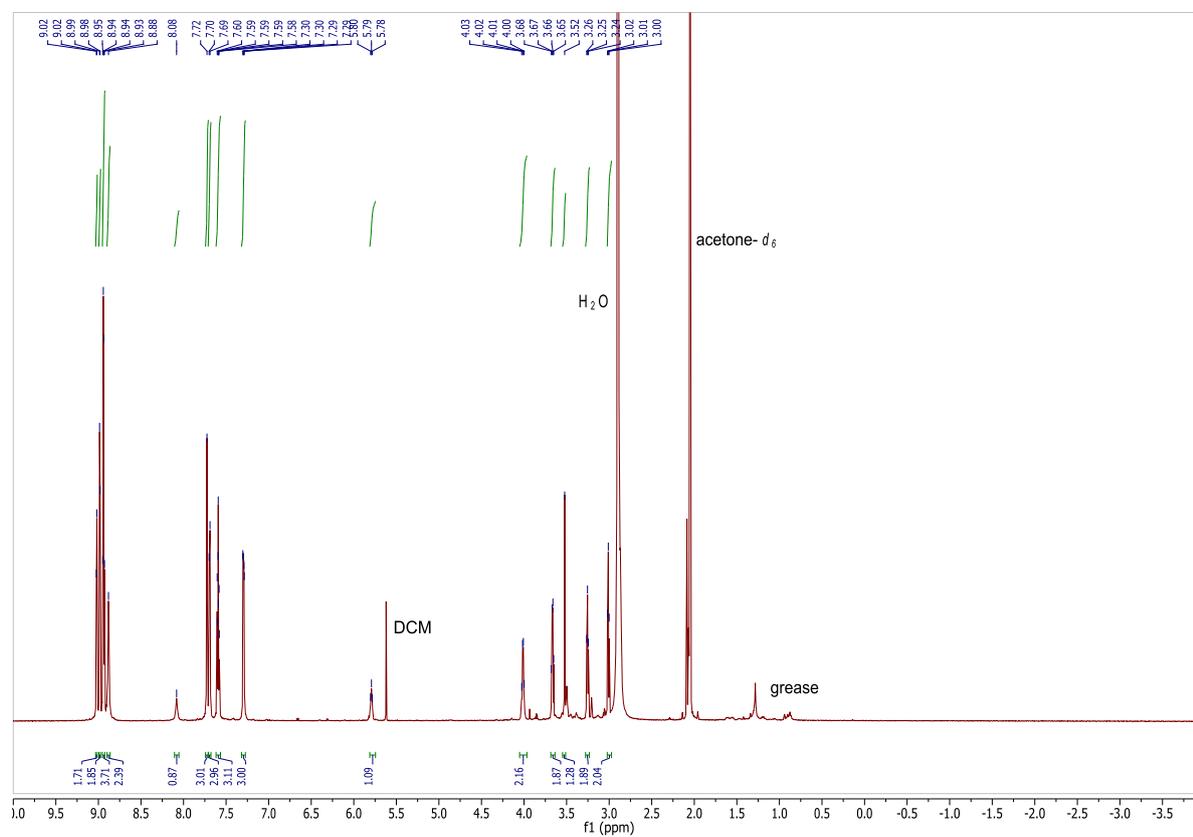


Figure 40. ^1H spectrum (Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700, 700 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin

5c

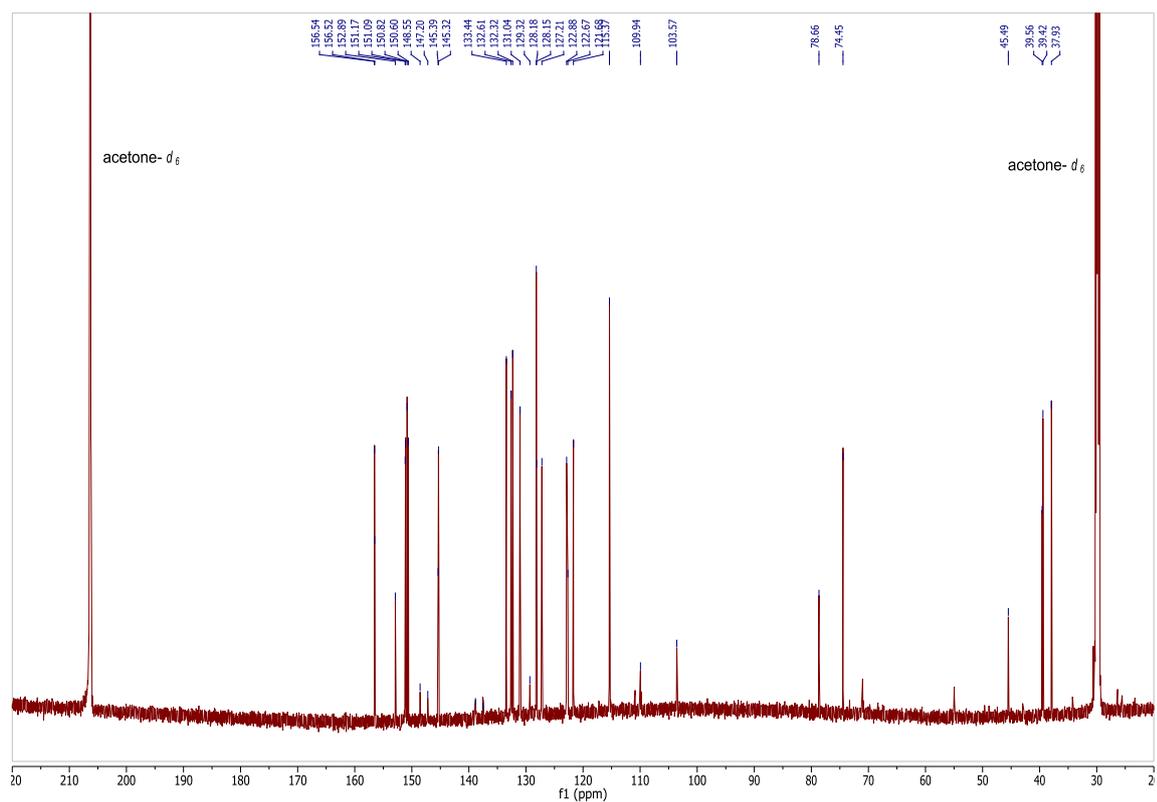


Figure 41. ^{13}C spectrum (*Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700*, 176 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin

5c

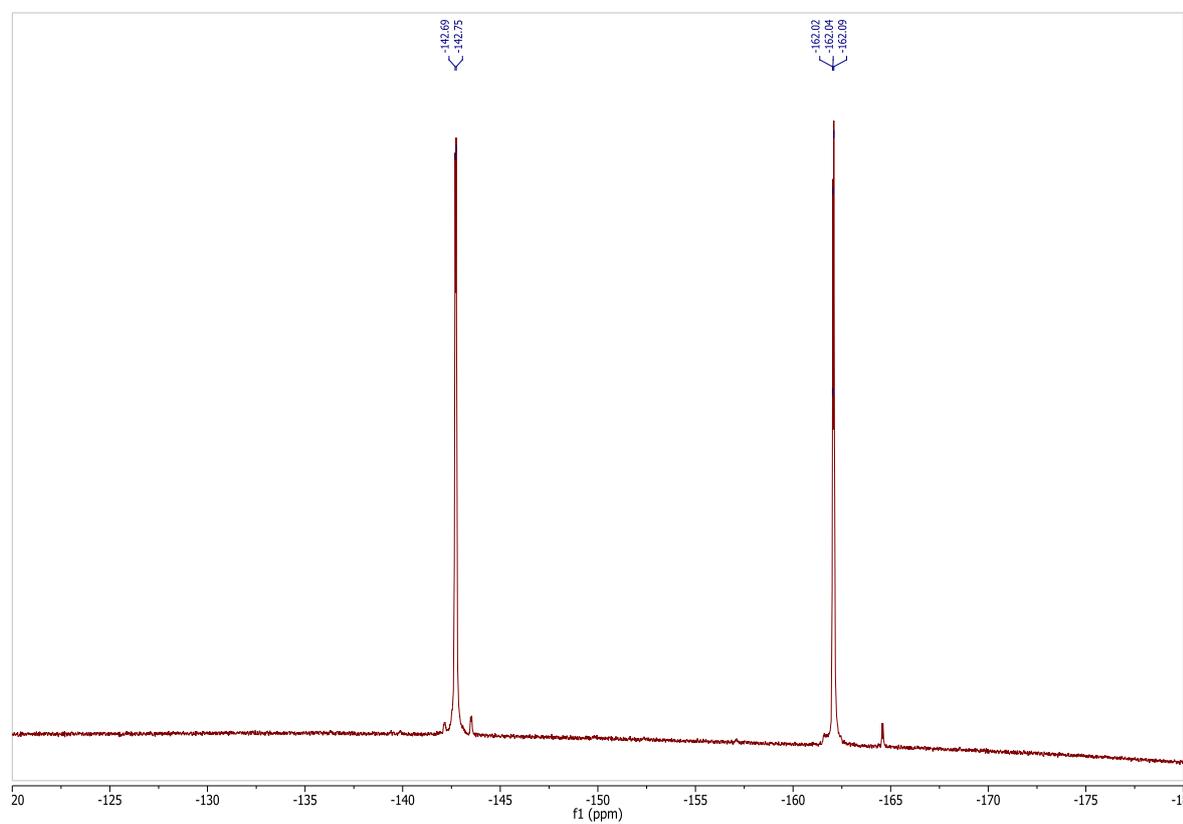


Figure 42. ^{19}F spectrum (*JEOLTM ECX 400*, 376 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **5c**

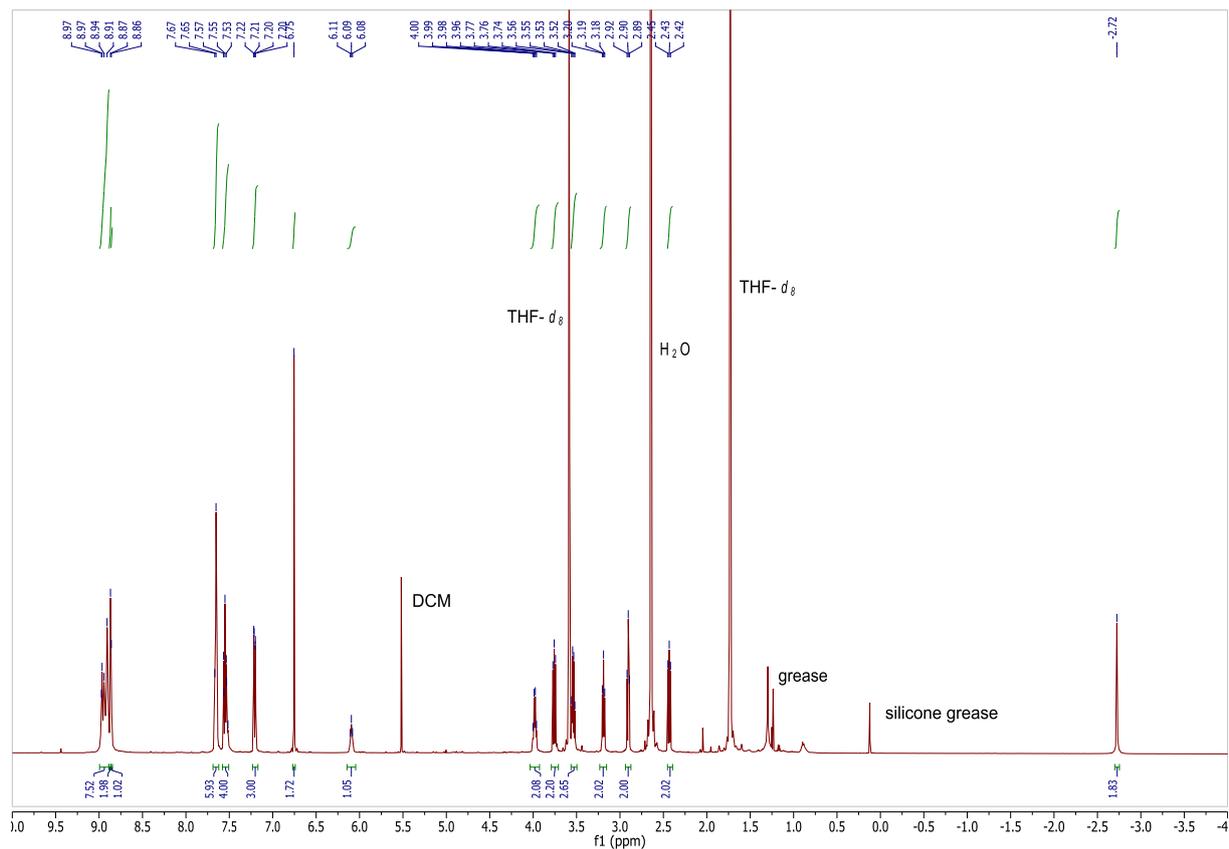


Figure 43. ^1H spectrum (JEOL^{TM} ECP 500, 500 MHz, $\text{THF-}d_8$) of porphyrin **6a**

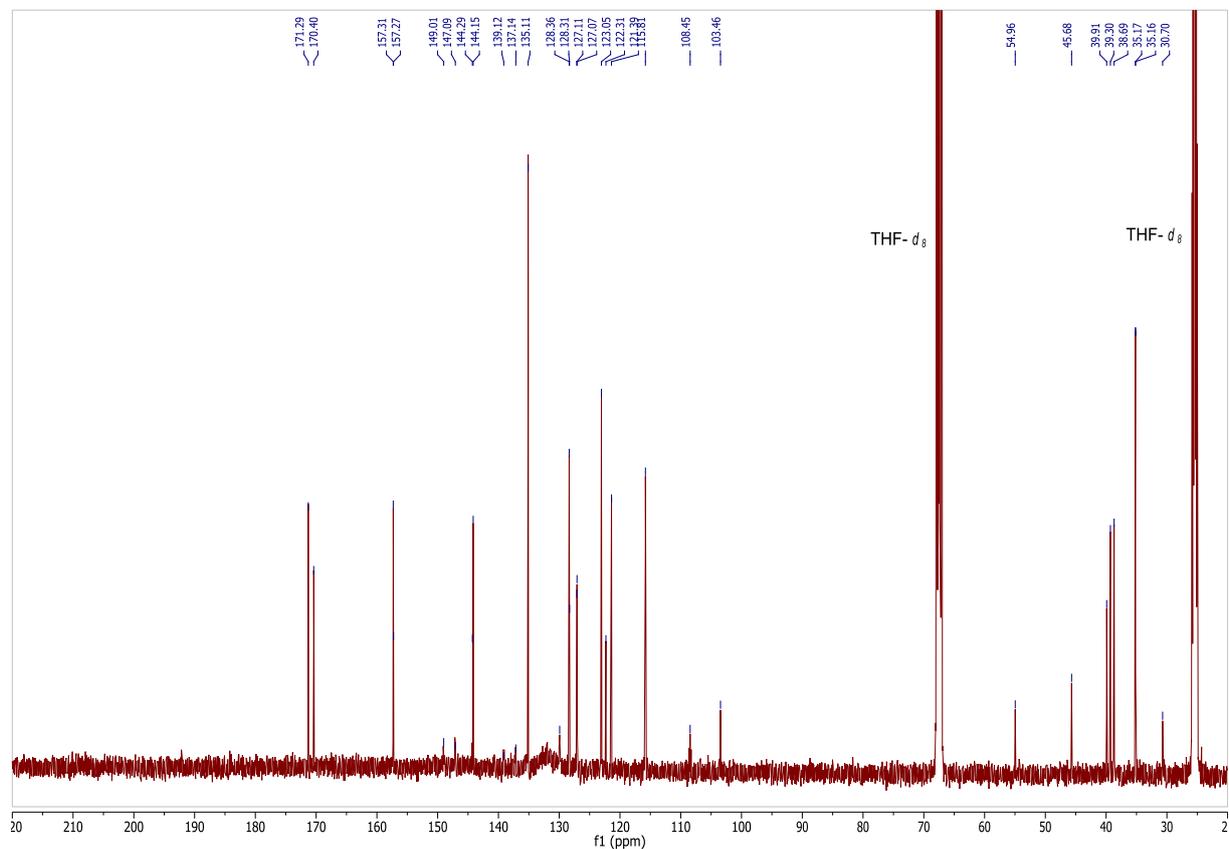


Figure 44. ^{13}C spectrum (JEOL^{TM} ECP 500, 126 MHz, $\text{THF-}d_8$) of porphyrin **6a**

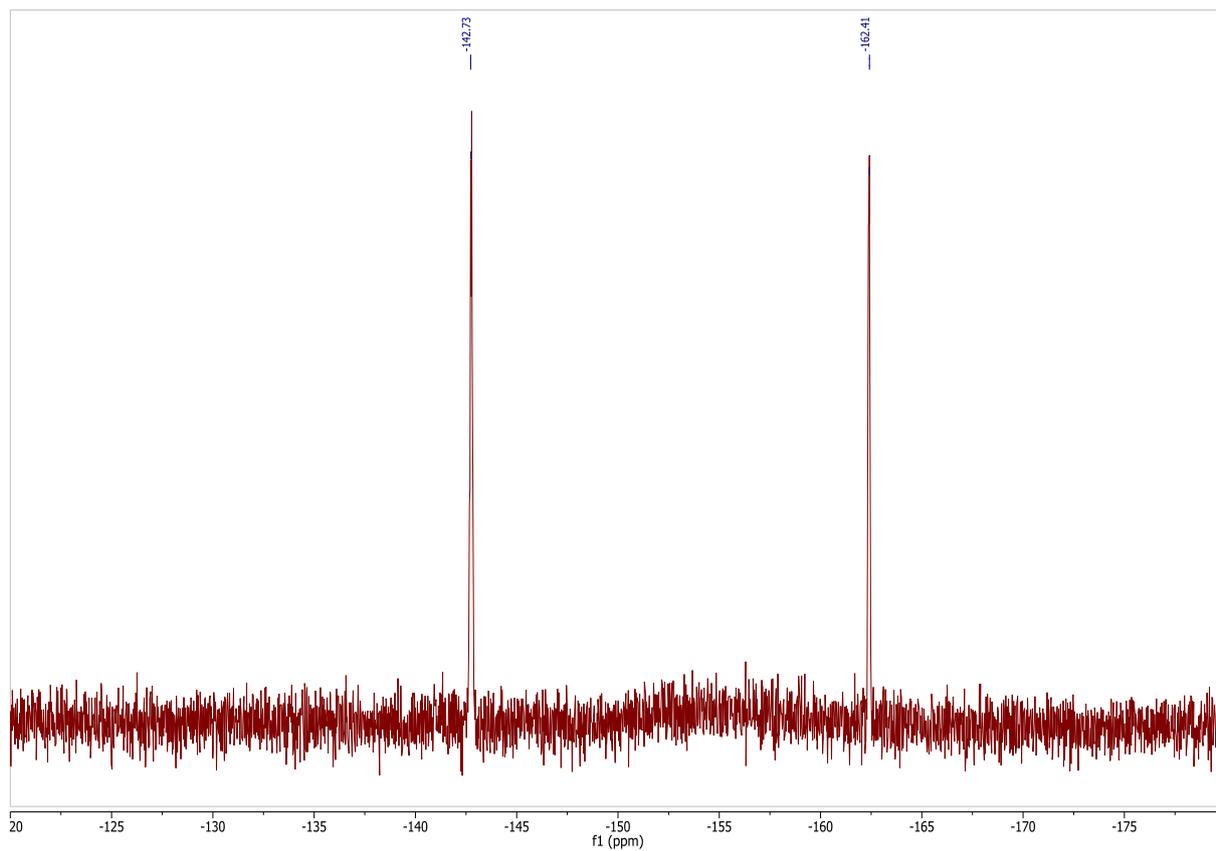


Figure 45. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 471 MHz, THF- d_8) of porphyrin **6a**

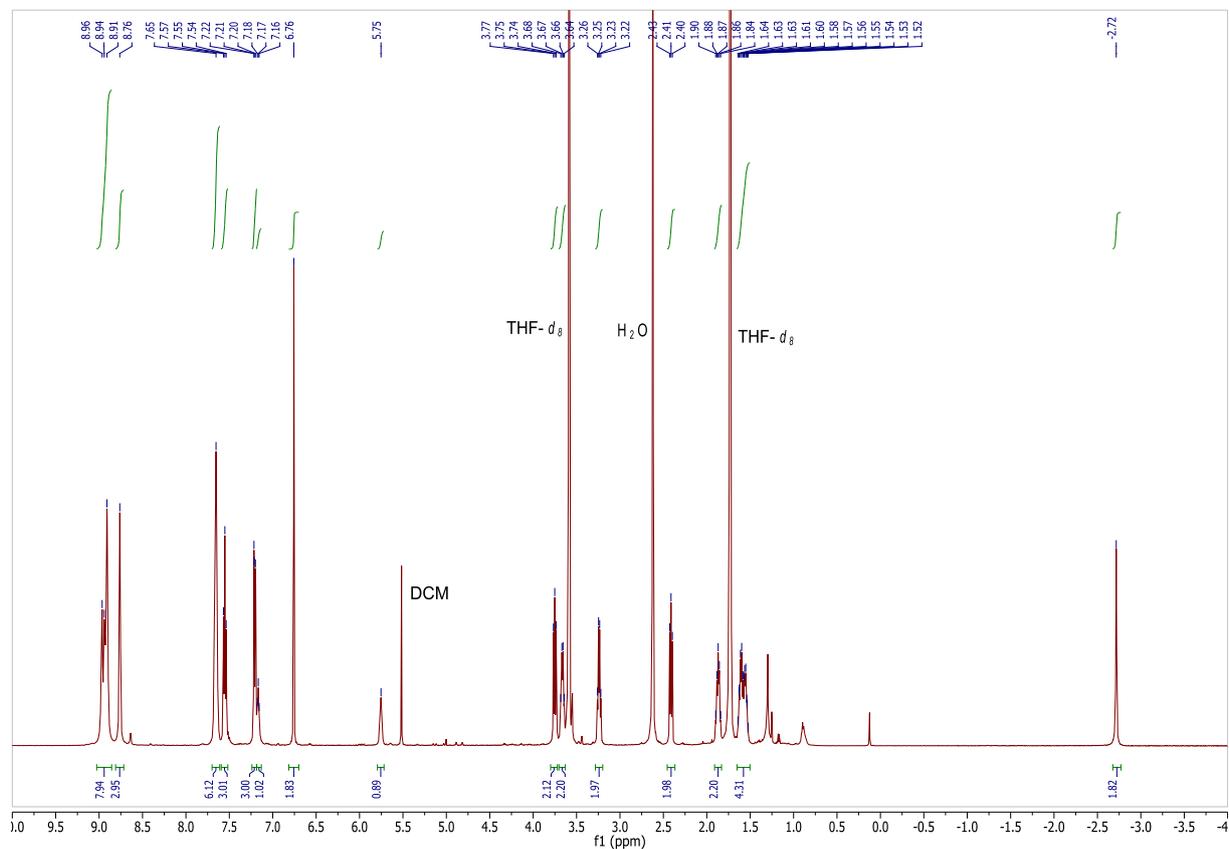


Figure 46. ^1H spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 500 MHz, THF- d_8) of porphyrin **6b**

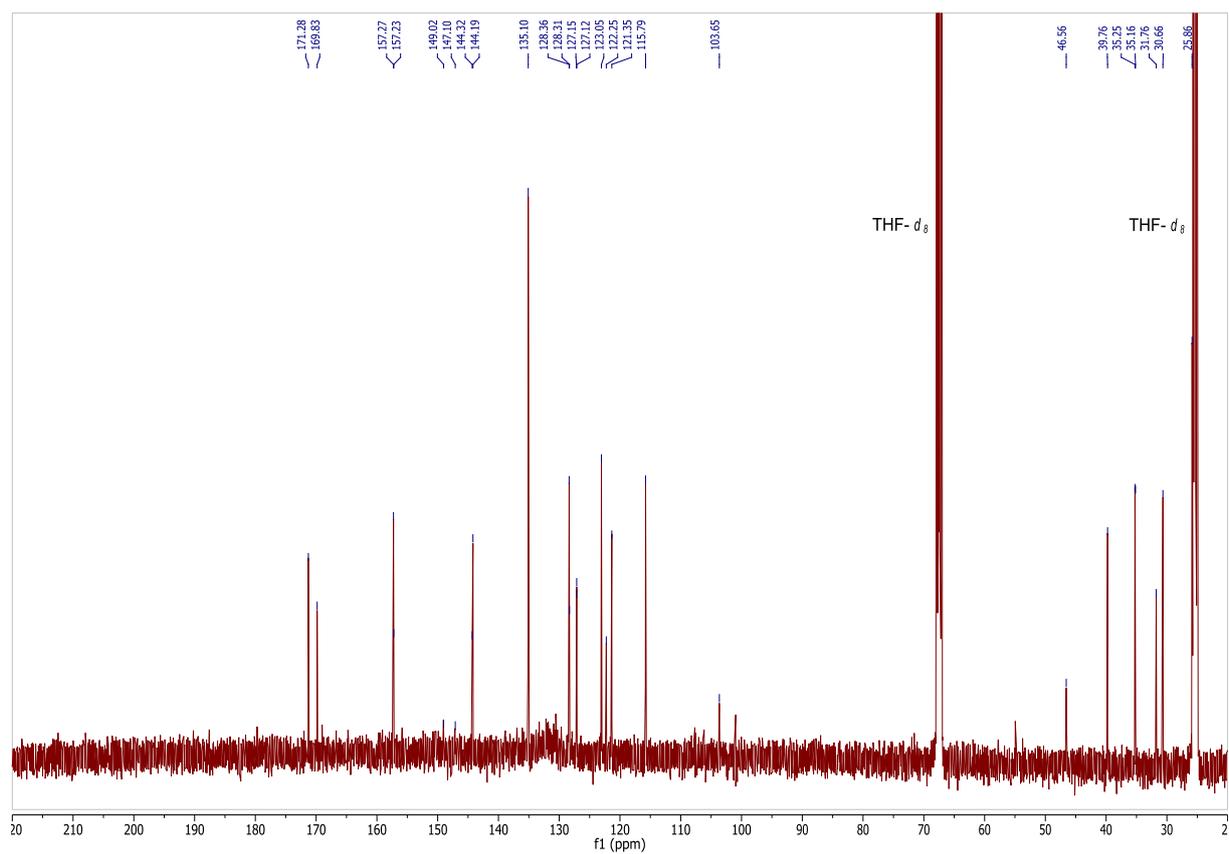


Figure 47. ^{13}C spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 126 MHz, THF- d_8) of porphyrin **6b**

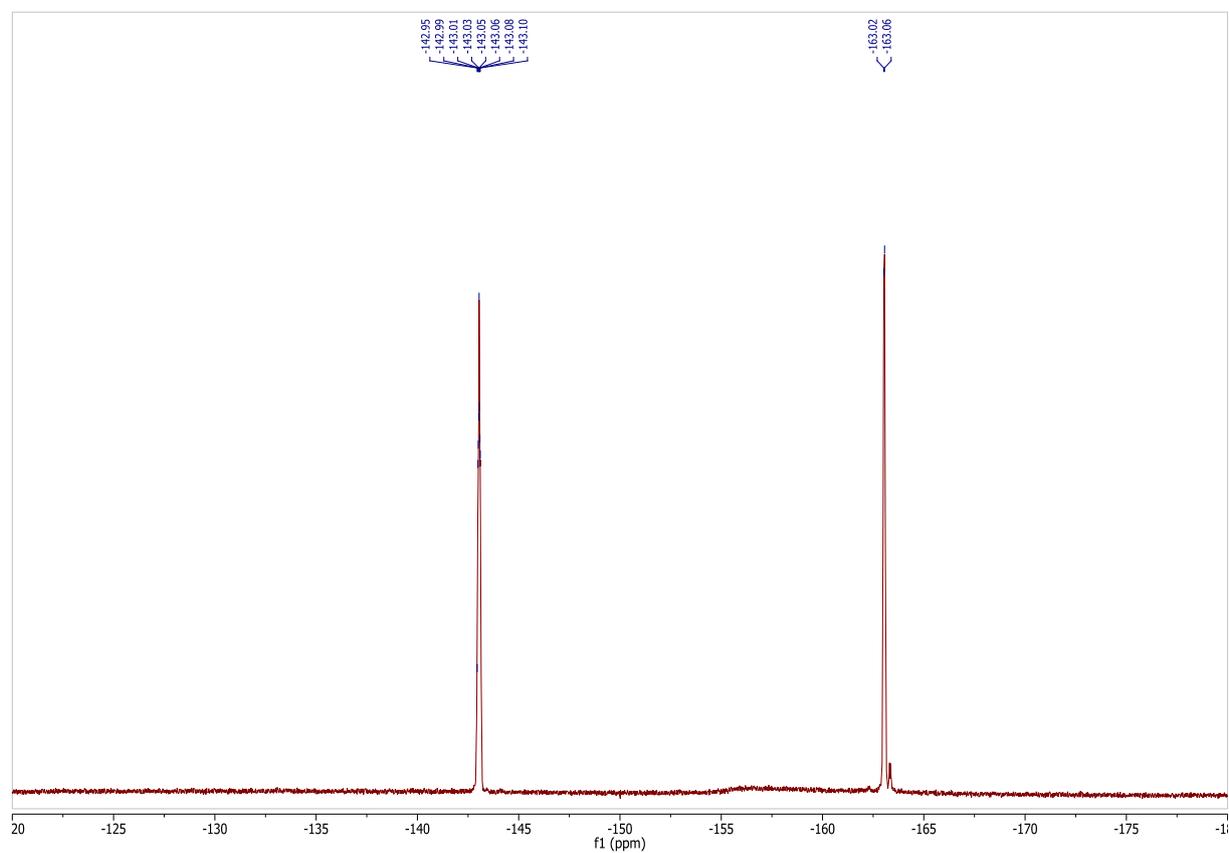


Figure 48. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECX 400, 376 MHz, THF- d_8) of porphyrin **6b**

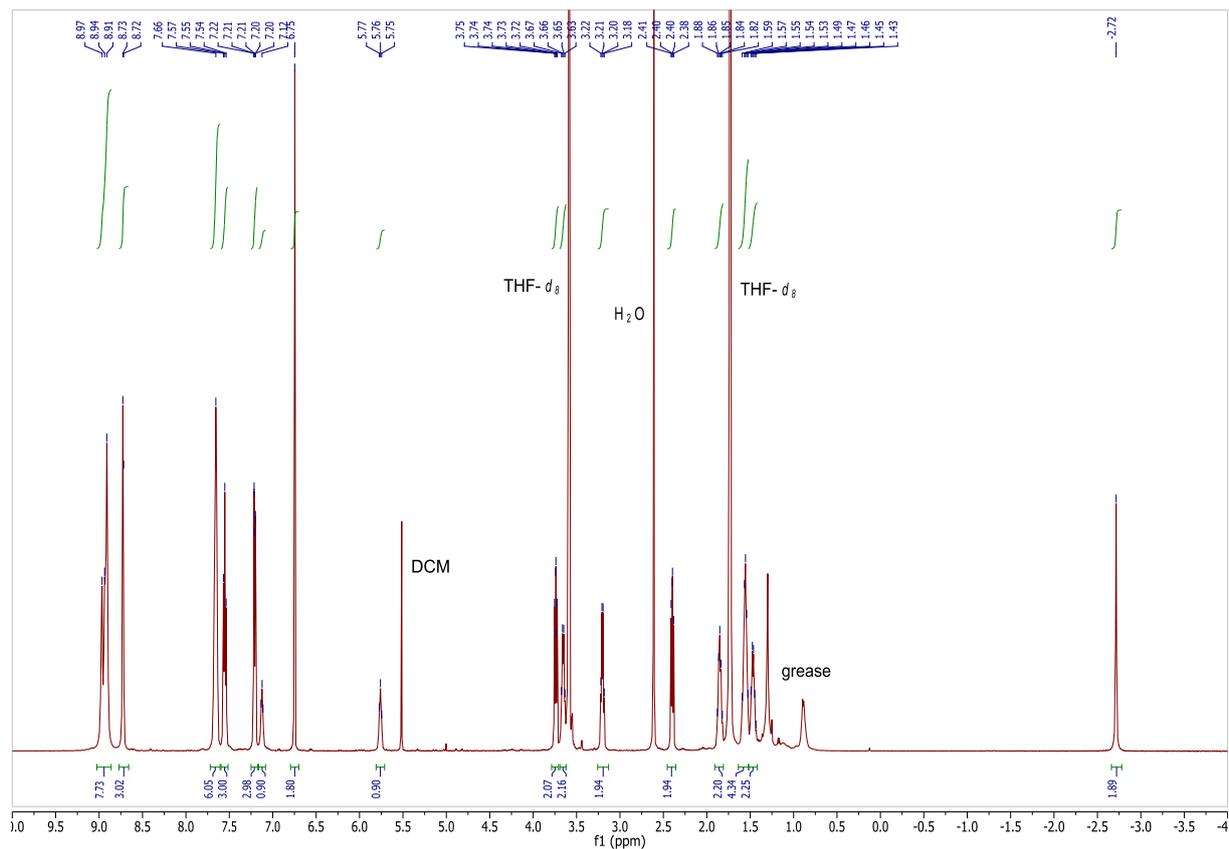


Figure 49. ^1H spectrum (JEOL^{TM} ECP 500, 500 MHz, $\text{THF-}d_8$) of porphyrin **6c**

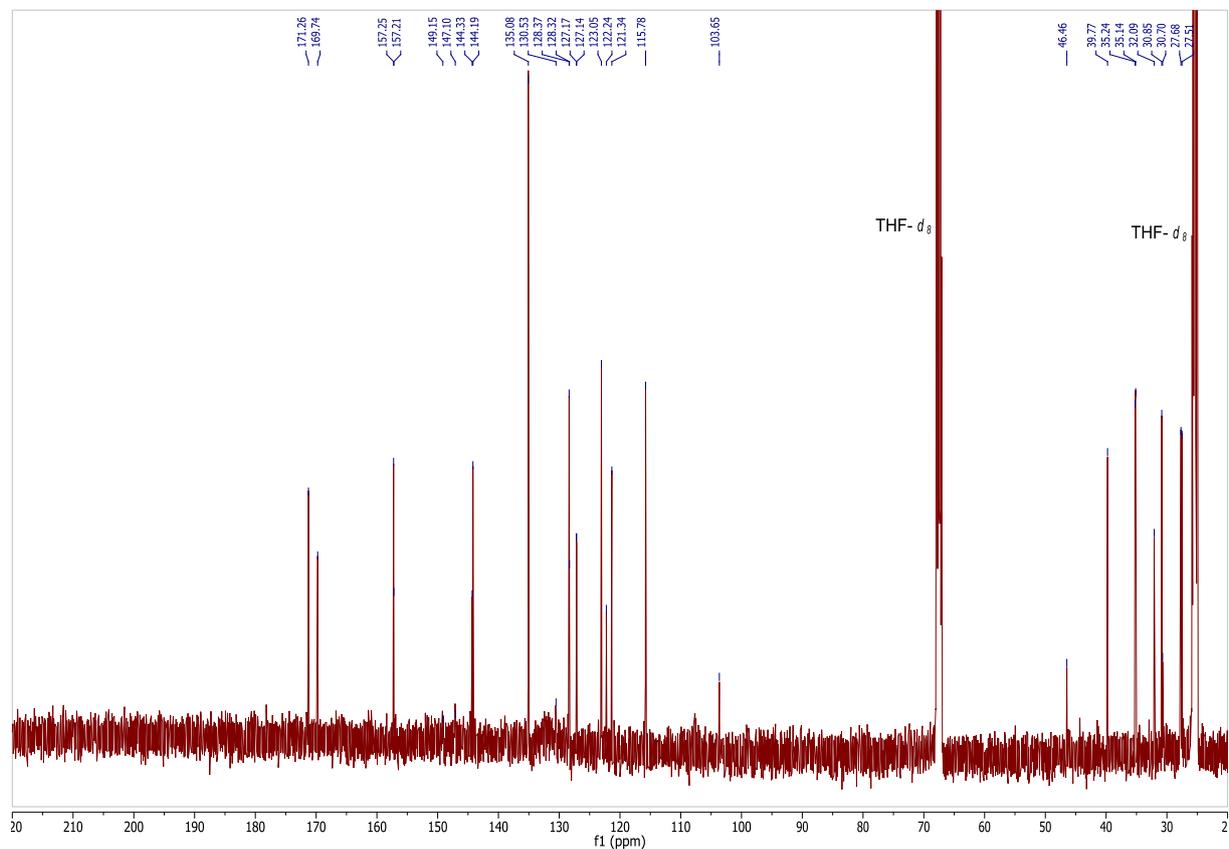


Figure 50. ^{13}C spectrum (JEOL^{TM} ECP 500, 126 MHz, $\text{THF-}d_8$) of porphyrin **6c**

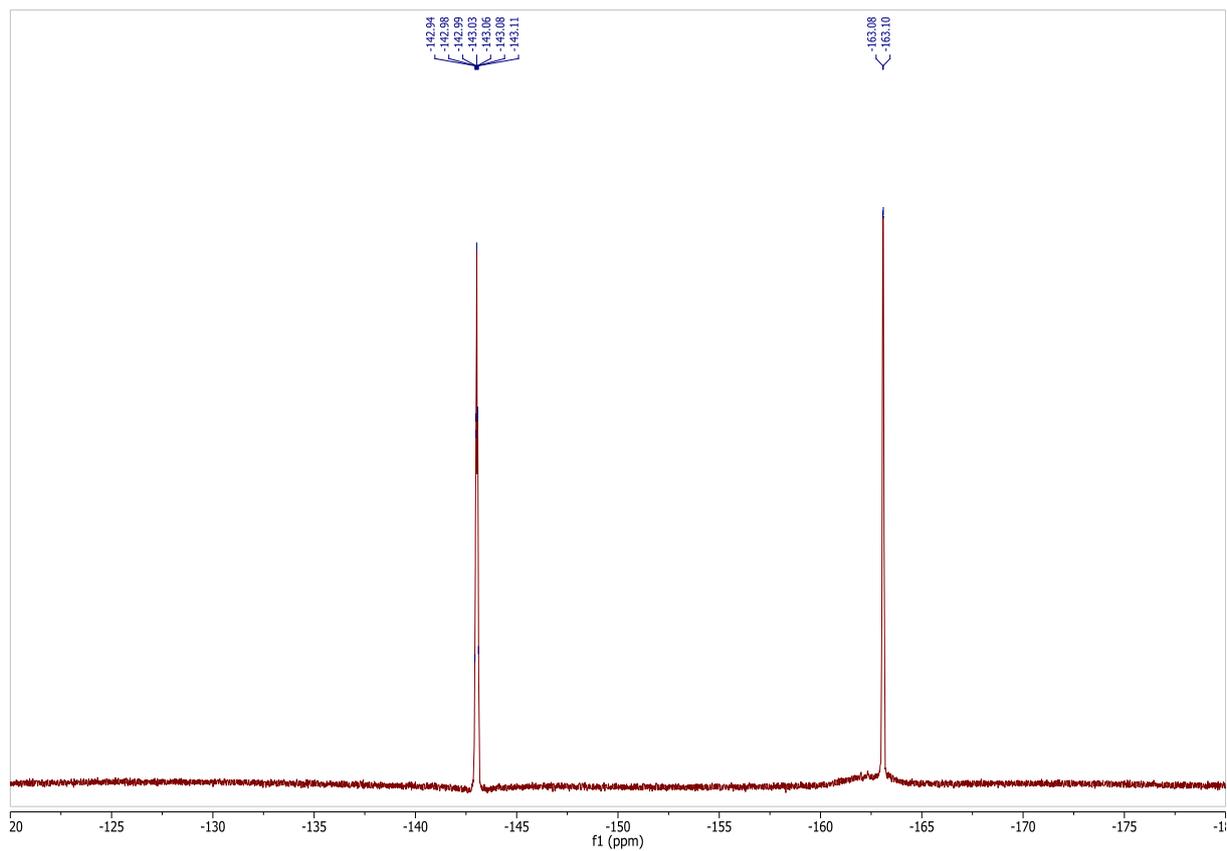


Figure 51. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 471 MHz, THF- d_8) of porphyrin **6c**

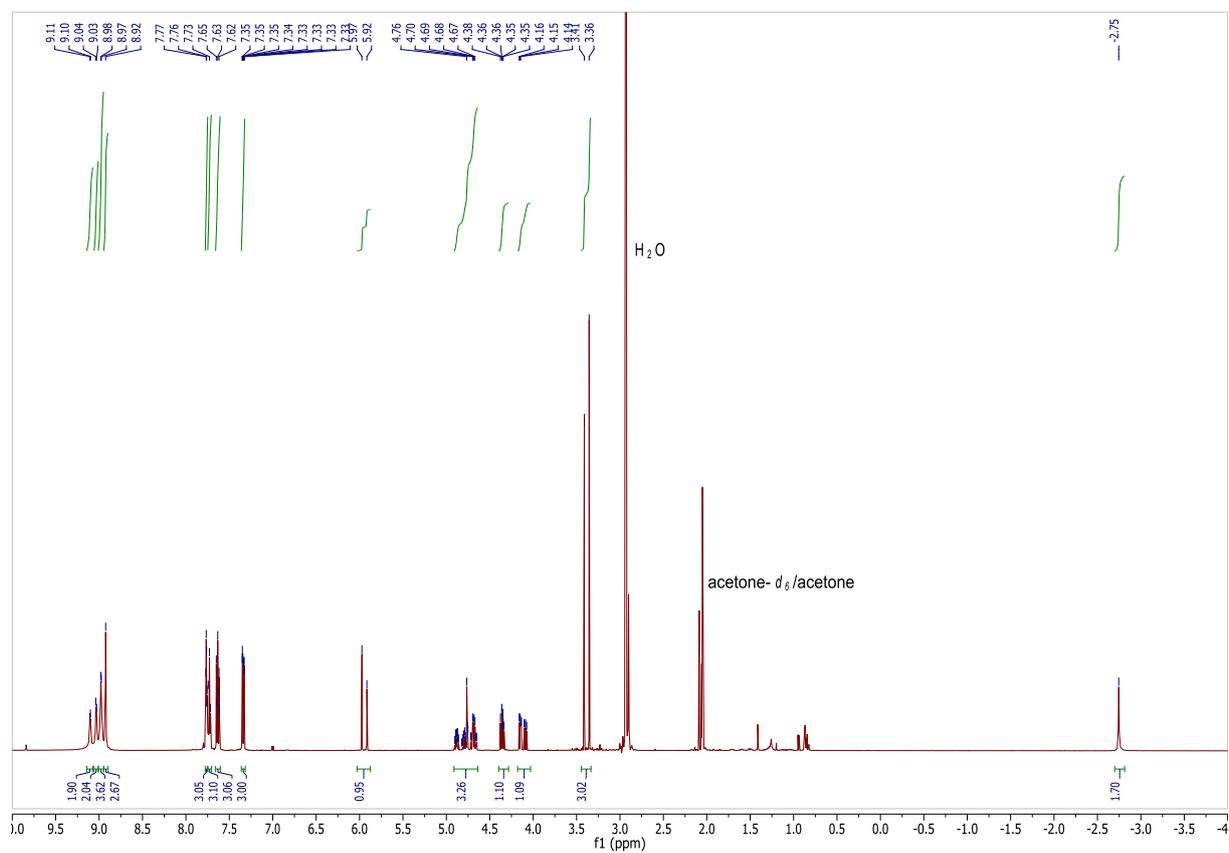


Figure 52. ^1H spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 500 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **8a**

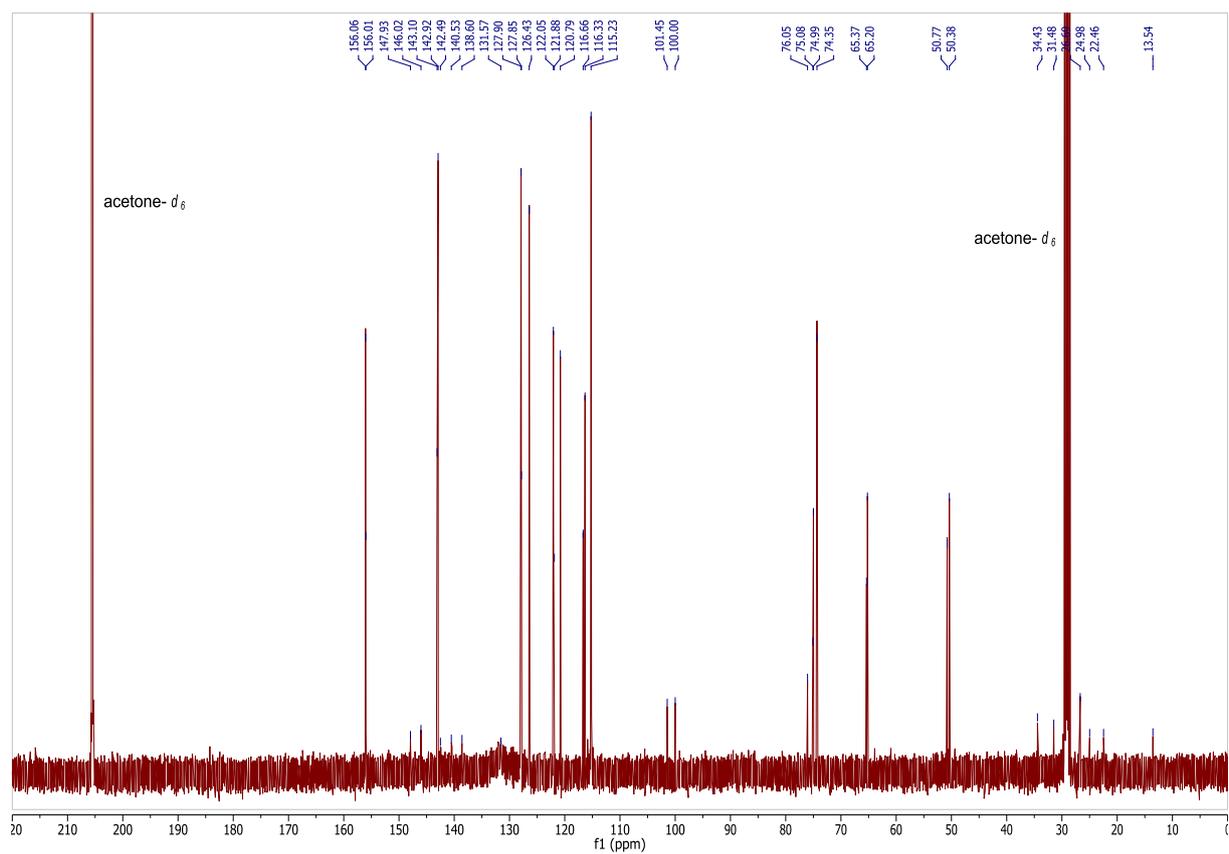


Figure 53. ^{13}C spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 126 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **8a**

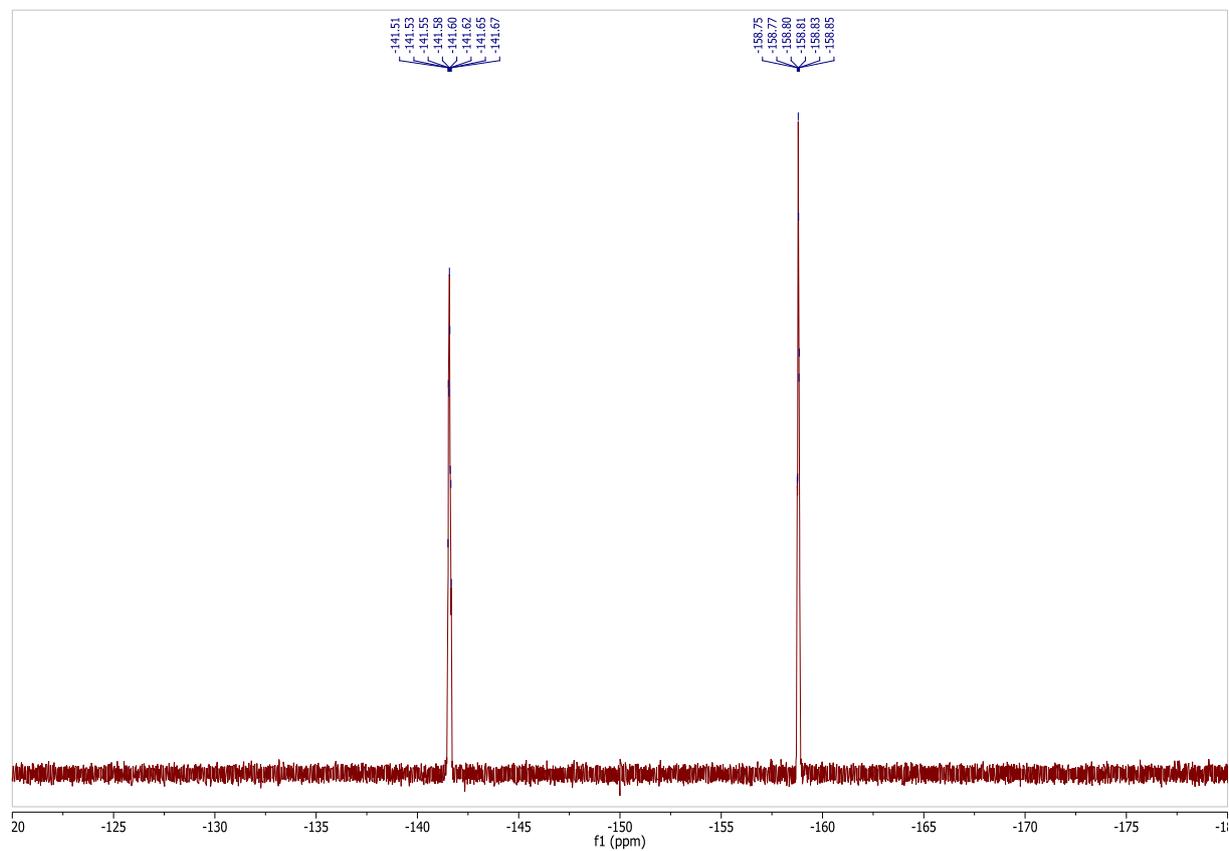


Figure 54. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 471 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **8a**

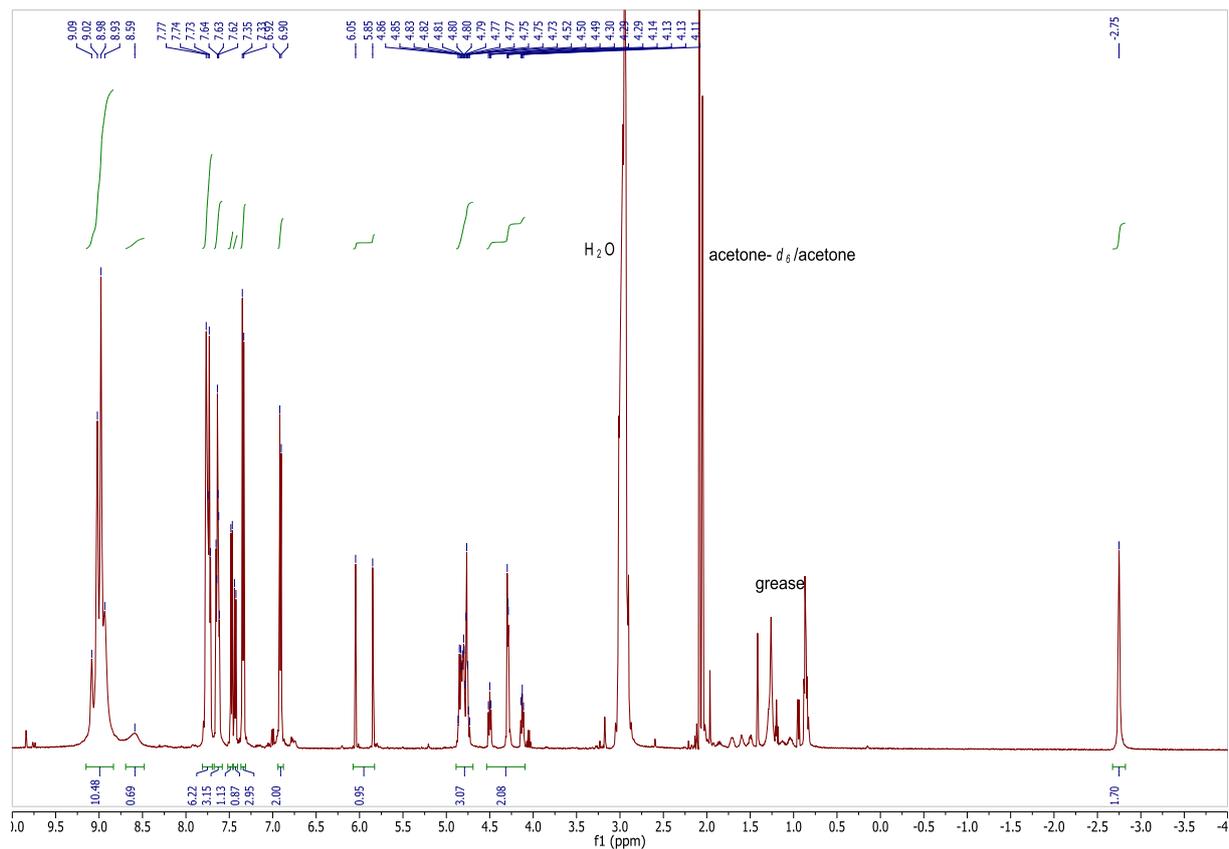


Figure 55. ¹H spectrum (JEOL™ ECP 500, 500 MHz, acetone-*d*₆) of porphyrin **8b**

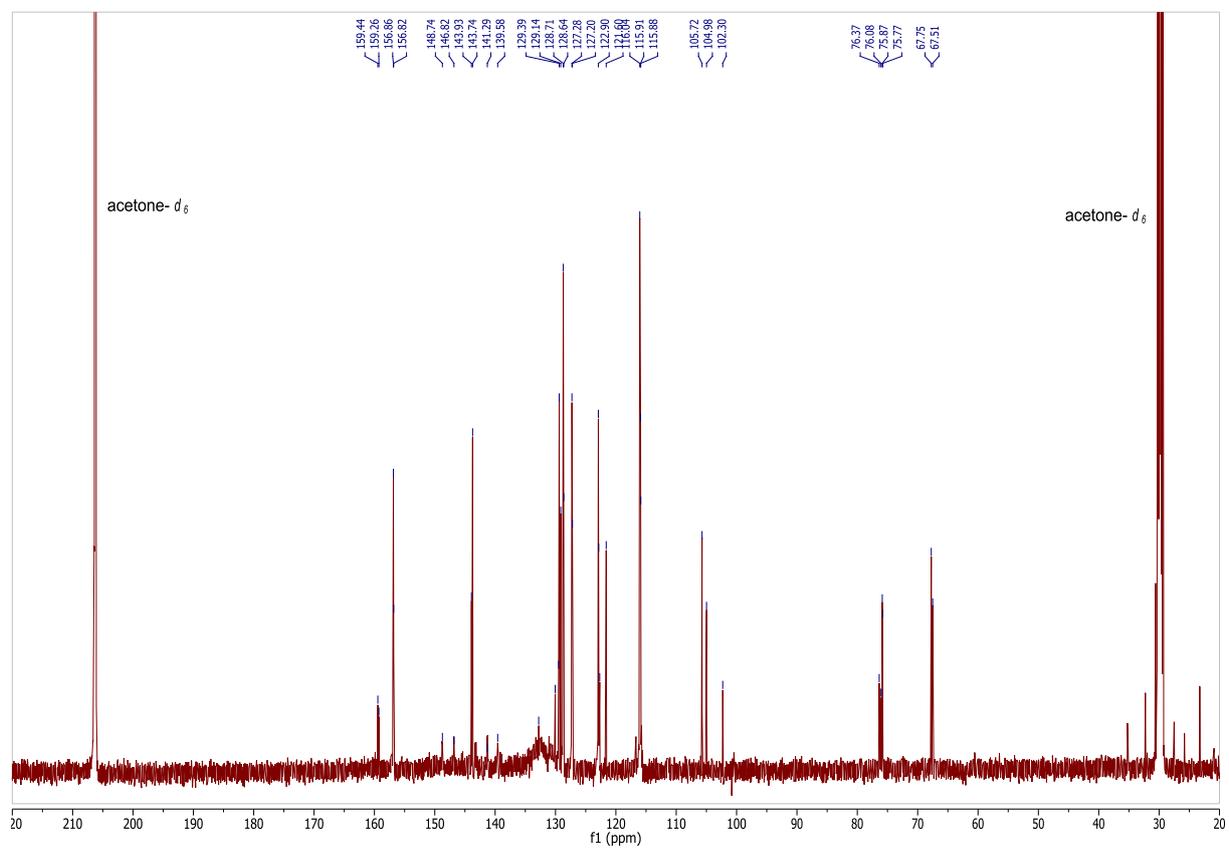


Figure 56. ¹³C spectrum (JEOL™ ECP 500, 126 MHz, acetone-*d*₆) of porphyrin **8b**

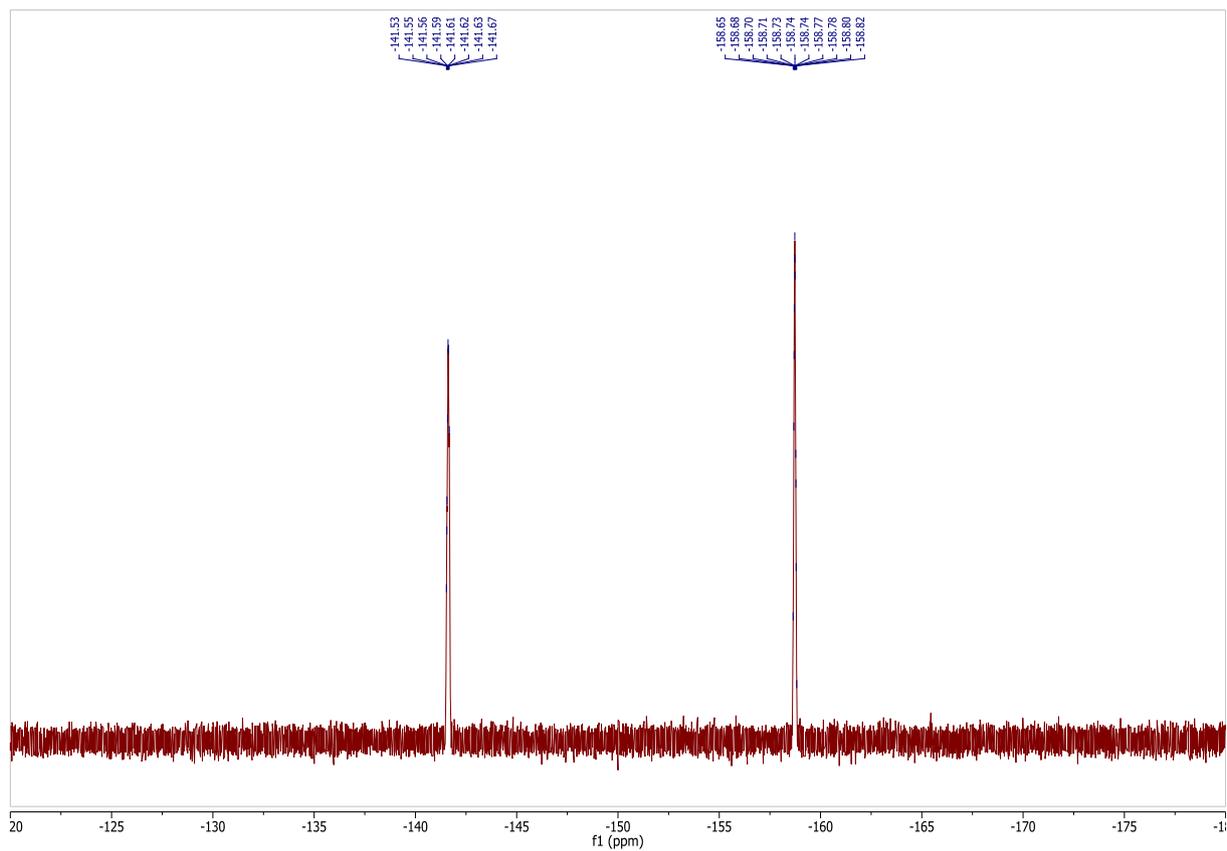


Figure 57. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 471 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **8b**

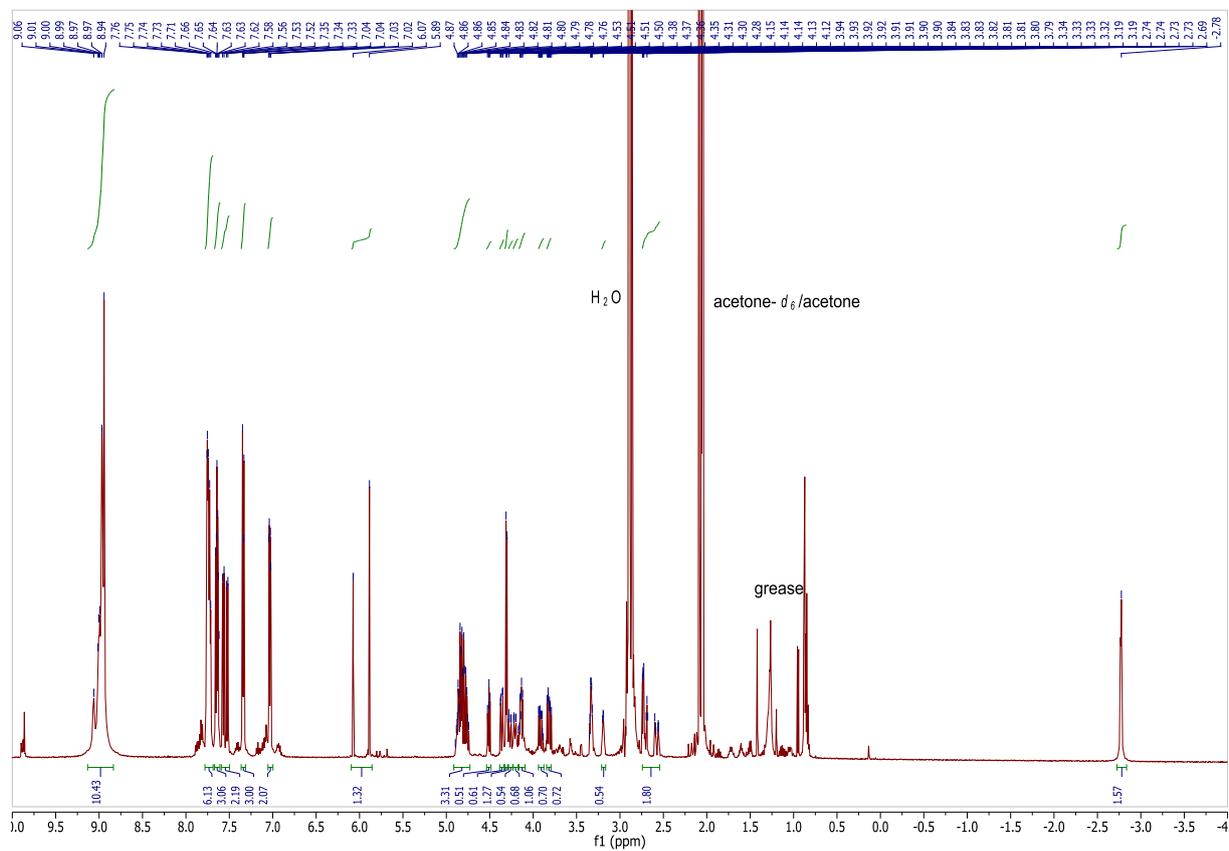


Figure 58. ^1H spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 500 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **8c**

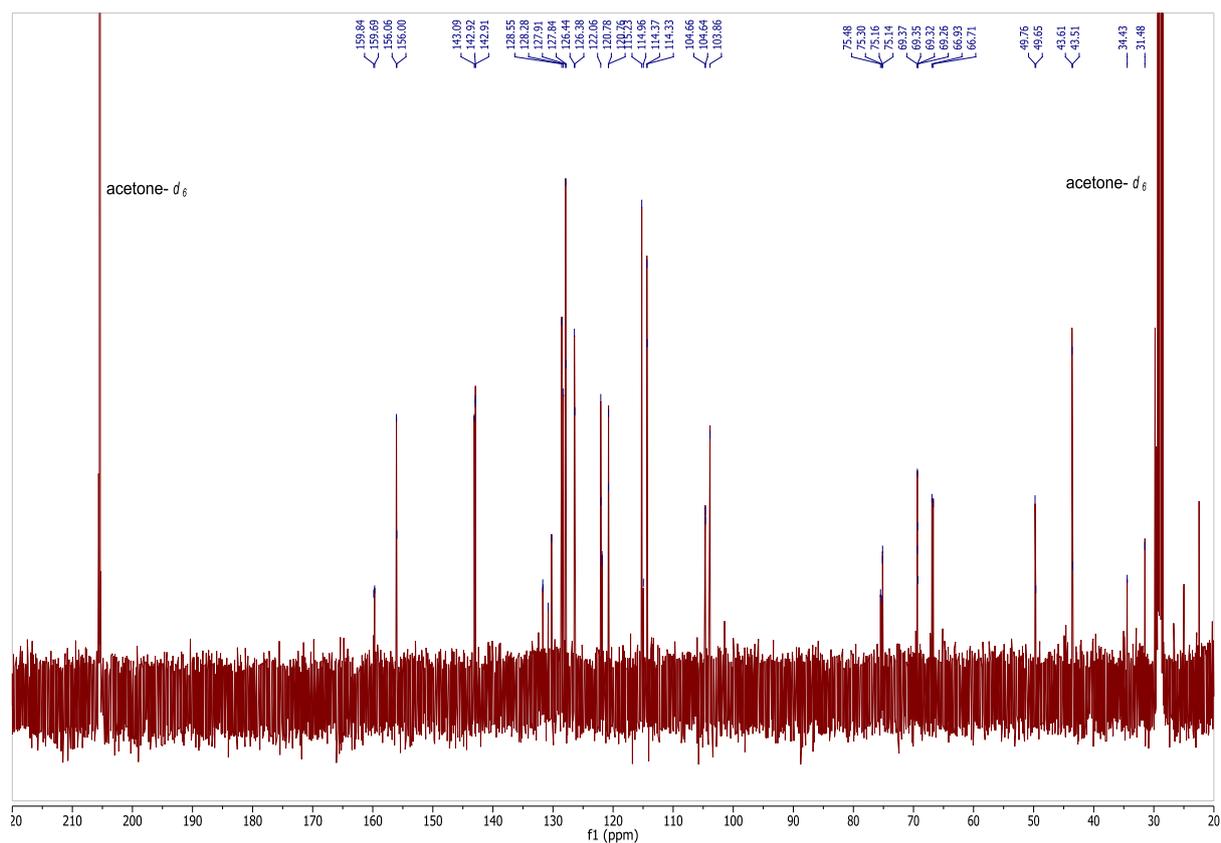


Figure 59. ^{13}C spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 126 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **8c**

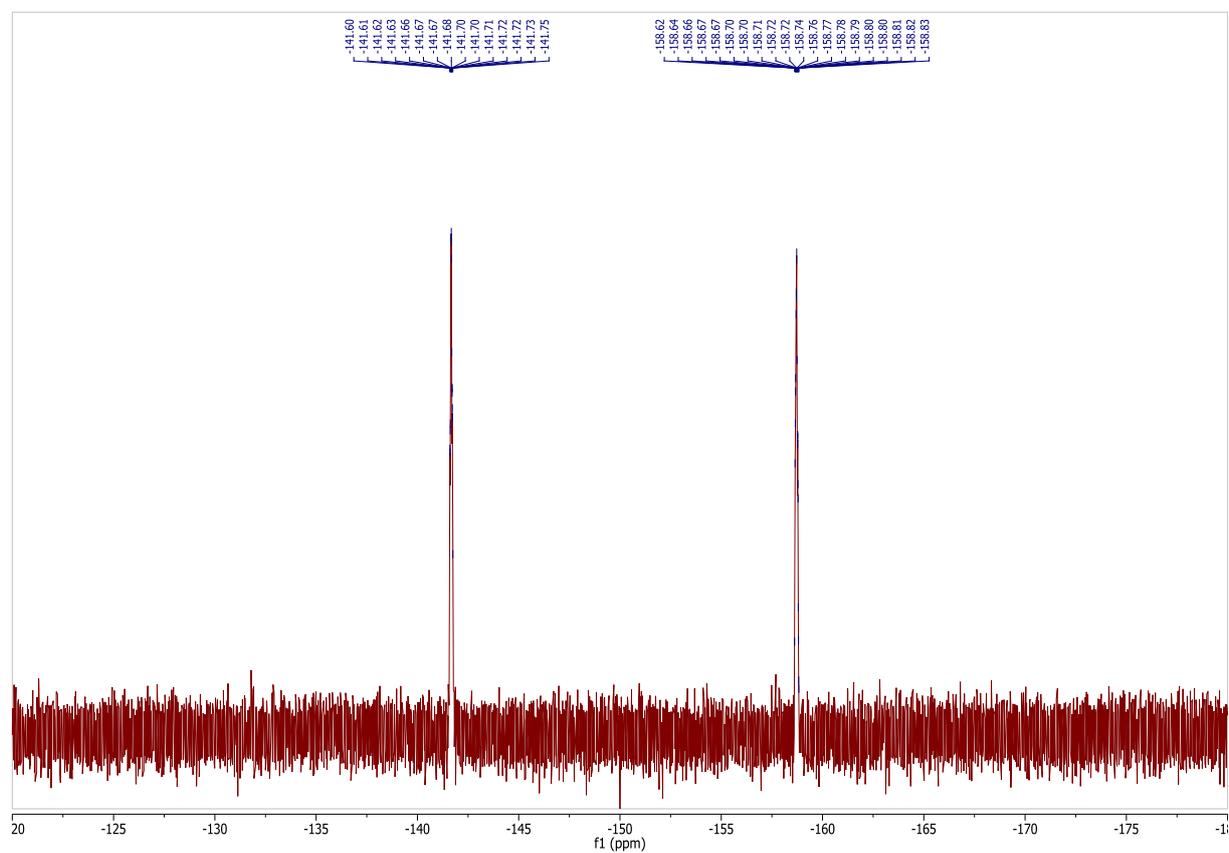


Figure 60. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 471 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **8c**

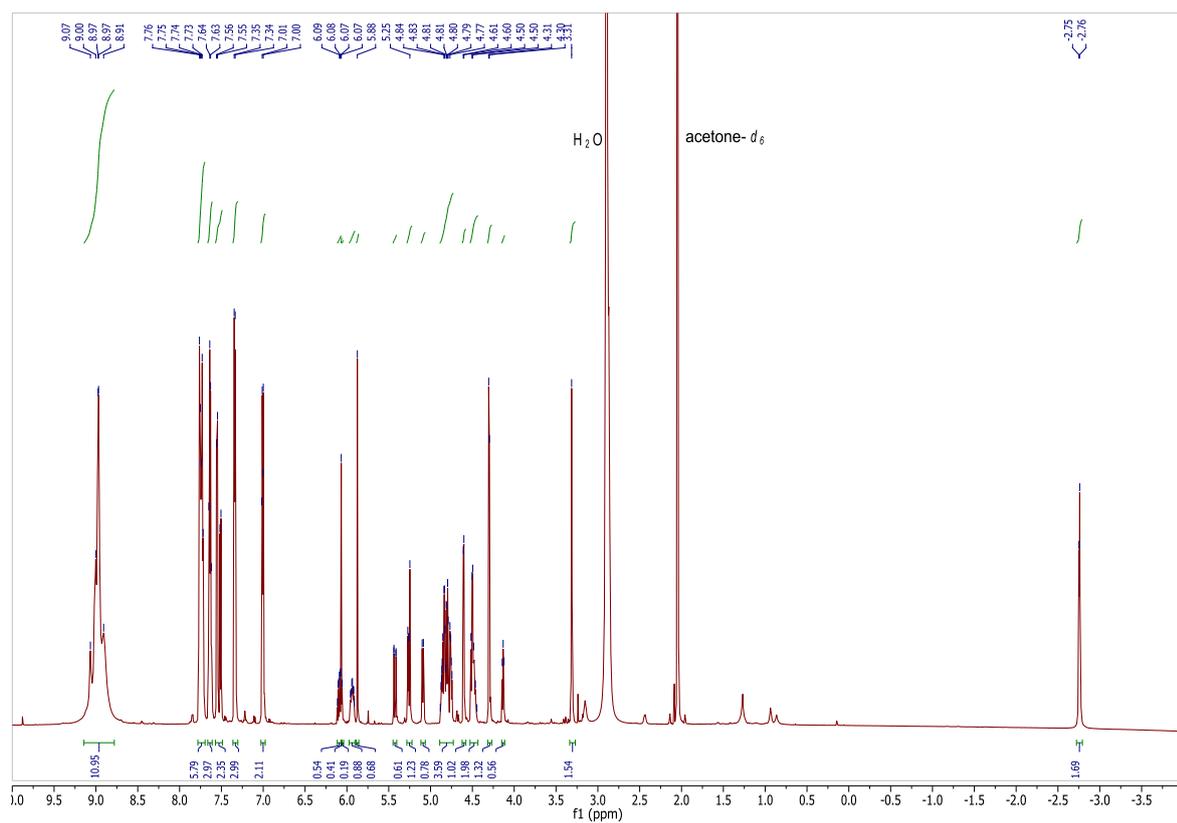


Figure 61. ^1H spectrum (Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700, 700 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **9**

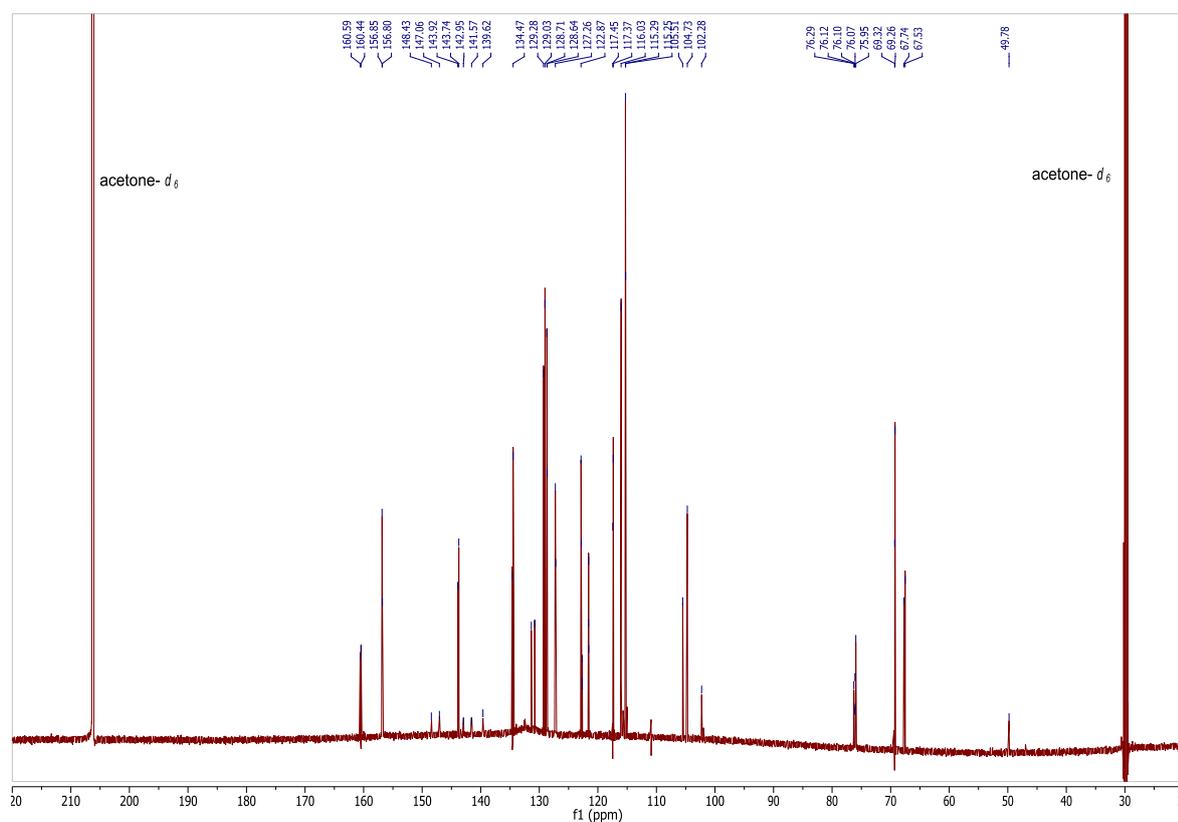


Figure 62. ^{13}C spectrum (Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700, 176 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **9**

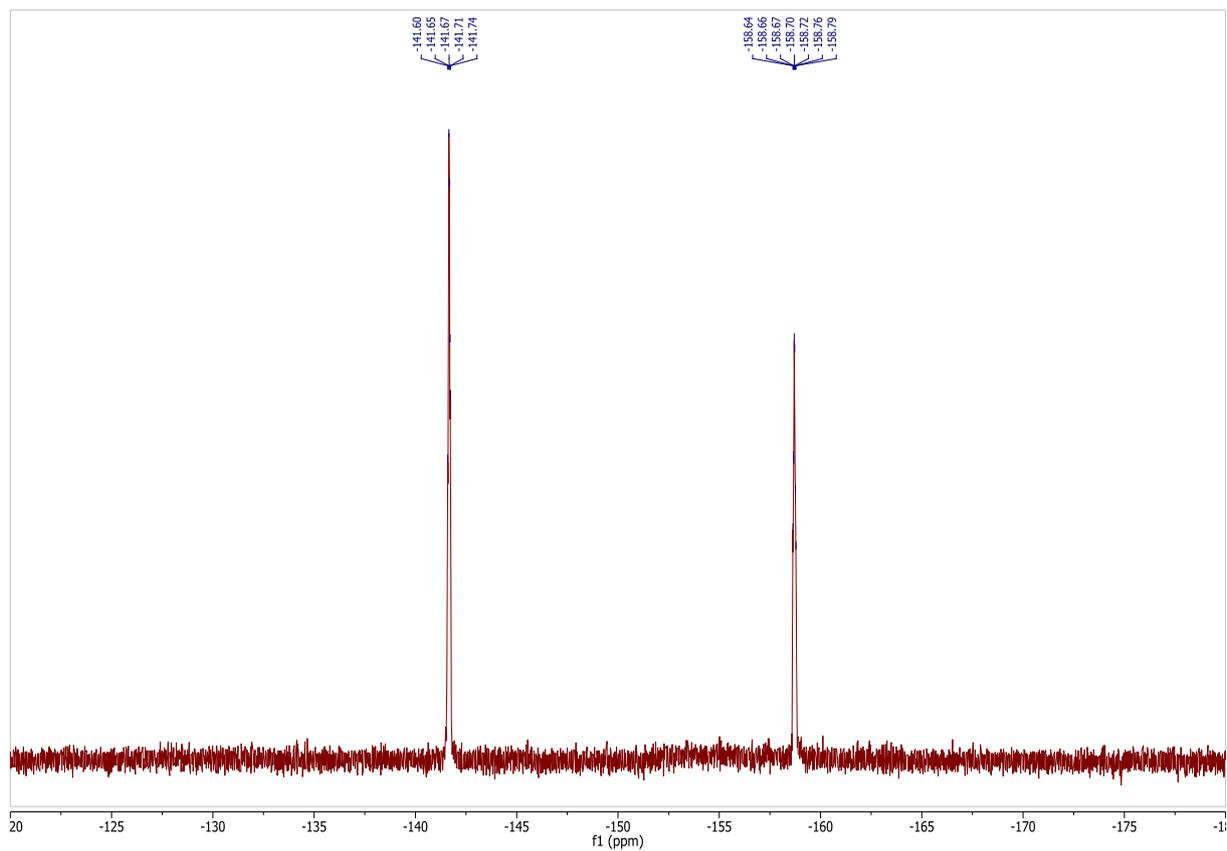


Figure 63. ^{19}F spectrum (*JEOLTM* ECP 500, 471 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **9**

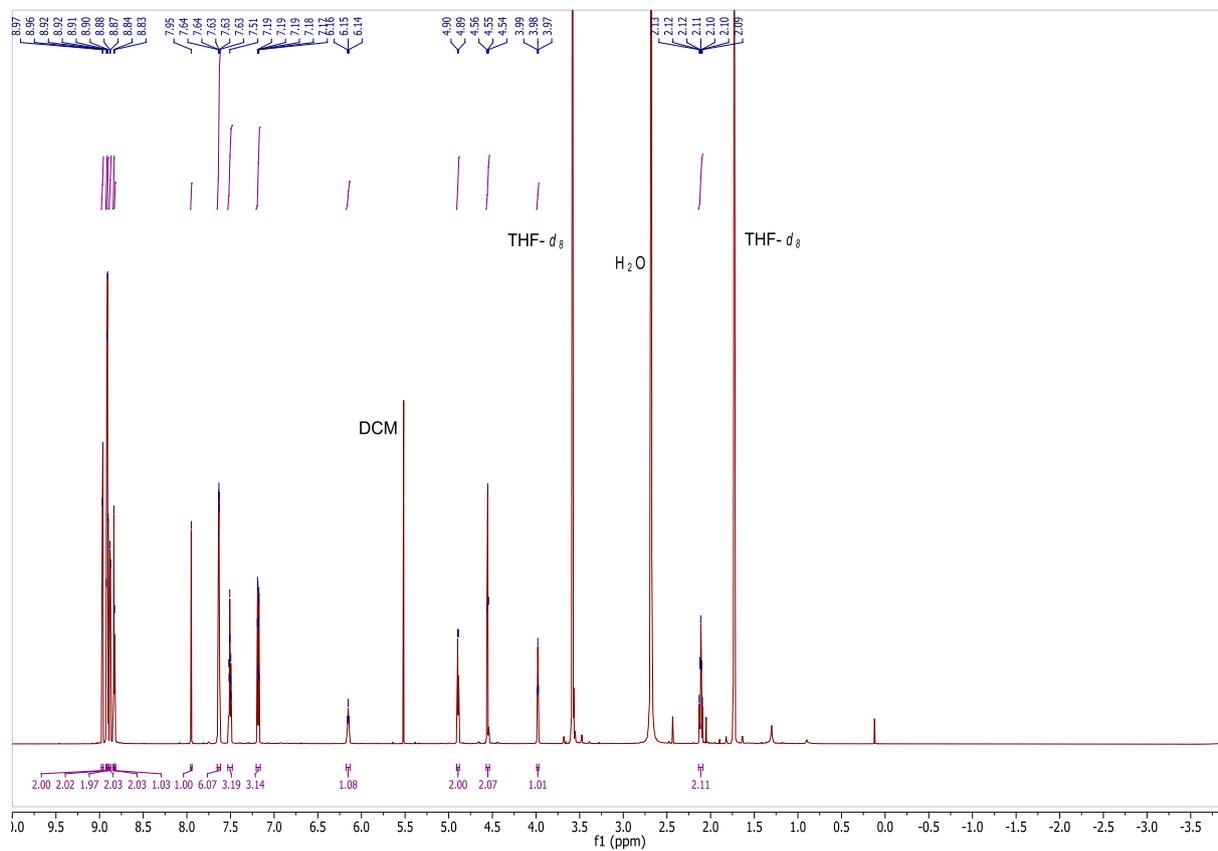


Figure 64. ^1H spectrum (*Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700*, 700 MHz, THF- d_8) of porphyrin **10a**

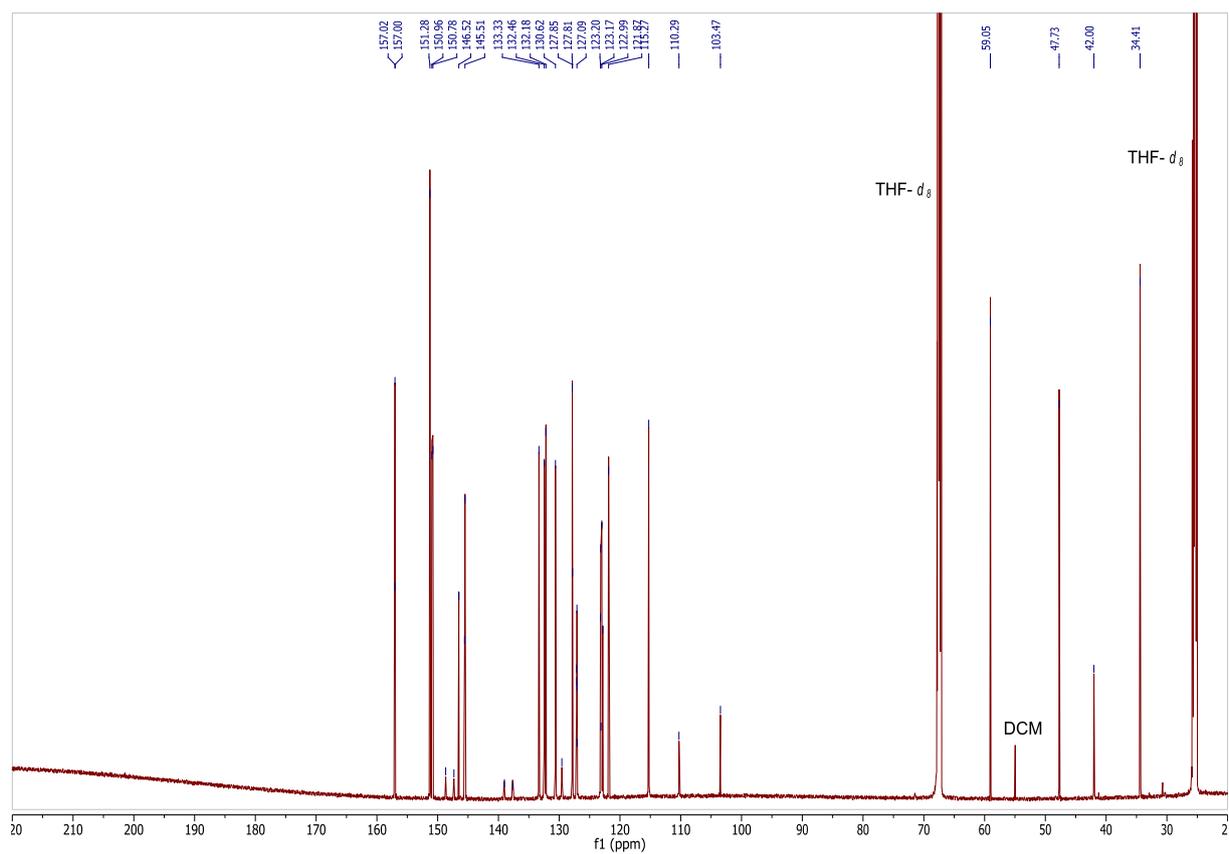


Figure 65. ^{13}C spectrum (Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700, 176 MHz, THF- d_8) of porphyrin **10a**

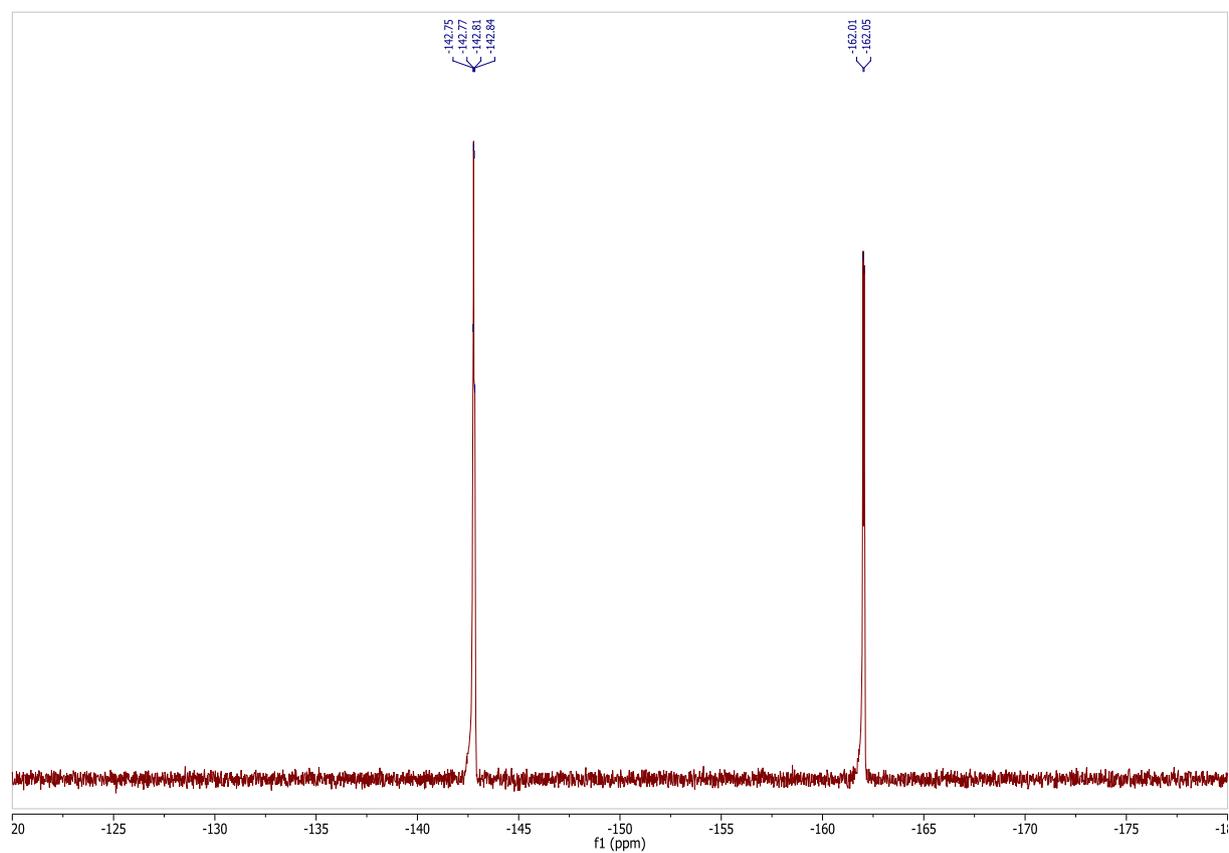


Figure 66. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECX 400, 376 MHz, THF- d_8) of porphyrin **10a**

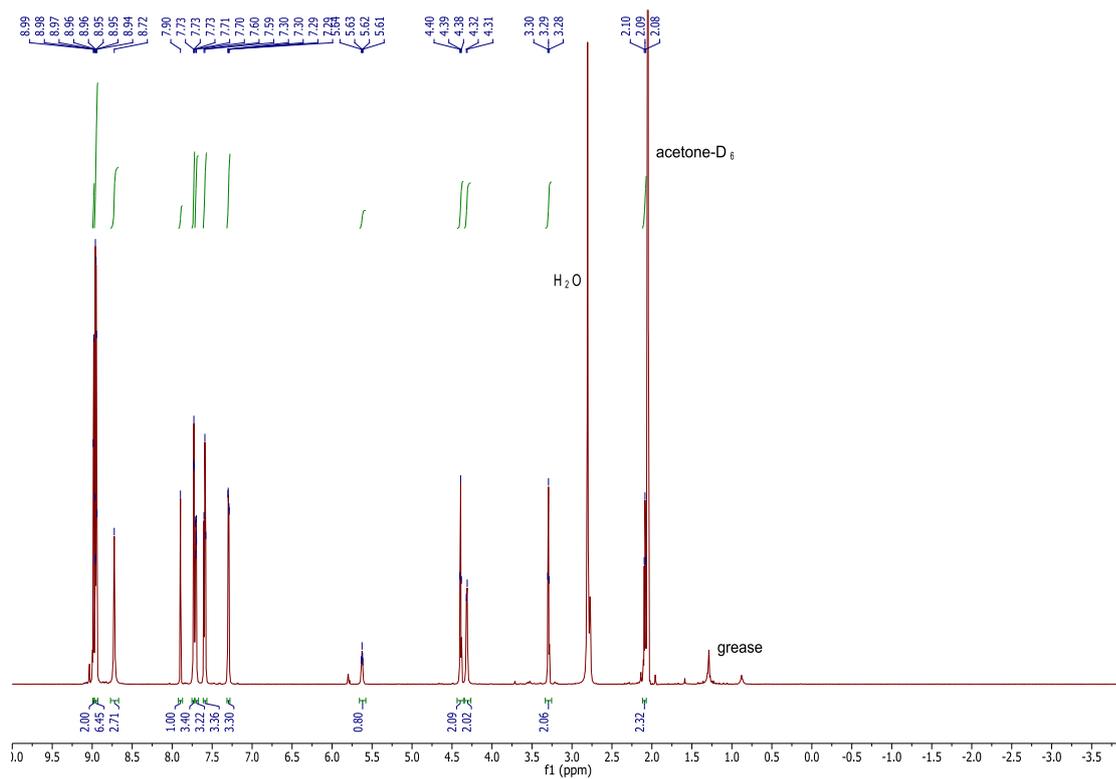


Figure 67. ^1H spectrum (*Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700*, 700 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin

10b

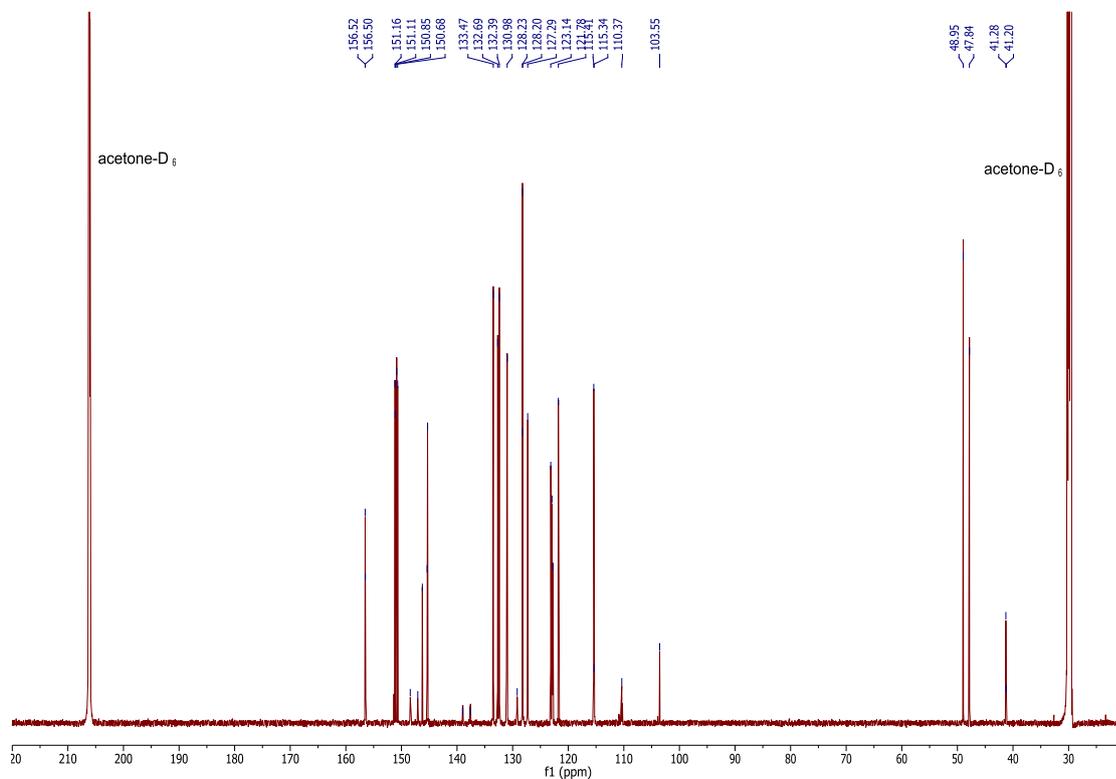


Figure 68. ^{13}C spectrum (*Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700*, 176 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin

10b

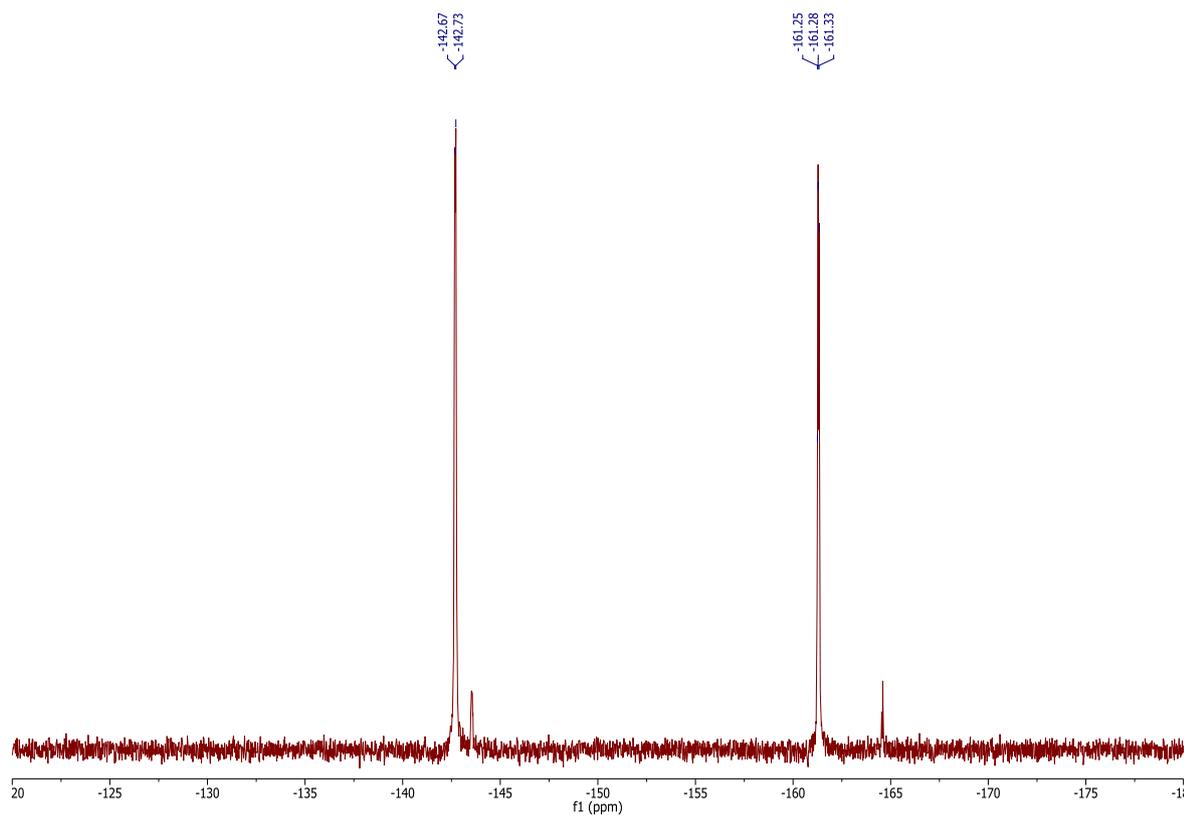


Figure 69. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 471 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **10b**

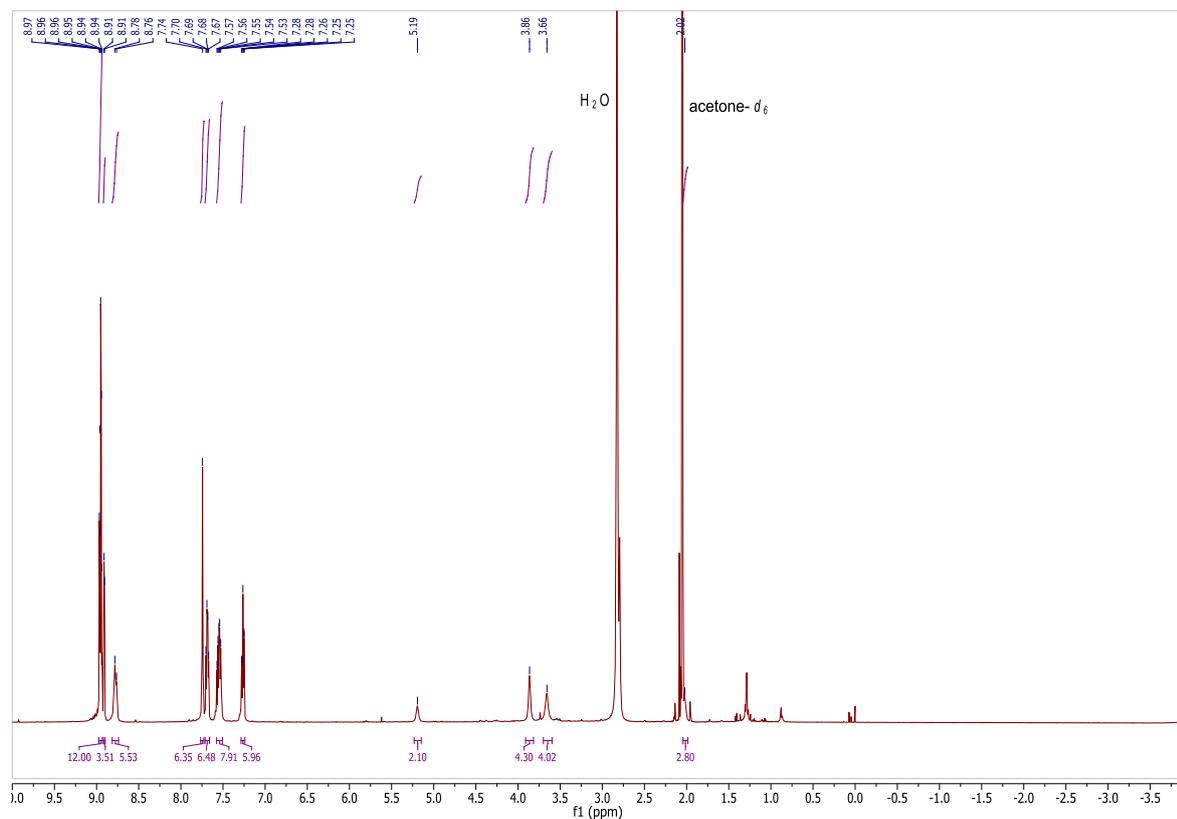


Figure 70. ^1H spectrum (Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700, 700 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin

10c

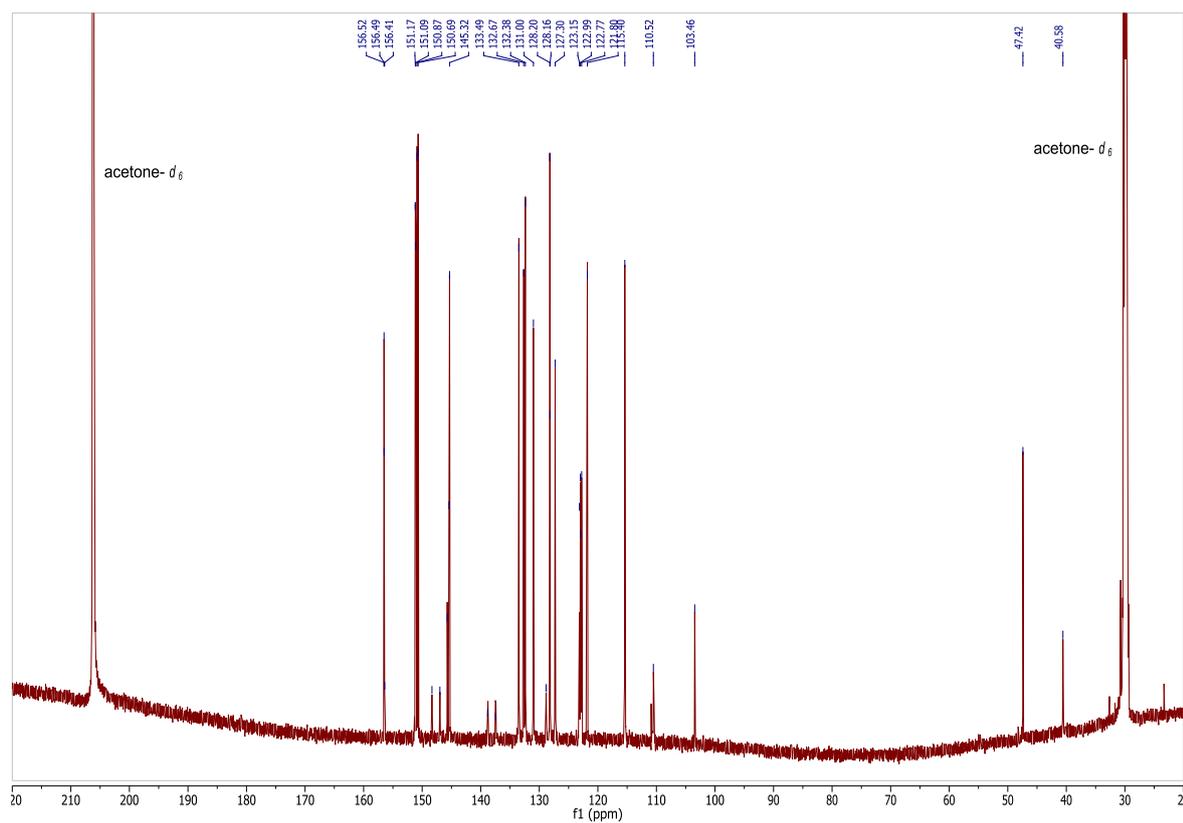


Figure 71. ^{13}C spectrum (*Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700*, 176 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **10c**

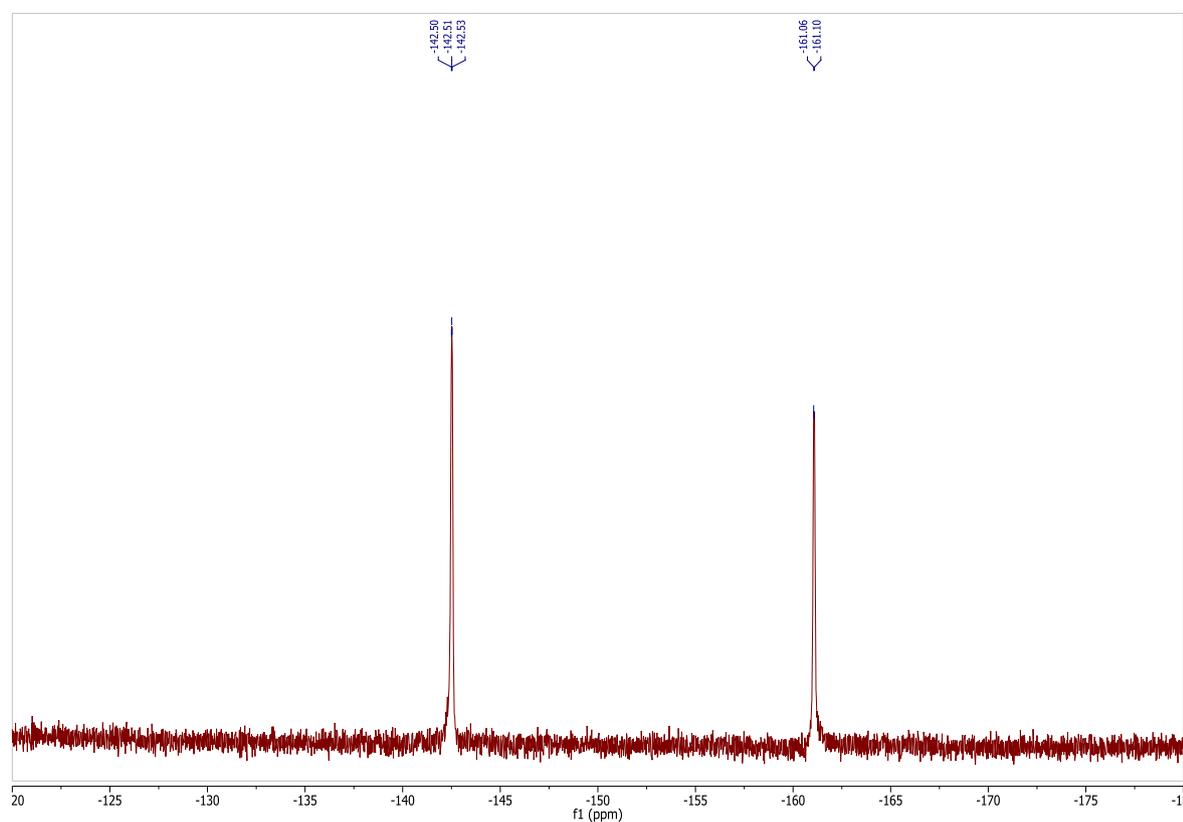


Figure 72. ^{19}F spectrum (*JEOLTM ECX 400*, 376 MHz, acetone- d_6) of porphyrin **10c**

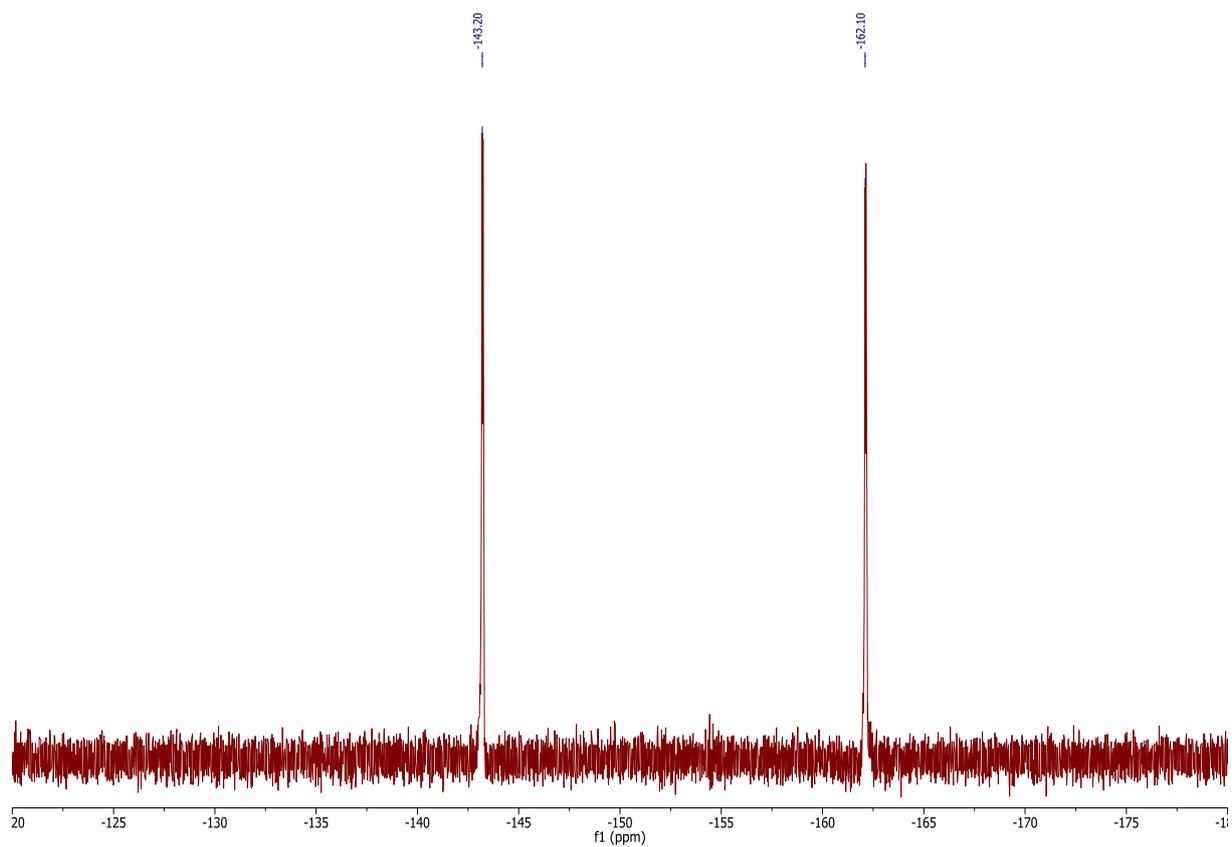


Figure 75. ^{19}F spectrum (JEOLTM ECX 400, 376 MHz, CD_3OD) of porphyrin **10d**

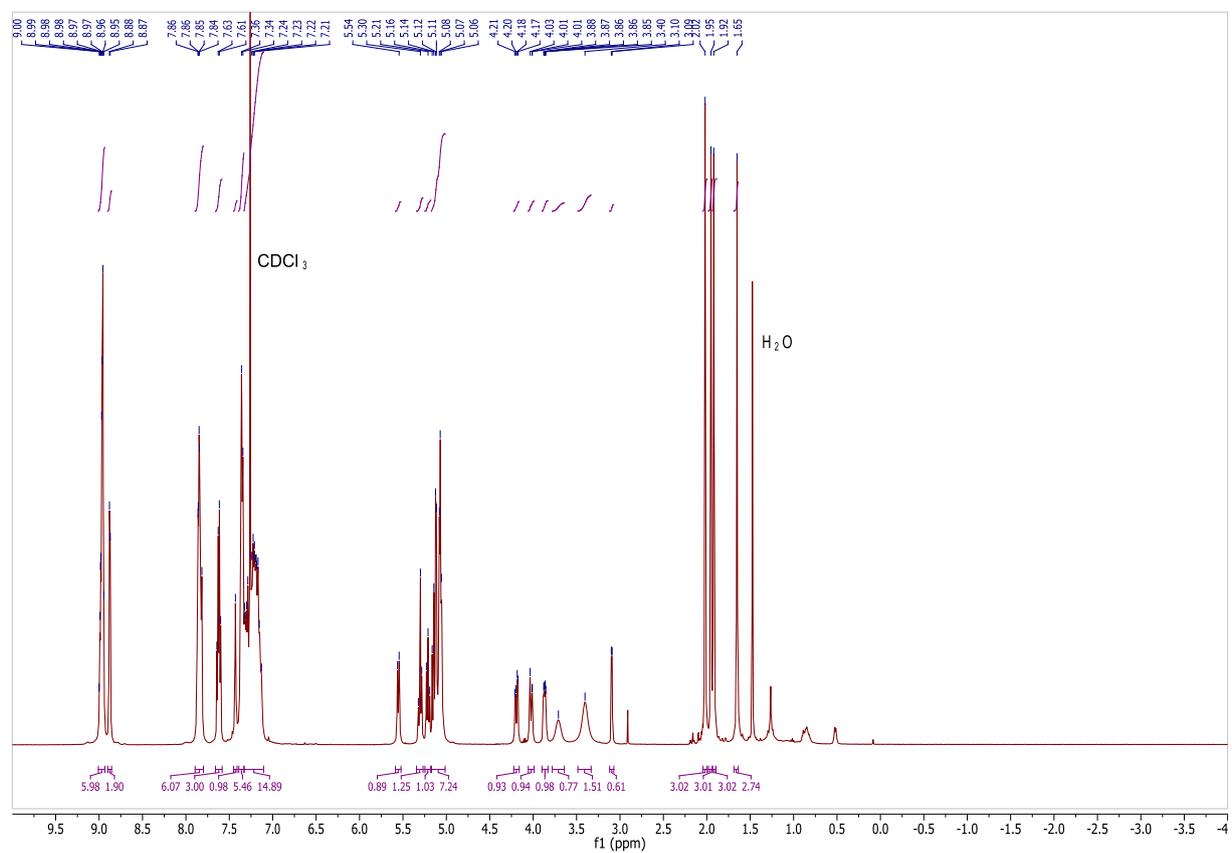


Figure 76. ^1H spectrum (JEOLTM ECP 500, 500 MHz, CDCl_3) of porphyrin **11**

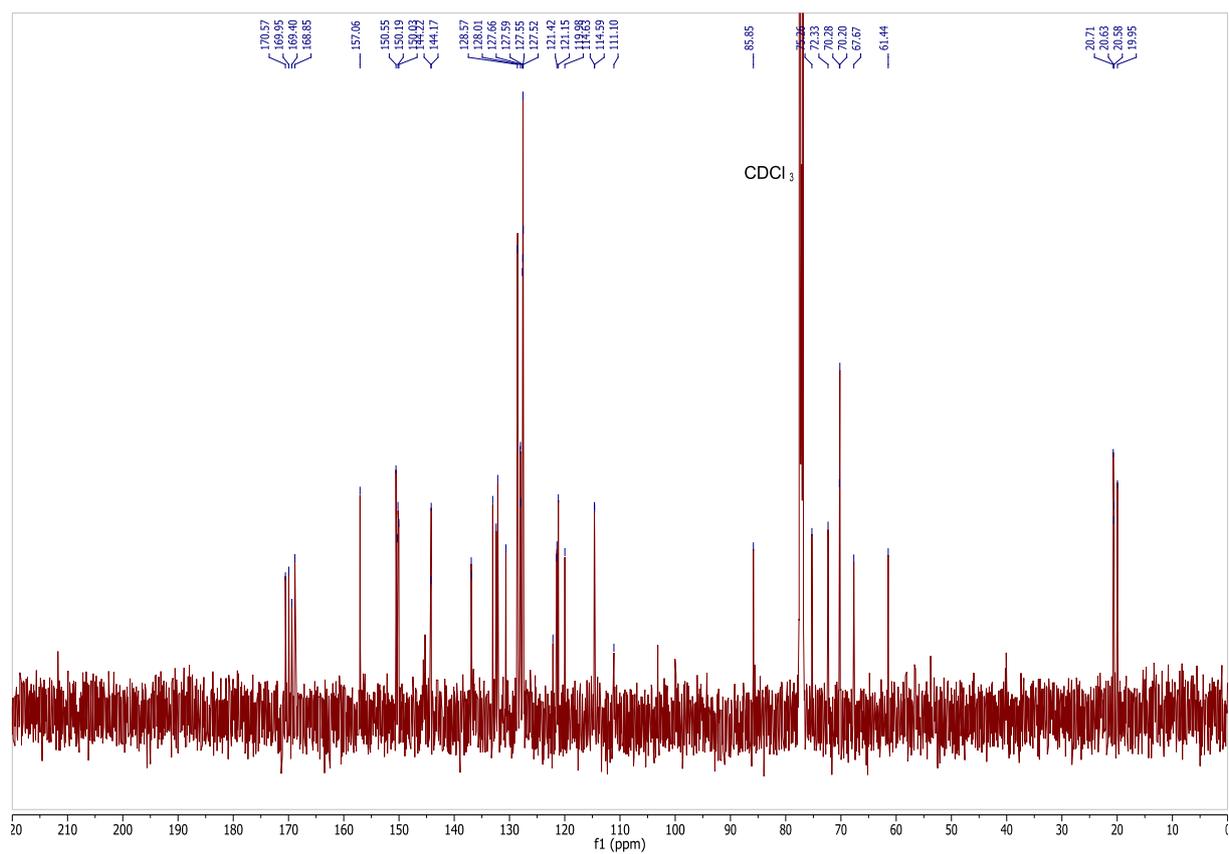


Figure 77. ¹³C spectrum (JEOL™ ECP 500, 126 MHz, CDCl₃) of porphyrin **11**

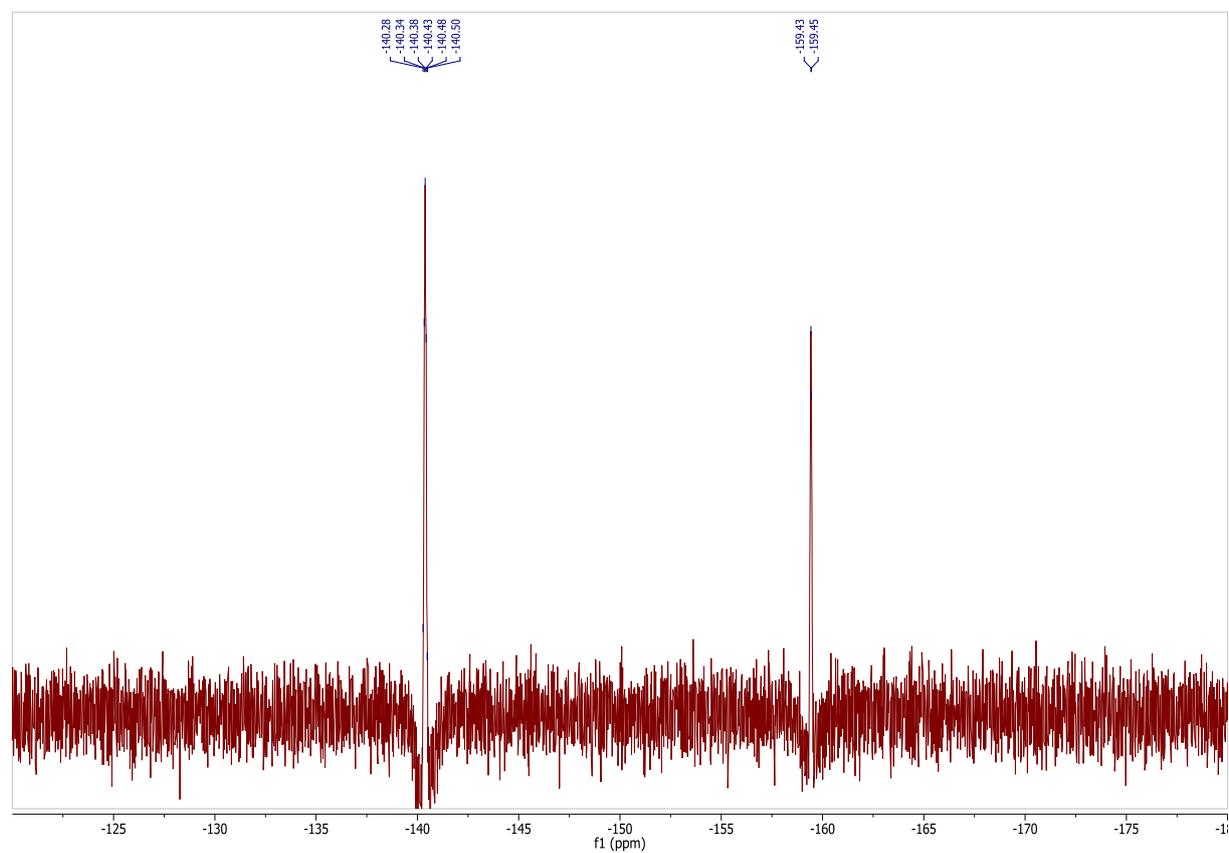


Figure 78. ¹⁹F spectrum (JEOL™ ECP 500, 471 MHz, CDCl₃) of porphyrin **11**

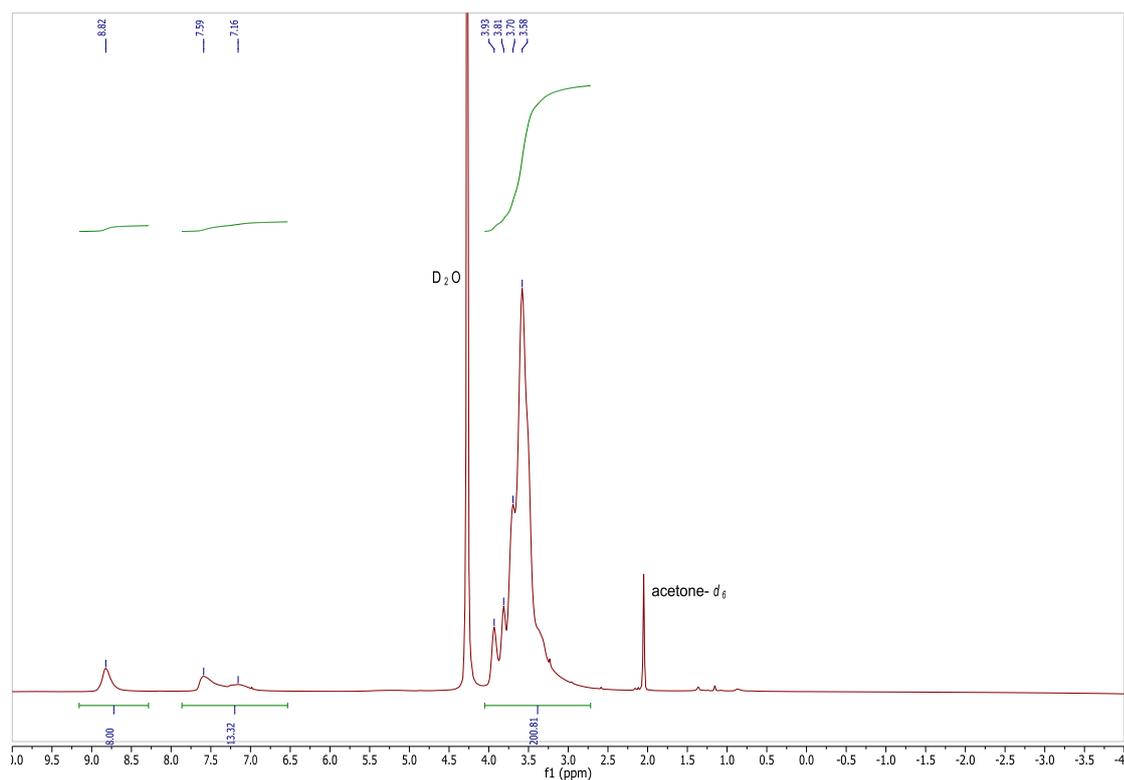


Figure 79. ^1H spectrum (*Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700*, 700 MHz, acetone- $d_6/\text{D}_2\text{O} = 5/1$, v/v) of conjugate **13a**

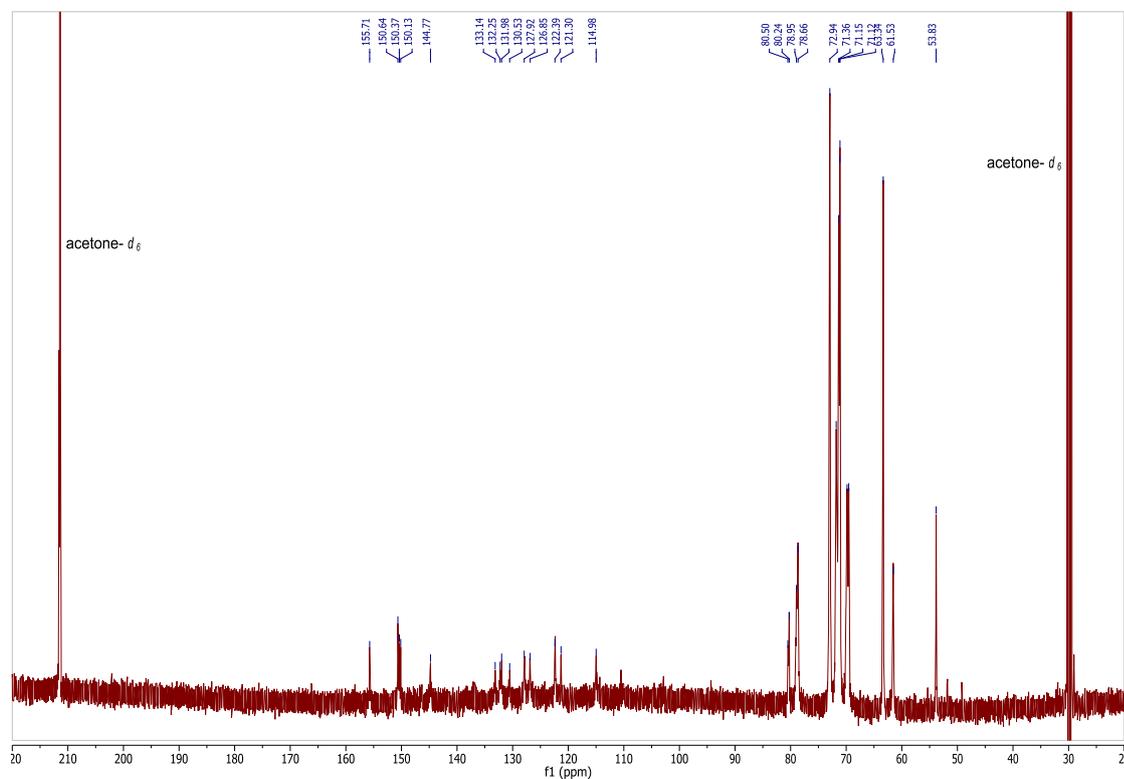


Figure 80. ^{13}C spectrum (*Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700*, 176 MHz, acetone- $d_6/\text{D}_2\text{O} = 5/1$, v/v) of conjugate **13a**

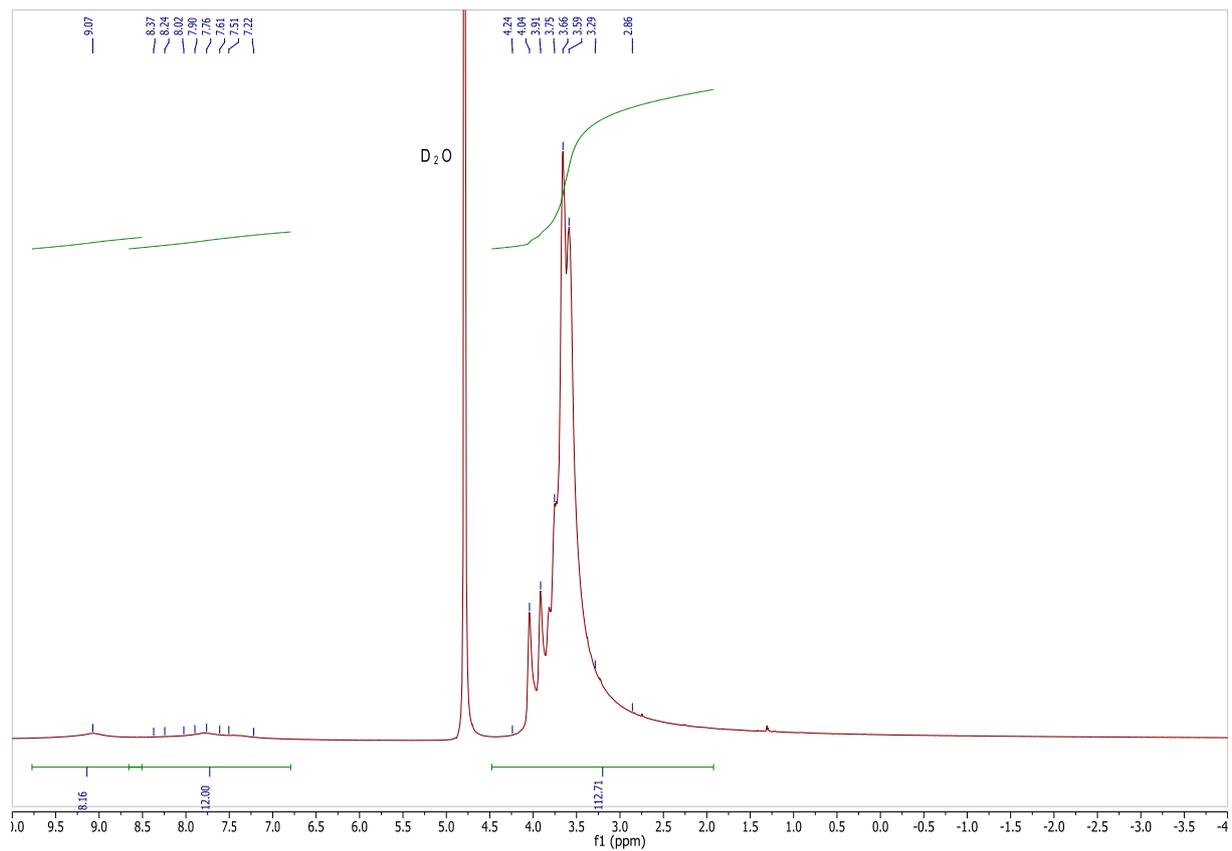


Figure 81. ^1H spectrum (*Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700*, 700 MHz, D_2O) of conjugate **13b**

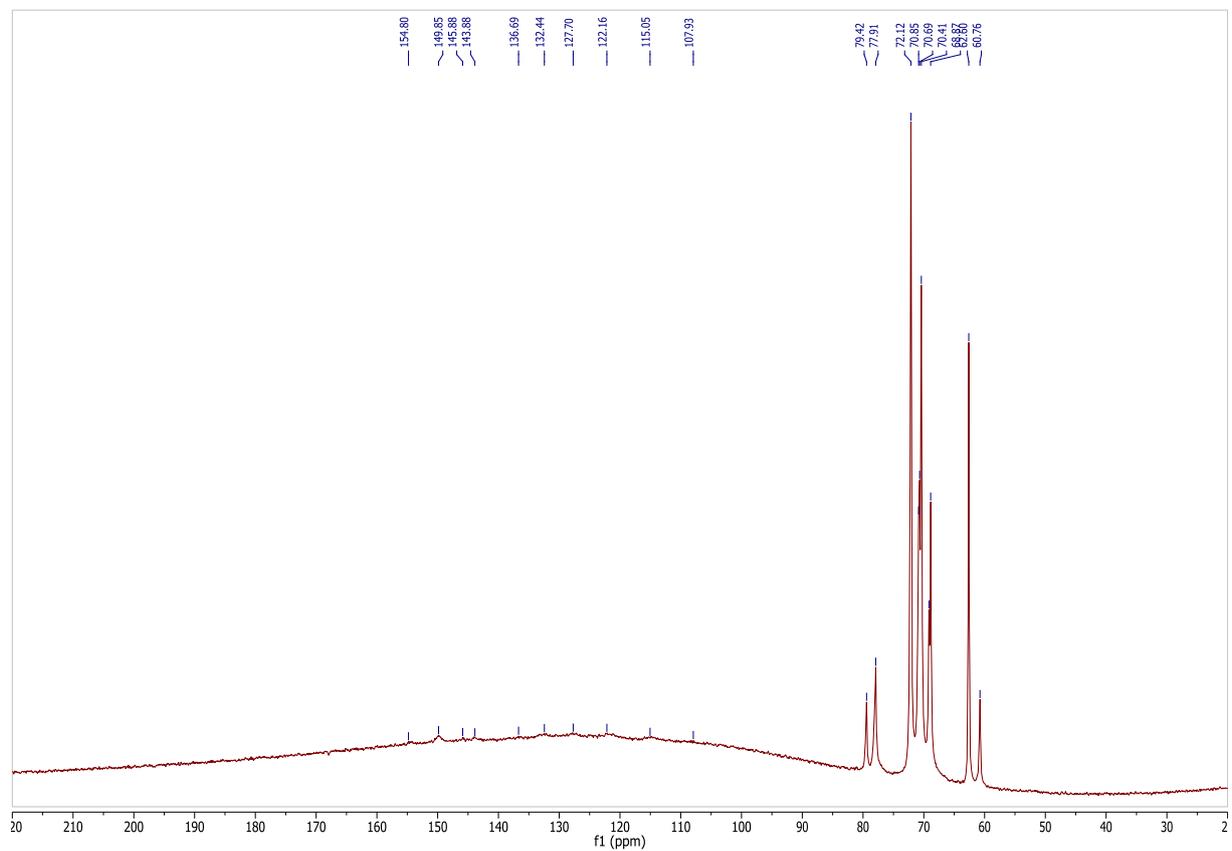


Figure 82. ^{13}C spectrum (*Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700*, 176 MHz, D_2O) of conjugate **13b**

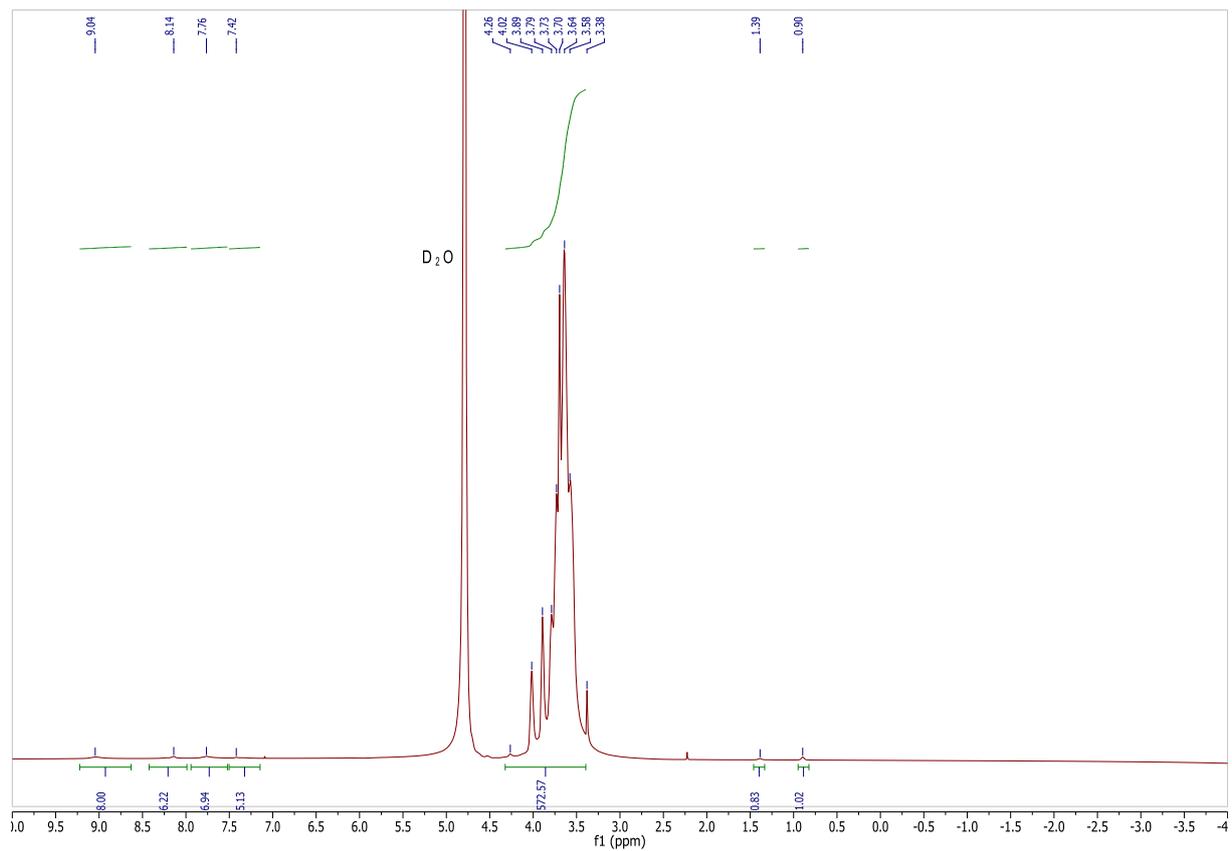


Figure 83. ^1H spectrum (Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700, 700 MHz, D_2O) of conjugate **14a**

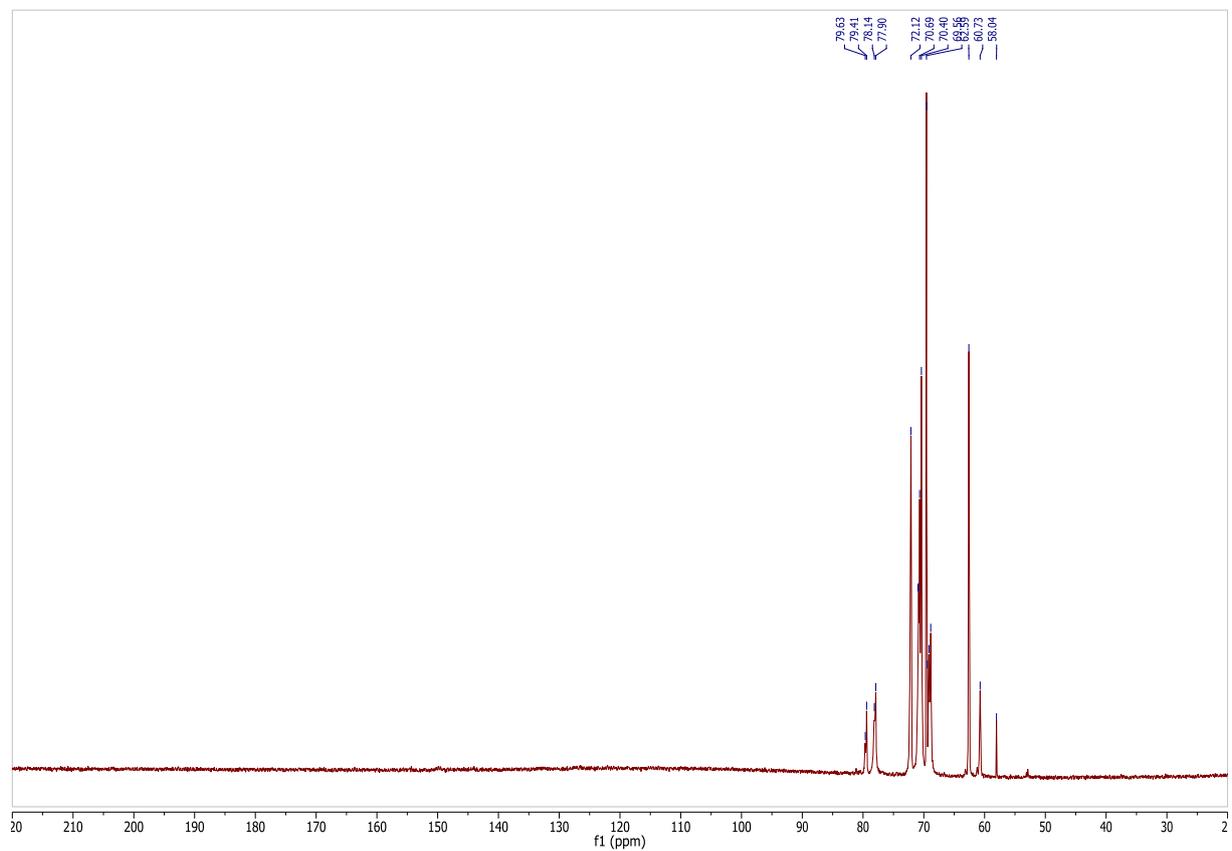


Figure 84. ^{13}C spectrum (Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700, 176 MHz, D_2O) of conjugate **14a**

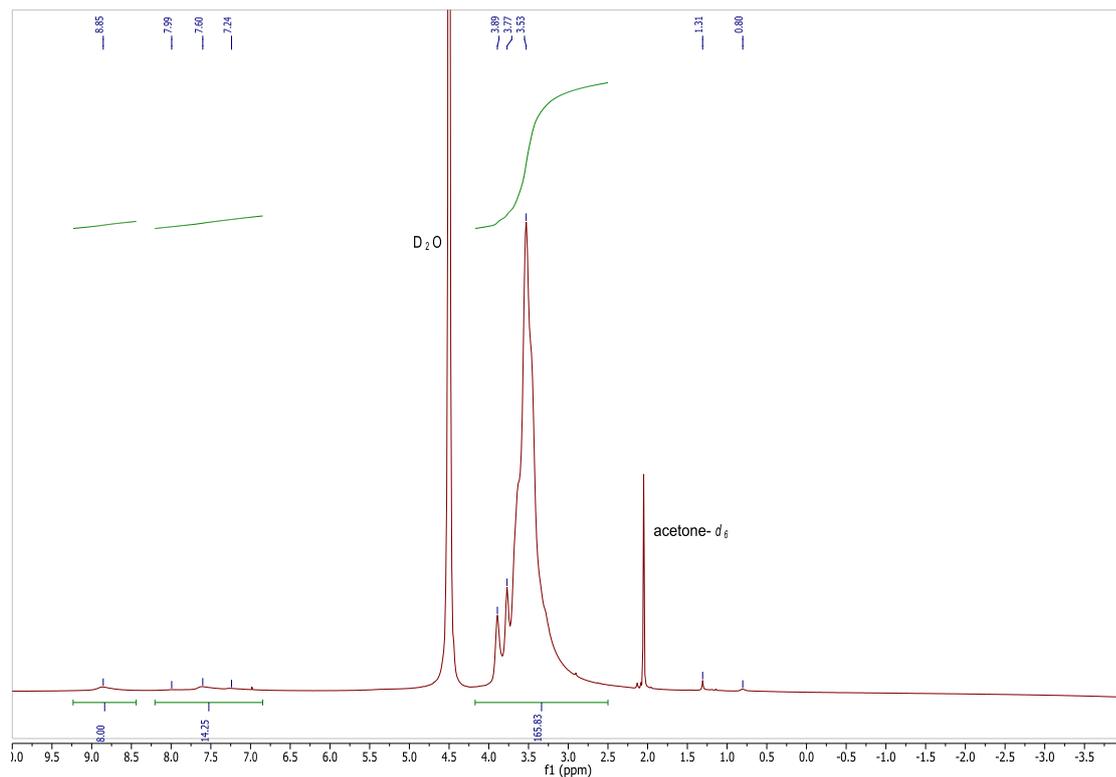


Figure 85. ^1H spectrum (*Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700*, 176 MHz, $\text{acetone-}d_6/\text{D}_2\text{O} = 5/1$, v/v) of conjugate **14b**

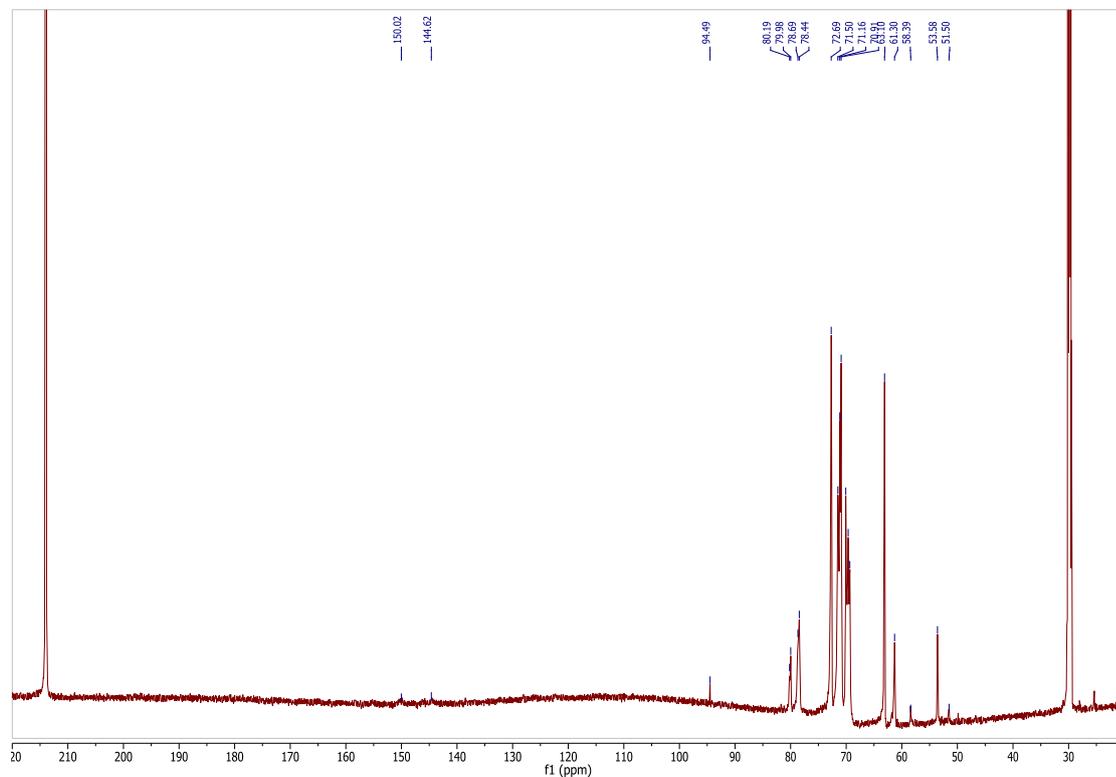


Figure 86. ^{13}C spectrum (*Bruker BioSpin AVANCE700*, 176 MHz, $\text{acetone-}d_6/\text{D}_2\text{O} = 5/1$, v/v) of conjugate **14b**

3. ESI-MS of porphyrins **1d**, **2a-i**, **4**, **5a-c**, **6a-c**, **8a-c**, **9**, **10a-d**, and **11**

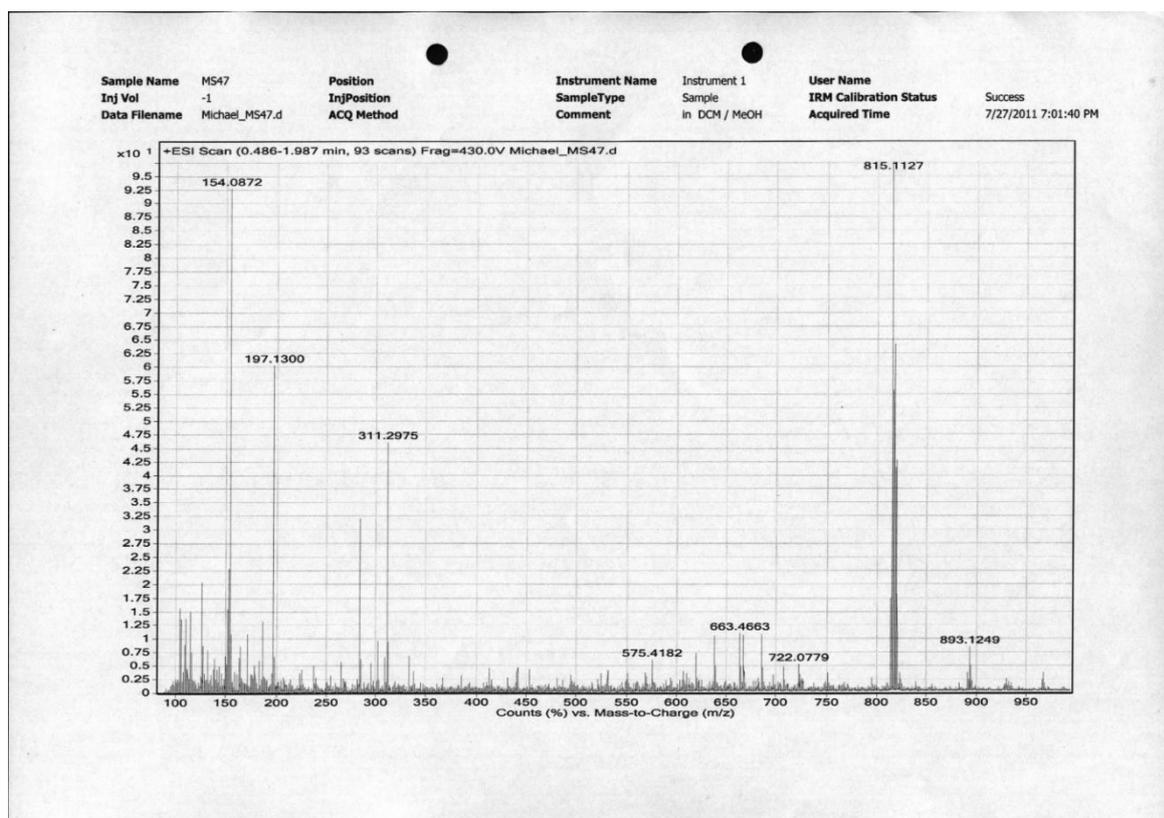


Figure 87. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, Agilent Technologies) of porphyrin **1d**

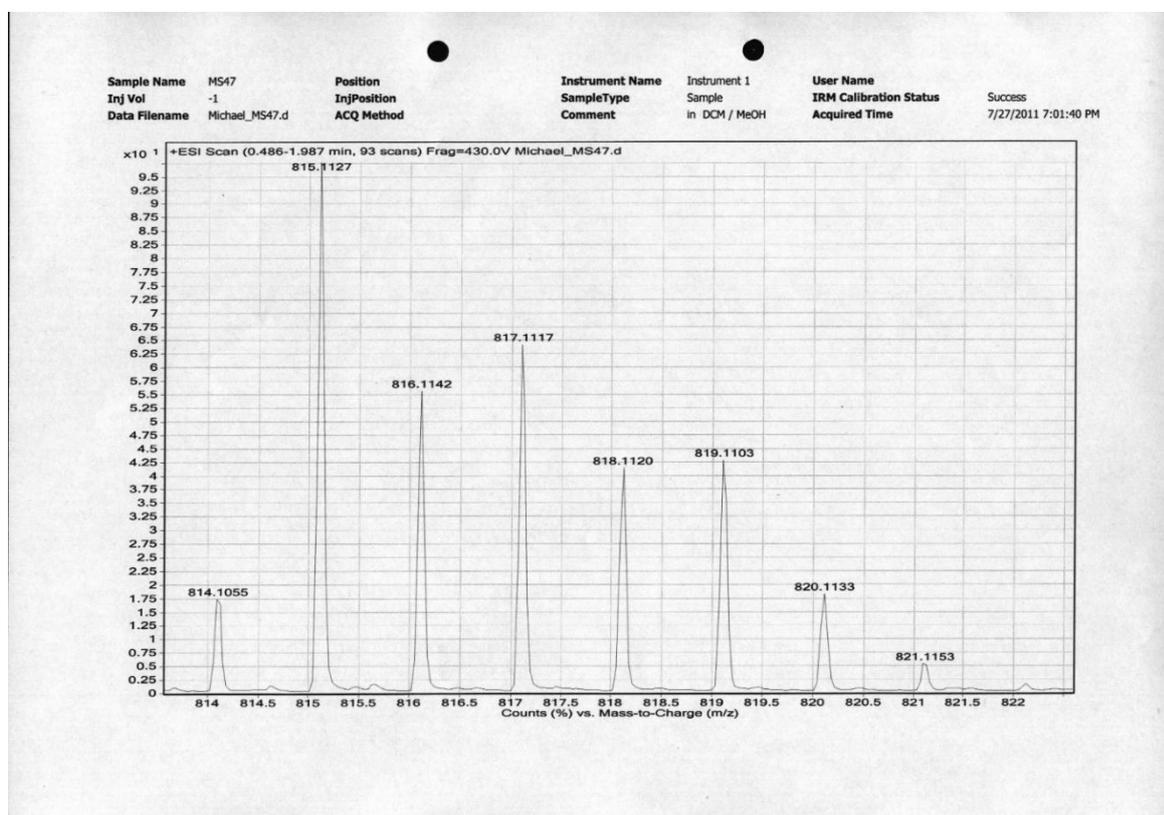


Figure 88. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, Agilent Technologies) of porphyrin **1d**

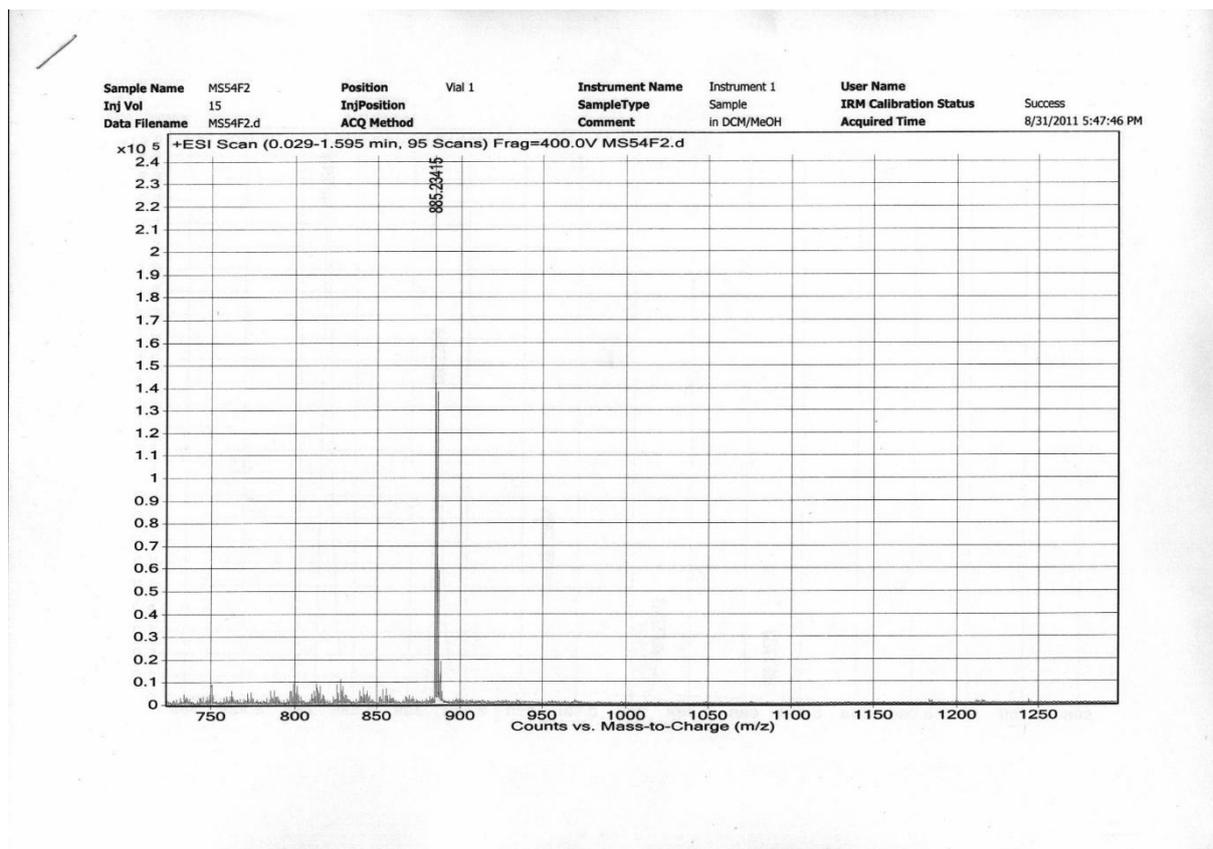


Figure 89. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **2a**

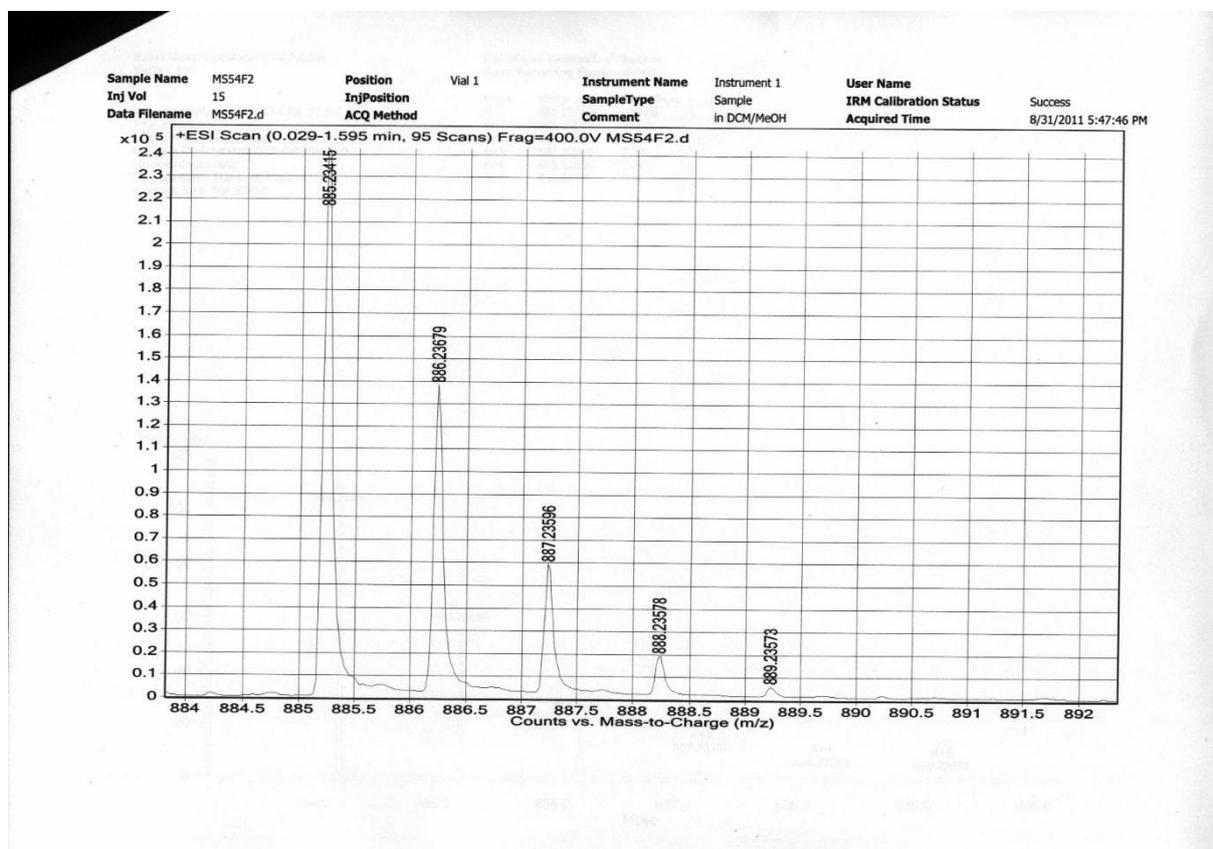


Figure 90. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **2a**

Sample Name	035J	Position	Vial 1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	10	Inj Position		Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success
Data Filename	3188_Schutt_035J.d	ACQ Method		Comment	in MeOH	Acquired Time	10/24/2013 10:50:16 AM

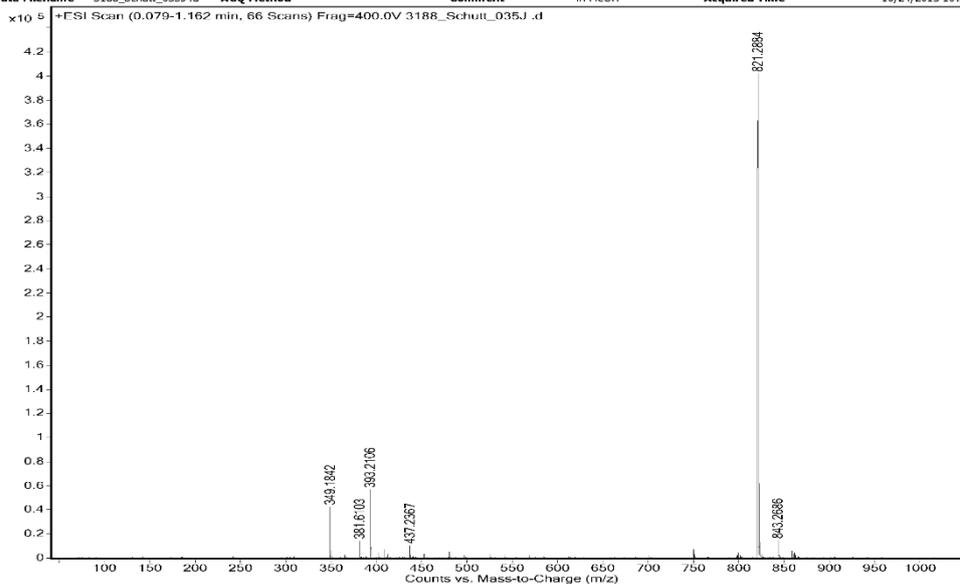


Figure 91. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **2b**

Sample Name	035J	Position	Vial 1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	10	Inj Position		Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success
Data Filename	3188_Schutt_035J.d	ACQ Method		Comment	in MeOH	Acquired Time	10/24/2013 10:50:16 AM

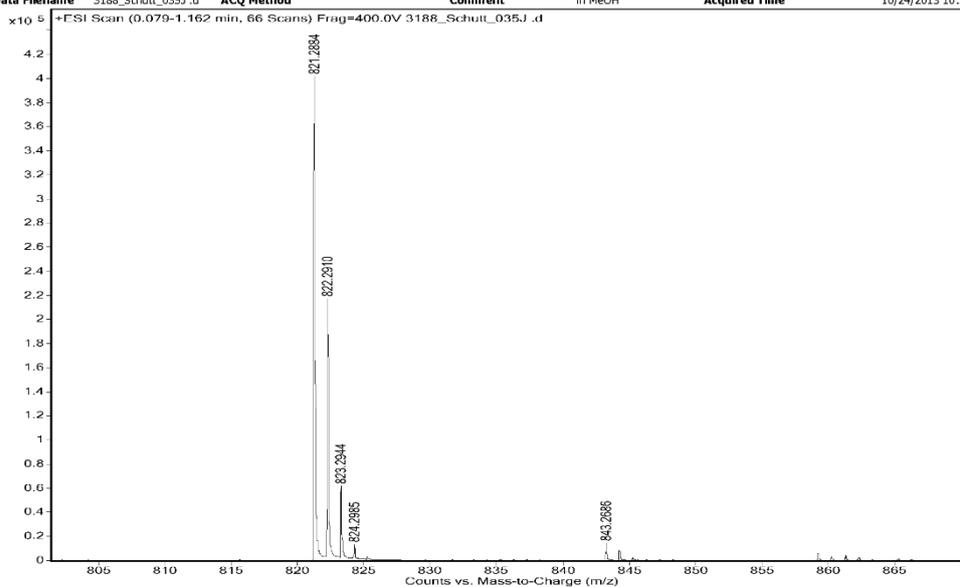


Figure 92. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **2b**

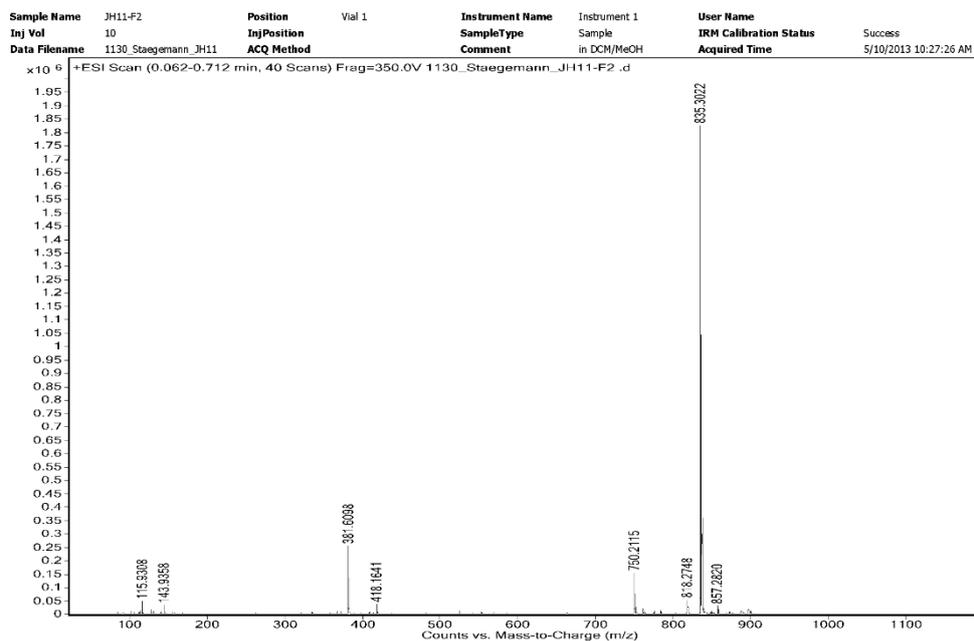


Figure 93. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **2c**

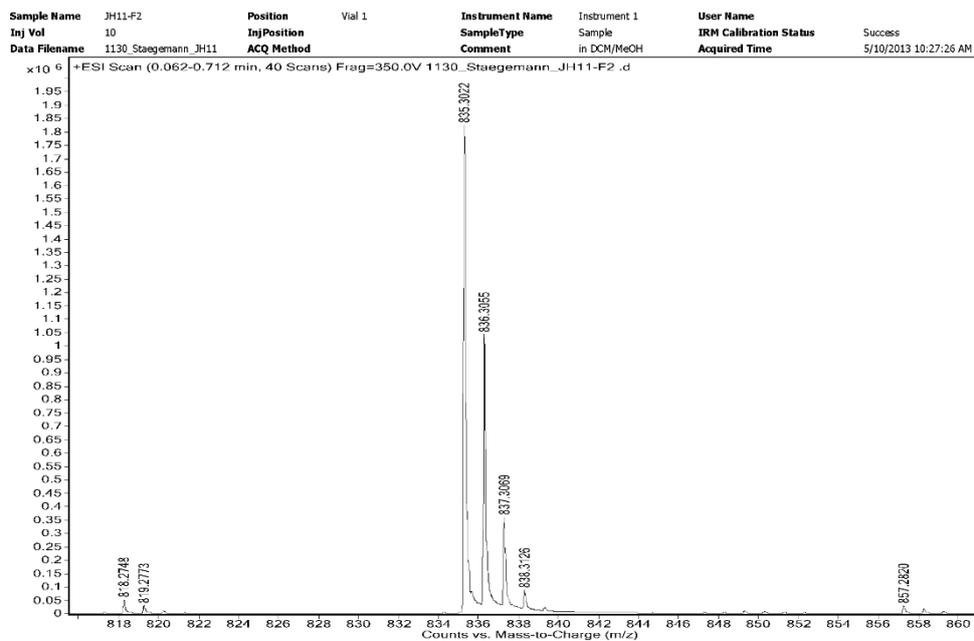


Figure 94. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **2c**

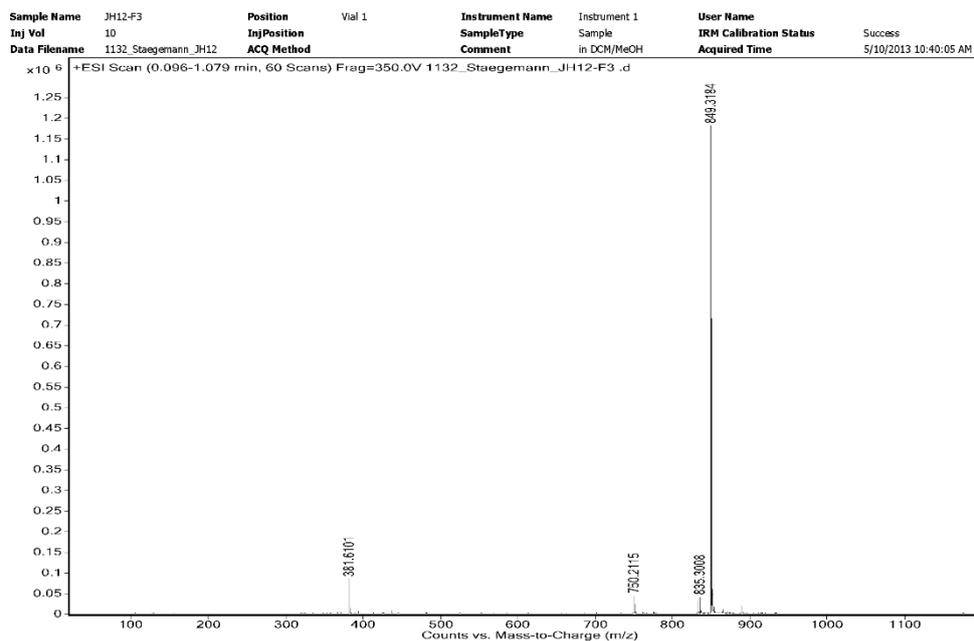


Figure 95. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **2d**

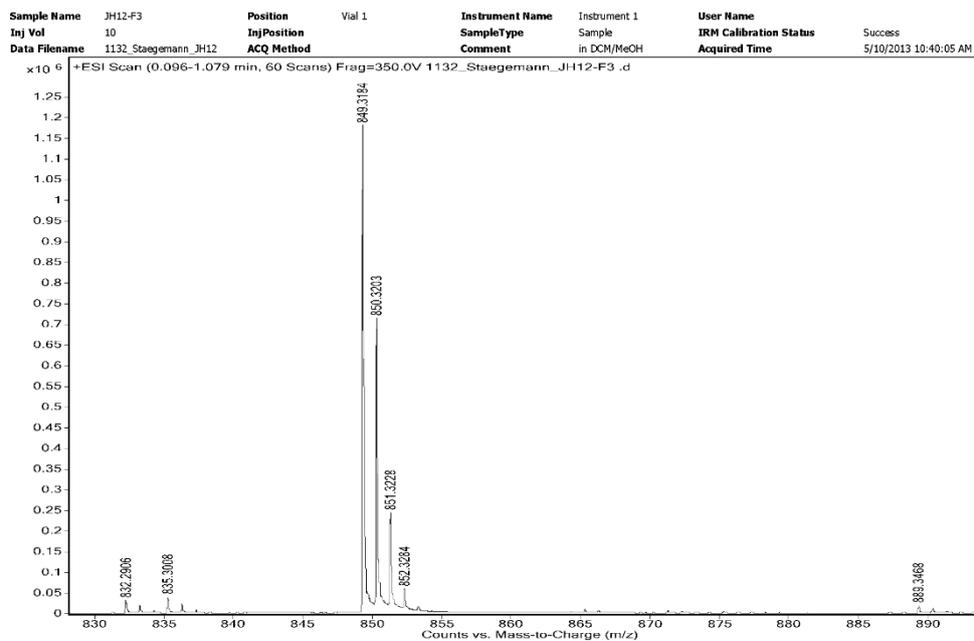


Figure 96. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **2d**

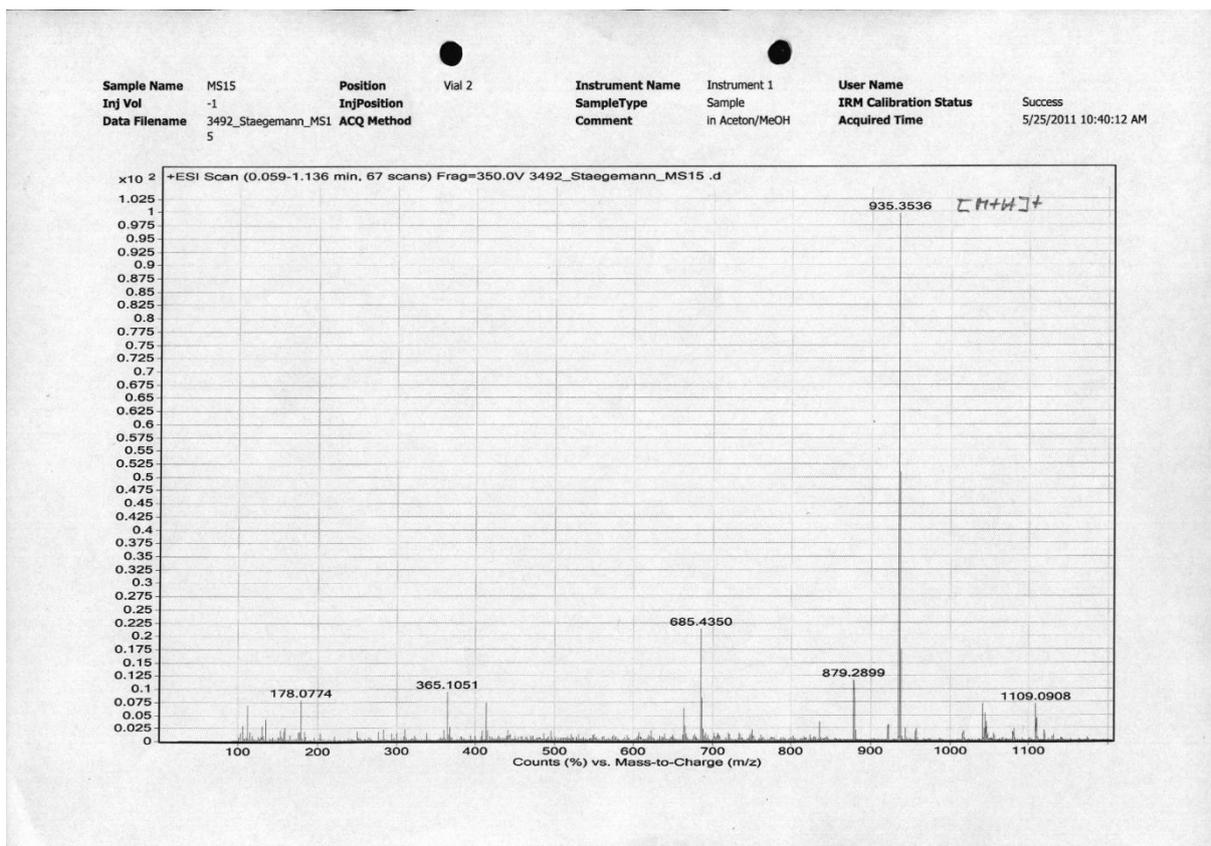


Figure 97. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **2e**

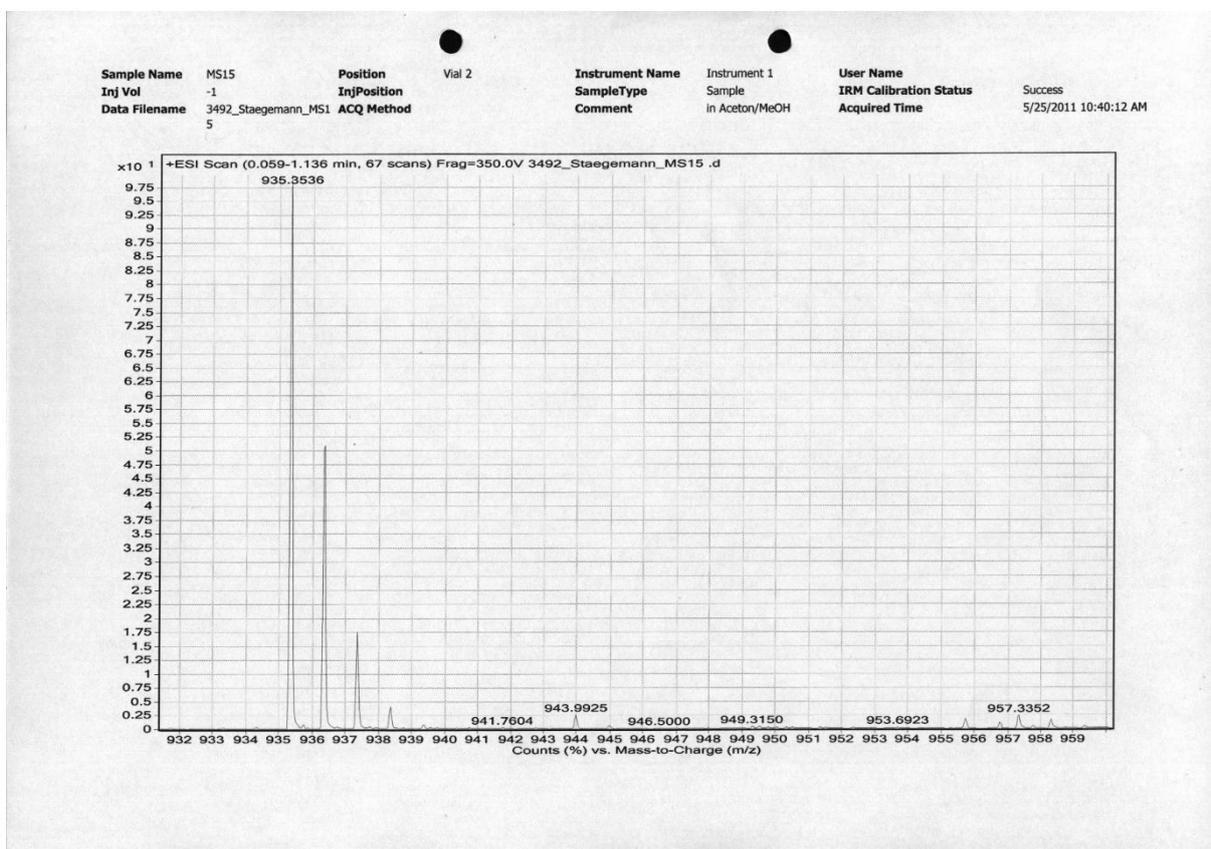


Figure 98. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **2e**

Sample Name	MS12	Position	Vial 1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success
Data Filename	3422_Staegemann_MS1	ACQ Method		Comment	in DCM/MeOH	Acquired Time	5/19/2011 10:18:23 AM

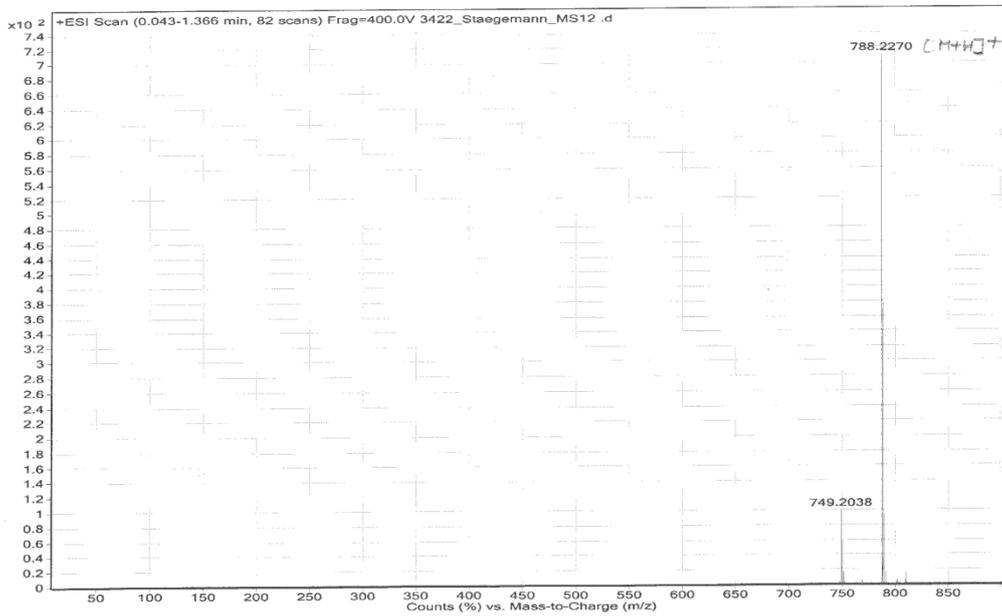


Figure 99. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **2f**

Sample Name	MS12	Position	Vial 1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success
Data Filename	3422_Staegemann_MS1	ACQ Method		Comment	in DCM/MeOH	Acquired Time	5/19/2011 10:18:23 AM

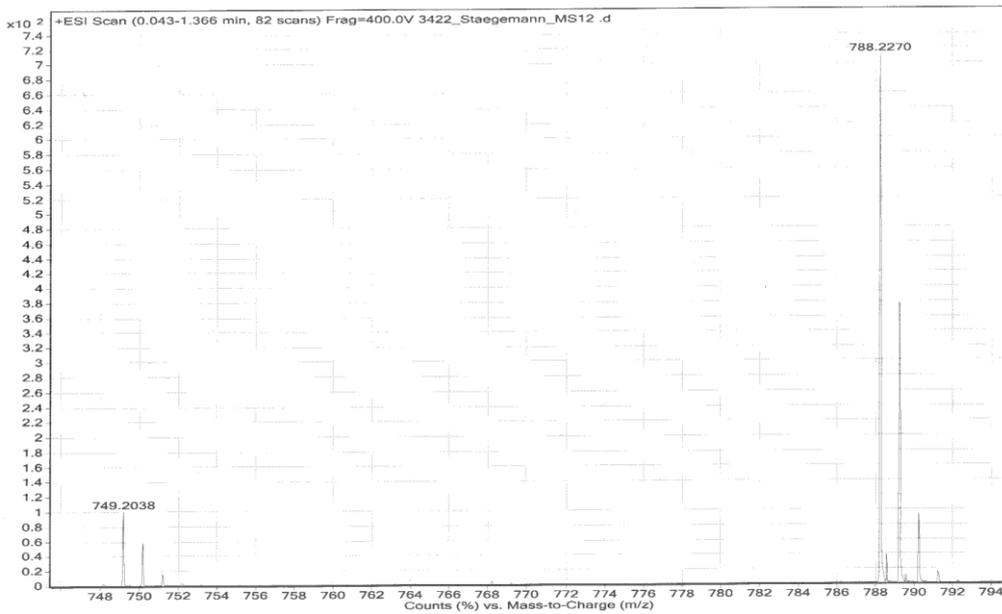


Figure 100. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **2f**

Sample Name	MS228	Position	Vial 1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name
Inj Vol	5	InjPosition		Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status
Data Filename	0935_Staegmann_MS228	ACQ Method		Comment	in DCM/MeOH	Acquired Time

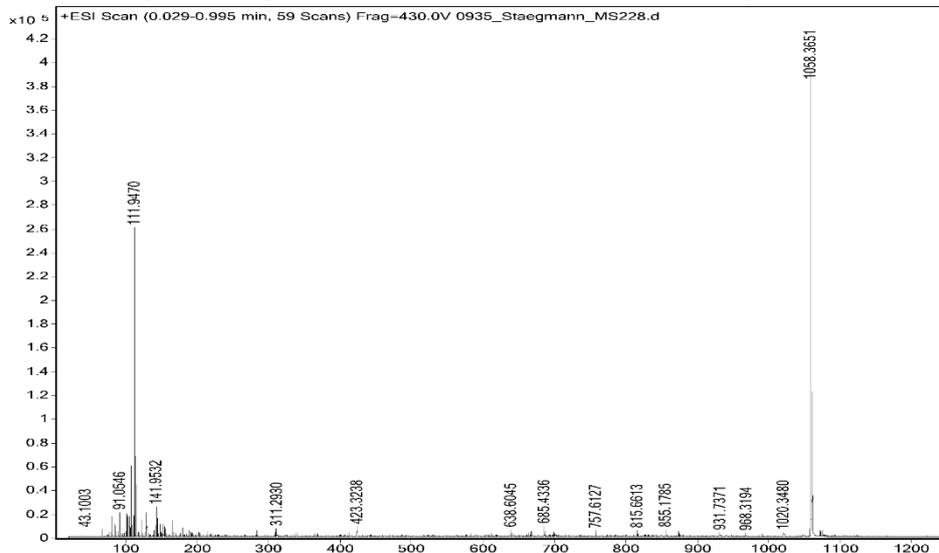


Figure 101. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **2g**

Sample Name	MS228	Position	Vial 1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name
Inj Vol	5	InjPosition		Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status
Data Filename	0935_Staegmann_MS228	ACQ Method		Comment	in DCM/MeOH	Acquired Time

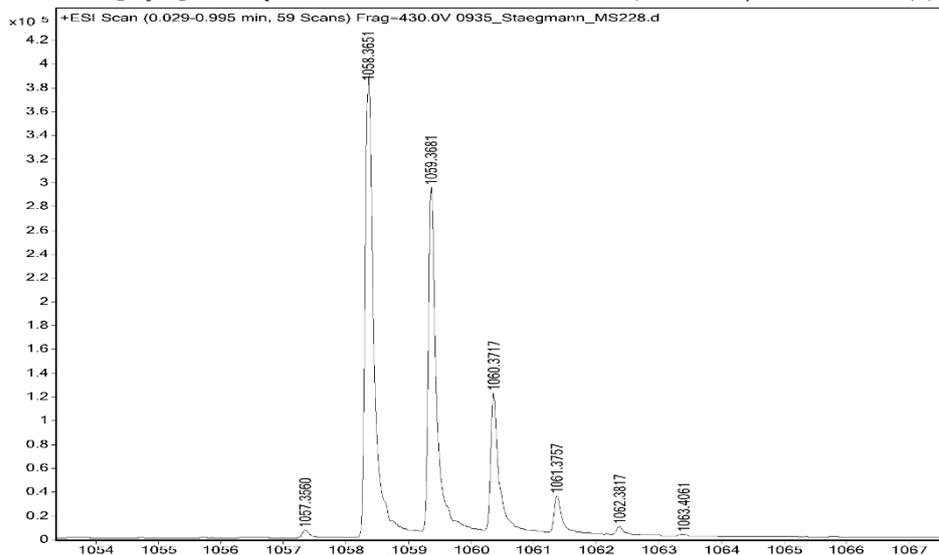


Figure 102. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **2g**

Sample Name	MS17	Position	Vial 2	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success
Data Filename	3493_Staegemann_MS1	ACQ Method		Comment	in Aceton/MeOH	Acquired Time	5/25/2011 11:00:34 AM

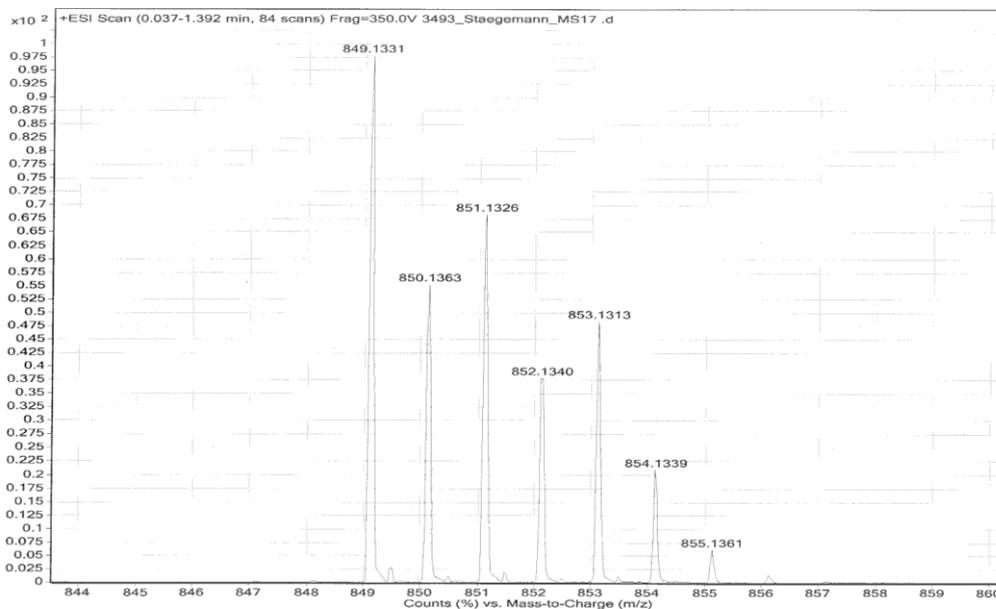


Figure 103. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, Agilent Technologies) of porphyrin 2h

Sample Name	MS17	Position	Vial 2	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success
Data Filename	3493_Staegemann_MS1	ACQ Method		Comment	in Aceton/MeOH	Acquired Time	5/25/2011 11:00:34 AM

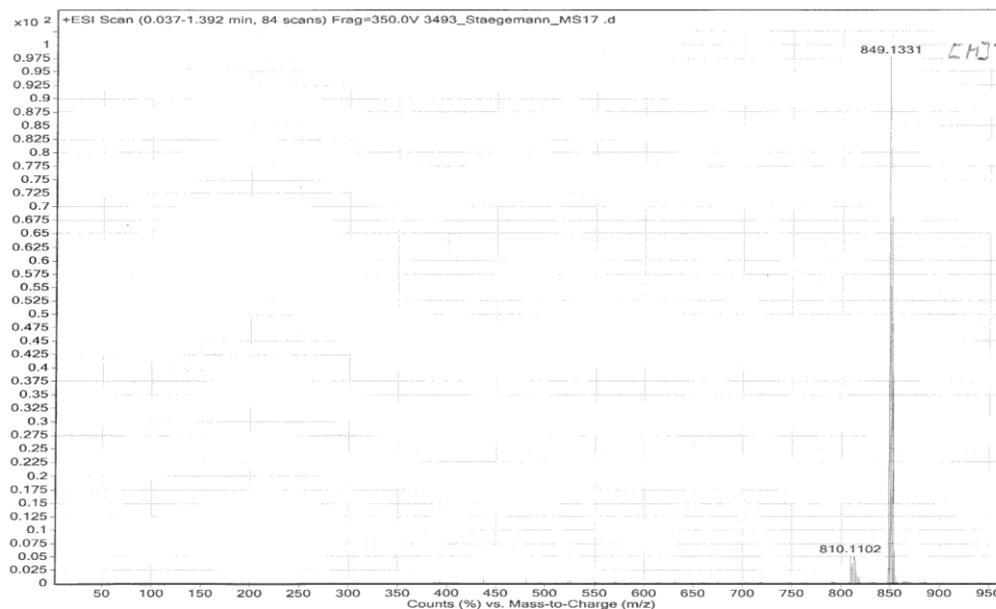


Figure 104. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, Agilent Technologies) of porphyrin 2h

Sample Name	MS229	Position	Vial 1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	5	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success
Data Filename	2869_Staegemann_MS22	ACQ Method		Comment	in DCH/MeOH	Acquired Time	4/22/2016 1:33:58 PM

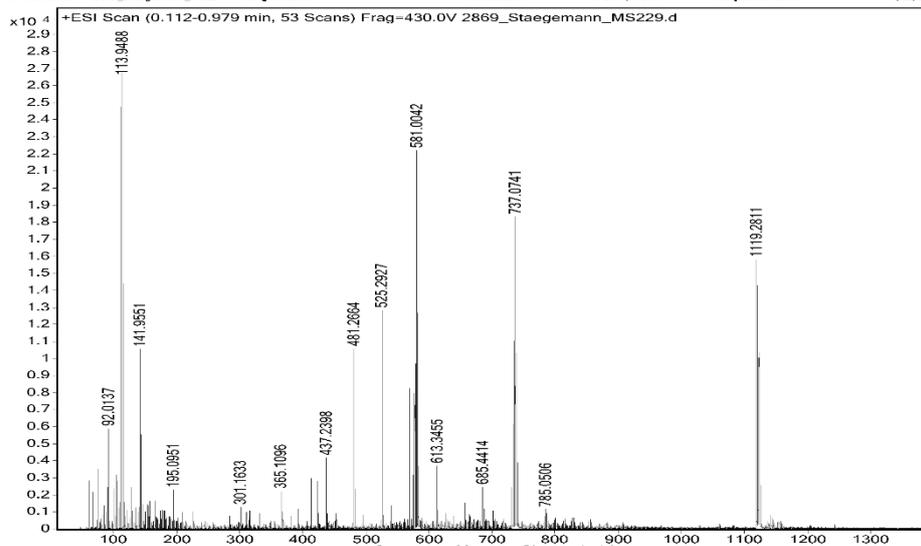


Figure 105. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, Agilent Technologies) of porphyrin **2i**

Sample Name	MS229	Position	Vial 1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	5	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success
Data Filename	2869_Staegemann_MS22	ACQ Method		Comment	in DCH/MeOH	Acquired Time	4/22/2016 1:33:58 PM

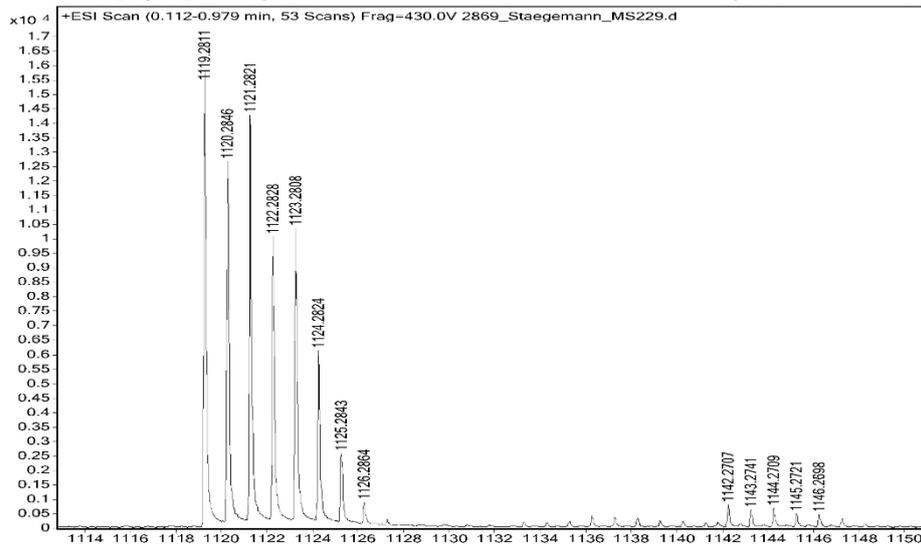


Figure 106. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, Agilent Technologies) of porphyrin **2i**

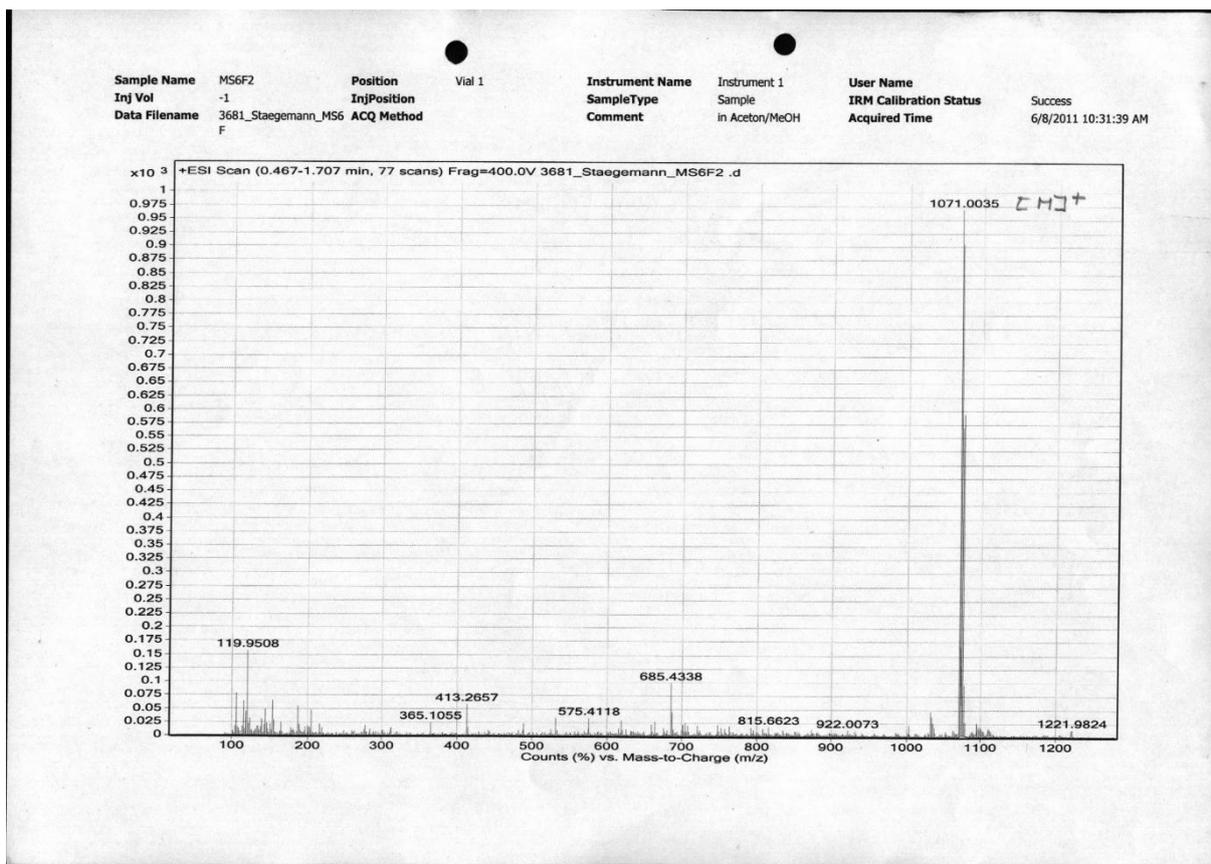


Figure 107. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, Agilent Technologies) of porphyrin 4

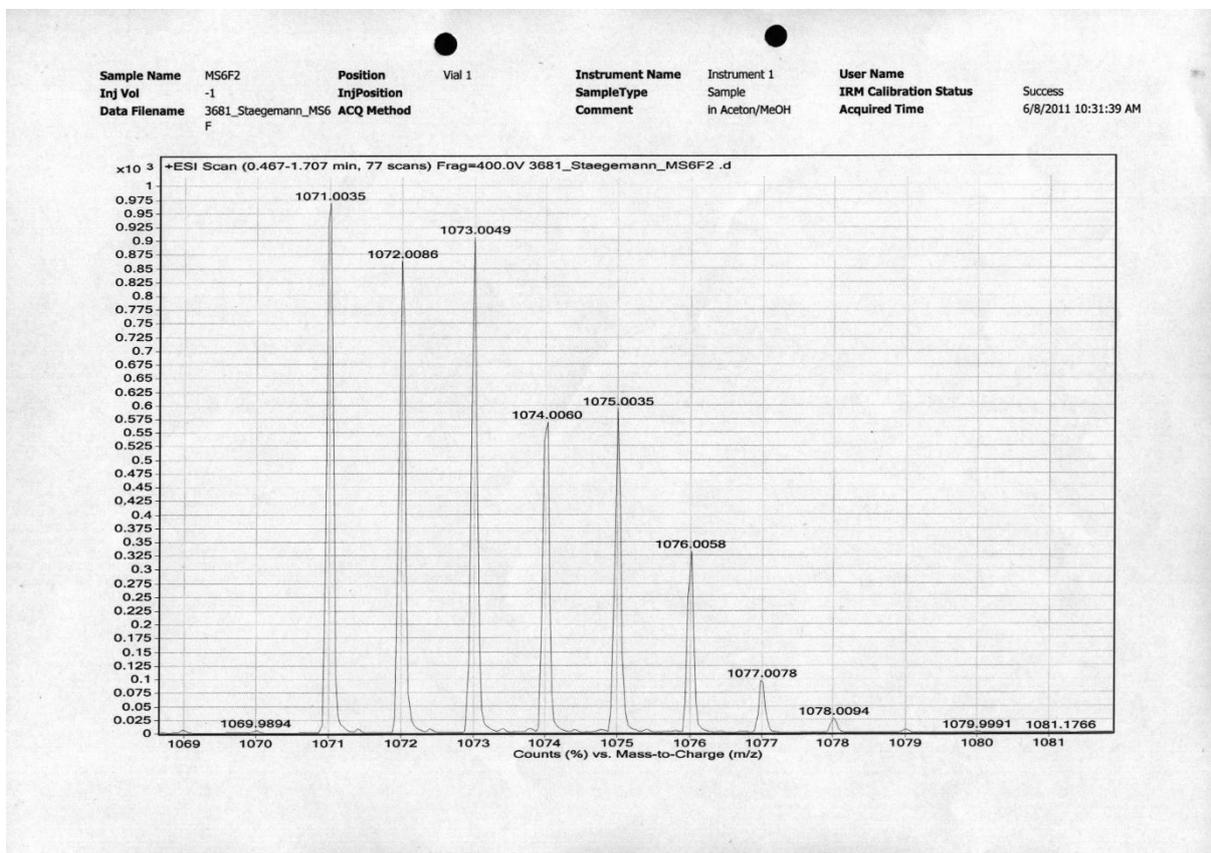


Figure 108. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, Agilent Technologies) of porphyrin 4

Sample Name	BH24	Position	Vial 1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	5	Inj Position		Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success
Data Filename	0531_staegemann_BH24	ACQ Method		Comment	in MeOH	Acquired Time	8/17/2015 1:40:44 PM

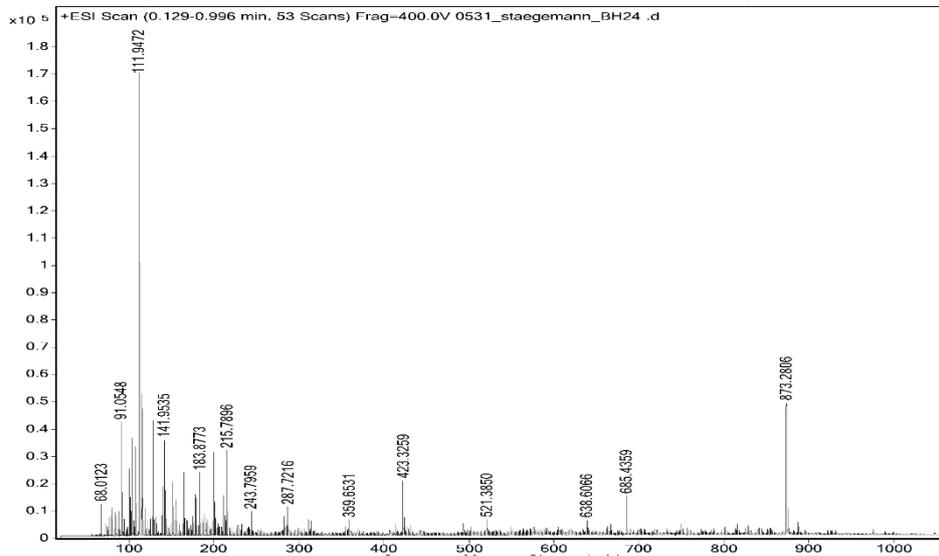


Figure 109. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **5a**

Sample Name	BH24	Position	Vial 1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	5	Inj Position		Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success
Data Filename	0531_staegemann_BH24	ACQ Method		Comment	in MeOH	Acquired Time	8/17/2015 1:40:44 PM

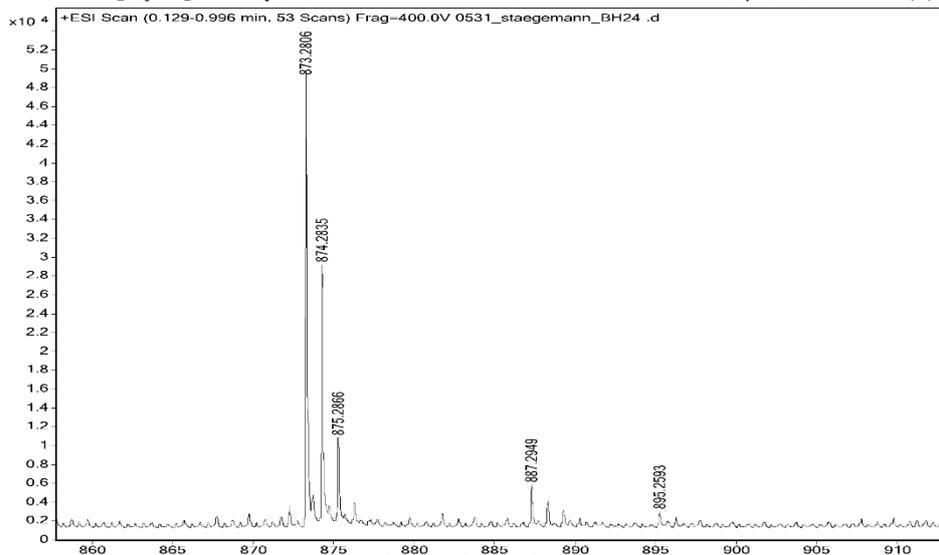


Figure 110. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **5a**

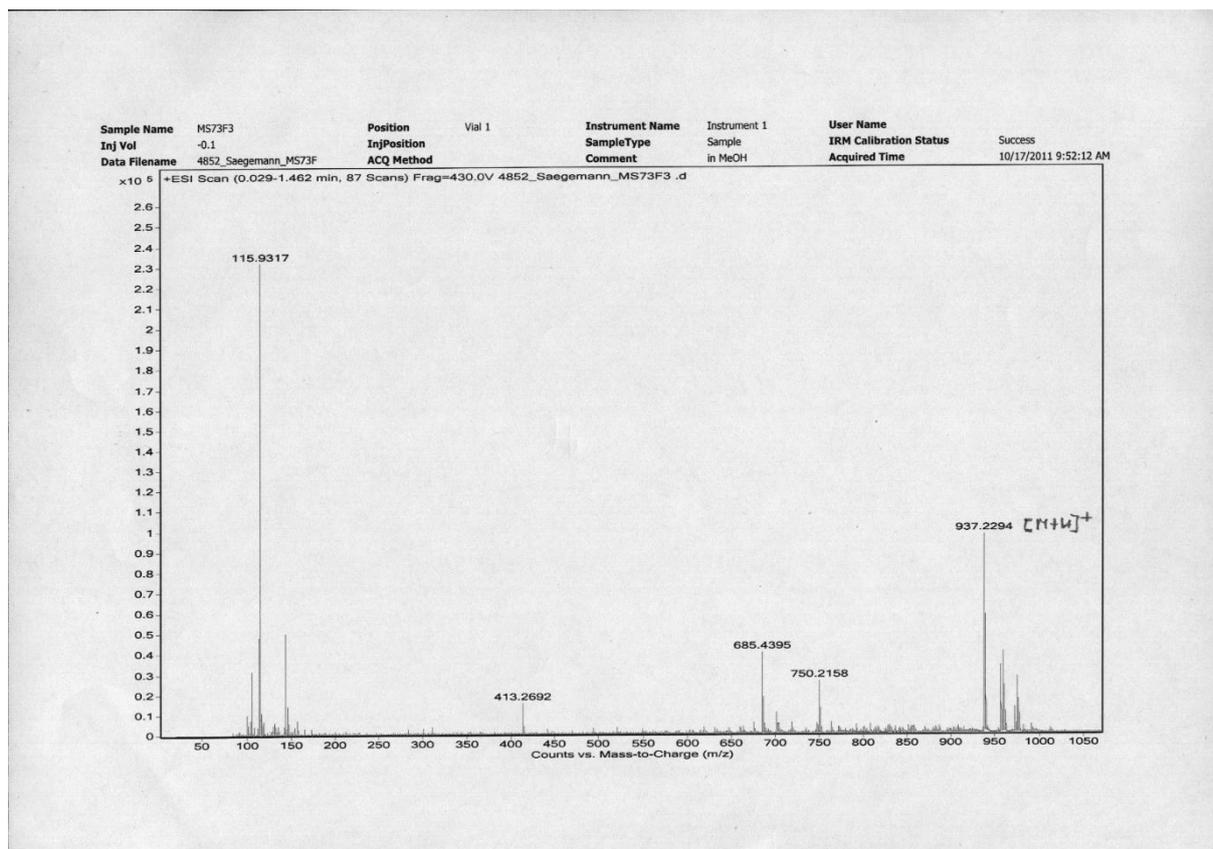


Figure 111. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, Agilent Technologies) of porphyrin **5b**

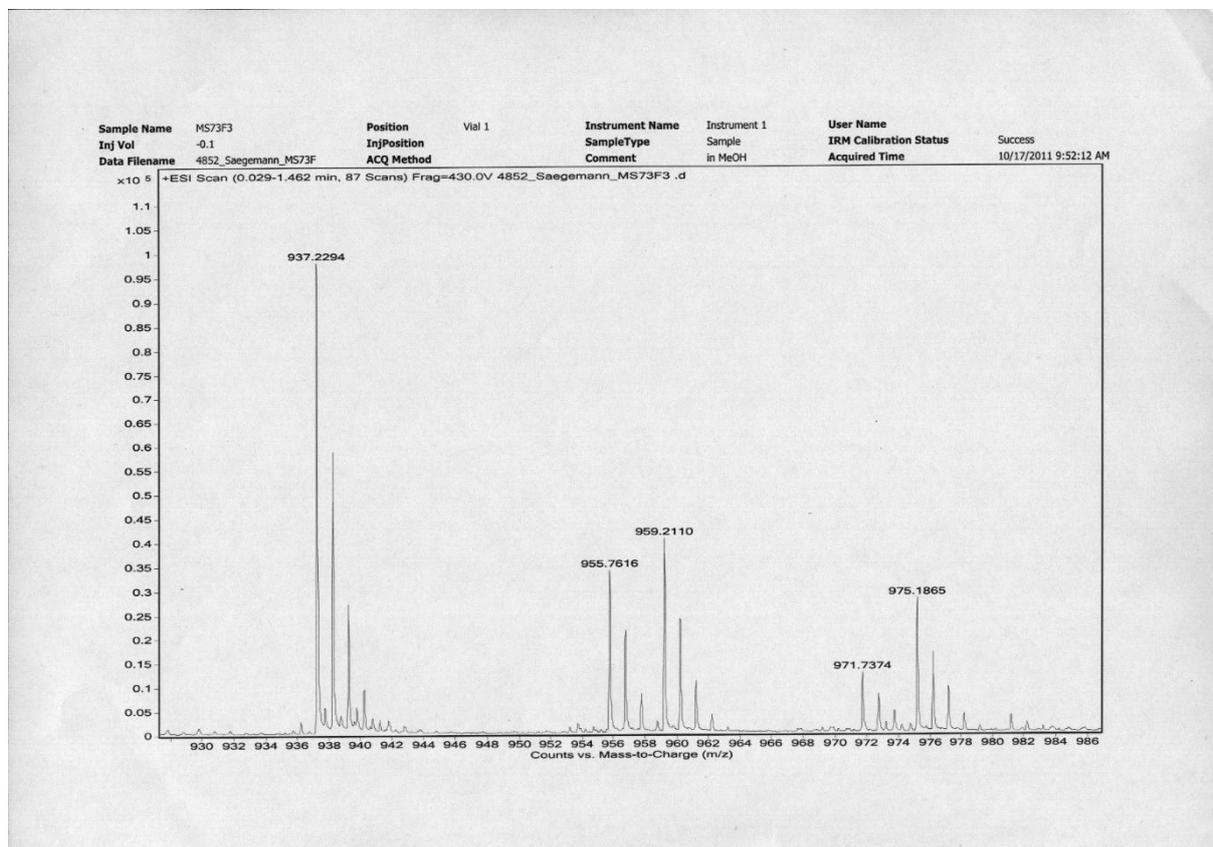


Figure 112. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, Agilent Technologies) of porphyrin **5b**

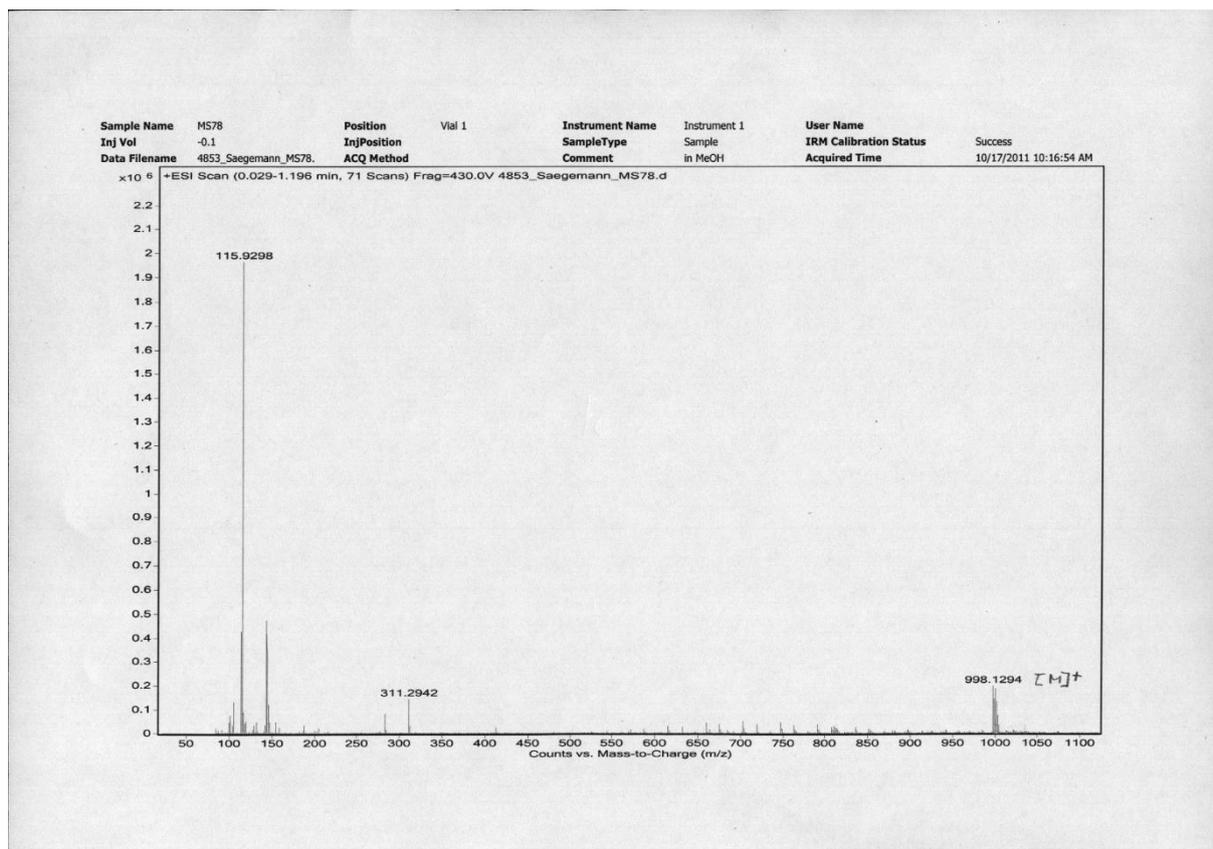


Figure 113. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, Agilent Technologies) of porphyrin **5c**

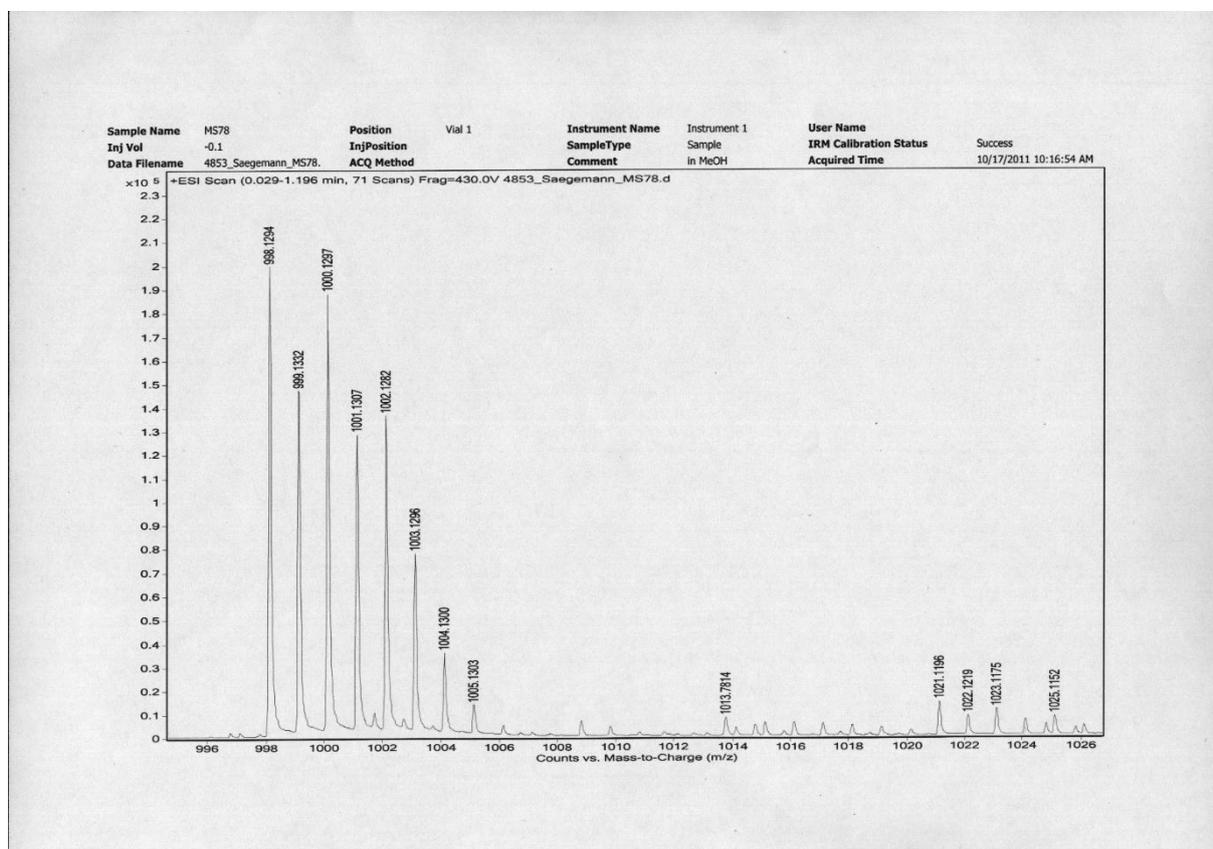


Figure 114. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, Agilent Technologies) of porphyrin **5c**

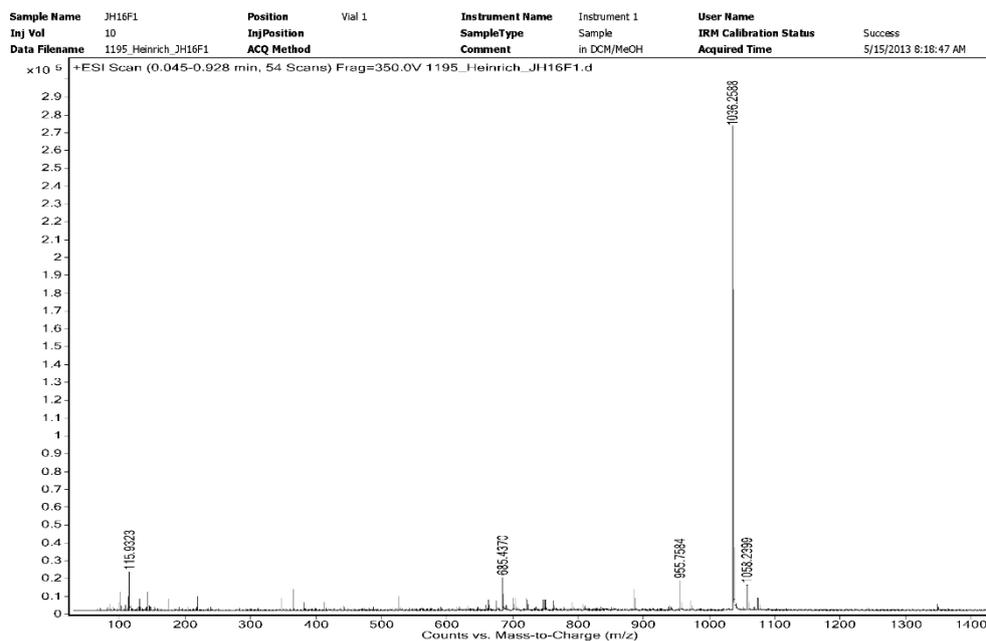


Figure 115. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **6a**

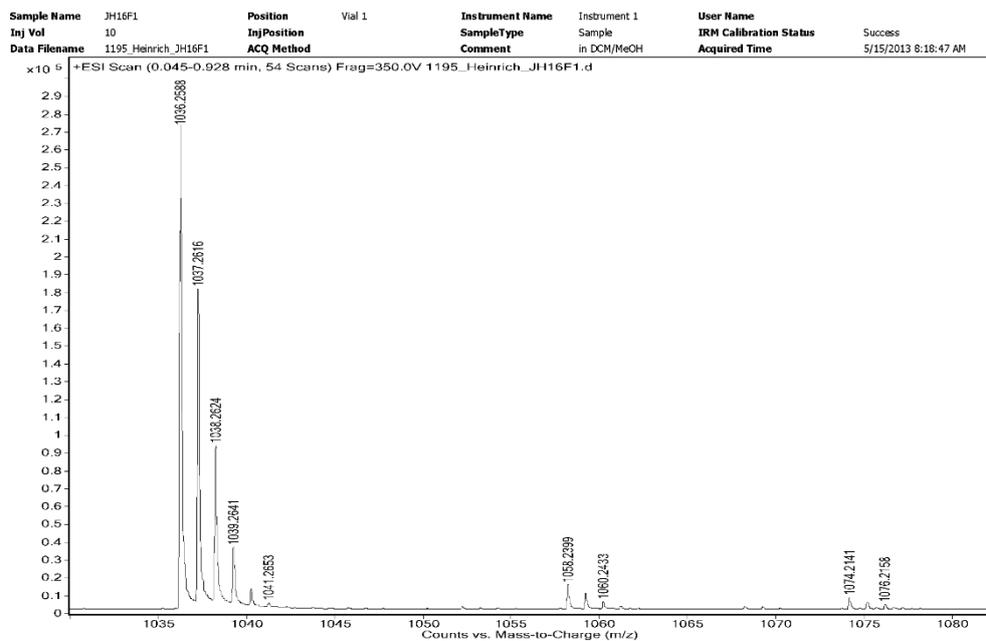


Figure 116. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **6a**

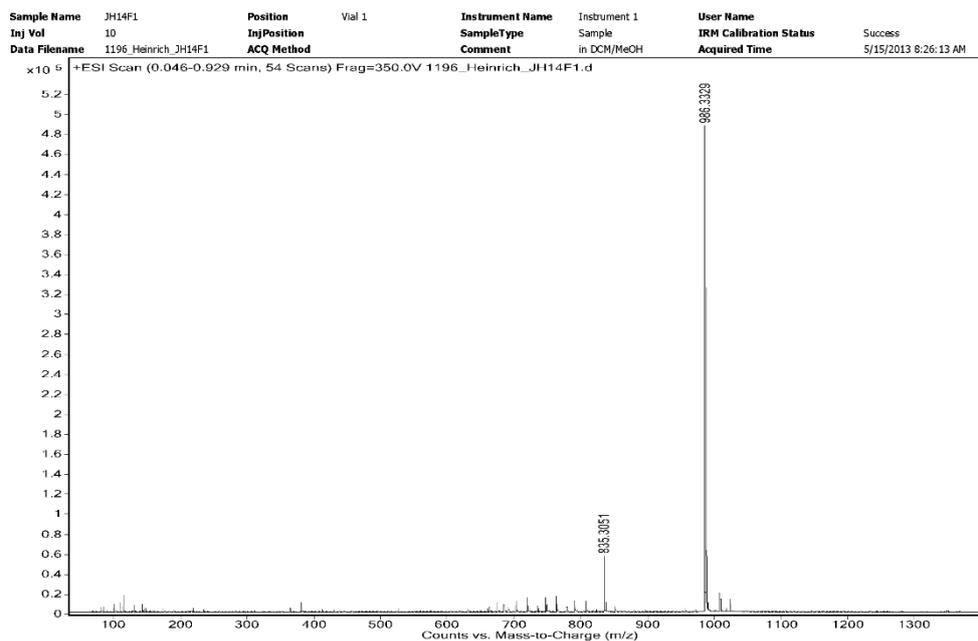


Figure 117. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **6b**

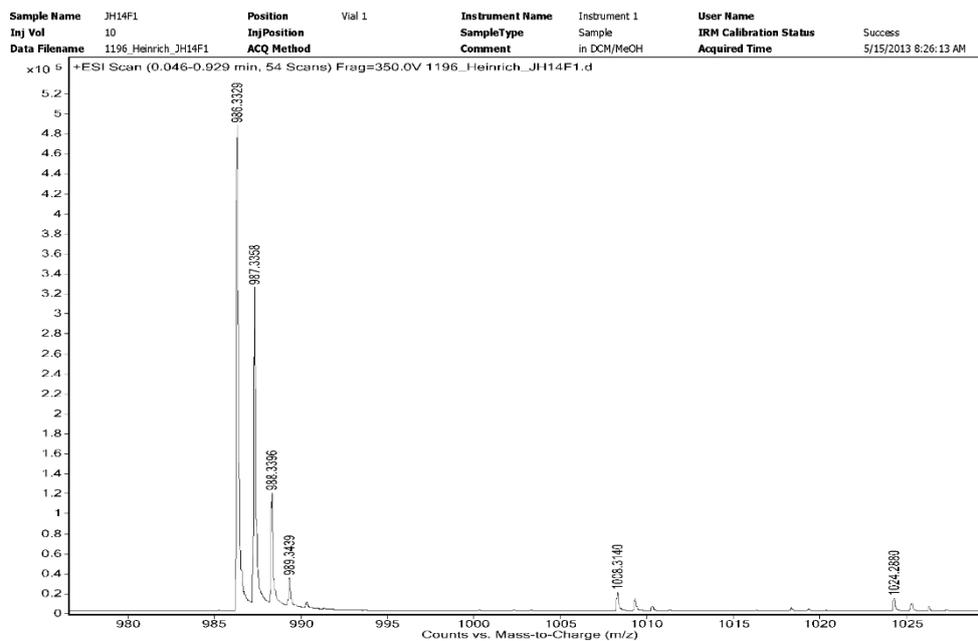


Figure 118. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **6b**

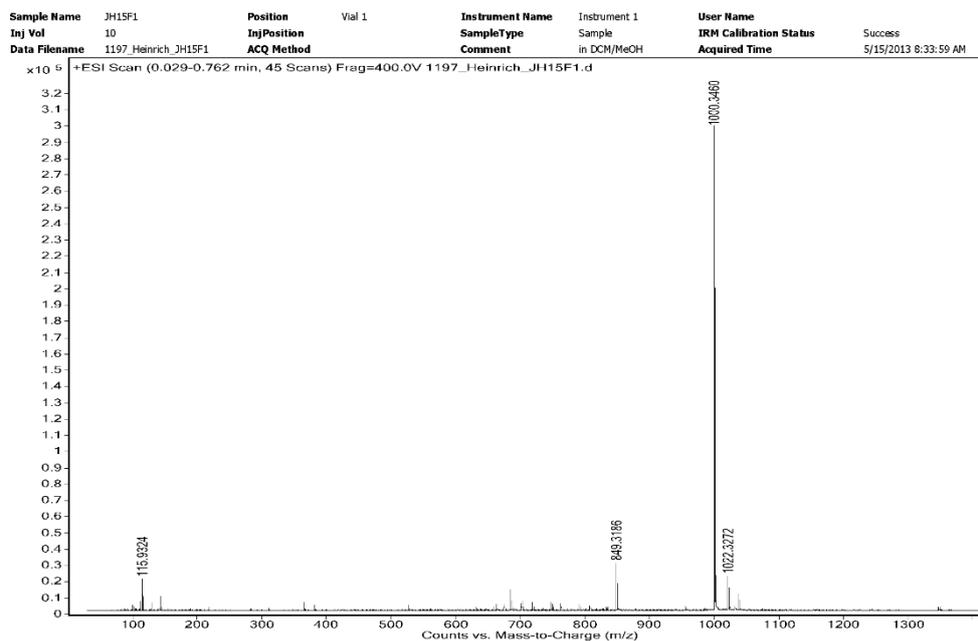


Figure 119. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **6c**

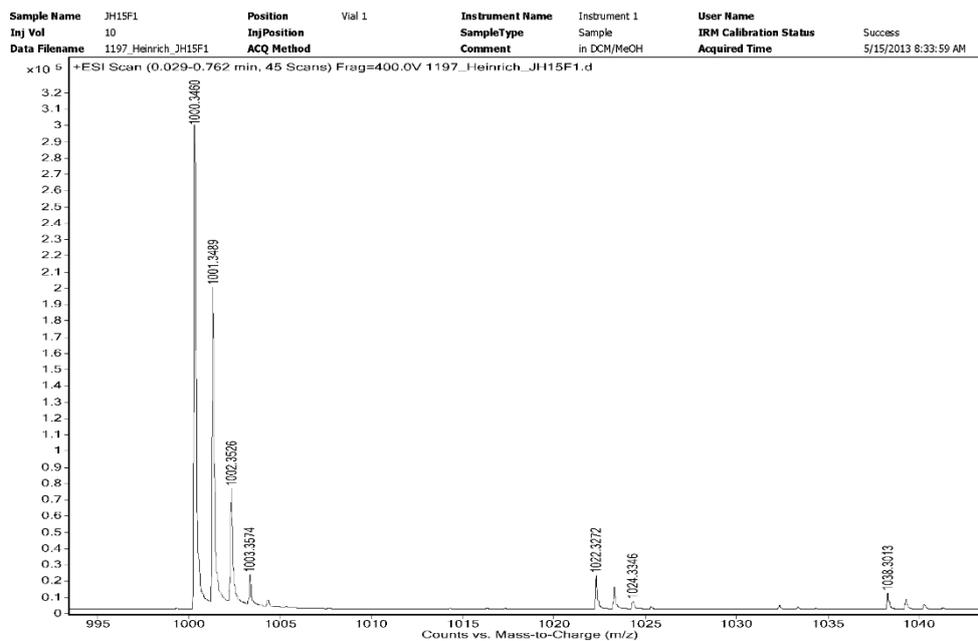


Figure 120. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **6c**

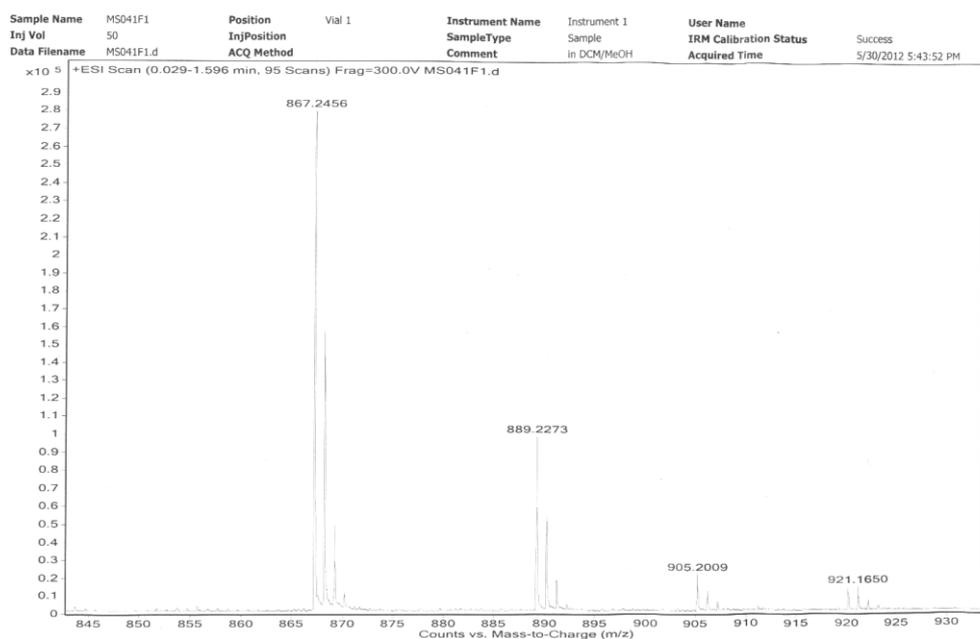


Figure 121. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **8a**

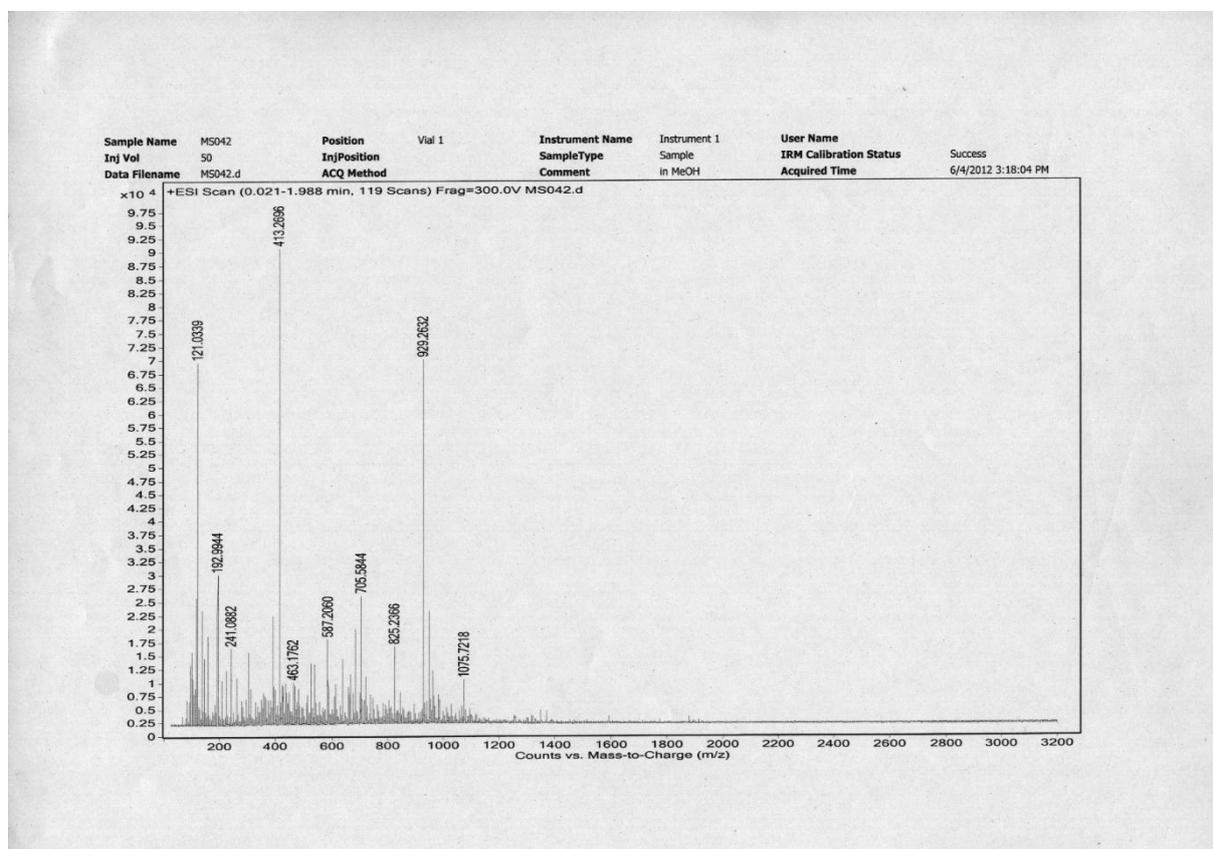


Figure 122. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **8b**

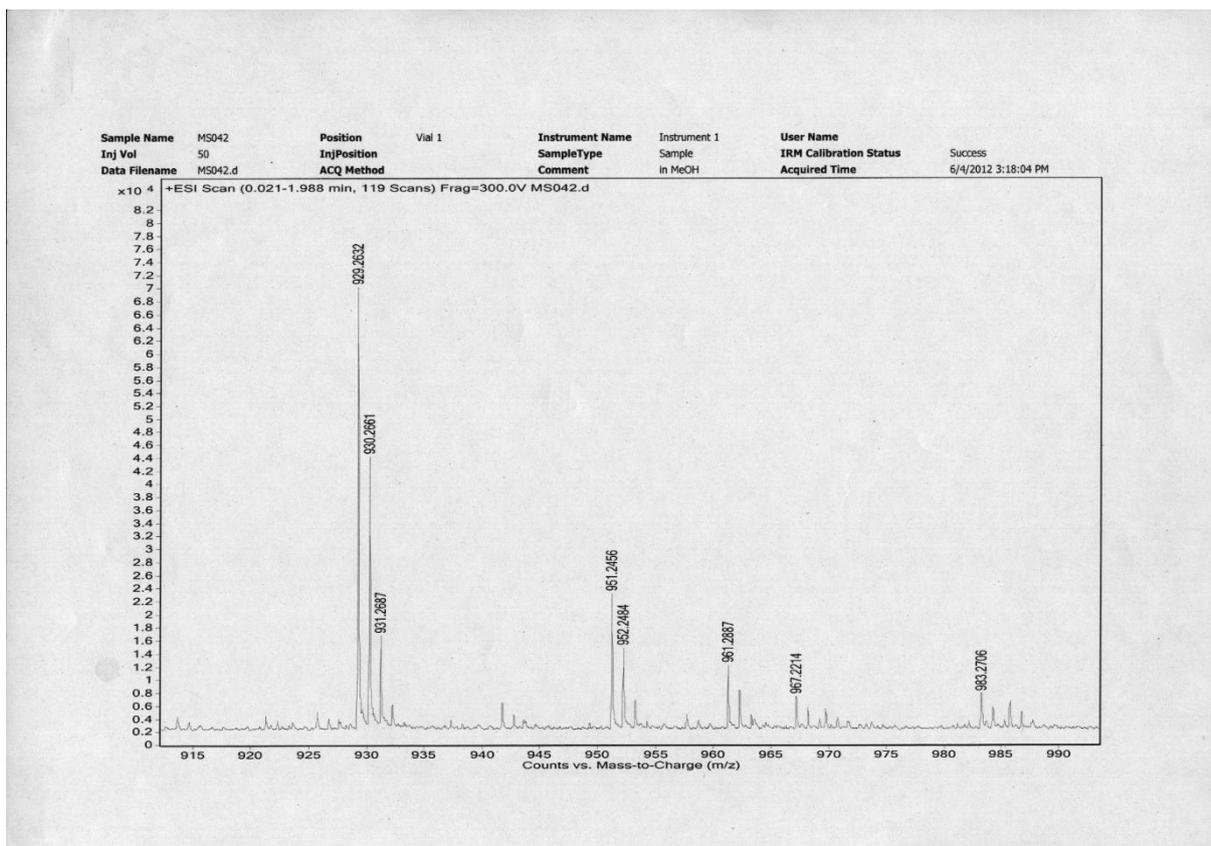


Figure 123. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **8b**

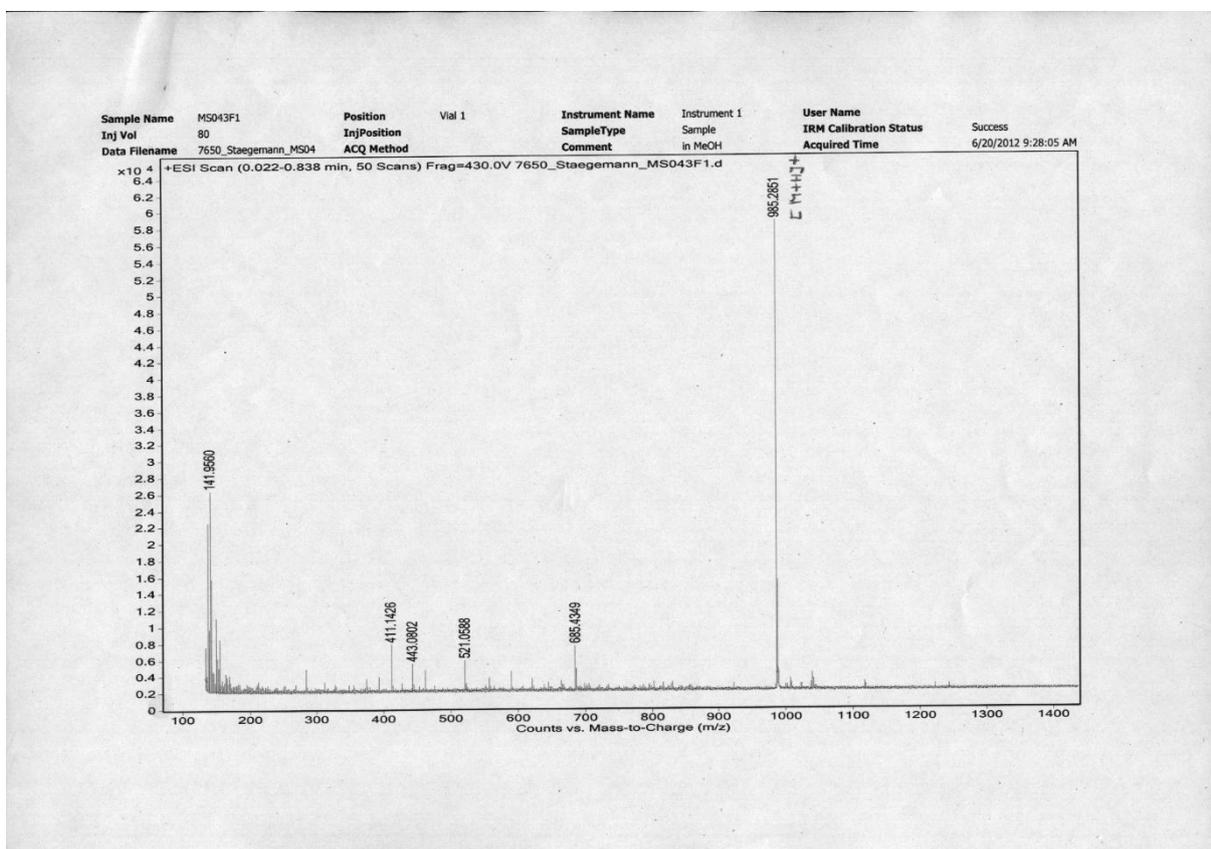


Figure 124. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **8c**

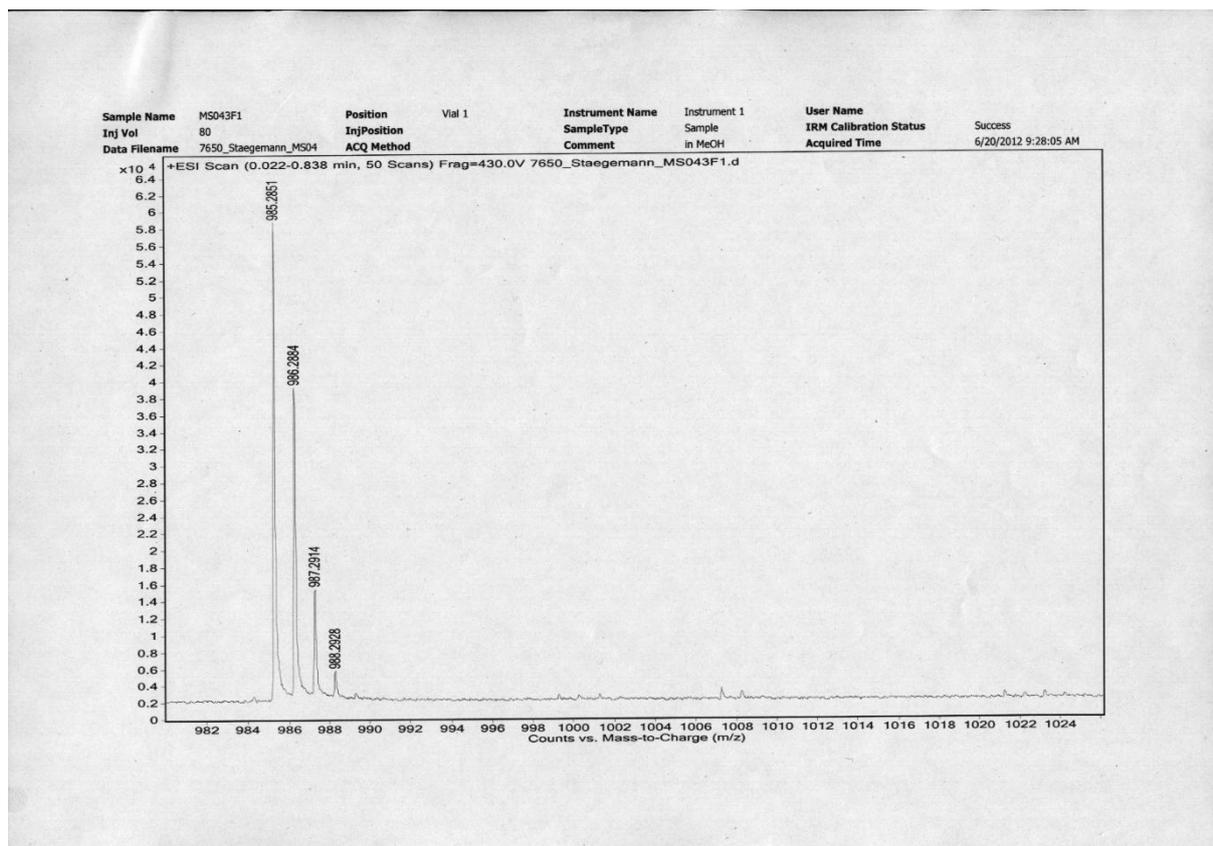


Figure 125. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, Agilent Technologies) of porphyrin **8c**

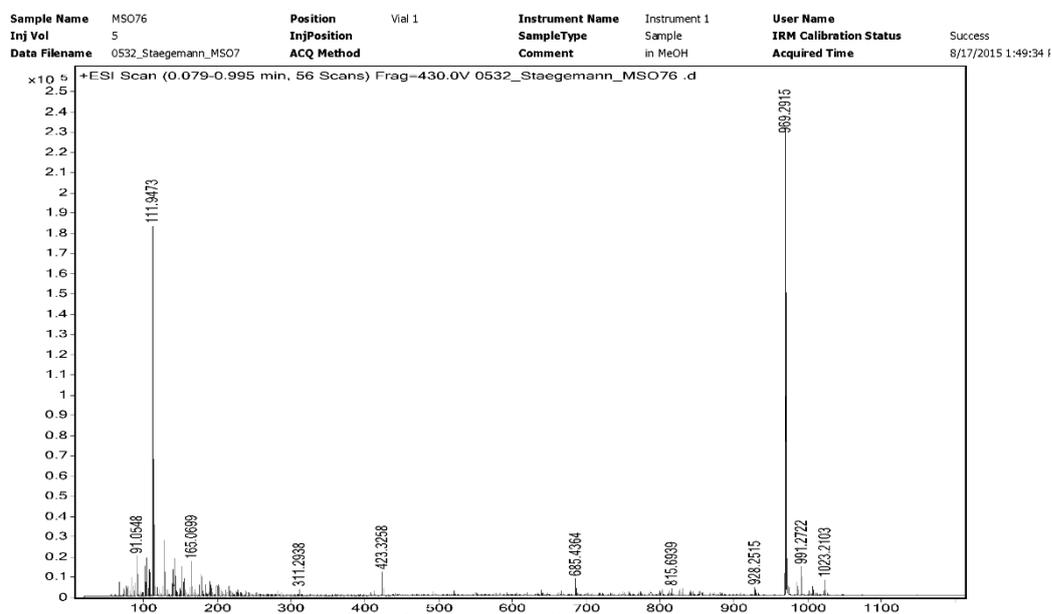


Figure 126. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, Agilent Technologies) of porphyrin **9**

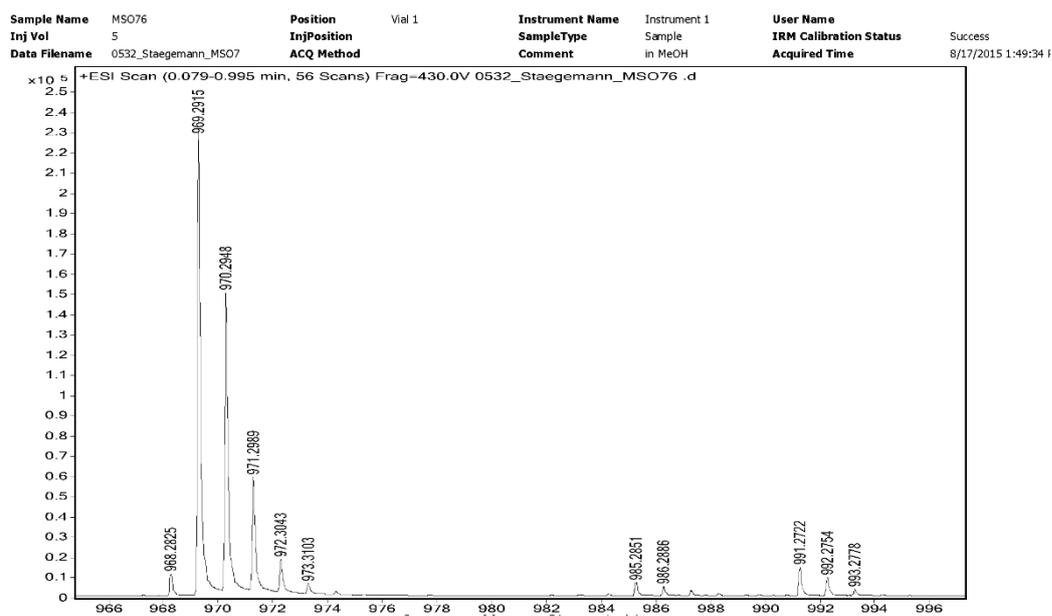


Figure 127. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **9**

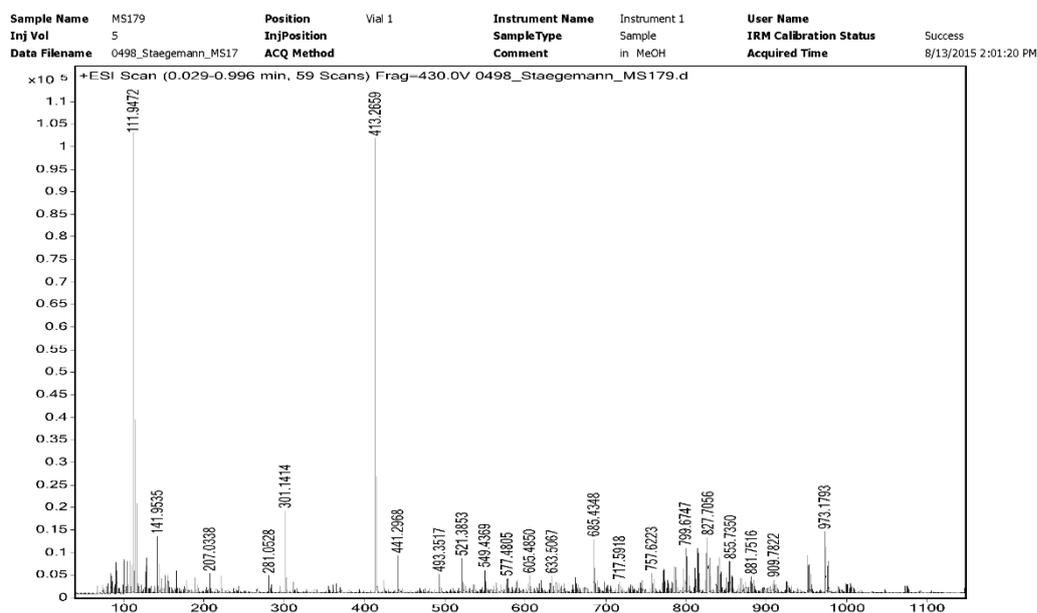


Figure 128. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **10a**

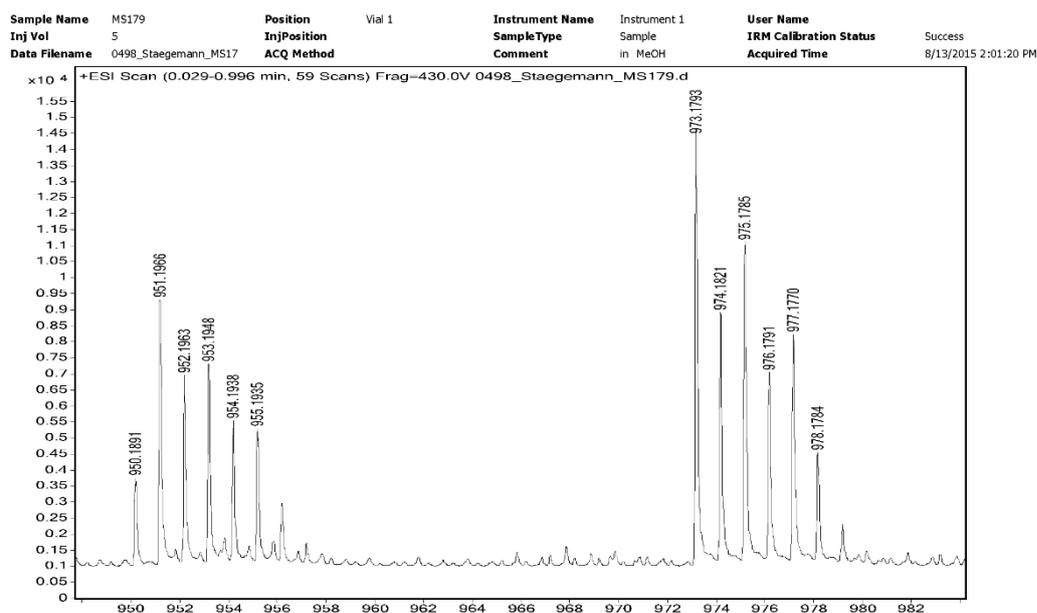


Figure 129. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **10a**

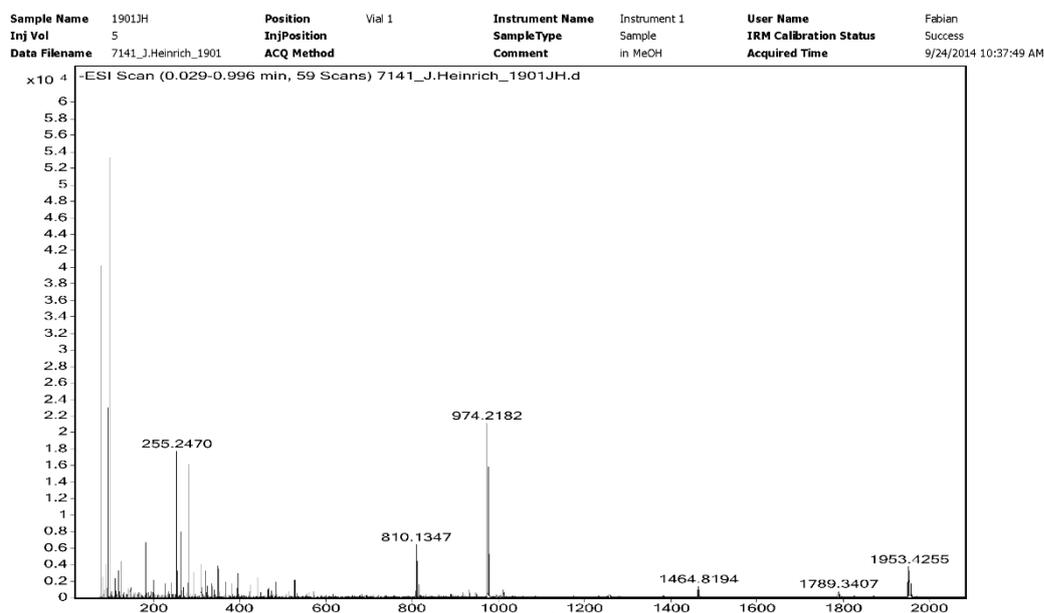


Figure 130. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **10b**

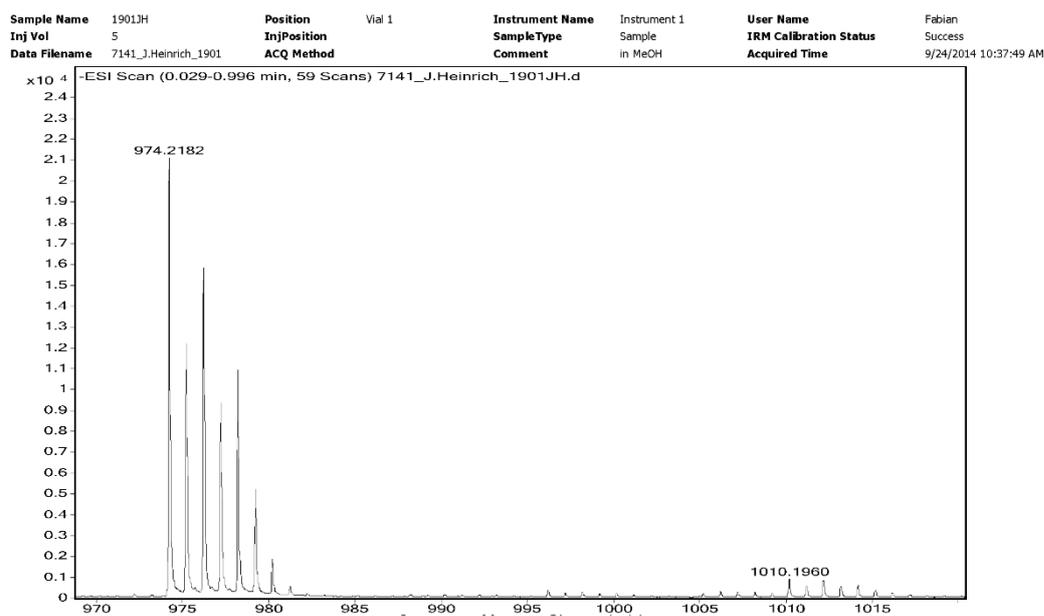


Figure 131. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **10b**

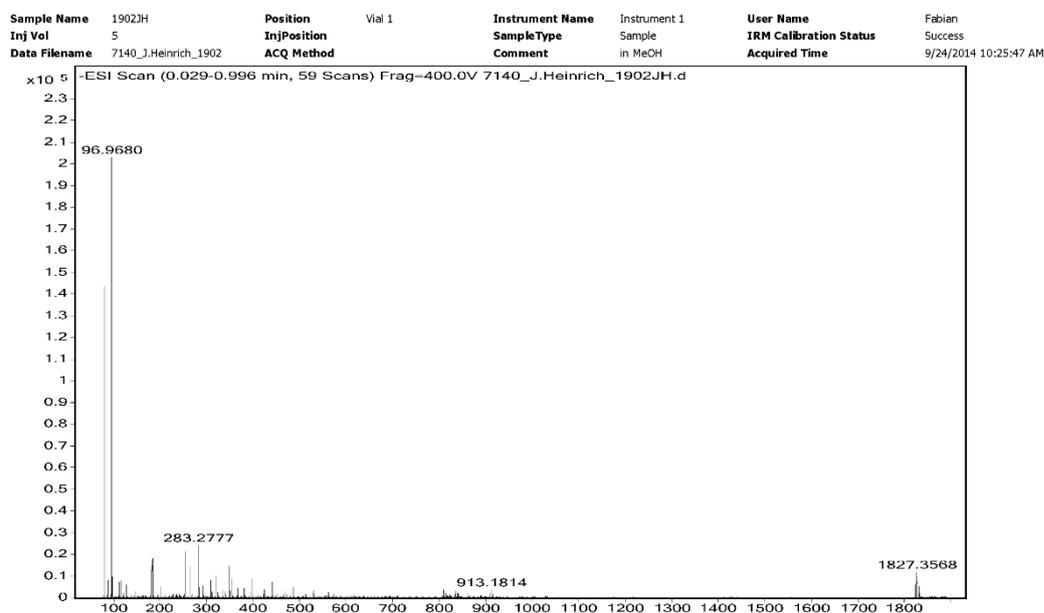


Figure 132. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **10c**

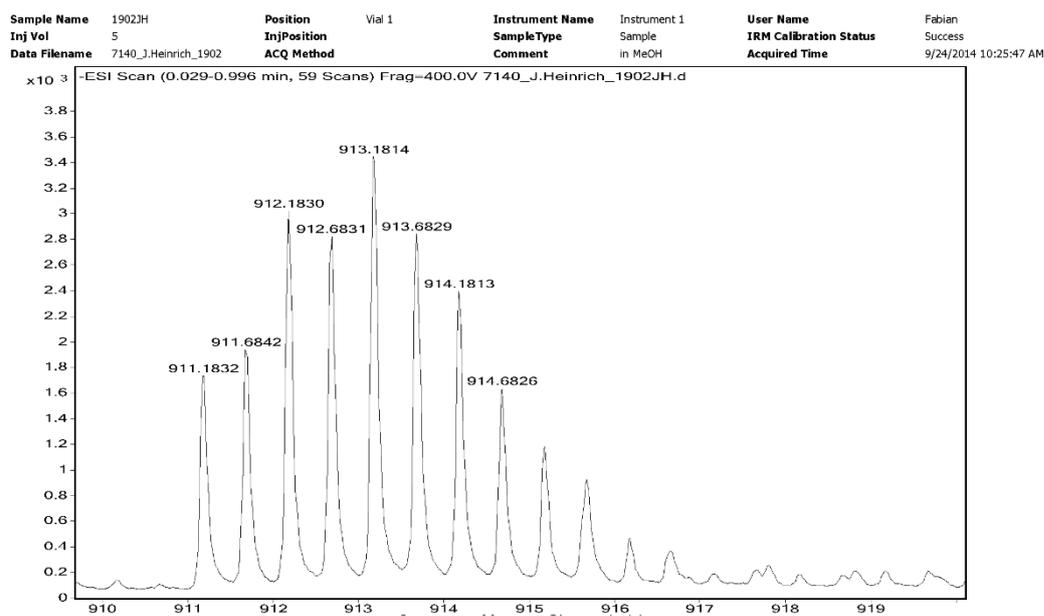


Figure 133. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **10c**

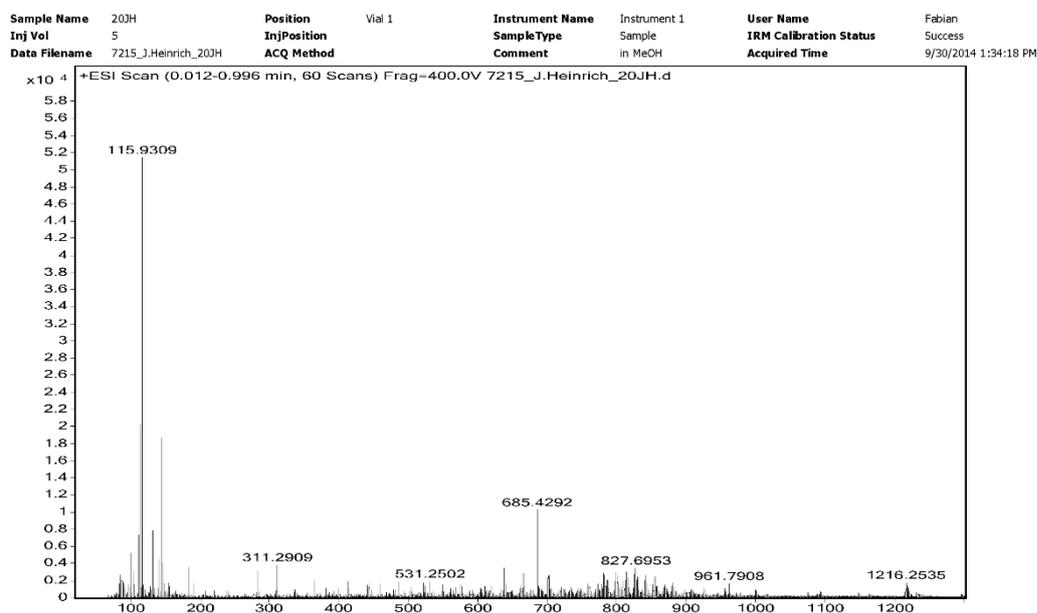


Figure 134. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **10d**

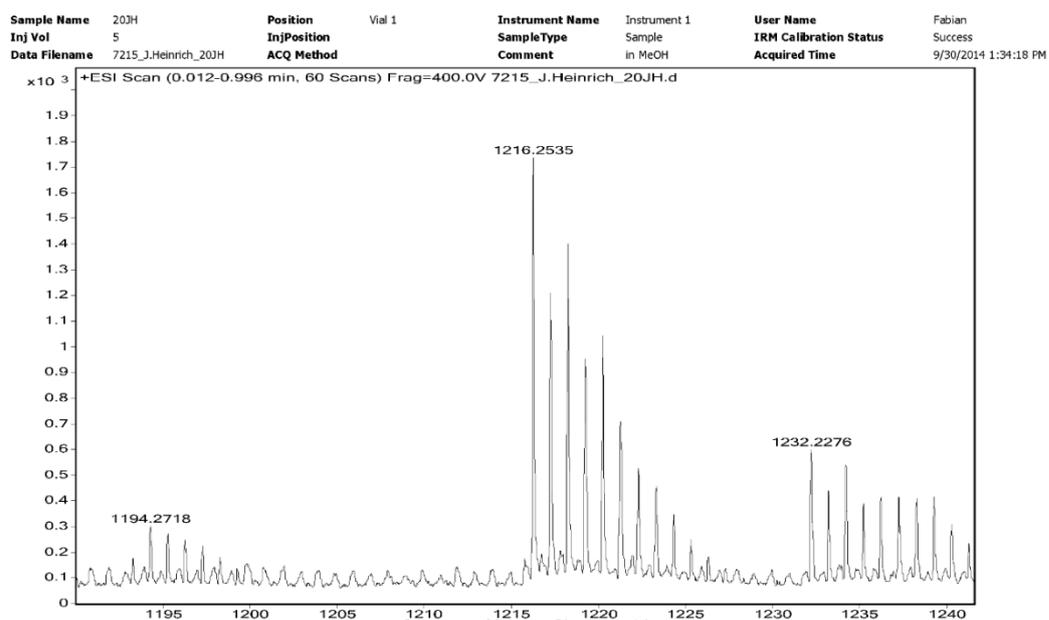


Figure 135. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **10d**

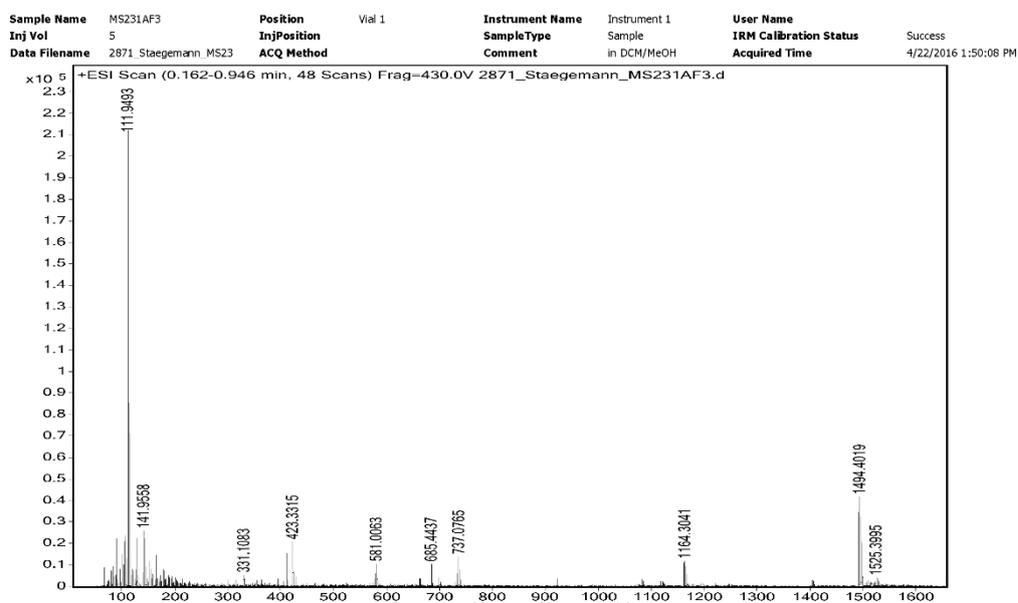


Figure 136. HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, *Agilent Technologies*) of porphyrin **11**

Sample Name MS231AF3 Position Vial 1 Instrument Name Instrument 1 User Name
Inj Vol 5 InjPosition SampleType Sample IRM Calibration Status Success
Data Filename 2871_Staegemann_MS23 ACQ Method Comment in DCH/MeOH Acquired Time 4/22/2016 1:50:08 PM

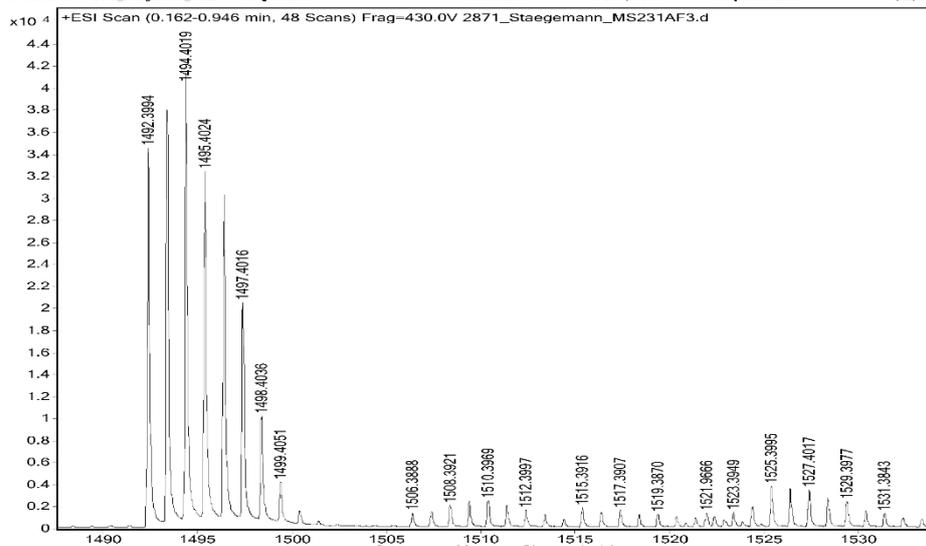


Figure 137. Zoomed HRMS spectrum (Agilent 6210, Agilent Technologies) of porphyrin 11