## **Supplemental Information**



**Figure SI 1.** Mass spectrum of Hb-cyclooctyne ( $\beta$ -subunits cross-linked). (( $\beta$ -subunit (15867.22-1.01) × 2) + C<sub>26</sub>O<sub>7</sub>N<sub>2</sub>H<sub>30</sub> (482.58)) = 32215.00 g/mol. We cannot attribute the mass spectrum heterogeneity to an impurity of the cyclooctyne handle, since Hb-cyclooctyne reacts to completion in the presence of bis-azide (see Figure SI 3). The complex spectrum may result from transformations occurring during mass analysis.



**Figure SI 2.** Mass spectrum of Hb-azide (β-subunits cross-linked). (β-subunits ((15867.22-1.01)  $\times$  2) + C<sub>17</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>H<sub>12</sub> (320.33)) = 32052.75 g/mol.



**Figure SI 3.** Mass spectrum of Hb-cyclooctyne ( $\beta$ -subunits cross-linked) modified with bisazide (4,4'-diazidediphenylsulfone) only. (( $\beta$ -subunit (15867.22-1.01) × 2) + C<sub>26</sub>O<sub>7</sub>N<sub>2</sub>H<sub>30</sub> (482.58) + C<sub>12</sub>SO<sub>2</sub>N<sub>6</sub>H<sub>8</sub> (300.30)) = 32515.00 g/mol.



**Figure SI 4.** Reverse-phase HPLC of Hb-alkyne under dissociating conditions. Peaks are as follows: heme (10 min.);  $\alpha$ -subunits (40 min.);  $\beta$  cross-linked subunits (alkyne modified, 54 min.).



**Figure SI 5.** Mass spectrum of Hb-alkyne ( $\beta$ -subunits cross-linked). (( $\beta$ -subunits (15867.22-1.01) × 2) + C<sub>20</sub>O<sub>7</sub>NH<sub>23</sub> (389.44)) = 32121.86 g/mol.



Figure SI 6. Size-exclusion HPLC trace of the purified bis-tetramer.



Figure SI 7. Size-exclusion HPLC trace of the products of the reaction of Hb-azide with Hb-cyclooctyne after 18 days.



Figure SI 8. Size-exclusion HPLC trace of the products of the reaction of Hb-cyclooctyne with bis-azide (PEG spacer).