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S U P P L E M E N T A R Y M A T E R I A L

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B E L O N G I N G T O T H E P A P E R

Regioselective Transition Metal- and Halogen-Free Direct Dithiolation at C(*sp*³)-H of Nitrotoluenes with Diaryl Disulfides

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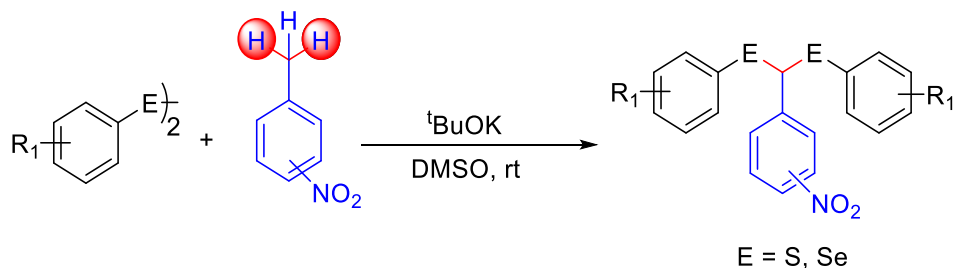
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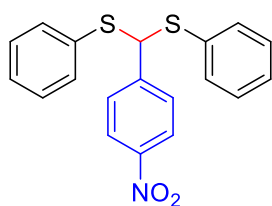
General Experimental Details

All reactions were carried out in oven-dried glassware with magnetic stirring. Nitrotoluenes used in this study were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. Various diphenyl disulfides used were prepared from corresponding thiols. Solvents screened in this report were used as purchased from suppliers. Silica gel (230-400 mesh size) was used for column chromatography. TLC analysis of reaction mixtures was performed using silica gel plates. All NMR experiments were carried out on Bruker 400/500 MHz spectrometers in DMSO-*d*₆ or CDCl₃ and NMR chemical shifts are reported in ppm referenced to the solvent peaks of CDCl₃ (7.26 ppm for ¹H and 77.16 (± 0.06) ppm for ¹³C, respectively) or DMSO-*d*₆ (3.31 ppm for H₂O, 2.47 ppm for ¹H and 39.50 ppm for ¹³C, respectively). The ⁷⁷Se NMR spectra were obtained at 76.31 MHz in CDCl₃ or DMSO-*d*₆. Chemical shifts are reported relative to dimethyl selenide (⁷⁷Se) (0 ppm). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS), electrospray mass spectra (ESMS), and low resolution mass spectra (LRMS) are reported for ions of ⁸⁰Se. High Resolution mass analysis is performed on quadrupole-time of flight (Q-TOF) Bruker MicroTOF-Q II mass spectrometer equipped with an ESI source (-ve/+ve) and APCI (-ve/+ve). Single crystal X-ray data for compounds **6** and **14** were collected on Bruker D8 VENTURE diffractometer equipped with CMOS Photon 100 detector and Mo-K α radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$) was used.

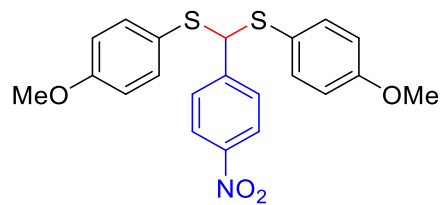
Scheme S1 General Procedure for Dithiolation of nitrotoluenes



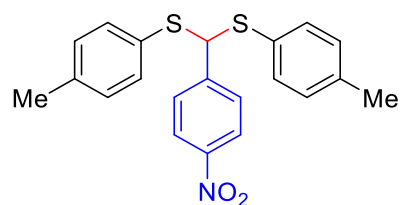
To a single neck flask, KO^tBu (112 mg, 1 mmol) was added in one portion to the solution of the diphenyl disulfide (109 mg, 0.5 mmol) and 4-nitrotoluene (137 mg, 1 mmol) in DMSO (2 mL) at room temperature. The resulted reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 6 hours. Next, saturated aqueous NaCl solution (15 mL) was added and the resulting mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×20 mL). The organic layers were combined, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in *vacuo*. The crude product was purified by column chromatography by using dichloromethane/hexane (10/90). The desired compound **1** was obtained in yield (106 mg, 60%).



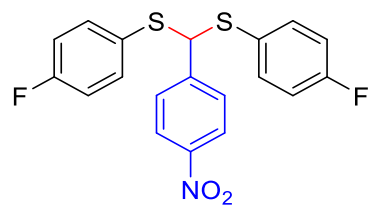
((4-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis(phenylsulfane) (1). Light yellow liquid, Yield 106 mg (60%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.73 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.73 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.24 (m, 6H), 5.42 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.3, 147.1, 133.2, 133.1, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 123.7, 59.8. HRMS-ES⁻ *m/z*: 352.0460 (calculated for C₁₉H₁₅NO₂S₂ - H⁺: 352.0483).



((4-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfane) (2). Colourless liquid, Yield 126 mg (61%); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.10-8.08 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 4H), 6.82-6.79 (m, 4H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.4, 147.7, 147.2, 136.3, 128.8, 123.5, 123.4, 114.6, 61.8, 55.3. HRMS-APCI m/z : 412.0672 (calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_4\text{S}_2 - \text{H}^+$: 412.0676).

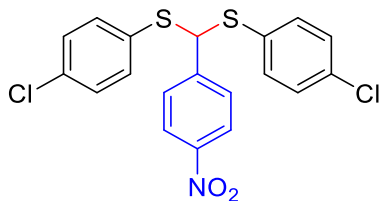


((4-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis(p-tolylsulfane) (3). Light yellow solid, Yield 138 mg (72%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.07 (d, $J = 8.76$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, $J = 8.76$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.03$ Hz, 4H), 7.06 (d, $J = 8.03$ Hz, 4H), 5.34 (s, 1H), 2.31 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.5, 147.2, 138.9, 133.7, 129.9, 129.5, 128.8, 123.6, 60.5, 21.2. HRMS-ES $^+$ m/z : 404.0747 (calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2 + \text{Na}^+$: 404.0749).

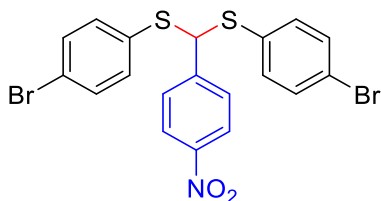


((4-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis((4-fluorophenyl)sulfane) (4). Light yellow liquid, Yield 133 mg (68%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.08 (d, $J = 8.75$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.75$ Hz, 2H),

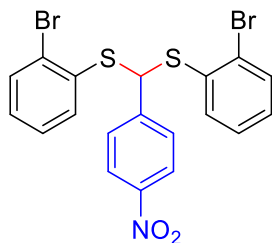
7.32-7.29 (m, 4H), 6.97-6.92 (m, 4H), 5.26 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.2 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 250.2$ Hz), 147.4, 146.7, 136.3 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.50$ Hz), 128.7, 127.9 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.45$ Hz), 123.7, 116.3 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.0$ Hz), 61.2. HRMS-ES $^-$ m/z : 388.0301 (calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2 - \text{H}^+$: 388.0272).



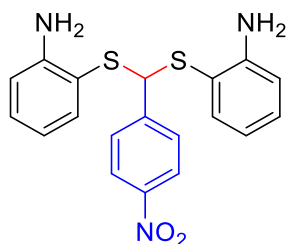
((4-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis((4-chlorophenyl)sulfane) (5). Light yellow solid, Yield 112 mg (53%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.11 (d, $J = 8.71$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.71$ Hz, 2H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 8H), 5.33 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.5, 146.3, 135.2, 134.8, 131.2, 129.4, 128.7, 123.8, 60.2. HRMS-APCI $^-$ m/z : 419.9657 (calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2 - \text{H}^+$: 419.9681).



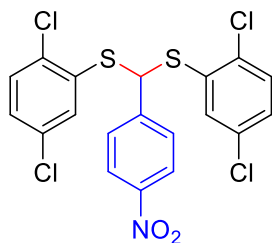
((4-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis((4-bromophenyl)sulfane) (6). Light yellow needles, mp 105 $^\circ\text{C}$, Yield 115 mg (45%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.11 (d, $J = 8.74$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, $J = 8.74$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, $J = 8.51$ Hz, 4H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.51$ Hz, 4H), 5.34 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.5, 146.2, 134.8, 132.3, 131.8, 128.7, 123.9, 123.3, 59.9. HRMS-APCI $^-$ m/z : 507.8671 (calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{Br}_2\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2 - \text{H}^+$: 507.8687).



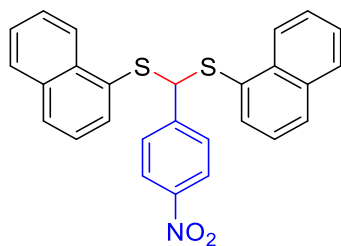
((4-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis((2-bromophenyl)sulfane) (7). Yellow semi-solid, Yield 153 mg (60%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.10 (d, $J = 8.74$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.74$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (dd, $J = 7.87$ Hz, $J = 1.24$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 (dd, $J = 7.70$ Hz, $J = 1.54$ Hz, 2H), 7.18 (dd, $J = 7.50$ Hz, $J = 1.24$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (dd, $J = 7.60$ Hz, $J = 1.54$ Hz, 2H), 5.78 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.6, 145.8, 134.8, 134.1, 133.4, 129.9, 129.0, 128.0, 127.8, 123.9, 56.9. HRMS-ES⁺ m/z : 531.8643 (calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{Br}_2\text{S}_2\text{NO}_2 + \text{Na}^+$: 531.8647).



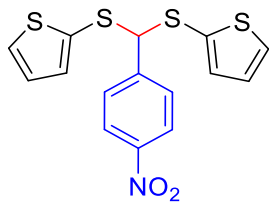
2,2'-(((4-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis(sulfanediy))dianiline (8). Dark brown viscous liquid, Yield 88 mg (46%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.08 (d, $J = 8.73$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, $J = 8.73$ Hz, 2H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 4H), 6.67 (d, $J = 8.03$ Hz, 2H), 6.57 (d, $J = 7.50$ Hz, 2H), 5.08 (s, 1H), 4.21 (bs, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.0, 148.0, 147.2, 137.4, 131.4, 128.5, 123.6, 118.4, 115.4, 115.2, 57.8. HRMS-APCI m/z : 382.0658 (calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}_2 - \text{H}^+$: 382.0678)



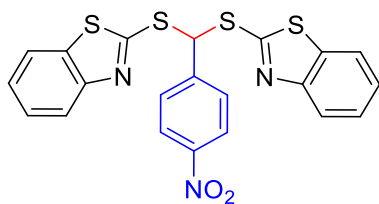
((4-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis((2,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfane) (9). Light grey semi-solid, Yield 125 mg (51%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.16 (d, $J = 8.68$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.68$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 2.39$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.60$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (dd, $J = 8.60$ Hz, $J = 2.39$ Hz, 2H), 5.77 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.9, 144.8, 135.1, 133.8, 133.6, 133.0, 130.9, 129.8, 128.8, 124.1, 56.2. HRMS-ES⁺ m/z : 511.8875 (calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{11}\text{Cl}_4\text{S}_2\text{NO}_2 + \text{Na}^+$: 511.8878).



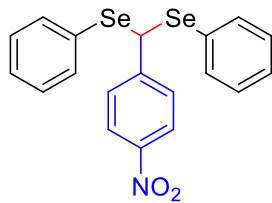
((4-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis(naphthalen-1-ylsulfane) (10). Yellow semi-solid, Yield 145 mg (64%) ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.11 (d, $J = 8.50$ Hz, 2H), 8.01 (d, $J = 8.70$ Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, $J = 8.20$ Hz, 4H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.10$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 7.50$ Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 6H), 5.35 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.6, 147.3, 134.7, 134.2, 130.3, 130.1, 128.8, 128.7, 127.1, 126.4, 125.5, 125.2, 123.6, 60.2. HRMS-ES⁺ m/z : 476.0748 (calculated for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{19}\text{S}_2\text{NO}_2 + \text{Na}^+$: 476.0749).



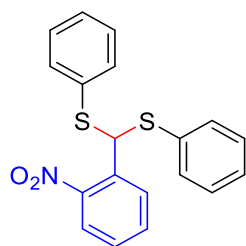
2,2'-(((4-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis(sulfanediyl))dithiophene (11). Cream viscous liquid, Yield 62 mg (34%); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.09 (d, $J = 8.77$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (dd, $J = 5.34$ Hz, $J = 1.07$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, $J = 8.77$ Hz, 2H), 7.05 (dd, $J = 3.58$ Hz, $J = 1.08$ Hz, 2H), 6.95 (dd, $J = 5.30$ Hz, $J = 3.67$ Hz, 2H), 5.18 (s, 1H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.5, 146.1, 136.6, 131.8, 130.2, 128.8, 127.7, 123.6, 63.9. HRMS-APCI $^+$ m/z 363.9567 (calculated for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_4 - \text{H}^+$: 363.9589).



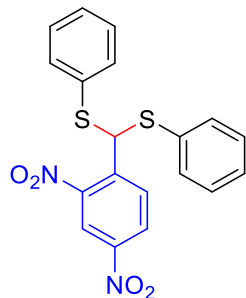
2,2'-(((4-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis(sulfanediyl))bis(benzo[*d*]thiazole) (12). Cream semi-solid, Yield 80 mg (34%); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.20 (d, $J = 8.76$ Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, $J = 8.76$ Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, $J = 8.23$ Hz, 2H), 7.74 (d, $J = 7.76$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.15$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.15$ Hz, 2H), 7.19 (s, 1H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.1, 152.8, 145.1, 139.3, 135.7, 129.2, 126.4, 125.1, 124.0, 122.4, 121.2, 55.4. HRMS-ES $^+$ m/z : 489.9784 (calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}_4 + \text{Na}^+$: 489.9783).



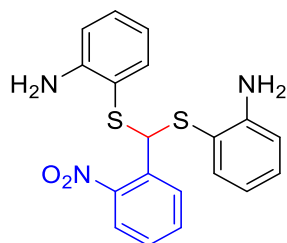
((4-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis(phenylselane) (13). Light yellow liquid, Yield 152 mg (68%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.00 (d, $J = 8.75$ Hz, 2H), 7.42-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.75$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, $J = 7.30$ Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 4H), 5.49 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.0, 146.8, 135.0, 129.8, 129.2, 128.9, 128.8, 123.5, 41.8. ^{77}Se NMR (76 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 481.5. HRMS-APCI $^+$ m/z : 447.9361 (calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2\text{Se}_2 - \text{H}^+$: 447.9353).



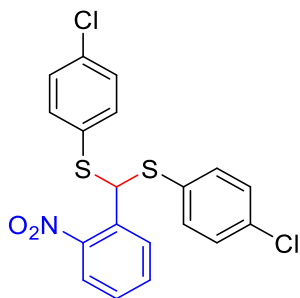
((2-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis(phenylsulfane) (14).¹ Brown crystals, mp 84 °C, Yield 80 mg (45%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.91 (d, $J = 8.10$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.10$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J = 7.80$ Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 5H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 6H), 6.42 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.8, 134.6, 133.3, 133.2, 132.9, 130.7, 129.1, 128.6, 128.4, 124.5, 54.5. HRMS-ES $^+$ m/z : 354.0617 (calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2 + \text{H}^+$: 354.0613).



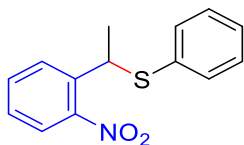
((2,4-dinitrophenyl)methylene)bis(phenylsulfane) (15). Dark brown viscous liquid, Yield 54 mg (27%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.60 (d, $J = 2.26$ Hz, 1H), 8.30 (dd, $J = 8.71$ Hz, $J = 2.26$ Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, $J = 8.71$ Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 6H), 6.39 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.6, 146.8, 141.6, 133.4, 132.3, 132.1, 129.4, 129.1, 127.0, 120.0, 54.1. HRMS-ES $^-$ m/z : 397.0311 (calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}_2 - \text{H}^+$: 397.0339).



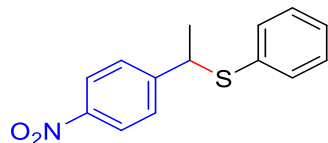
2,2'-(((2-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis(sulfaneyl))dianiline (16): Dark brown viscous liquid, Yield 71 mg (37%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02 (d, $J = 7.90$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 8.17$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, $J = 7.20$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.20$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (dd, $J = 7.70$ Hz, $J = 1.33$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.70$ Hz, 2H), 6.64 (d, $J = 8.08$ Hz, 2H), 6.55 (td, $J = 7.51$ Hz, $J = 1.12$ Hz, 2H), 5.87 (s, 1H), 4.20 (s, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.1, 148.0, 137.3, 135.4, 133.0, 131.4, 131.2, 128.5, 123.9, 118.2, 115.1, 52.9. HRMS-ES $^+$ m/z : 384.0863 (calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}_2 + \text{H}^+$: 384.0835).



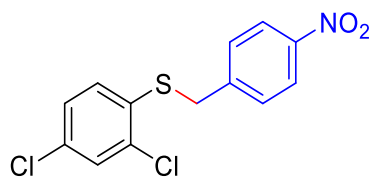
((2-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis((4-chlorophenyl)sulfane) (17): Brown viscous liquid, Yield 90 mg (43%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (td, $J = 8.05$ Hz, $J = 0.95$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (td, $J = 7.65$ Hz, $J = 0.95$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (td, $J = 7.65$ Hz, $J = 1.18$ Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.19 (m, 8H), 6.34 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.8, 135.0, 134.4, 133.9, 133.3, 131.5, 130.5, 129.3, 129.0, 124.8, 55.0. HRMS-ES $^-$ m/z : 419.9707 (calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2 - \text{H}^+$: 419.9681).



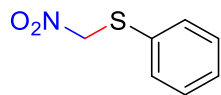
(1-(2-nitrophenyl)ethyl)(phenyl)sulfane (18): Colorless liquid, Yield 39 mg (30%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 (dd, $J = 7.95$ Hz, $J = 0.84$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, $J = 8.13$ Hz, $J = 0.97$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, $J = 7.71$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, $J = 7.71$ Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.17 (m, 5H), 5.05 (q, $J = 6.91$ Hz, 1H), 1.67 (d, $J = 6.91$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.1, 138.2, 133.8, 132.9, 132.6, 129.3, 128.9, 127.73, 127.69, 124.0, 42.1, 22.2. HRMS-ES $^+$ m/z : 282.0557 (calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_2\text{S} + \text{Na}^+$: 282.0559).



(1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)(phenyl)sulfane (19):² Colorless oil, Yield 55 mg (43%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.79 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.79 Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 5H), 4.35 (q, *J* = 7.06 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (d, *J* = 7.06 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.1, 146.9, 133.6, 133.2, 128.9, 128.1, 127.9, 123.6, 47.7, 21.7.

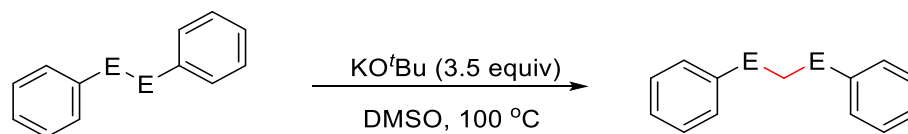


(2,4-dichlorophenyl)(4-nitrobenzyl)sulfane (20): Yellow liquid, Yield 75 mg (48%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12 (d, *J* = 8.65 Hz, 2H), 7.42-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.11 (s, 2H), 4.15 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.3, 144.2, 136.4, 133.8, 132.5, 132.1, 129.9, 129.7, 127.5, 123.8, 37.5.

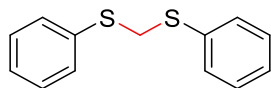


(nitromethyl)(phenyl)sulfane (21):³ Light yellow oil, Yield 27 mg (32%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 3H), 5.44 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 132.2, 131.7, 129.6, 129.2, 79.5.

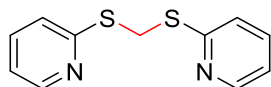
General Procedure for Synthesis of thio- and selenoacetals 22-25.



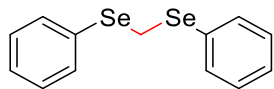
Diphenyl disulfide (110 mg, 0.5 mmol) was taken in DMSO in a 10 ml round bottom flask followed by addition of KO^tBu (197 mg, 1.75 mmol). The reaction mixture was placed in a pre-heated oil bath at 100 °C and heated for 24 h. Then reaction mixture was poured in brine and extracted with dichloromethane (3 x 5 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated over rotary evaporator. Purification by chromatography (dichloromethane/hexane: 3/97) resulted in the pure product **22**.



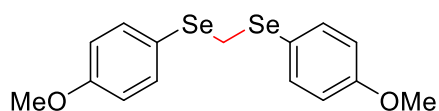
bis(phenylthio)methane (22):⁴ Yield 29 mg (25%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 2H), 4.33 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.0, 130.7, 129.0, 127.2, 40.6. LRMS-GC *m/z* : 232.0 (calculated for C₁₃H₁₂S₂: 232.0).



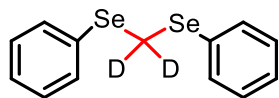
bis(pyridin-2-ylthio)methane (23):⁴ Yield 27 mg (23%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.48 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (td, *J* = 7.9 Hz, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.01 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 5.05 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.3, 149.5, 136.0, 122.5, 119.7, 30.7. LRMS-GC *m/z* : 234.0 (calculated for C₁₁H₁₀N₂S₂: 234.0).



bis(phenylselanyl)methane (24):⁴ Light Yellow liquid, Yield 106 mg (65%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53-7.51 (m, 4H), 7.72-7.26 (m, 6H), 4.22 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.0, 130.8, 129.2, 127.6, 21.0. ⁷⁷Se NMR (76 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 345.5. LRMS-GC *m/z* : 327.9 (calculated for C₁₃H₁₂Se₂: 327.9).

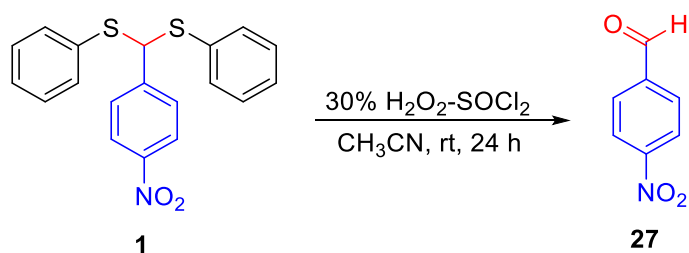


bis((4-methoxyphenyl)selanyl)methane (25). Orange semi-solid, Yield 116 mg (60%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.77 Hz, 4H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 8.77 Hz, 4H), 4.06 (s, 2H), 3.79 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.7, 135.9, 120.8, 114.8, 55.3, 23.7. ⁷⁷Se NMR (76 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 336.5 HRMS-ES⁺ *m/z* : 426.9110 (calculated for C₁₅H₁₆O₂Se₂ + K⁺ : 426.9115).



bis(phenylselanyl)methane-*d*₂ (26): Yield 50 mg (30%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58-7.46 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.18 (m, 6H), 3.43 (bs, H₂O), 2.47 (DMSO). HRMS-GC⁺ *m/z* : 329.9387 (calculated for C₁₃H₁₀D₂Se₂ : 329.9395).

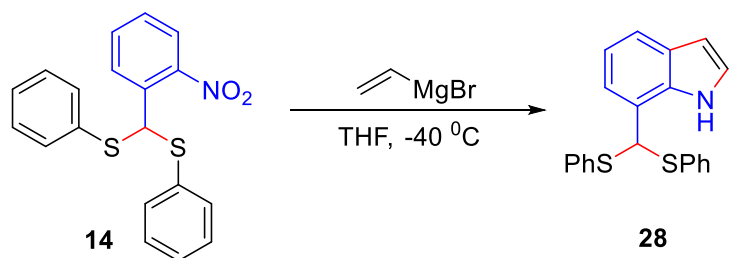
General Procedure for Synthesis of 4-Nitrobenzaldehyde⁵



A mixture of dithioacetal **1** (90 mg, 0.25 mmol), H₂O₂ (30%, 80 μl, 1 mmol) and SOCl₂ (36 μl, 0.5 mmol) was stirred in CH₃CN at 25 °C for 24 h. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After completion, the reaction was quenched by the addition of H₂O (10 mL) and the resulting mixture was extracted with EtOAc (4 x 3 mL). The combined organic phase was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, and evaporated. Chromatography on silica gel (DCM/Hexane: 50/50) gave a pure product **27** in 60% yield.

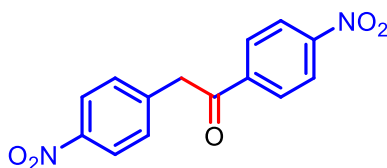
4-Nitrobenzaldehyde (27): Light yellow solid, Yield 38 mg (60%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.15 (s, 1H), 8.39 (d, *J* = 8.63 Hz, 2H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.63 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.2, 151.2, 140.0, 130.5, 124.3.

General Procedure for Synthesis of 7-(bis(phenylthio)methyl)-1*H*-indole⁶



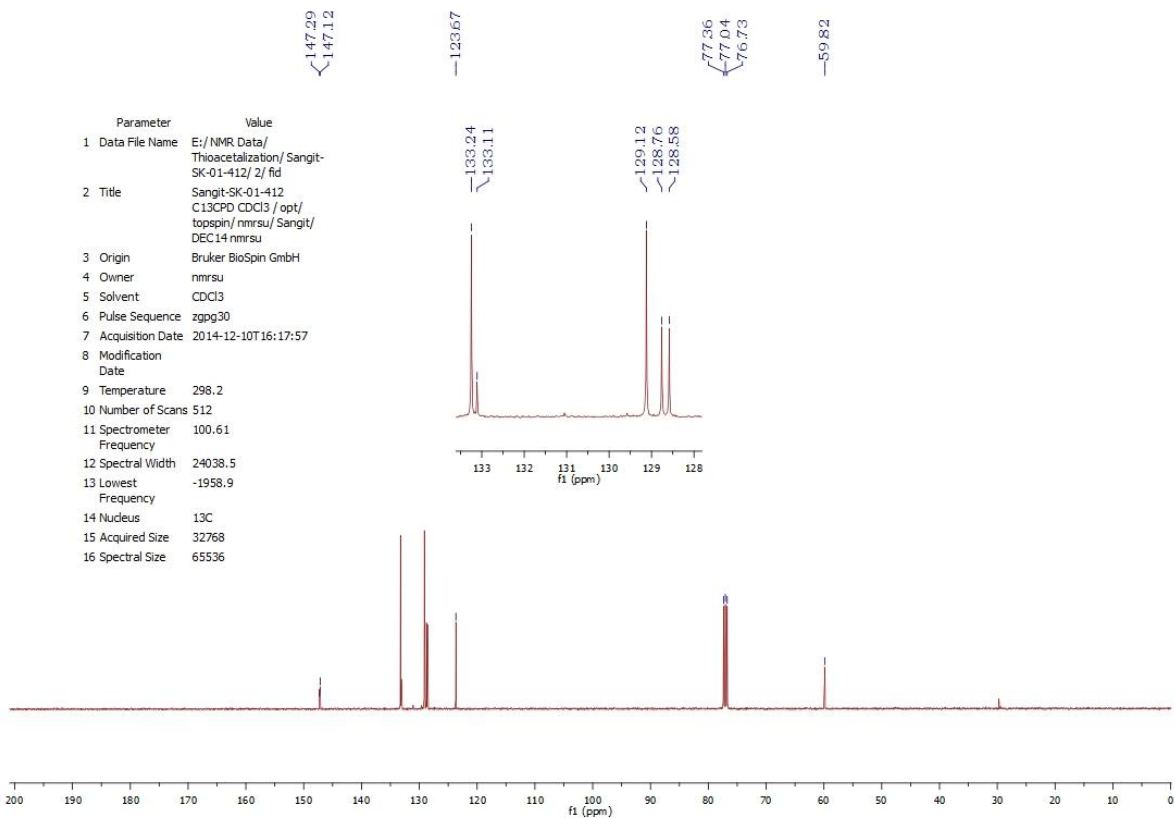
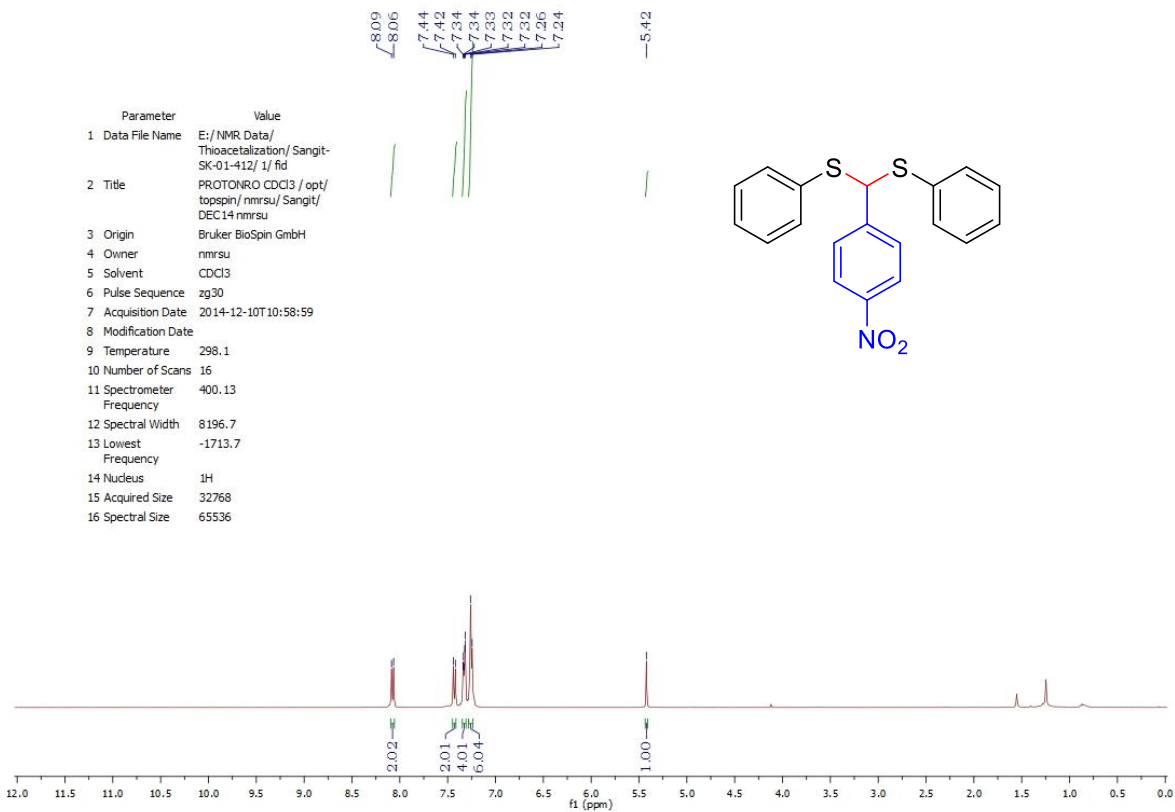
((2-nitrophenyl)methylene)bis(phenylsulfane) **14** (88 mg, 0.25 mmol) was dissolved in THF (3 mL) and the solution cooled to $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$. Then vinylmagnesium bromide (0.75 mL, 1.0 M in THF, 3.0 equiv) was added dropwise over 15 min. After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was stirred at $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$. The progress of reaction was monitored by TLC. When all the starting material was consumed, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous NH_4Cl solution (5 mL), extracted with ethyl acetate ($3\times 10\text{ mL}$), the combined organic layers were washed with brine (10 mL) and dried over Na_2SO_4 . The crude product was purified by column chromatography (hexane: ethyl acetate. 95:5). Yield 60 mg (70%).

7-(bis(phenylthio)methyl)-1H-indole (28): Dark red semi-solid, Yield 60 mg (70%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.08 (brs, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J = 7.64\text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 6H), 6.91-6.83 (m, 2H), 6.56 (t, $J = 2.50\text{ Hz}$, 1H), 5.67 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 134.0, 133.3, 132.8, 129.2, 128.9, 128.1, 124.3, 122.1, 121.3, 121.2, 119.2, 102.7, 59.9. HRMS-ES⁺ m/z : 386.0434 (calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{NS}_2 + \text{K}^+$: 386.0436).

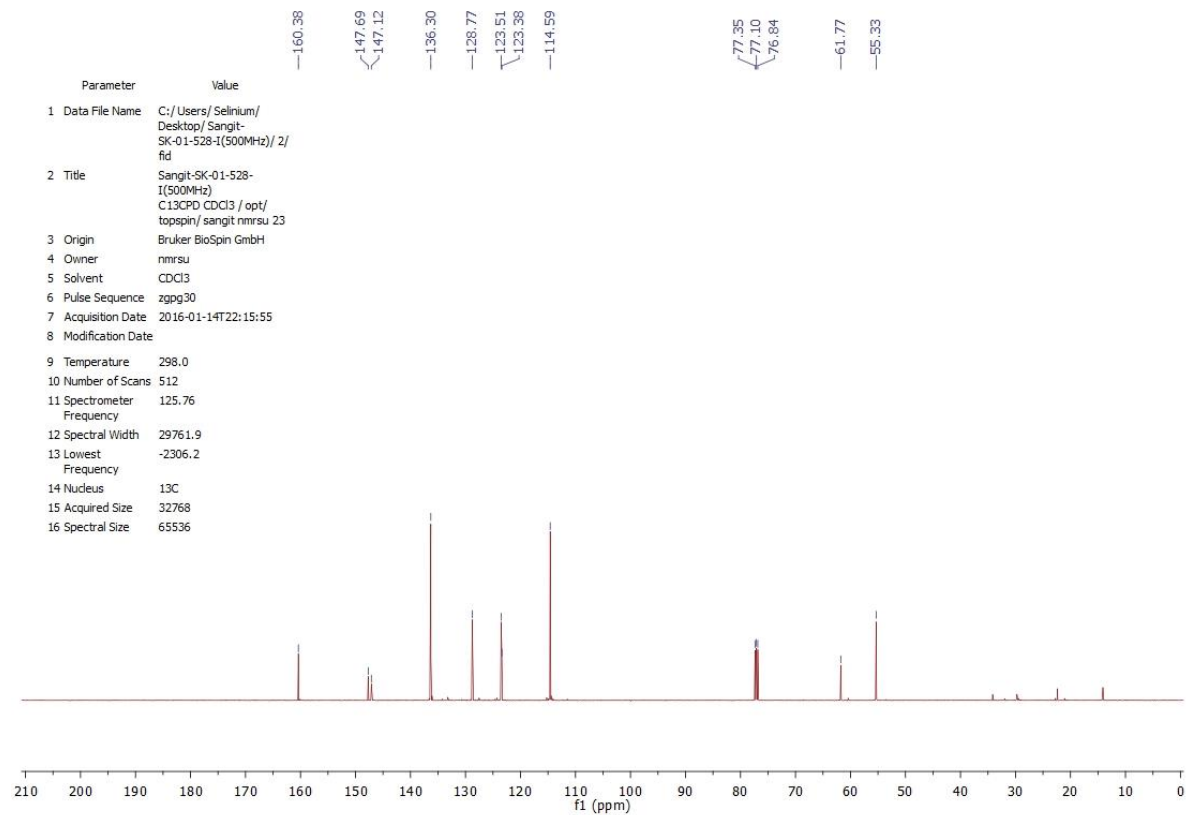
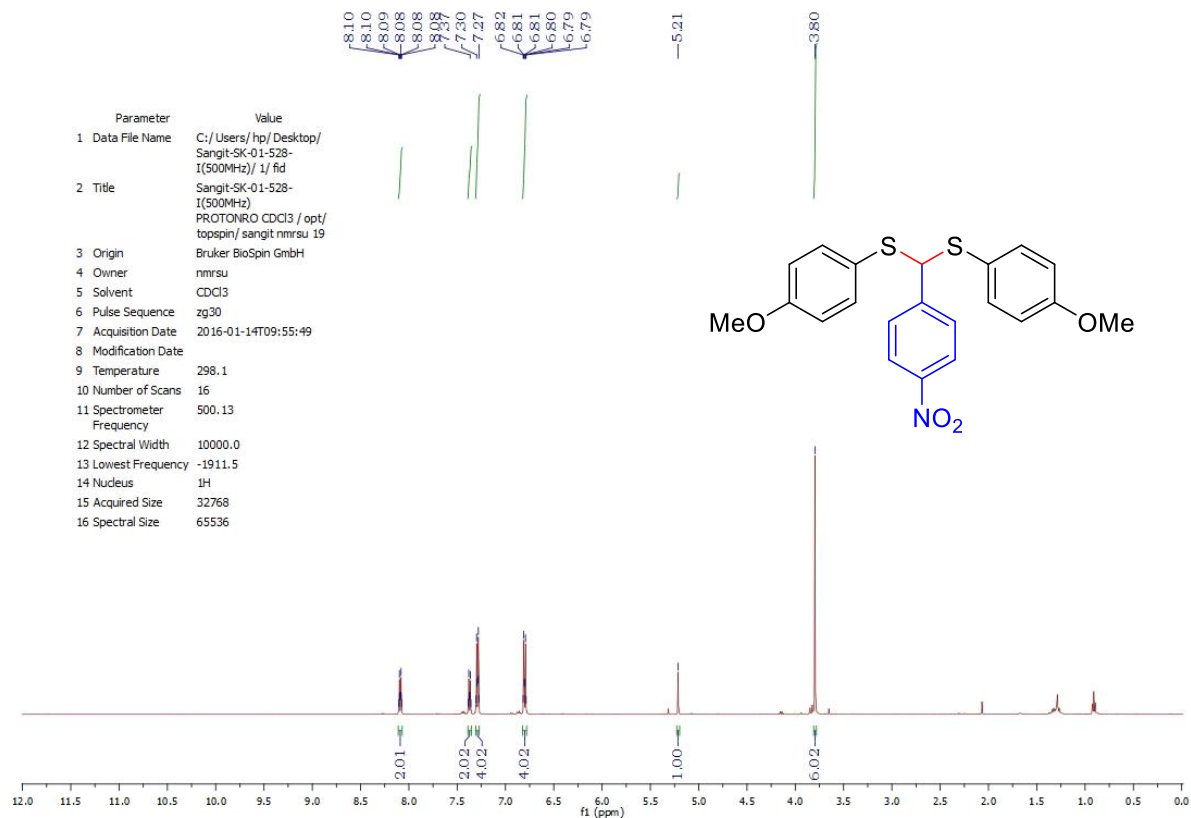


1,2-bis(4-nitrophenyl)ethan-1-one (29): Light brown needles, mp $107\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, Yield 57 mg (30%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.32 (d, $J = 8.82\text{ Hz}$, 2H), 8.19 (d, $J = 8.71\text{ Hz}$, 2H), 8.15 (d, $J = 8.85\text{ Hz}$, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.71\text{ Hz}$, 2H), 4.46 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 194.5, 150.6, 147.3, 140.7, 140.5, 130.7, 129.4, 124.1, 123.9, 45.4.

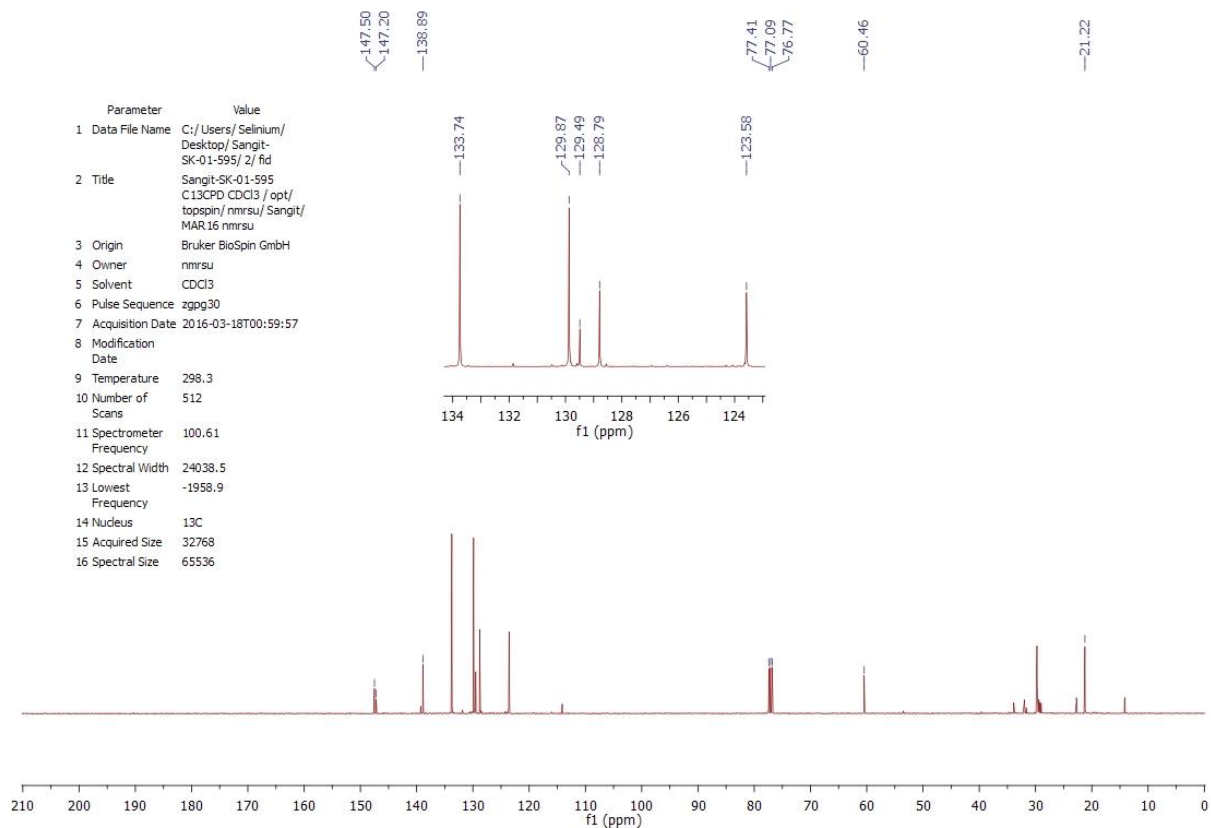
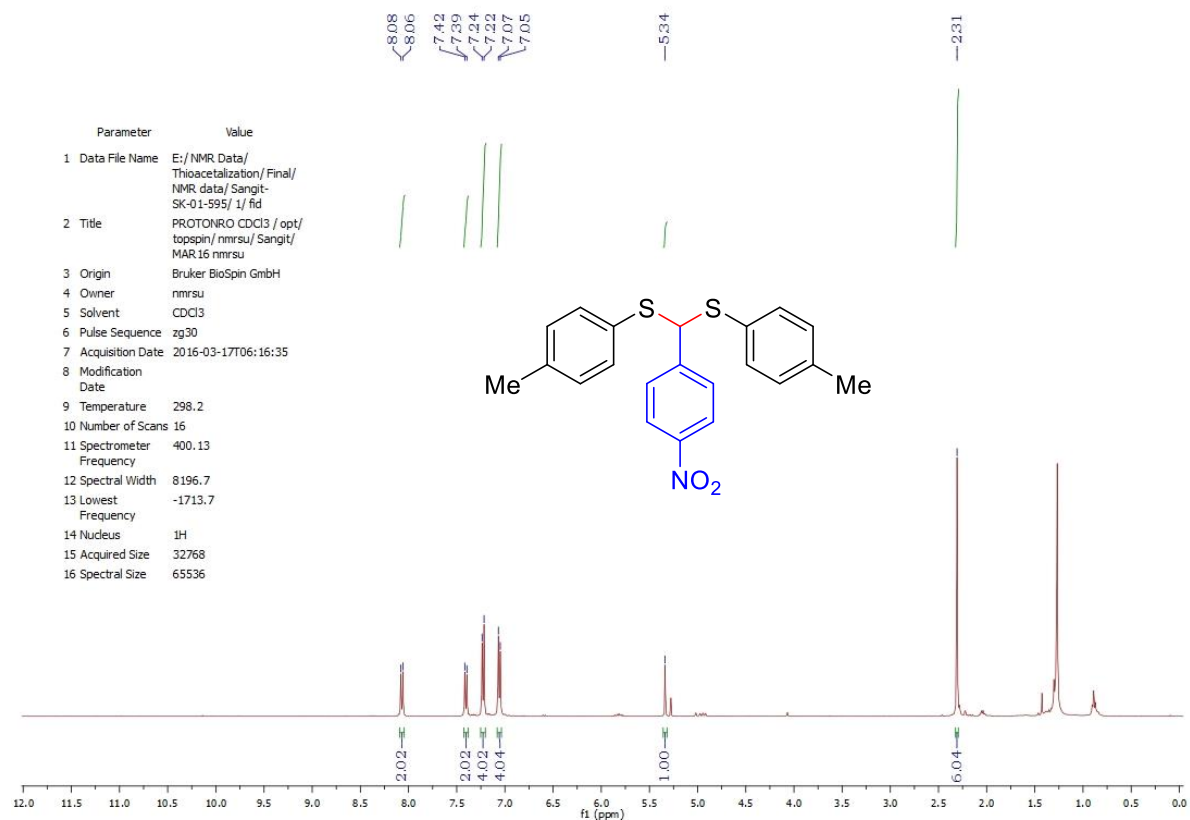
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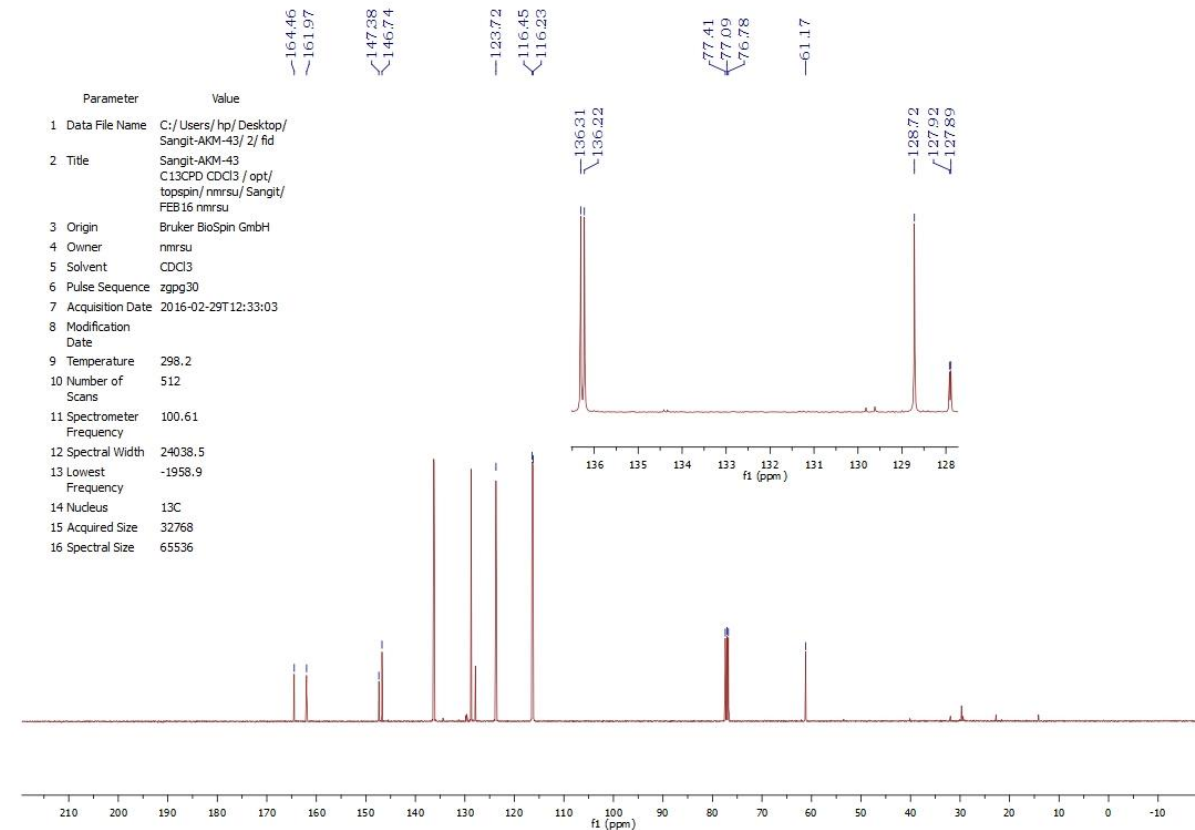
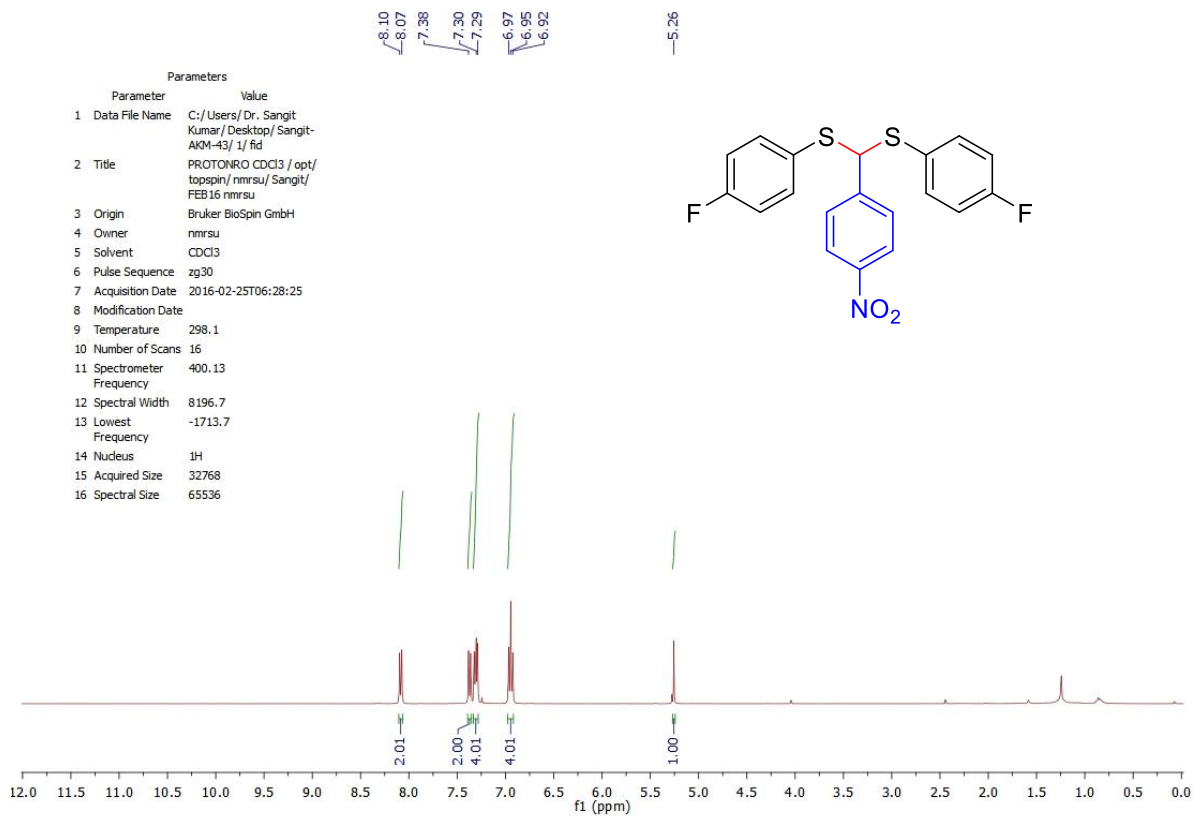
S2 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 2



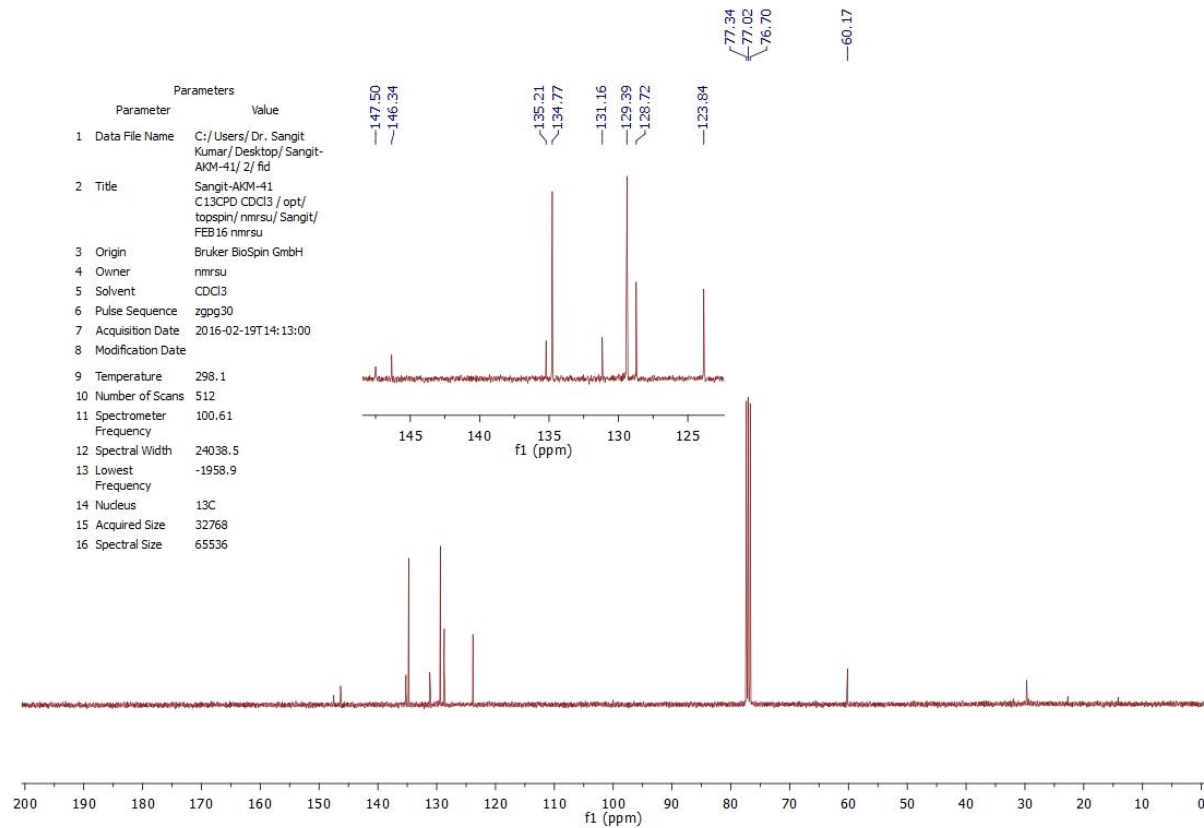
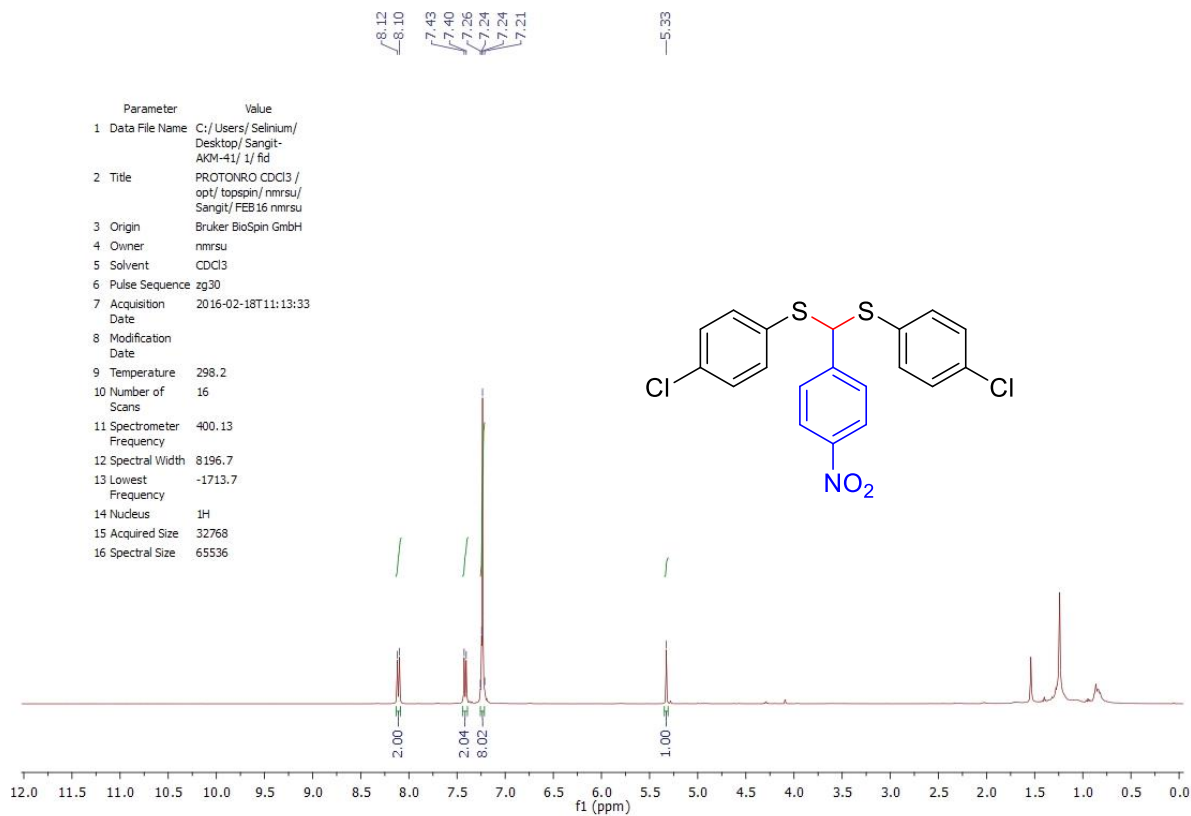
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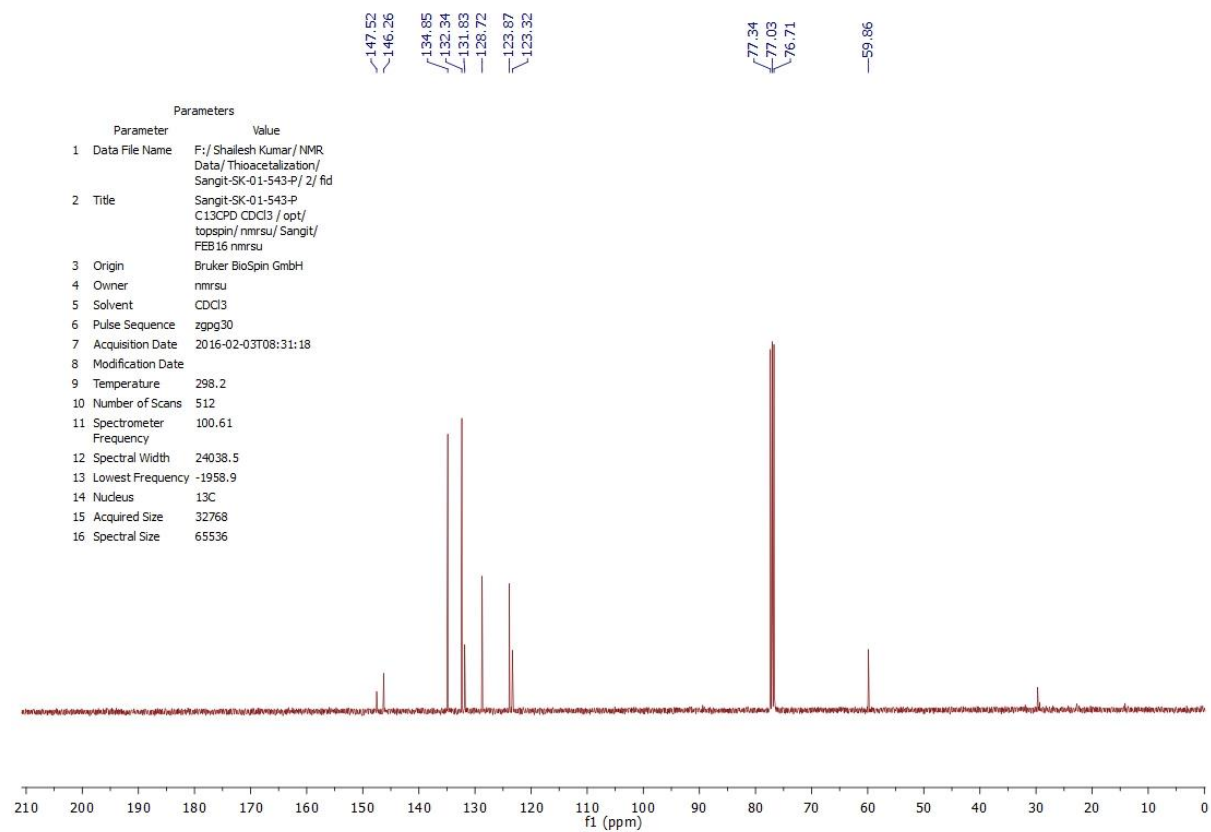
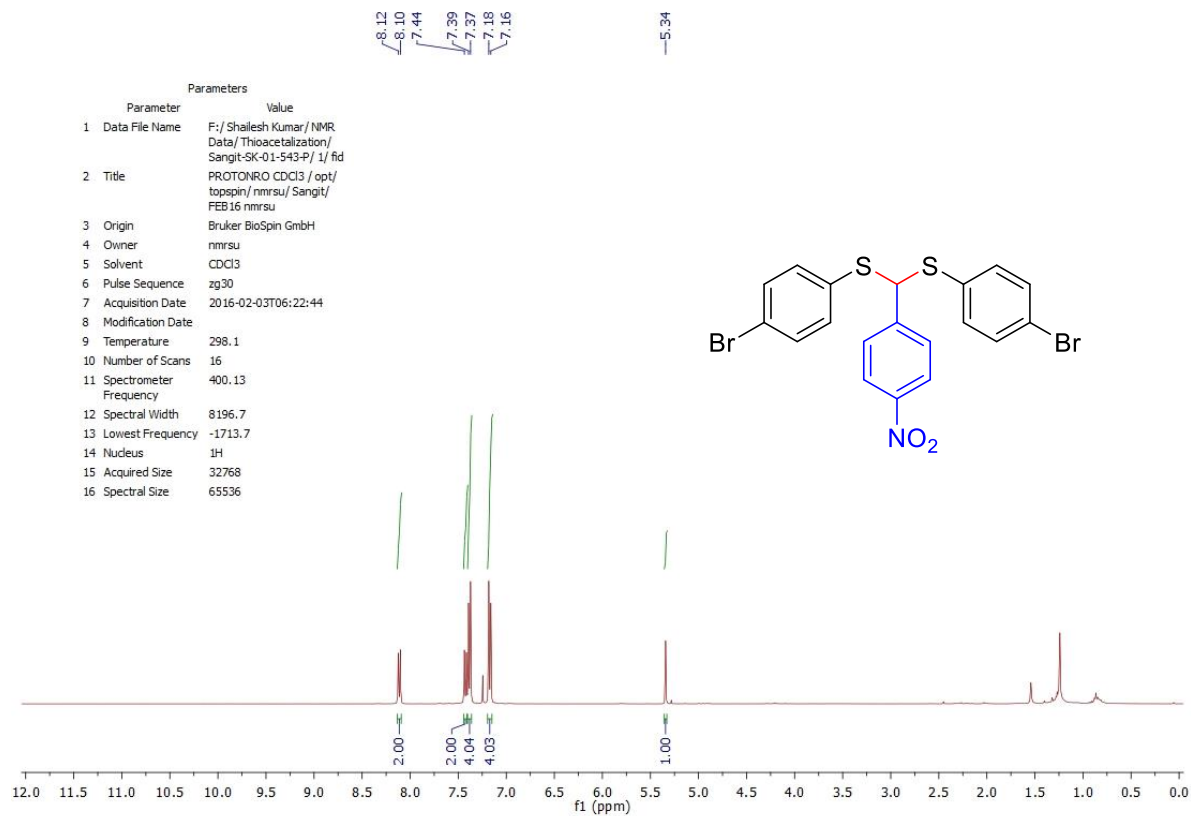
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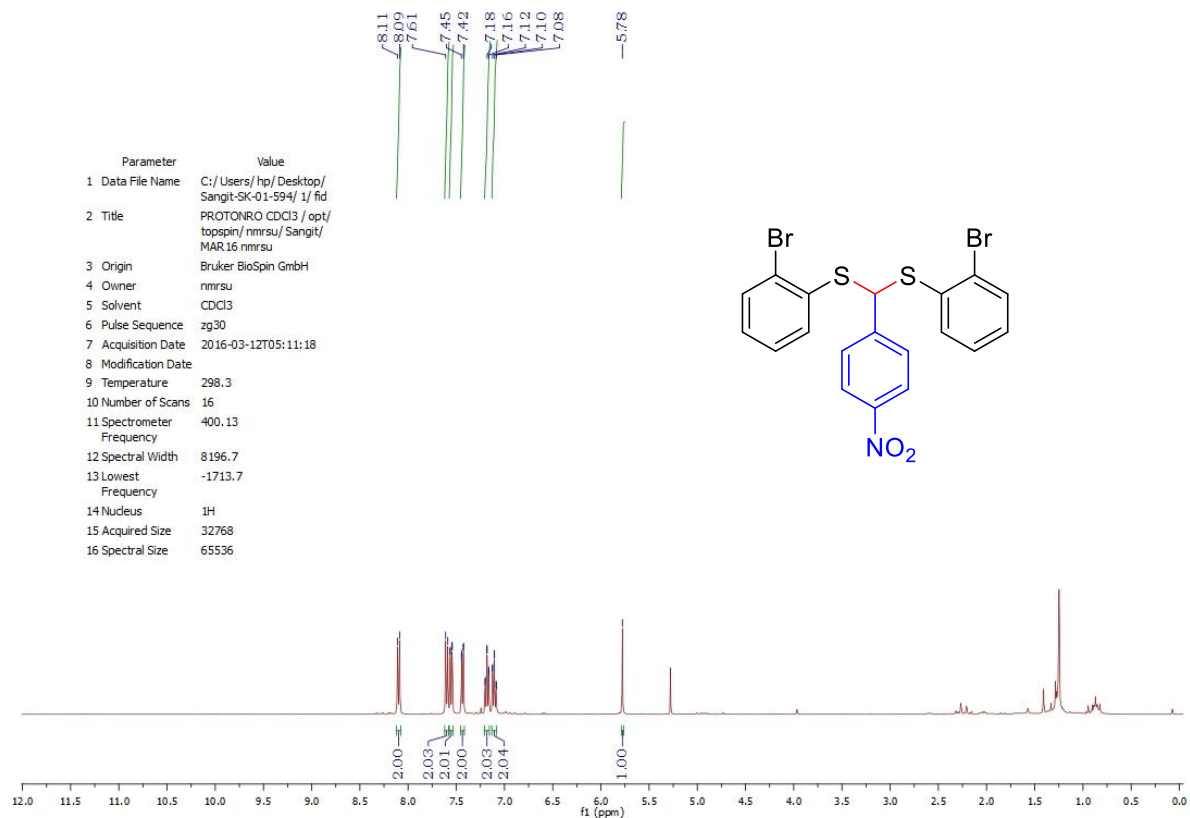
S5 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 5



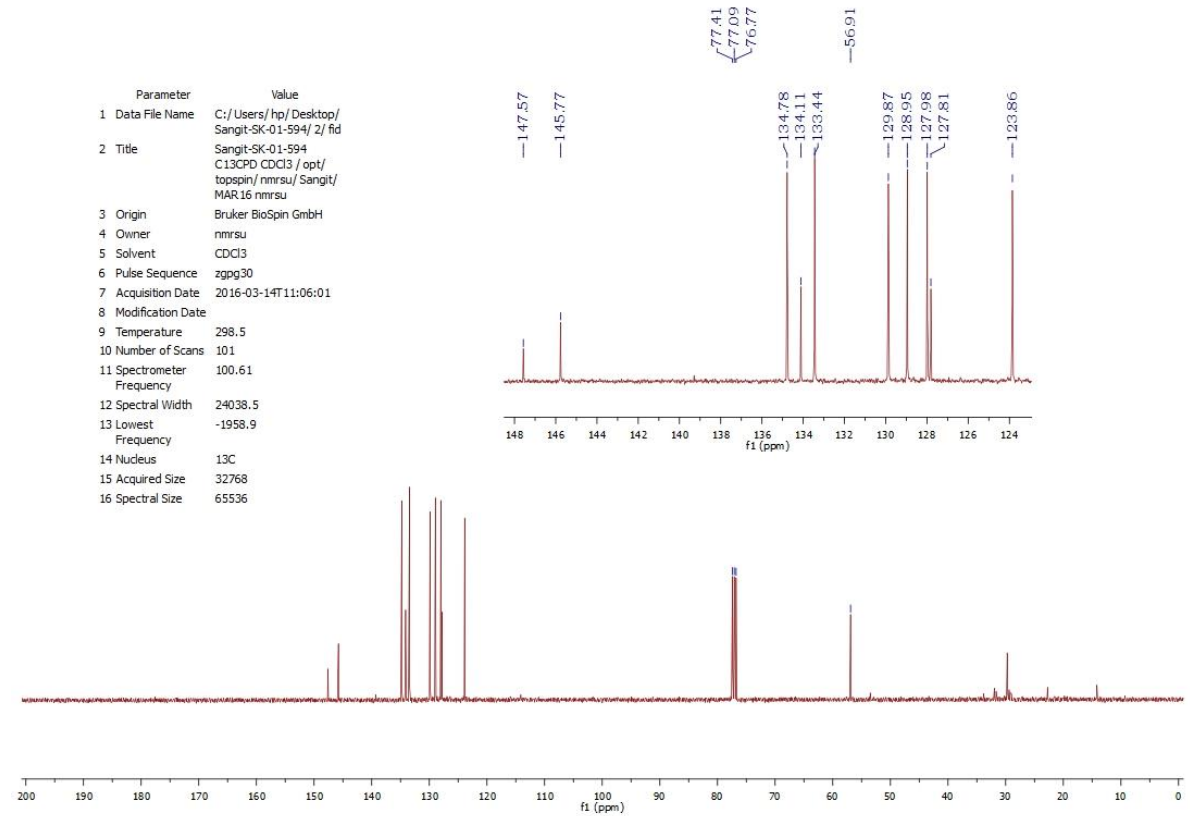
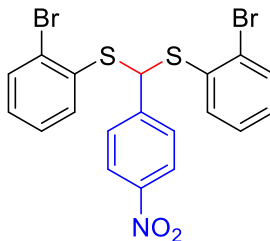
S6 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 6



S7 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 7

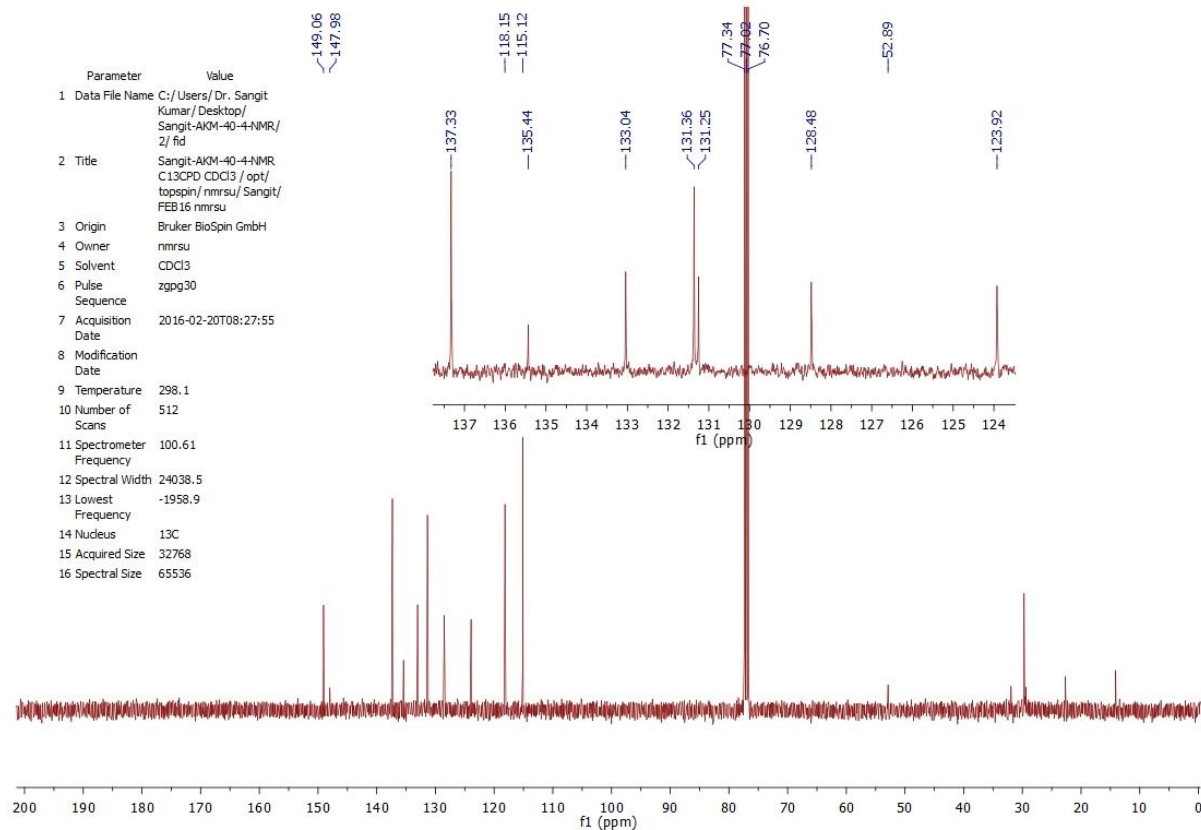
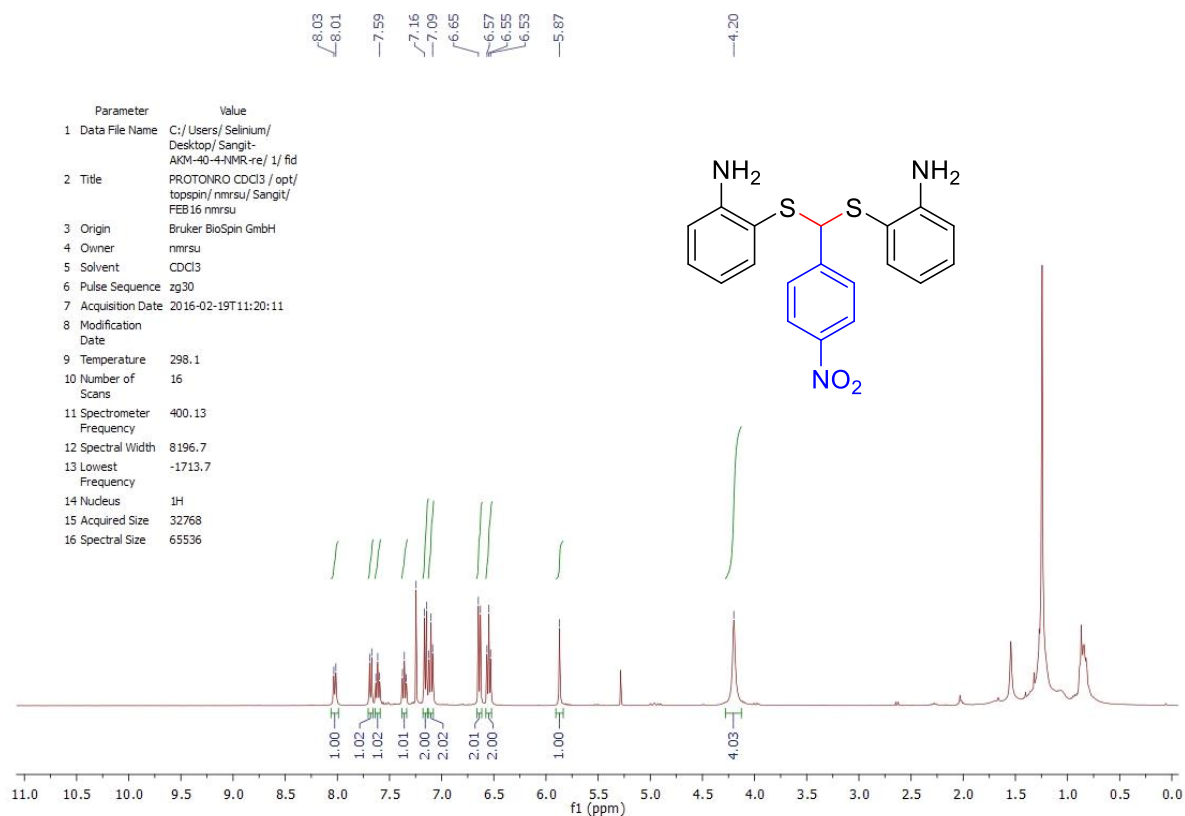


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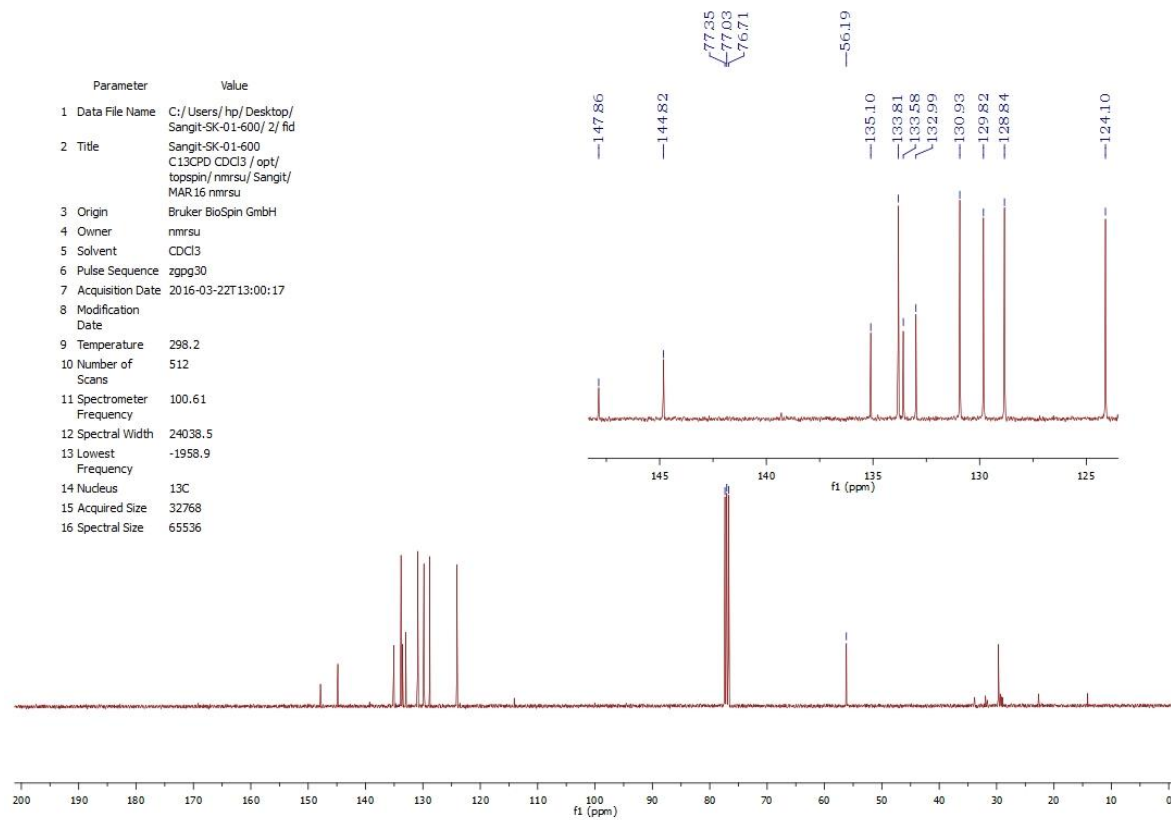
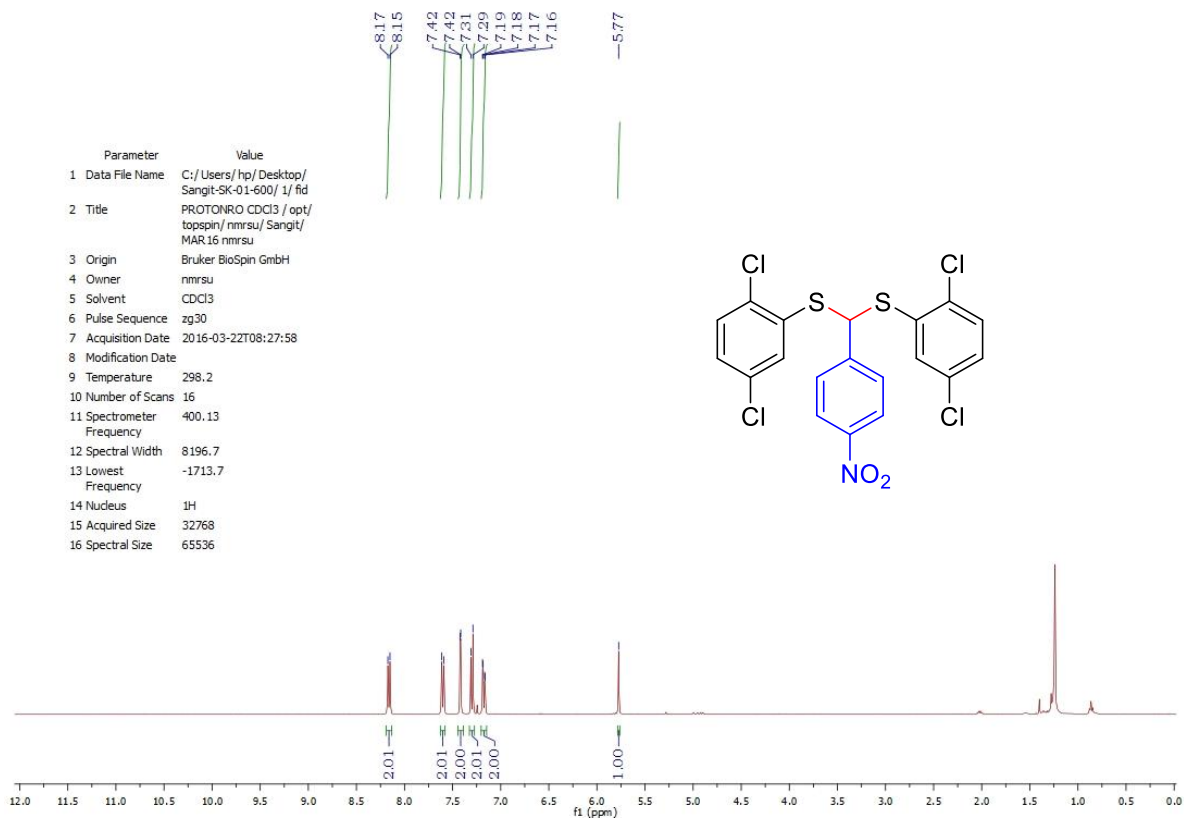


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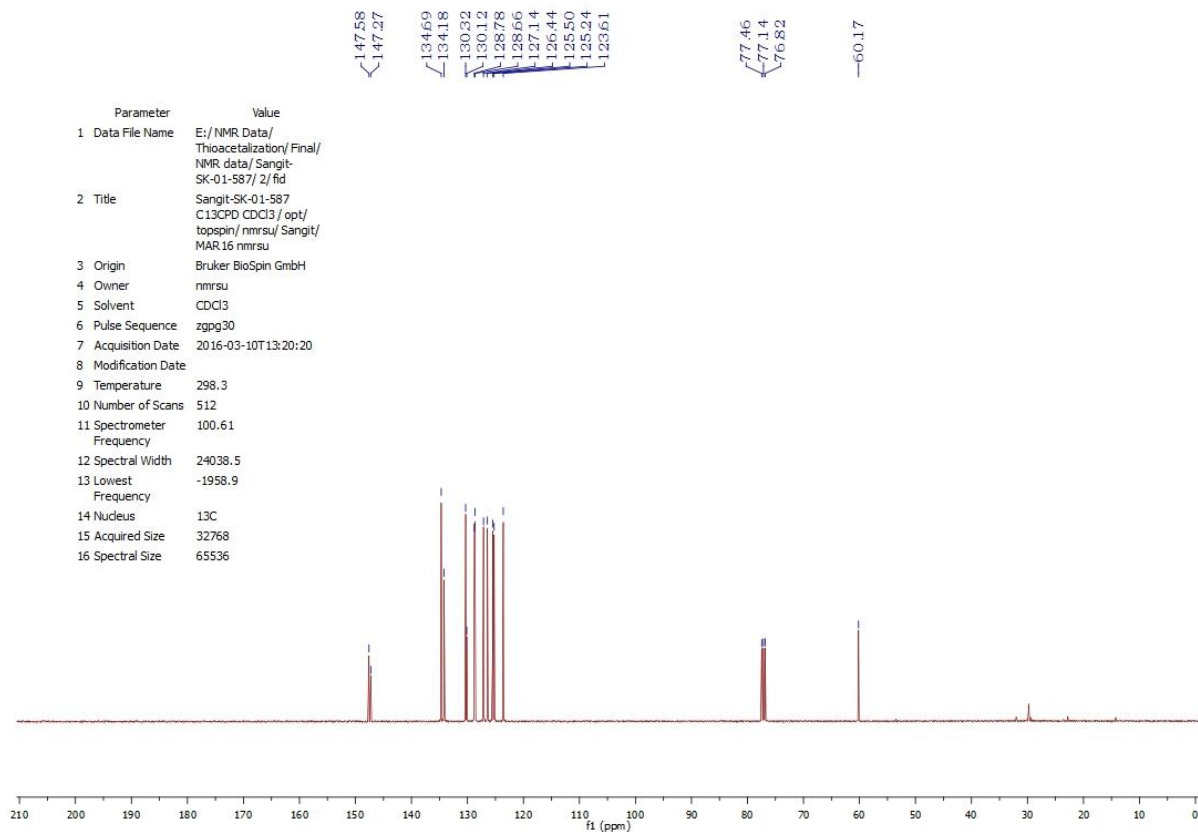
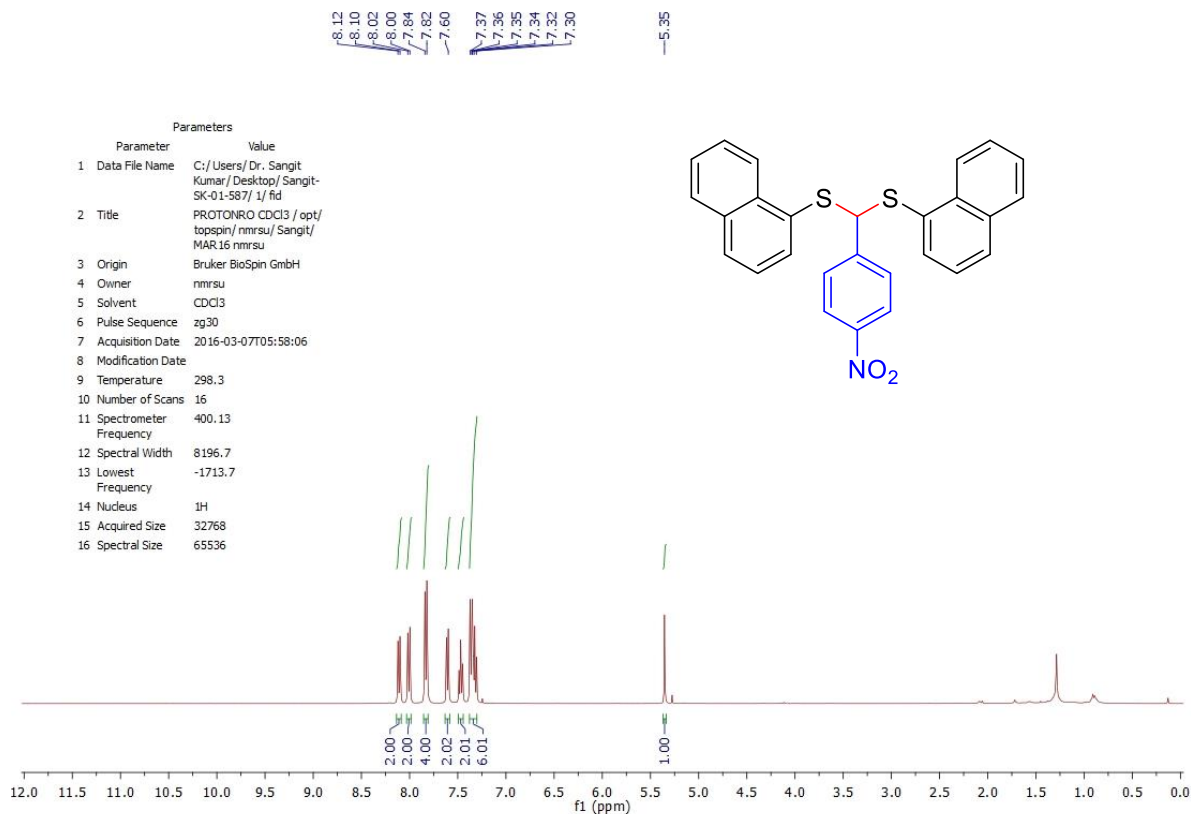
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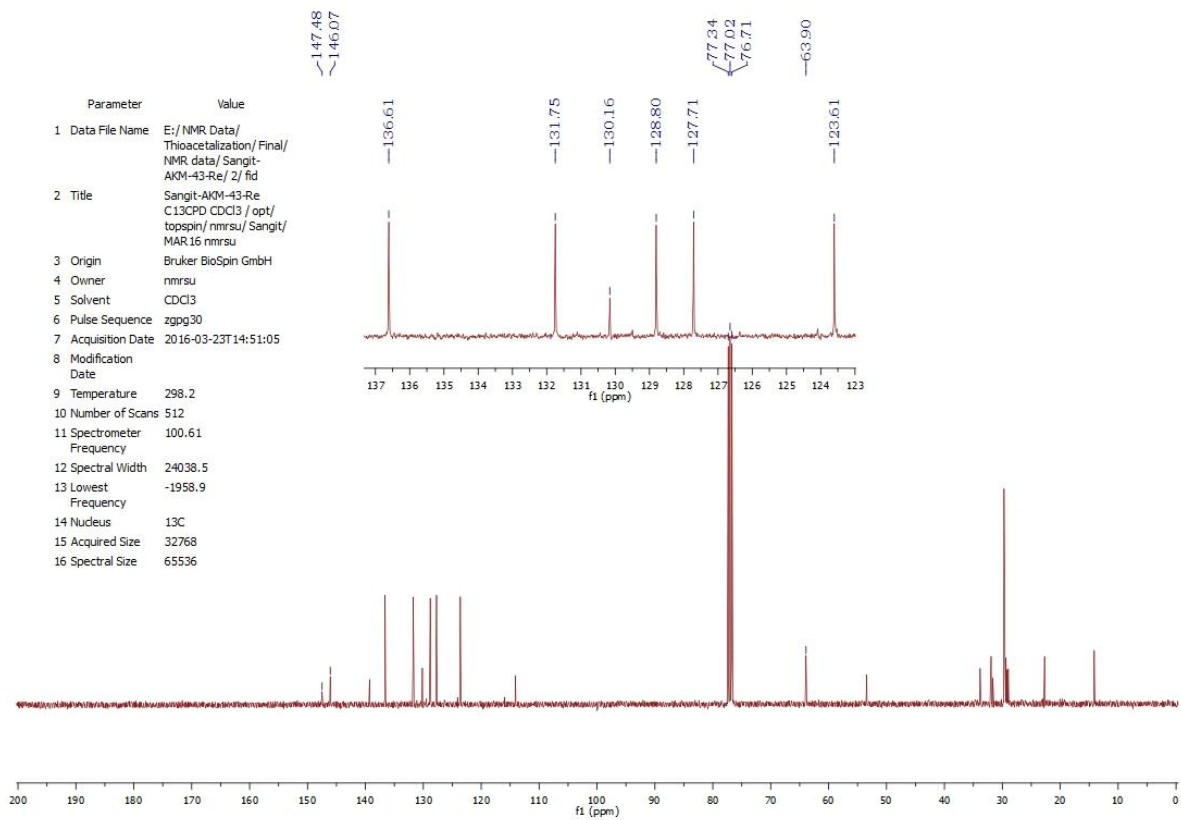
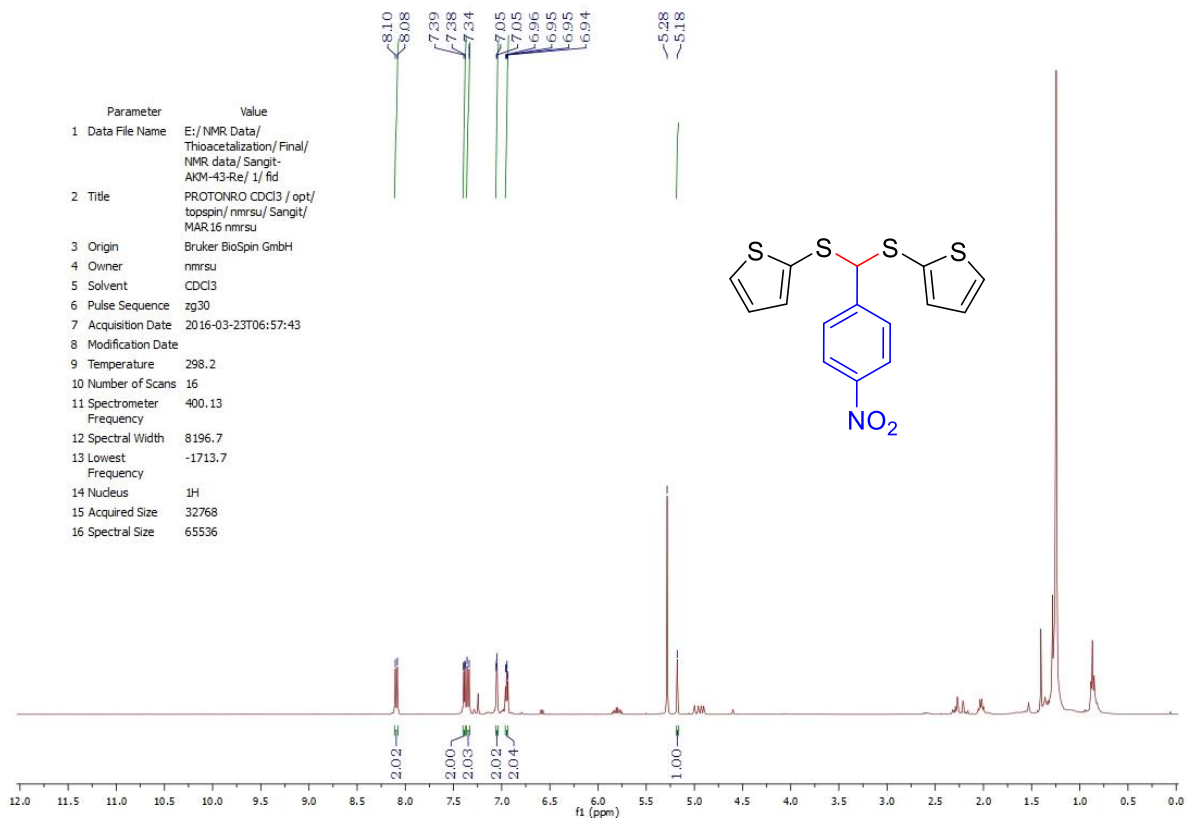
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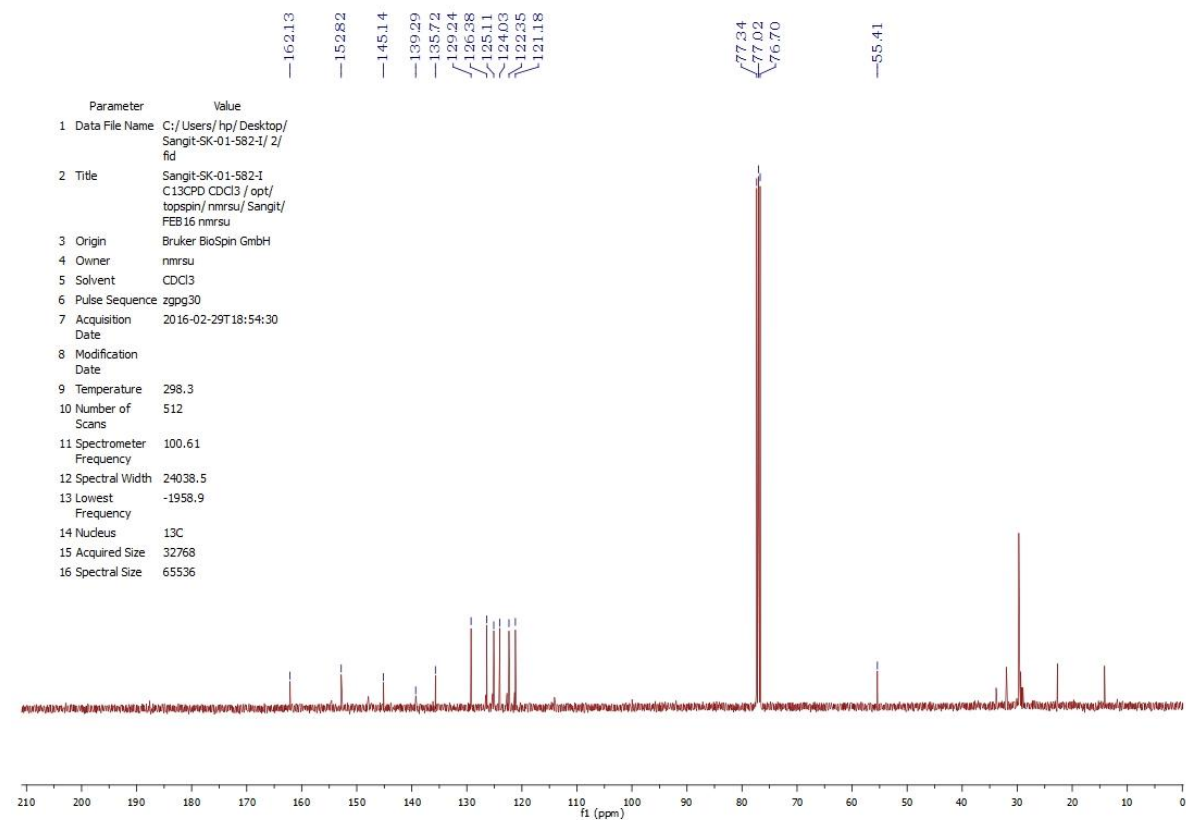
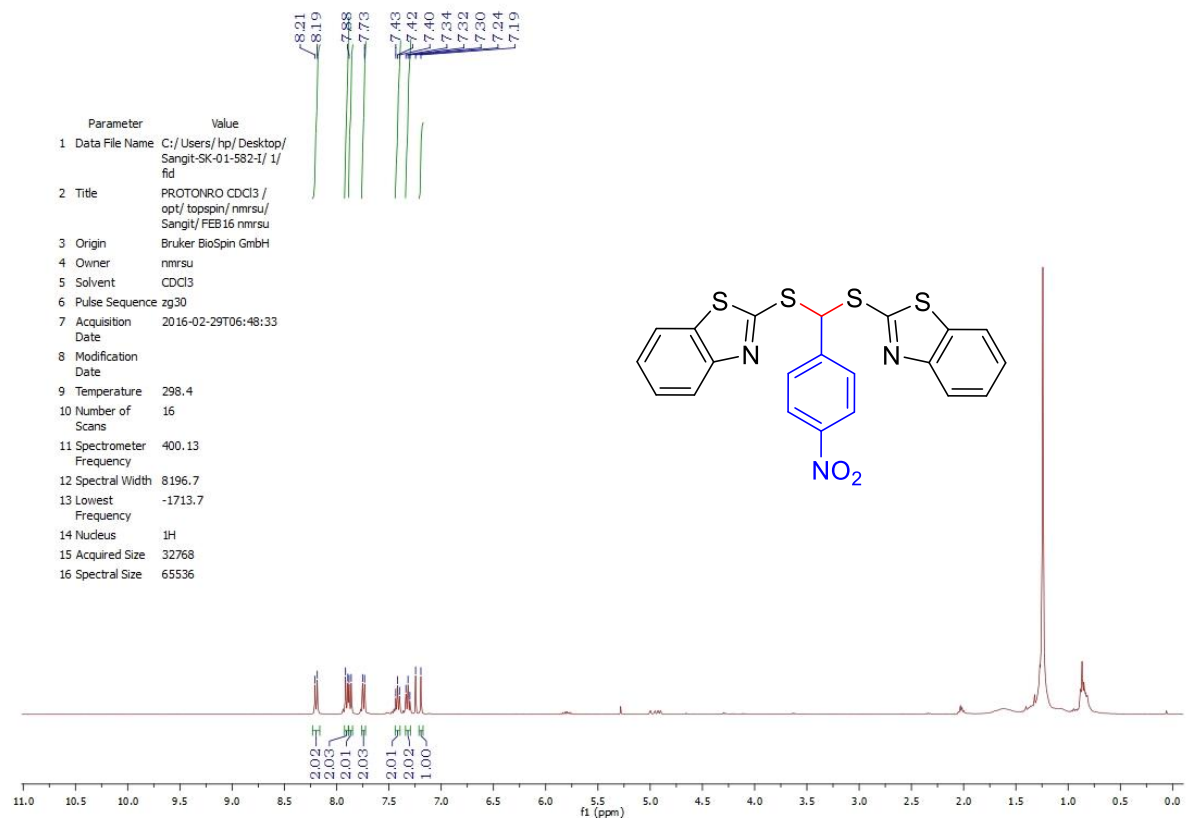
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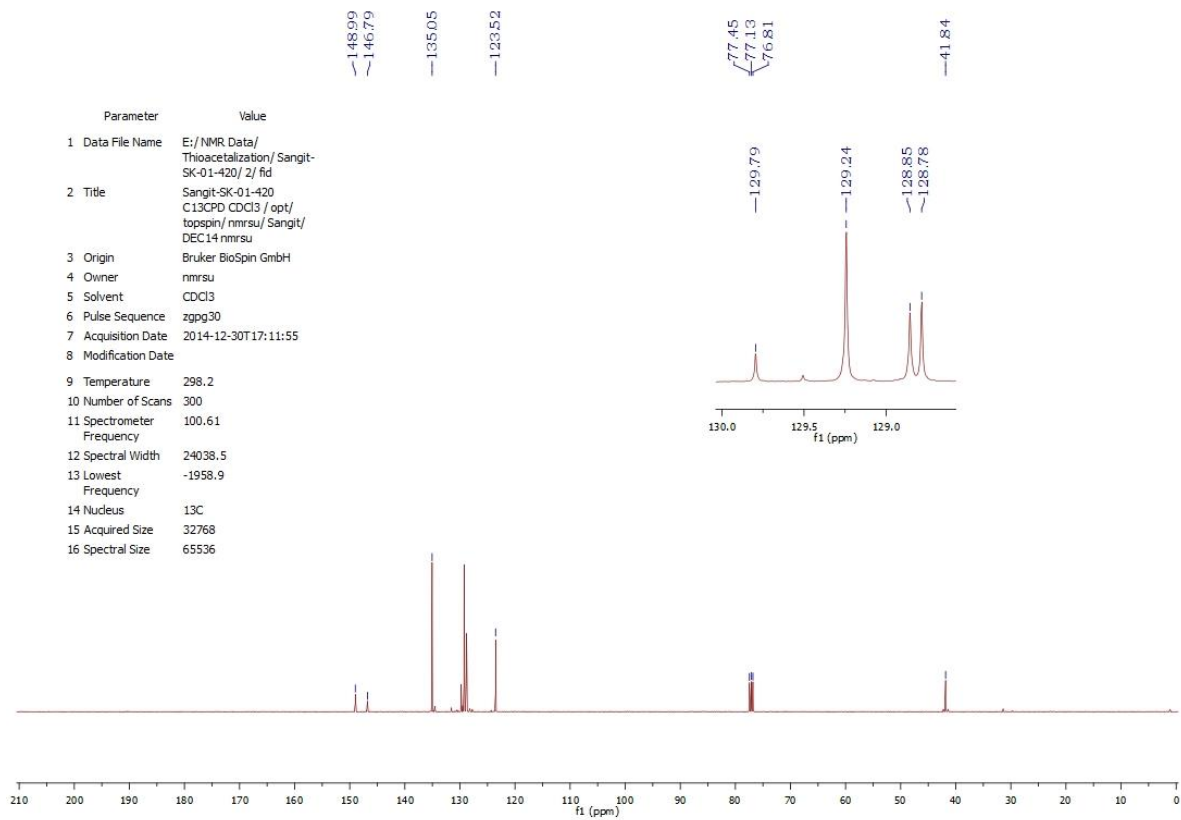
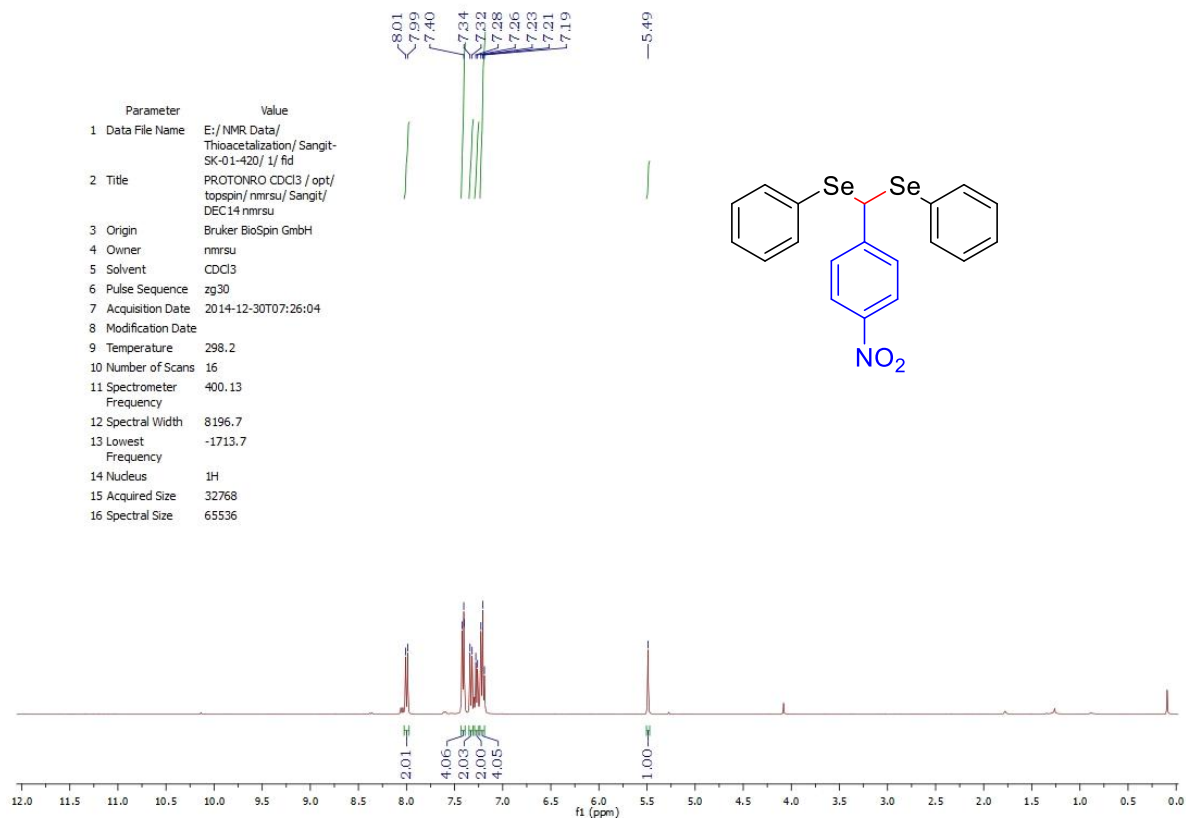
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S12 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 12



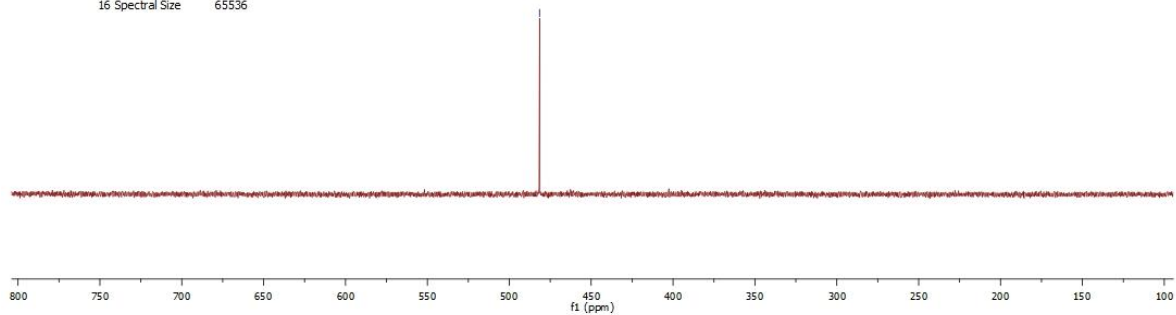
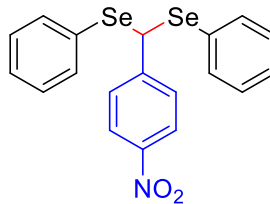
S13 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of **13**



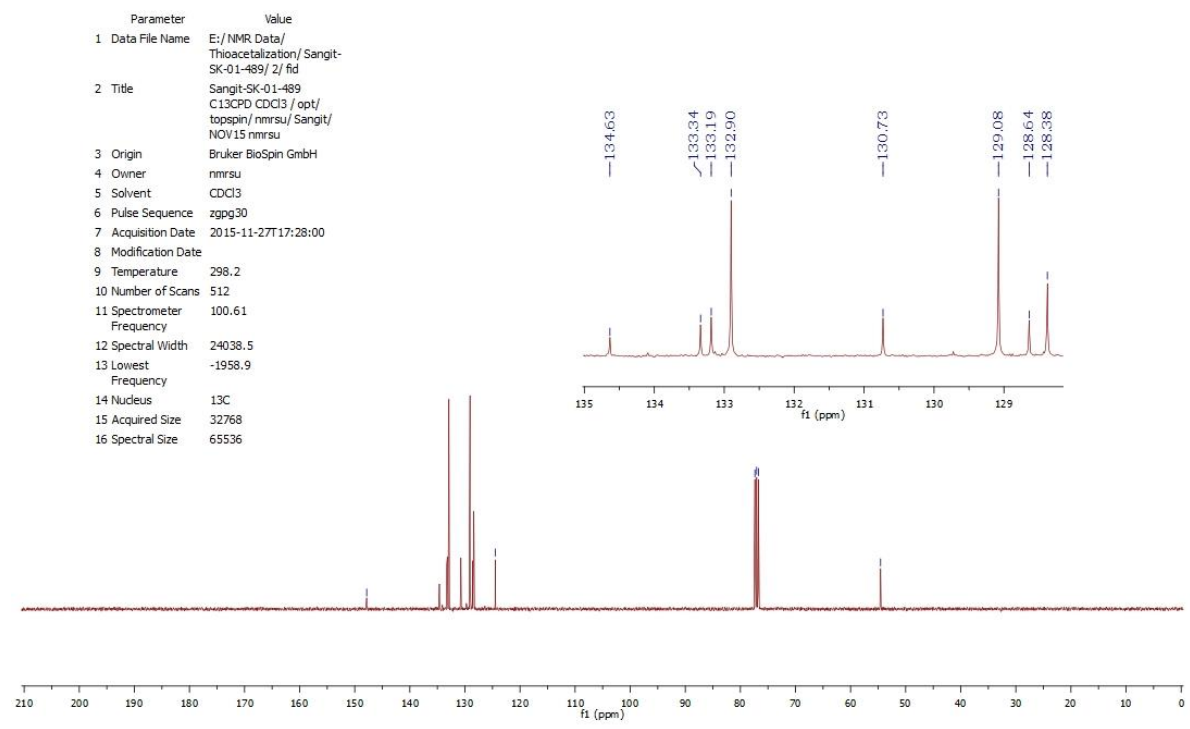
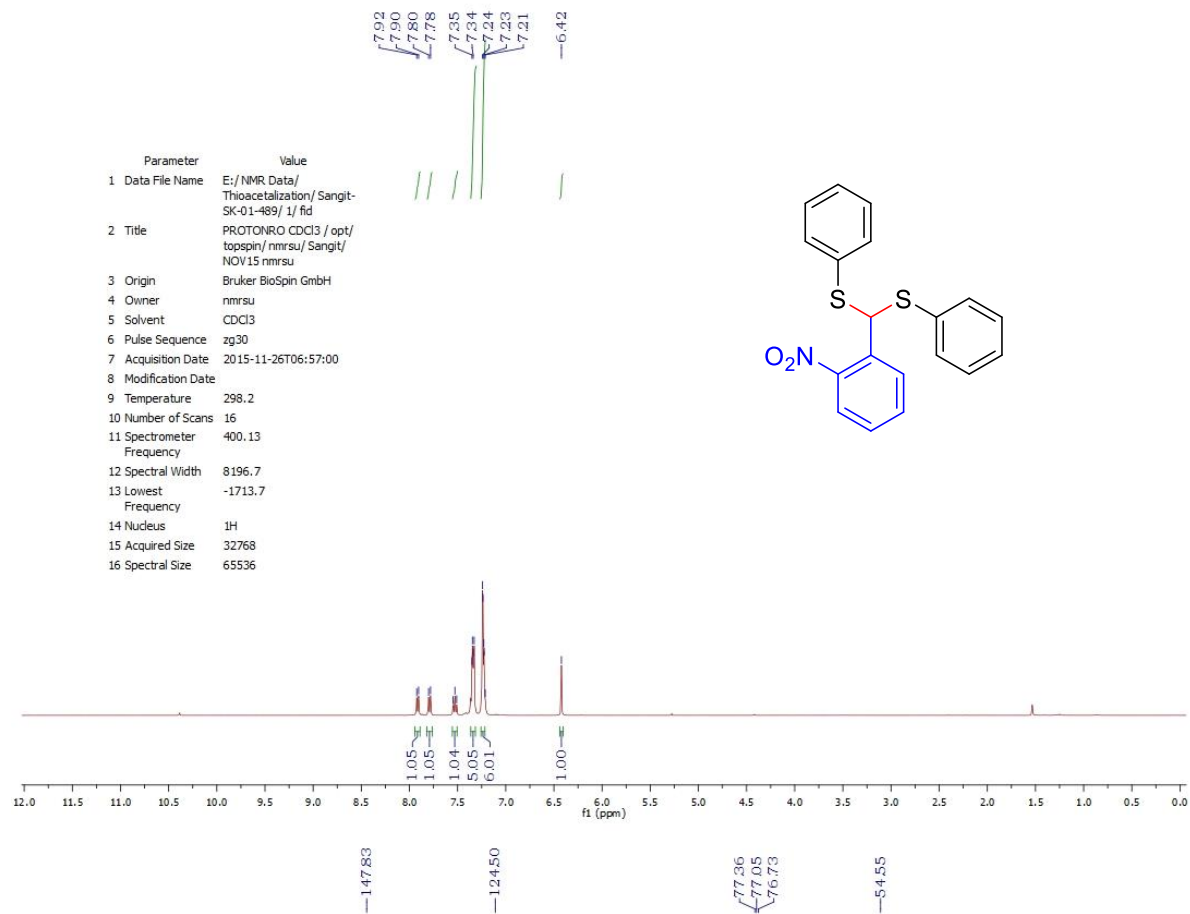
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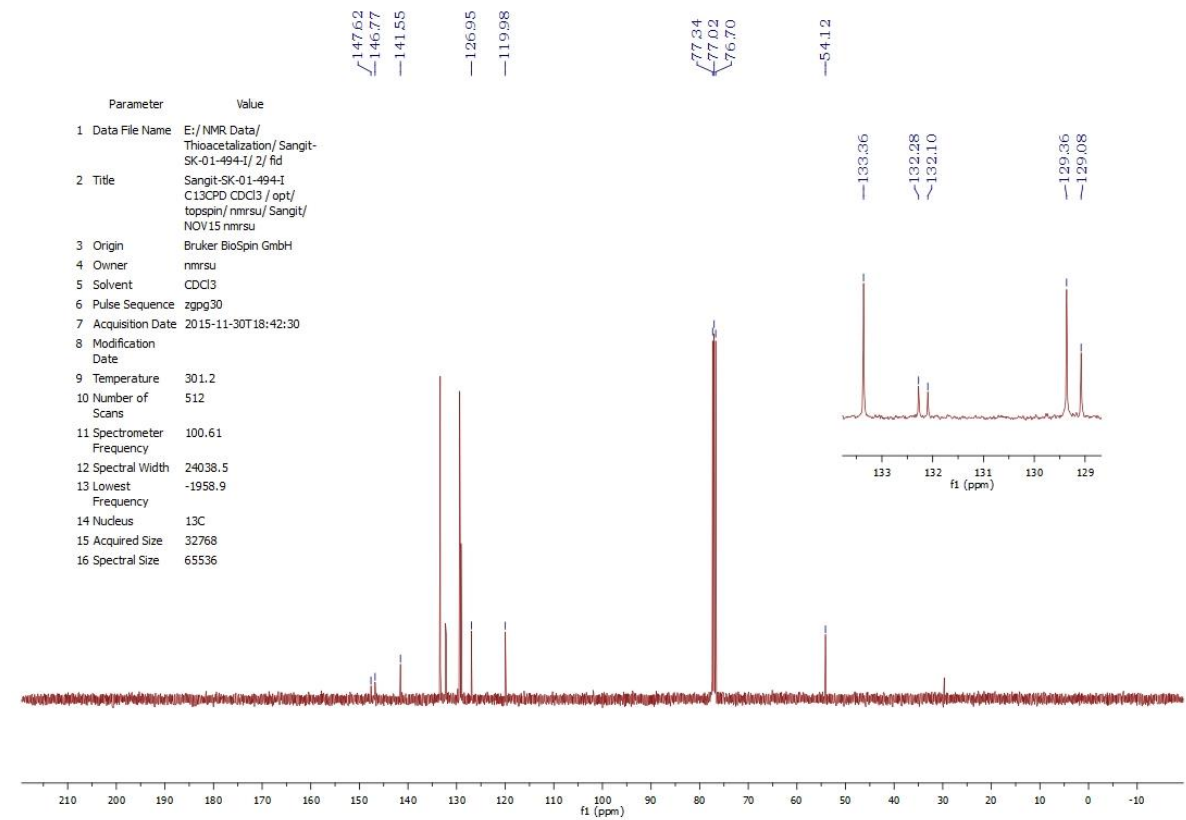
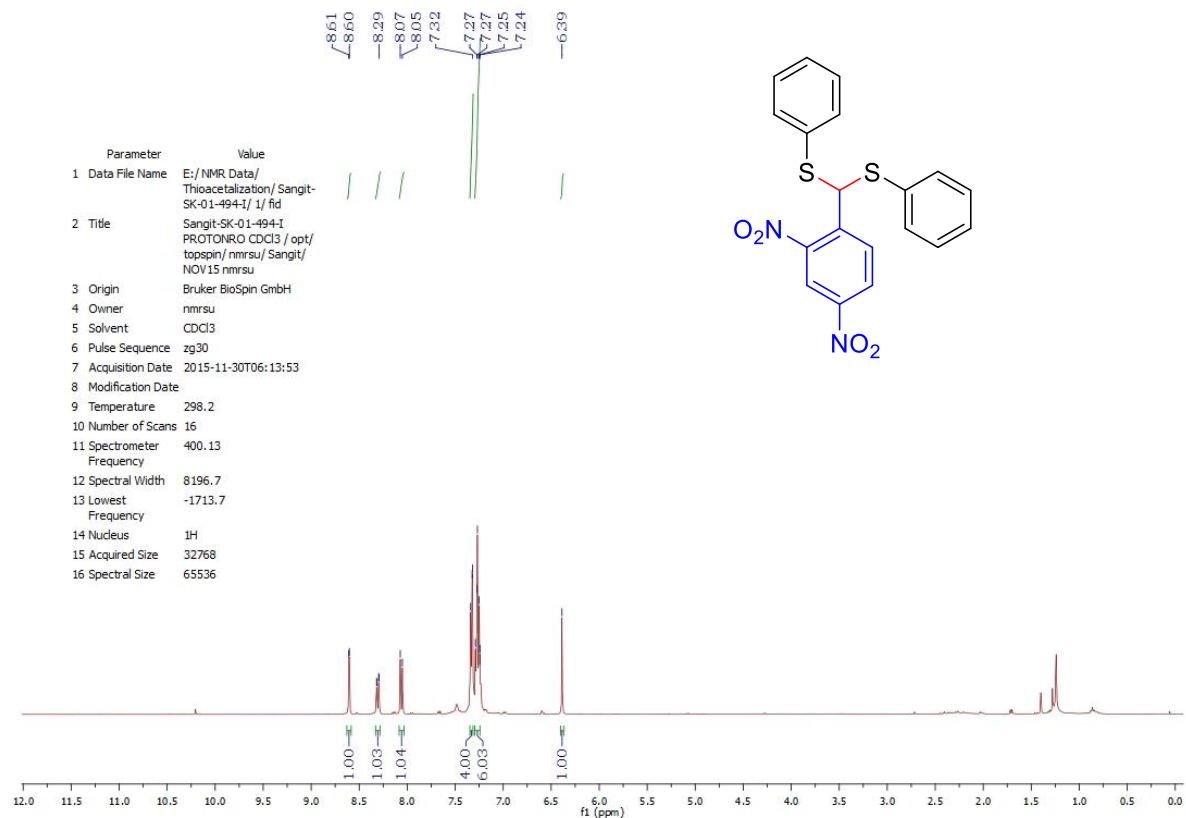
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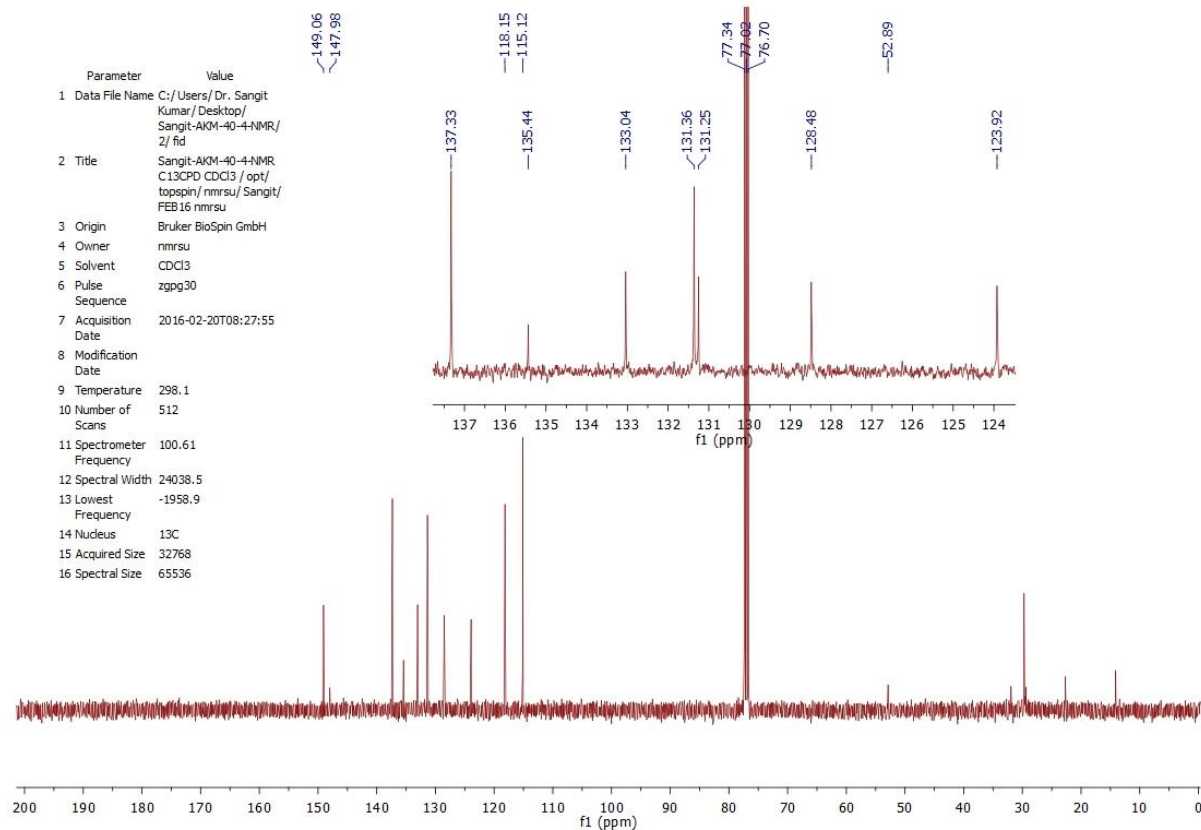
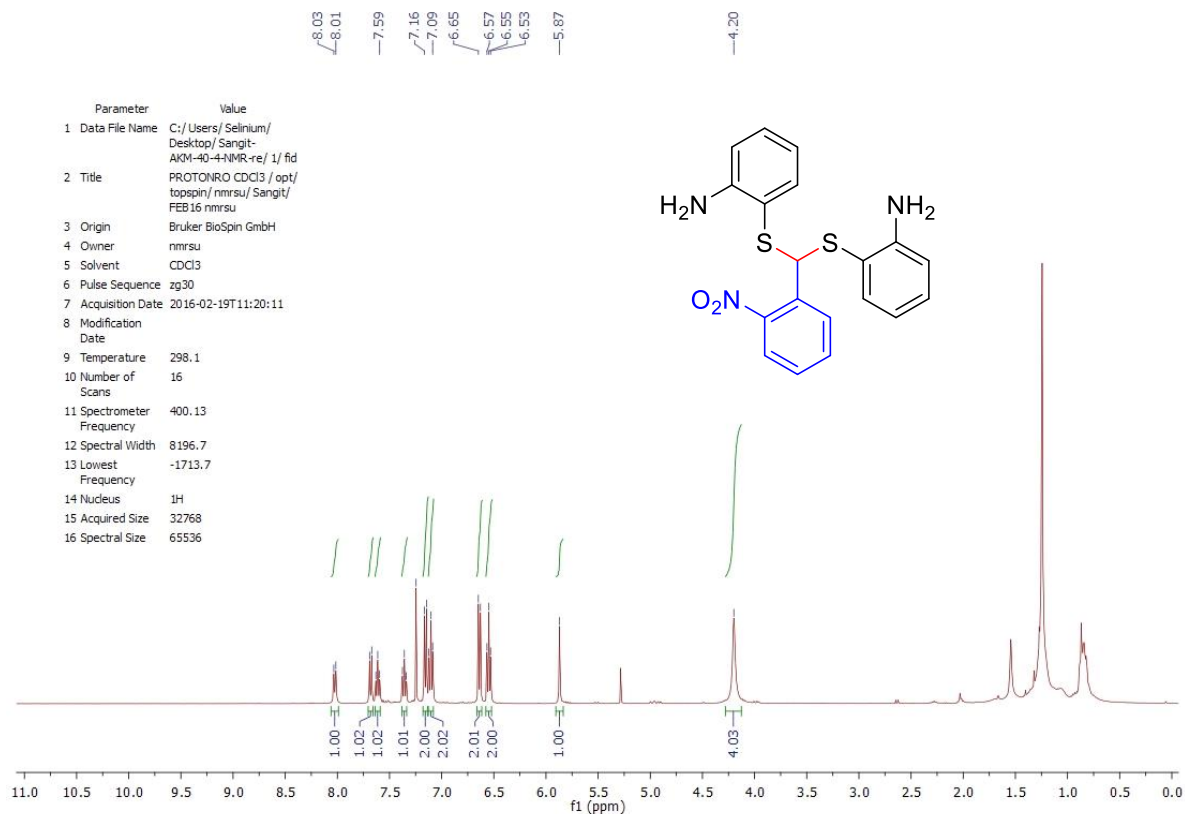
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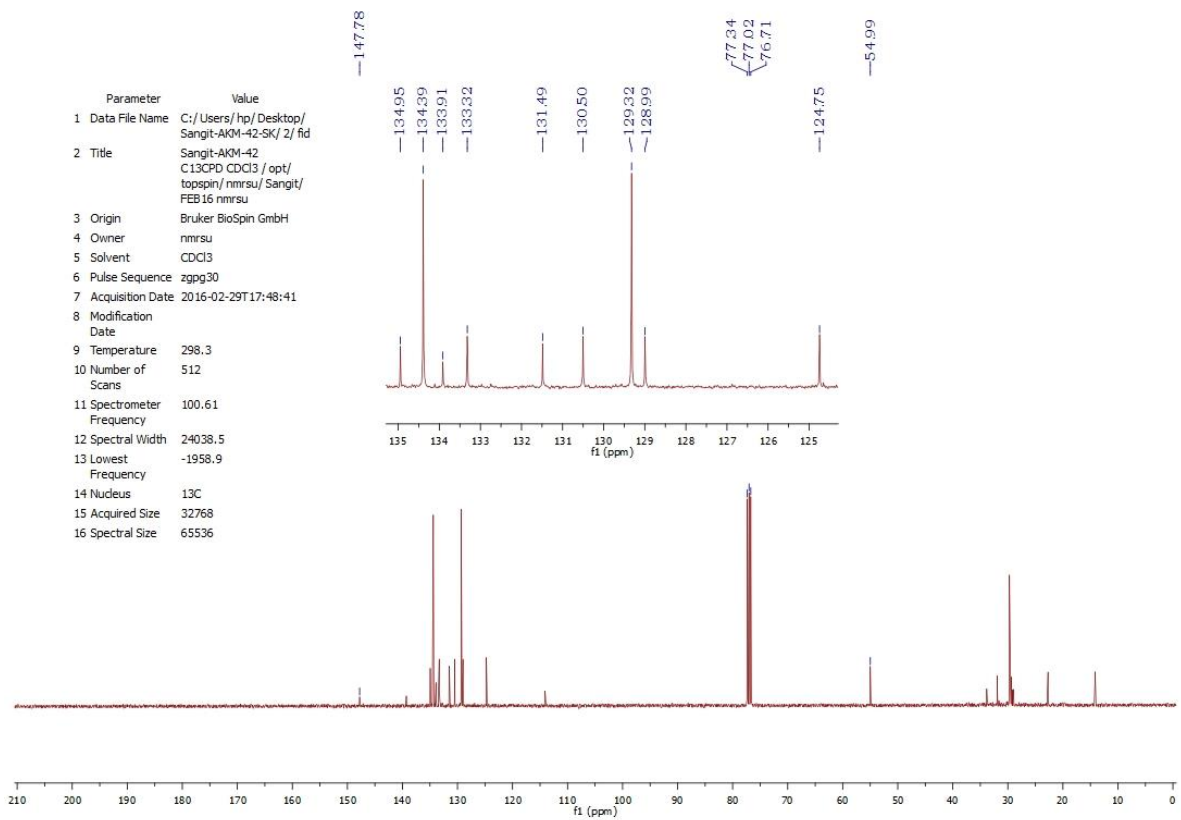
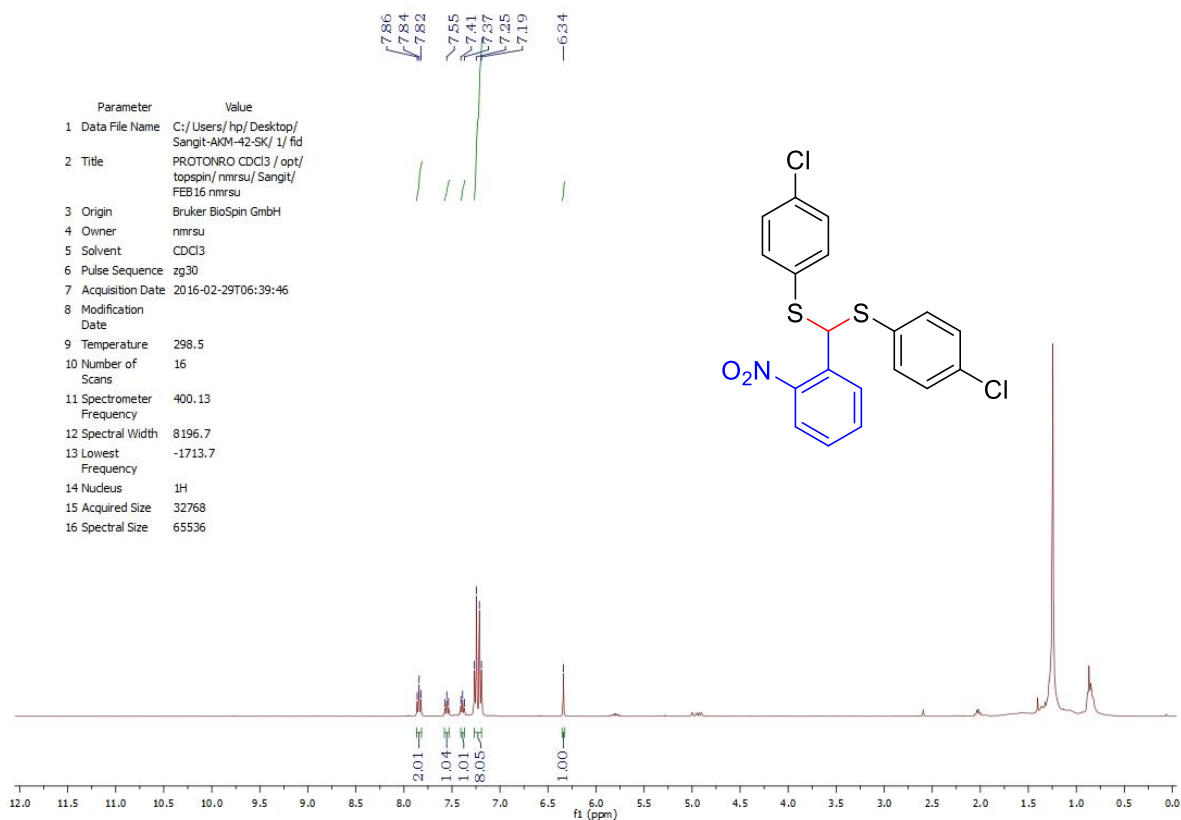
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S17 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 16



S18 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 17



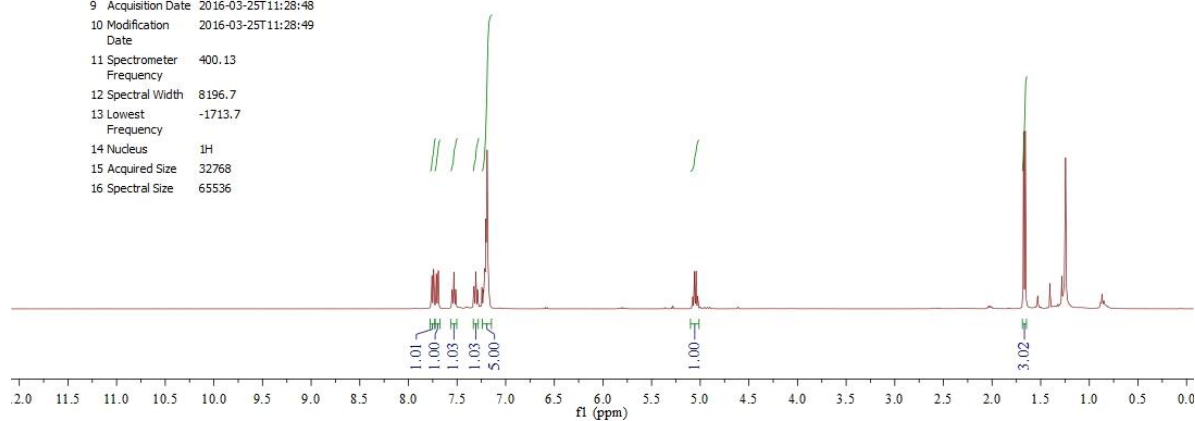
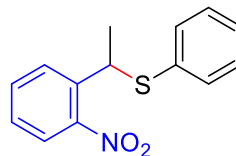
S19 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 18

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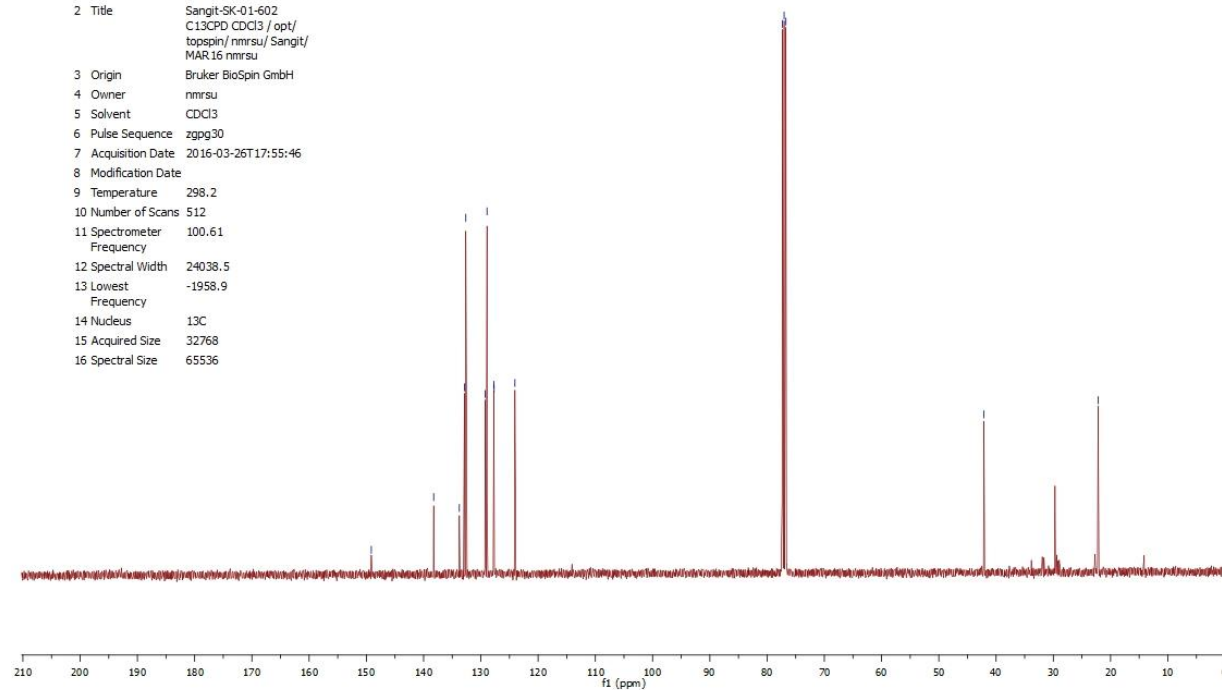
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76.71

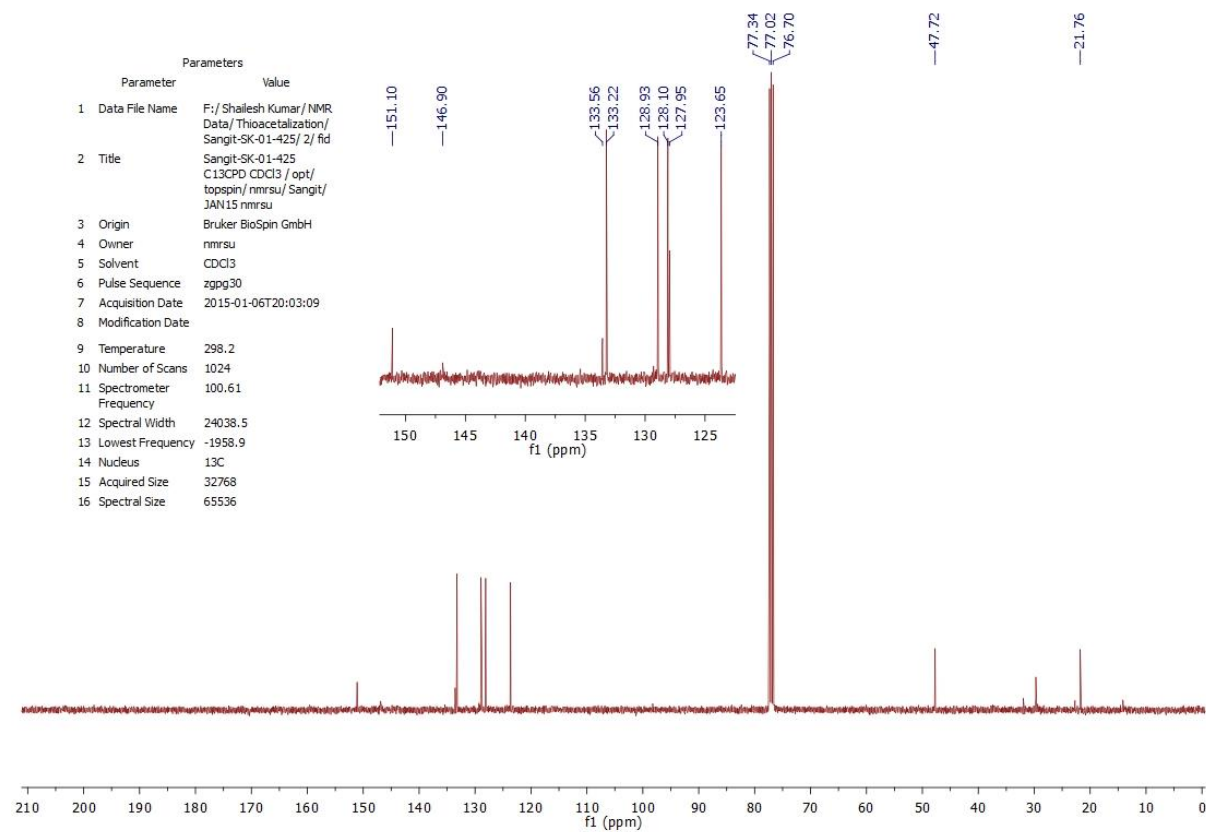
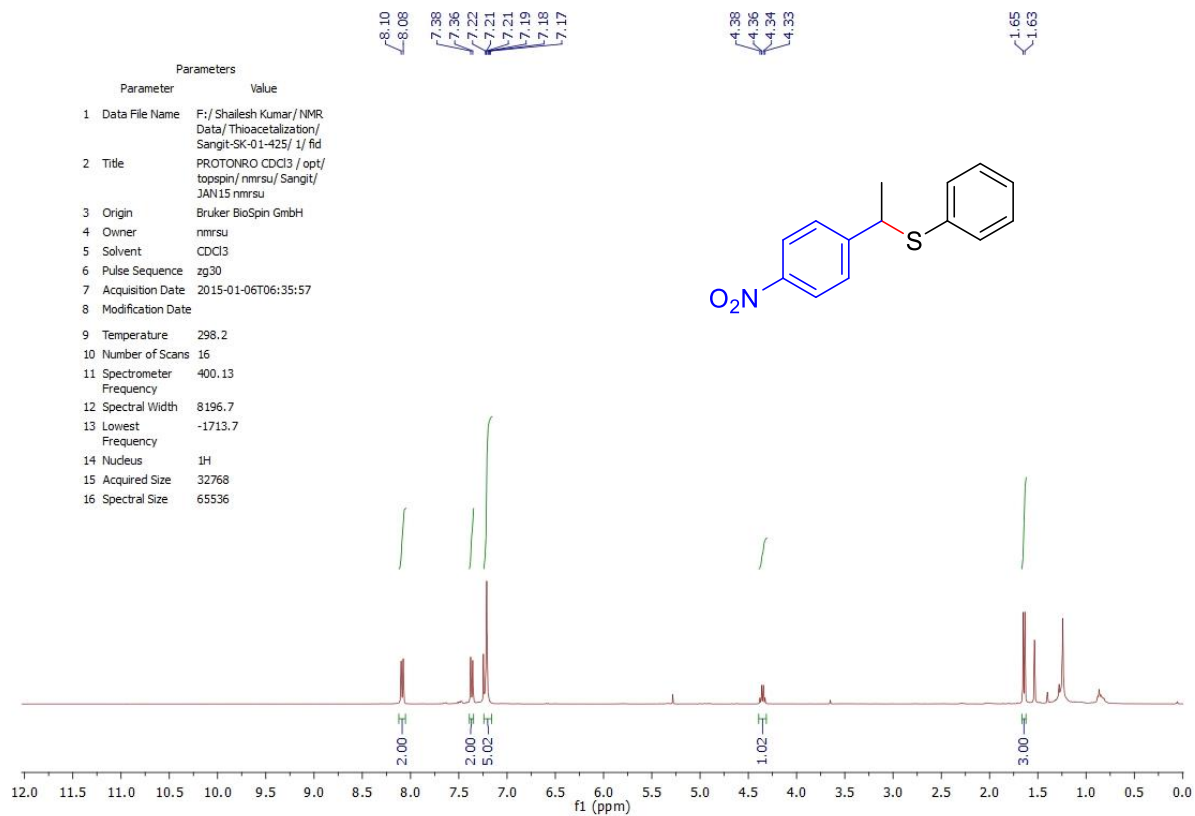
42.11

22.18

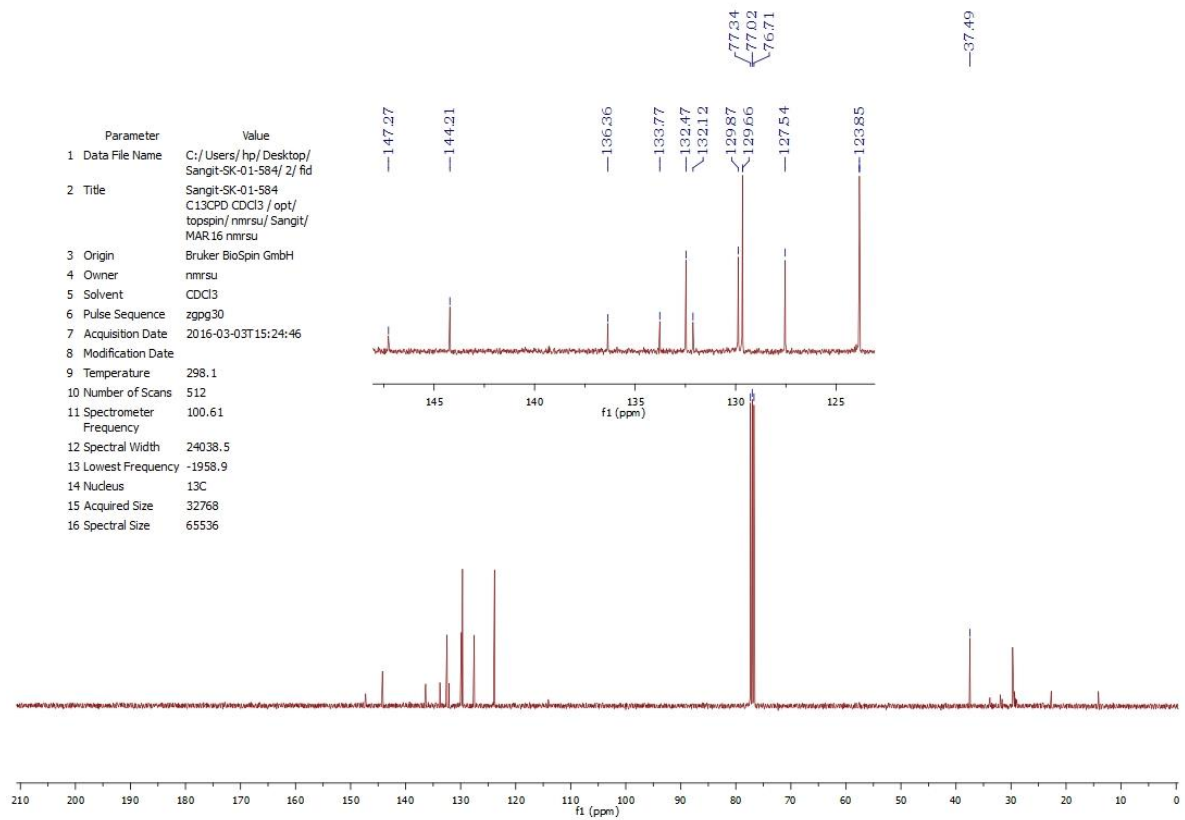
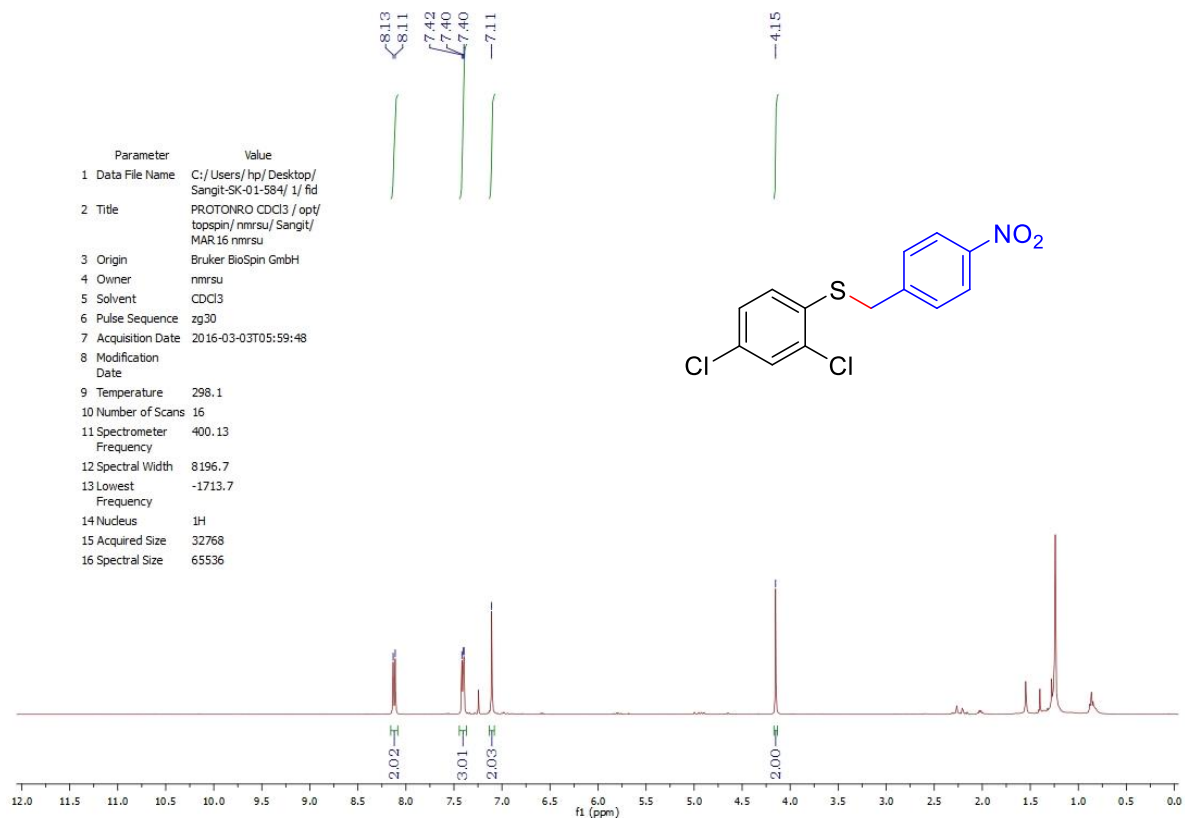
| Parameter | Value |
|---------------------------|---|
| 1 Data File Name | G:/Homologation/NMR data/ Sangit-SK-01-602/ 2/ fid |
| 2 Title | Sangit-SK-01-602 C13CPD CDCl3 / opt/ topspin/ nmrsu/ Sangit/ MAR16 nmrsu |
| 3 Origin | Bruker BioSpin GmbH |
| 4 Owner | nmrsu |
| 5 Solvent | CDCl3 |
| 6 Pulse Sequence | zpgg30 |
| 7 Acquisition Date | 2016-03-26T17:55:46 |
| 8 Modification Date | |
| 9 Temperature | 298.2 |
| 10 Number of Scans | 512 |
| 11 Spectrometer Frequency | 100.61 |
| 12 Spectral Width | 24038.5 |
| 13 Lowest Frequency | -1958.9 |
| 14 Nucleus | ¹³ C |
| 15 Acquired Size | 32768 |
| 16 Spectral Size | 65536 |



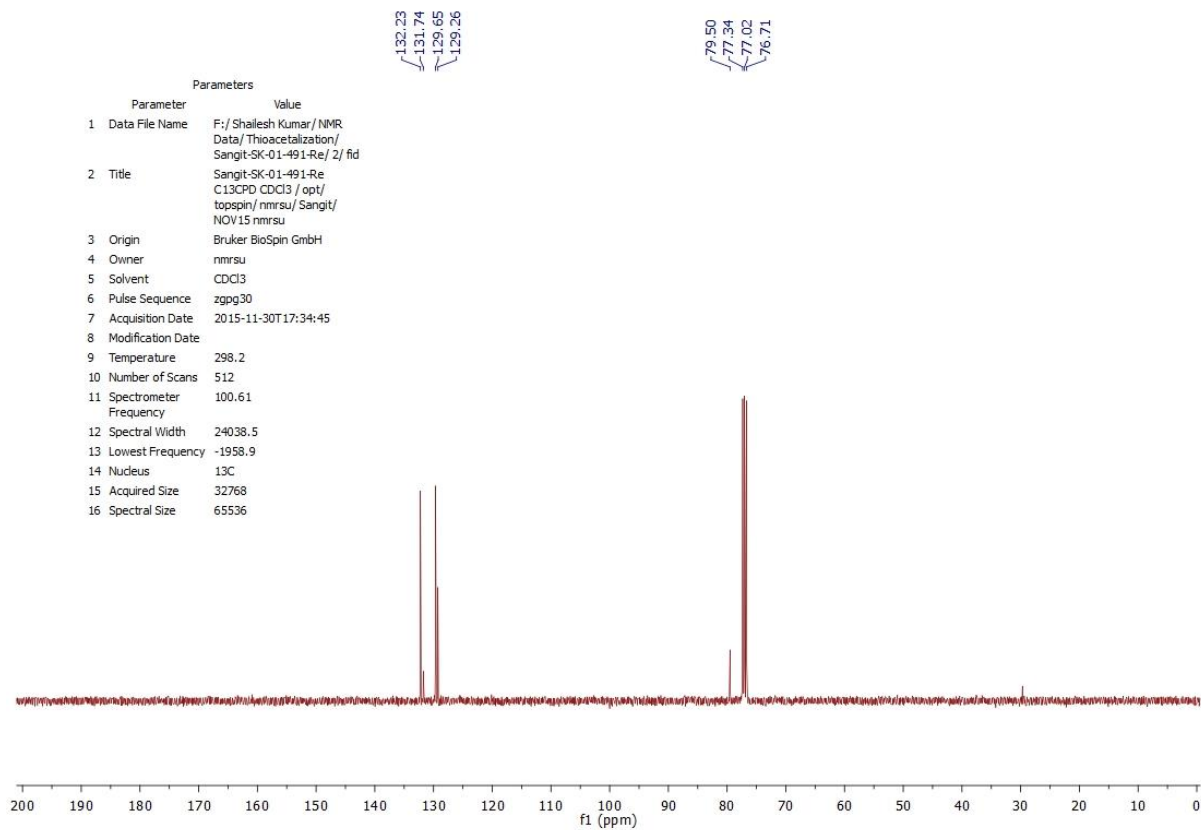
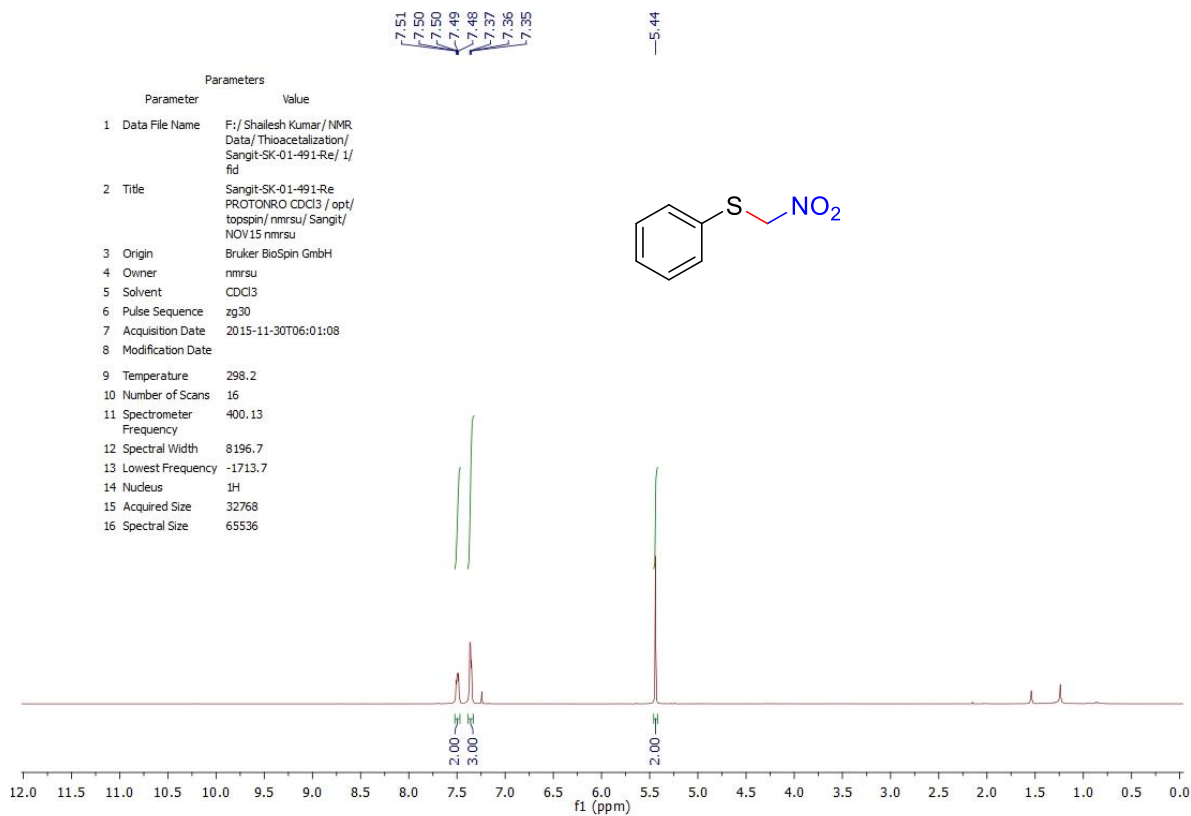
S20 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 19



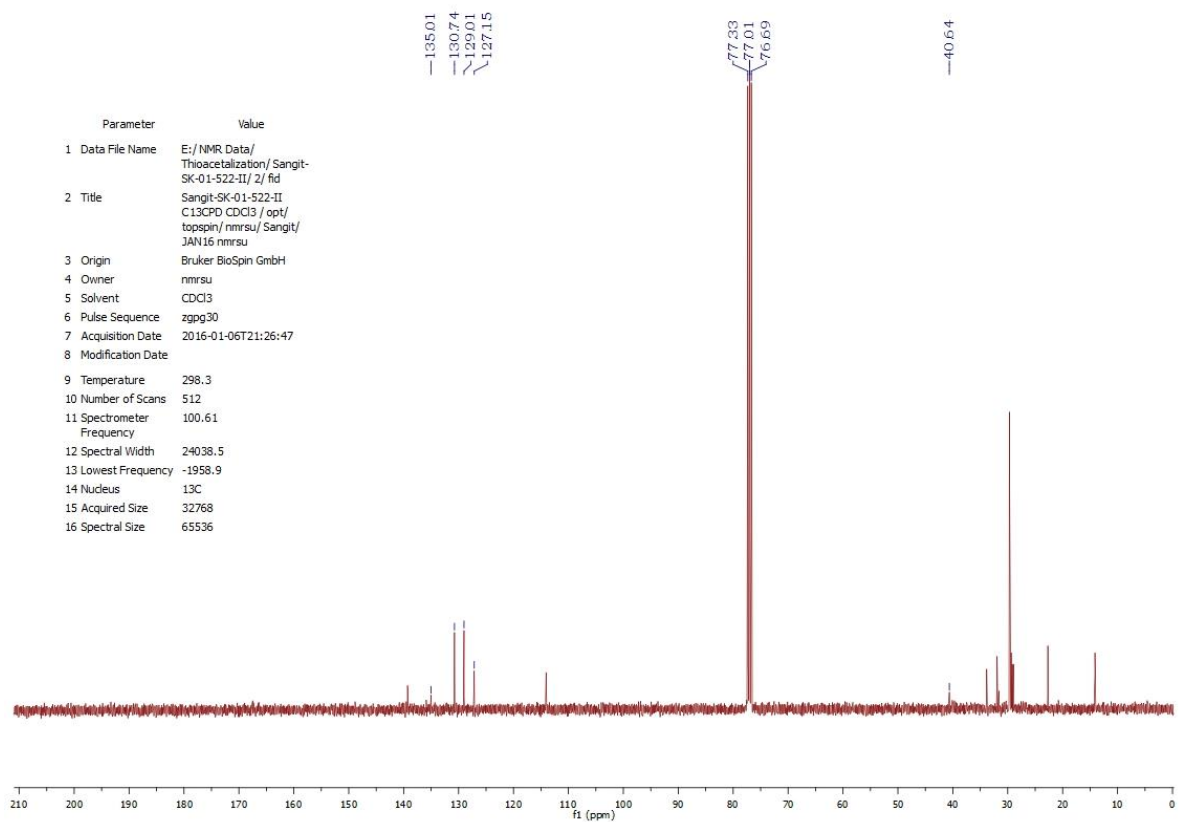
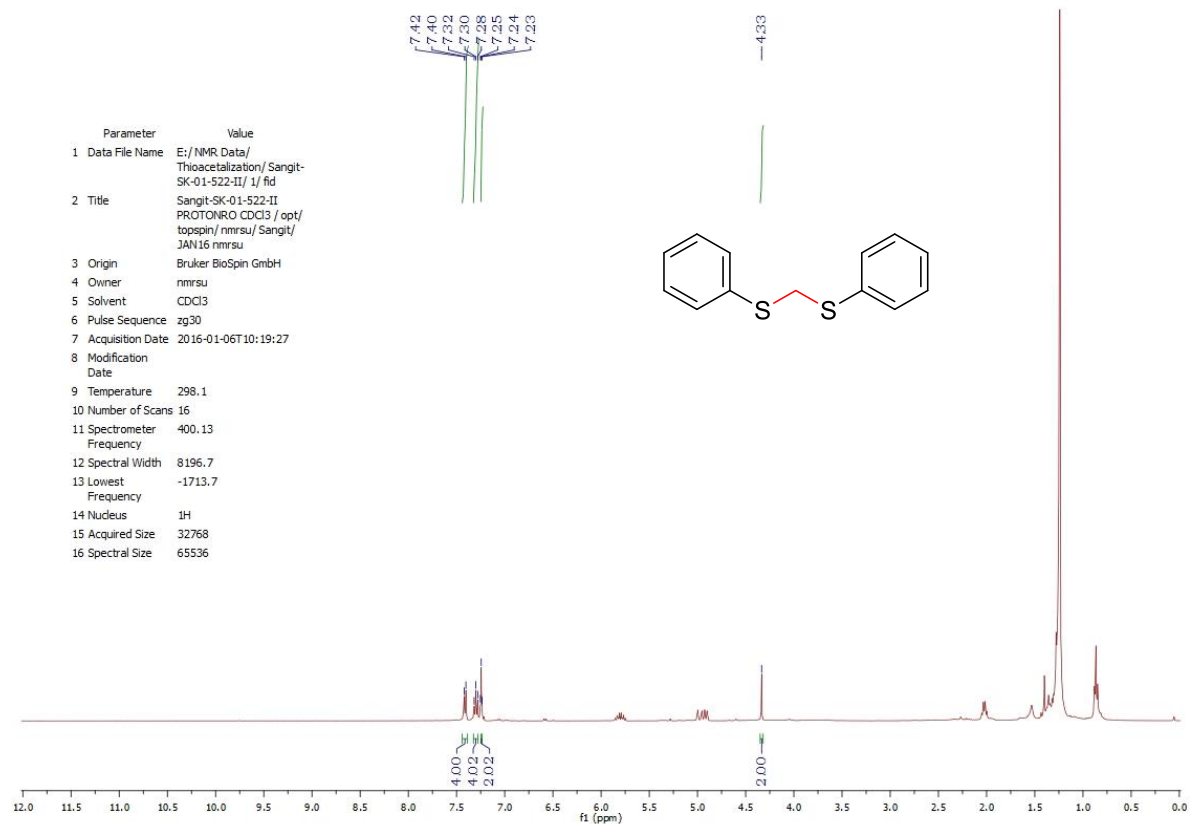
S21 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 20



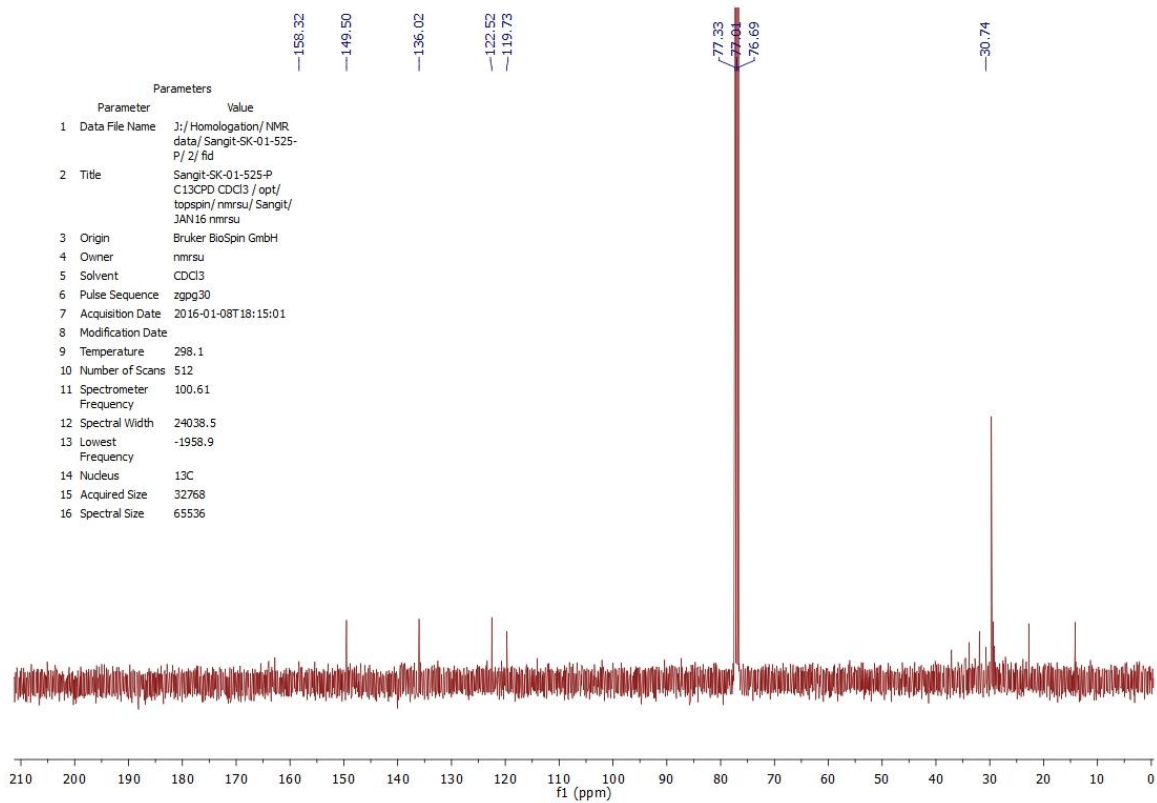
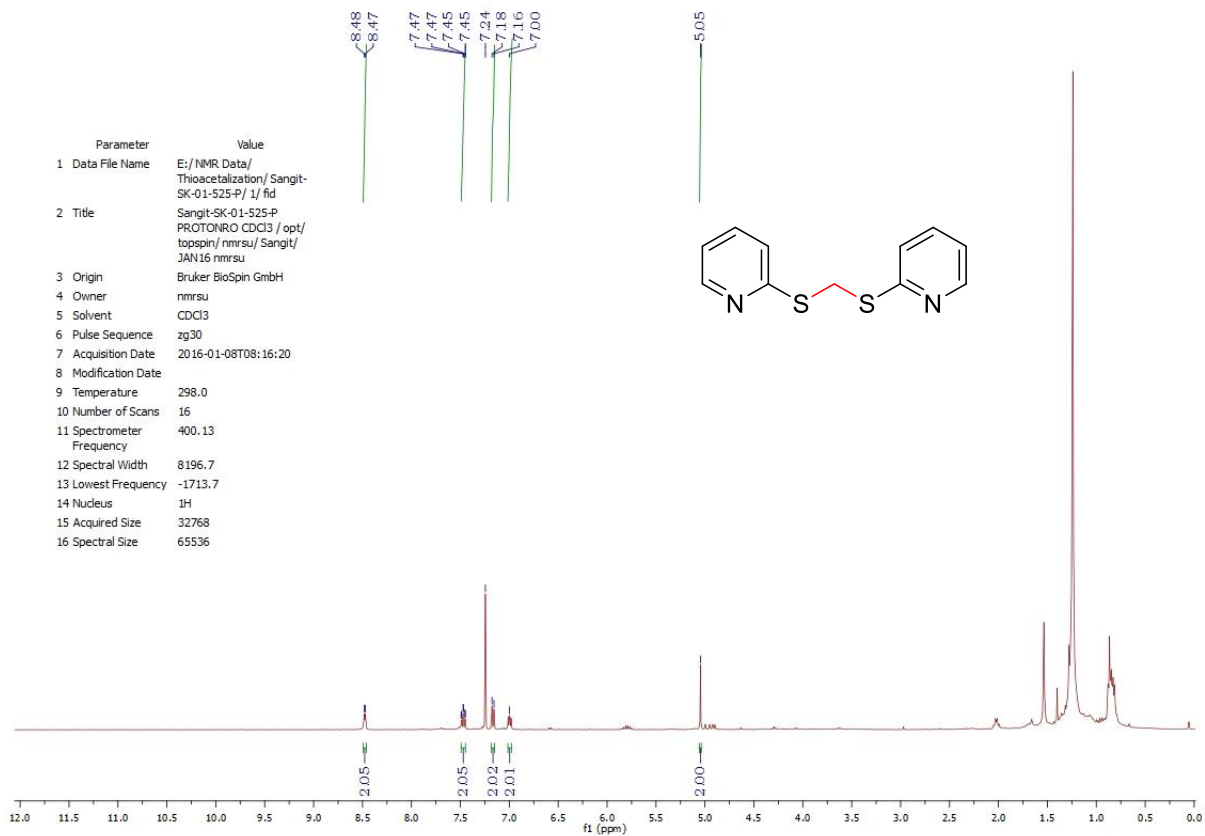
S22 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 21



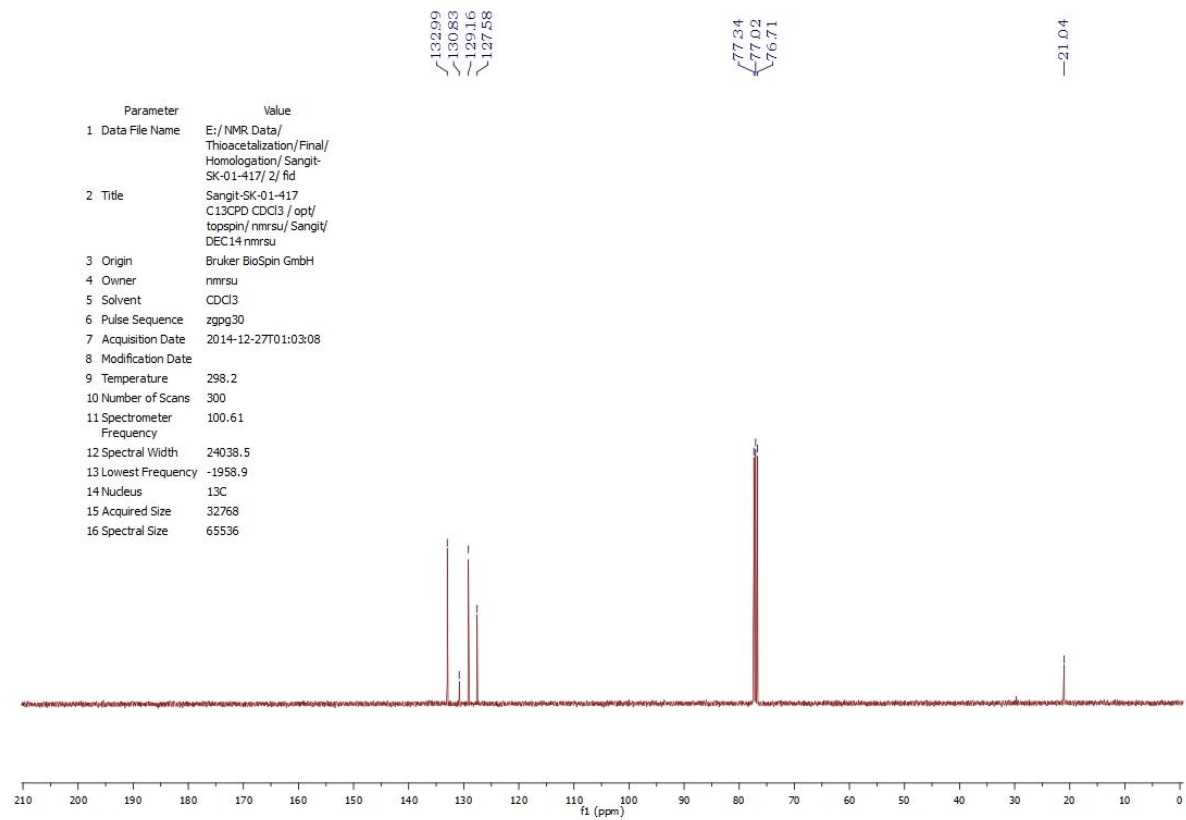
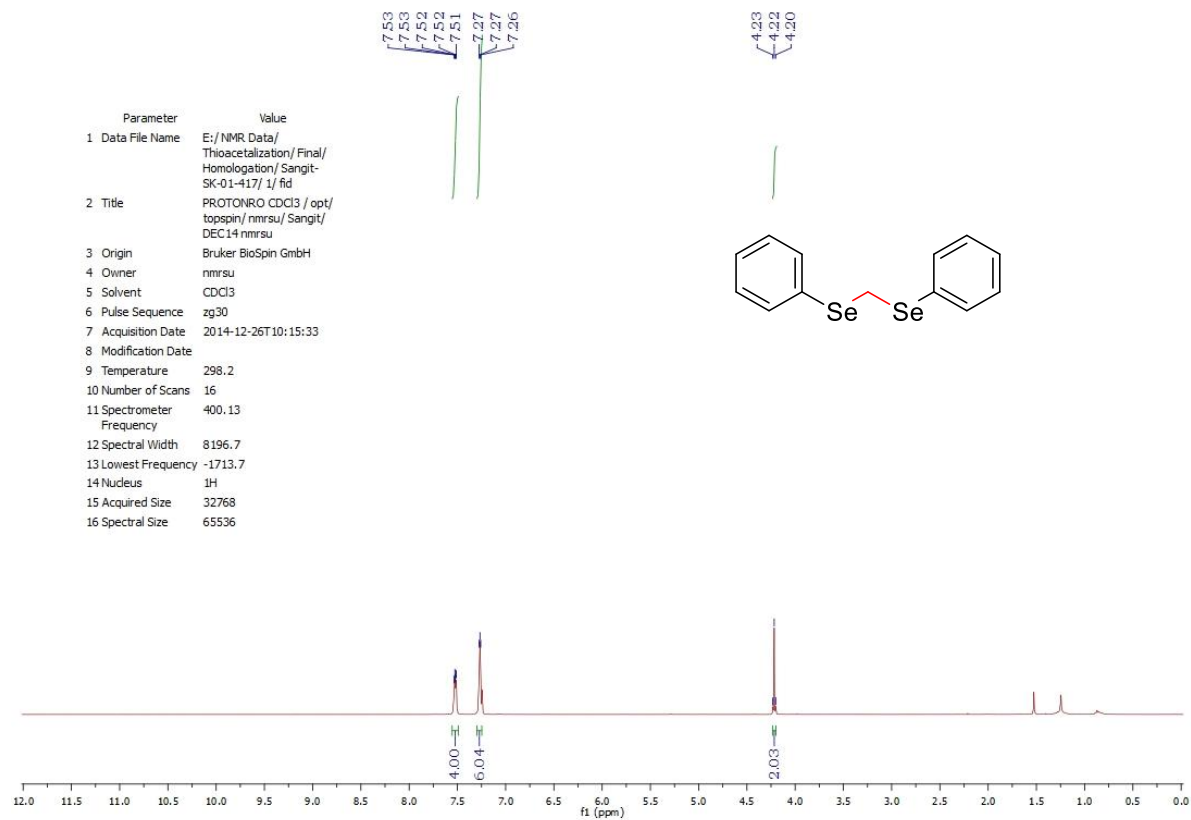
S23 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 22



S24 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 23



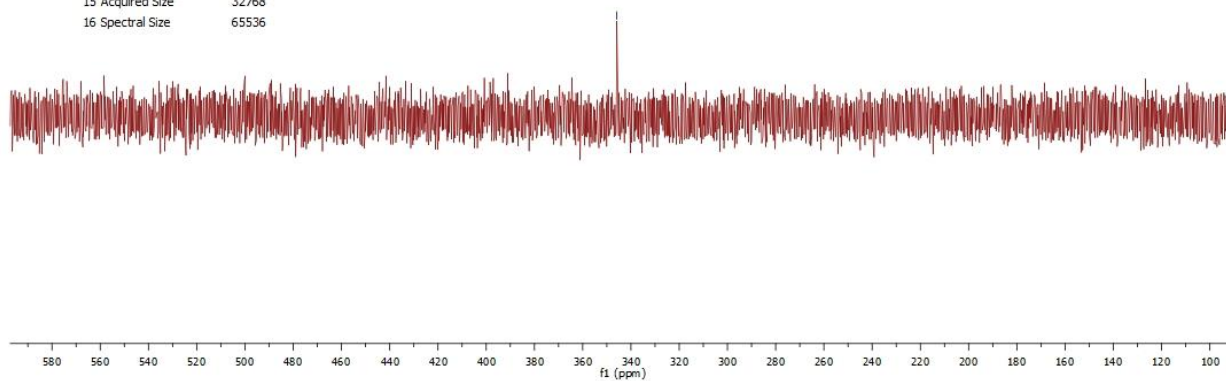
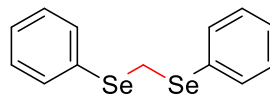
S25 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 24



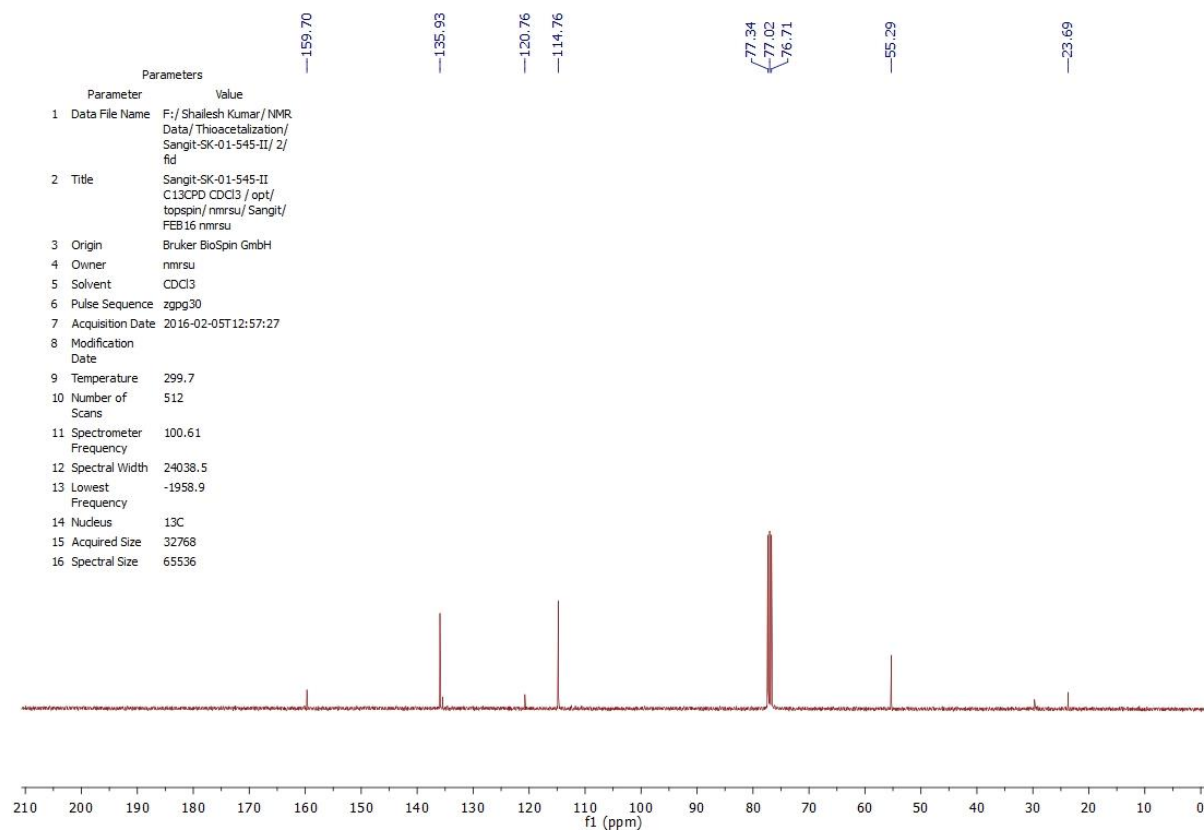
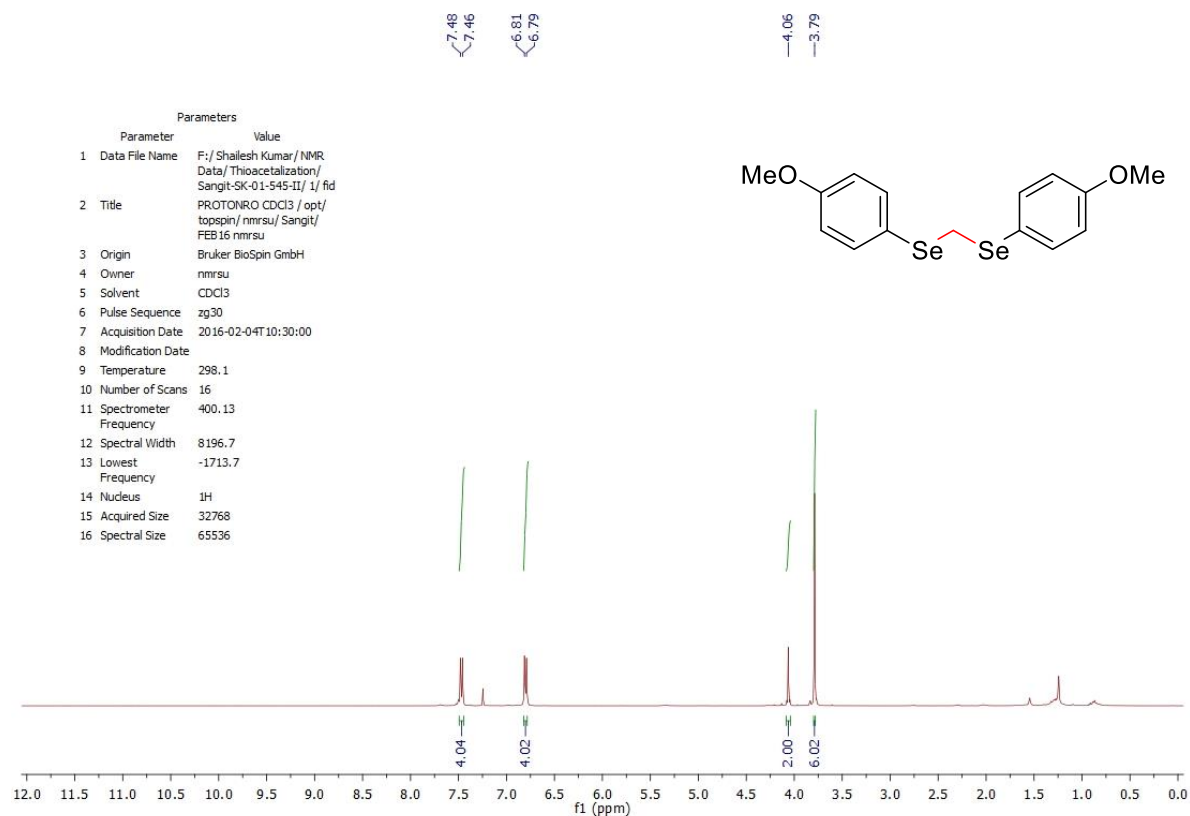
S26 ⁷⁷Se NMR of 24

| Parameter | Value |
|------------------------------|---|
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| 2 Title | Sangit-SK-01-417 SE77ZG CDCl3 / opt/ topspin/ nmrsu/ Sangit/ DEC14 nmrsu |
| 3 Origin | Bruker BioSpin GmbH |
| 4 Owner | nmrsu |
| 5 Solvent | CDCl3 |
| 6 Pulse Sequence | zg |
| 7 Acquisition Date | 2014-12-27T01:15:54 |
| 8 Modification Date | |
| 9 Temperature | 298.3 |
| 10 Number of Scans | 256 |
| 11 Spectrometer Frequency | 76.31 |
| 12 Spectral Width | 75757.6 |
| 13 Lowest Frequency | 276.6 |
| 14 Nucleus | |
| 15 Acquired Size | 32768 |
| 16 Spectral Size | 65536 |

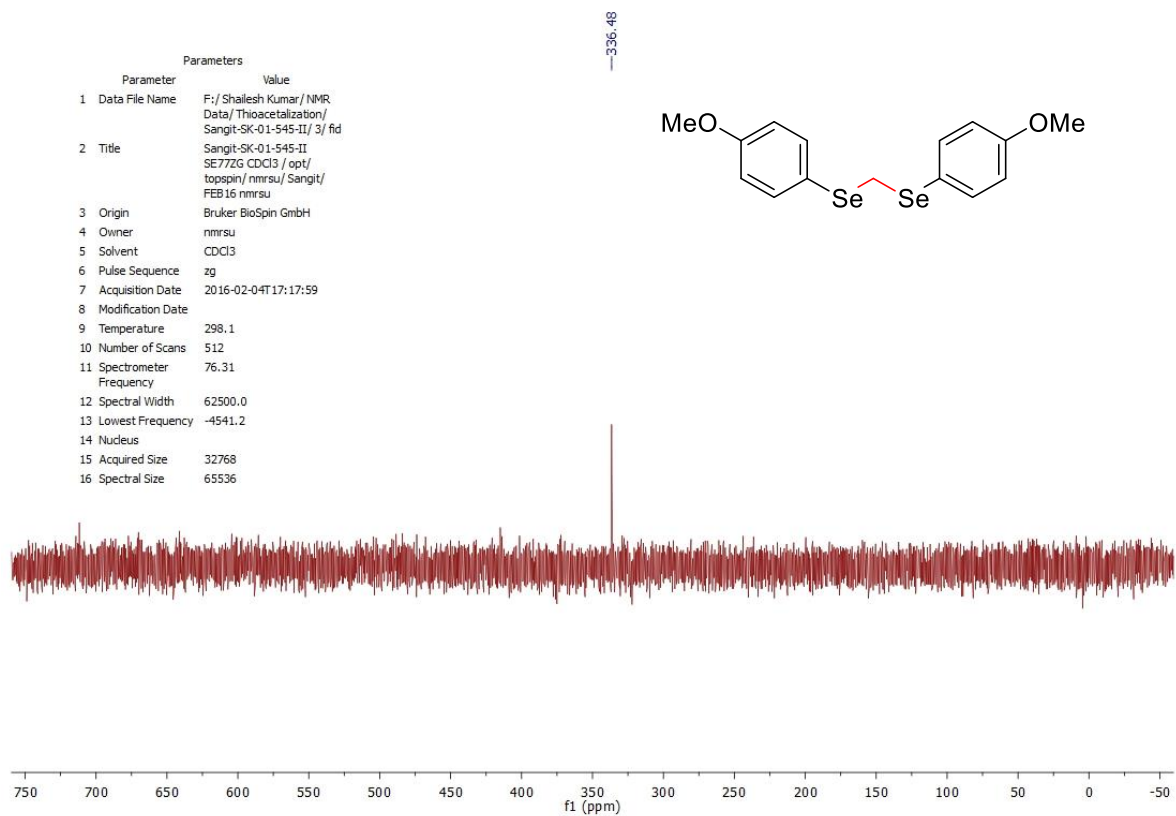
—345.84



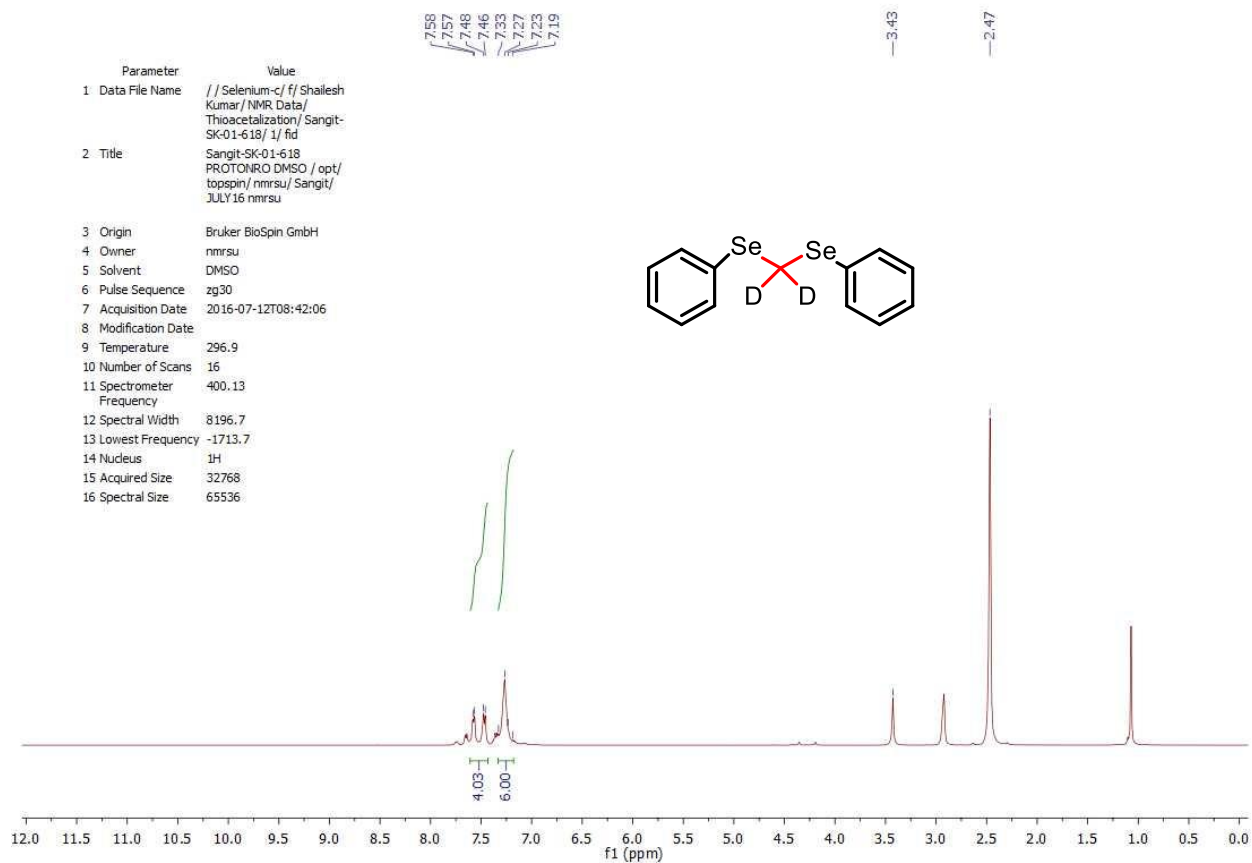
S27 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 25



S28 ⁷⁷Se NMR of 25

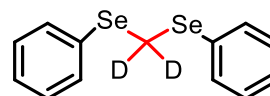


S29 ¹H NMR of 26



Qualitative Compound Report

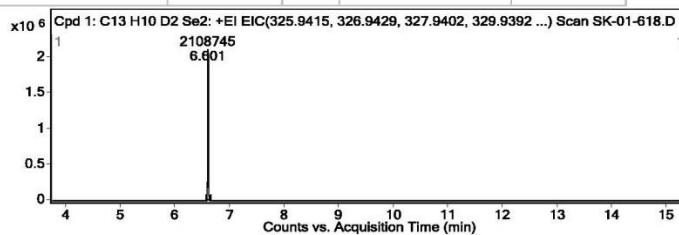
| | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Data File | SK-01-618.D | Sample Name | SK-01-618 |
| Sample Type | | Position | 4 |
| Instrument Name | GCQTOF | User Name | Agilent-PC\admin |
| Acq Method | IISER_GENERAL_HP5_80.M | Acquired Time | 13-Jul-16 11:20:53 AM |
| IRM Calibration Status | Success | DA Method | iISER13MAY 2013.m |
| Comment | | | |
| Expected Barcode | Sample Amount | | |
| Dual Inj Vol | 0.1 | TuneName | Install_tune.ei.tune_1_4_13.tune.xml |
| TunePath | D:\MassHunter\GCMS\1\7200 | TuneDateStamp | 41954.1706 |
| MSFirmwareVersion | G.7200.01.09 | OperatorName | Agilent-PC\admin |
| RunCompletedFlag | TRUE | | |



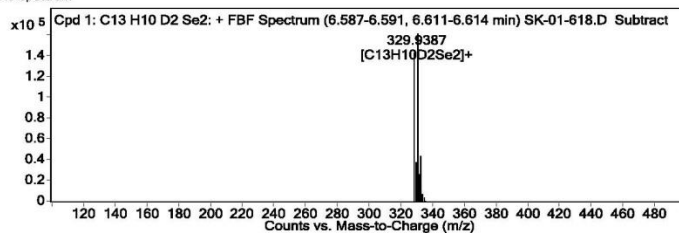
Compound Table

| Compound Label | RT | Mass | Abund | Formula | Tgt Mass | Diff (ppm) | MFG Formula | DB Formula |
|-----------------------|-------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|----------------|
| Cpd 1: C13 H10 D2 Se2 | 6.601 | 317.9504 | 161276 | C13 H10 D2 Se2 | 317.9514 | -3.15 | C13 H10 D2 Se2 | C13 H10 D2 Se2 |

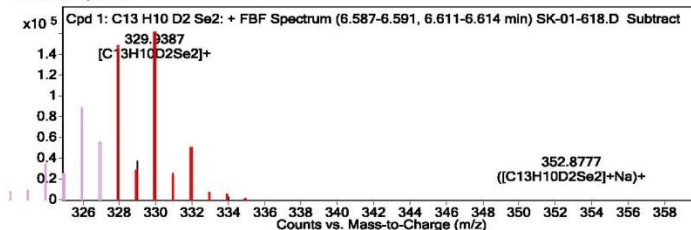
| Compound Label | m/z | RT | Algorithm | Mass |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|-----------------|----------|
| Cpd 1: C13 H10 D2 Se2 | 329.9387 | 6.601 | Find By Formula | 317.9504 |



MS Spectrum



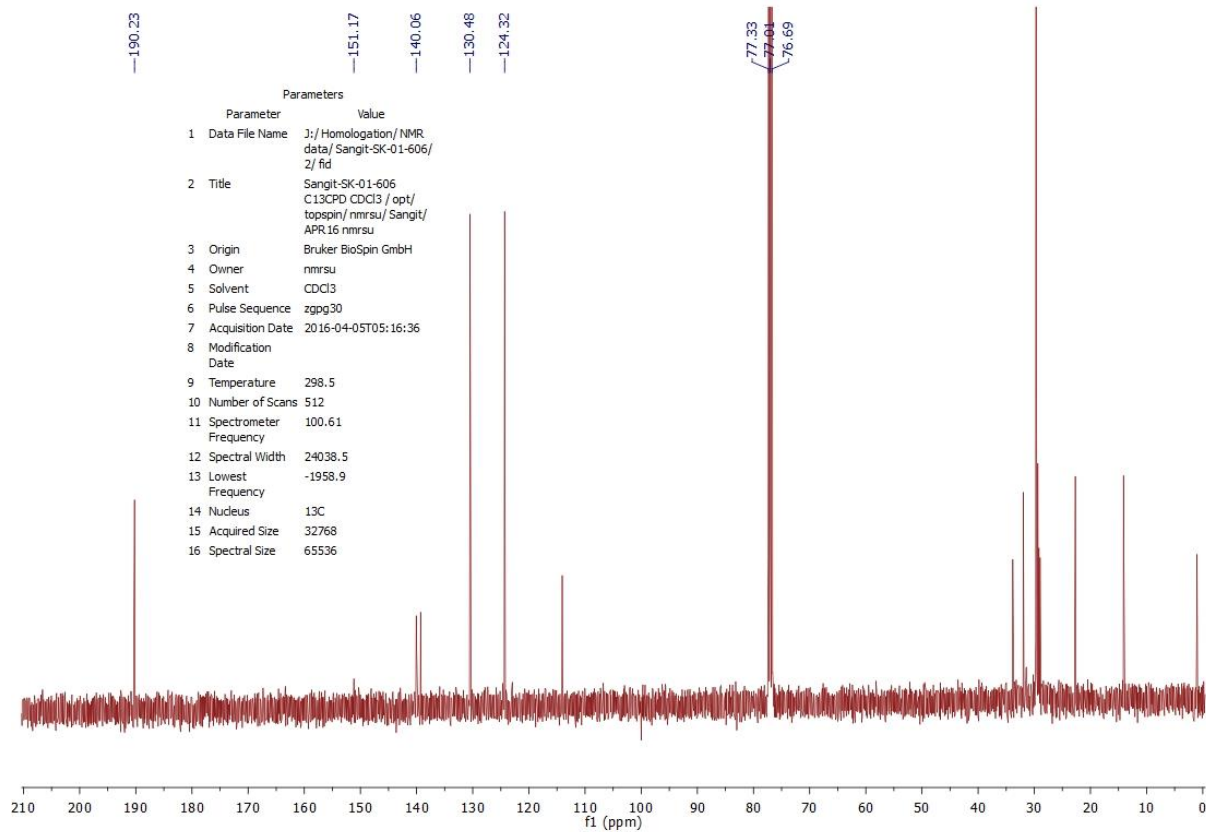
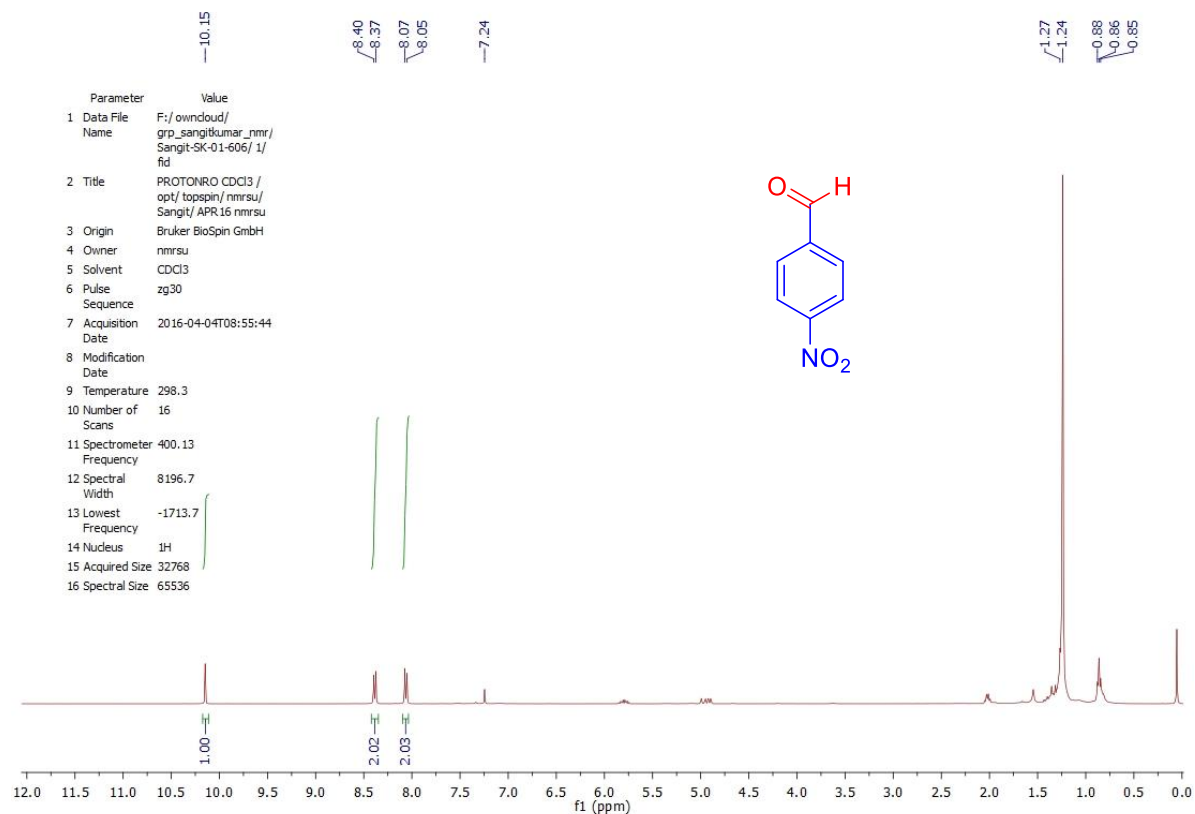
MS Zoomed Spectrum



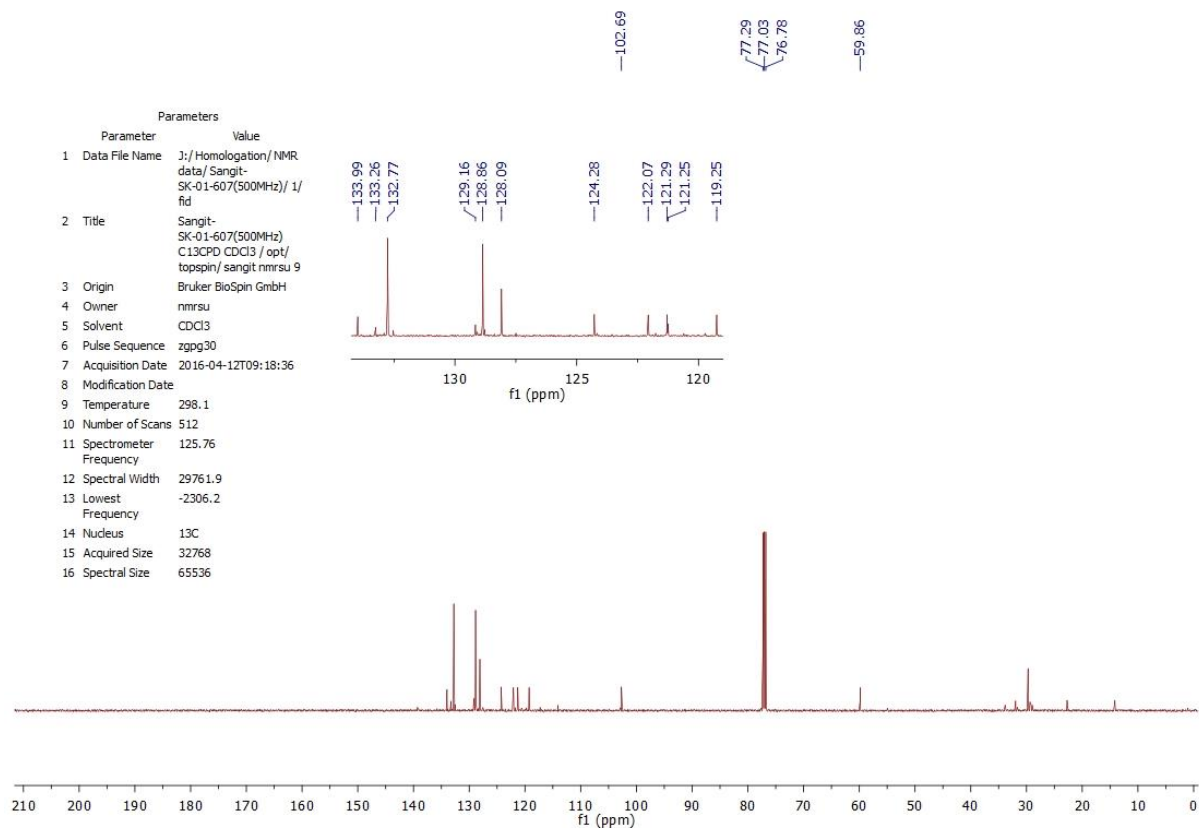
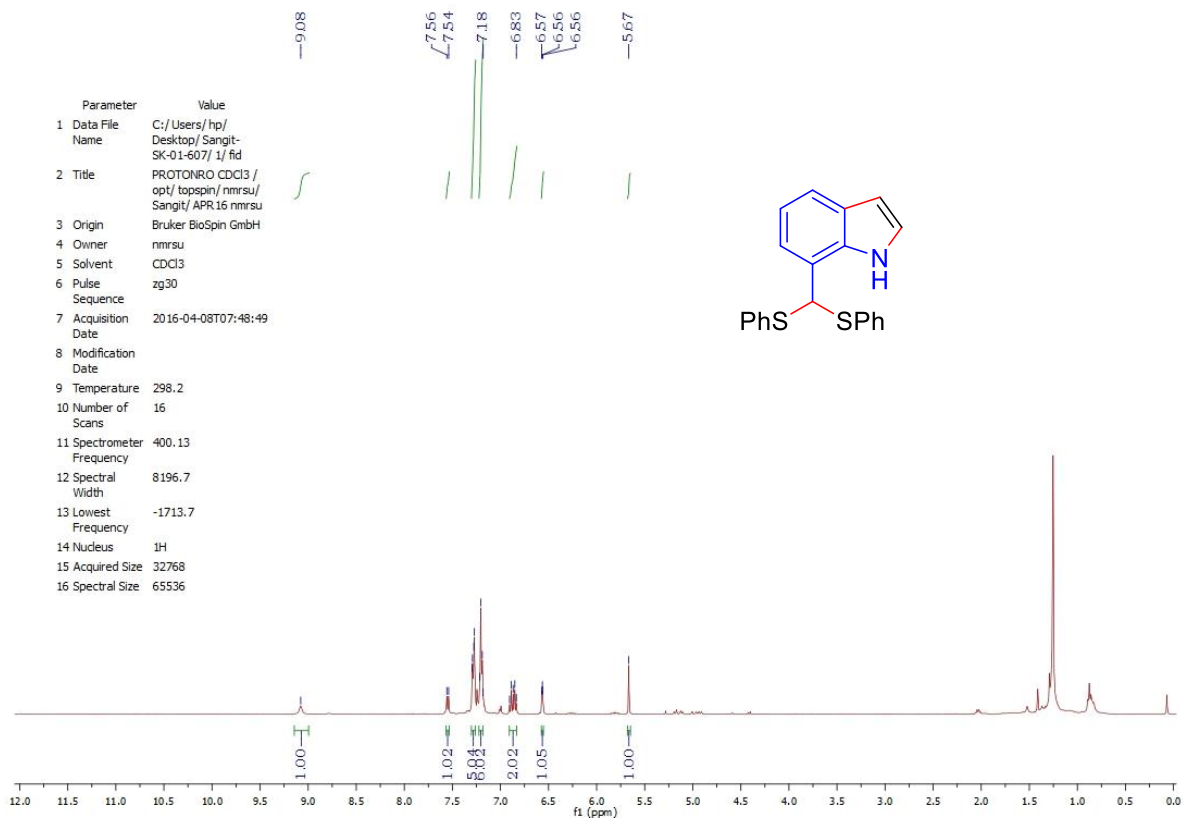
MS Spectrum Peak List

| m/z | z | Abund | Formula | Ion |
|----------|---|-----------|-------------|-----|
| 327.9395 | 1 | 142599.55 | C13H10D2Se2 | M+ |
| 328.9392 | 1 | 38474.62 | C13H10D2Se2 | M+ |

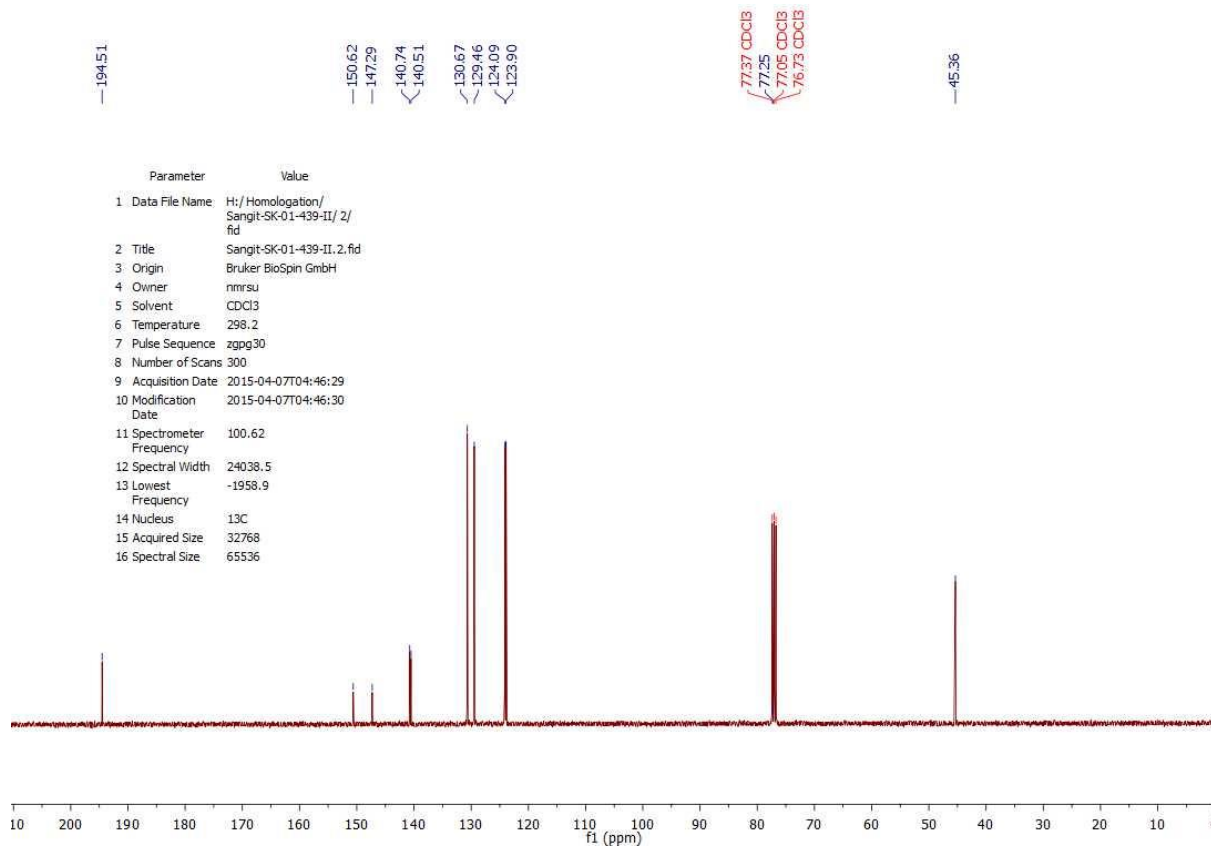
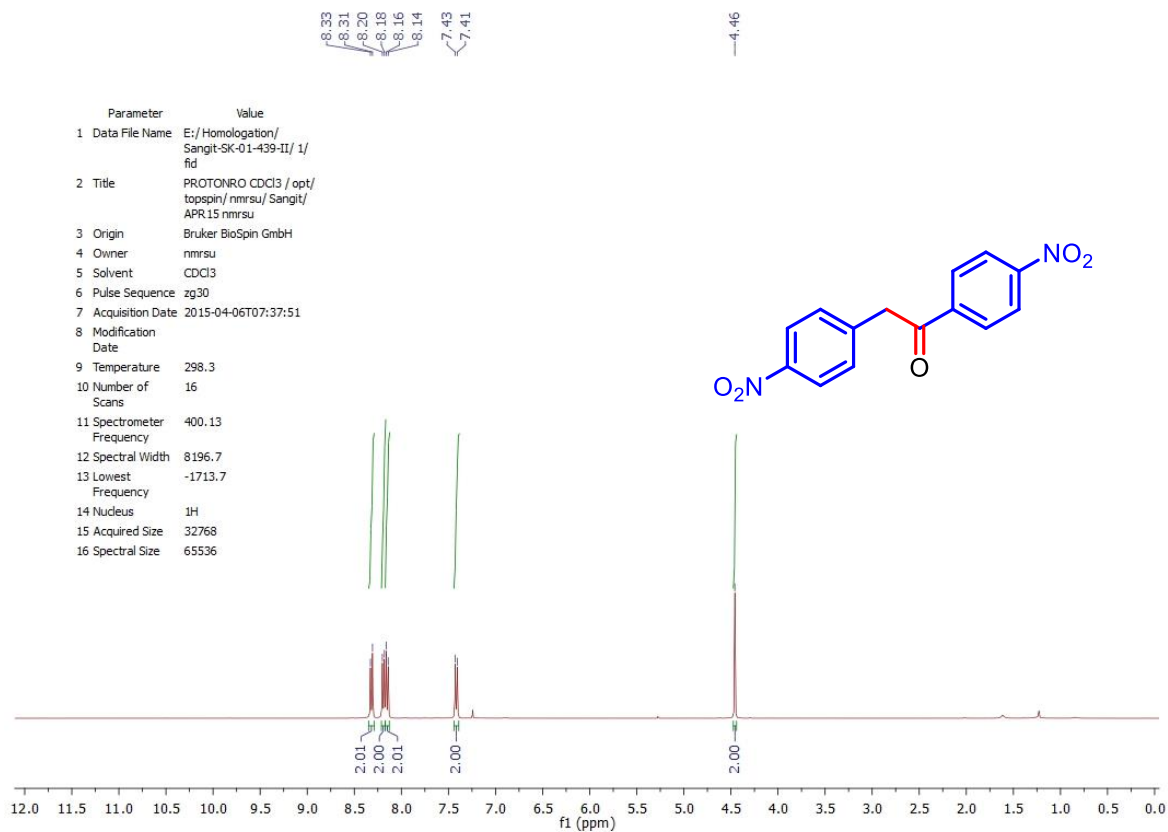
S31 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 27



S32 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 28



S33 ¹H & ¹³C NMR of 29



Ortep view of 6 with 40% ellipsoidal probability and hydrogens are omitted for clarity
(CCDC No. 1487922)

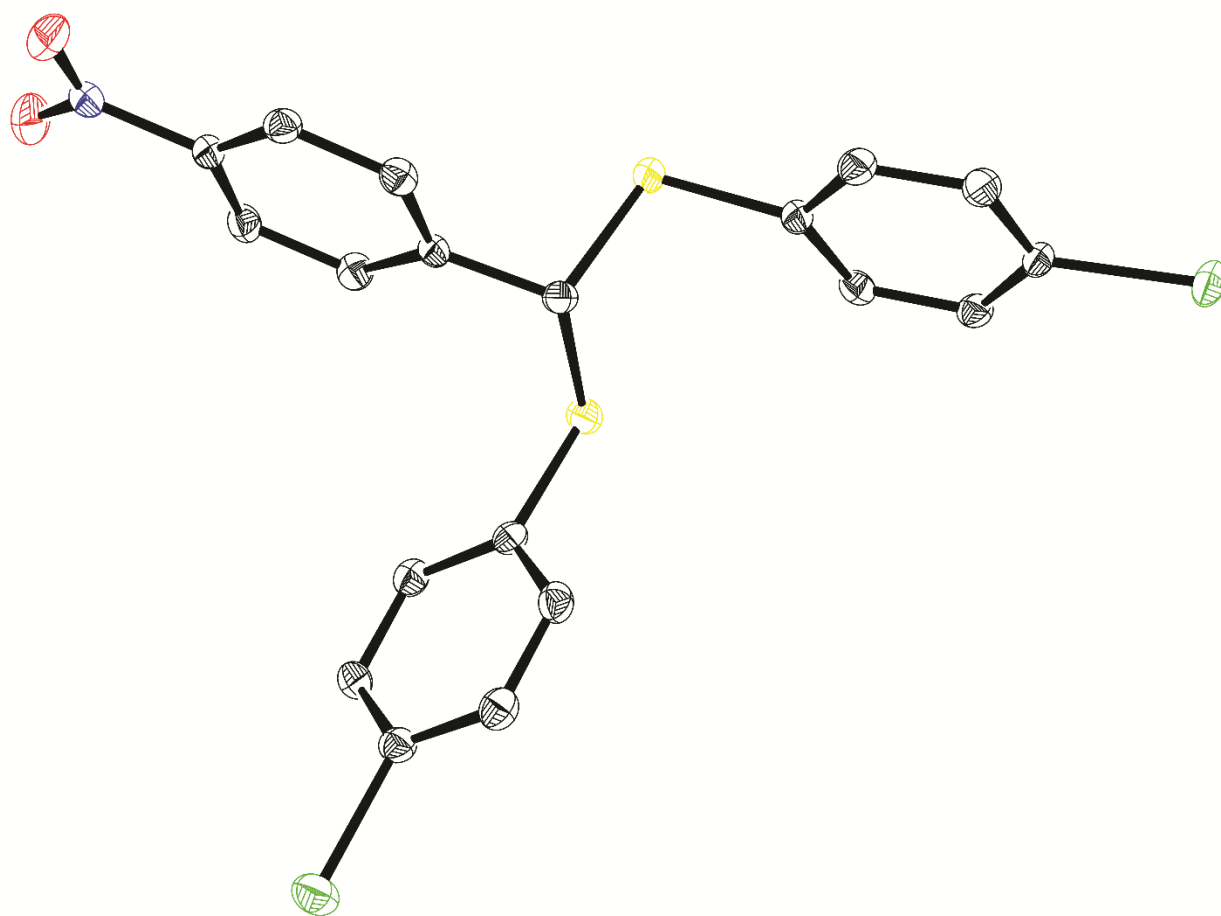


Table 1 Crystal data and structure refinement for 6

| | |
|---|--|
| Identification code | SK_543_P (Final) |
| Empirical formula | C ₁₉ H ₁₃ Br ₂ NO ₂ S ₂ |
| Formula weight | 511.22 |
| Temperature/K | 187.23 |
| Crystal system | monoclinic |
| Space group | P2 ₁ /n |
| a/Å | 7.6546(8) |
| b/Å | 29.982(3) |
| c/Å | 8.7107(10) |
| α/° | 90 |
| β/° | 108.845(4) |
| γ/° | 90 |
| Volume/Å ³ | 1892.0(4) |
| Z | 4 |
| ρ _{calc} /g/cm ³ | 1.7948 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 4.519 |
| F(000) | 1008.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.3 × 0.25 × 0.2 |
| Radiation | Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073) |
| 2θ range for data collection/° | 5.12 to 54.96 |
| Index ranges | -9 ≤ h ≤ 9, 0 ≤ k ≤ 38, 0 ≤ l ≤ 11 |
| Reflections collected | 4339 |
| Independent reflections | 4339 [R _{int} = 0.0000, R _{sigma} = 0.0268] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 4339/0/235 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.069 |
| Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)] | R ₁ = 0.0318, wR ₂ = 0.0571 |
| Final R indexes [all data] | R ₁ = 0.0434, wR ₂ = 0.0603 |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 0.63/-0.53 |

Table 2 Fractional Atomic Coordinates (×10⁴) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters (Å²×10³) for 6. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} tensor.

| Atom | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| Br2 | 7449.3(4) | 3185.74(9) | 3196.7(3) | 29.83(8) |
| Br1 | 8890.1(4) | 5095.29(10) | -8363.3(4) | 33.27(8) |
| S1 | 2001.6(9) | 3384.8(2) | -4134.4(8) | 26.13(15) |
| S2 | 3546.1(9) | 4227.3(2) | -4770.3(8) | 24.80(14) |
| O1 | -2165(3) | 3487.1(7) | -12705(2) | 41.2(5) |
| C17 | 74(3) | 3325.8(8) | -10250(3) | 22.0(5) |
| C5 | 7323(3) | 4821.9(8) | -7316(3) | 23.0(5) |
| N1 | -1034(3) | 3209.4(7) | -11930(3) | 27.0(5) |
| C2 | 5028(3) | 4436.2(8) | -5820(3) | 21.9(5) |
| C8 | 3672(3) | 3352.9(8) | -2162(3) | 21.8(5) |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| C16 | -115(3) | 3747.2(8) | -9672(3) | 23.9(5) |
| O2 | -799(3) | 2847.9(7) | -12457(2) | 39.6(5) |
| C13 | 3952(3) | 3709.8(8) | -1084(3) | 22.7(5) |
| C15 | 944(3) | 3856.0(8) | -8098(3) | 23.1(5) |
| C18 | 1272(3) | 3011.5(8) | -9312(3) | 22.6(5) |
| C12 | 5125(3) | 3666.0(8) | 493(3) | 22.7(5) |
| C1 | 3276(3) | 3642.5(8) | -5362(3) | 21.0(5) |
| C7 | 4318(3) | 4734.5(8) | -7090(3) | 24.0(5) |
| C9 | 4580(3) | 2950.7(8) | -1649(3) | 24.7(5) |
| C14 | 2159(3) | 3548.1(8) | -7117(3) | 19.8(5) |
| C6 | 5472(3) | 4932.4(8) | -7842(3) | 23.8(5) |
| C11 | 5977(3) | 3256.5(8) | 993(3) | 21.3(5) |
| C19 | 2303(3) | 3126.0(8) | -7742(3) | 22.3(5) |
| C4 | 8064(4) | 4527.6(8) | -6066(3) | 25.6(5) |
| C3 | 6902(4) | 4336.4(8) | -5307(3) | 25.6(5) |
| C10 | 5731(3) | 2900.0(8) | -61(3) | 24.2(5) |

Table 3 Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 6. The Anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-\pi^2[h^2a^{*2}U_{11}+2hka^*b^*U_{12}+\dots]$.

| Atom | U ₁₁ | U ₂₂ | U ₃₃ | U ₁₂ | U ₁₃ | U ₂₃ |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Br2 | 26.34(14) | 35.18(15) | 21.23(14) | 1.24(11) | -1.63(10) | -0.60(11) |
| Br1 | 26.63(14) | 37.34(16) | 37.30(17) | -0.34(11) | 12.32(12) | 9.99(12) |
| S1 | 22.6(3) | 34.5(4) | 18.7(3) | -7.9(3) | 3.1(2) | 3.0(3) |
| S2 | 31.9(3) | 22.7(3) | 22.0(3) | -4.0(3) | 11.7(3) | -3.2(2) |
| O1 | 43.8(12) | 45.8(12) | 25.2(11) | 0.2(10) | -0.9(9) | 7.2(9) |
| C17 | 22.4(12) | 26.2(13) | 17.4(12) | -5.3(10) | 6.7(10) | 0.2(10) |
| C5 | 25.7(13) | 21.1(12) | 23.4(13) | -3.7(10) | 9.4(10) | -3.6(10) |
| N1 | 28.3(11) | 32.2(13) | 21.1(11) | -8.4(10) | 8.6(9) | 2.9(10) |
| C2 | 28.3(13) | 16.9(12) | 20.1(13) | -5.4(10) | 7.4(10) | -5.9(9) |
| C8 | 19.7(12) | 27.7(13) | 17.5(12) | -4.2(10) | 5.2(10) | 2(1) |
| C16 | 23.4(12) | 27.0(13) | 20.8(13) | 1.8(10) | 6.3(10) | 4.9(10) |
| O2 | 51.6(13) | 34.9(11) | 27.5(11) | -10.0(9) | 6.3(9) | -8.7(9) |
| C13 | 23.9(12) | 19.9(12) | 24.9(13) | 1.5(10) | 8.9(10) | 4.3(10) |
| C15 | 25.9(13) | 21.3(12) | 23.2(13) | 1.7(10) | 9.5(11) | -1.8(10) |
| C18 | 25.7(13) | 20.0(12) | 23.9(13) | -3.1(10) | 10.3(11) | -2.8(10) |
| C12 | 26.0(12) | 21.8(12) | 20.9(13) | -4.3(10) | 8.5(10) | -4.1(10) |
| C1 | 22.1(12) | 20.3(12) | 21.4(13) | -3.2(10) | 8.1(10) | -1.2(10) |
| C7 | 22.7(12) | 24.1(13) | 23.0(13) | 0.6(10) | 4.2(10) | -0.9(10) |
| C9 | 27.5(13) | 23.2(13) | 23.3(13) | -3.9(10) | 7.9(11) | -3.7(10) |
| C14 | 20.1(12) | 23.5(12) | 17.1(12) | -2.8(9) | 7.9(10) | 1.3(9) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| C6 | 26.7(13) | 22.3(12) | 21.8(13) | 0.7(10) | 6.7(11) | 4.7(10) |
| C11 | 17.4(11) | 26.9(13) | 17.1(12) | -3.3(10) | 2.2(9) | -0(1) |
| C19 | 20.9(12) | 22.0(12) | 24.1(13) | 2.4(10) | 7.2(10) | 3.3(10) |
| C4 | 23.6(12) | 25.2(13) | 25.8(14) | 2.8(10) | 4.8(11) | -0.8(11) |
| C3 | 31.8(14) | 21.3(12) | 20.8(13) | 0.9(10) | 4.5(11) | 1.6(10) |
| C10 | 24.0(12) | 21.4(12) | 25.4(14) | 0.8(10) | 5.3(11) | 1.1(10) |

Table 4 Bond Lengths for 6

| Atom | Atom | Length/Å | Atom | Atom | Length/Å |
|------|------|----------|------|------|----------|
| Br2 | C11 | 1.898(2) | C2 | C3 | 1.390(4) |
| Br1 | C5 | 1.911(2) | C8 | C13 | 1.393(3) |
| S1 | C8 | 1.783(2) | C8 | C9 | 1.391(4) |
| S1 | C1 | 1.835(2) | C16 | C15 | 1.387(3) |
| S2 | C2 | 1.784(3) | C13 | C12 | 1.383(3) |
| S2 | C1 | 1.820(2) | C15 | C14 | 1.391(3) |
| O1 | N1 | 1.233(3) | C18 | C19 | 1.383(3) |
| C17 | N1 | 1.477(3) | C12 | C11 | 1.392(3) |
| C17 | C16 | 1.385(3) | C1 | C14 | 1.517(3) |
| C17 | C18 | 1.383(3) | C7 | C6 | 1.391(4) |
| C5 | C6 | 1.381(3) | C9 | C10 | 1.387(4) |
| C5 | C4 | 1.374(4) | C14 | C19 | 1.396(3) |
| N1 | O2 | 1.213(3) | C11 | C10 | 1.382(3) |
| C2 | C7 | 1.390(3) | C4 | C3 | 1.391(4) |

Table 5. Bond Angles for 6

| Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° | Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° |
|------|------|------|------------|------|------|------|------------|
| C1 | S1 | C8 | 103.51(11) | C14 | C15 | C16 | 120.8(2) |
| C1 | S2 | C2 | 103.03(11) | C19 | C18 | C17 | 118.2(2) |
| C16 | C17 | N1 | 118.8(2) | C11 | C12 | C13 | 118.9(2) |
| C18 | C17 | N1 | 118.9(2) | S2 | C1 | S1 | 105.87(12) |
| C18 | C17 | C16 | 122.3(2) | C14 | C1 | S1 | 106.00(16) |
| C6 | C5 | Br1 | 118.28(19) | C14 | C1 | S2 | 116.14(17) |
| C4 | C5 | Br1 | 119.45(19) | C6 | C7 | C2 | 120.4(2) |
| C4 | C5 | C6 | 122.3(2) | C10 | C9 | C8 | 120.4(2) |
| C17 | N1 | O1 | 117.4(2) | C1 | C14 | C15 | 122.9(2) |
| O2 | N1 | O1 | 124.1(2) | C19 | C14 | C15 | 118.9(2) |
| O2 | N1 | C17 | 118.6(2) | C19 | C14 | C1 | 118.2(2) |
| C7 | C2 | S2 | 118.94(19) | C7 | C6 | C5 | 118.7(2) |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------------|-----|-----|-----|------------|
| C3 | C2 | S2 | 121.37(19) | C12 | C11 | Br2 | 118.70(18) |
| C3 | C2 | C7 | 119.5(2) | C10 | C11 | Br2 | 119.65(18) |
| C13 | C8 | S1 | 120.97(19) | C10 | C11 | C12 | 121.6(2) |
| C9 | C8 | S1 | 118.97(19) | C14 | C19 | C18 | 121.3(2) |
| C9 | C8 | C13 | 119.8(2) | C3 | C4 | C5 | 118.5(2) |
| C15 | C16 | C17 | 118.5(2) | C4 | C3 | C2 | 120.7(2) |
| C12 | C13 | C8 | 120.3(2) | C11 | C10 | C9 | 118.9(2) |

Table 6. Hydrogen Atom Coordinates ($\text{\AA} \times 10^4$) and Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 6

| Atom | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| H16 | -950(3) | 3957.2(8) | -10339(3) | 28.7(6) |
| H13 | 3334(3) | 3984.6(8) | -1434(3) | 27.2(6) |
| H15 | 837(3) | 4144.5(8) | -7686(3) | 27.7(6) |
| H18 | 1383(3) | 2724.6(8) | -9734(3) | 27.2(6) |
| H12 | 5346(3) | 3911.1(8) | 1222(3) | 27.2(6) |
| H1 | 4520(3) | 3500.2(8) | -5102(3) | 25.2(6) |
| H7 | 3038(3) | 4803.6(8) | -7446(3) | 28.8(6) |
| H9 | 4410(3) | 2709.5(8) | -2389(3) | 29.7(6) |
| H6 | 4995(3) | 5139.6(8) | -8702(3) | 28.6(6) |
| H19 | 3125(3) | 2913.4(8) | -7077(3) | 26.8(6) |
| H4 | 9341(4) | 4456.3(8) | -5727(3) | 30.8(7) |
| H3 | 7395(4) | 4135.6(8) | -4430(3) | 30.7(7) |
| H10 | 6341(3) | 2624.6(8) | 295(3) | 29.1(6) |

Ortep view of 14 with 40% ellipsoidal probability and hydrogens are omitted for clarity (CCDC No. 1487921)

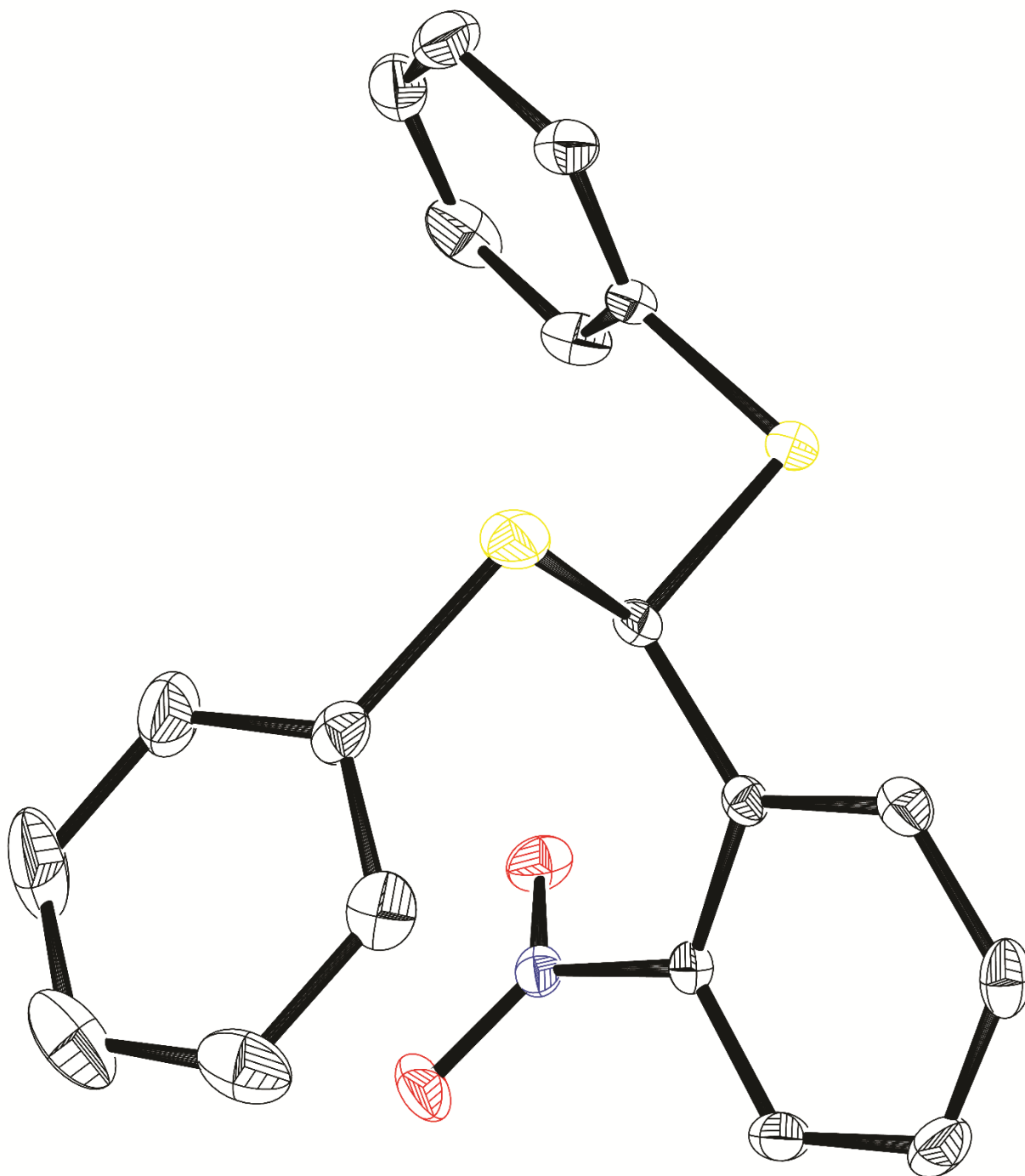


Table 1 Crystal data and structure refinement for 14

| | |
|---|--|
| Identification code | SK_01_489 (Final) |
| Empirical formula | C ₁₉ H ₁₅ NO ₂ S ₂ |
| Formula weight | 353.44 |
| Temperature/K | 140.0 |
| Crystal system | monoclinic |
| Space group | P2 ₁ /c |
| a/Å | 16.385(2) |
| b/Å | 13.037(2) |
| c/Å | 8.2869(14) |
| α/° | 90 |
| β/° | 103.740(6) |
| γ/° | 90 |
| Volume/Å ³ | 1719.6(5) |
| Z | 4 |
| ρ _{calc} /cm ³ | 1.3652 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 0.320 |
| F(000) | 736.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.25 × 0.2 × 0.15 |
| Radiation | Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073) |
| 2θ range for data collection/° | 5.12 to 47.06 |
| Index ranges | -18 ≤ h ≤ 17, -14 ≤ k ≤ 14, -7 ≤ l ≤ 9 |
| Reflections collected | 8283 |
| Independent reflections | 2559 [R _{int} = 0.0607, R _{sigma} = 0.0552] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 2559/0/216 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.051 |
| Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)] | R ₁ = 0.0381, wR ₂ = 0.0760 |
| Final R indexes [all data] | R ₁ = 0.0623, wR ₂ = 0.0844 |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 0.38/-0.38 |

Table 2 Fractional Atomic Coordinates (×10⁴) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters (Å²×10³) for 14. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} tensor.

| Atom | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|------|------------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| S1 | 8612.1(4) | 9076.8(5) | 1423.9(9) | 25.4(2) |
| S2 | 8325.7(4) | 9973.7(6) | 4568.9(9) | 28.8(2) |
| O1 | 5456.9(10) | 10437.8(14) | 1615(2) | 31.4(5) |
| O2 | 6317.6(10) | 10303.3(14) | -10(2) | 28.2(5) |

| | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|---------|----------|
| C15 | 6299.0(13) | 8992.6(18) | 1869(3) | 15.9(6) |
| C19 | 7366.3(15) | 7830.7(19) | 3122(3) | 21.3(6) |
| C14 | 7153.2(13) | 8794.2(18) | 2428(3) | 15.6(6) |
| N1 | 6008.6(12) | 9984.9(16) | 1112(3) | 19.7(5) |
| C1 | 7822.2(13) | 9588.6(19) | 2431(3) | 18.5(6) |
| C2 | 9085.0(14) | 10244.3(19) | 995(3) | 20.7(6) |
| C8 | 7450.7(14) | 10615(2) | 5043(3) | 23.2(6) |
| C3 | 9807.5(14) | 10598(2) | 2081(3) | 26.3(7) |
| C7 | 8746.6(15) | 10791(2) | -434(4) | 32.1(7) |
| C11 | 6067(2) | 11601(3) | 5701(4) | 50.4(9) |
| C10 | 6180.1(17) | 10573(3) | 6002(4) | 39.2(8) |
| C13 | 7331.7(19) | 11652(2) | 4738(4) | 42.1(8) |
| C18 | 6762.5(15) | 7113(2) | 3222(3) | 25.1(6) |
| C6 | 9124.4(17) | 11693(2) | -775(4) | 39.5(8) |
| C5 | 9838.5(17) | 12048(2) | 331(4) | 36.3(8) |
| C16 | 5679.7(15) | 8292(2) | 1995(3) | 23.0(6) |
| C17 | 5913.3(15) | 7338(2) | 2660(3) | 26.7(7) |
| C12 | 6639(2) | 12137(3) | 5068(5) | 56.3(10) |
| C9 | 6867.8(16) | 10078(2) | 5679(3) | 28.9(7) |
| C4 | 10177.2(16) | 11500(2) | 1742(4) | 34.3(8) |

Table 3 Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 14. The Anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2[h^2a^{*2}U_{11}+2hka^*b^*U_{12}+\dots]$.

| Atom | U_{11} | U_{22} | U_{33} | U_{12} | U_{13} | U_{23} |
|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| S1 | 19.4(3) | 22.0(4) | 37.8(5) | -1.3(3) | 12.6(3) | -4.8(3) |
| S2 | 18.6(3) | 37.0(4) | 27.5(4) | -0.4(3) | -0.9(3) | -9.4(3) |
| O1 | 23.3(10) | 30.8(12) | 37.3(13) | 12.5(9) | 1.4(9) | -7.0(9) |
| O2 | 25.9(10) | 26.5(11) | 31.0(12) | -2.1(8) | 4.2(9) | 11.4(9) |
| C15 | 19.4(13) | 14.2(14) | 14.0(14) | 1.1(11) | 4.0(11) | 0.2(11) |
| C19 | 20.1(13) | 22.6(16) | 20.4(16) | 3.6(11) | 3.4(11) | -1.1(12) |
| C14 | 16.7(13) | 16.8(15) | 13.5(14) | 1.4(10) | 3.9(11) | -2.4(11) |
| N1 | 15.3(11) | 18.4(12) | 21.8(13) | 0.8(9) | -2.7(10) | -4.3(10) |
| C1 | 13.8(12) | 18.0(14) | 22.6(16) | 2.4(10) | 2.6(11) | -1.4(12) |
| C2 | 14.8(13) | 22.3(16) | 25.8(16) | 0.5(11) | 6.4(12) | -3.1(12) |
| C8 | 24.5(14) | 24.5(17) | 18.5(16) | -3.9(12) | 1.2(12) | -5.6(12) |
| C3 | 21.9(14) | 31.2(17) | 26.3(17) | -2.1(12) | 6.5(12) | -0.9(13) |
| C7 | 21.8(14) | 42(2) | 31.8(19) | 2.0(13) | 5.7(13) | 2.2(15) |
| C11 | 55(2) | 64(3) | 37(2) | 24.9(18) | 19.8(17) | -2.6(18) |
| C10 | 36.5(17) | 60(2) | 25.4(18) | 2.1(16) | 16.5(14) | 0.4(16) |
| C13 | 57(2) | 22.4(18) | 54(2) | -6.4(15) | 27.2(18) | -4.0(15) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C18 | 41.3(16) | 15.2(15) | 20.0(16) | 4.3(12) | 9.7(13) | 4.2(12) |
| C6 | 38.3(17) | 44(2) | 41(2) | 15.1(15) | 19.0(16) | 19.9(16) |
| C5 | 39.9(17) | 26.3(18) | 52(2) | -2.8(14) | 28.5(17) | -1.6(16) |
| C16 | 17.1(13) | 28.1(17) | 24.7(16) | -2.7(12) | 6.5(11) | -3.5(13) |
| C17 | 31.7(15) | 22.5(17) | 28.6(18) | -8.8(12) | 12.3(13) | 0.9(13) |
| C12 | 87(2) | 25(2) | 65(3) | 18.9(18) | 34(2) | -0.2(17) |
| C9 | 38.3(16) | 28.7(17) | 20.0(16) | -0.2(13) | 7.5(13) | 1.7(13) |
| C4 | 28.4(15) | 37.4(19) | 40(2) | -11.8(14) | 13.3(15) | -10.7(16) |

Table 4 Bond Lengths for 14

| Atom | Atom | Length/Å | Atom | Atom | Length/Å |
|------|------|----------|------|------|----------|
| S1 | C1 | 1.825(2) | C2 | C7 | 1.380(4) |
| S1 | C2 | 1.782(3) | C8 | C13 | 1.381(4) |
| S2 | C1 | 1.838(3) | C8 | C9 | 1.386(3) |
| S2 | C8 | 1.782(3) | C3 | C4 | 1.381(4) |
| O1 | N1 | 1.232(2) | C7 | C6 | 1.389(4) |
| O2 | N1 | 1.232(3) | C11 | C10 | 1.368(4) |
| C15 | C14 | 1.390(3) | C11 | C12 | 1.369(5) |
| C15 | N1 | 1.467(3) | C10 | C9 | 1.379(4) |
| C15 | C16 | 1.387(3) | C13 | C12 | 1.382(4) |
| C19 | C14 | 1.391(3) | C18 | C17 | 1.390(3) |
| C19 | C18 | 1.379(3) | C6 | C5 | 1.383(4) |
| C14 | C1 | 1.508(3) | C5 | C4 | 1.370(4) |
| C2 | C3 | 1.385(3) | C16 | C17 | 1.377(4) |

Table 5 Bond Angles for 14

| Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° | Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° |
|------|------|------|-----------|------|------|------|----------|
| C2 | S1 | C1 | 99.67(11) | C7 | C2 | C3 | 119.5(2) |
| C8 | S2 | C1 | 98.06(11) | C13 | C8 | S2 | 120.3(2) |
| N1 | C15 | C14 | 120.3(2) | C9 | C8 | S2 | 120.7(2) |
| C16 | C15 | C14 | 123.3(2) | C9 | C8 | C13 | 119.0(3) |
| C16 | C15 | N1 | 116.4(2) | C4 | C3 | C2 | 120.0(3) |
| C18 | C19 | C14 | 121.6(2) | C6 | C7 | C2 | 120.3(3) |
| C19 | C14 | C15 | 116.1(2) | C12 | C11 | C10 | 119.7(3) |
| C1 | C14 | C15 | 123.2(2) | C9 | C10 | C11 | 120.3(3) |
| C1 | C14 | C19 | 120.6(2) | C12 | C13 | C8 | 120.0(3) |
| O2 | N1 | O1 | 124.0(2) | C17 | C18 | C19 | 120.8(2) |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|----|----|------------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| C15 | N1 | O1 | 117.9(2) | C5 | C6 | C7 | 119.7(3) |
| C15 | N1 | O2 | 118.08(19) | C4 | C5 | C6 | 119.9(3) |
| S2 | C1 | S1 | 109.63(11) | C17 | C16 | C15 | 119.1(2) |
| C14 | C1 | S1 | 110.03(16) | C16 | C17 | C18 | 119.1(2) |
| C14 | C1 | S2 | 110.41(17) | C13 | C12 | C11 | 120.7(3) |
| C3 | C2 | S1 | 120.0(2) | C10 | C9 | C8 | 120.4(3) |
| C7 | C2 | S1 | 120.5(2) | C5 | C4 | C3 | 120.6(3) |

Table 6 Hydrogen Atom Coordinates ($\text{\AA} \times 10^4$) and Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 14

| Atom | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | U(eq) |
|------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| H19 | 7942.2(15) | 7663.1(19) | 3537(3) | 25.5(8) |
| H1 | 7555.9(13) | 10204.8(19) | 1801(3) | 22.1(7) |
| H3 | 10048.9(14) | 10220(2) | 3058(3) | 31.6(8) |
| H7 | 8253.4(15) | 10549(2) | -1187(4) | 38.5(9) |
| H11 | 5594(2) | 11941(3) | 5930(4) | 60.4(11) |
| H10 | 5782.8(17) | 10198(3) | 6435(4) | 47(1) |
| H13 | 7725.6(19) | 12031(2) | 4303(4) | 50.6(10) |
| H18 | 6928.8(15) | 6456(2) | 3682(3) | 30.1(8) |
| H6 | 8893.3(17) | 12065(2) | -1763(4) | 47.4(10) |
| H5 | 10093.7(17) | 12670(2) | 113(4) | 43.6(9) |
| H16 | 5102.7(15) | 8468(2) | 1628(3) | 27.7(8) |
| H17 | 5499.7(15) | 6841(2) | 2734(3) | 32.1(8) |
| H12 | 6559(2) | 12851(3) | 4853(5) | 67.6(12) |
| H9 | 6942.5(16) | 9364(2) | 5895(3) | 34.7(8) |
| H4 | 10670.7(16) | 11742(2) | 2495(4) | 41.2(9) |

Ortep view of 29 with 40% ellipsoidal probability (CCDC No. 1500695) and hydrogens are omitted for clarity

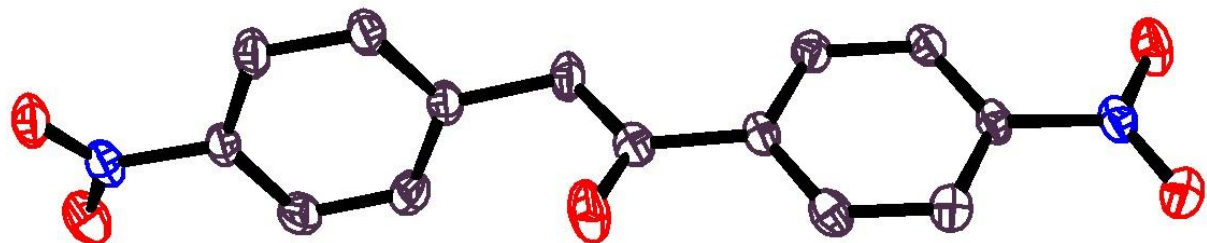


Table 1 Crystal data and structure refinement for 29

| | |
|---|---|
| Identification code | SK-01-439 (Final) |
| Empirical formula | C ₁₄ H ₁₀ N ₂ O ₅ |
| Formula weight | 286.24 |
| Temperature/K | 140.02 |
| Crystal system | monoclinic |
| Space group | P2 ₁ /c |
| a/Å | 13.122(6) |
| b/Å | 12.993(6) |
| c/Å | 7.922(4) |
| α/° | 90 |
| β/° | 103.660(12) |
| γ/° | 90 |
| Volume/Å ³ | 1312.5(10) |
| Z | 4 |
| ρ _{calc} /g/cm ³ | 1.449 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 0.112 |
| F(000) | 592.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.2 × 0.15 × 0.1 |
| Radiation | MoKα (λ = 0.71073) |
| 2θ range for data collection/° | 4.476 to 51.602 |
| Index ranges | -15 ≤ h ≤ 15, -15 ≤ k ≤ 15, -9 ≤ l ≤ 9 |
| Reflections collected | 14834 |
| Independent reflections | 2517 [R _{int} = 0.0967, R _{sigma} = 0.0729] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 2517/0/190 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.062 |
| Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)] | R ₁ = 0.0590, wR ₂ = 0.1061 |
| Final R indexes [all data] | R ₁ = 0.1293, wR ₂ = 0.1284 |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 0.20/-0.23 |

Table 2 Fractional Atomic Coordinates (×10⁴) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters (Å²×10³) for SK-01-439 (Final). U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} tensor.

| Atom | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|
| O5 | 7803.6(14) | 6045.7(19) | 424(3) | 43.4(6) |
| O1 | 13194.0(14) | 6649.6(19) | -88(3) | 45.2(6) |
| N2 | 8269.3(17) | 6173(2) | -732(3) | 31.0(6) |
| C12 | 9420.0(19) | 6264(2) | -244(4) | 26.5(7) |
| C14 | 11016(2) | 6230(2) | 1908(4) | 28.7(7) |
| O2 | 18170.3(15) | 4947(2) | 4069(3) | 45.3(7) |

| | | | | |
|-----|-------------|------------|----------|---------|
| C10 | 11025(2) | 6447(2) | -1093(4) | 31.0(8) |
| O4 | 7825.8(14) | 6210.6(19) | -2272(3) | 44.4(7) |
| O3 | 18331.8(14) | 6597.8(19) | 4306(3) | 41.0(6) |
| C1 | 12748(2) | 6402(2) | 1040(4) | 29.7(8) |
| C11 | 9943(2) | 6399(2) | -1551(4) | 30.3(8) |
| N1 | 17804.1(18) | 5815(2) | 4024(3) | 34.7(7) |
| C9 | 11569.2(19) | 6361(2) | 629(4) | 25.7(7) |
| C6 | 16650(2) | 5914(3) | 3641(3) | 28.9(8) |
| C7 | 16225(2) | 6792(3) | 4142(4) | 35.9(8) |
| C13 | 9927.0(19) | 6184(2) | 1476(4) | 28.8(7) |
| C8 | 15143(2) | 6860(3) | 3854(4) | 34.9(8) |
| C3 | 14509(2) | 6059(3) | 3079(4) | 30.8(8) |
| C5 | 16045(2) | 5110(3) | 2851(4) | 38.2(9) |
| C4 | 14962(2) | 5196(3) | 2560(4) | 39.7(9) |
| C2 | 13332.2(19) | 6122(3) | 2840(4) | 35.6(8) |

Table 3 Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for SK-01-439 (Final). The Anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2[h^2a^{*2}U_{11}+2hka^*b^*U_{12}+\dots]$

| Atom | U_{11} | U_{22} | U_{33} | U_{23} | U_{13} | U_{12} |
|------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| O5 | 25(1) | 57.4(19) | 50.4(13) | 11.8(13) | 14(1) | 1.9(10) |
| O1 | 27.4(11) | 58.0(18) | 53.4(14) | 13.7(13) | 16.3(10) | -5.9(11) |
| N2 | 23.9(13) | 25.5(18) | 43.5(16) | -0.9(13) | 7.8(12) | 2.7(11) |
| C12 | 19.1(13) | 19(2) | 41.3(17) | -0.7(15) | 7.0(12) | 1.0(11) |
| C14 | 26.3(15) | 24(2) | 34.3(16) | -0.3(15) | 4.9(12) | 2.3(12) |
| O2 | 36.2(13) | 44.7(19) | 57.2(15) | 9.2(13) | 15.6(11) | 15.6(12) |
| C10 | 29.1(16) | 29(2) | 38.0(18) | 4.2(16) | 14.2(13) | -0.4(13) |
| O4 | 29.8(11) | 60(2) | 40.2(13) | -6.3(12) | 2.1(10) | -1.7(11) |
| O3 | 24.7(11) | 45.0(18) | 54.9(14) | -0.7(13) | 12.7(10) | -7.6(11) |
| C1 | 27.8(15) | 19(2) | 43.6(18) | -4.0(15) | 11.6(14) | -3.4(13) |
| C11 | 29.3(16) | 27(2) | 34.0(17) | 3.9(15) | 5.9(13) | -0.1(13) |
| N1 | 25.2(14) | 45(2) | 35.5(15) | 5.7(15) | 10.9(11) | 4.6(14) |
| C9 | 21.8(14) | 18(2) | 39.0(17) | -1.0(14) | 9.4(12) | -0.9(11) |
| C6 | 20.5(14) | 34(2) | 32.4(16) | 0.9(16) | 7.6(12) | 0.2(13) |
| C7 | 22.4(15) | 35(2) | 51.0(19) | -3.8(18) | 10.2(13) | -4.9(14) |
| C13 | 25.1(15) | 25(2) | 39.1(18) | -2.4(15) | 12.7(13) | -0.7(12) |
| C8 | 24.7(15) | 31(2) | 50.8(19) | -6.5(17) | 11.9(14) | -0.2(14) |
| C3 | 22.0(14) | 36(2) | 34.0(17) | 0.5(16) | 6.2(12) | -1.2(14) |
| C5 | 35.1(18) | 34(2) | 48(2) | -9.7(17) | 14.4(15) | 0.7(15) |
| C4 | 31.9(17) | 37(2) | 49(2) | -12.9(18) | 6.3(14) | -7.5(15) |
| C2 | 20.3(14) | 45(3) | 40.5(18) | -0.9(17) | 6.0(13) | -5.3(14) |

Table 4 Bond Lengths for 29

| Atom | Atom | Length/Å | Atom | Atom | Length/Å |
|------|------|----------|------|------|----------|
| O5 | N2 | 1.226(3) | O3 | N1 | 1.221(3) |
| O1 | C1 | 1.222(3) | C1 | C9 | 1.504(4) |
| N2 | C12 | 1.472(3) | C1 | C2 | 1.496(4) |
| N2 | O4 | 1.222(3) | N1 | C6 | 1.478(3) |
| C12 | C11 | 1.381(4) | C6 | C7 | 1.370(4) |
| C12 | C13 | 1.372(4) | C6 | C5 | 1.371(4) |
| C14 | C9 | 1.389(4) | C7 | C8 | 1.387(4) |
| C14 | C13 | 1.390(4) | C8 | C3 | 1.382(4) |
| O2 | N1 | 1.223(3) | C3 | C4 | 1.377(4) |
| C10 | C11 | 1.381(4) | C3 | C2 | 1.513(4) |
| C10 | C9 | 1.387(4) | C5 | C4 | 1.390(4) |

Table 5 Bond Angles for 29

| Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° | Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° |
|------|------|------|----------|------|------|------|----------|
| O5 | N2 | C12 | 118.4(2) | C14 | C9 | C1 | 122.3(3) |
| O4 | N2 | O5 | 123.2(2) | C10 | C9 | C14 | 119.4(2) |
| O4 | N2 | C12 | 118.4(2) | C10 | C9 | C1 | 118.3(2) |
| C11 | C12 | N2 | 118.3(2) | C7 | C6 | N1 | 118.7(3) |
| C13 | C12 | N2 | 118.8(2) | C7 | C6 | C5 | 122.4(3) |
| C13 | C12 | C11 | 122.9(2) | C5 | C6 | N1 | 118.8(3) |
| C9 | C14 | C13 | 120.6(3) | C6 | C7 | C8 | 118.4(3) |
| C11 | C10 | C9 | 120.9(3) | C12 | C13 | C14 | 118.1(2) |
| O1 | C1 | C9 | 119.8(3) | C3 | C8 | C7 | 120.7(3) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | 122.4(2) | C8 | C3 | C2 | 120.3(3) |
| C2 | C1 | C9 | 117.9(2) | C4 | C3 | C8 | 119.3(3) |
| C10 | C11 | C12 | 118.1(3) | C4 | C3 | C2 | 120.4(3) |
| O2 | N1 | C6 | 117.5(3) | C6 | C5 | C4 | 118.3(3) |
| O3 | N1 | O2 | 124.1(3) | C3 | C4 | C5 | 120.9(3) |
| O3 | N1 | C6 | 118.3(3) | C1 | C2 | C3 | 114.3(2) |

Table 6 Hydrogen Atom Coordinates ($\text{\AA}\times 10^4$) and Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2\times 10^3$) for 29

| Atom | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| H14 | 11386 | 6171 | 3090 | 34 |
| H10 | 11401 | 6541 | -1970 | 37 |
| H11 | 9569 | 6457 | -2730 | 36 |
| H7 | 16662 | 7343 | 4675 | 43 |
| H13 | 9545 | 6099 | 2346 | 35 |
| H8 | 14834 | 7463 | 4193 | 42 |
| H5 | 16358 | 4509 | 2510 | 46 |
| H4 | 14528 | 4652 | 1996 | 48 |
| H2A | 13074 | 5447 | 3145 | 43 |
| H2B | 13174 | 6639 | 3660 | 43 |

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