

Supporting Information

Reversibility of thia-Michael reaction of the cytotoxic C5-curcuminoid GO-Y030 and structure-activity relationship of the bis-thiol-adducts thereof

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General Procedure

All reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of argon unless otherwise specified. Reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) carried out on silica gel plates (Merck Kieselgel 60 F254; Fuji Silysia Chemical, Ltd., Research Triangle Park, NC, USA, NH TLC plates). Column chromatography was performed on Silica gel 60N (Kanto Chemical Co. Inc., spherical, neutral, 63–210 μ m) and flash column chromatography was performed on Silica gel 60N (Kanto Chemical Co. Inc.; spherical, neutral, 40–50 μ m). Yields refer to chromatographically and spectroscopically ($^1\text{H-NMR}$) homogeneous materials unless otherwise stated. Reagents of the highest commercial quality were purchased and used without further purification. IR spectra were recorded on a JASCO *FT/IR-410* Fourier Transform Infrared Spectrophotometer or *Travel-IRTM*. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 and 600 MHz) and $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectra (100 and 150 MHz) were recorded on JEOL JNM-AL-400 and JEOL JNM-ECA-600 spectrometers, respectively. For $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectra, chemical shifts (δ) are given from TMS (0.00 ppm) in CDCl_3 or CHCl_3 (7.26 ppm) in CDCl_3 or CHD_2OD (3.31 ppm) in CD_3OD or Acetone (2.10 ppm) in D_2O as internal standards. For $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectra, chemical shifts (δ) are given from CDCl_3 (77.0 ppm) or CD_3OD (49.0 ppm) or sodium 3-trimethylsilyl-1-propanesulfonate (0.00 ppm) in D_2O as internal standards. The following abbreviations were used to explain the multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, sept = septet, br = broad. Mass spectra were recorded on a JEOL JMS-DX303, JEOL JNM-AL500 and JEOL JMS-700. Gel permeation chromatography (GPC) was performed on a JAI LC-908 equipped with JAIGEL-2H using CHCl_3 as an eluent.

A. Synthetic procedure of bis adducts (GO-Y135, GO-Y139, GO-Y142, GO-Y146, GO-Y174, GO-Y176, GO-Y178, GO-Y144)

To a solution of thiol (4 eq.) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.05 M) was added **GO-Y030** (1 eq.) and Et_3N (1-4 eq.). After the starting material was consumed, the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to give bis adducts. Column conditions; GO-Y135: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:4 and GPC, GO-Y139: M/C = 1:20 to 1:10, GO-Y142: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:4 to 1:1, GO-Y146: M/C = 1:10 and GPC, GO-Y174: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:1 and GPC, GO-Y176: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:1 and GPC, GO-Y178: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:1 and GPC, GO-Y144: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:4

B. Synthetic procedure of bis adducts (GO-Y180, GO-Y185, GO-Y187, GO-Y189)

To a solution of disulfide **Sc** (2 eq.) in DMF- H_2O (9:1) (0.05 M) was added TCEP (2 eq.) as reducing agent. After the reaction mixture was stirred overnight, to the resulting solution was added Et_3N (13 eq.) and **GO-Y030** (1 eq.). After 10 min ~ 9 h, the reaction mixture was diluted with Et_2O and H_2O . The resulting solution was extracted with Et_2O . The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO_4 , and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to give concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to give bis adducts. Column conditions; GO-Y180: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:1 and GPC, GO-Y185: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:2, GO-Y187: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:4 and GPC, GO-Y189: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:4

C. Synthetic procedure of mono adducts (GO-Y181, GO-Y136, GO-Y138, GO-Y141, GO-Y145, GO-Y173, GO-Y175, GO-Y177, GO-Y143)

To a solution of **GO-Y030** (1 eq.) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.05 M) was added Et_3N (1-2 eq.) and thiol (0.5-2 eq.). After being stirred for 30 min ~ 1 h, the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to give mono adducts. Column conditions; GO-Y181: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:20 to 1:10, GO-Y136: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:4 to 1:1, GO-Y138: Methanol/ CHCl_3 = 1:20, GO-Y141: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:4 to 1:2, GO-Y145: Methanol/ CHCl_3 = 1:10 and GPC, GO-Y173:

EtOAc/Hexane = 1:1 and GPC, GO-Y175: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:1 and GPC, GO-Y177: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:1 and GPC, GO-Y143: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:4

D. Synthetic procedure of mono adducts (GO-Y179, GO-Y184, GO-Y186, GO-Y188)

To a solution of disulfide (0.5 eq.) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.05 M) was added TCEP (0.5 eq.) as reducing agent. After the reaction mixture was stirred for 50 min ~ 12 h, to the resulting solution was added Et₃N (4 eq.) and GO-Y030 (1 eq.). After 1 ~ 9 h, the reaction mixture was diluted with Et₂O and H₂O. The resulting solution was extracted with Et₂O. The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to give concentrated *in vacuo*. Column conditions; GO-Y179: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:1 and GPC, GO-Y184: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:2 and GPC, GO-Y186: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:2 and GPC, GO-Y188: EtOAc/Hexane = 1:4

E. Synthesis of GO-Y140

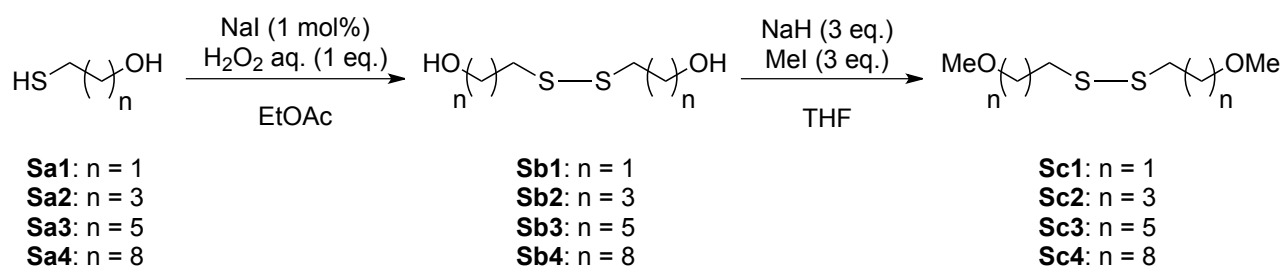
To a solution of GO-Y030 (50.0 mg, 0.105 mmol) in MeOH (1 ml) was added glutathione (128 mg, 0.416 mmol) and Et₃N (16 μ l, 1.1 mmol). After being stirred overnight, to the resulting solution was filtered and the residue was washed with H₂O three times to give GO-Y140 (containing 12% Et₃N, 21.6 mg, 0.0196 mmol, 19%).

The synthesis and spectral properties of compounds GO-Y030, GO-Y075, and GO-Y077 were reported in our previous paper^{a), b)}.

Reference

- a) Ohori, H.; Yamakoshi, H.; Iwabuchi, Y.; Shibata, H. *et al. Mol. Cancer. Ther.* **2006**, *5*, 2563-2571.
- b) Yamakoshi, H.; Shibata, H.; Iwabuchi, Y. *et al. Bioorg. Med. Chem.* **2010**, *18*, 1083-1092.

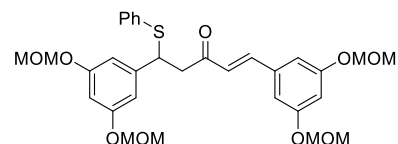
Preparation of disulfide S1~S3 (Scheme S1)



To a solution of thiol **Sa1~4** in EtOAc (1.0 M) was added NaI (1.0 mol%) and 30% aqueous H₂O₂ (1.0 eq.). After being stirred for 10 min, the reaction mixture was quenched with sat. Na₂S₂O₃ aq.. The resulting solution was extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to give disulfide. The resulting crude disulfide in THF (1.0 M) was added NaH (3.0 eq.) followed by MeI (3.0 eq.) at 0 C. After being stirred for 6h~overnight, the reaction mixture was quenched with crushed ice. The resulting solution was extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (Methanol/CHCl₃ = 1 :10) to give methyl adducts.

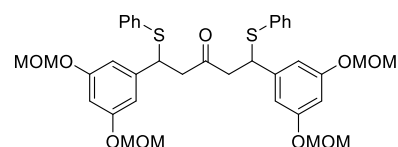
Data of GO-Yxxx compounds

GO-Y181



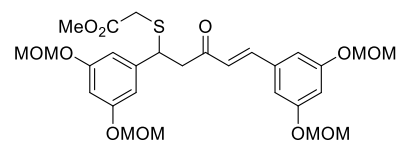
Colourless oil; IR (neat): 1689, 1662, 1593, 1439, 1400 cm^{-1} ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 (1H, d, $J = 15.9$ Hz), 7.36-7.33 (2H, m), 7.25-7.22 (3H, m), 6.85 (2H, d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 6.77 (1H, t, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 6.65 (2H, d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 6.62 (1H, d, $J = 15.9$ Hz), 6.57 (1H, t, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 5.16 (4H, s), 5.11-5.06 (4H, m), 4.76 (1H, dd, $J = 6.9, 6.9$ Hz), 3.48 (6H, s), 3.44 (6H, s), 3.25 (1H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 3.23 (1H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.7, 158.6, 158.2, 143.6, 142.9, 136.4, 134.2, 133.0, 128.8, 127.6, 126.8, 109.6, 109.3, 107.3, 103.8, 94.6, 94.5, 56.1, 56.0, 48.4, 46.5; LR-MS (FAB) m/z 584 (M^+), 45 (100%); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{36}\text{O}_9\text{S}$: 584.2080, found: 584.2061.

GO-Y135



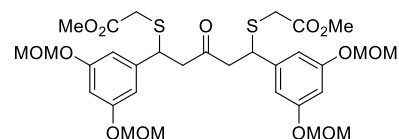
Colorless oil (diastereo mixture); IR (neat): 1714, 1593, 1438, 1400 cm^{-1} ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39-6.98 (10H, m), 6.77-6.68 (1H, m), 6.57-6.50 (4H, m), 6.41-6.29 (1H, m), 5.10-5.02 (8H, m), 4.97-4.79 (0.33H, m), 4.59-4.53 (1.66H, m), 3.44-3.42 (12H, m), 3.35-3.32 (1.33H, m), 3.02-2.85 (2.66H, m); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.8, (158.2, 158.1), (143.3, 143.3), 133.8, (133.1, 133.0), (128.8, 128.7, 128.6), (127.6, 127.6), (109.1, 109.0), (103.8, 103.8), (94.5, 94.4), (56.0, 56.0), 49.1, (47.8, 47.7); LR-MS (EI) m/z 694 (M^+), 110 (100%); HR-MS (EI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{42}\text{O}_9\text{S}_2$: 694.2270, found: 694.2276.

GO-Y136



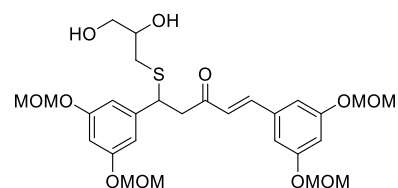
Colorless oil; IR (CDCl_3): 1736, 1592, 1438, 1213 cm^{-1} ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.43 (1H, d, $J = 16.1$ Hz), 6.87 (2H, d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 6.77 (1H, t, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 6.74 (1H, d, $J = 16.1$ Hz), 6.73 (2H, d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 6.63 (1H, t, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 5.16-5.12 (8H, m), 4.56 (1H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 3.69 (3H, s), 3.48 (6H, s), 3.47 (6H, s), 3.21 (2H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 3.10 (2H, d, $J = 8.8$ Hz); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.0, 170.5, 158.6, 158.4, 143.1, 143.0, 136.4, 126.6, 109.55, 109.48, 107.2, 103.8, 94.55, 94.48, 56.1, 52.4, 46.6, 44.8, 33.0; LR-MS (EI) m/z 581 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 251 (100%); HR-MS (EI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{37}\text{O}_{11}\text{S}$: 581.2057, found: 581.2075.

GO-Y137



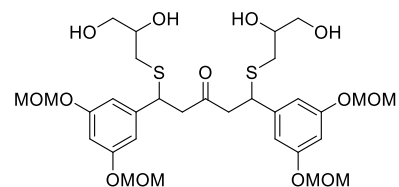
Colorless oil (diastereo mixture); IR (CHCl₃): 1736, 1592, 1438, 1213 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.64 (2H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 6.62 (2H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 6.60, (2H, t, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 5.16-5.07 (8H, m), 4.44-4.38 (2H, m), 3.68 (3H, s), 3.67 (3H, s), 3.47 (6H, s), 3.46 (6H, s), 3.10-2.85 (8H, m); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.9, (170.5, 170.4), (158.4, 158.3), (142.83, 142.81), (109.33, 109.30), (103.9, 103.8), (94.54, 94.52), (56.10, 56.09), (52.35, 52.32), 49.0, 44.1, (32.9, 32.8); LR-MS (FAB) *m/z* 686 (M⁺); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for C₃₁H₄₂O₁₃S₂: 686.2067, found: 686.2050.

GO-Y138



Colorless oil (diastereo mixture); IR (CDCl₃): 3450, 1658, 1593, 1453 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (0.5H, d, *J* = 15.9 Hz), 7.46 (0.5H, d, *J* = 16.4 Hz), 6.88 (2H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.77 (1H, t, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.74 (1H, d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 6.73 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 6.68 (0.5H, d, *J* = 15.9 Hz), 6.67 (0.5H, d, *J* = 16.4 Hz), 6.64-6.62 (1H, m), 5.20-5.12 (8H, m), 4.45 (0.5H, dd, *J* = 6.1, 8.3 Hz), 4.41 (0.5H, dd, *J* = 6.1, 8.3 Hz), 3.84-3.79 (0.5H, m), 3.74-3.68 (0.5H, m), 3.70-3.56 (2H, m), 3.483 (6H, s), 3.476 (6H, s), 3.23 (0.5H, dd, *J* = 8.3, 17.0 Hz), 3.22 (0.5H, dd, *J* = 8.3, 17.0 Hz), 3.14 (1H, dd, *J* = 6.1, 17.0 Hz), 2.60-2.46 (2H, m), 1.71 (2H, brs); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (196.8, 196.6), 158.6, 158.4, 144.1, (143.3, 143.2), 136.2, 126.4, 109.5, (109.2, 109.1), 107.4, 103.9, (94.5, 94.4, 94.4, two carbon), 71.1, 69.4, 65.3, (56.1, 56.1), (47.3, 47.0), 45.2, 43.9, (35.2, 34.8); LR-MS (FAB) *m/z* 583 ([M+H]⁺); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for C₂₉H₃₉O₁₁S: 583.2213, found: 583.2214.

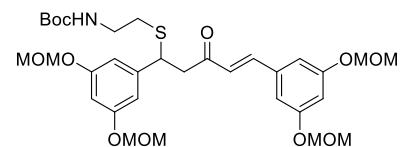
GO-Y139



Yellow oil (diastereo mixture); IR (neat): 3420, 2925, 1715, 1597, 1460 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 6.67-6.65 (2H, m), 6.64-6.62 (2H, m), 6.58-6.57 (1H, m), 6.55-6.53 (1H, m), 5.15-5.10 (8H, m), 4.27-4.22 (2H, m), 3.65-3.56 (2H, m), 3.55-3.42 (4H, m), 3.44 (6H, s), 3.42 (6H, s), 3.05-2.84 (4H, m), 2.54-2.33 (4H, m); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (206.8, 206.7), (159.7, 159.6), (145.6, 145.6, 145.6), (110.4, 110.4, 110.3, 110.3), 104.7, (95.5, 95.5), (72.7, 72.2), 65.9, (56.3, 56.3), (50.5, 50.4,

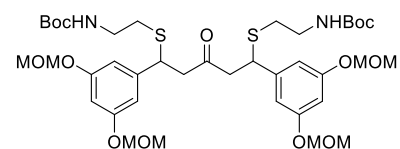
50.4), (45.7, 45.7, 45.6, 45.6), (35.5, 35.5, 35.3, 35.2); LR-MS (FAB) m/z 713 ($[M+Na]^+$), 45 (100%); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for $C_{31}H_{46}O_{13}S_2Ns$: 713.2278, found: 713.2278.

GO-Y141



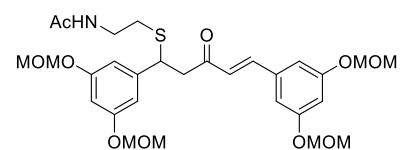
Colorless oil; IR (neat): 3377, 1711, 1663, 1593, 1509, 1454 cm^{-1} ; 1H -NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.43 (1H, d, $J = 16.4$ Hz), 6.87 (2H, d, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 6.77 (1H, t, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 6.73 (2H, d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 6.64 (1H, d, $J = 16.4$ Hz), 6.62 (1H, t, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 5.16-5.14 (8H, m), 4.96 (1H, brs), 4.39 (1H, dd, $J = 7.1, 7.1$ Hz), 3.48 (6H, s), 3.47 (6H, s), 3.30-3.11 (4H, m), 2.55-2.50 (2H, m), 1.43 (9H, s); LR-MS (FAB) m/z 652 ($[M+H]^+$); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for $C_{32}H_{46}NO_{11}S$: 652.2792, found: 652.2817.

GO-Y142

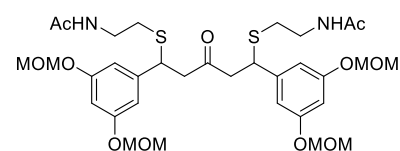


Colorless oil (diastereo mixture); IR ($CHCl_3$): 3370, 1713, 1595, 1512 cm^{-1} ; 1H -NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 6.60 (2H, d, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 6.27-6.60 (3H, m), 6.59 (1H, t, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 5.16-5.10 (8H, m), 4.25-4.20 (2H, m), 3.47-3.46 (12H, m), 3.40-3.22 (4H, m), 2.98-2.79 (4H, m), 2.50-2.43 (4H, m), 1.40 (18H, s); ^{13}C -NMR (150 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 203.7, (158.49, 158.46), 155.7, (144.2, 144.1), (109.1, 109.0), (103.9, 103.8), 94.5, 79.3, 56.2, 49.9, (43.78, 43.73), 39.4, (32.03, 31.96), 28.5; LR-MS (FAB) m/z 829 ($[M+H]^+$), 57 (100%); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for $C_{39}H_{61}N_2O_{13}S_2$: 829.3615, found: 829.3631.

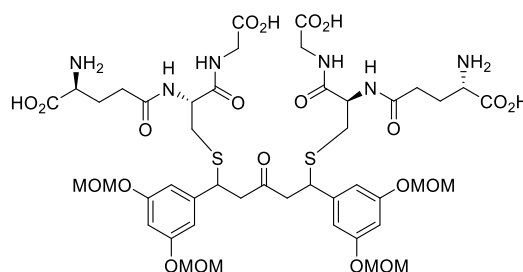
GO-Y145



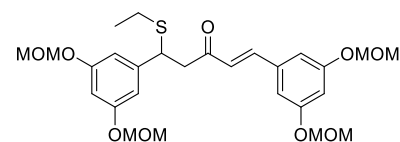
Colorless oil; IR ($CHCl_3$): 1659, 1593, 1453 cm^{-1} ; 1H -NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.46 (1H, d, $J = 16.1$ Hz), 6.88 (2H, d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 6.77 (1H, t, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 6.73 (2H, d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 6.67 (1H, d, $J = 16.1$ Hz), 6.63 (1H, t, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 6.19 (1H, brs), 5.17 (4H, s), 5.15 (4H, s), 4.36 (1H, dd, $J = 8.5, 5.8$ Hz), 3.48 (6H, s), 3.47 (6H, s), 3.48-3.30 (2H, m), 3.22 (1H, dd, $J = 16.9, 8.5$ Hz), 3.11 (1H, dd, $J = 16.9, 5.8$ Hz), 2.62-2.50 (2H, m), 1.99 (3H, s); ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 196.7, 170.1, 158.6, 158.5, 144.5, 143.2, 136.3, 126.6, 109.5, 109.1, 107.4, 103.8, 74.5, 56.1, 56.1, 47.1, 44.1, 38.1, 31.5, 23.2; LR-MS (FAB) m/z 594 ($[M+H]^+$); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for $C_{29}H_{40}NO_{10}S$: 594.2295, found: 594.2366.

GO-Y146

Colorless oil; IR (CHCl₃): 3314, 1719, 1656, 1595, 1460 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.65 (4H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 6.63 (2H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 5.98 (2H, brs), 5.15 (8H, s), 4.22 (2H, t, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 3.48 (12H, s), 3.40-3.21 (4H, m), 2.94-2.85 (4H, m), 2.57-2.43 (4H, m), 1.96 (6H, s); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.3, (170.2, 170.1), (158.5, 158.4), (144.0, 144.0), (109.0, 108.9), (104.0, 103.9) (94.5, 94.4), (56.2, 56.1), (49.8, 49.8), (43.8, 43.7), (38.2, 38.1), (31.5, 31.4), (23.1, 23.1); LR-MS (FAB) *m/z* 713 ([M+H]⁺), 45 (100%); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for C₃₃H₄₉N₂O₁₁S₂: 713.2778, found: 713.2795.

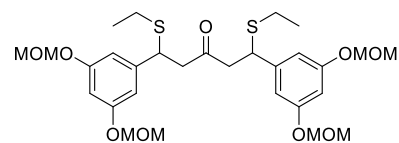
GO-Y140

White solid; IR (solid): 3419, 1652, 1558, 1456 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, D₂O) δ 6.66-6.54 (6H, m), 5.21-5.18 (8H, m), 4.40-4.36 (2H, m), 4.24-4.13 (4H, m), 3.93-3.84 (4H, m), 3.79-3.73 (2H, m), 3.47 (12H, s), 3.20-2.61 (6H, m), 2.49-2.38 (4H, m), 2.20-2.06 (4H, m), 1.27 (1.16H, t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, from Et₃N); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, pH 8.0 PBS buffer D₂O) δ (211.2, 211.1) (179.1, 178.94, 178.92, 178.89), (177.8, 177.5, 177.3), (176.9, 176.8, 176.7), (174.5, 174.5, 174.3), (160.4, 160.3), (146.7, 146.3), (112.7, 112.50, 112.44), (107.5, 107.3, 102.8), (97.3, 97.2), (58.8, 58.5), 57.2, 57.0), (55.7, 55.6), 49.5, 46.2 (from Et₃N), (34.3, 34.2), 29.1, 29.0, 28.3, 11.1 (from Et₃N); LR-MS (FAB) *m/z* 1089 ([M+H]⁺), 154 (100%); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for C₄₅H₆₅O₂₁S₂: 1089.3644, found: 1089.3687.

GO-Y173

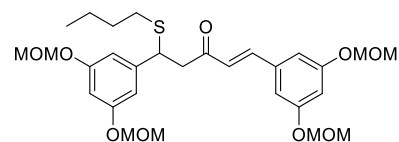
Pale yellow oil; IR (neat): 2956, 2826, 1659, 1593, 1453 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (1H, d, *J* = 16.0 Hz), 6.87 (2H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 6.77 (1H, t, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 6.74 (2H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 6.64 (1H, d, *J* = 16.4 Hz), 6.62 (1H, t, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 5.16-5.12 (8H, m), 4.40 (1H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 3.48 (6H, s), 3.47 (6H, s), 3.16 (2H, d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 2.41 (2H, m), 1.19 (3H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.8, 158.6, 158.3, 144.7, 142.8, 136.5, 126.8, 109.5, 109.3, 107.2, 103.5, 94.6, 94.5, 56.1, 56.0, 47.2, 44.3, 25.6, 14.3; LR-MS (EI) *m/z* 536 [M]⁺, 62 (100%); HR-MS (EI) Calcd. for C₂₇H₃₆O₉S: 536.2080, found: 536.2034.

GO-Y174



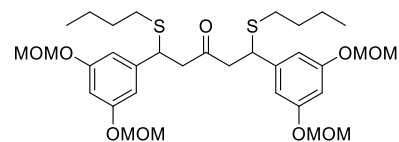
Pale yellow oil (diastereo mixture); IR (neat) : 2958, 1720, 1596, 1453 cm^{-1} ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.65 (2H, d, $J = 2.4\text{Hz}$), 6.63 (2H, d, $J = 2.8\text{ Hz}$), 6.61 (1H, t, $J = 2.2\text{Hz}$), 6.58 (1H, t, $J = 2.2\text{ Hz}$), 5.16-5.09 (8H, m), 4.27-4.22 (2H, m), 3.47 (6H, s), 3.45 (6H, s), 2.97-2.90 (2H, m), 2.88-2.79 (2H, m), 2.39-2.28 (4H, m), 1.15 (3H, t, $J = 7.6\text{ Hz}$), 1.13 (3H, t, 7.6 Hz); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (204.1, 204.0), (158.2, 158.1), (144.3, 144.2), (109.0, 108.9), (103.3, 103.2), 94.4, (55.90, 55.89), 49.8, (43.50, 43.48), (25.32, 25.27), (14.14, 14.12); LR-MS (EI) m/z 598 $[\text{M}]^+$, 45 (100%); HR-MS (EI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{42}\text{O}_9\text{S}_2$: 598.2270, found: 598.2272.

GO-Y175



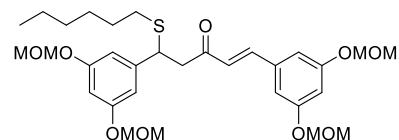
Pale yellow oil; IR (neat) : 2956, 1664, 1594, 1454 cm^{-1} ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (1H, d, $J = 15.8\text{ Hz}$), 6.86 (2H, d, $J = 2.1\text{ Hz}$), 6.78 (1H, t, $J = 2.1\text{ Hz}$), 6.74 (2H, d, $J = 2.6\text{ Hz}$), 6.64 (1H, d, $J = 15.8\text{ Hz}$), 6.61 (1H, t, $J = 2.6\text{ Hz}$), 5.16-5.11 (8H, m), 4.37 (1H, t, $J = 7.2\text{ Hz}$), 3.48 (6H, s), 3.46 (6H, s), 3.16 (2H, d, $J = 7.2\text{ Hz}$), 2.45-2.30 (2H, m), 1.54-1.45 (2H, m), 1.37-1.27 (2H, m), 0.85 (3H, t, $J = 7.2\text{ Hz}$); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.8, 158.6, 158.3, 144.8, 142.8, 136.5, 126.9, 109.5, 109.3, 107.2, 103.5, 94.55, 94.49, 56.09, 56.06, 47.3, 44.6, 31.3, 21.9, 13.6; LR-MS (EI) m/z 564 $[\text{M}]^+$, 474 (100%); HR-MS (EI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{40}\text{O}_9\text{S}$: 564.2393, found: 564.2380.

GO-Y176



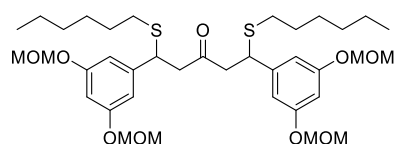
Pale yellow oil (diastereo mixture); IR (neat): 2956, 1720, 1596, 1462 cm^{-1} ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.65 (2H, d, $J = 2.4\text{ Hz}$), 6.63 (2H, d, $J = 2.4\text{ Hz}$), 6.61 (1H, t, $J = 2.2\text{ Hz}$), 6.58 (1H, t, $J = 2.2\text{ Hz}$), 5.16-5.09 (8H, m), 4.24-4.18 (2H, m), 3.47 (6H, s), 3.45 (6H, s), 2.96-2.90 (2H, m), 2.87-2.79 (2H, m), 2.36-2.25 (4H, m), 1.45 (4H, m), 1.30 (4H, m), 0.84 (3H, t, $J = 7.2\text{ Hz}$), 0.83 (3H, t, $J = 7.6\text{ Hz}$); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (204.1, 204.0), (158.21, 158.18), (144.46, 144.41), (109.1, 109.0), (103.41, 103.39), (94.43, 94.42), (56.0, 55.9), (49.90, 49.88), (43.9, 43.8), (31.13, 31.11, 31.10, 31.0, two carbon), (21.82, 21.79) 13.5; LR-MS (EI) m/z 654 $[\text{M}]^+$, 56 (100%); HR-MS (EI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{50}\text{O}_9\text{S}_2$: 654.2896, found: 654.2852.

GO-Y177



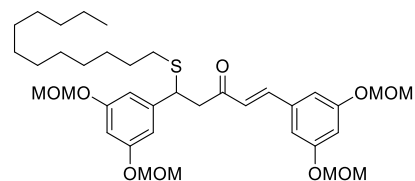
pale yellow oil; IR (neat) : 2928, 1664, 1593, 1454 cm^{-1} ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (1H, d, $J = 16.4$ Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 6.76 (1H, t, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 6.74 (2H, d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 6.64 (1H, d, $J = 16.4$ Hz), 6.61 (1H, t, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 5.16-5.12 (8H, m), 4.37 (1H, t, $J = 7.4$ Hz), 3.48 (6H, s), 3.46 (6H, s), 3.16 (2H, d, $J = 7.4$ Hz), 2.43-2.30 (2H, m), 1.55-1.46 (2H, m), 1.32-1.20 (6H, m), 0.85 (3H, t, $J = 6.8$ Hz); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.8, 158.6, 158.3, 144.8, 142.8, 136.5, 126.8, 109.5, 109.3, 107.2, 103.5, 94.53, 94.47, 56.1, 56.0, 47.3, 44.6, 31.6, 31.3, 29.1, 28.5, 22.5, 13.9; LR-MS (EI) m/z 592 $[\text{M}]^+$, 56 (100%); HR-MS (EI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{44}\text{O}_9\text{S}$: 592.2706, found: 592.2690.

GO-Y178

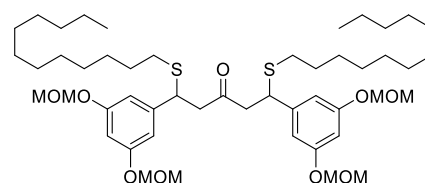


Pale yellow oil (diastereo mixture); IR (neat): 2927, 1719, 1596, 1457 cm^{-1} ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.65 (2H, d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 6.63 (2H, d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 6.61 (1H, t, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 6.58 (1H, t, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 5.16-5.09 (8H, m), 4.24-4.18 (2H, m), 3.47 (6H, s), 3.45 (6H, s), 2.96-2.90 (2H, m), 2.86-2.79 (2H, m), 2.36-2.24 (4H, m), 1.46 (4H, m), 1.31-1.18 (12H, m), 0.86 (3H, t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 0.85 (3H, t, $J = 7.2$ Hz); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.1, (158.22, 158.19), (144.5, 144.4), (109.1, 109.0), (103.41, 103.37), (94.43, 94.42), (56.0, 55.9), (49.91, 49.87), (43.88, 43.87), (31.44, 31.38, 31.2, two carbon), (29.03, 29.02), (28.41, 28.39), 22.4, 13.9; LR-MS (EI) m/z 710 $[\text{M}]^+$, 56 (100%); HR-MS (EI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{58}\text{O}_9\text{S}_2$: 710.3522, found: 710.3505.

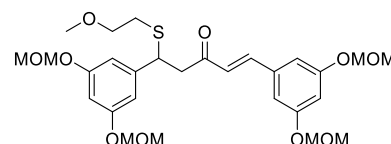
GO-Y143



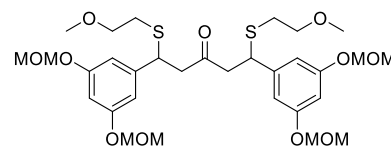
Colorless oil; IR (CHCl_3): 1692, 1666, 1592, 1454 cm^{-1} ; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (1H, d, $J = 16.2$ Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 6.76 (1H, t, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 6.73 (2H, d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 6.64 (1H, d, $J = 16.2$ Hz), 6.61 (1H, t, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 5.15-5.11 (8H, m), 4.36 (1H, t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 3.48 (6H, s), 3.46 (6H, s), 3.16 (2H, d, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 2.41-2.29 (2H, m), 1.54-1.47 (2H, m), 1.32-1.22 (18H, m), 0.87 (3H, t, $J = 7.0$ Hz); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.8, 158.6, 158.3, 144.8, 142.8, 136.5, 126.9, 109.5, 109.3, 107.2, 103.5, 94.6, 94.5, 56.11, 56.08, 47.2, 44.6, 31.9, 31.6, (29.63, 29.61, 29.58, 29.50, 29.3, 29.2, 28.9, eight carbon), 22.7, 14.1; LR-MS (EI) m/z 676 (M^+), 474 (100%); HR-MS (EI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{56}\text{O}_9\text{S}$: 676.3645, found : 676.3654.

GO-Y144

Colorless oil (diastereo mixture); IR (CHCl₃): 1720, 1595, 1462 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.64 (2H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.62 (2H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.60 (1H, t, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.58 (1H, t, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 5.12 (8H, m), 4.23-4.18 (2H, m), 3.48 (6H, s), 3.47 (6H, s), 2.96-2.90 (2H, m), 2.85-2.78 (2H, m), 2.38-2.21 (4H, m), 1.50-1.42 (4H, m), 1.32-1.27 (36H, m), 0.87 (6H, t, *J* = 6.76 Hz); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (204.21, 204.16), (158.31, 158.28), (144.6, 144.5), (109.2, 109.1), (103.51, 103.48), (94.6, 94.5), (56.07, 56.06), (50.0, 49.9), (43.98, 43.96), (31.9, 31.6, 31.5), 29.63, 29.61, 29.58, 29.50, 29.48, 29.3, 29.2, 28.89, 28.87, 22.7, 14.1; LR-MS (ESI) *m/z* 901 ([M+Na]⁺), (100%), 917 ([M+K]⁺); HR-MS (ESI) Calcd. for C₄₉H₈₂O₉S₂Na: 901.5292, found: 901.5260.

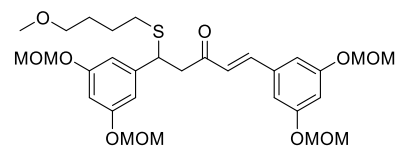
GO-Y179

Pale yellow oil; IR (neat): 2927, 1663, 1593, 1453 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (1H, d, *J* = 16.0 Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 6.77 (1H, t, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 6.74 (2H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 6.64 (1H, d, *J* = 16.0 Hz), 6.62 (1H, t, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 5.17-5.11 (8H, m), 4.44 (1H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 3.48 (6H, s), 3.46 (6H, s), 3.45 (2H, t, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 3.30 (3H, s), 3.17 (2H, d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 2.58 (2H, q, *J* = 6.8 Hz); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.8, 158.6, 158.4, 144.8, 142.9, 136.4, 126.8, 109.5, 109.3, 107.2, 103.6, 94.54, 94.48, 71.6, 58.6, 56.09, 56.08, 47.2, 44.8, 30.9; LR-MS (EI) *m/z* 566 [M]⁺, 474 (100%); HR-MS (EI) Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₈O₁₀S: 566.2186, found: 564.2179.

GO-Y180

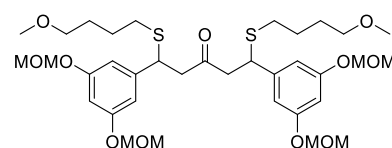
Pale yellow oil (diastereo mixture); IR (neat): 2926, 1718, 1596, 1458 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.65-6.58 (6H, m), 5.16-5.09 (8H, m), 4.30-4.25 (2H, m), 3.47 (6H, s), 3.45 (6H, s), 3.44-3.36 (4H, m), 3.29 (3H, s), 3.28 (3H, s), 2.96-2.91 (2H, m), 2.87-2.80 (2H, m), 2.57-2.47 (4H, m); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (203.8, 203.79), (158.4, 158.3), (144.2, 144.1), (109.23, 109.18), (103.64, 103.61), (94.6, 94.5), (71.7, 71.6), 58.6, (56.12, 56.10), 49.9, (44.2, 44.1), (30.84, 30.79); LR-MS (FAB) *m/z* 658 [M]⁺, 45 (100%); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for C₃₁H₄₆O₁₁S₂: 658.2482, found: 658.2448.

GO-Y184



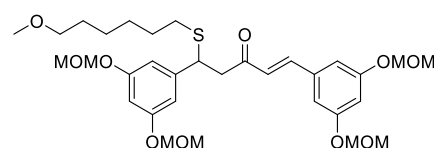
Colorless oil; IR (CHCl₃): 2933, 1663, 1593, 1452 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (1H, d, *J* = 16.4 Hz), 6.87 (2H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.77 (1H, t, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.74 (1H, d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 6.64 (1H, d, *J* = 16.4 Hz), 6.61 (2H, t, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 5.17-5.12 (8H, m), 4.37 (1H, t, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 3.48 (6H, s), 3.47 (6H, s), 3.31 (2H, t, *J* = 5.8 Hz), 3.29 (3H, s), 3.16 (2H, d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 2.46-2.41 (1H, m), 2.38-2.34 (1H, m), 1.63-1.56 (4H, m); ¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.8, 158.6, 158.3, 144.7, 142.9, 136.5, 126.8, 109.5, 109.3, 107.2, 103.5, 94.6, 94.5, 72.2, 58.5, 56.11, 56.09, 47.2, 44.5, 31.4, 28.7, 25.8; LR-MS (FAB) *m/z* 594 [M]⁺, 45 (100%); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for C₃₀H₄₂O₁₀S: 714.3108, found: 714.3113.

GO-Y185



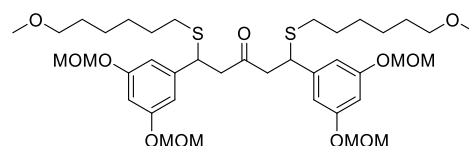
Colorless oil (diastereo mixture); IR (CHCl₃): 2931, 1719, 1595, 1456 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.65 (2H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.63 (2H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.61 (1H, t, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.58 (1H, t, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 5.16-5.09 (8H, m), 4.23-4.18 (2H, m), 3.47 (6H, s), 3.46 (6H, s), 3.29-3.31 (4H, m), 3.29 (3H, s), 3.28 (3H, s), 2.96-2.90 (2H, m), 2.85-2.78 (2H, m), 2.49-2.25 (4H, m), 1.60-1.48 (8H, m); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (204.1, 204.0), (158.3, 158.3), (144.4, 144.4), (109.11, 109.05), (103.50, 103.46), (94.50, 94.48), (72.10, 72.08), 58.4, (56.1, 56.0), (49.93, 48.89), 43.9, (31.24, 31.18), (28.62, 28.59), (25.72, 25.71); LR-MS (FAB) *m/z* 714 [M]⁺, 45 (100%); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for C₃₅H₅₄O₁₁S₂: 594.2499, found: 594.2507.

GO-Y186



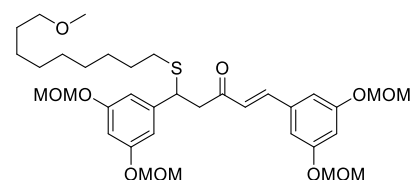
Colorless oil; IR (CHCl₃): 2932, 1664, 1593, 1453 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (1H, d, *J* = 16.2 Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 6.77 (1H, t, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 6.73 (2H, d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 6.64 (1H, d, *J* = 16.2 Hz), 6.62-6.60 (1H, m), 5.16-5.12 (8H, m), 4.35 (1H, t, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 3.48 (6H, s), 3.46 (6H, s), 3.35-3.27 (5H, m), 3.15 (2H, d, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 2.45-2.31 (2H, m), 1.46-1.57 (4H, m), 1.37-1.24 (4H, m); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.7, 158.5, 158.3, 144.7, 142.8, 136.4, 126.8, 109.5, 109.2, 107.1, 103.4, 94.5, 94.4, 72.6, 58.4, 56.00, 55.98, 47.2, 44.6, 31.5, 29.4, 29.0, 28.6, 25.6; LR-MS (FAB) *m/z* 622 [M]⁺, 251 (100%); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for C₃₂H₄₆O₁₀S: 622.2812, found: 622.2820.

GO-Y187



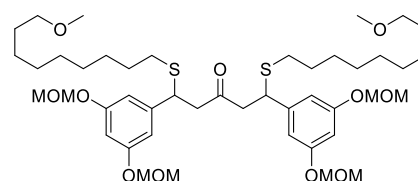
Colorless oil (diastereo mixture); IR (CHCl₃): 2931, 1719, 1595, 1456 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.64 (2H, d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 6.62 (2H, d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 6.60 (1H, t, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 6.58 (1H, t, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 5.16-5.09 (8H, m), 4.23-4.17 (2H, m), 3.47 (6H, s), 3.45 (6H, s), 3.35-3.32 (4H, m), 3.311 (3H, s), 3.306 (3H, s), 2.95-2.89 (2H, m), 2.85-2.78 (2H, m), 2.39-2.22 (4H, m), 1.54-1.43 (8H, m), 1.32-1.25 (8H, m); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (204.2, 204.1), (158.30, 158.26), (144.51, 144.46), (109.11, 109.05), (103.5, 103.4), 94.5, 72.7, 58.5, (56.10, 56.07), (49.98, 48.95), (43.94, 43.92), (31.5, 31.4), 29.5, 29.1, (28.7, 28.6), 25.7; LR-MS (FAB) *m/z* 783 [M+Na]⁺, 45 (100%); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for C₃₉H₆₂O₁₁S₂Na: 783.3816, found: 783.3812.

GO-Y188



Colorless oil; IR (CHCl₃): 2928, 1664, 1593, 1453 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (1H, d, *J* = 16.2 Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.77 (1H, t, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.73 (2H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.64 (1H, d, *J* = 16.2 Hz), 6.61 (1H, t, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 5.16-5.11 (8H, m), 4.36 (1H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 3.48 (6H, s), 3.46 (6H, s), 3.35 (2H, t, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 3.32 (3H, s), 3.16 (2H, d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 2.44-2.30 (2H, m), 1.60-1.48 (6H, m), 1.33-1.23 (8H, m); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.8, 158.5, 158.3, 144.7, 142.8, 136.4, 126.8, 109.5, 109.2, 107.1, 103.4, 94.5, 94.4, 72.9, 58.5, 56.1, 56.0, 47.2, 44.6, 31.6, 29.6, 29.37, 29.35, 29.14, 29.06, 28.8, 26.0; LR-MS (FAB) *m/z* 664 [M]⁺, 251 (100%); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for C₃₅H₅₂O₁₀S: 664.3281, found: 664.3277.

GO-Y189

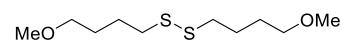


Colorless oil (diastereo mixture); IR (CHCl₃): 2927, 2854, 1720, 1596, 1460 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.64 (2H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.62 (2H, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.60 (1H, t, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 6.58 (1H, t, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 5.16-5.10 (8H, m), 4.22-4.18 (2H, m), 3.47 (6H, s), 3.46 (6H, s), 3.354 (2H, t, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 3.351 (2H, t, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 3.33 (3H, s), 3.32 (3H, s), 2.94-2.90 (2H, m), 2.85-2.78 (2H, m), 2.37-2.23 (4H, m), 1.57-1.50 (4H, m), 1.49-1.40 (4H, m), 1.30-1.23 (20H, m); ¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (204.24, 204.18), (158.32, 158.28), (144.6, 144.5), (109.14, 109.09), (103.50, 103.46), 94.6, 72.9, 58.5, (56.12, 56.10), (50.10, 49.97), (44.0, 43.9), (31.6, 31.5), (29.6, 29.4, 29.18, 29.16, 29.13,

28.88, 28.86, 26.1, seven carbon); LR-MS (FAB) m/z 823 $[M-OMe]^+$, 251 (100%); HR-MS (FAB) Calcd. for $C_{44}H_{71}O_{10}S_2$: 823.4489, found: 823.4495.

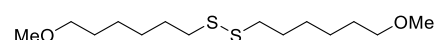
Data of other

1,2-Bis(4-methoxybutyl)disulfane (**S2c**)



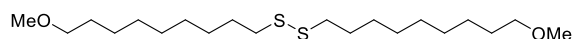
Colorless oil; IR ($CHCl_3$): 2927, 2864, 1449, 1386, 1119 cm^{-1} ; 1H -NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 3.37 (4H, t, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 3.33 (6H, s), 2.71 (4H, t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 1.80-1.64 (8H, m); ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 72.2, 58.5, 38.8, 28.4, 25.9; LR-MS (EI) m/z 238 $[M]^+$, 87 (100%); HR-MS (EI) Calcd. for $C_{10}H_{22}O_2S_2$: 238.1061, found: 238.1061.

1,2-Bis(6-methoxyhexyl)disulfane (**S3c**)



Colorless oil; IR ($CHCl_3$): 2929, 2857, 1460, 1387, 1119 cm^{-1} ; 1H -NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 3.37 (4H, t, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 3.33 (6H, s), 2.68 (4H, t, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 1.69 (4H, quint, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 1.58 (4H, quint, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 1.45-1.36 (8H, m); ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 72.7, 58.5, 39.0, 29.4, 29.1, 28.3, 25.7; LR-MS (EI) m/z 294 $[M]^+$, 83 (100%); HR-MS (EI) Calcd. for $C_{14}H_{30}O_2S_2$: 294.1687, found: 294.1668.

1,2-Bis(9-methoxynonyl)disulfane (**S4c**)



Colorless oil; IR ($CHCl_3$): 2926, 2854, 1462, 1120 cm^{-1} ; 1H -NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 3.37 (4H, t, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 3.33 (6H, s), 2.68 (4H, t, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 1.69 (4H, quint, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 1.58 (4H, quint, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 1.45-1.25 (20H, m); ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 72.9, 58.5, 39.2, 29.6, 29.41, 29.39, 29.2, 29.1, 28.5, 26.1; LR-MS (EI) m/z 378 ($[M]^+$, 100%); HR-MS (EI) Calcd. for $C_{20}H_{42}O_2S_2$: 378.2626, found: 378.2621.

Experimental Procedure for $^1\text{H-NMR}$ studies

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ study to monitor Michael reaction between GO-Y030 and cysteamine (Figure 2a)

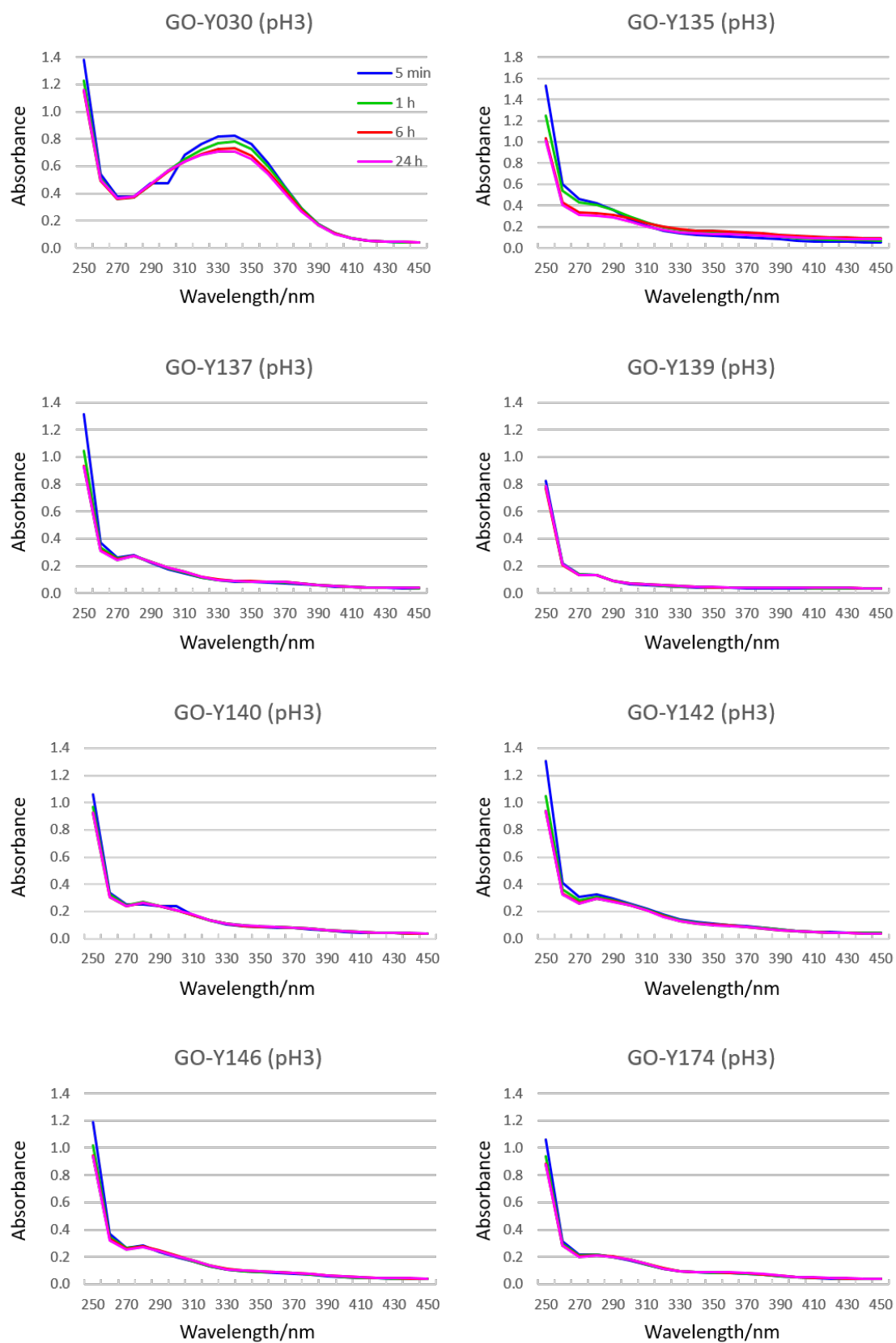
GO-Y030 (5.27 mg, 0.011 mmol) was dissolved with $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ (0.55 ml) and cysteamine (5.84 mg, 0.075 mmol) was dissolved with $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ (0.95 ml) in screw vial prior to use. The resulting cysteamine solution (0.55 ml of 0.08 M solution in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 0.044 mmol) was added to GO-Y030 solution (0.55 ml of 0.02 M in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 0.11 mmol). After 5 min, a proton NMR spectrum of the resulting solution was measured. Then, the solution was got back to screw vial and it stand under air. After 1 h the addition of cysteamine, a proton NMR spectrum of the resulting solution was measured. Then, the solution was got back to screw vial and it stand under air. After 6 h the addition of cysteamine, a proton NMR spectrum of the resulting solution was measured.

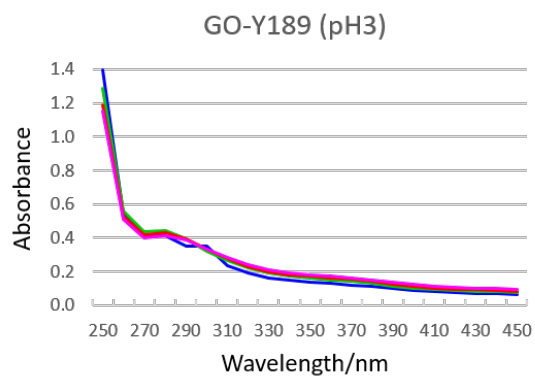
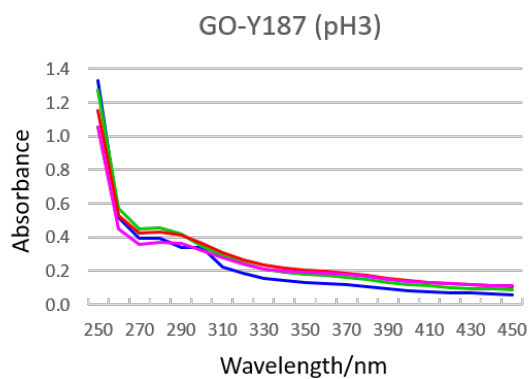
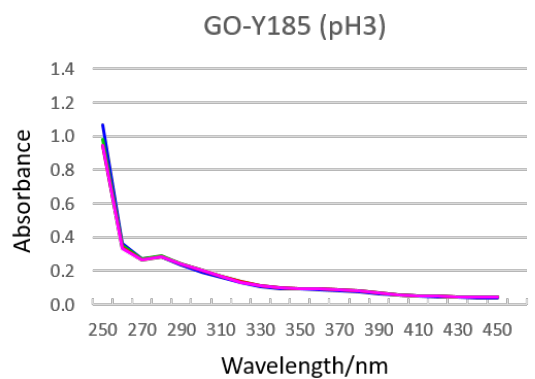
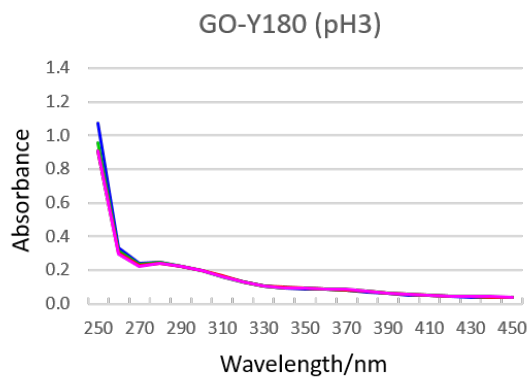
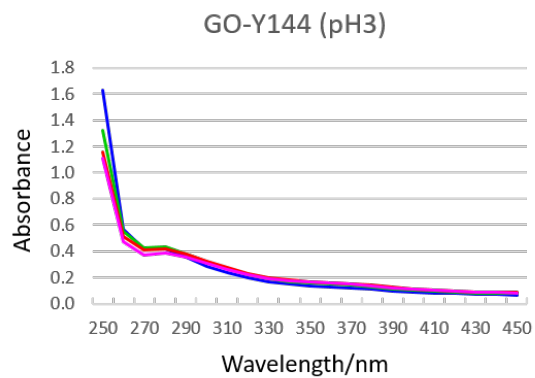
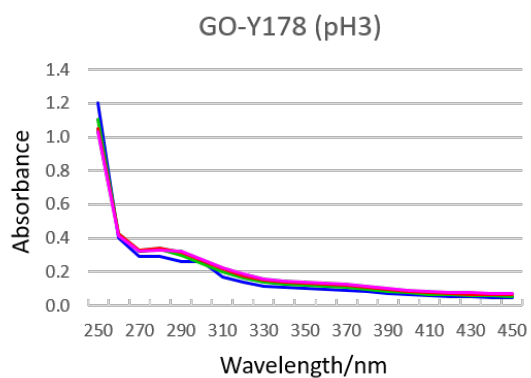
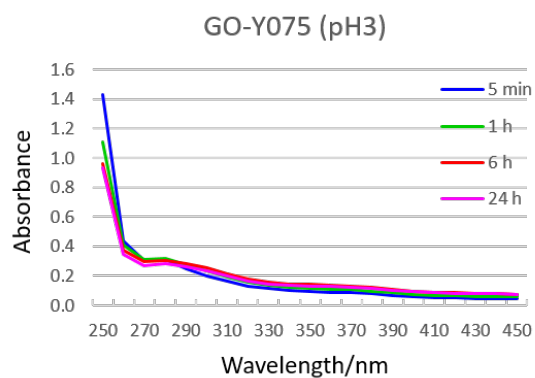
Experimental Procedure for Analysis to Monitor retro-Michael reaction

The assay was performed in 96 well plates and alumifoils were used to cover the plate during the measurements. All measurements were done in a Multiscan Spectrum Photometer (Thermo, Finland) at 25 °C. Before the assay, 10 mM stock solutions of GO-Y030 and GO-Y030-bis-thiol-adducts (or GO-Y030-mono-thiol-adduct) in DMSO were diluted with DMSO to give a concentration of 83 μM . The resultant 83 μM compounds DMSO solution (100 μl) were added to each well in 96 well plate. Setted well were diluted with (a) 100 mM Glycine-HCl buffer (100 μl), (b) PBS buffer (100 μl), (c) 100 mM Tris-HCl buffer (100 μl), and (d) H_2O .

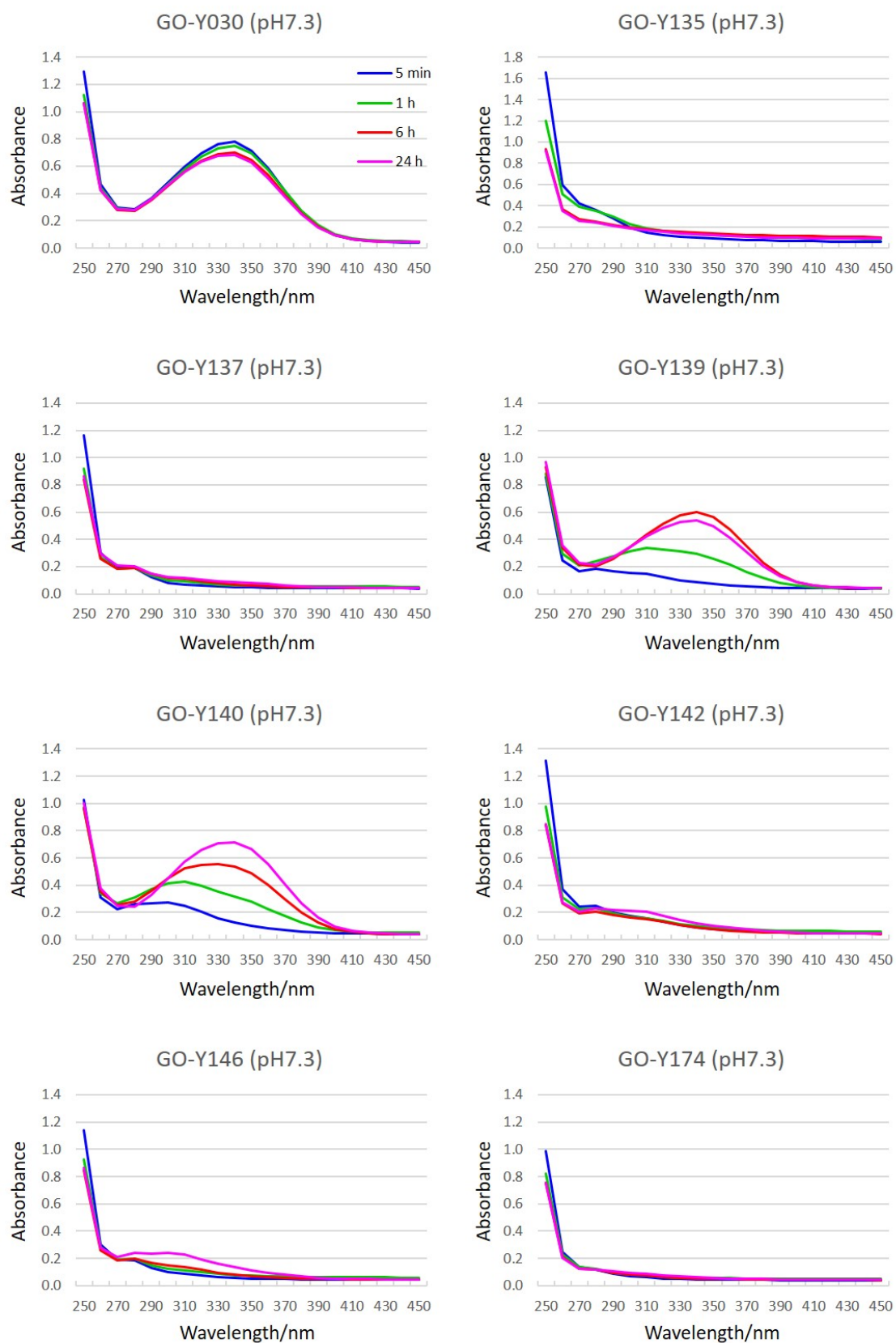
Then, the kinetic measurement is started immediately. The wells were covered with foil and measurements were done in duplicates.

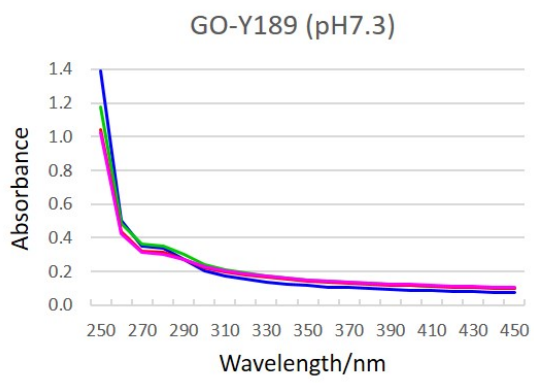
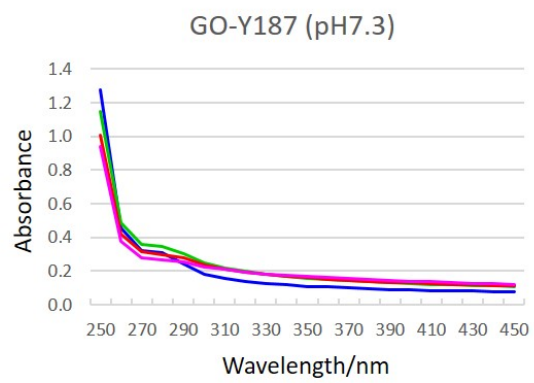
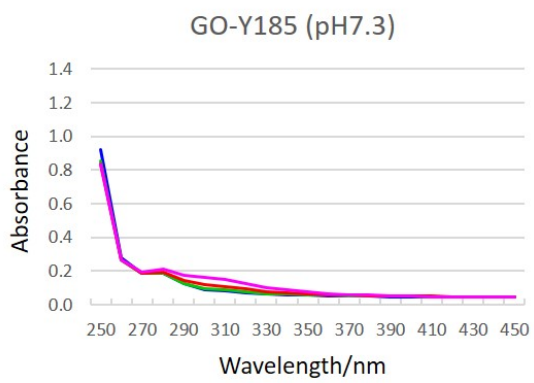
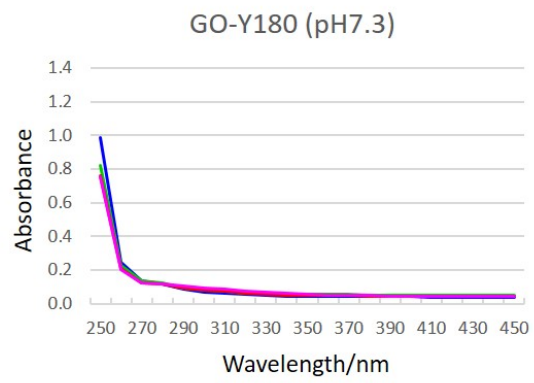
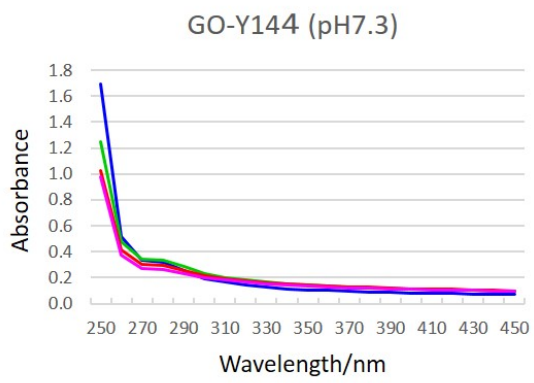
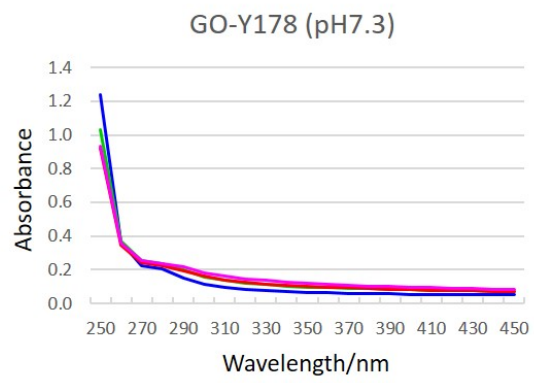
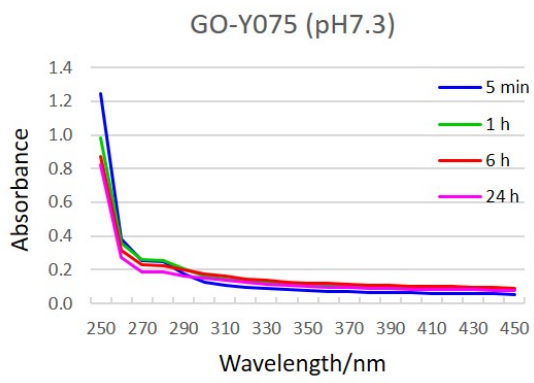
UV spectra of GO-Y030 and GO-Y030-bis-thiol-adducts after diluted with pH 3 glycine-HCl buffer (Figure S1)



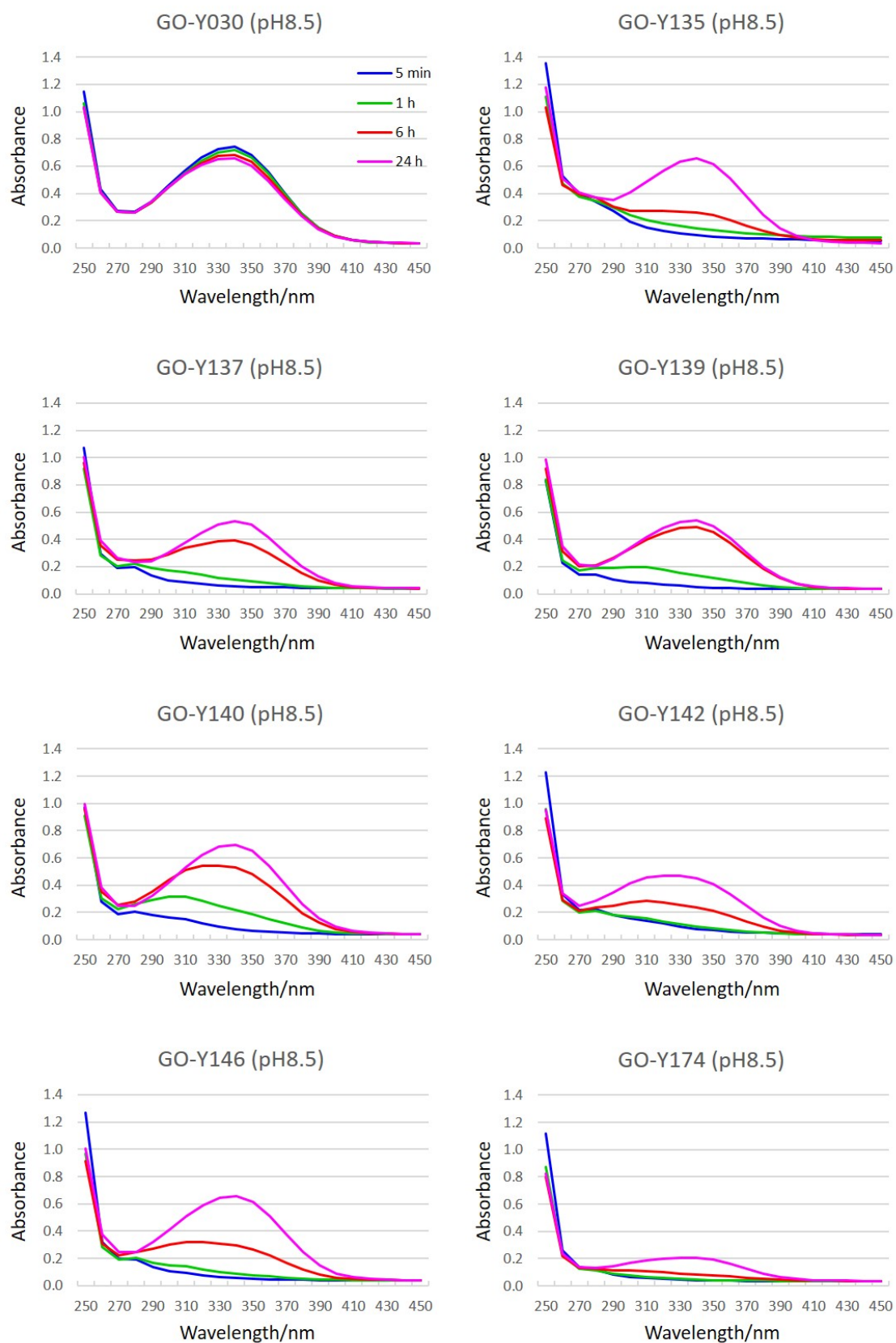


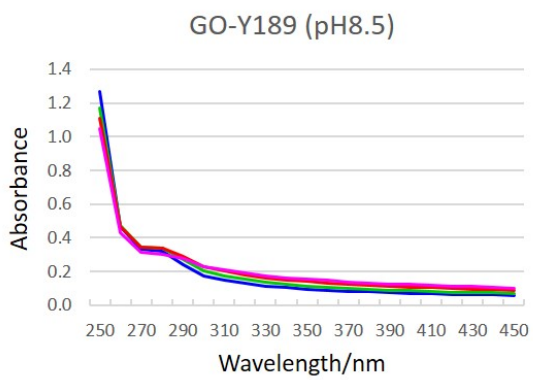
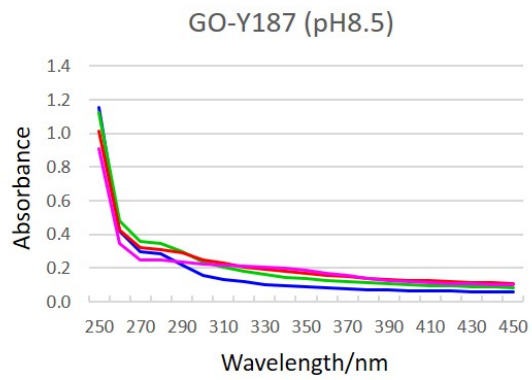
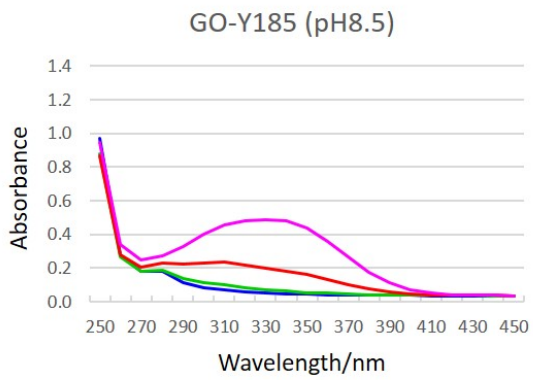
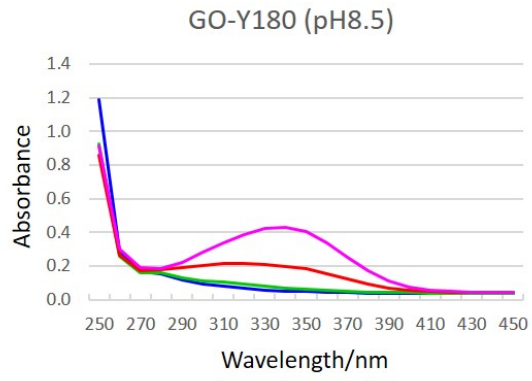
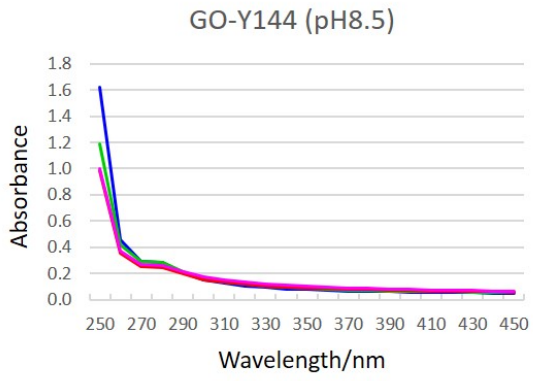
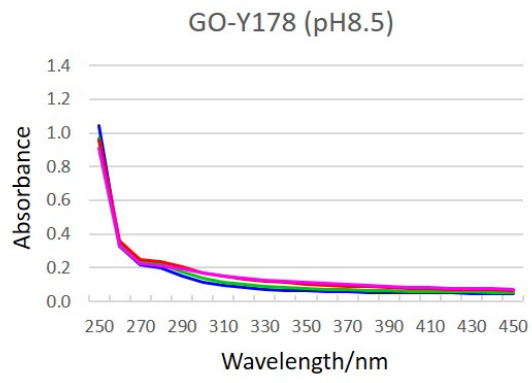
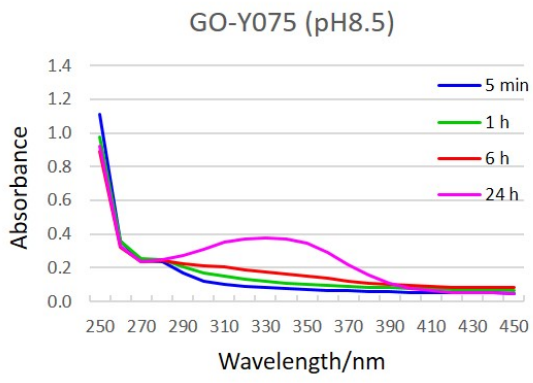
UV spectra of GO-Y030-bis-thiol-adducts after diluted with pH 7.3 phosphate buffer (Figure S2)





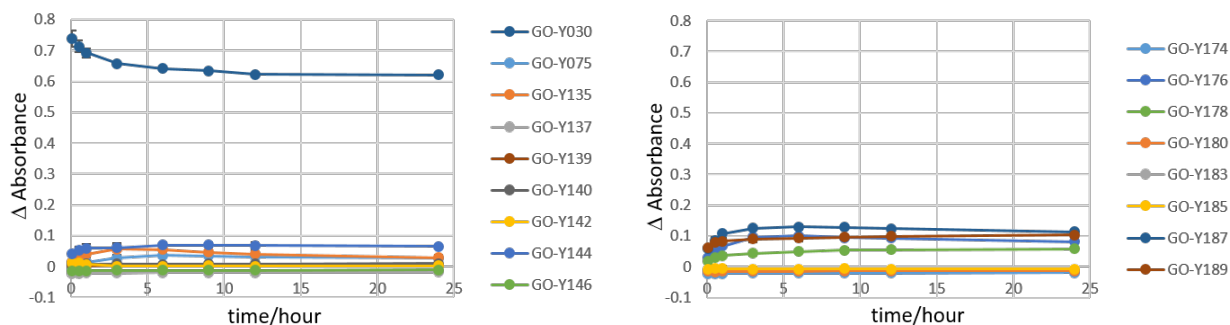
UV spectra of GO-Y030-bis-thiol-adducts after diluted with pH 8.5 Tris-HCl buffer (Figure S3)





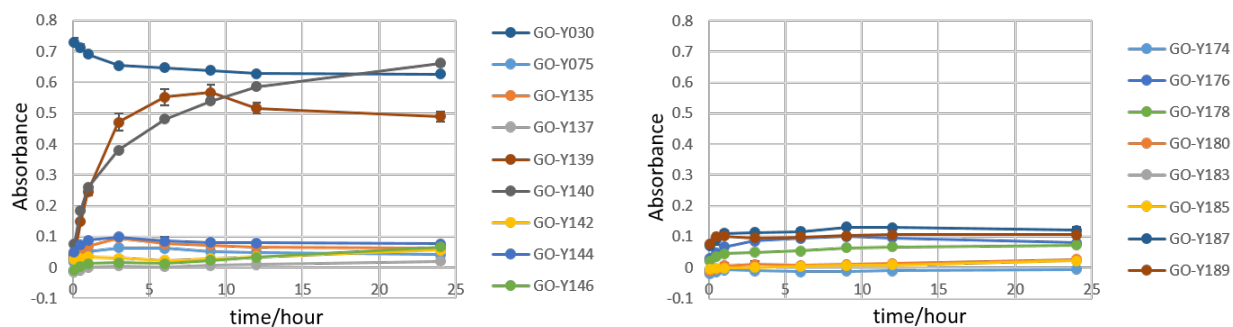
Δ Absorbance at 340 nm after diluted with pH 3 glycine-HCl buffer (Figure S4)

–GO-Y030-bis-thiol-adducts–



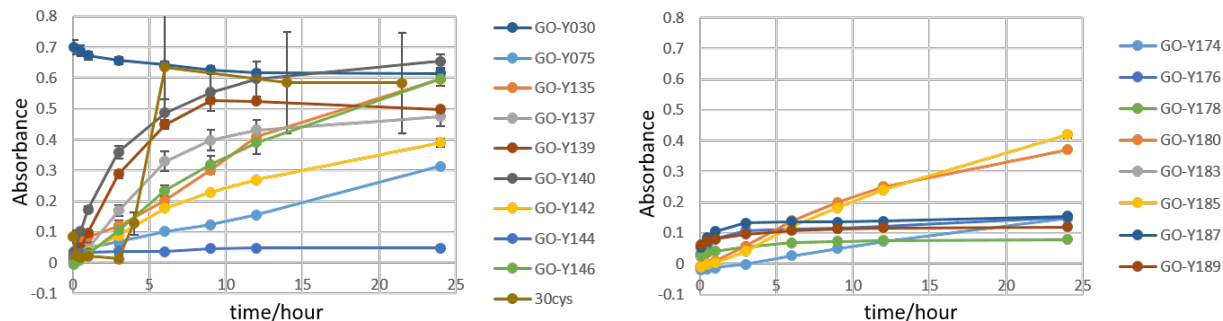
Δ Absorbance at 340 nm after diluted with pH 7.3 phosphate buffer (Figure S5)

–GO-Y030-bis-thiol-adducts–



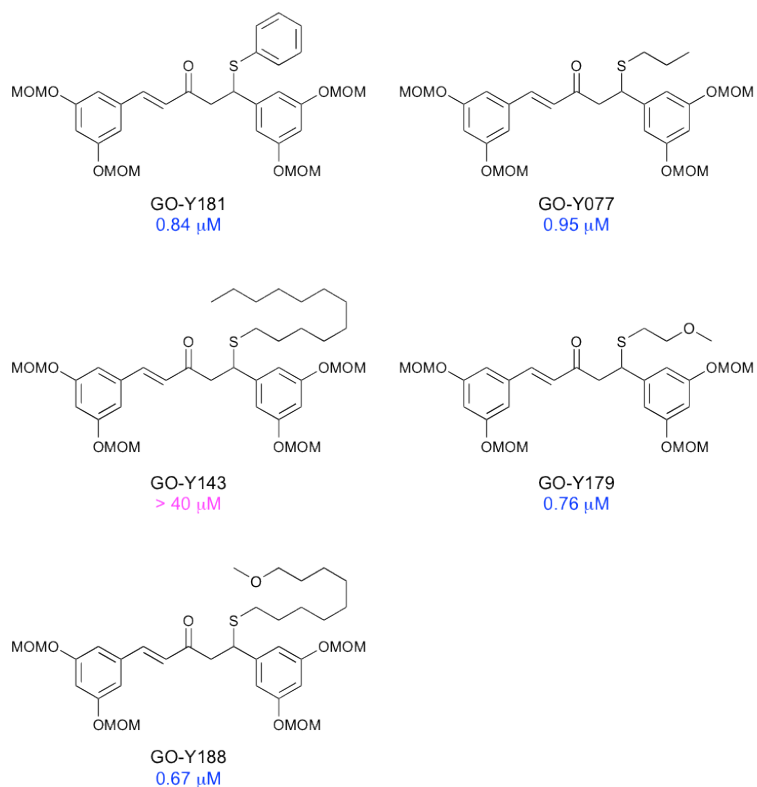
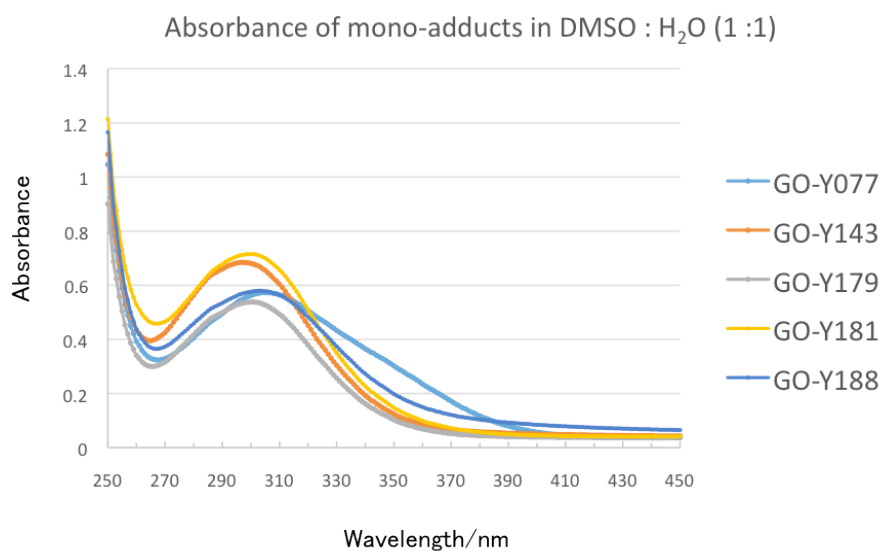
Δ Absorbance at 340 nm after diluted with pH 8.5 Tris-HCl buffer (Figure S6)

–GO-Y030-bis-thiol-adducts–

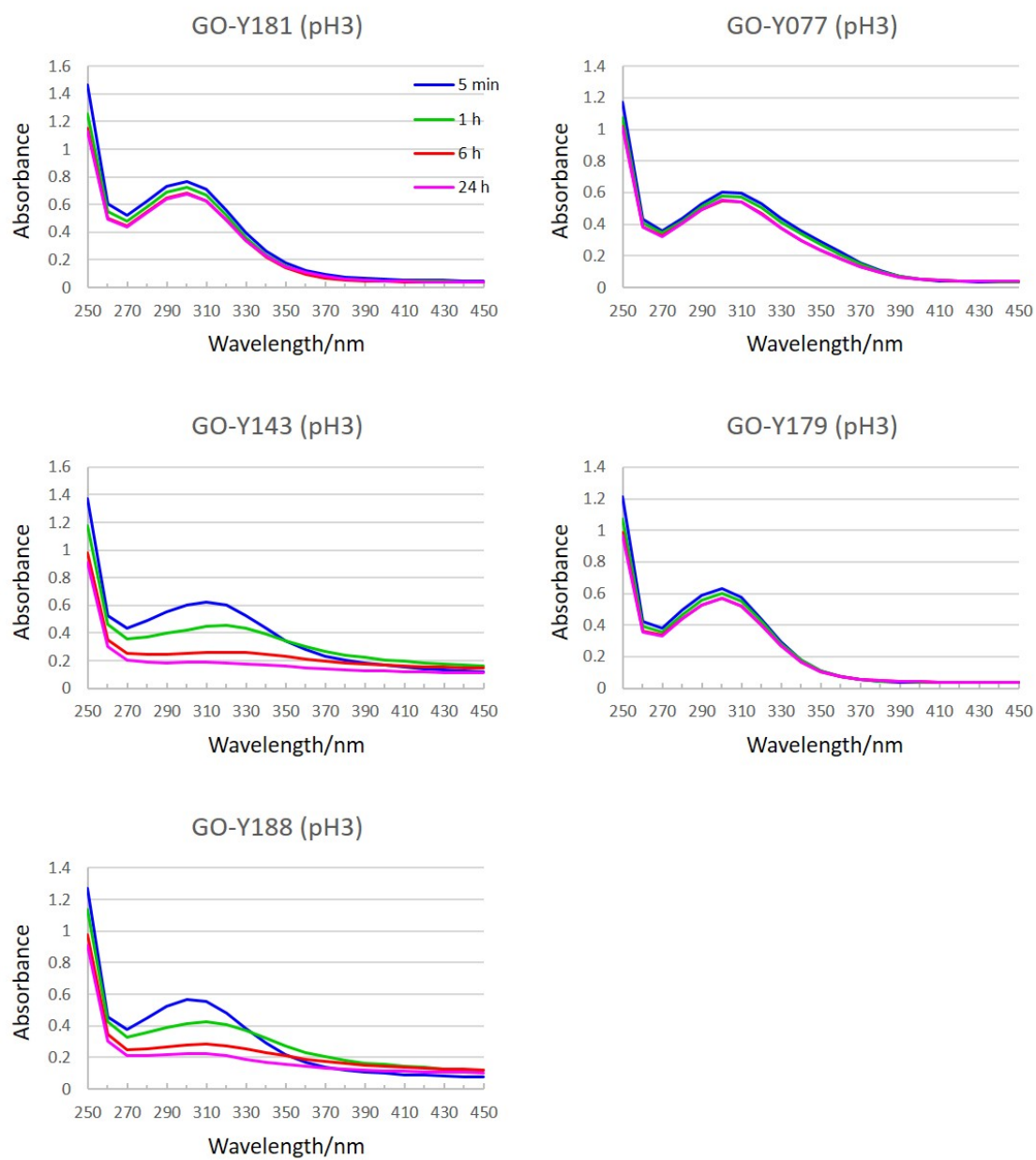


UV spectra of GO-Y030-mono-thiol-adducts (Figure S7)

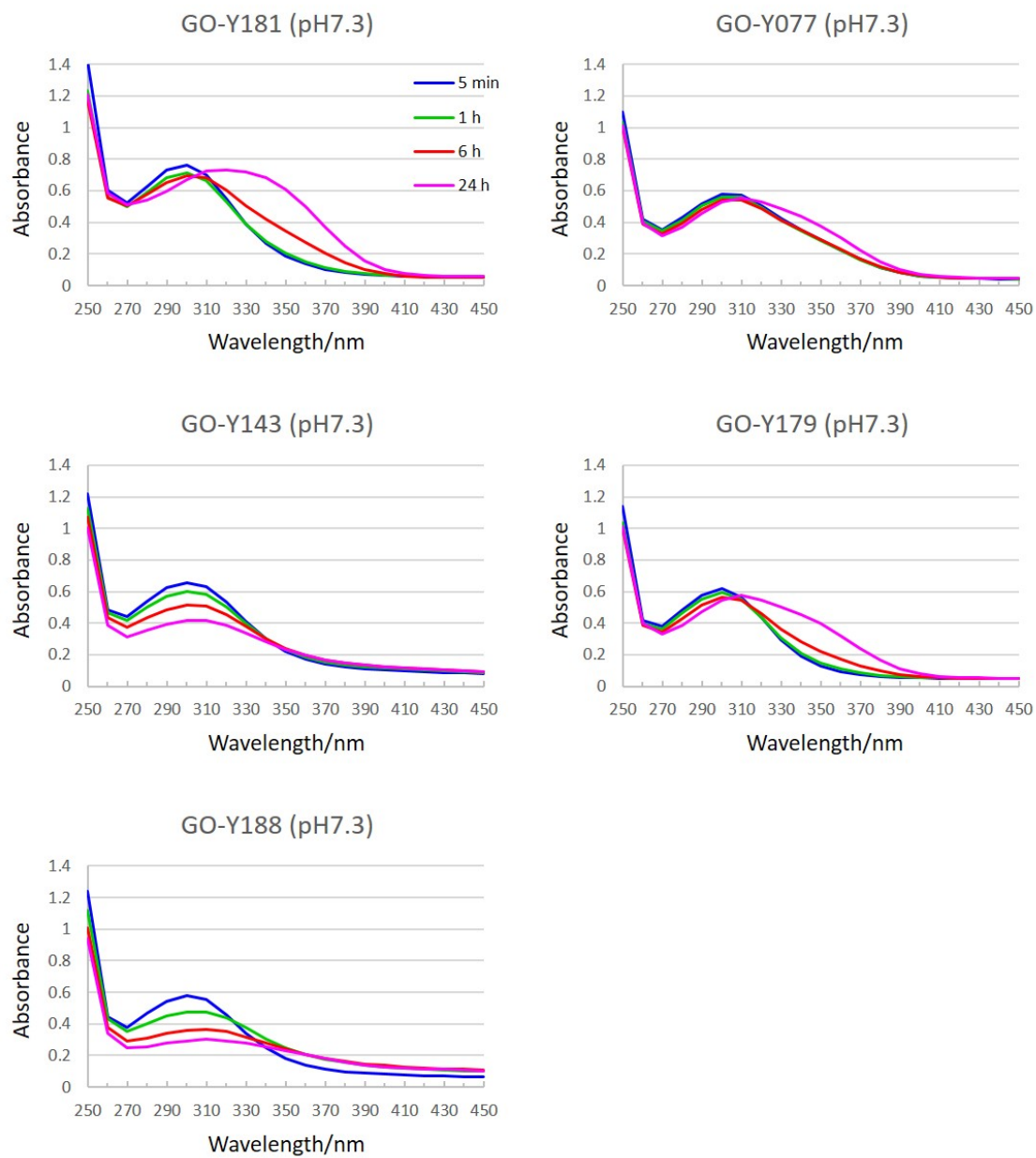
This graph shows that any mono-adducts assessed has λ_{max} at 300~310 nm. Given this information, it is considered that another mono-adducts has also λ_{max} at 300~310 nm is widely.



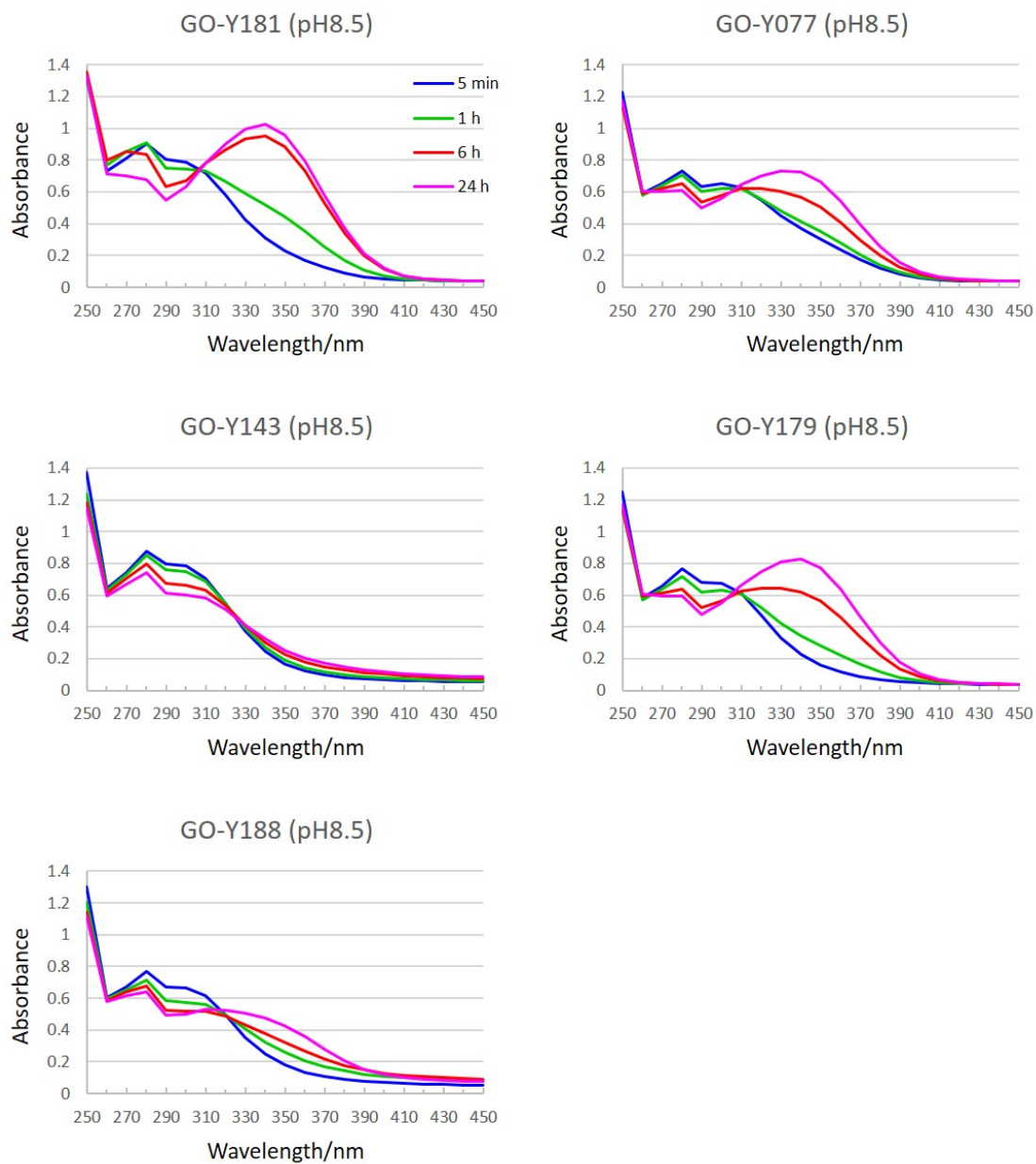
**UV spectra of GO-Y030-mono-thiol-adducts after diluted with pH 3 glycine-HCl buffer
(Figure S8)**



**UV spectra of GO-Y030-mono-thiol-adducts after diluted with pH 7.3 phosphate buffer
(Figure S9)**

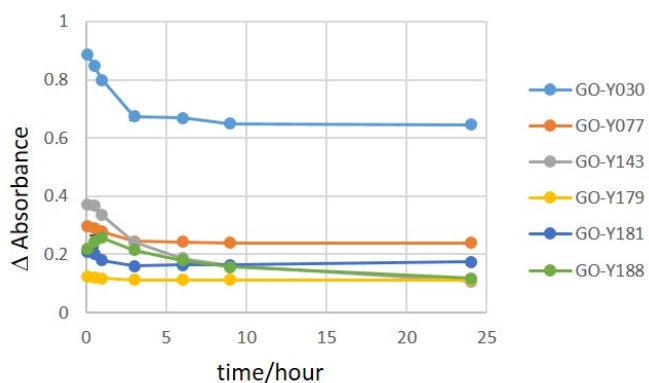


**UV spectra of GO-Y030-mono-thiol-adducts after diluted with pH 8.5 Tris-HCl buffer
(Figure S10)**



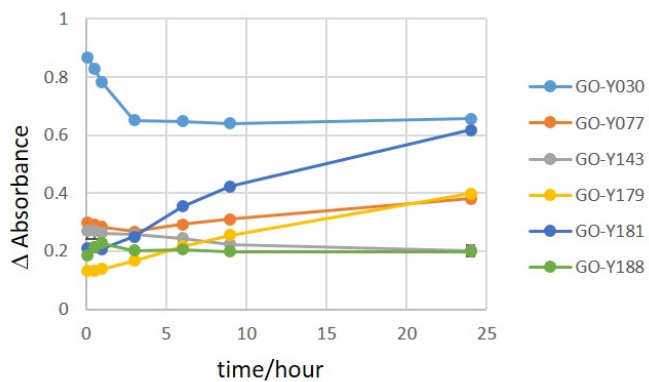
Δ Absorbance at 340 nm after diluted with pH 3 glycine-HCl buffer (Figure S11)

–GO-Y030-mono-thiol-adducts–



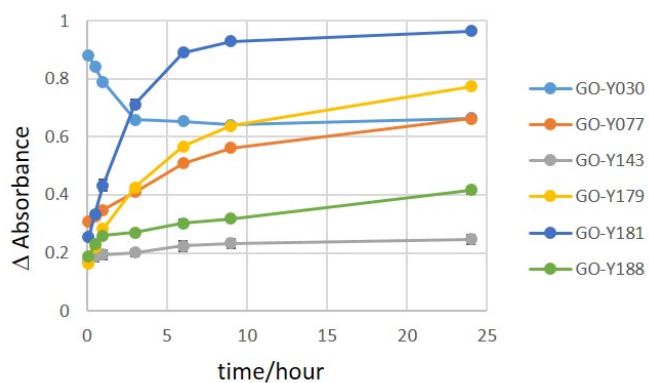
Δ Absorbance at 340 nm after diluted with pH 7.3 phosphate buffer (Figure S12)

–GO-Y030-bis-thiol-adducts–


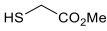
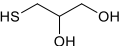
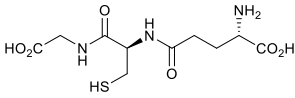

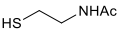


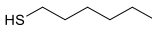
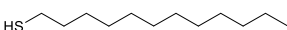
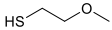
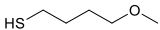
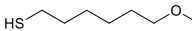
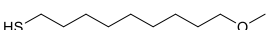


Δ Absorbance at 340 nm after diluted with pH 8.5 Tris-HCl buffer (Figure S13)

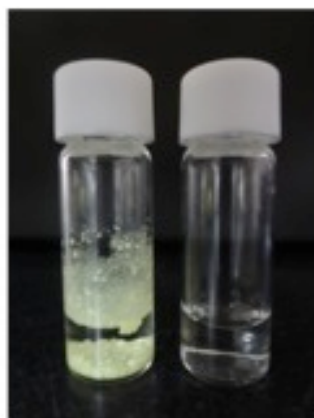
–GO-Y030-bis-thiol-adducts–



ClogP value predicted by ChemDraw (Table S1)

HSR	Mono adduct	ClogP	IC ₅₀ (μM)	Bis adduct	ClogP	IC ₅₀ (μM)
	GO-Y181	5.14	0.84	GO-Y135	6.68	0.92
	GO-Y136	3.33	0.89	GO-Y137	3.22	0.97
	GO-Y138	2.39	0.72	GO-Y139	1.33	0.56
	-	-	-	GO-Y140	-3.24	0.98
	GO-Y141	4.70	0.91	GO-Y142	5.96	0.84
	GO-Y145	2.79	0.99	GO-Y146	2.13	1.0
	GO-Y173	4.70	1.0	GO-Y174	5.56	0.72
	GO-Y077	5.23	0.82	GO-Y075	6.62	2.0
	GO-Y177	6.82	0.92	GO-Y178	9.79	> 40
	GO-Y143	9.99	> 40	GO-Y144	16.1	> 40
	GO-Y179	3.98	0.34	GO-Y180	4.12	0.72
	GO-Y184	4.49	0.34	GO-Y185	5.13	0.76
	GO-Y186	5.55	0.42	GO-Y187	7.25	0.78
	GO-Y188	7.13	0.67	GO-Y189	10.4	> 40

The solubility of GO-Y030 and GO-Y140 (Figure S14)



GO-Y030 GO-Y140

30 mg in
pH 8 PBS buffer (1 mL)

Experimental Procedure for Biological Analysis

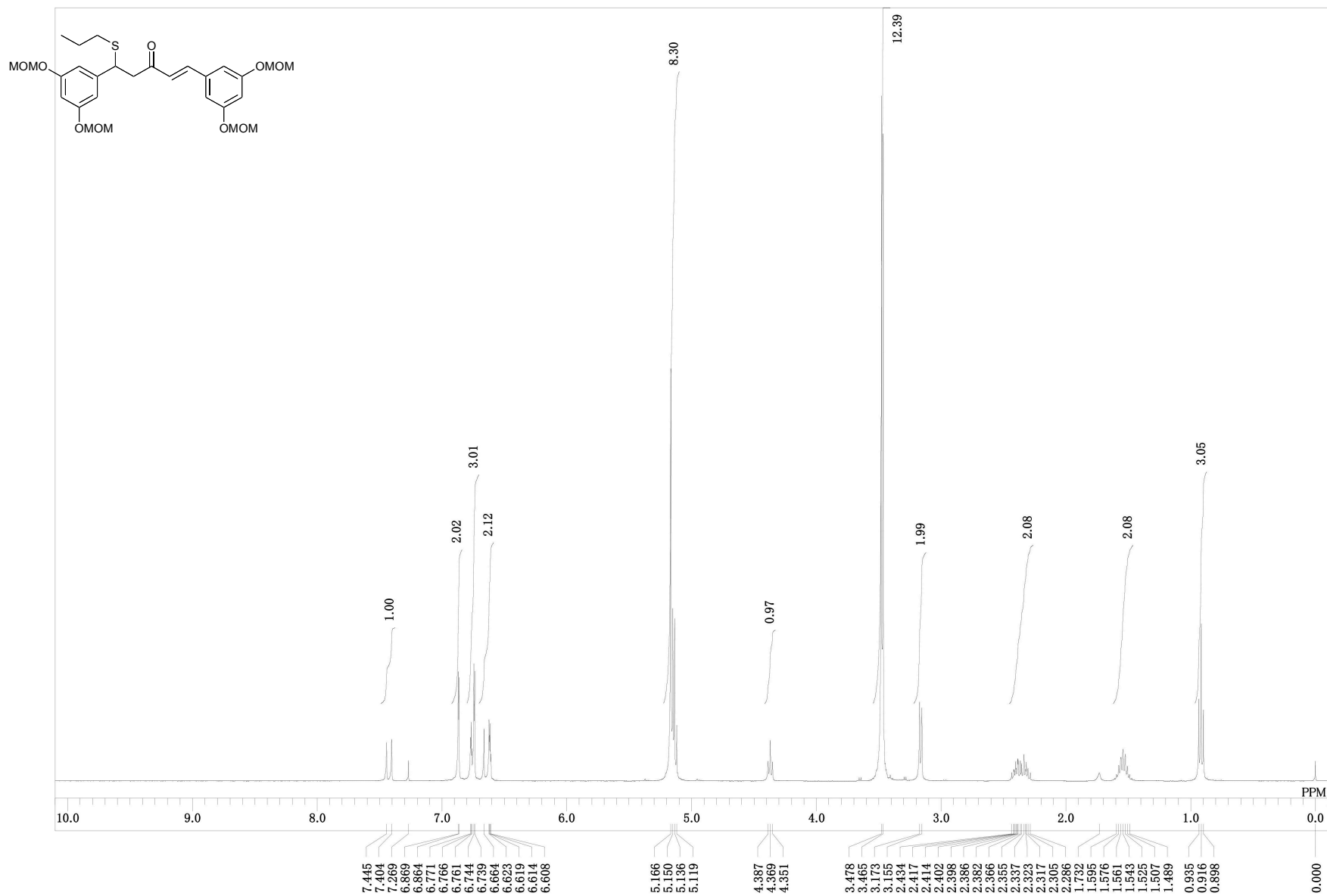
Cell culture

Cells of the colorectal carcinoma line HCT116 were cultured in RPMI1640 supplemented with 10% fetal bovine serum (FBS).

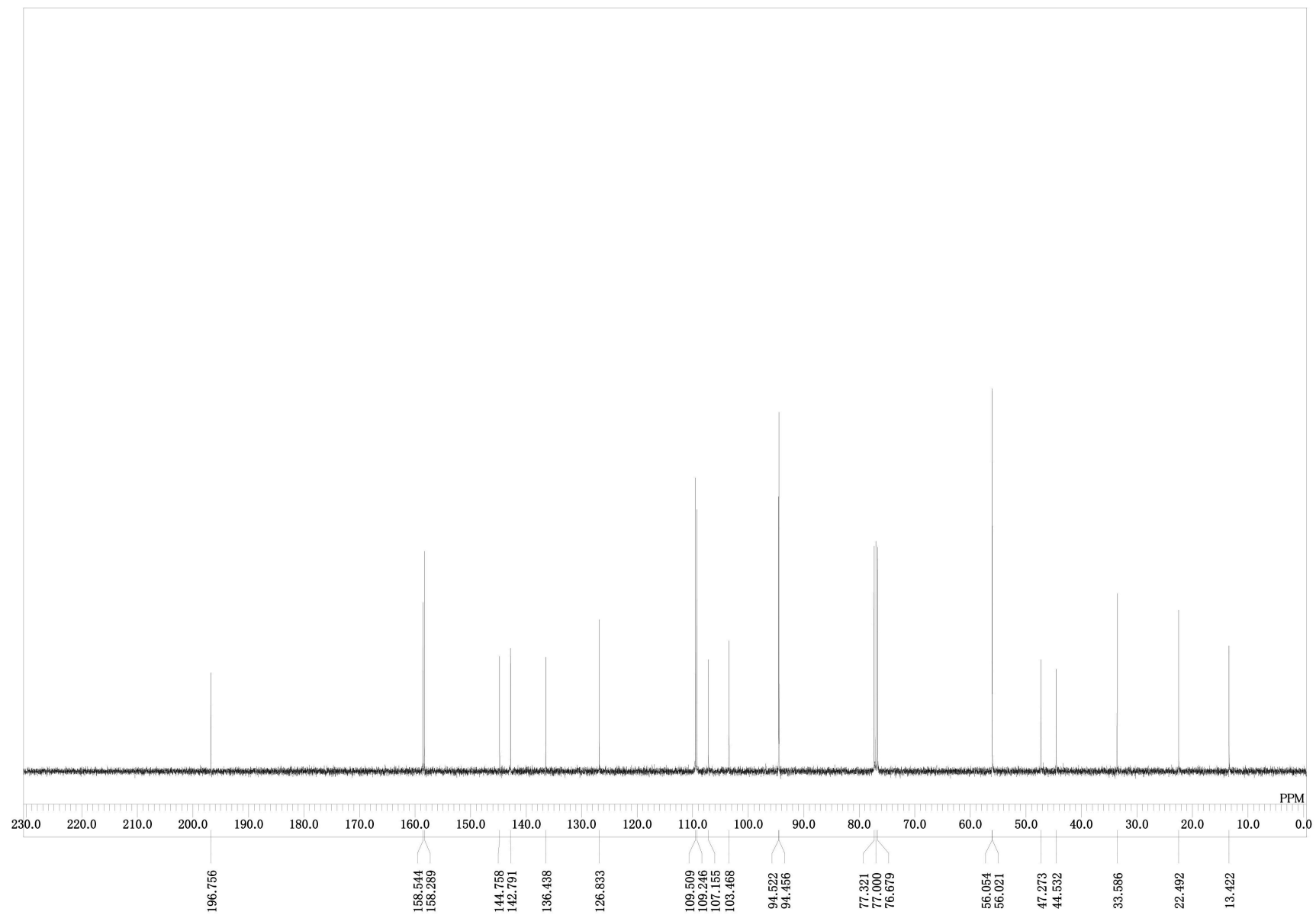
Cell growth suppression analysis

HCT116 was obtained from the Cell Resource Center for Biomedical Research (Institute of Development, Aging and Cancer, Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan). The growth-suppressive effects of the compounds were measured for 48 h. Cell viability was assayed by quantitation of the uptake and digestion of 2-(2-methoxy-4-nitrophenyl)-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-5-(2,4-disulfophenyl)-2*H*- tetrazolium monosodium salt (WST-8) according to the manufacturer's instructions (Dojindo Laboratories, Kumamoto, Japan) by using a 96-well plate reader, SpectraMax M2e (Molecular Devices). The percentage cell growth of the control, which was treated with 0.5% DMSO alone, was calculated and plotted, and then the mean growth inhibitory concentration (GI₅₀) value was determined.

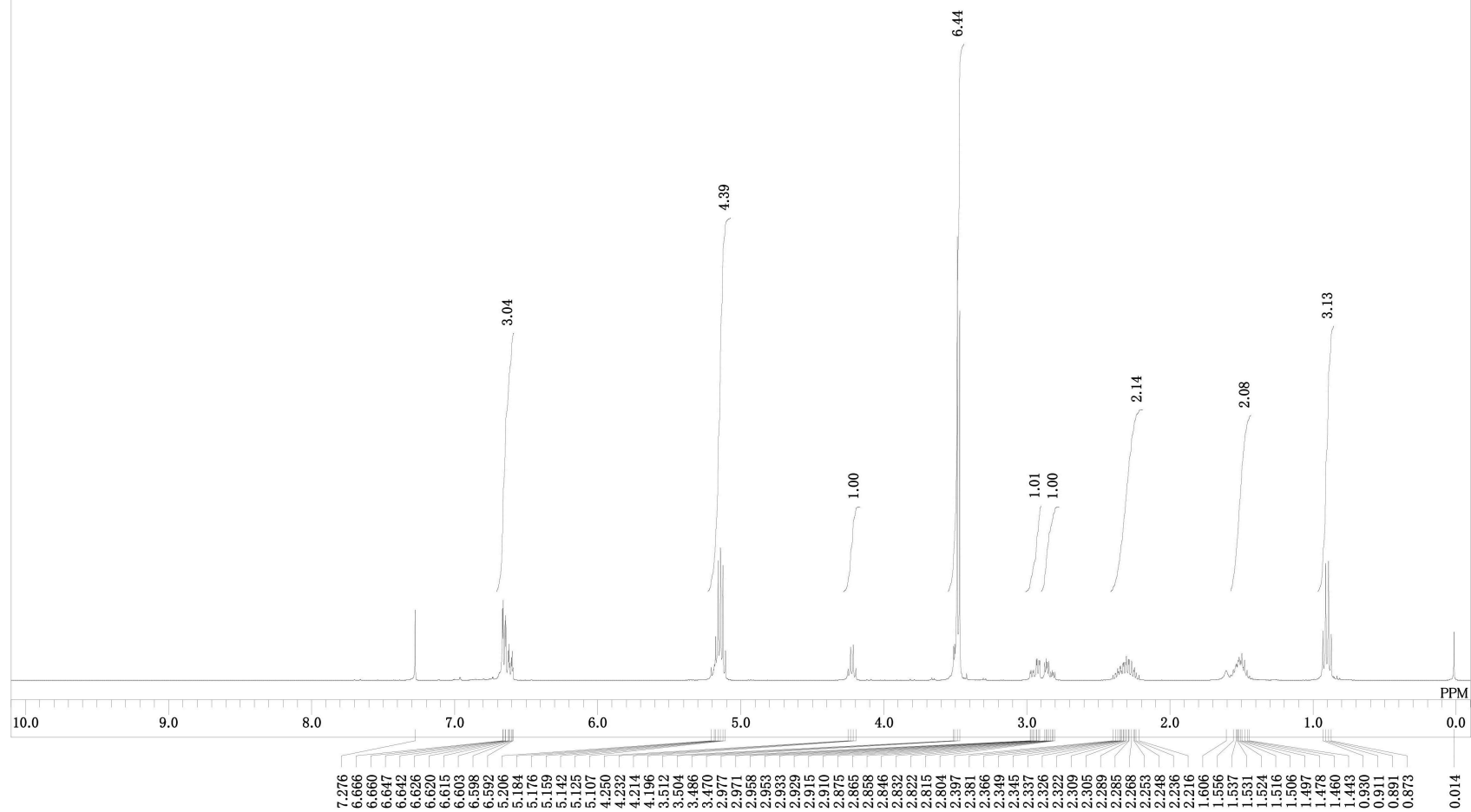
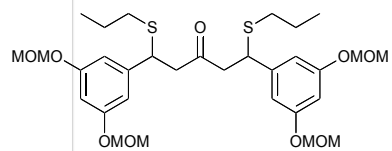
GO-Y077-1H



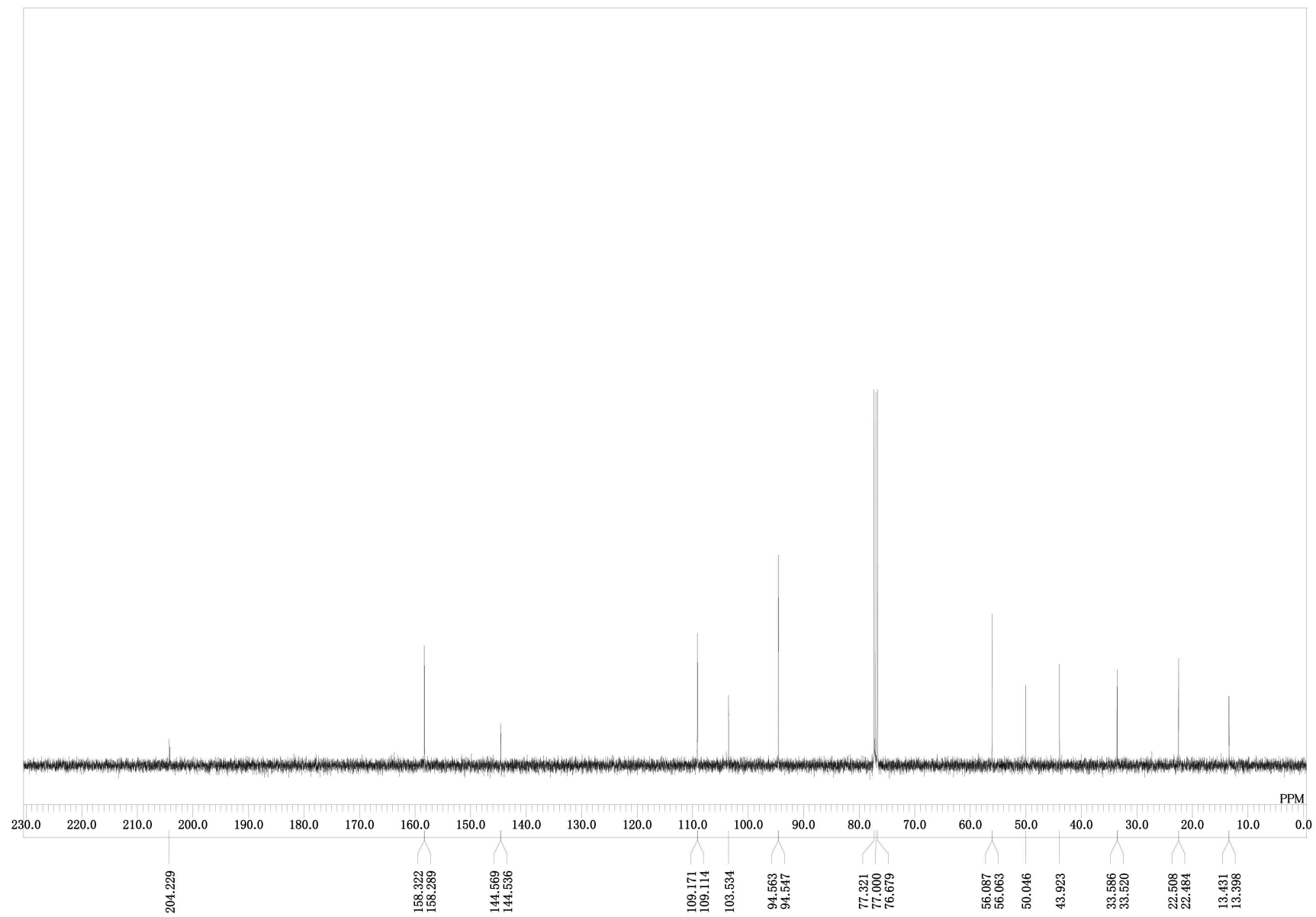
GO-Y077-13C



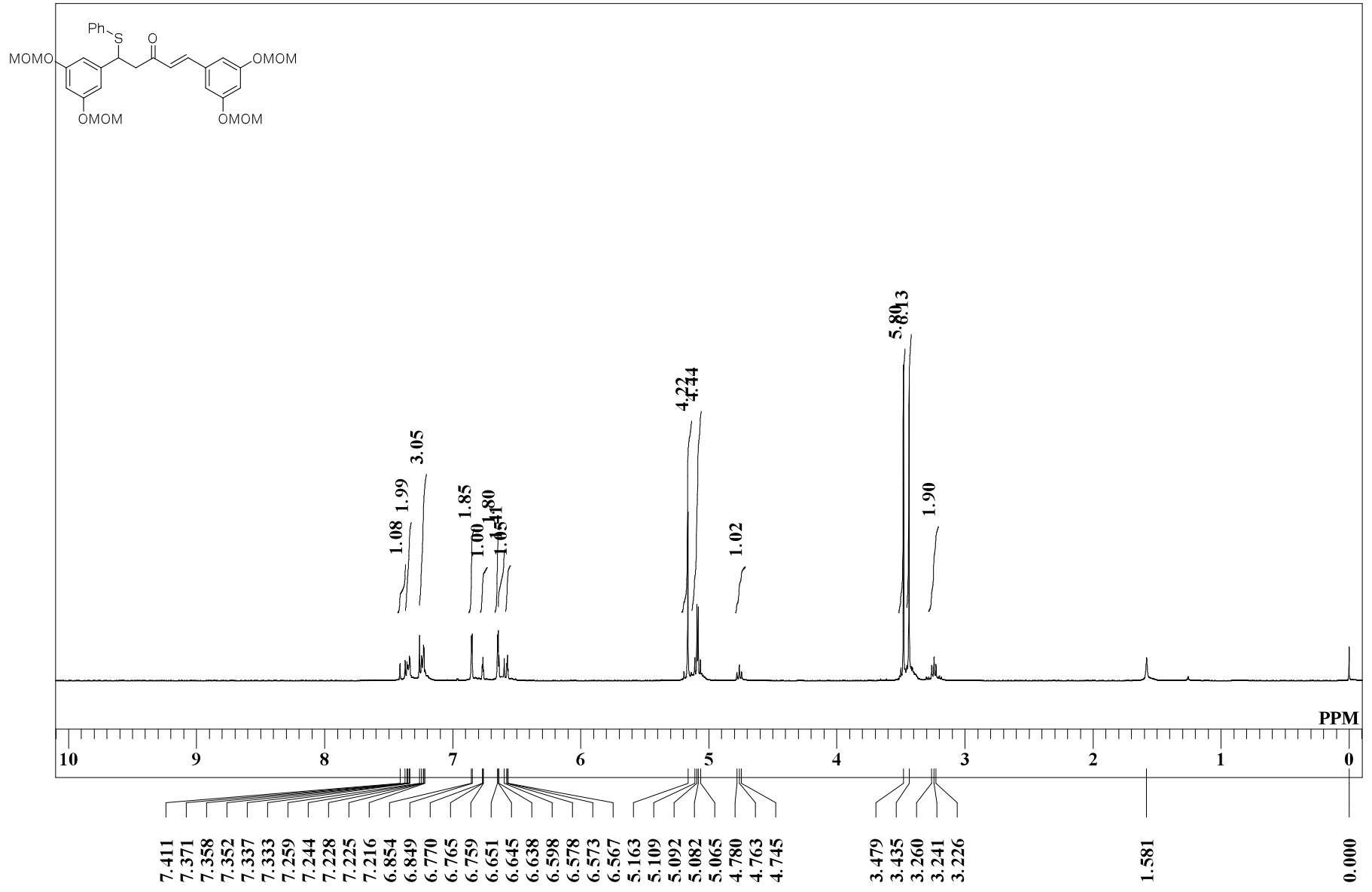
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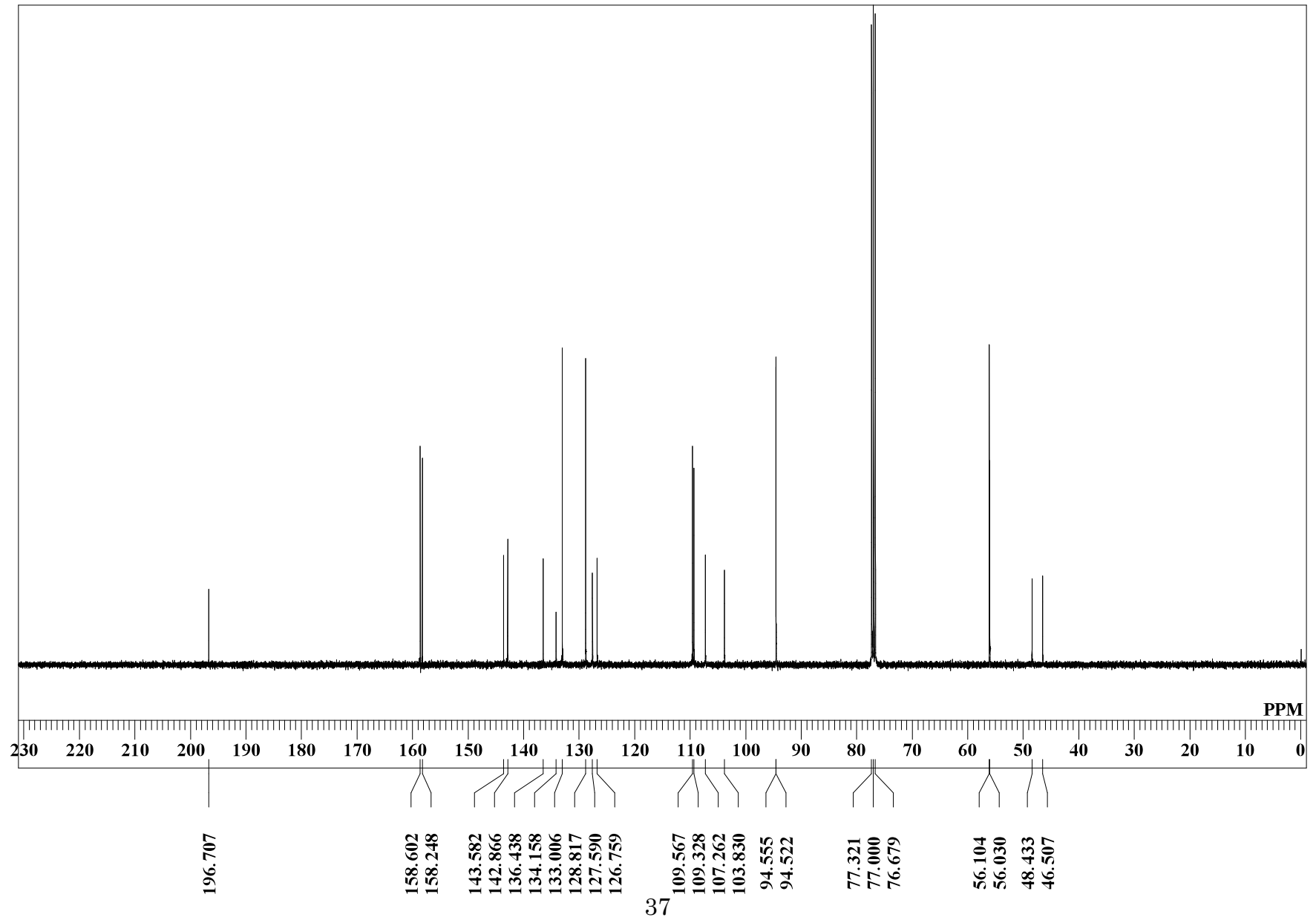
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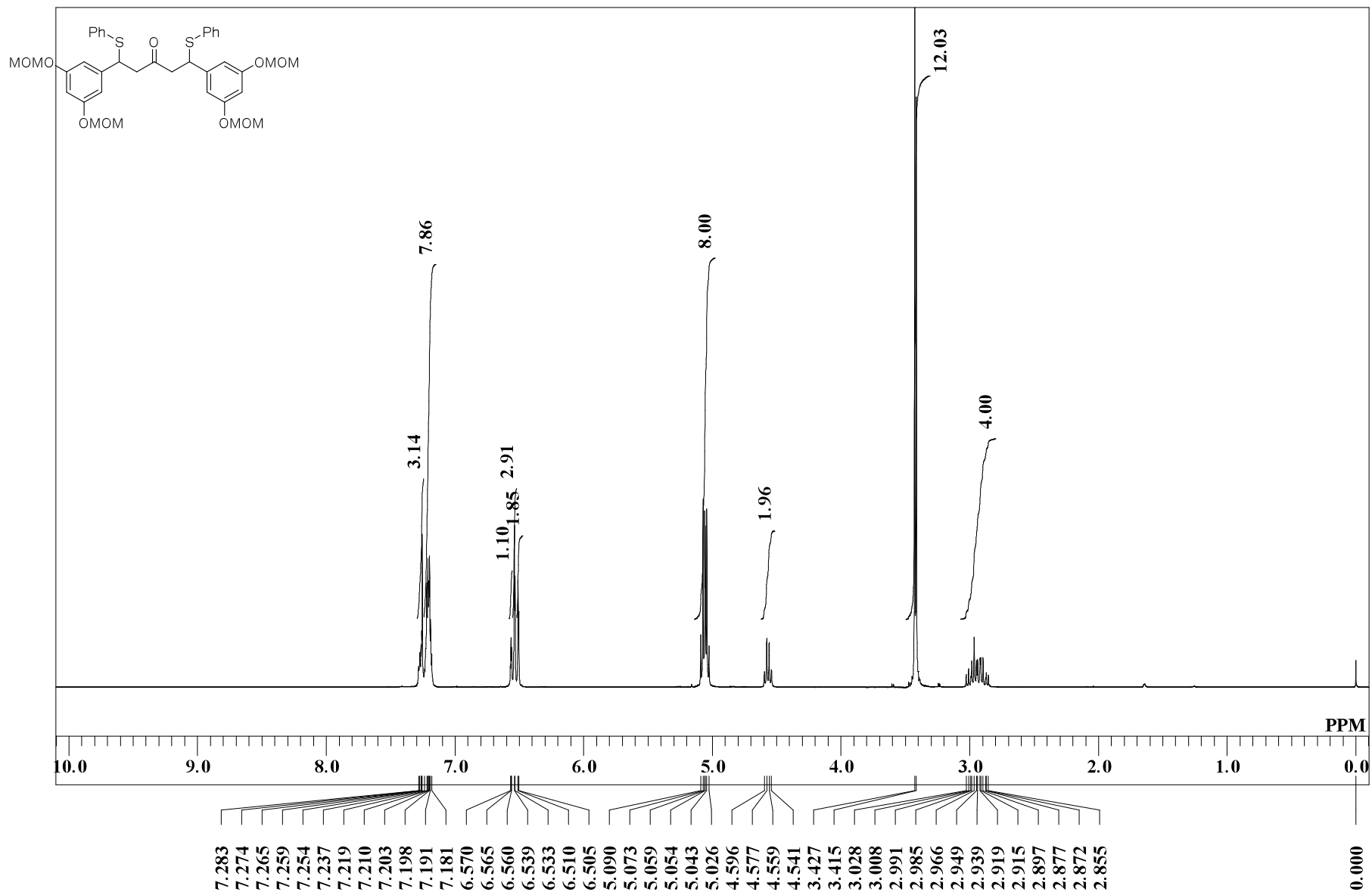
GO-Y181-1H



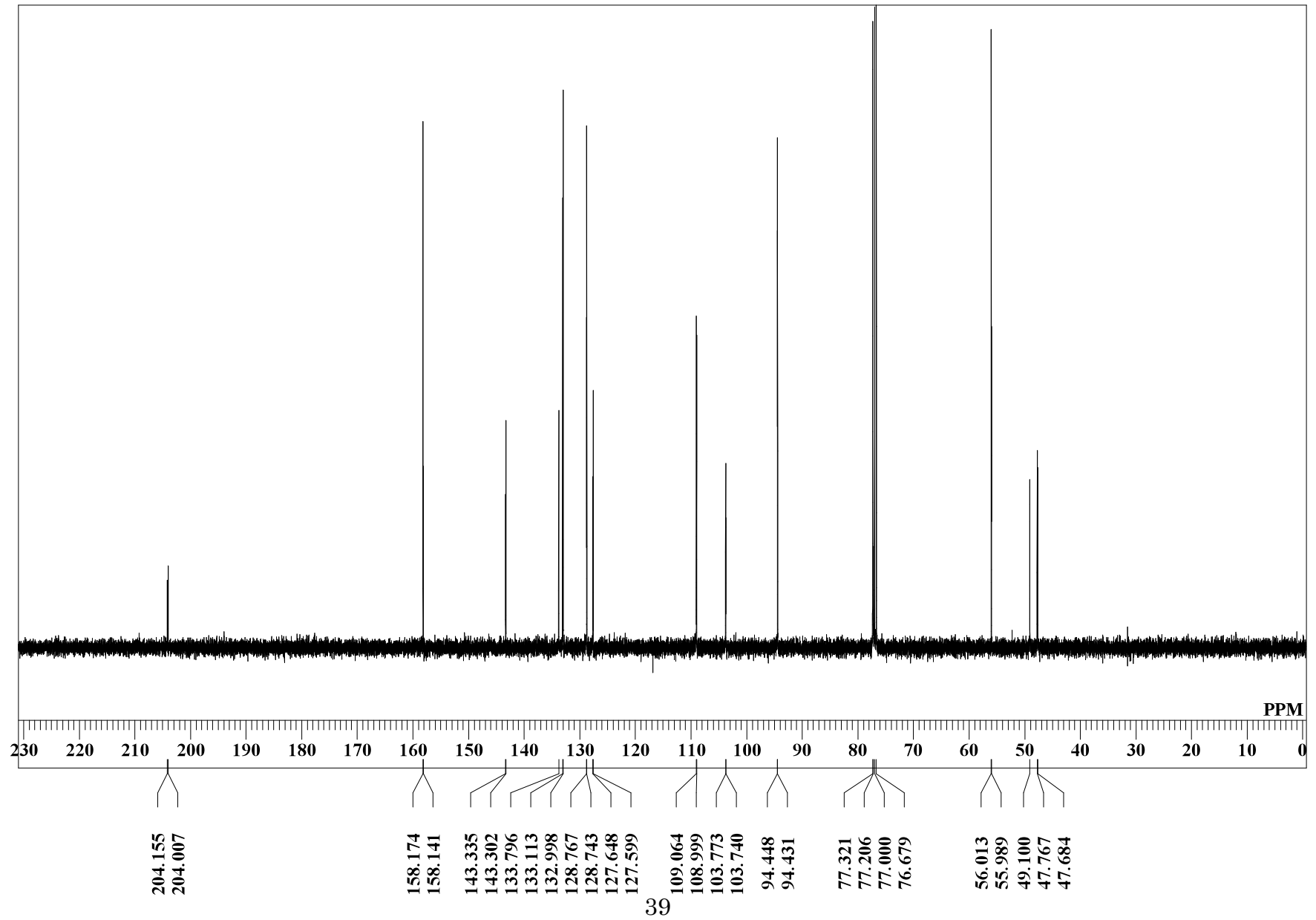
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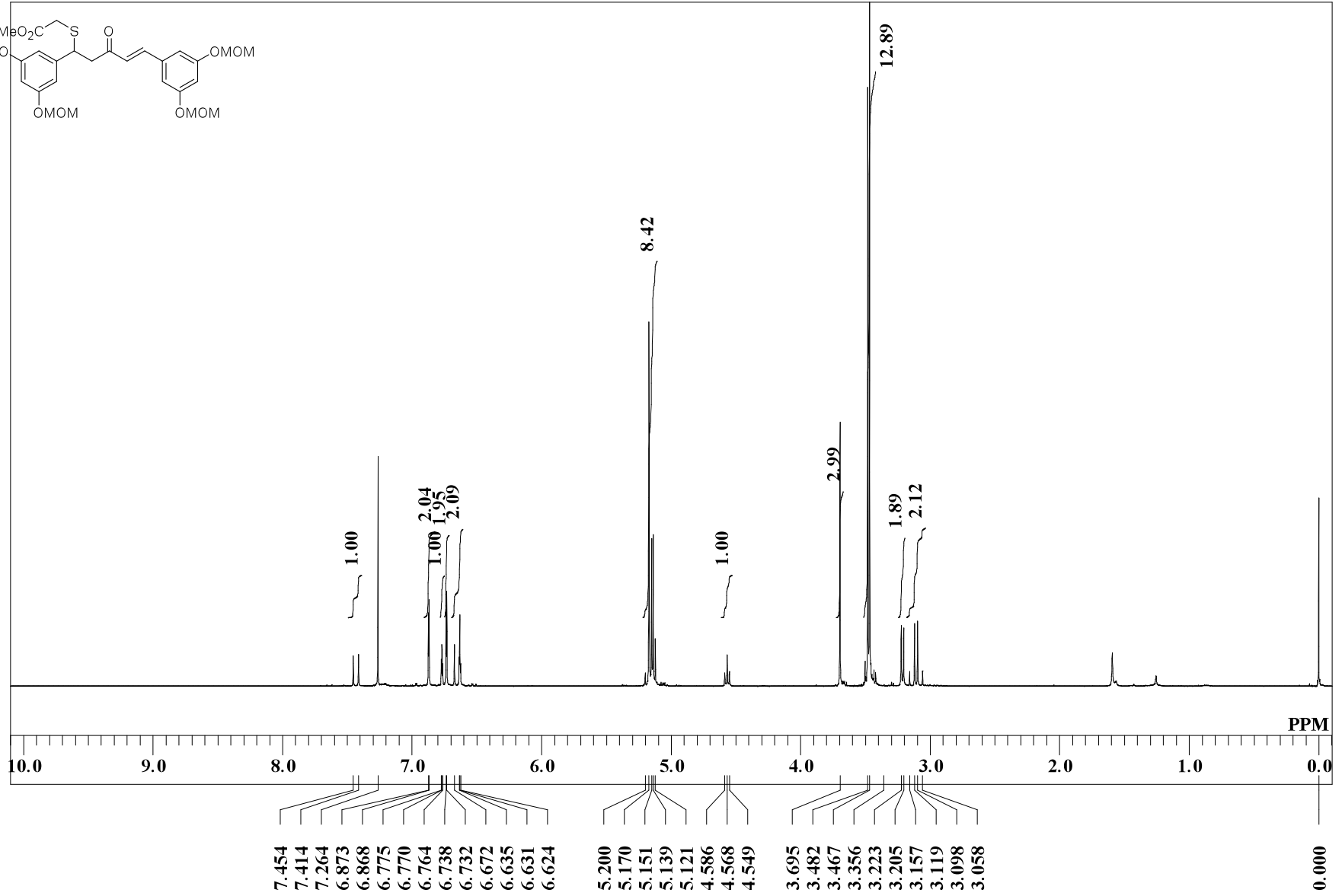
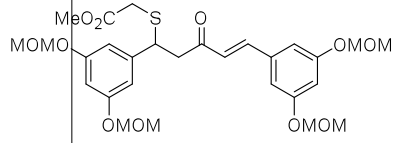
GO-Y135-1H



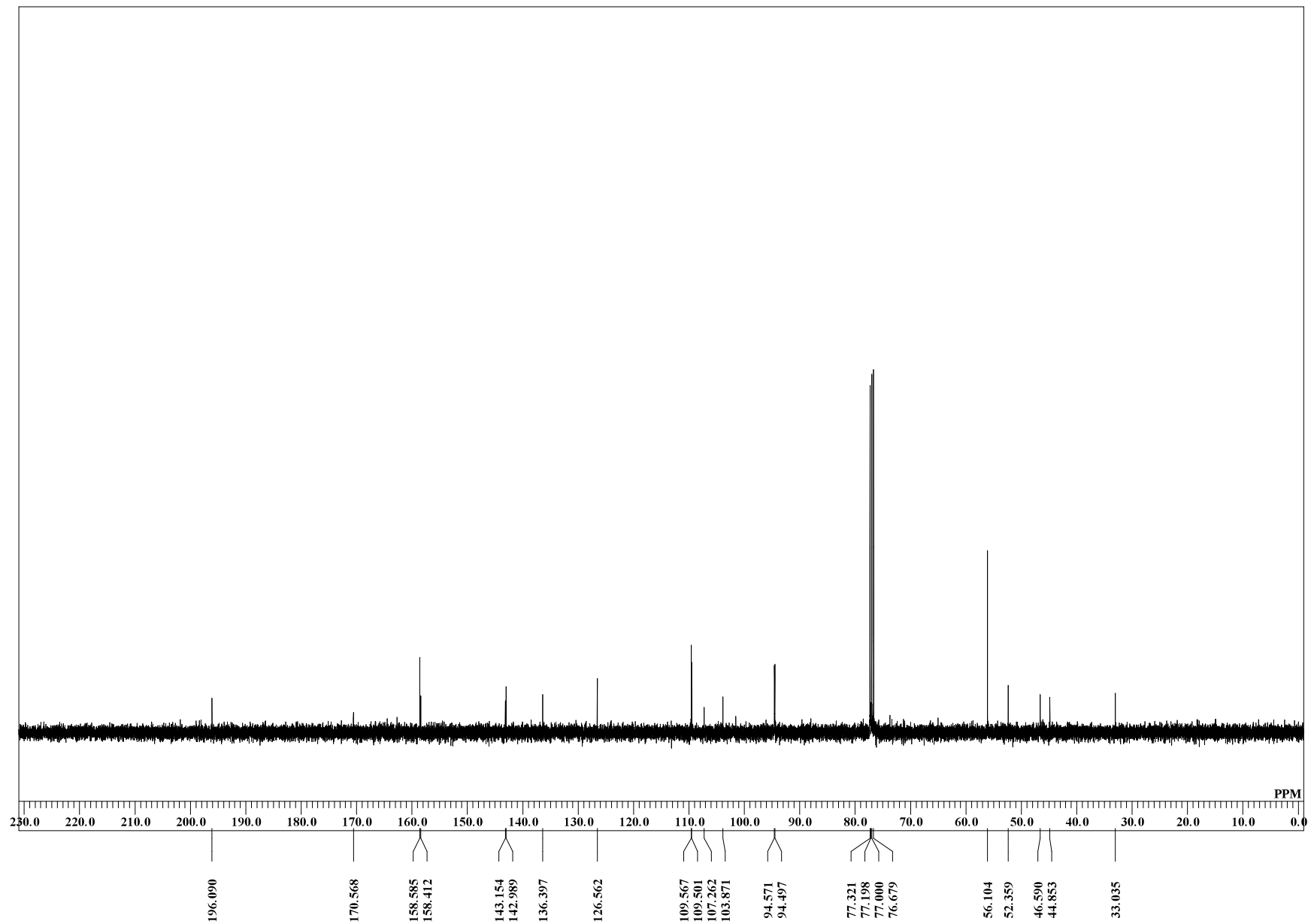
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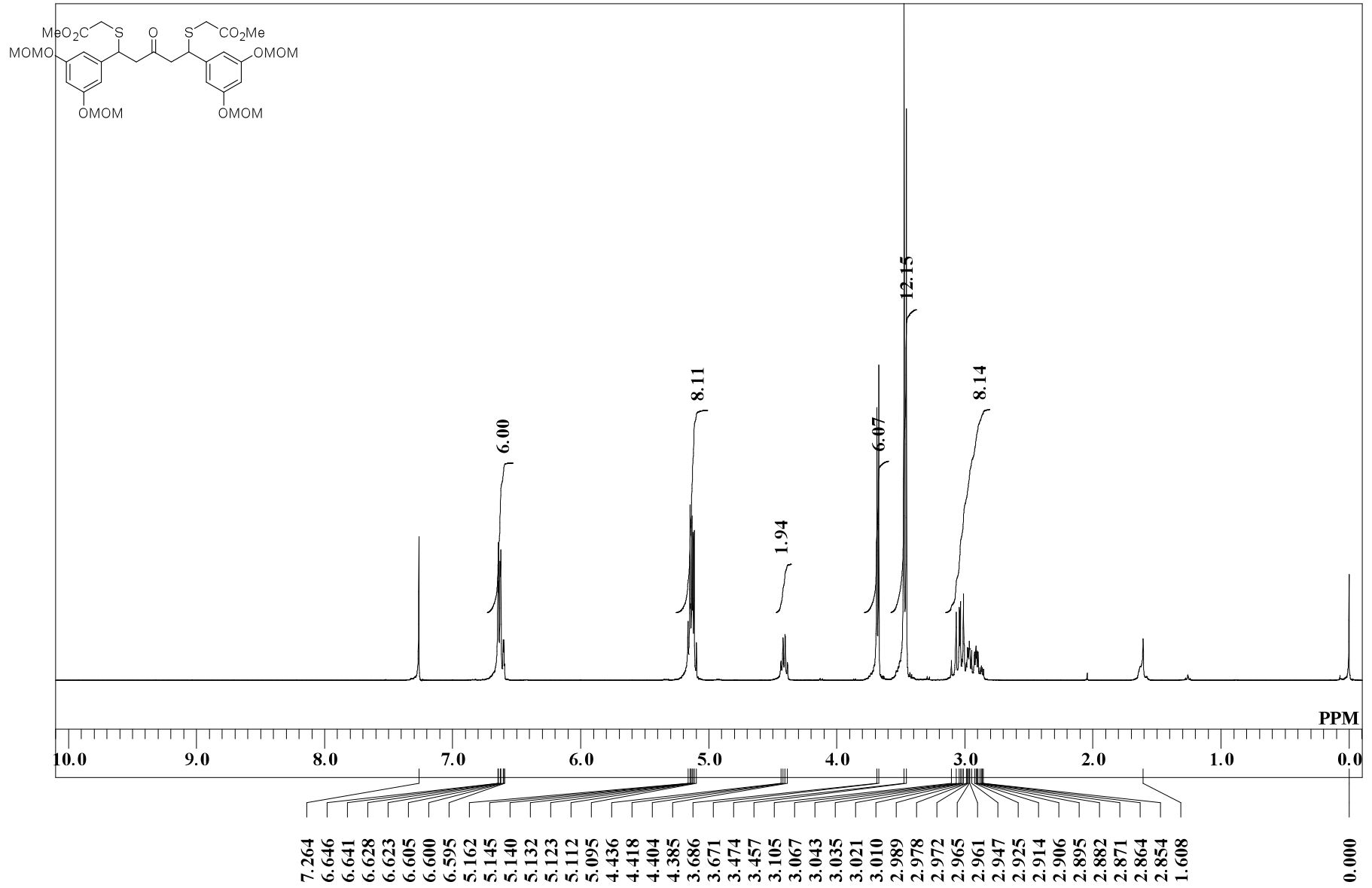
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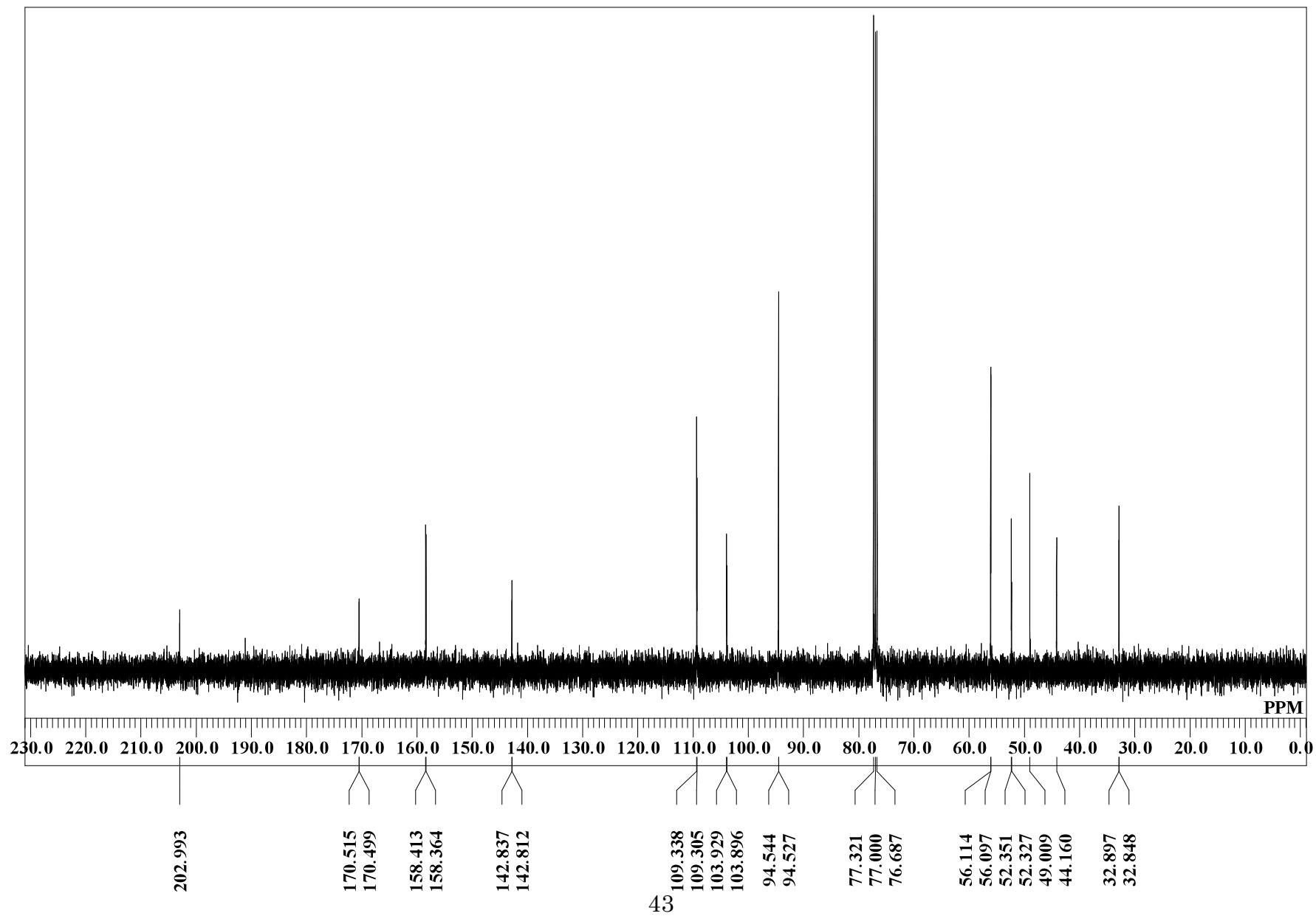
GO- Y136- 13C



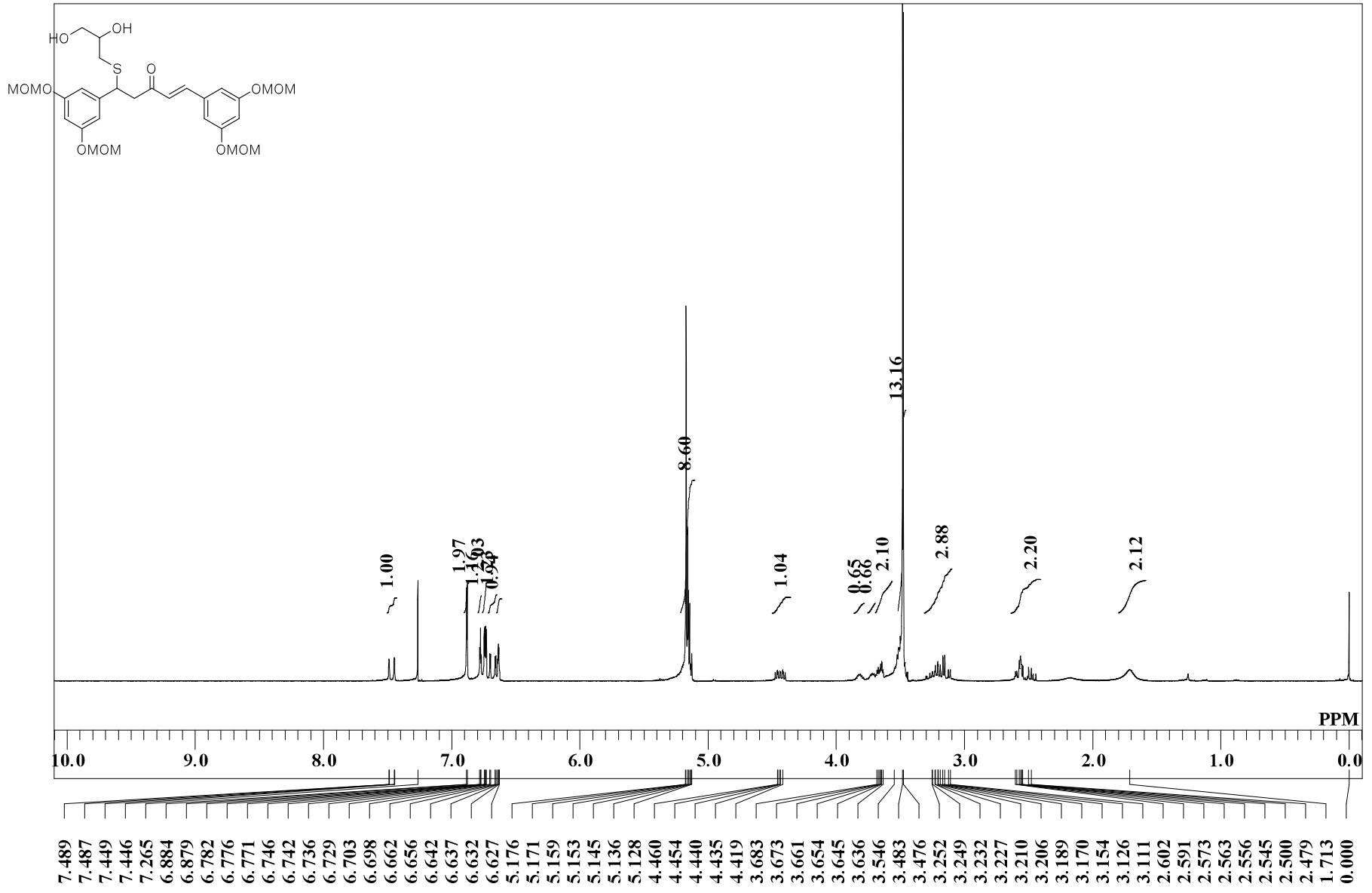
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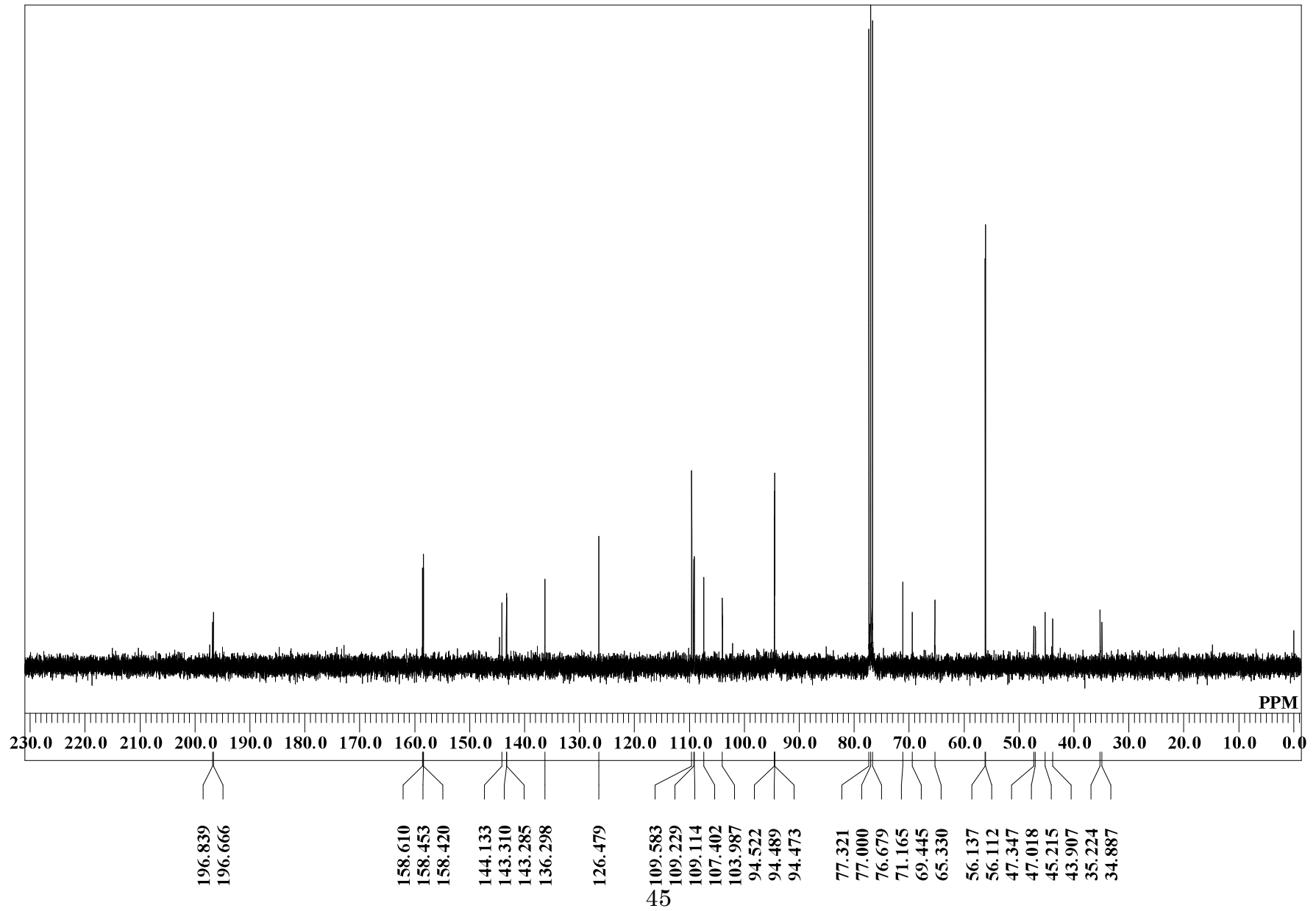
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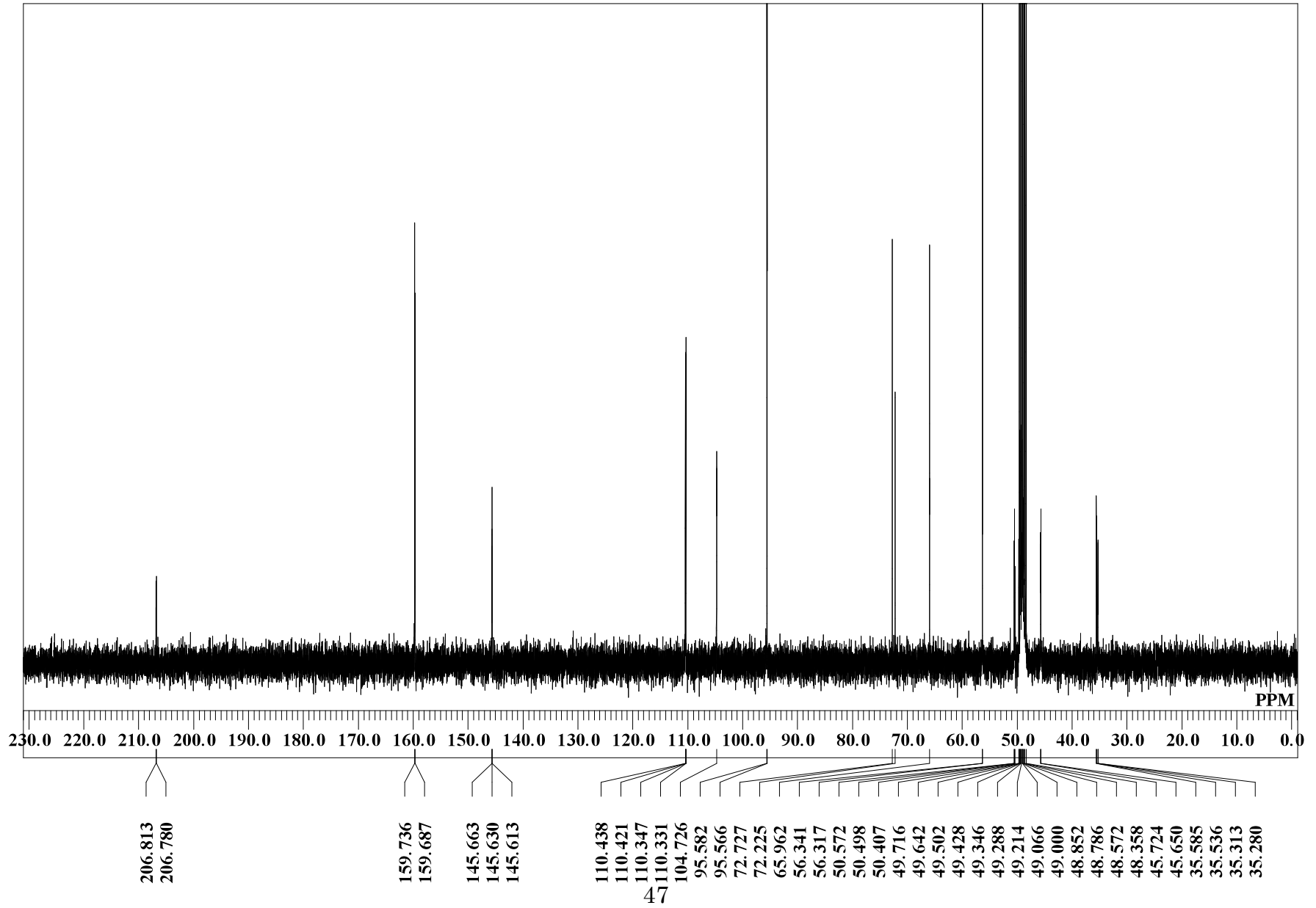
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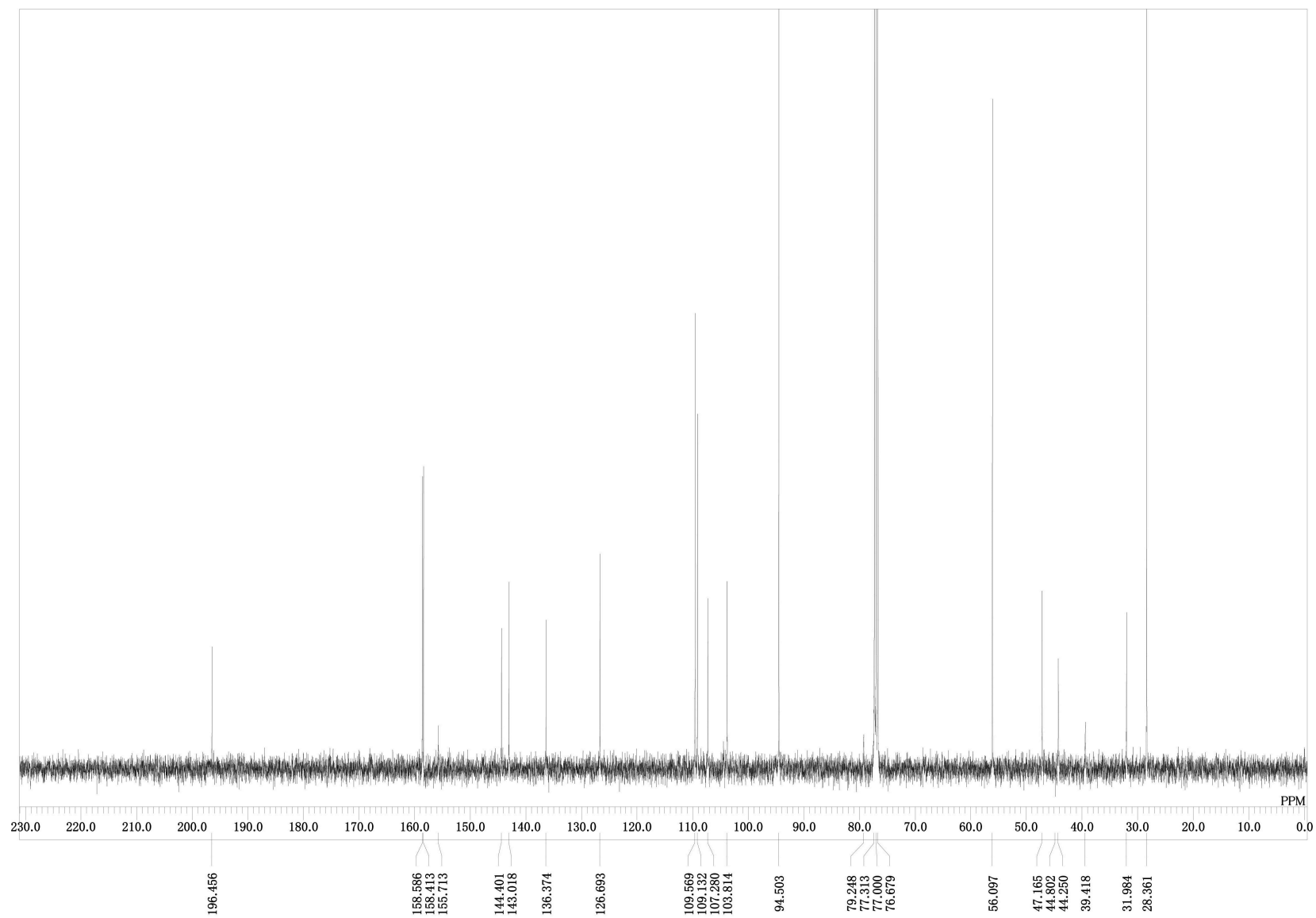
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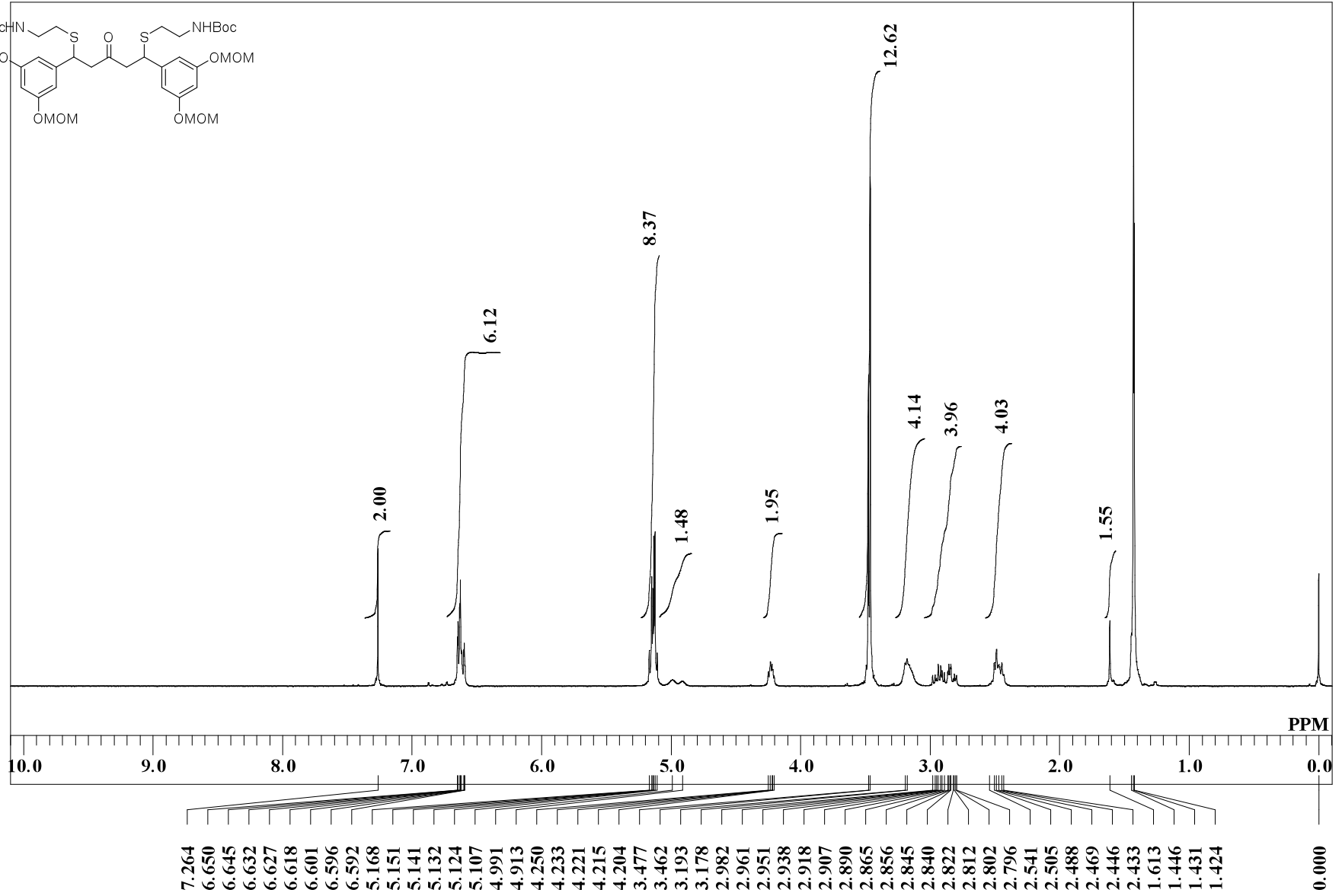
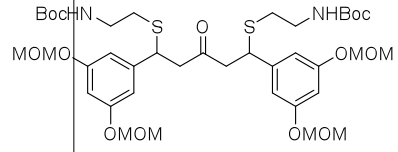
GO-Y139-13C-CD3OD



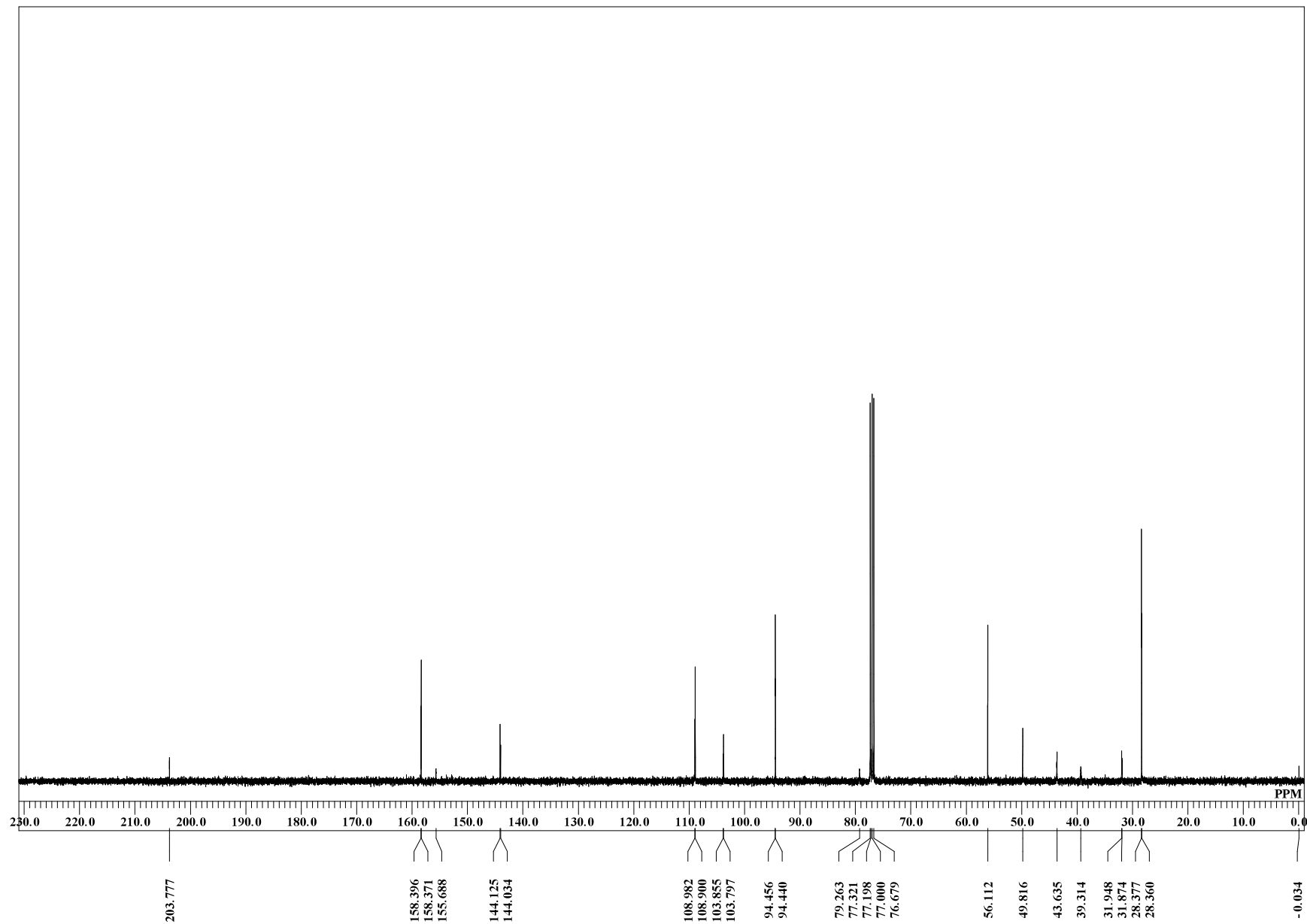
GO-Y141-13C



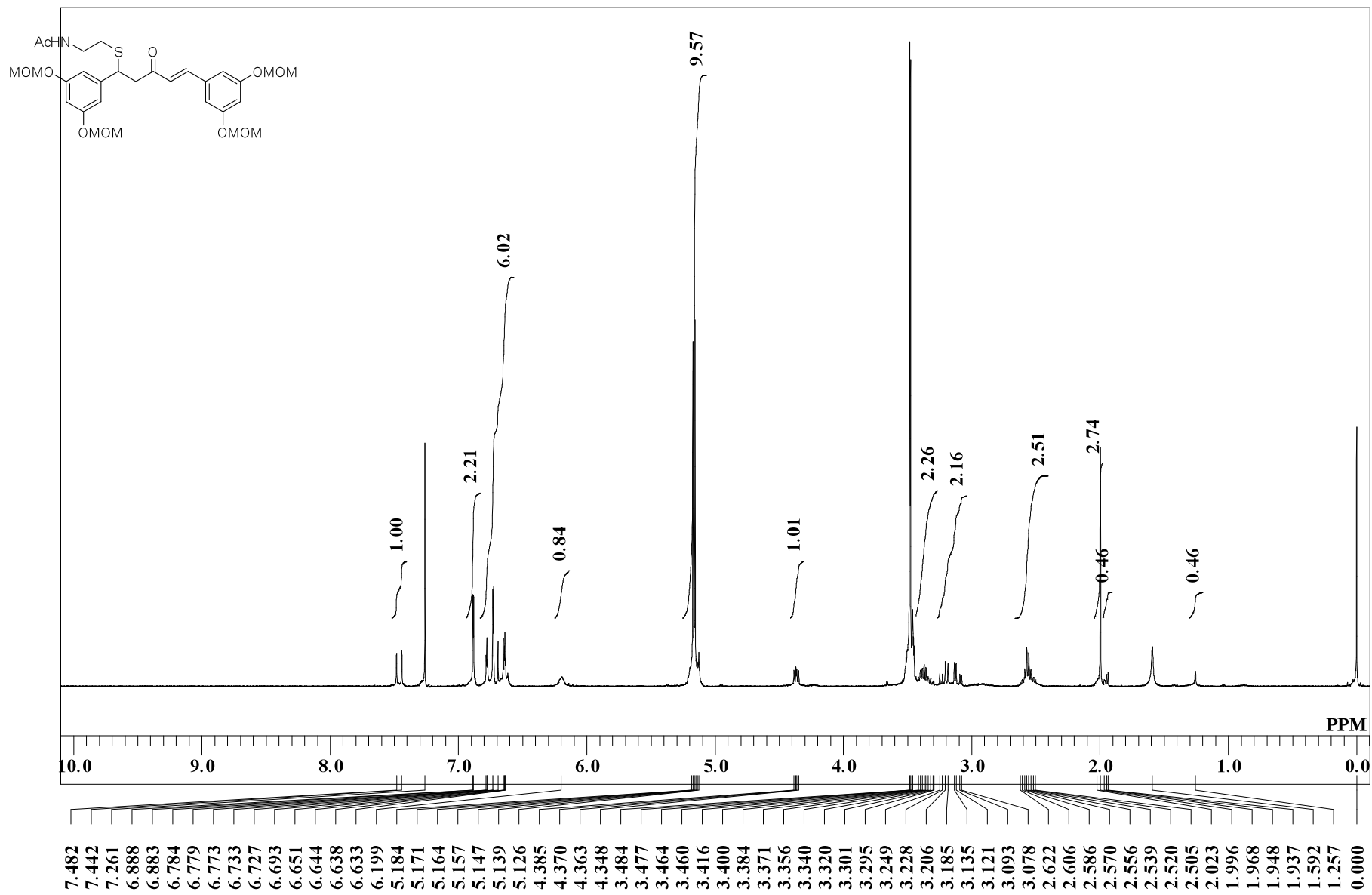
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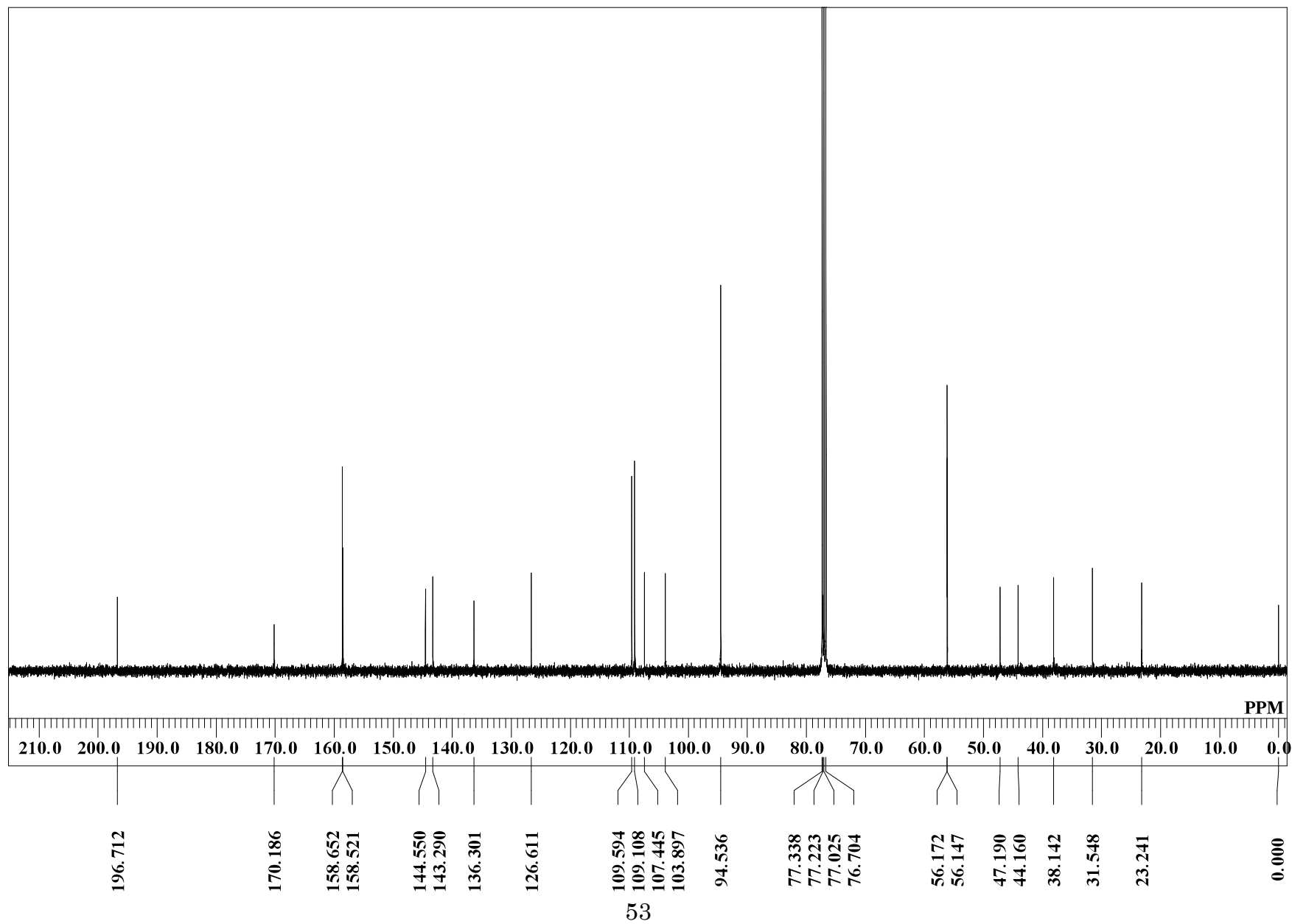
GO- Y142- 13C



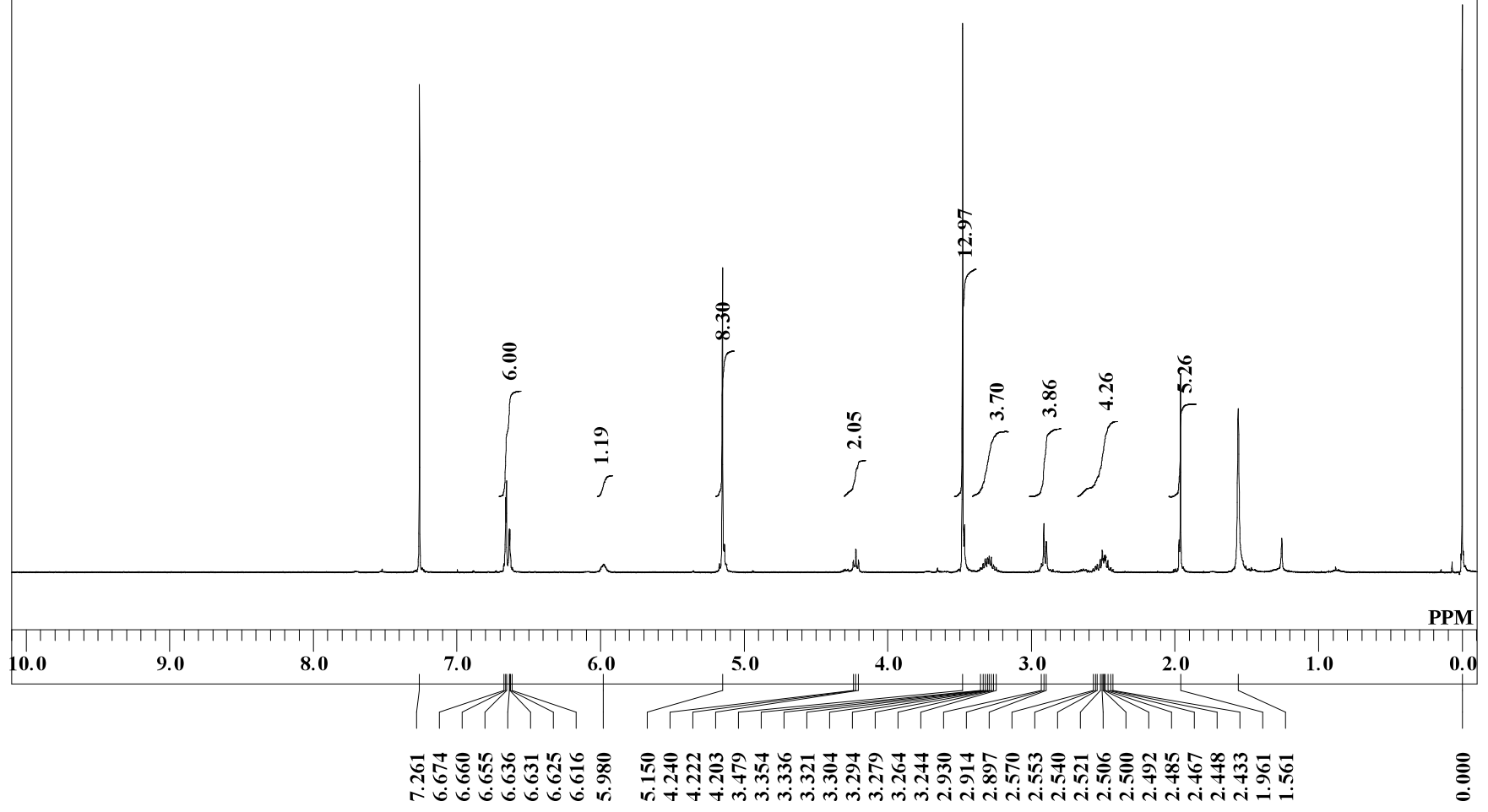
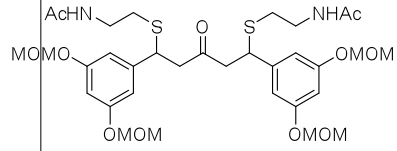
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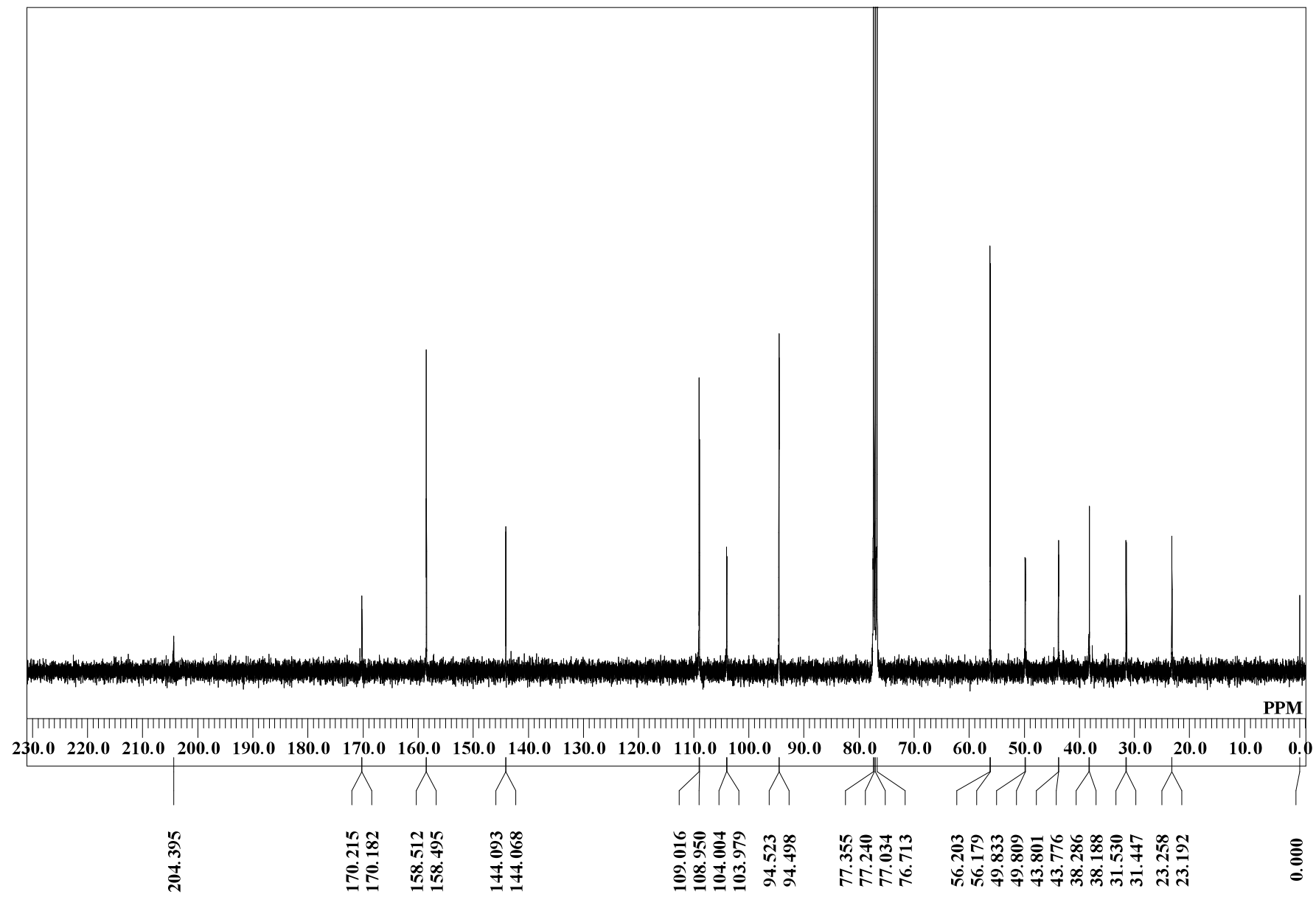
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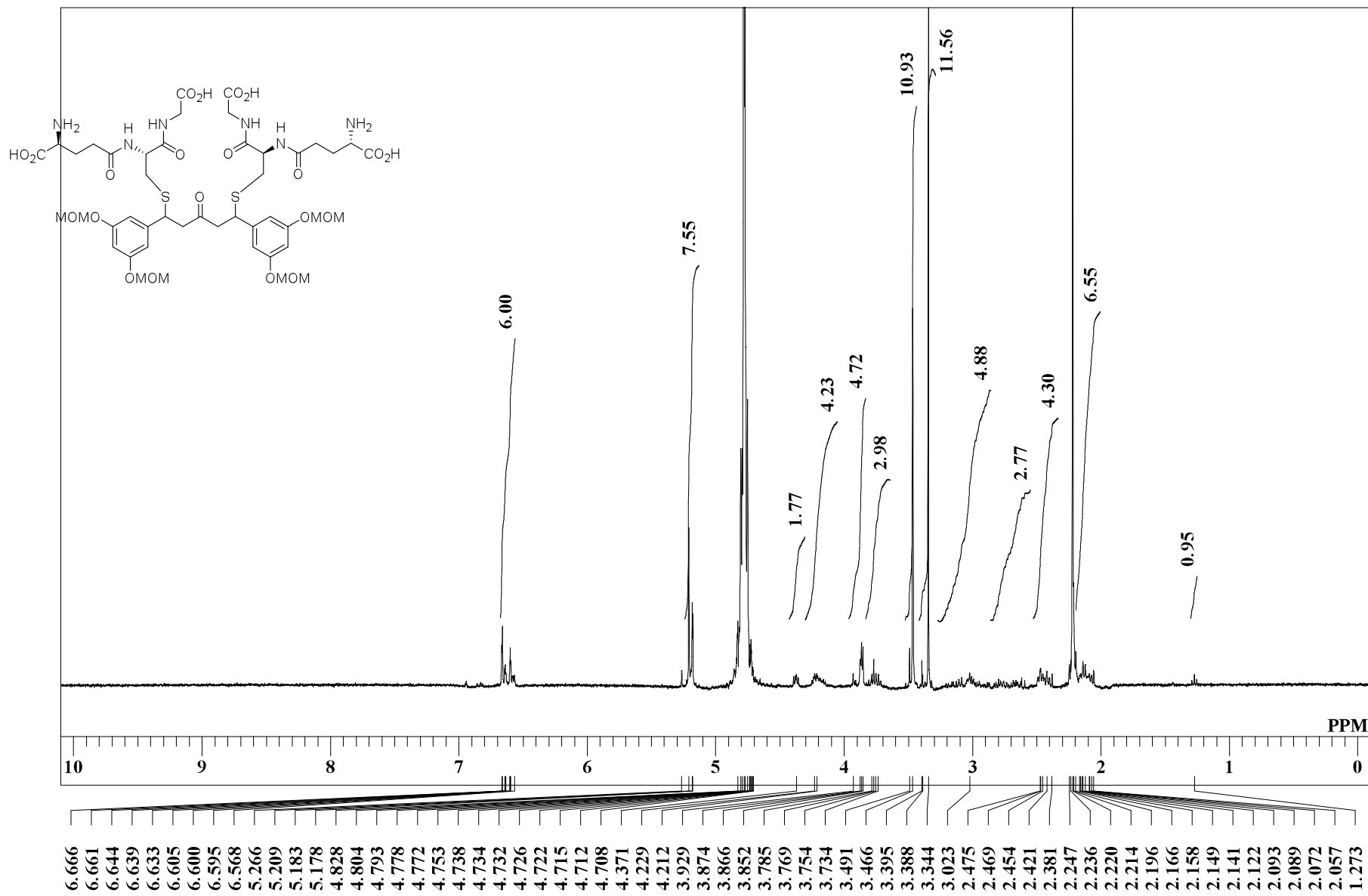
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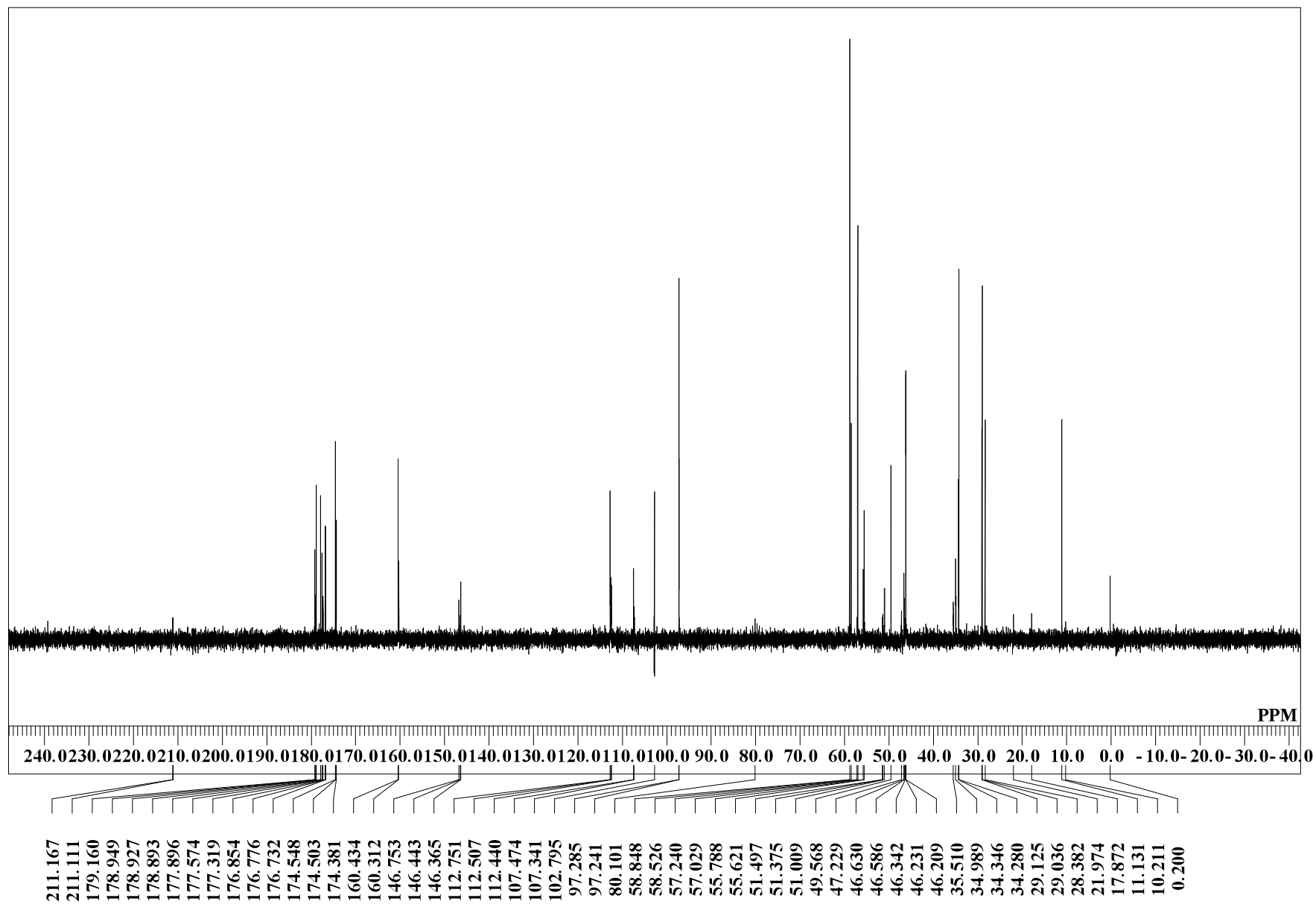
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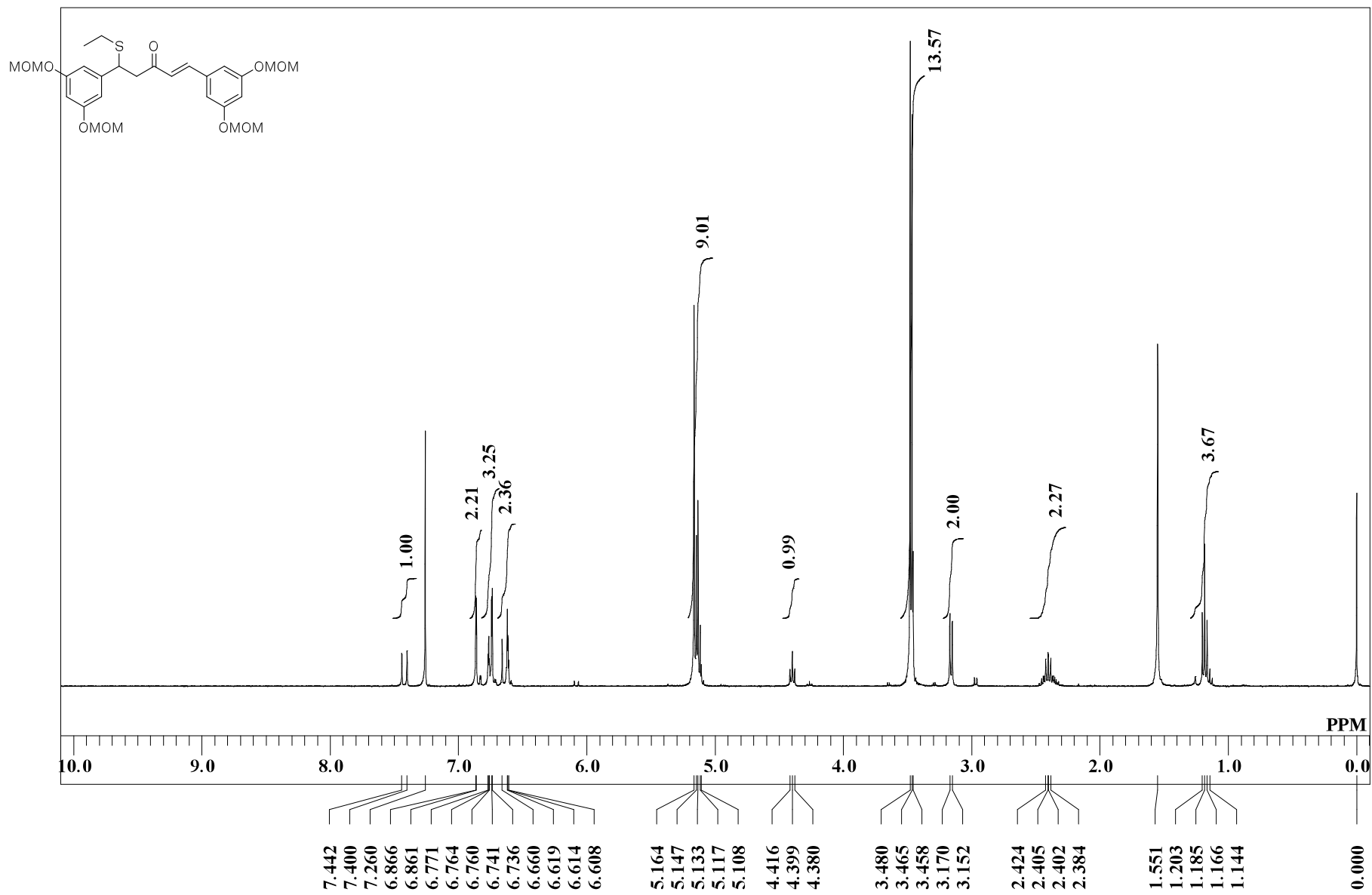
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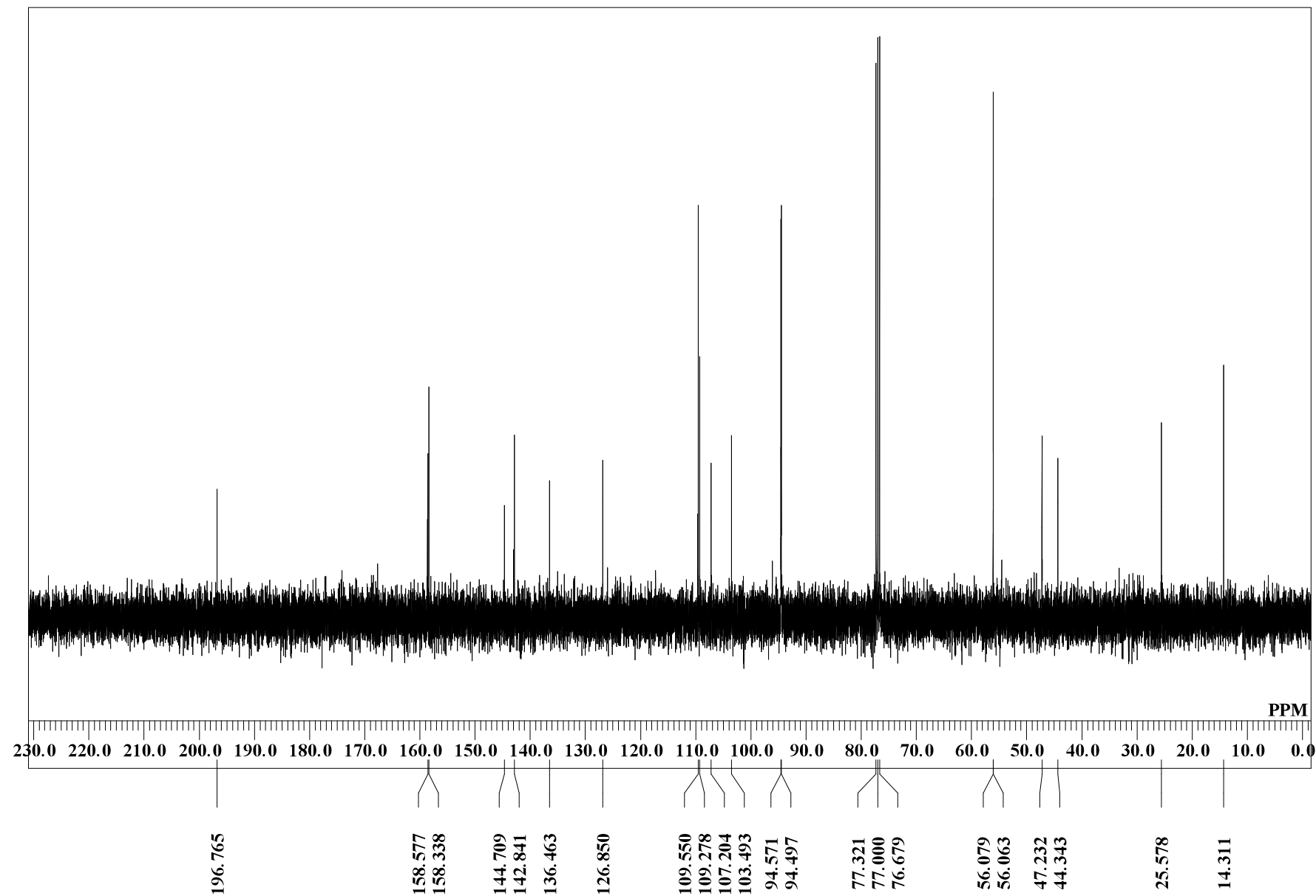
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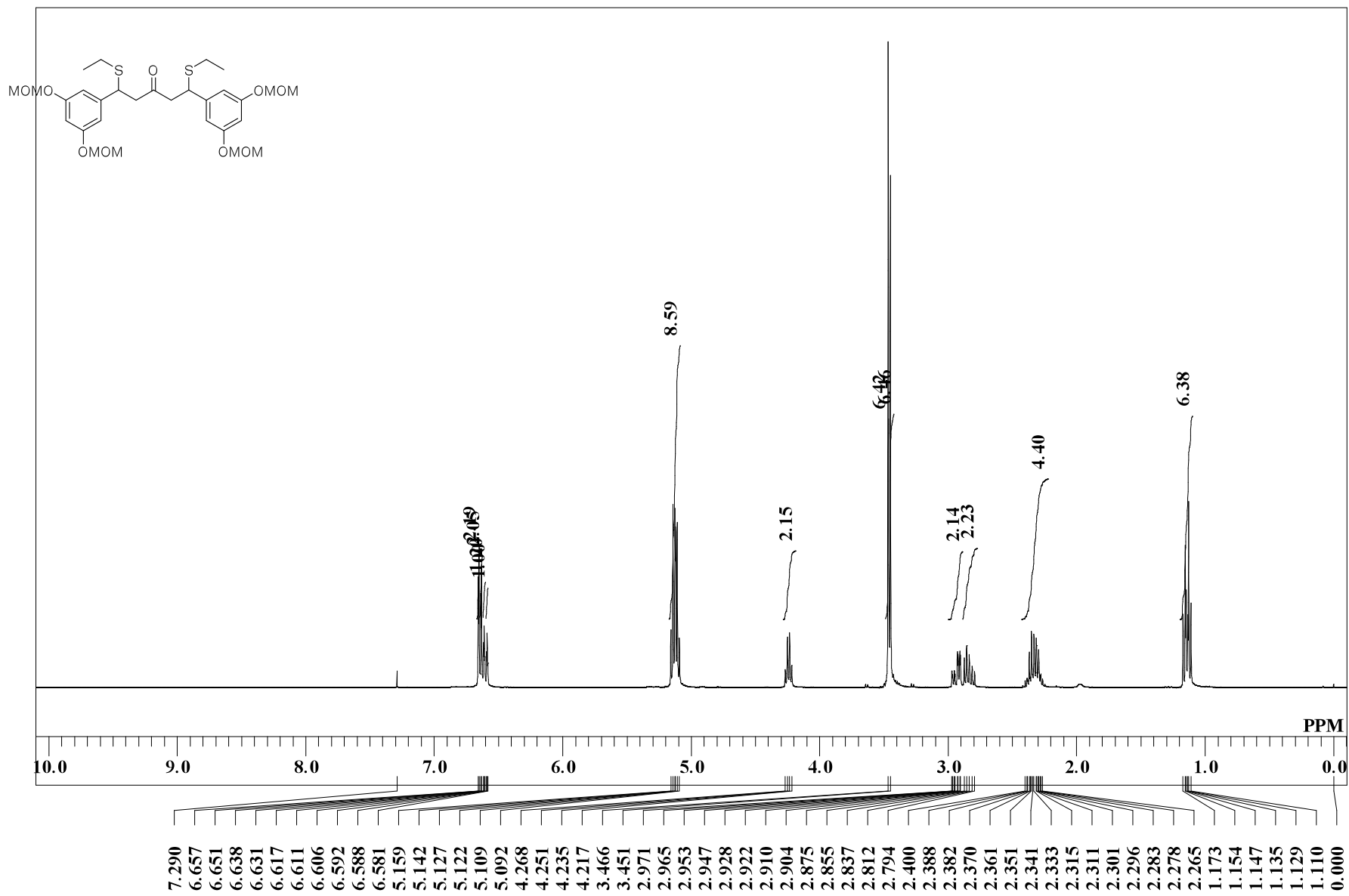
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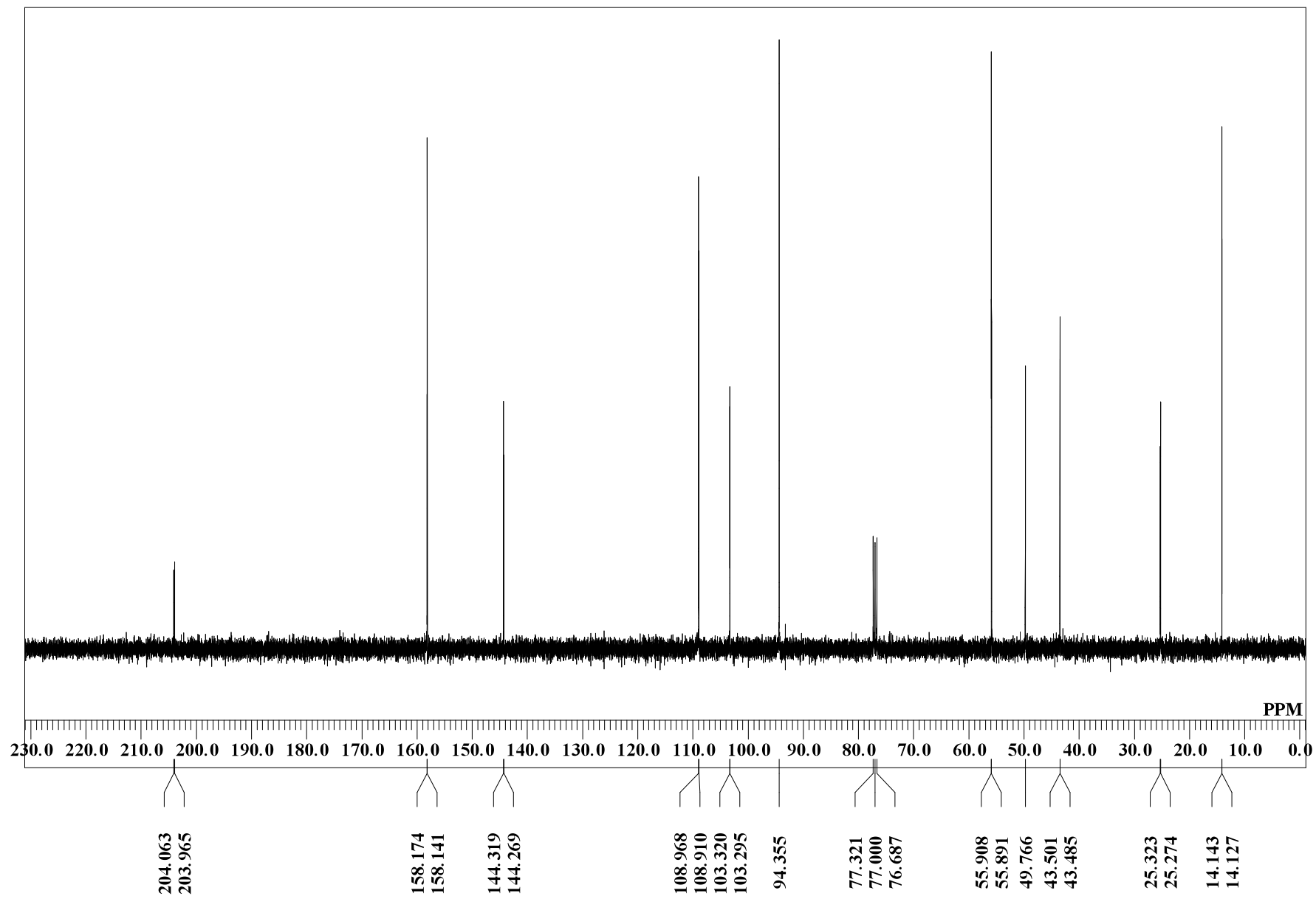
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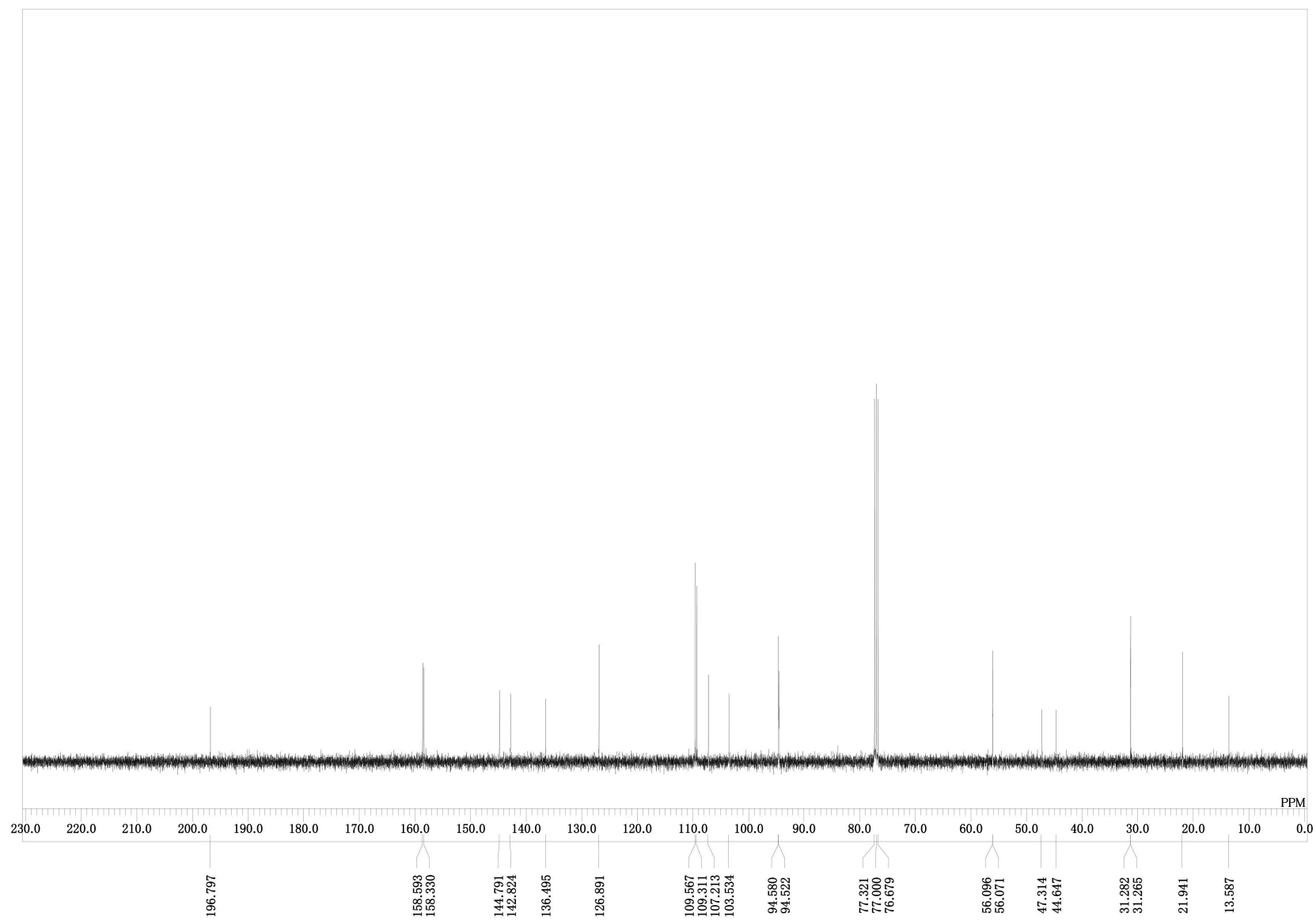
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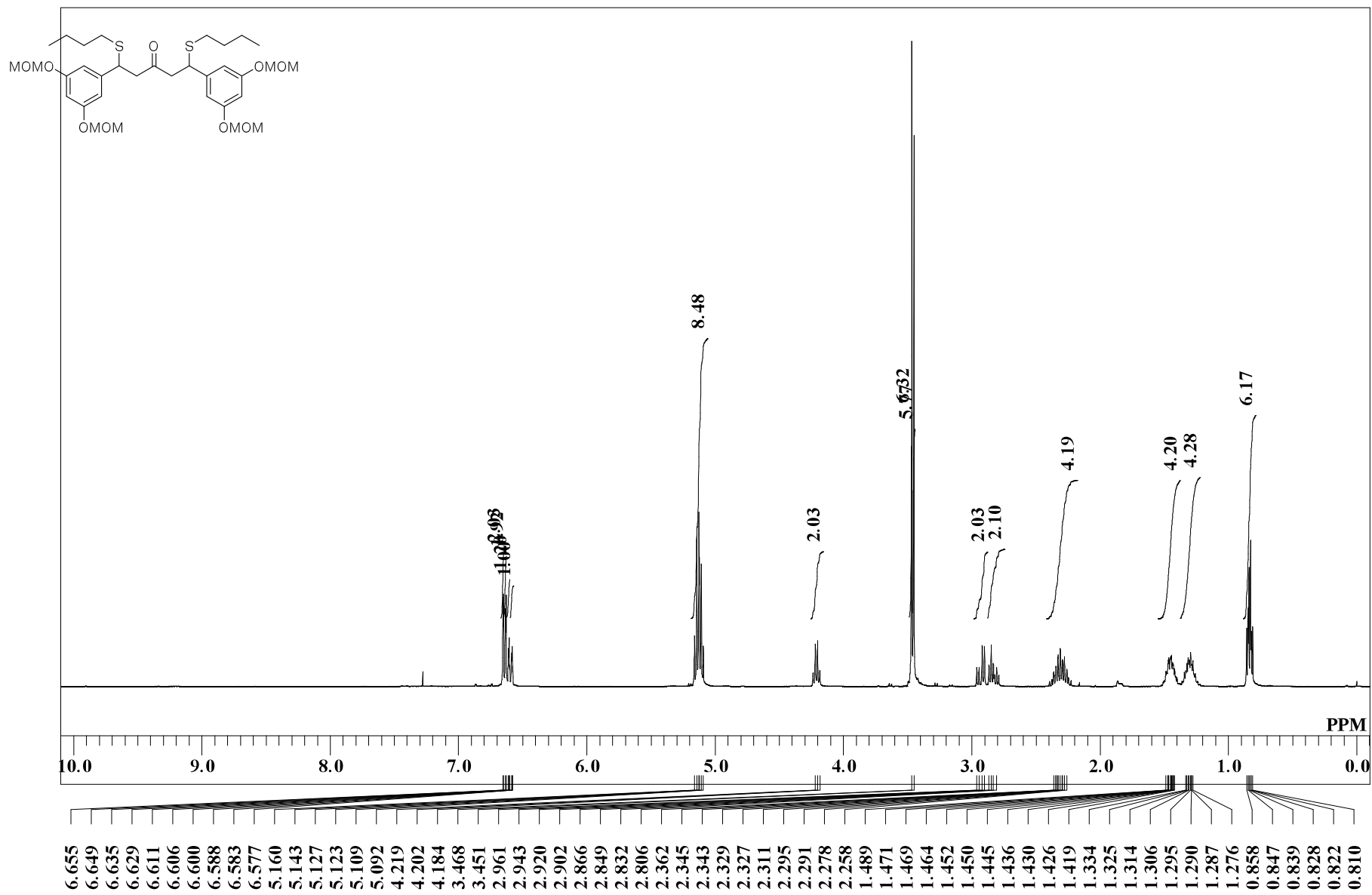
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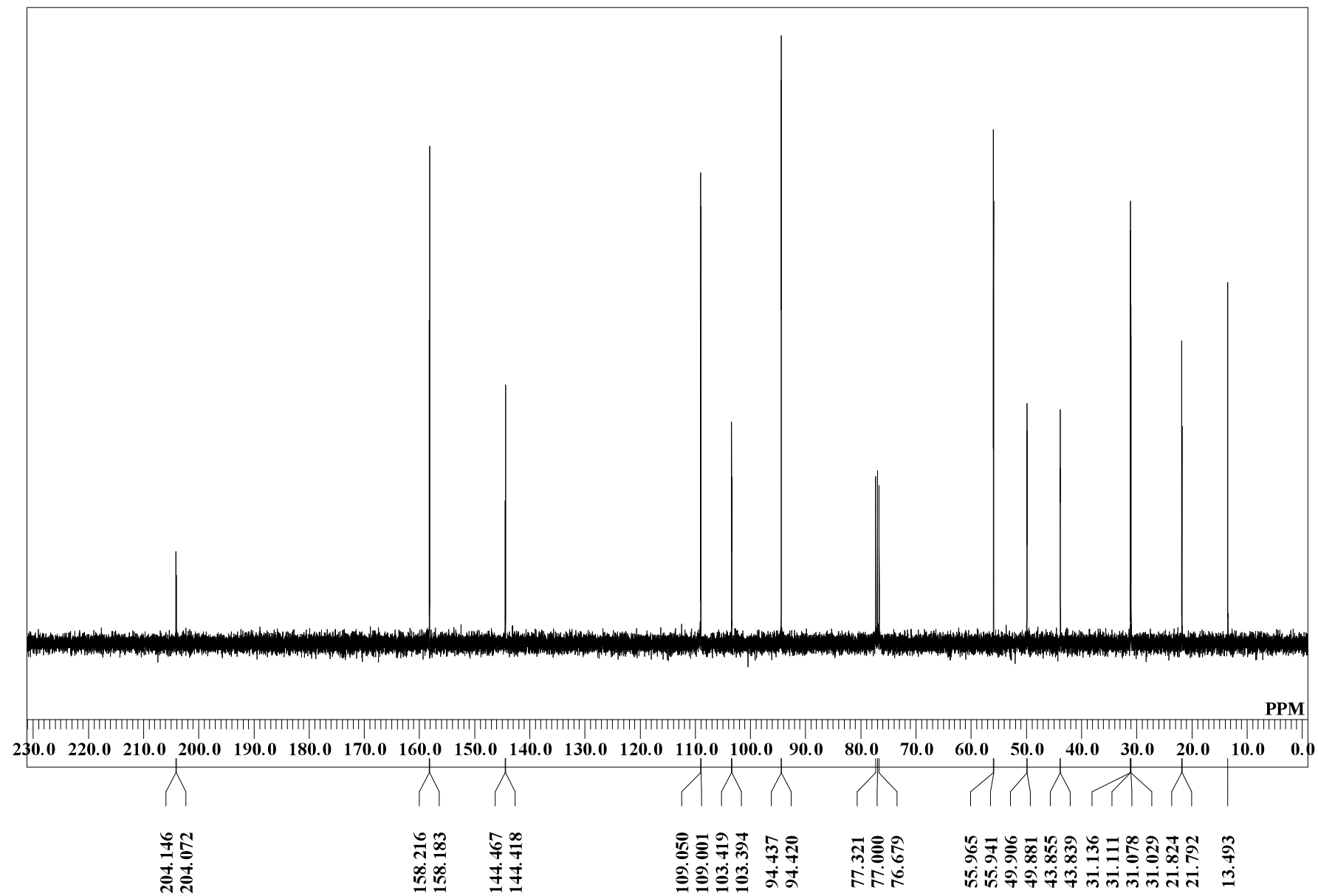
GO-Y-175-13C



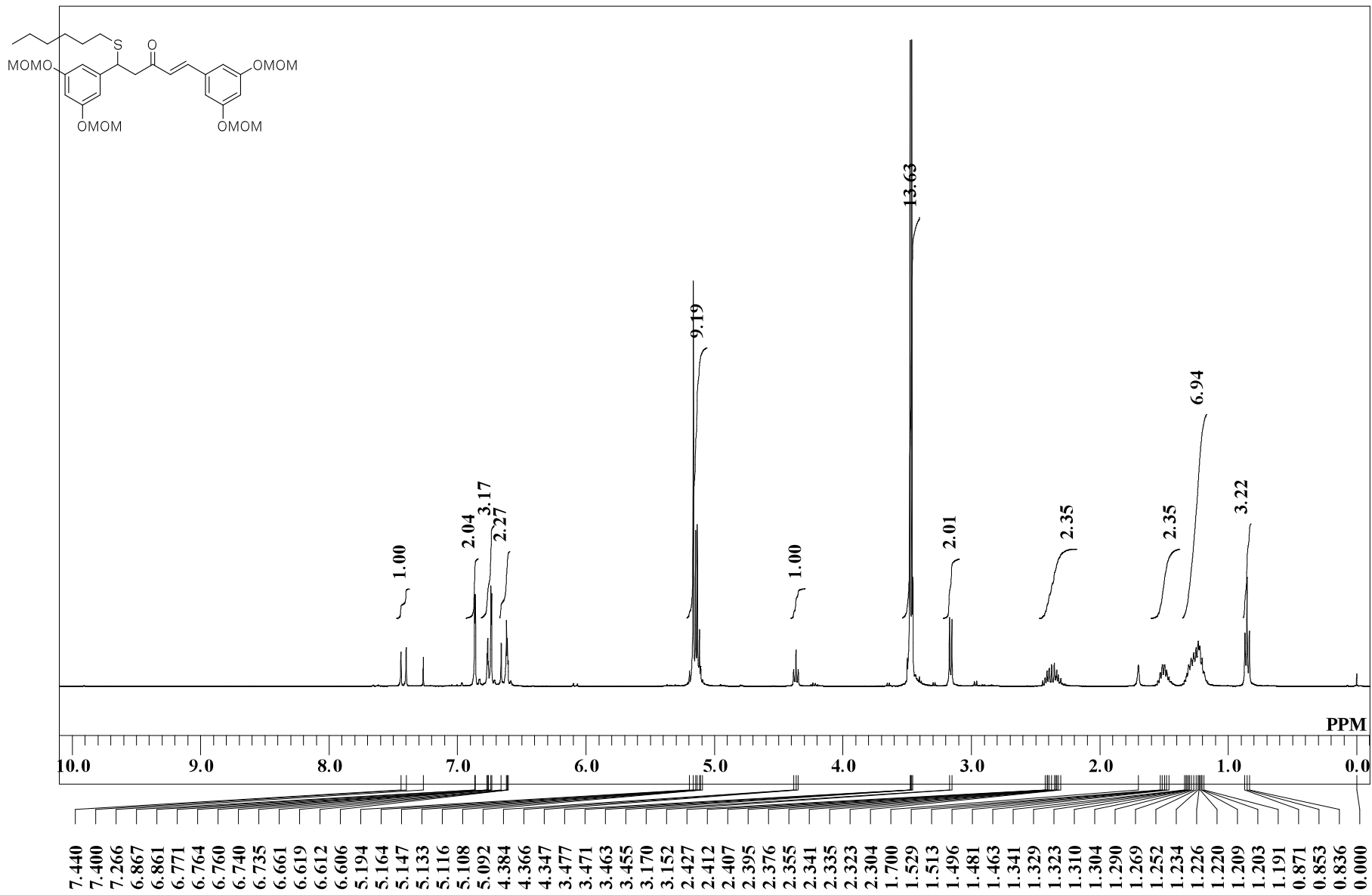
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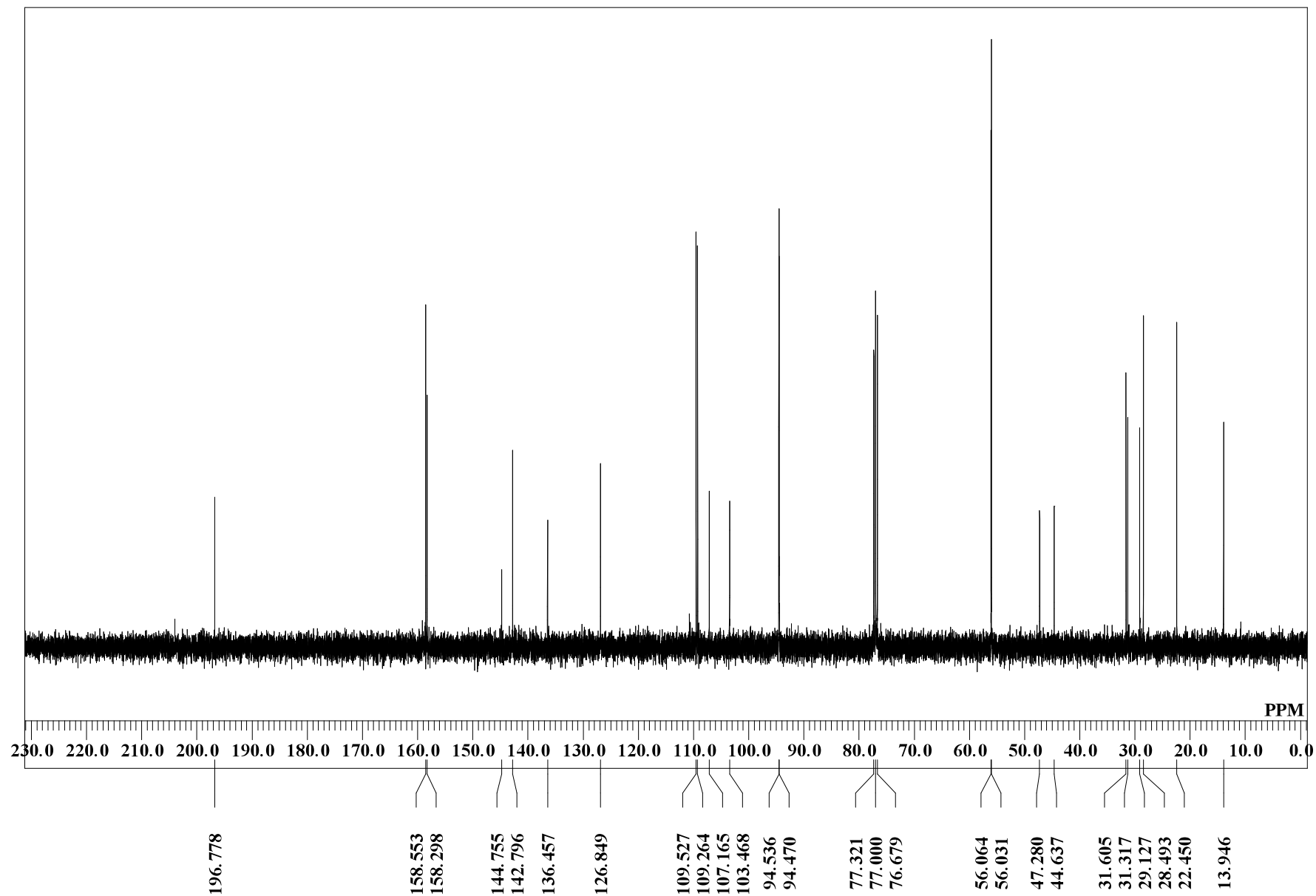
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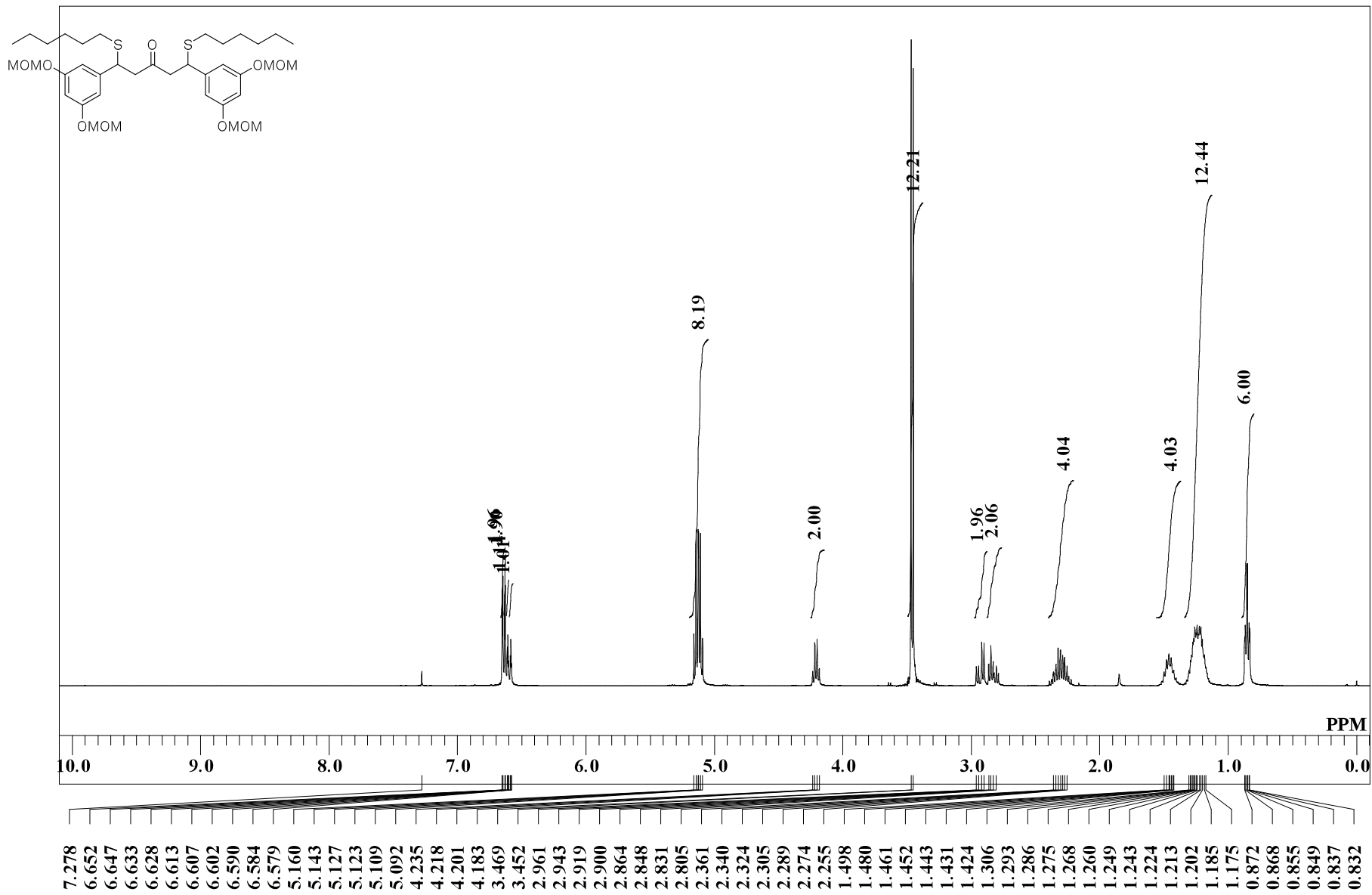
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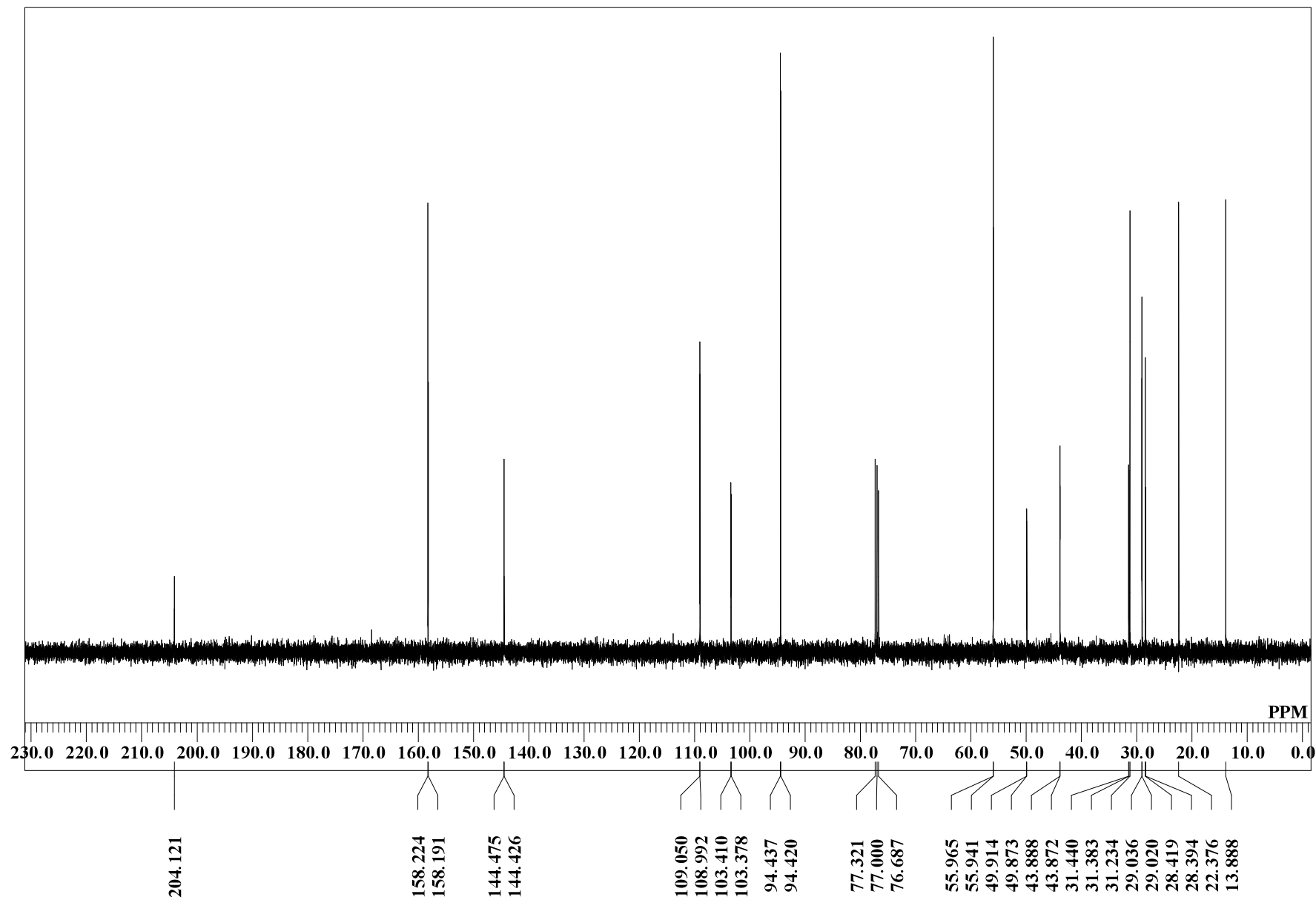
GO-177-13C



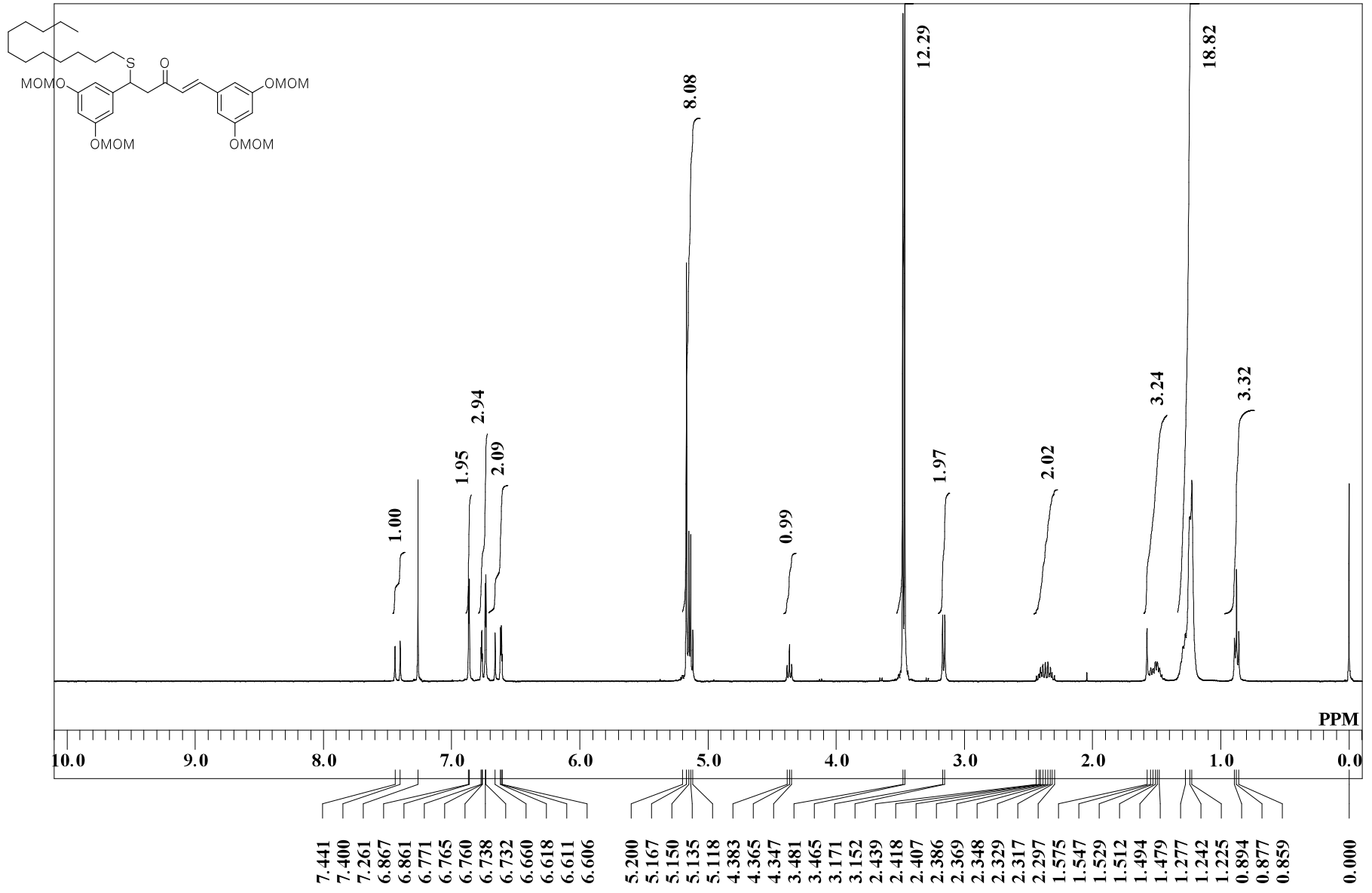
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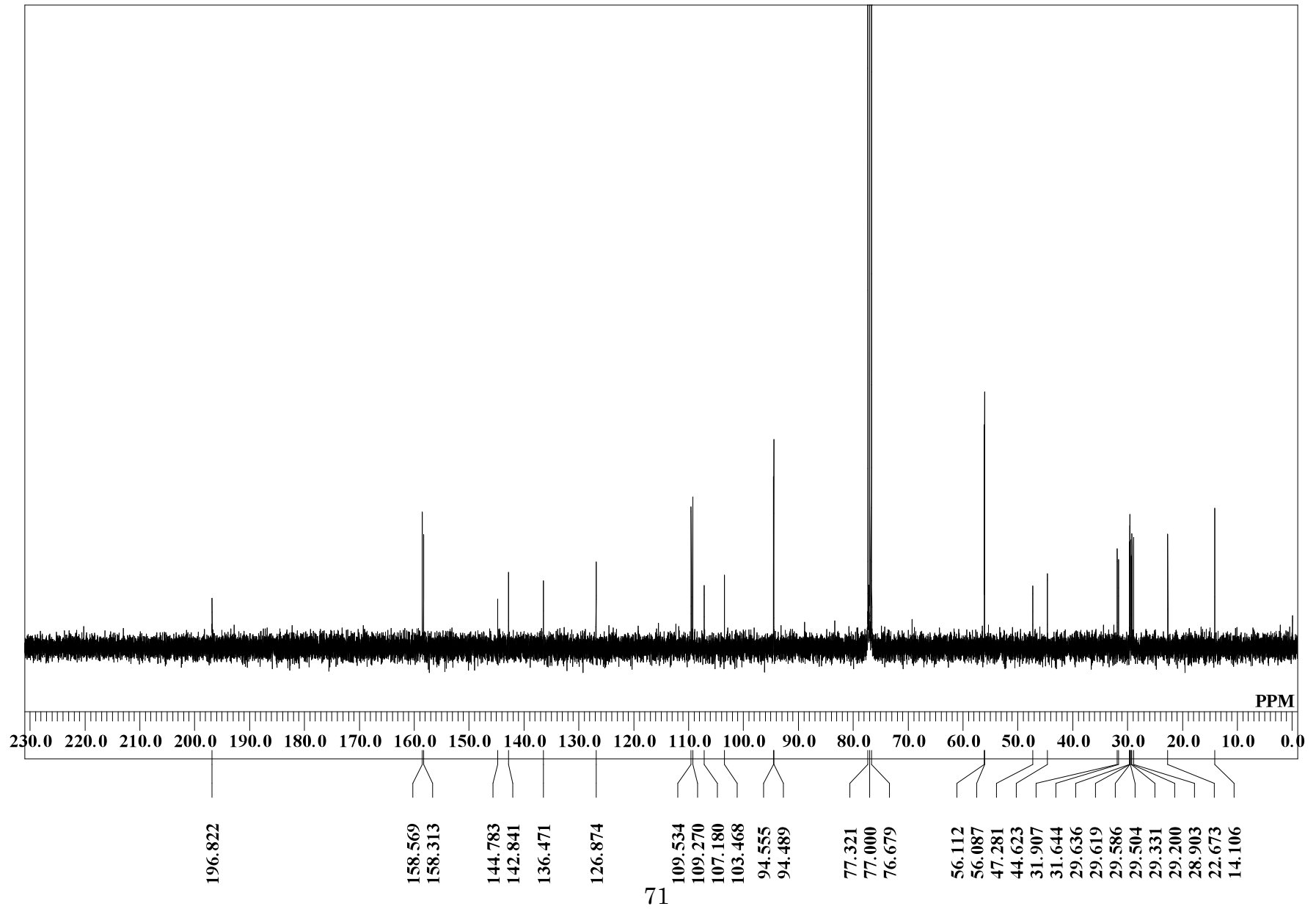
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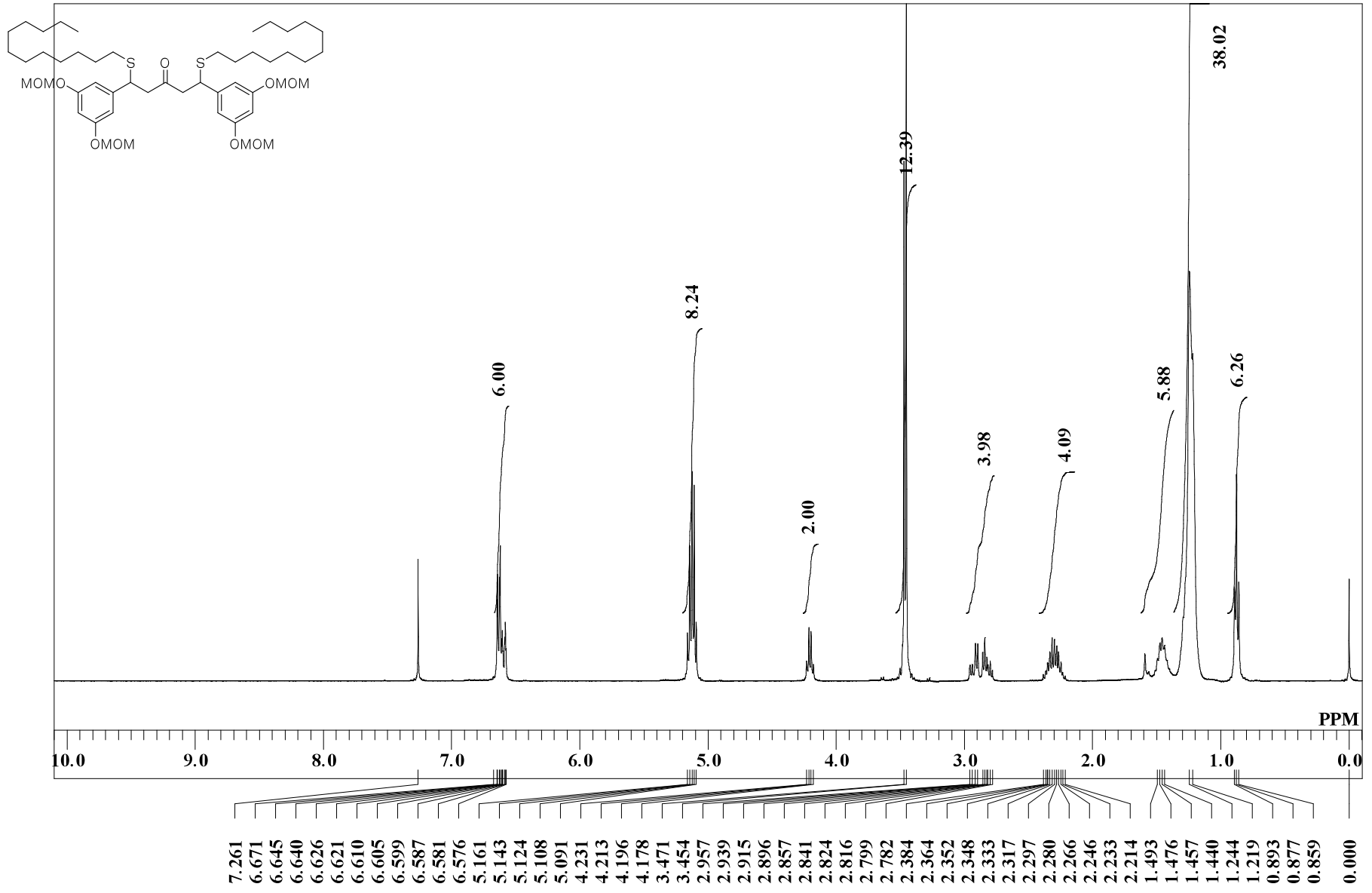
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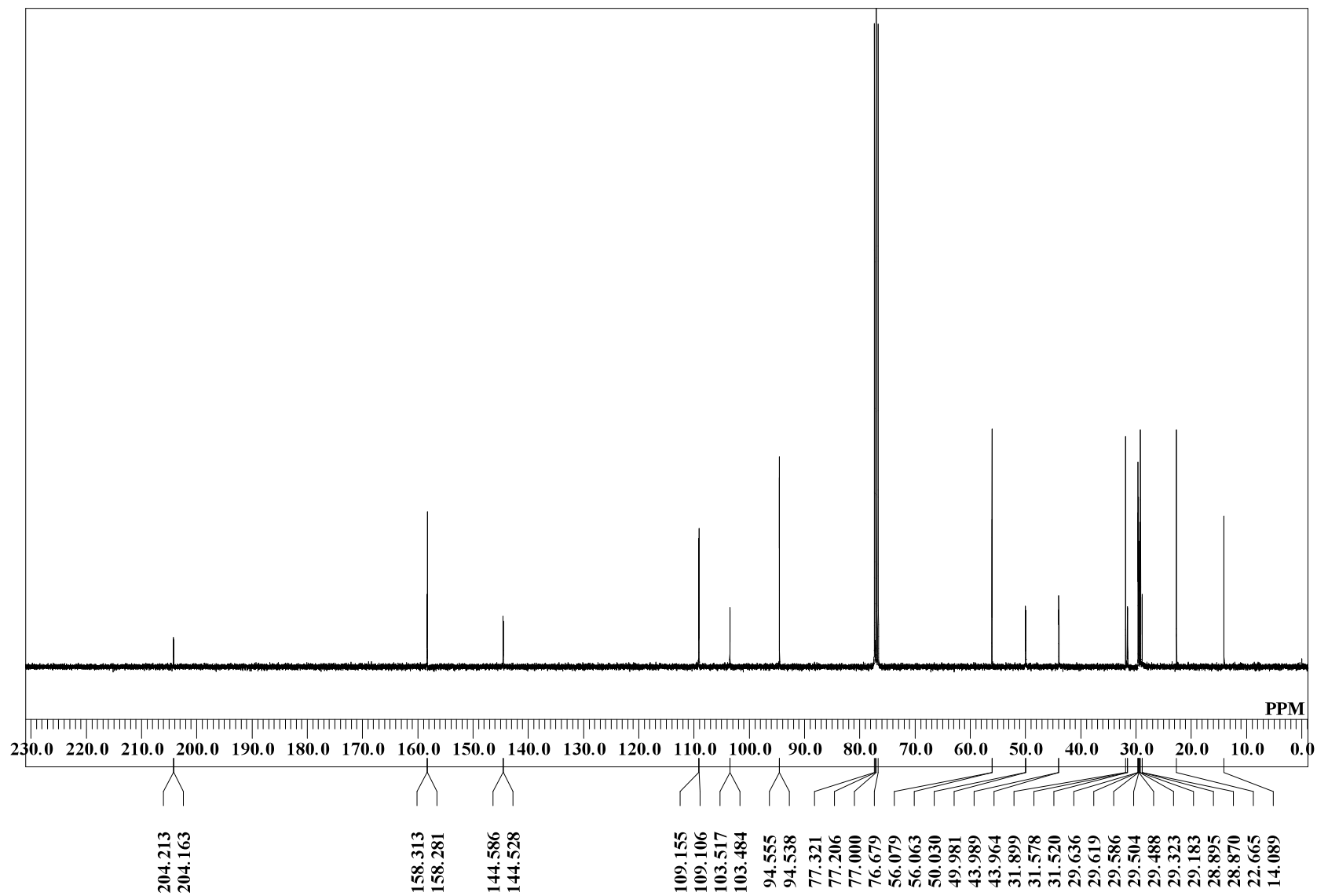
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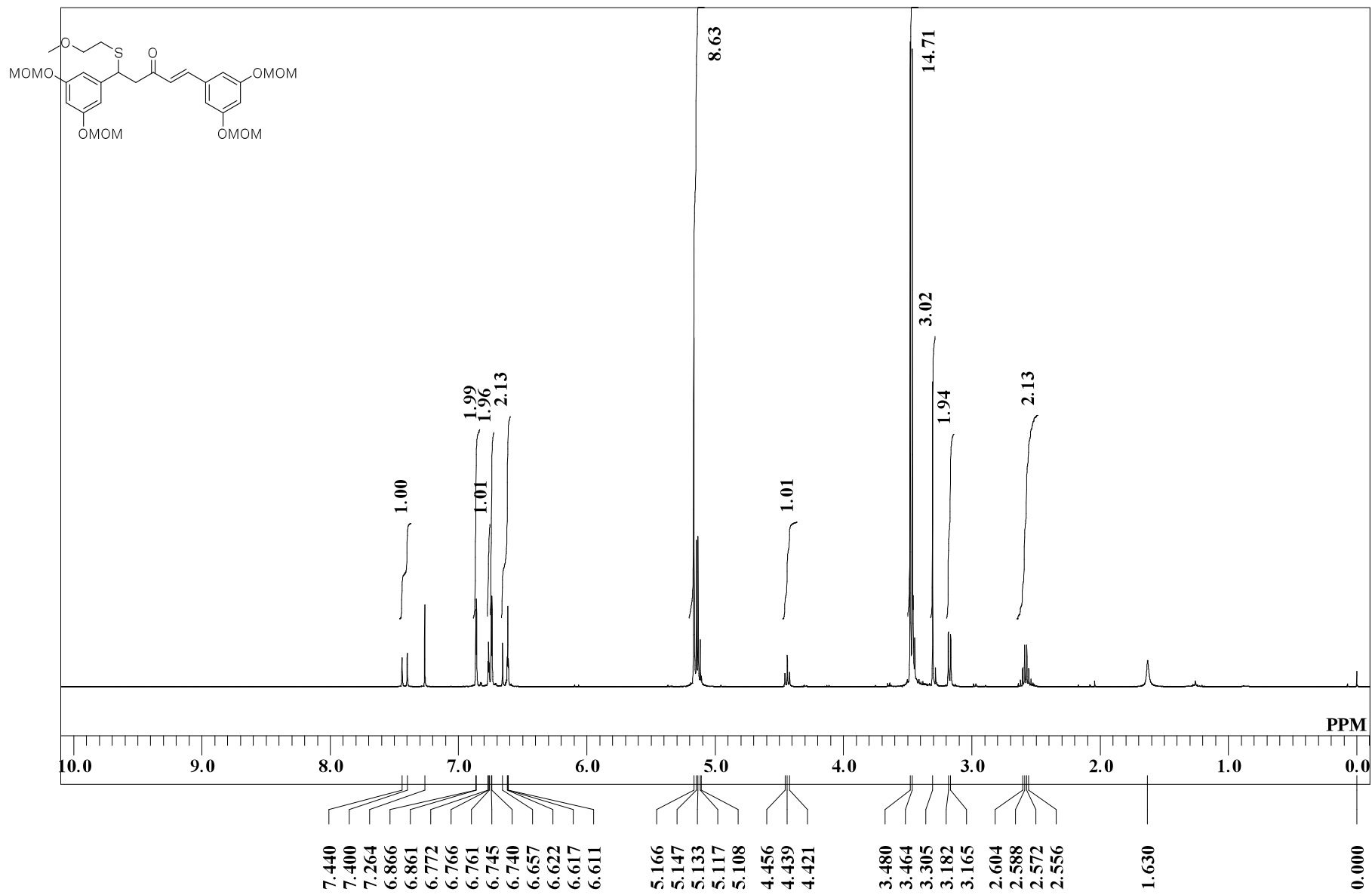
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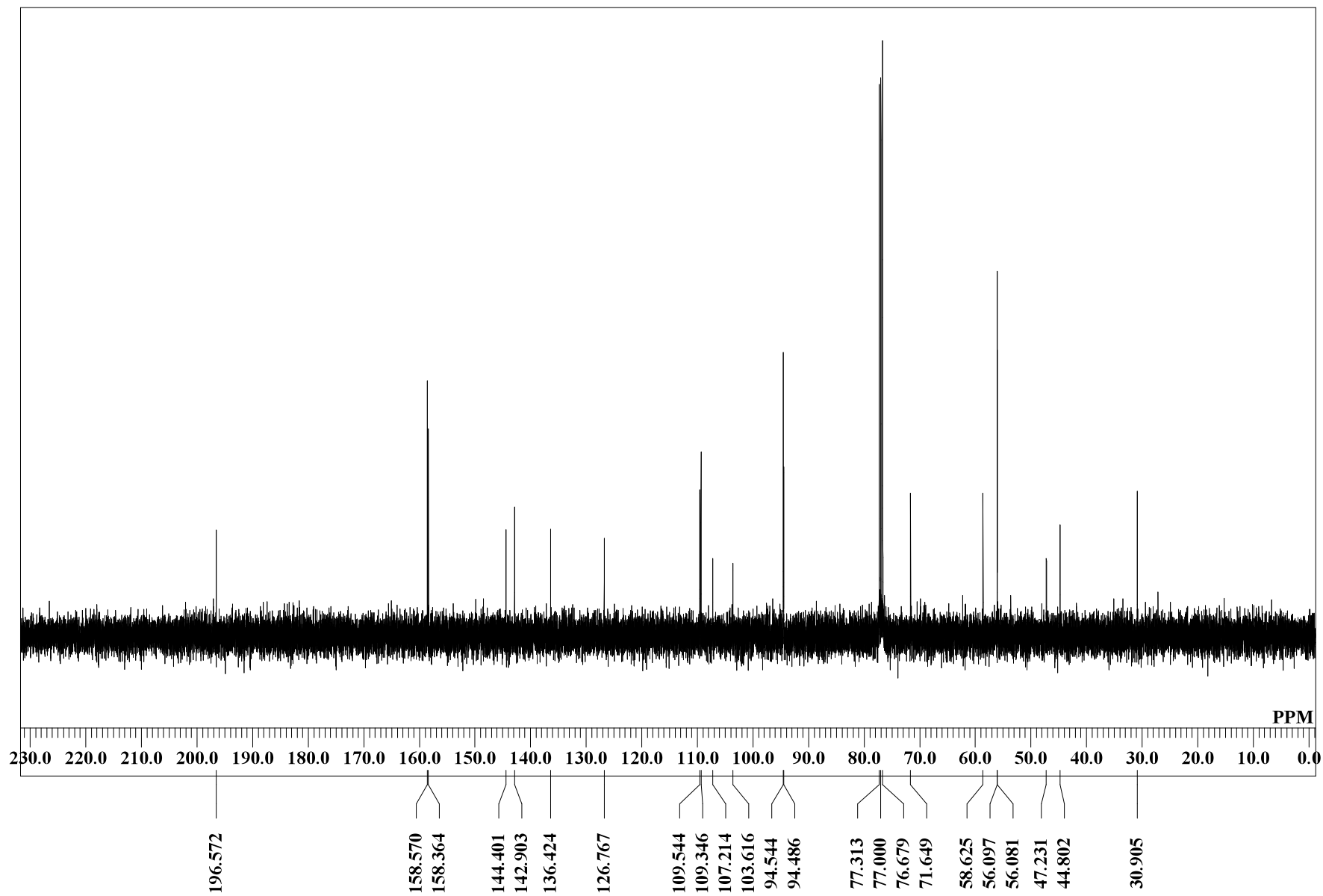
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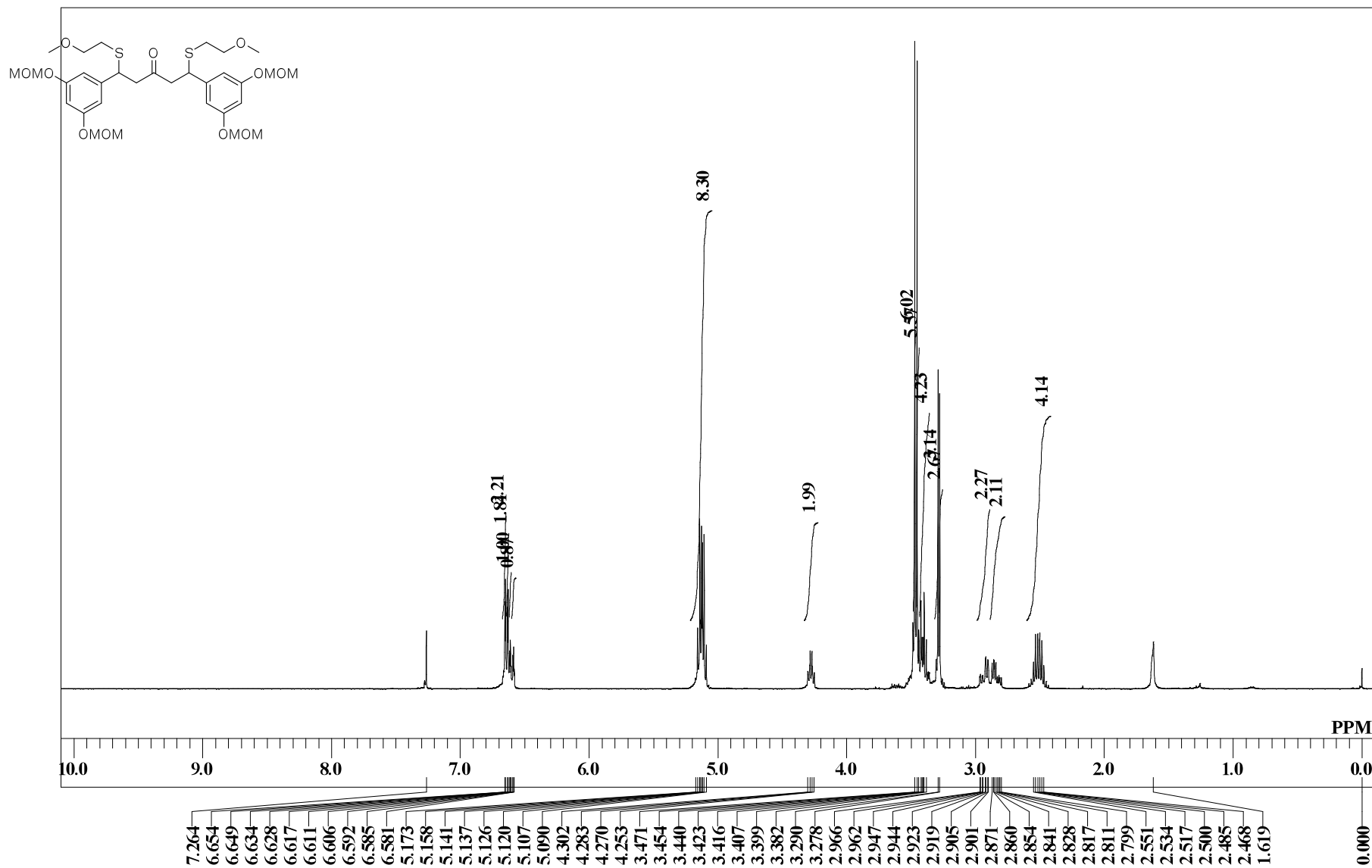
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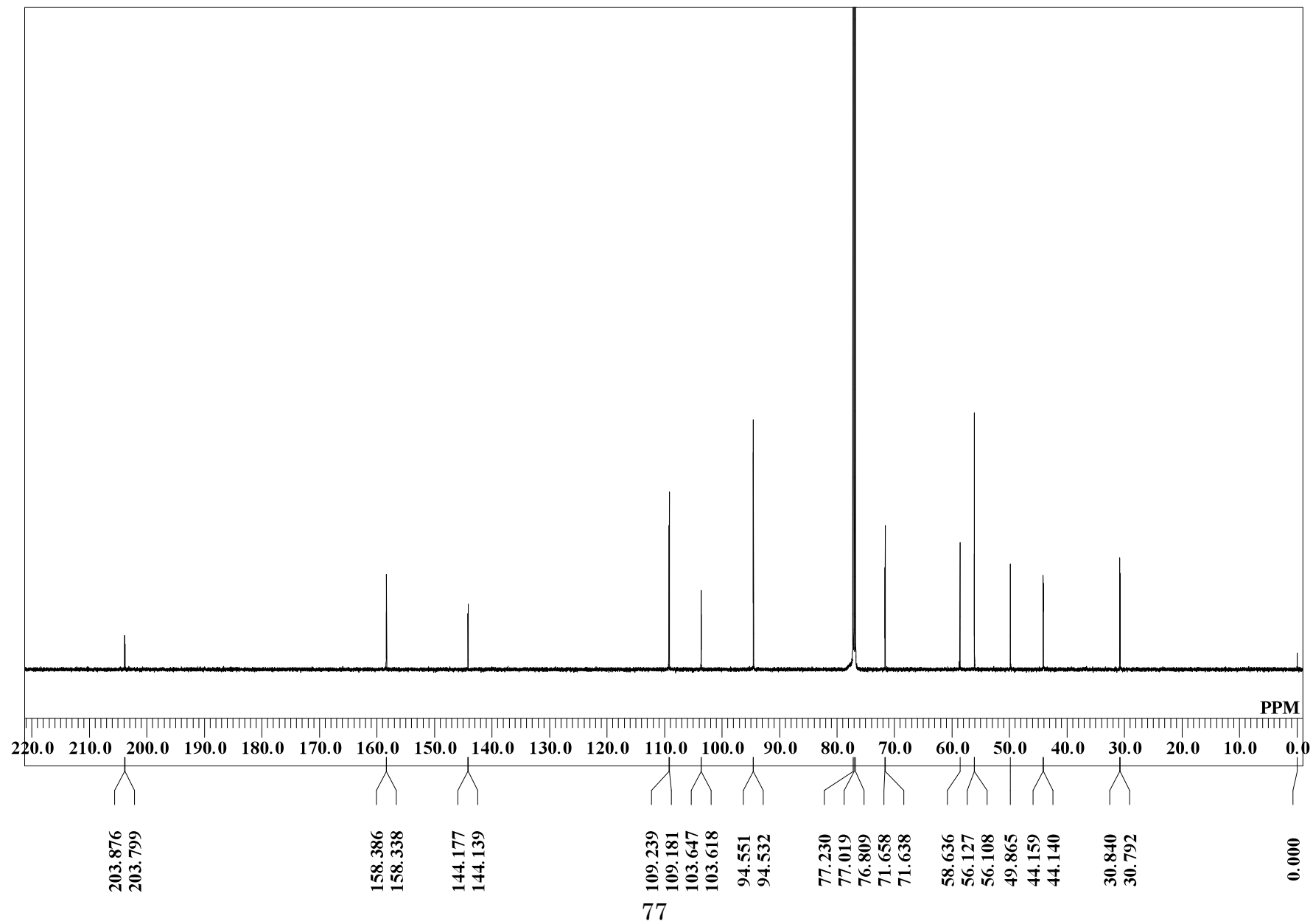
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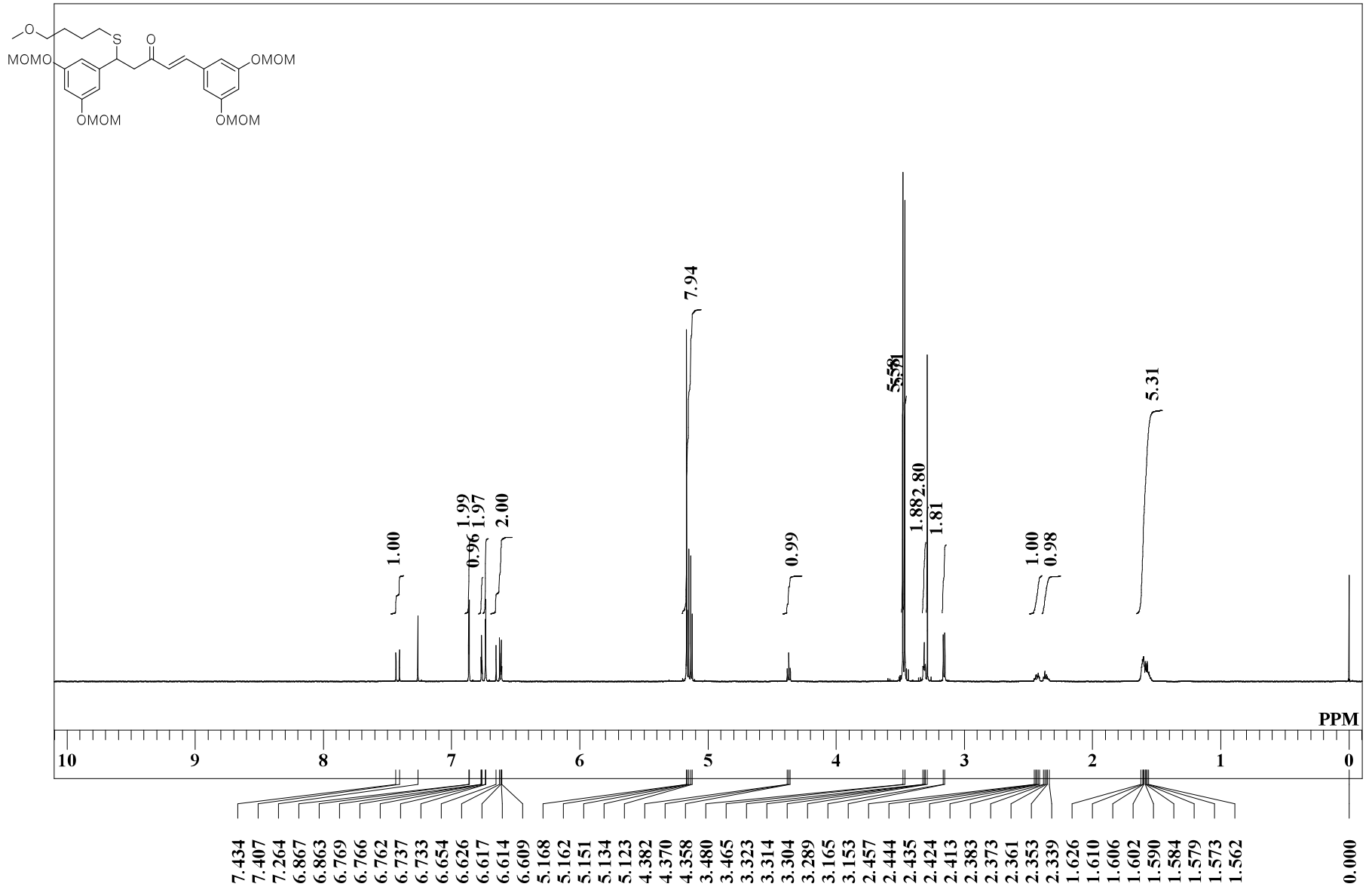
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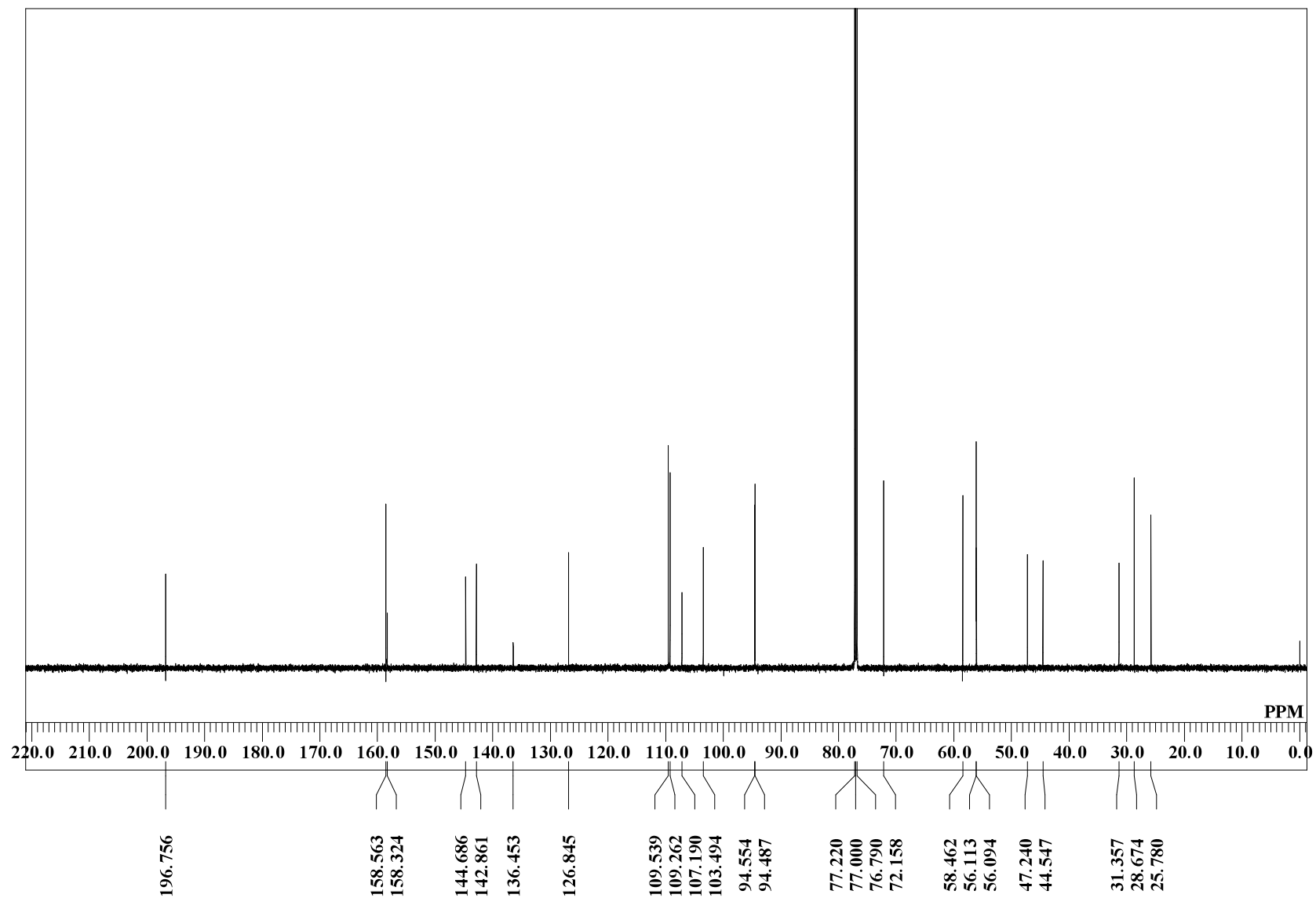
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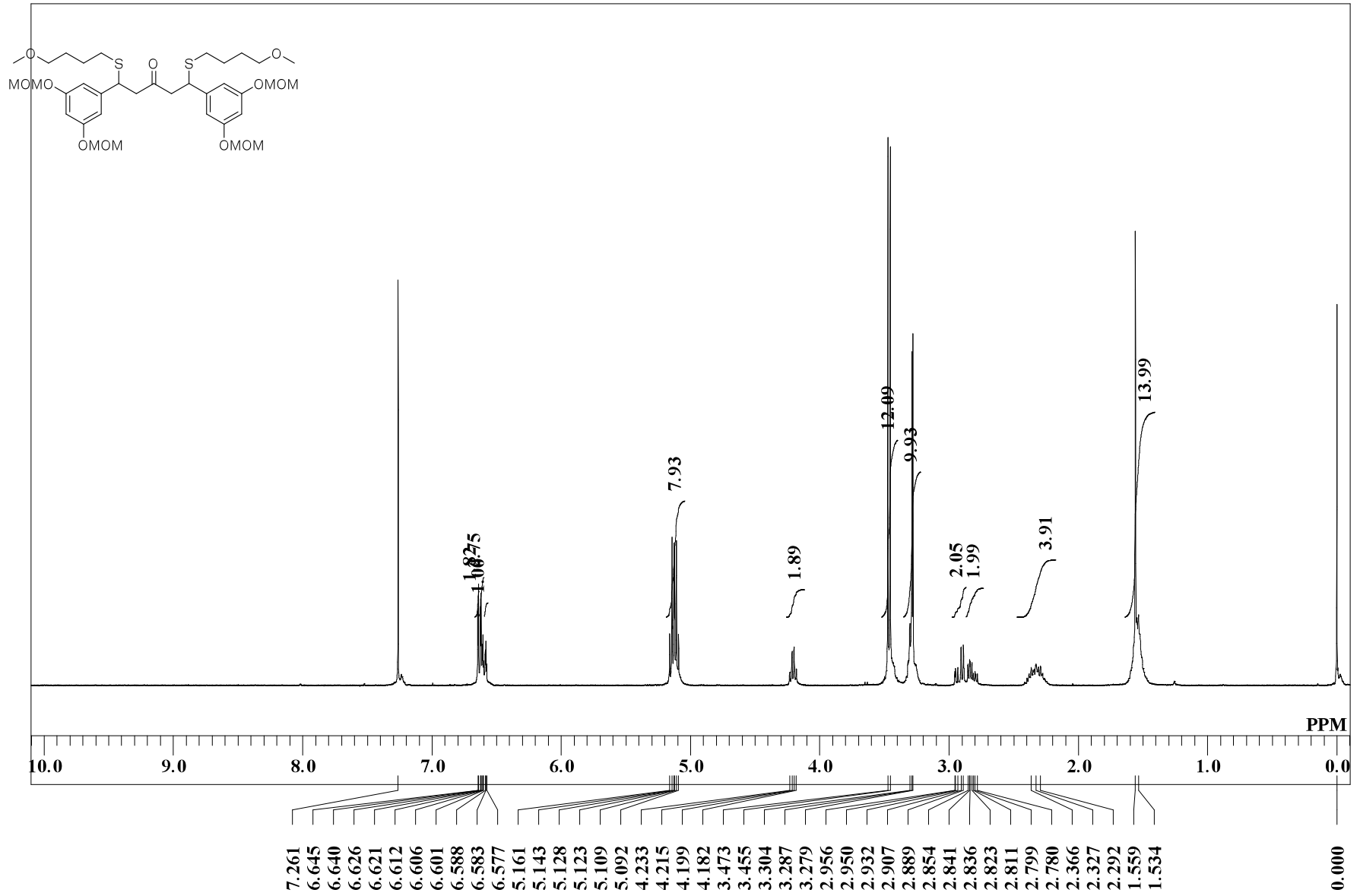
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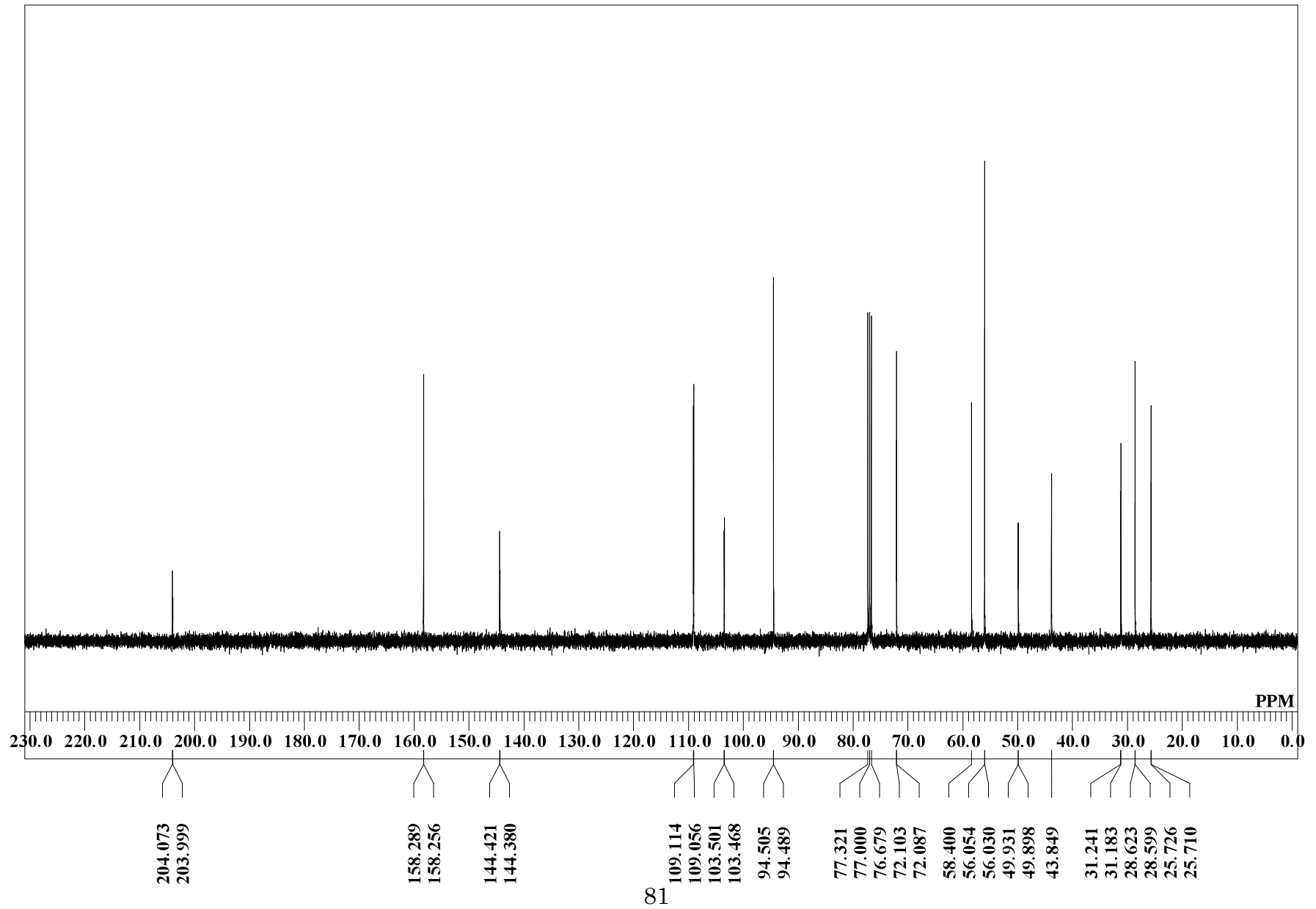
GO-Y184-13C



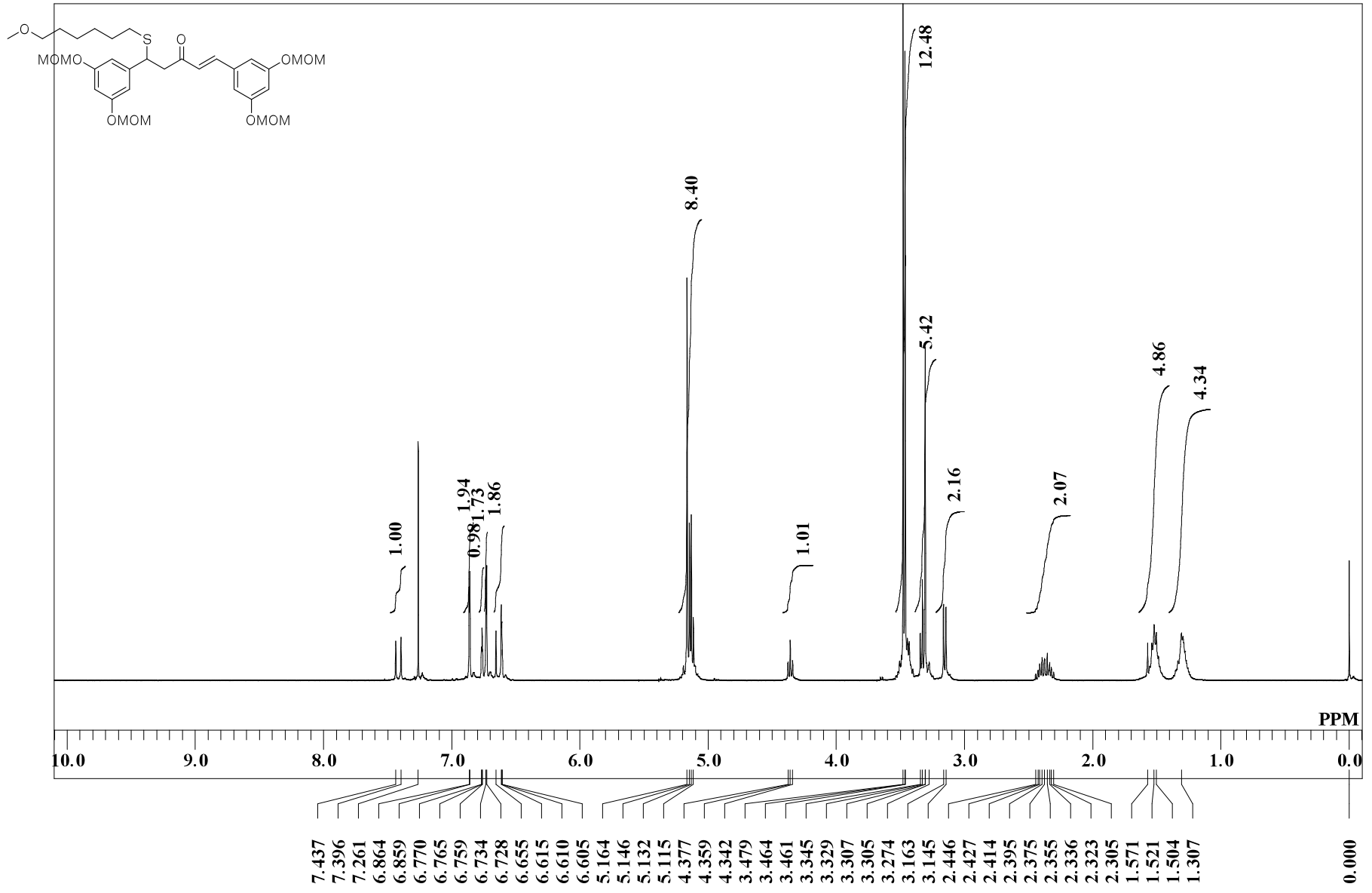
GO-Y185-1H



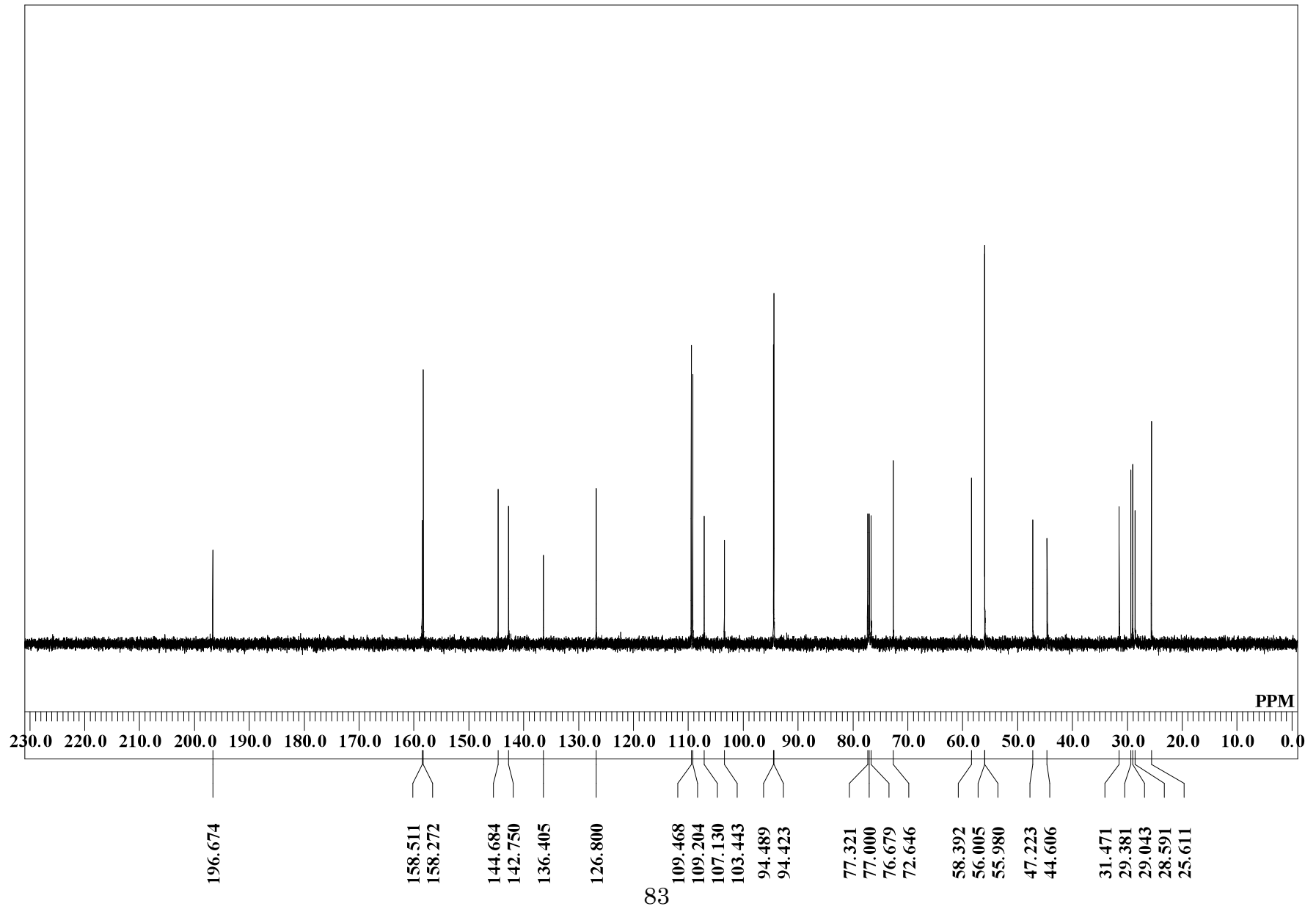
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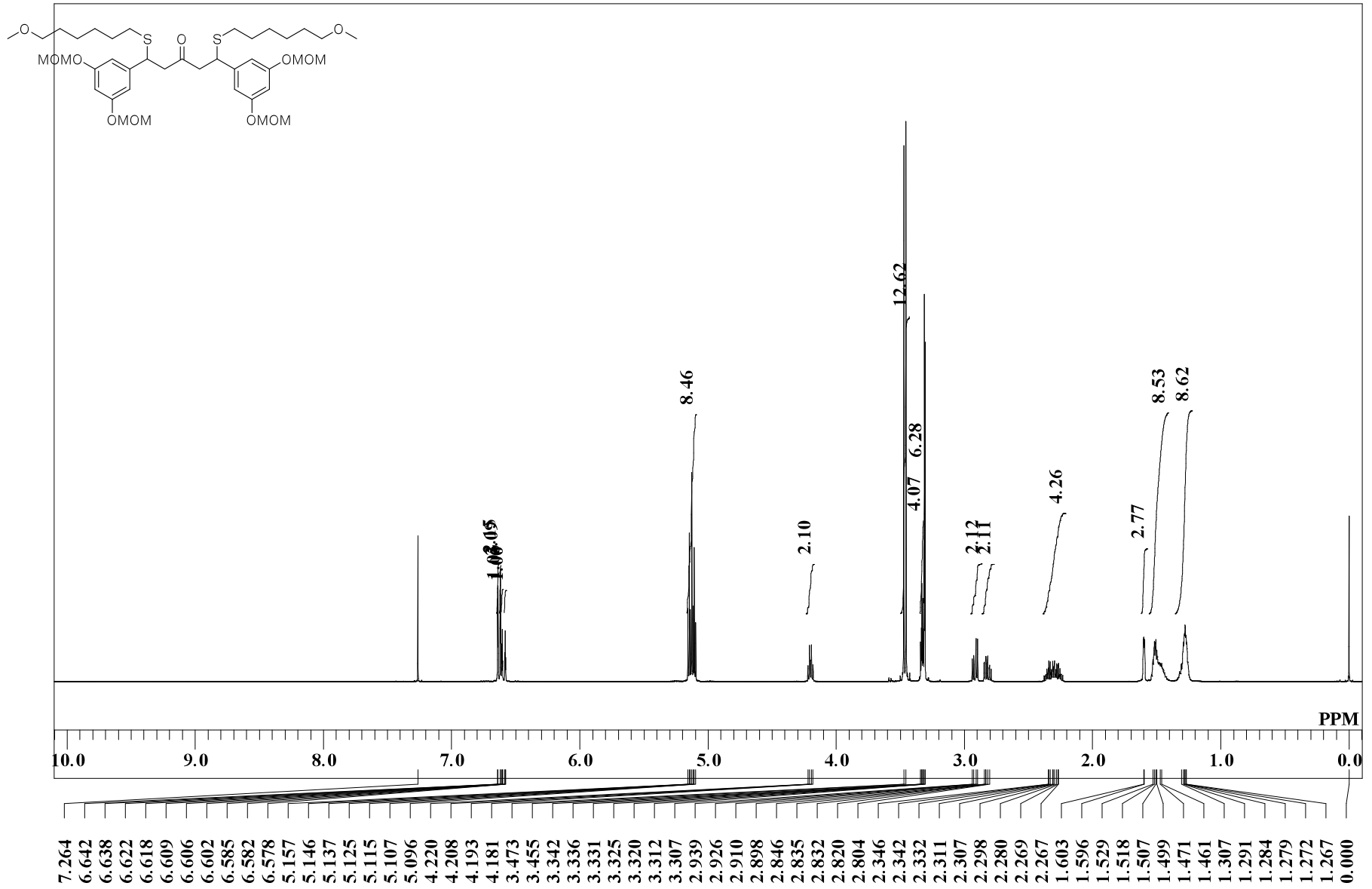
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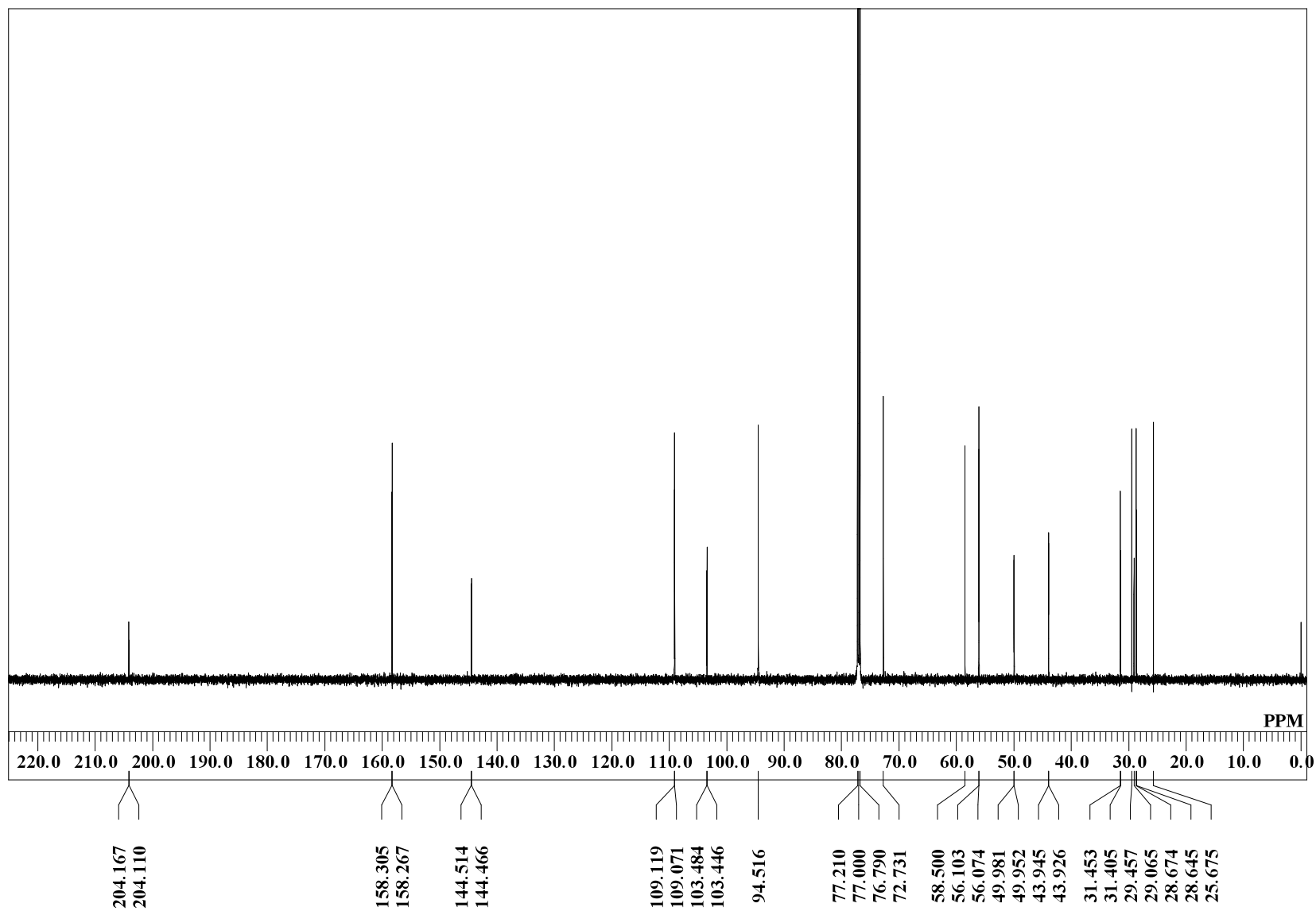
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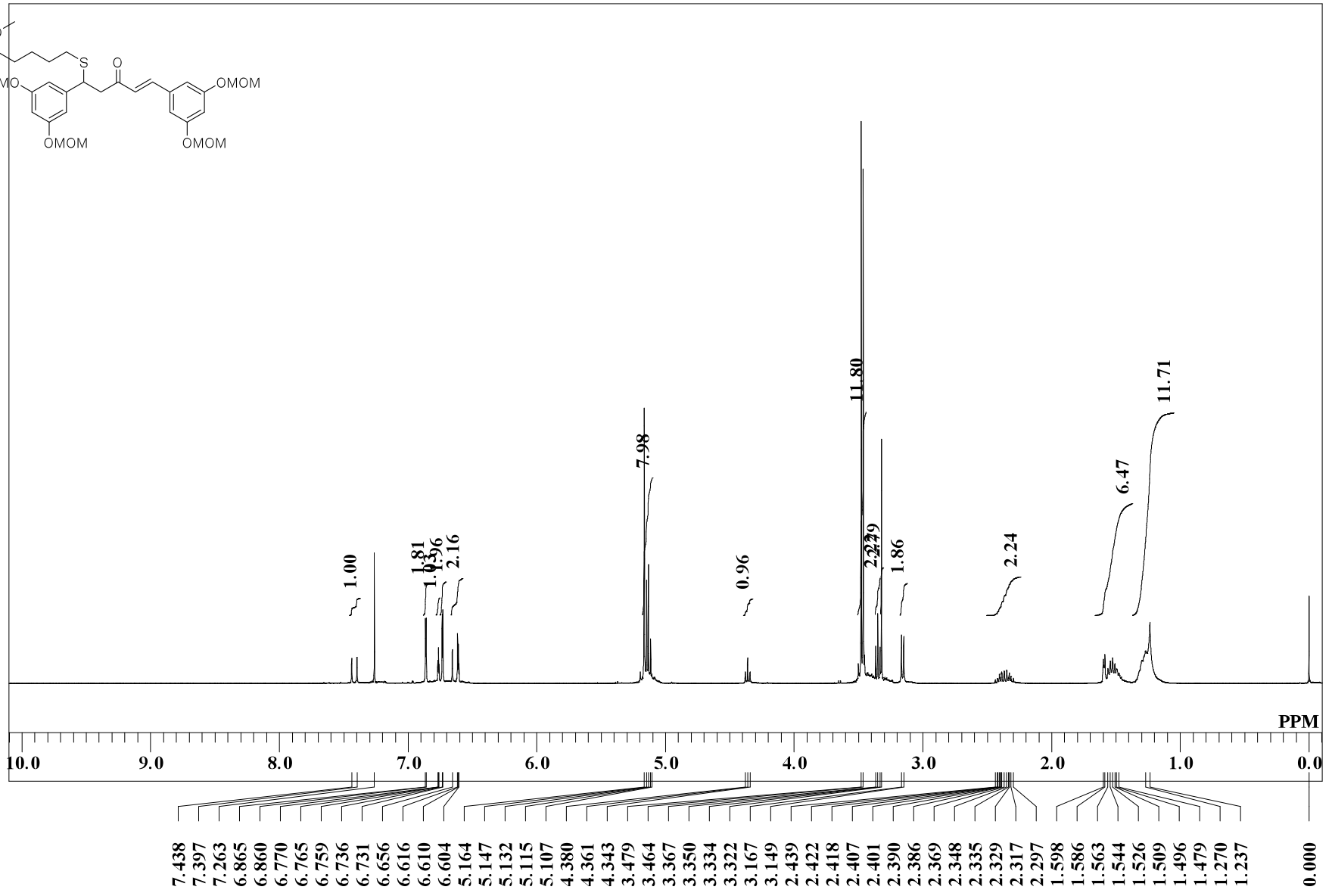
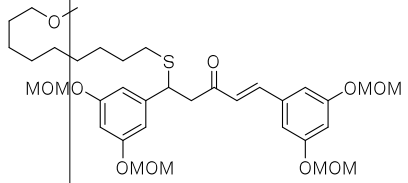
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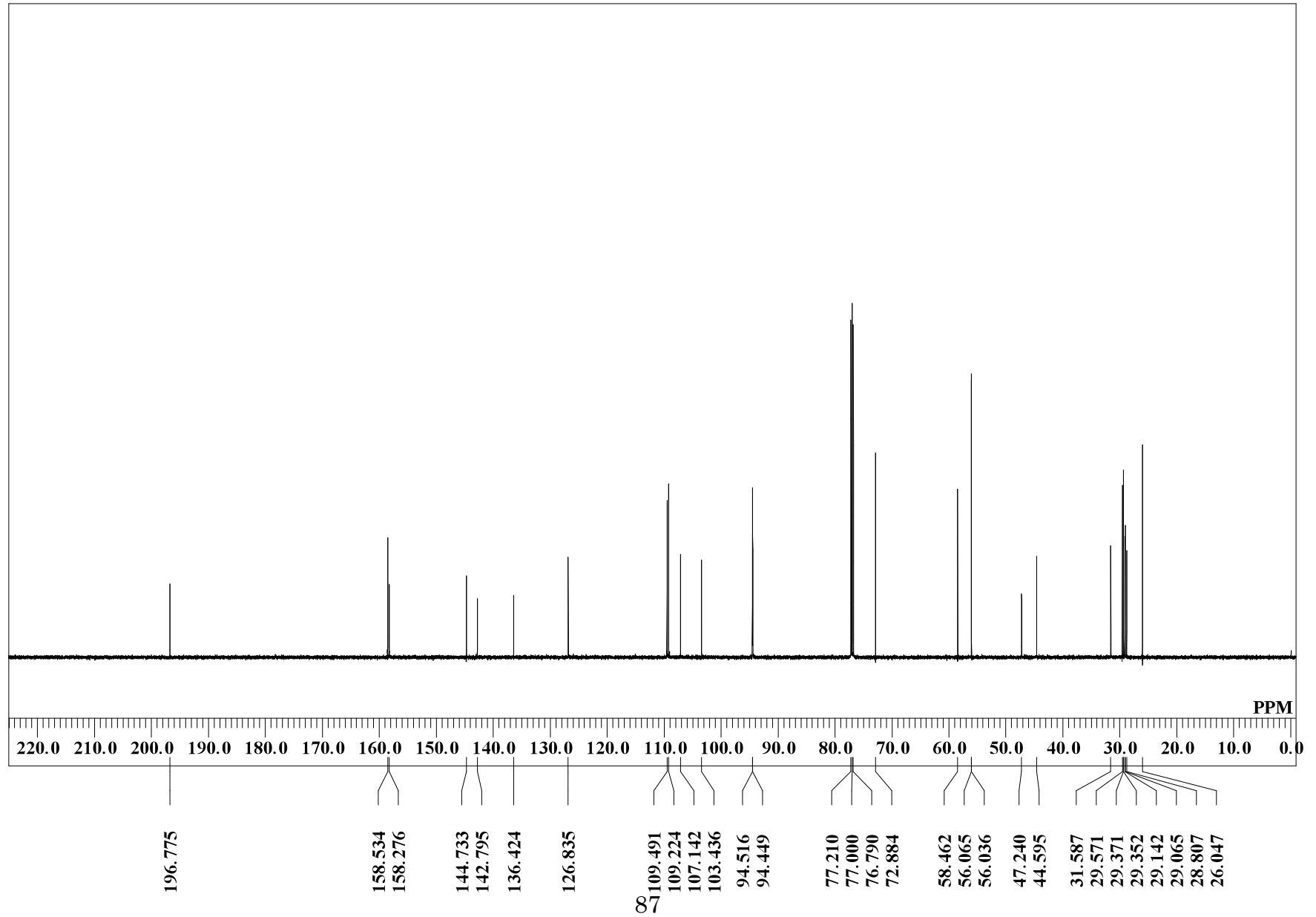
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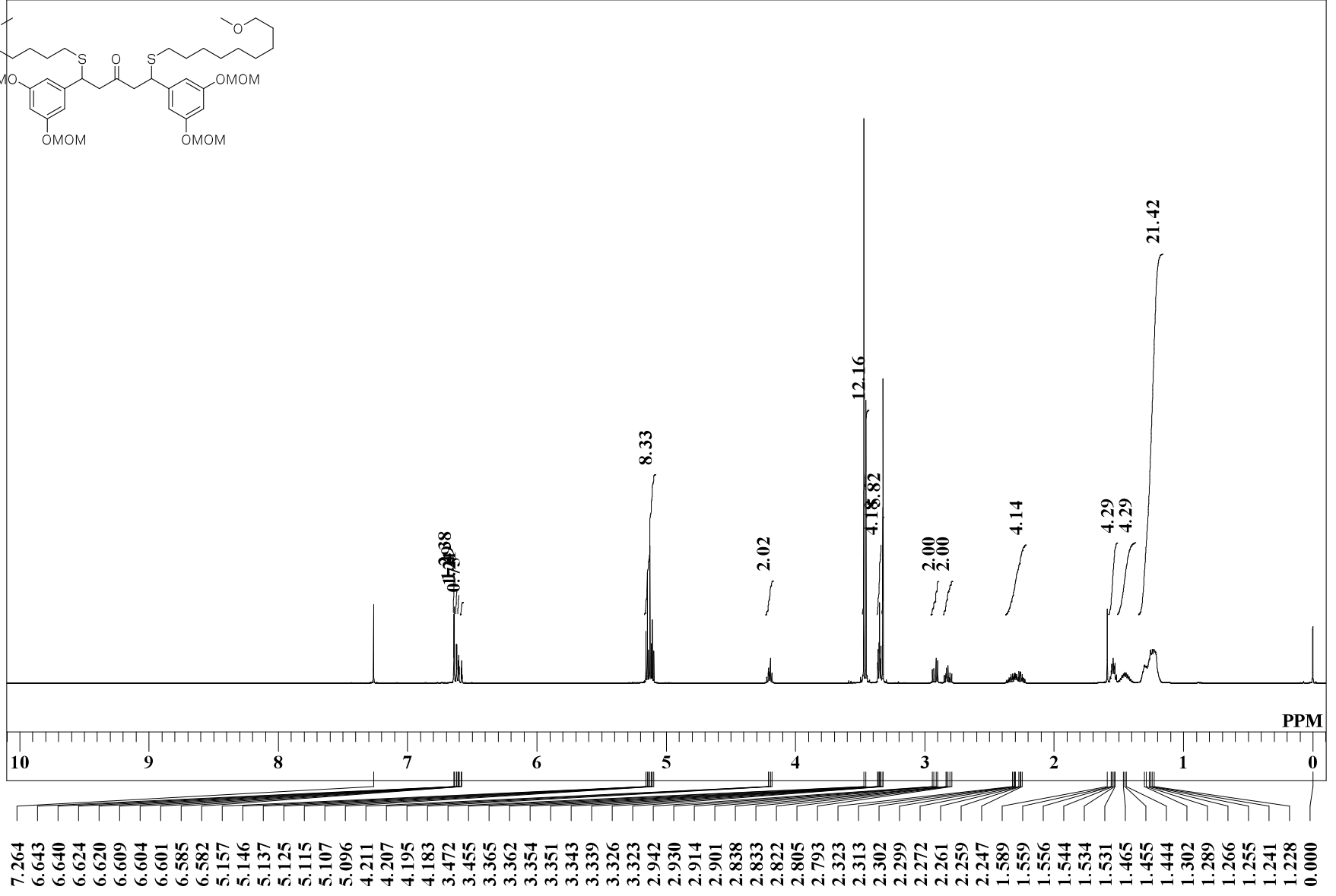
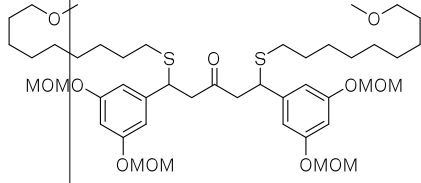
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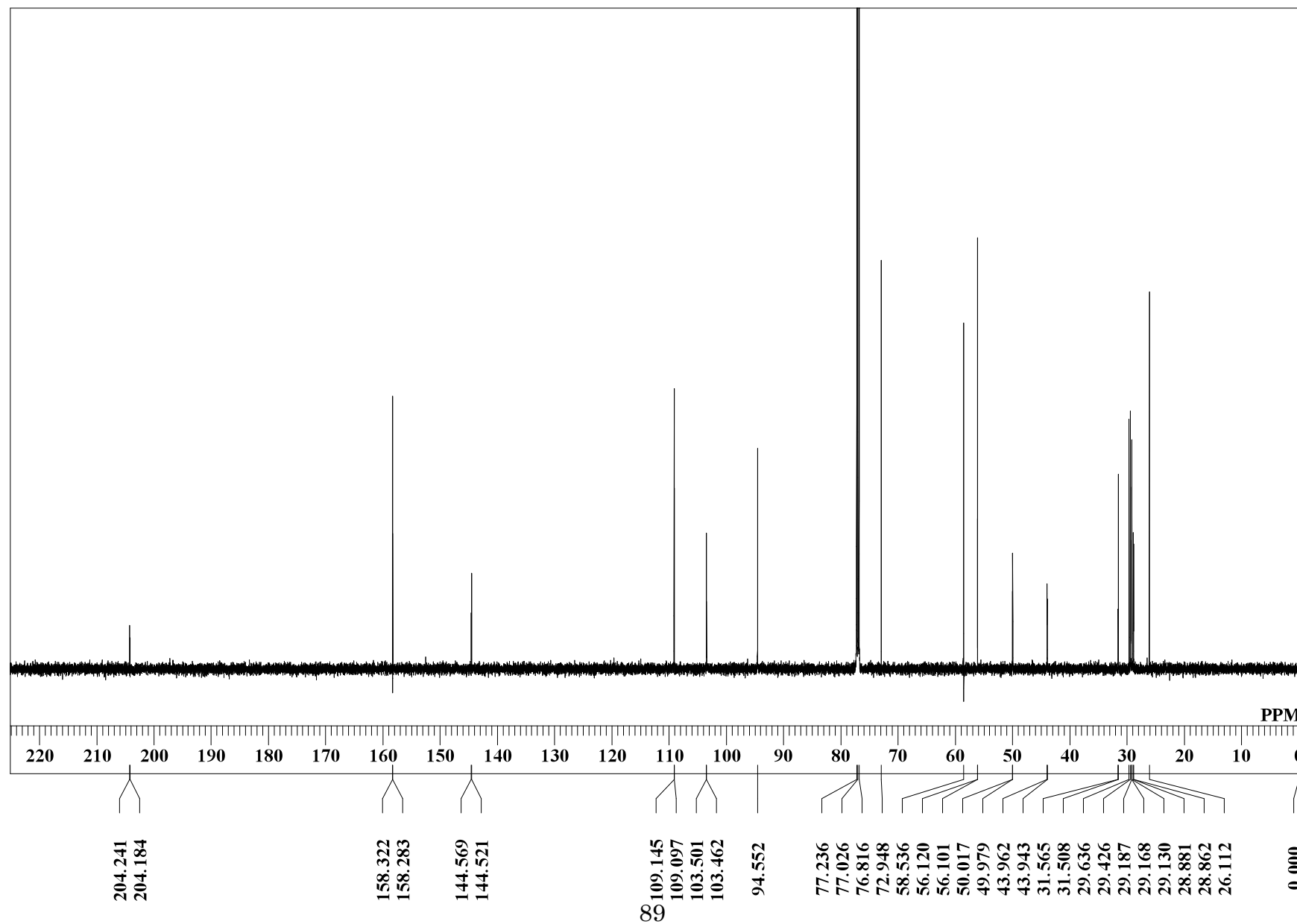
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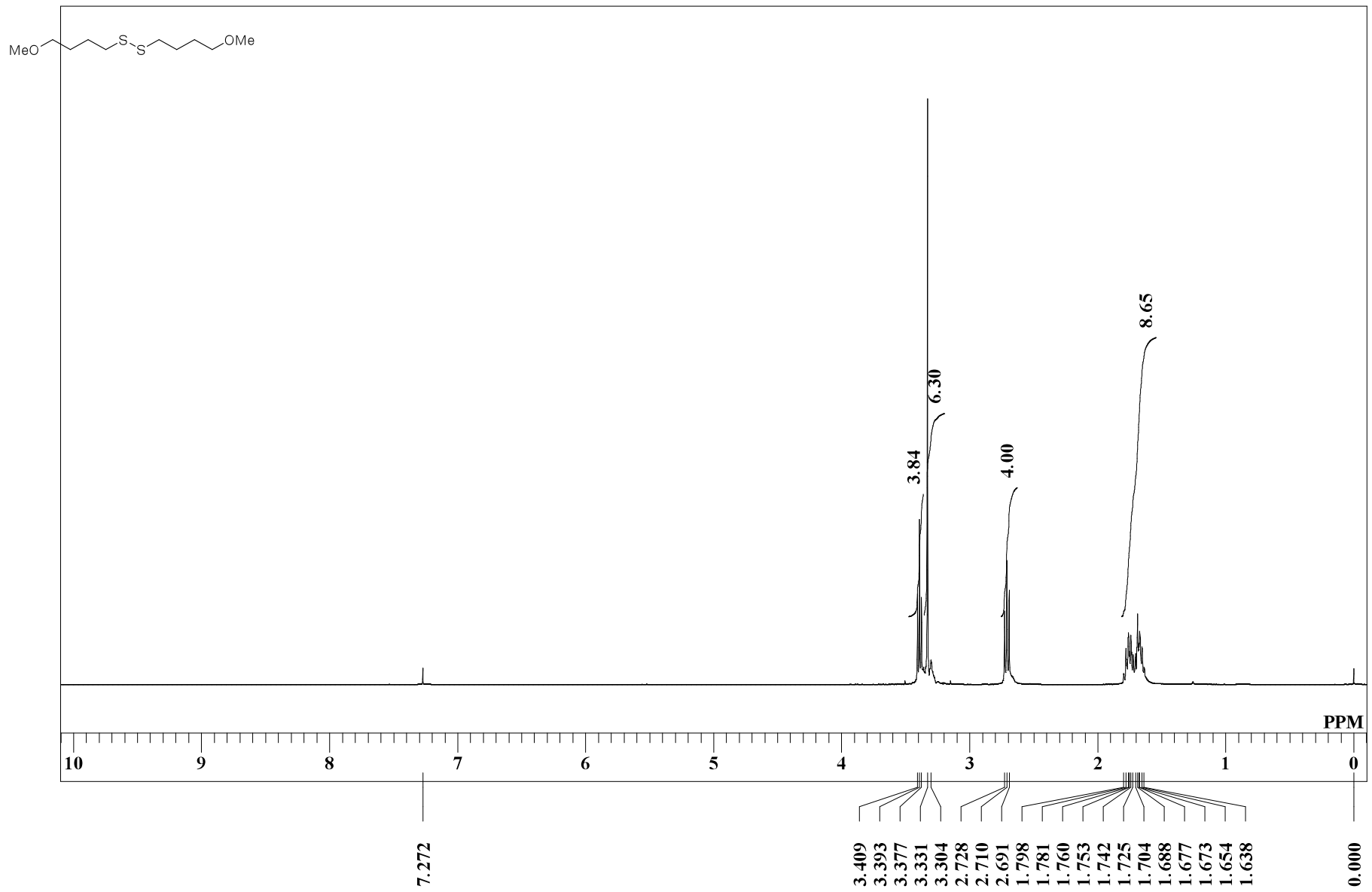
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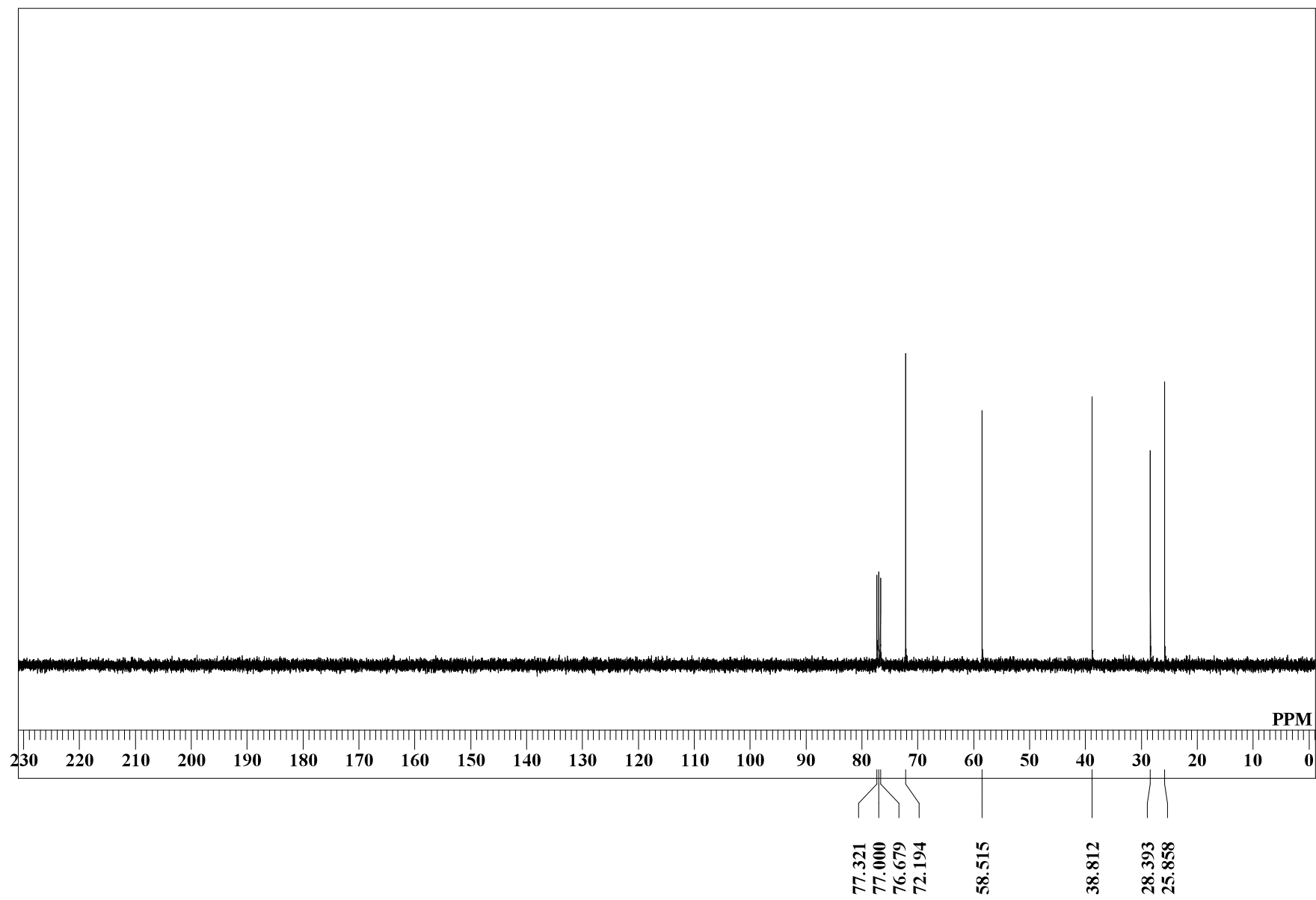
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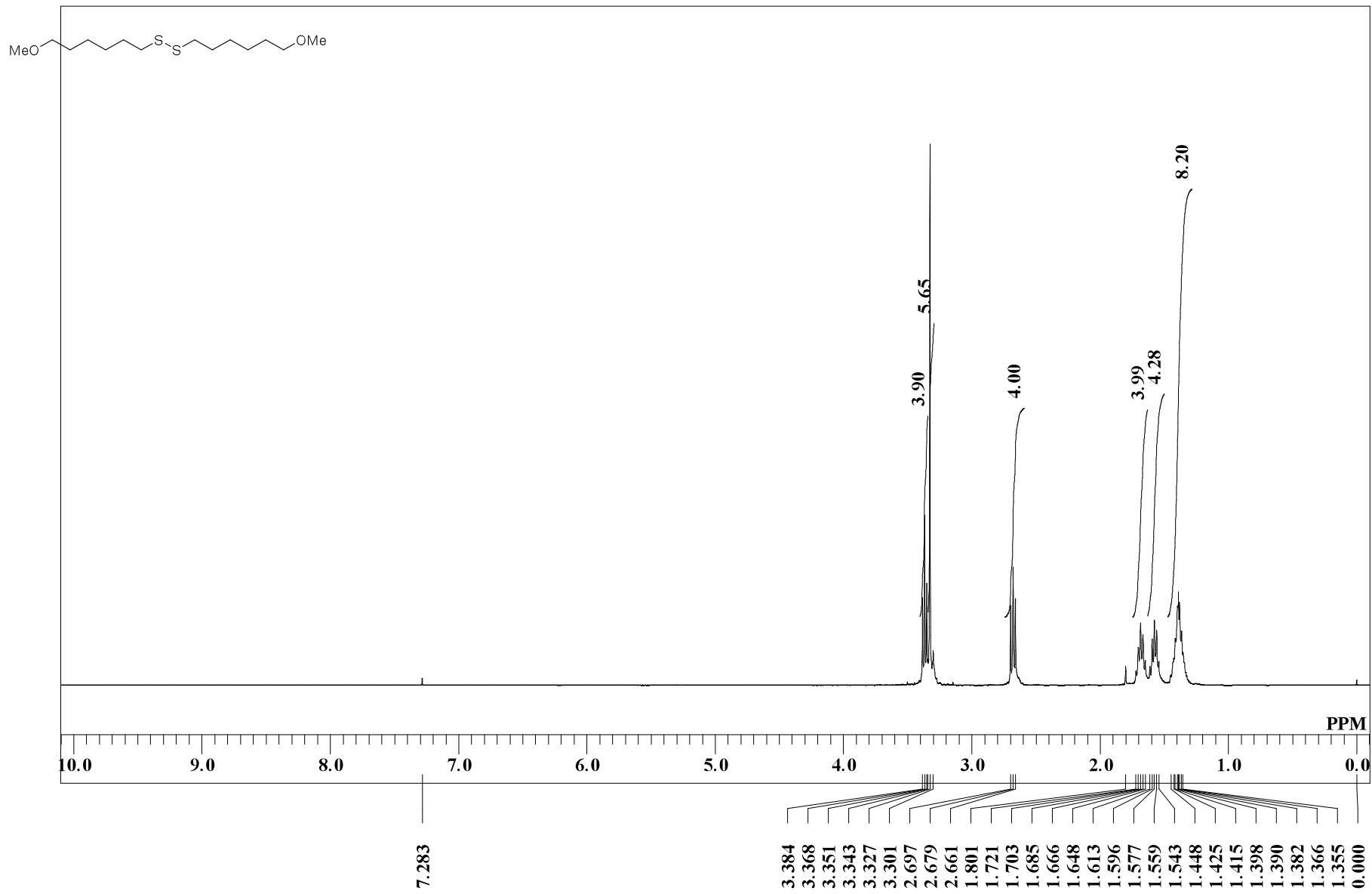
(MeOC4H8S)2 1H



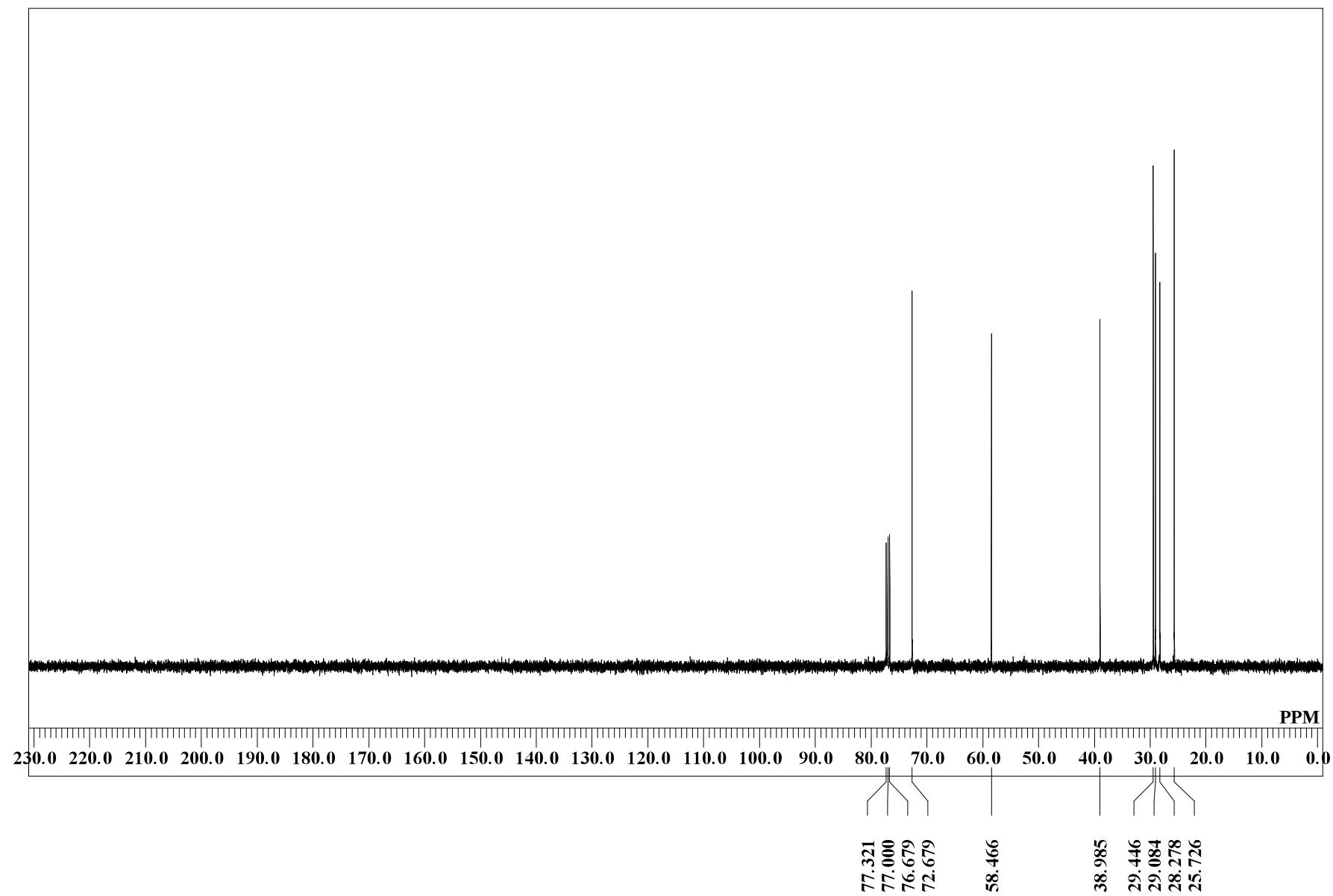
(MeOC4H8S)2-13C



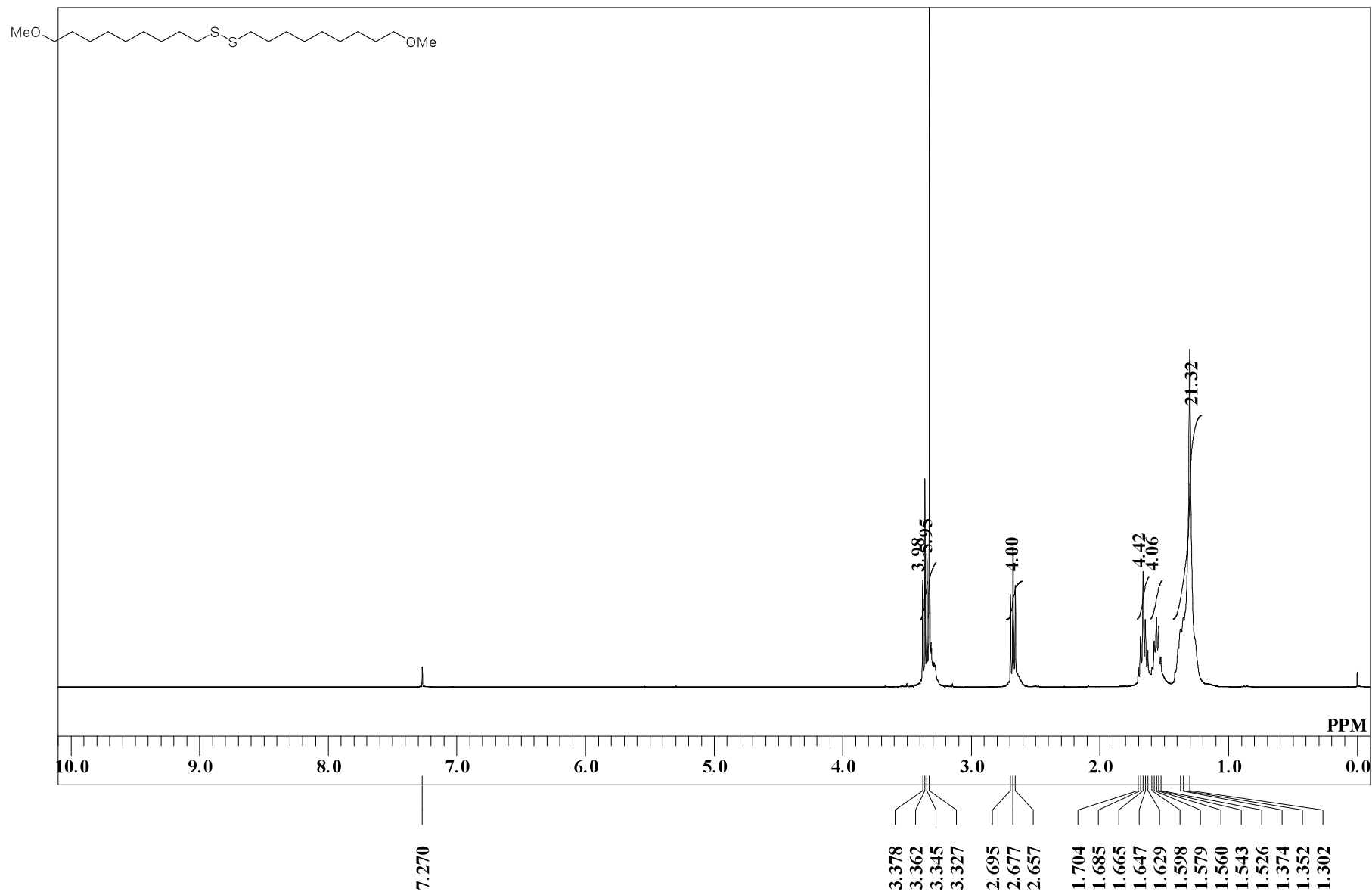
(MeOC6H12S)2-1H



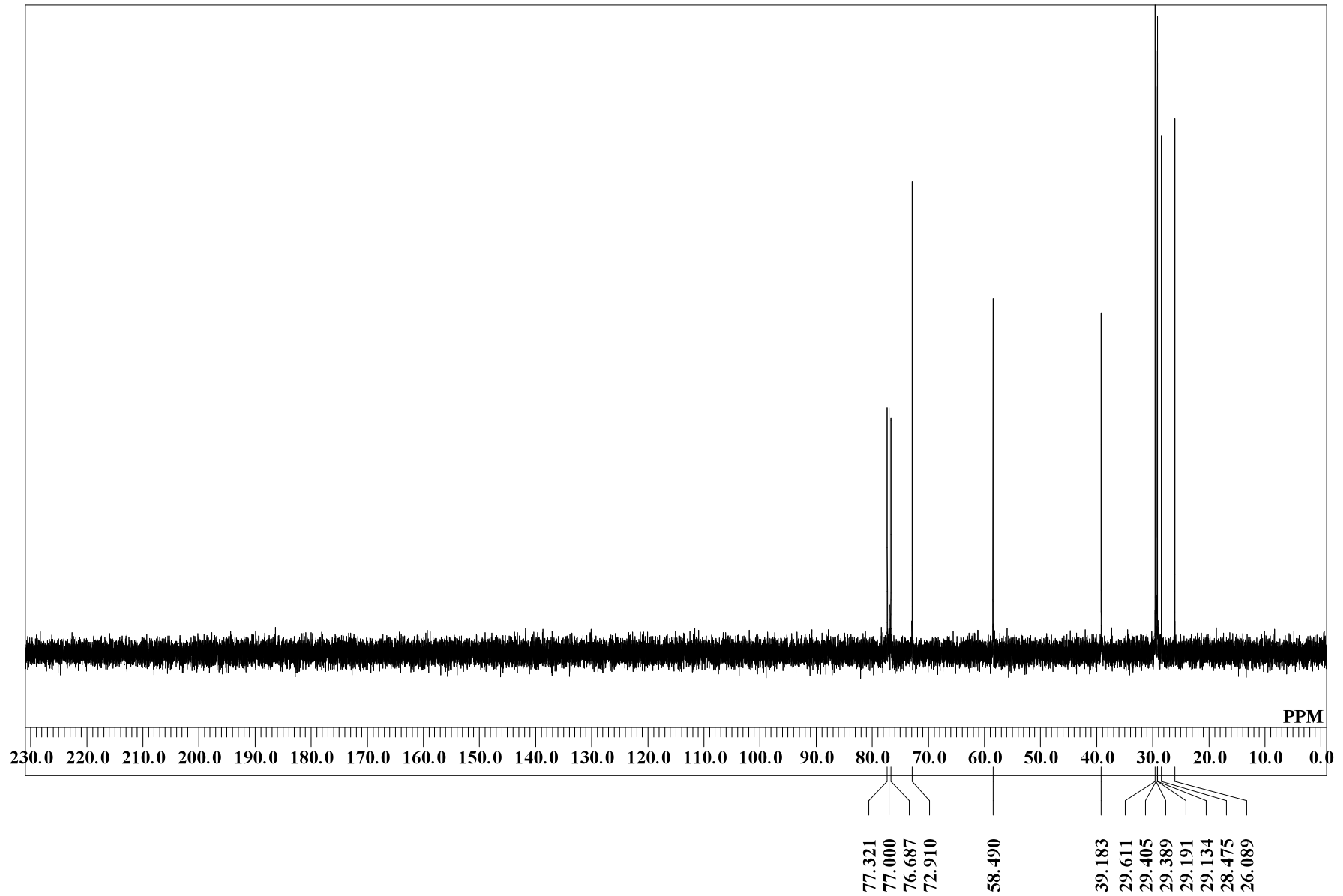
(MeOC6H12S)2-13C



(MeOC9H18S)2-1H

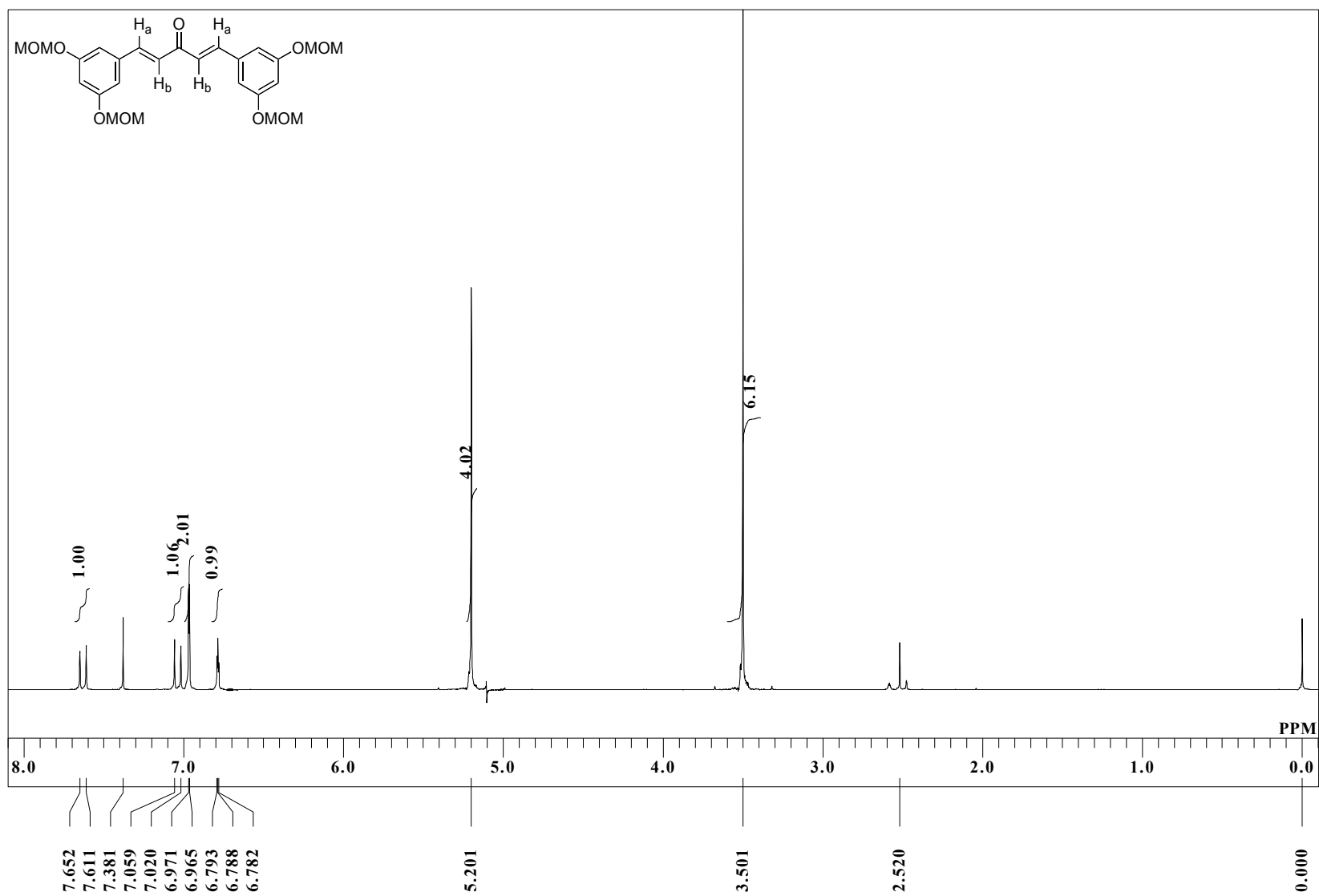


MeO(CH₂)₉SH- 13C

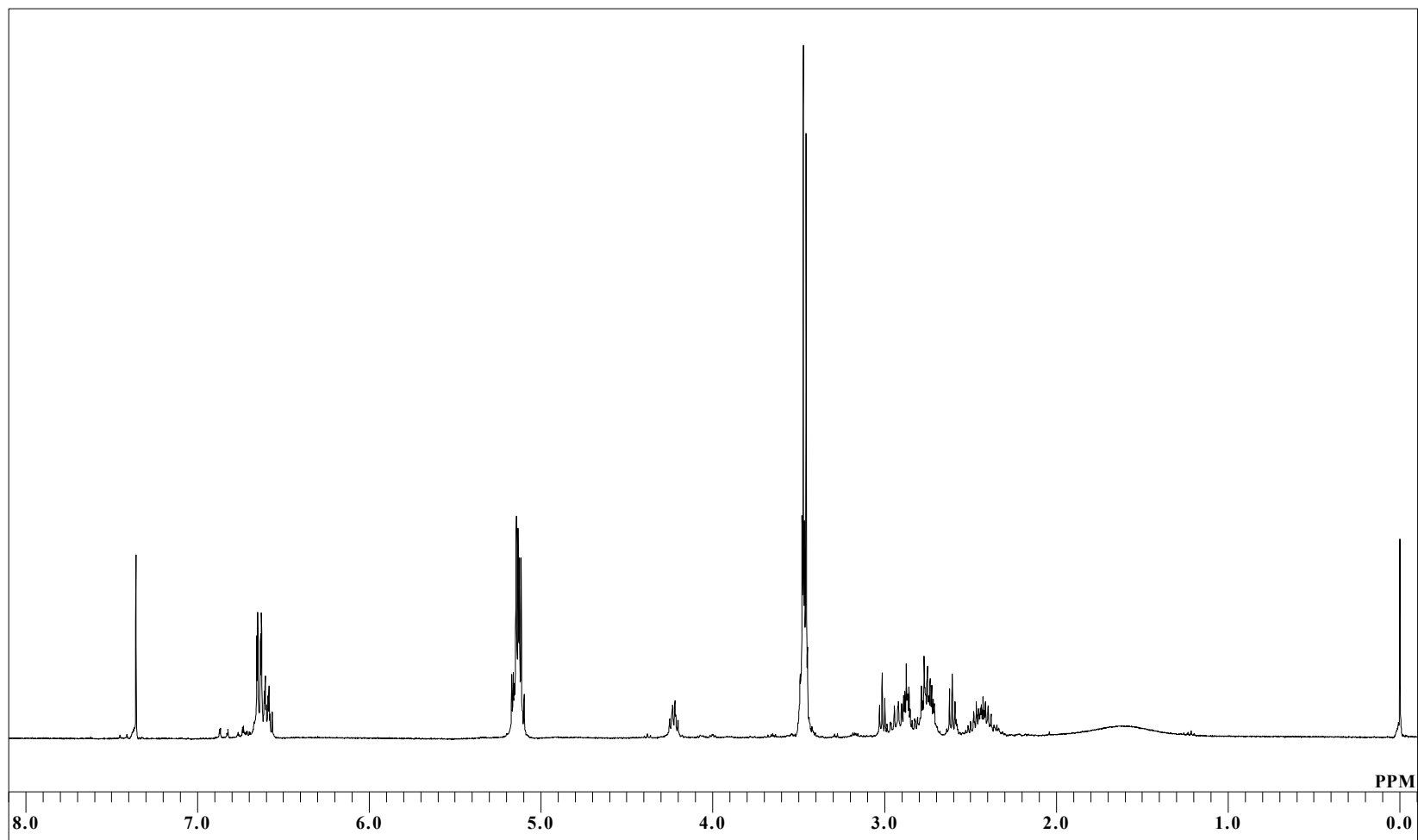


1) GO-Y030 in DMSO-*d*₆: CDCl₃ (1 : 20)

GO-Y030 in DMSO-*d*₆:CDCl₃



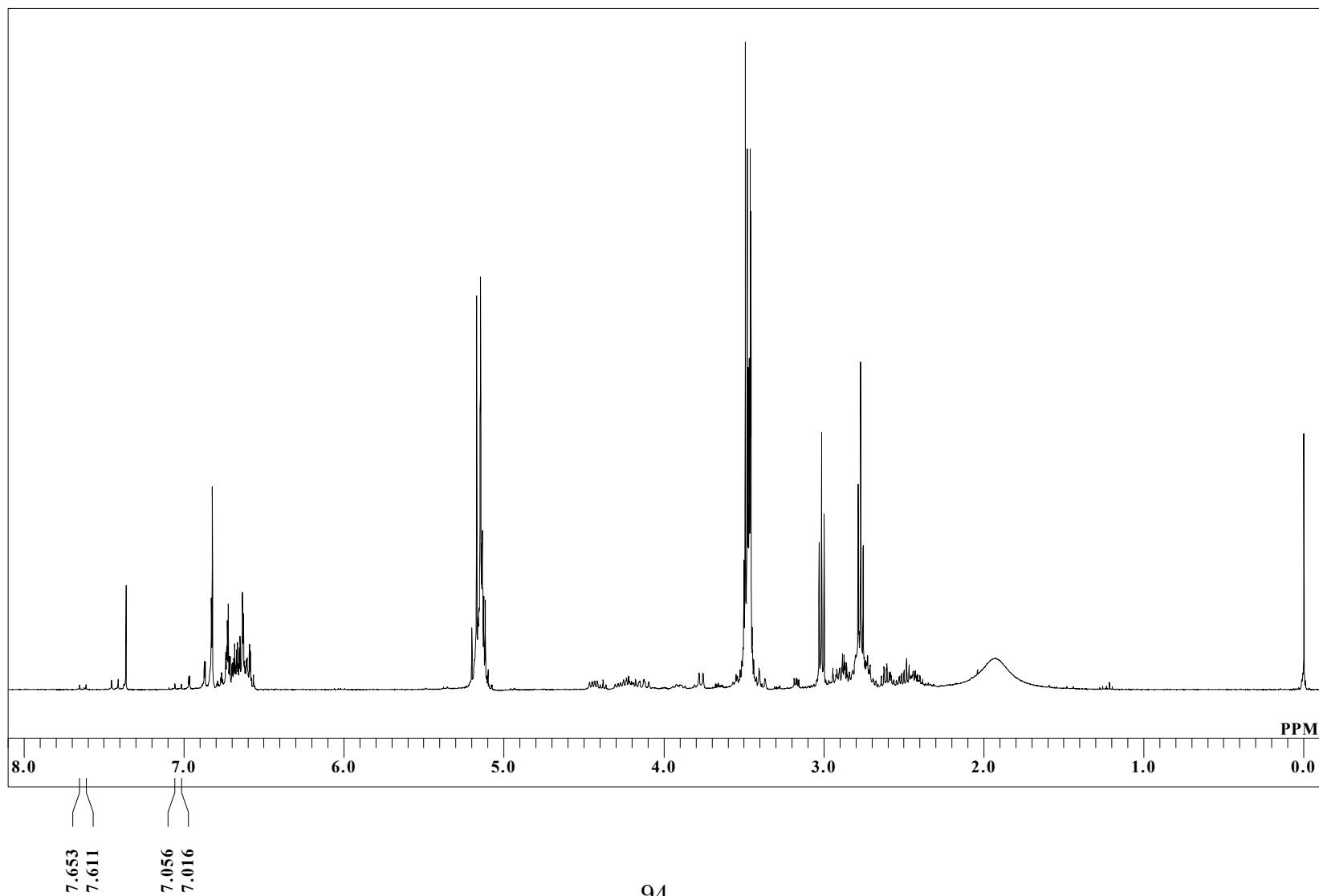
2) Reaction mixture A 5 min after dilution with CDCl_3
GO-Y030+cyst. diluted with CDCl_3 (5 min)



3) Reaction mixture A after dilution with CDCl₃ (24 h)

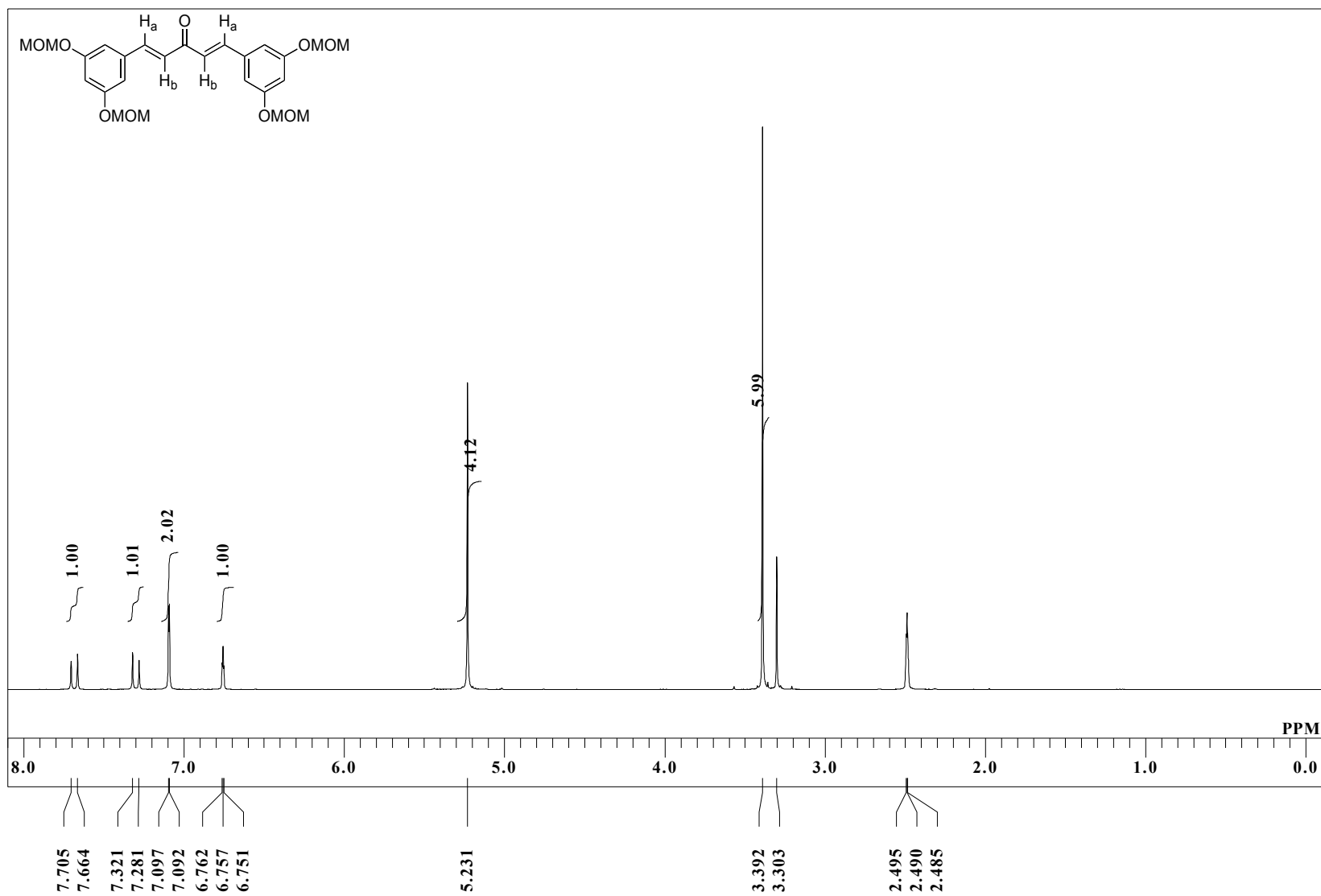
Note the re-appearance of the enone signals at δ 7.63 and 7.04 ($J = 16.0$ Hz, H_a and H_b, respectively).

GO-Y030+cyst. diluted with CDCl₃ (24 h)



1) GO-Y030 in DMSO-d₆

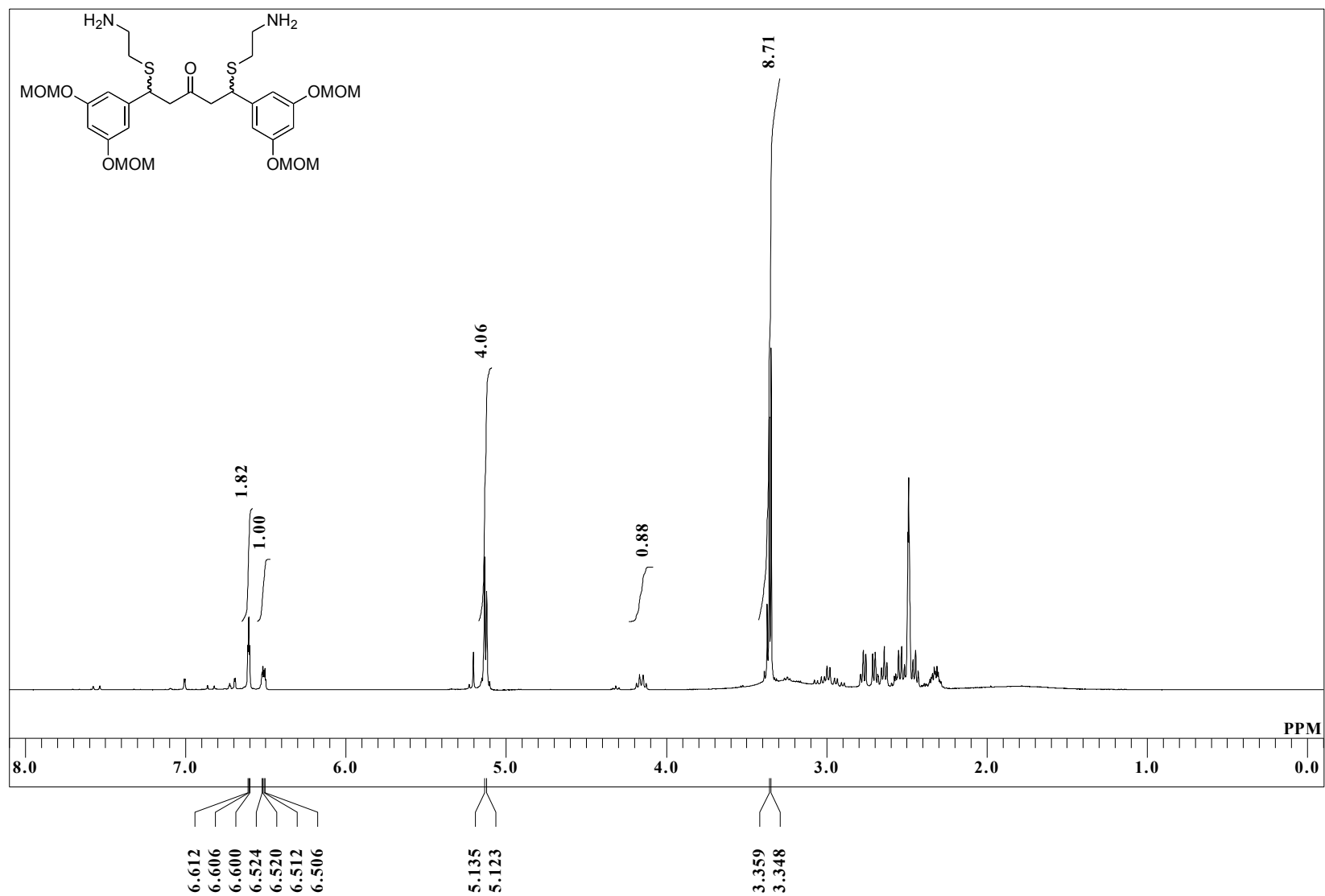
GO-Y030-DMSO-d₆



2) GO-Y030 in DMSO-d₆ 5 min after the addition of cysteamine (4 eq.)

Note the disappearance of the enone signals at δ 7.68 and 7.30 ($J = 16.2$ Hz, H_a and H_b, respectively).

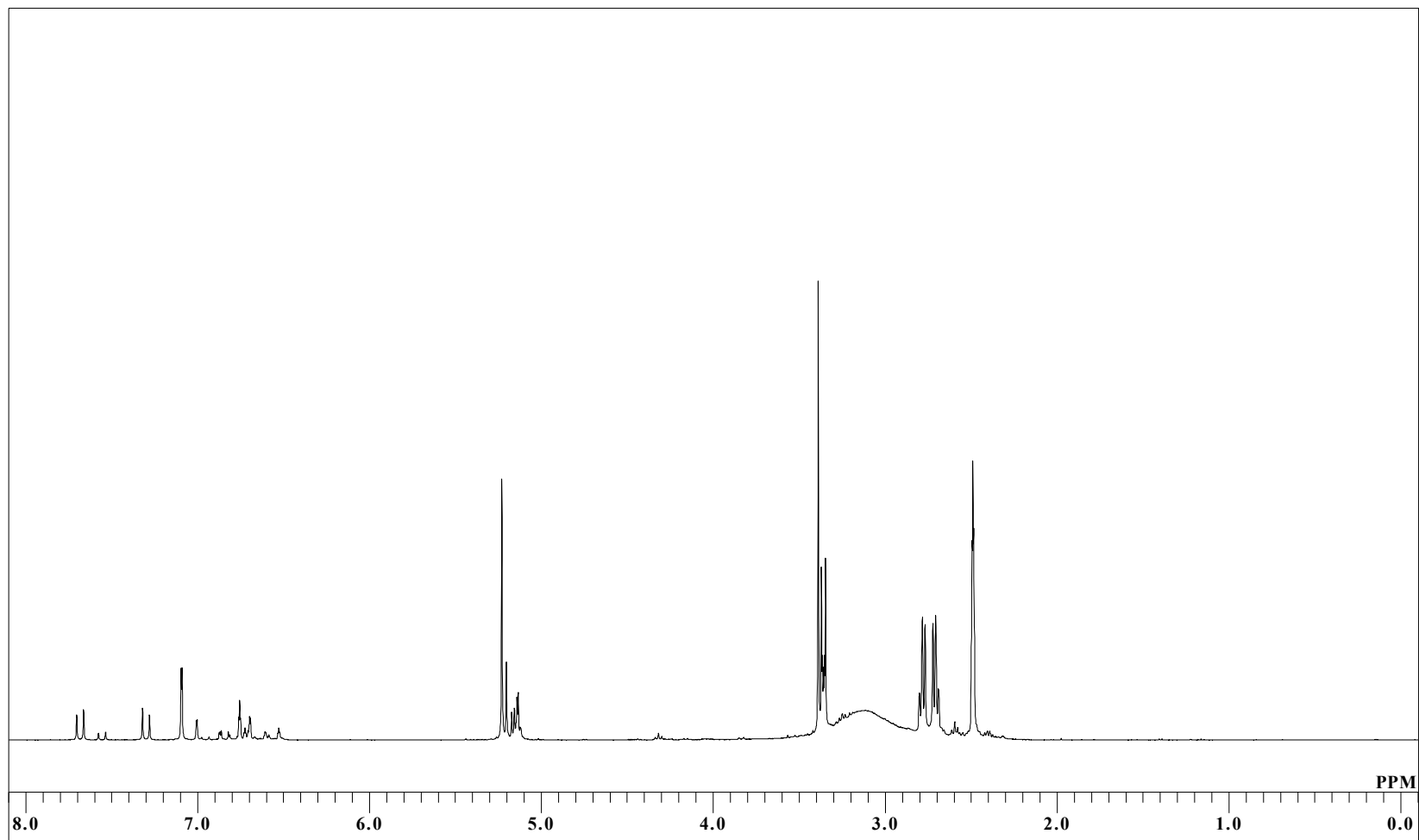
GO-Y030+cyst DMSO-d₆ (5 min)



3) GO-Y030 in DMSO-d₆ 1 h after the addition of cysteamine (4 eq.)

Note the re-appearance of the enone signals at δ 7.68 and 7.30 ($J = 16.0$ Hz, H_a and H_b, respectively).

GO-Y030+cyst. diluted with CDCl₃ (1 h)



4) GO-Y030 in DMSO-d₆ 6 h after the addition of cysteamine (4 eq.)

Note the re-appearance of the enone signals at δ 7.68 and 7.30 ($J = 16.0$ Hz, H_a and H_b, respectively)

GO-Y030+cyst DMSO-d₆ (6 h)

