

Regioselective Oxidation and Metalation of *meso*-Unsubstituted Azuliporphyrins

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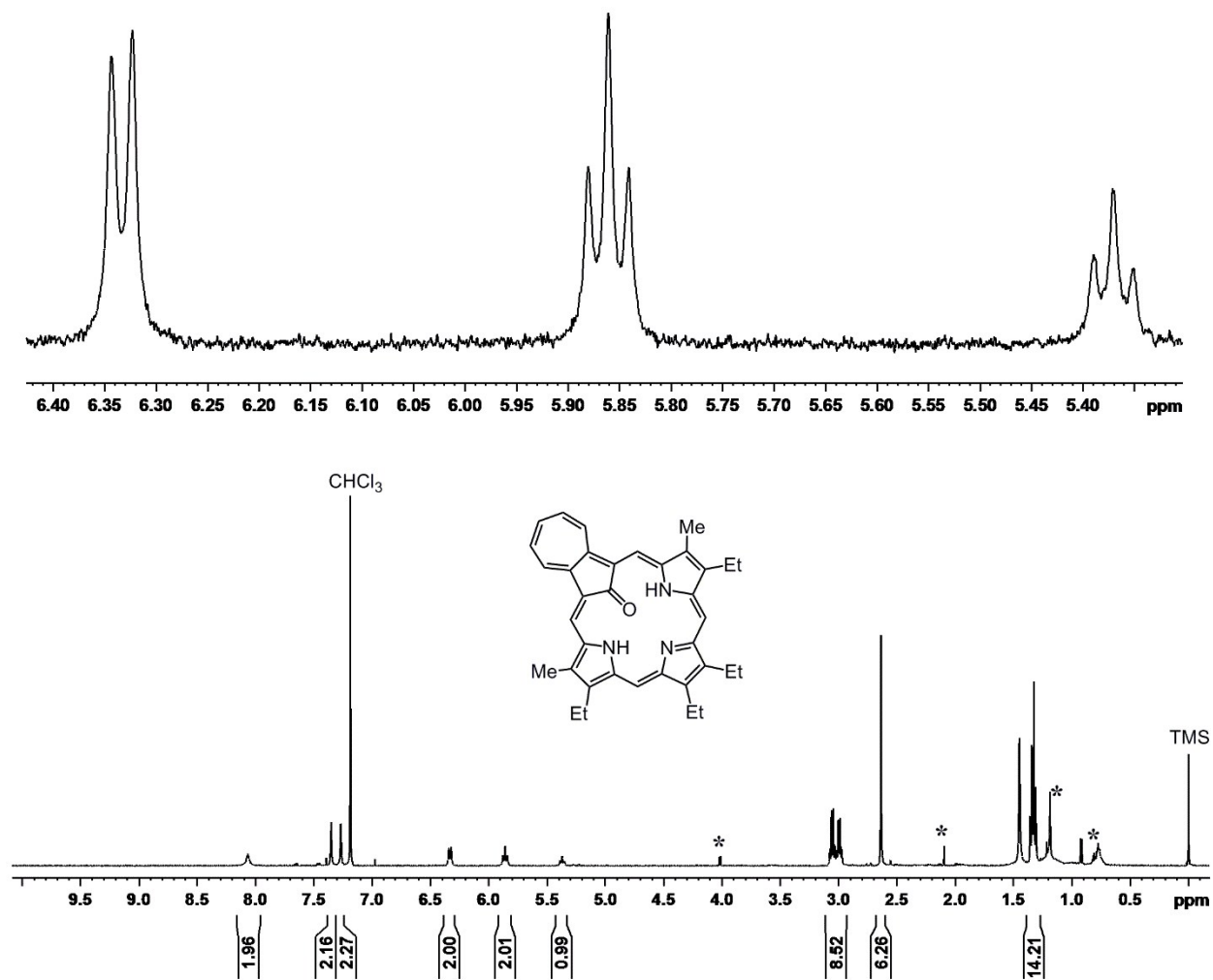


Figure S53. 500 MHz proton NMR spectrum of oxyazuliporphyrin **18b** in CDCl₃.
* solvent impurities

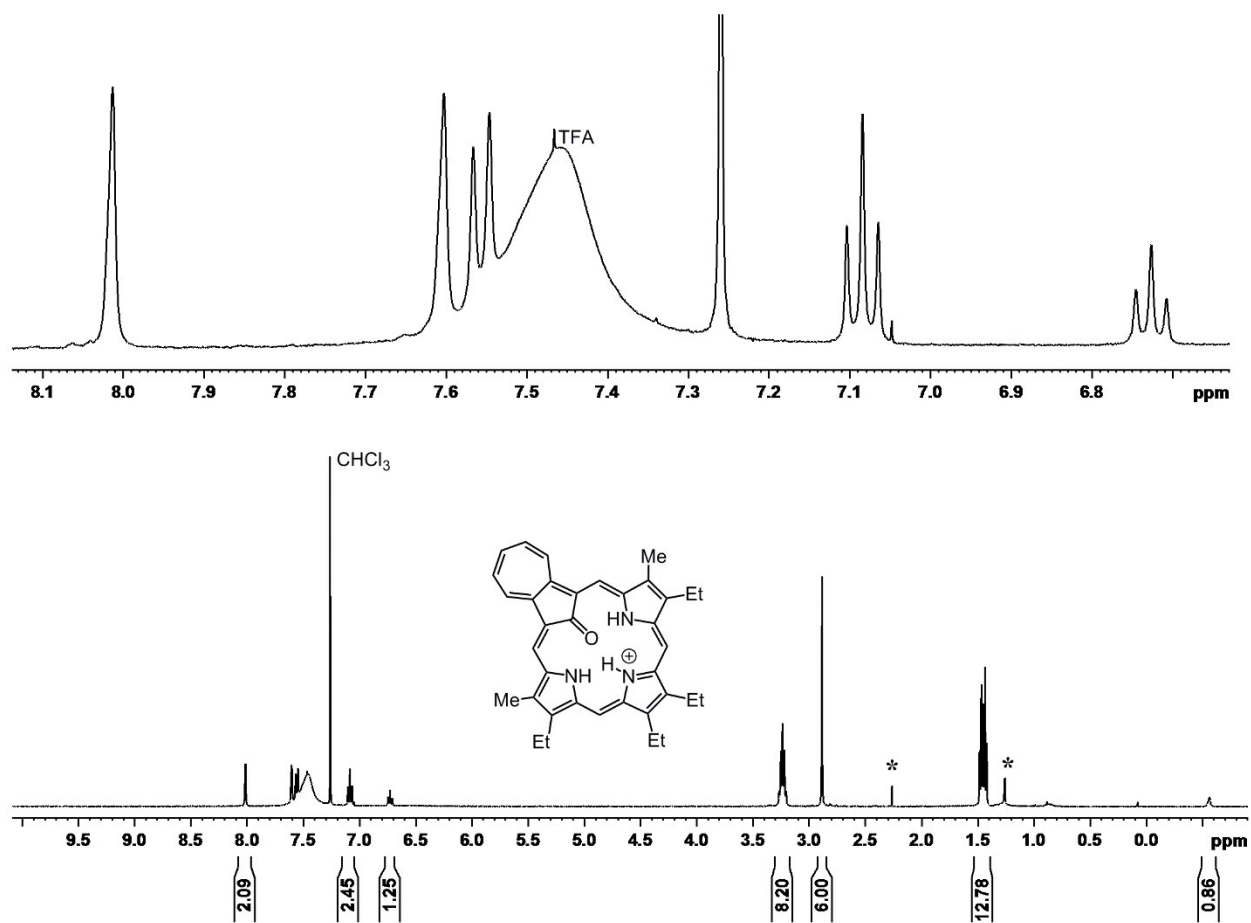


Figure S54. 500 MHz proton NMR spectrum of monoprotonated oxyazuliporphyrin **16bH⁺** in TFA-CDCl₃.
* solvent impurities

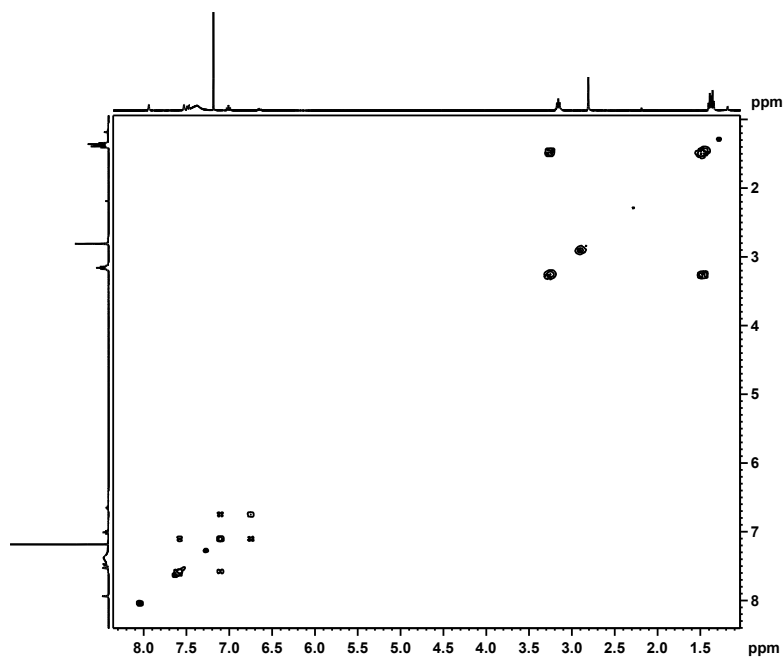


Figure S55. ¹H-¹H COSY NMR spectrum of **16bH⁺** in TFA-CDCl₃.

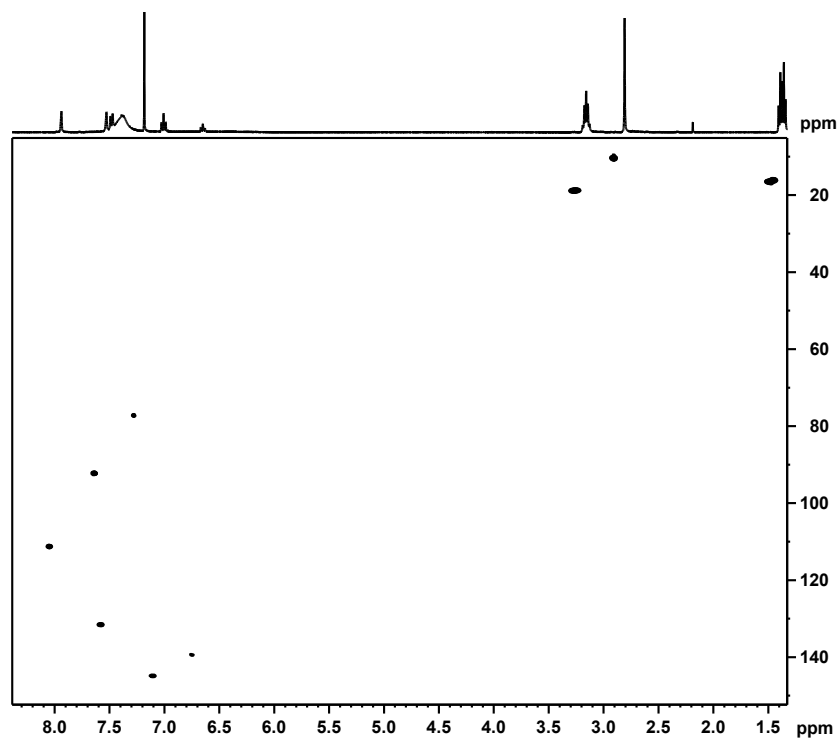


Figure S56. HSQC NMR spectrum of **16bH⁺** in TFA-CDCl₃.

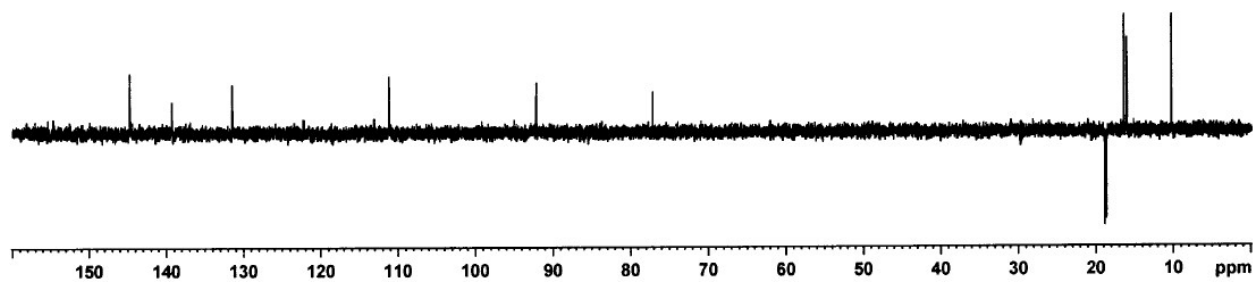


Figure S57. DEPT-135 NMR spectrum of **16bH⁺** in TFA-CDCl₃.

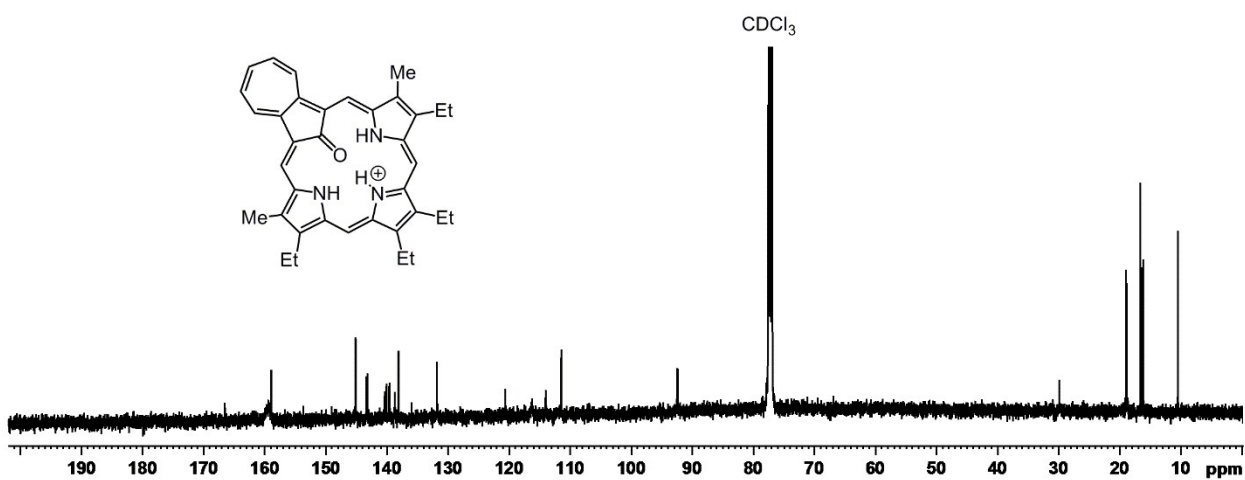
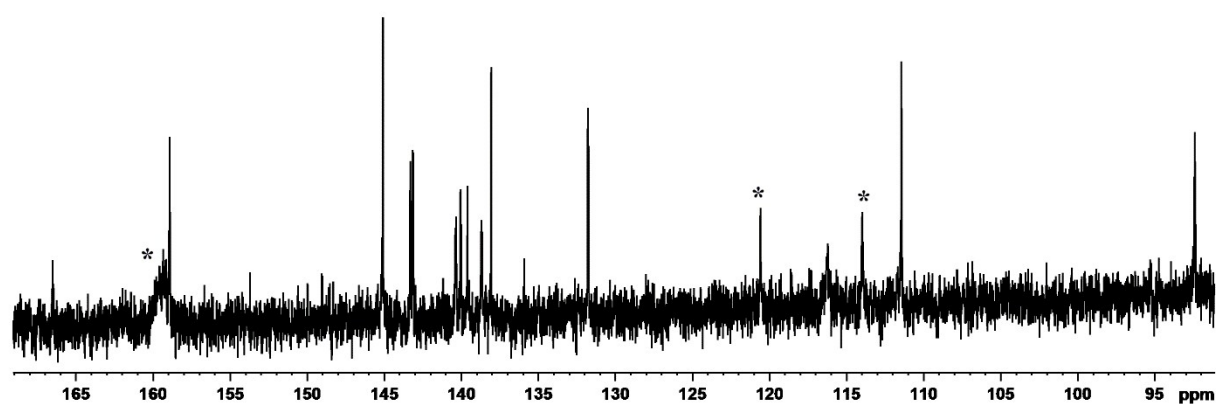


Figure S58. 125 MHz carbon-13 NMR spectrum of **16bH⁺** in trace TFA-CDCl₃.

* TFA

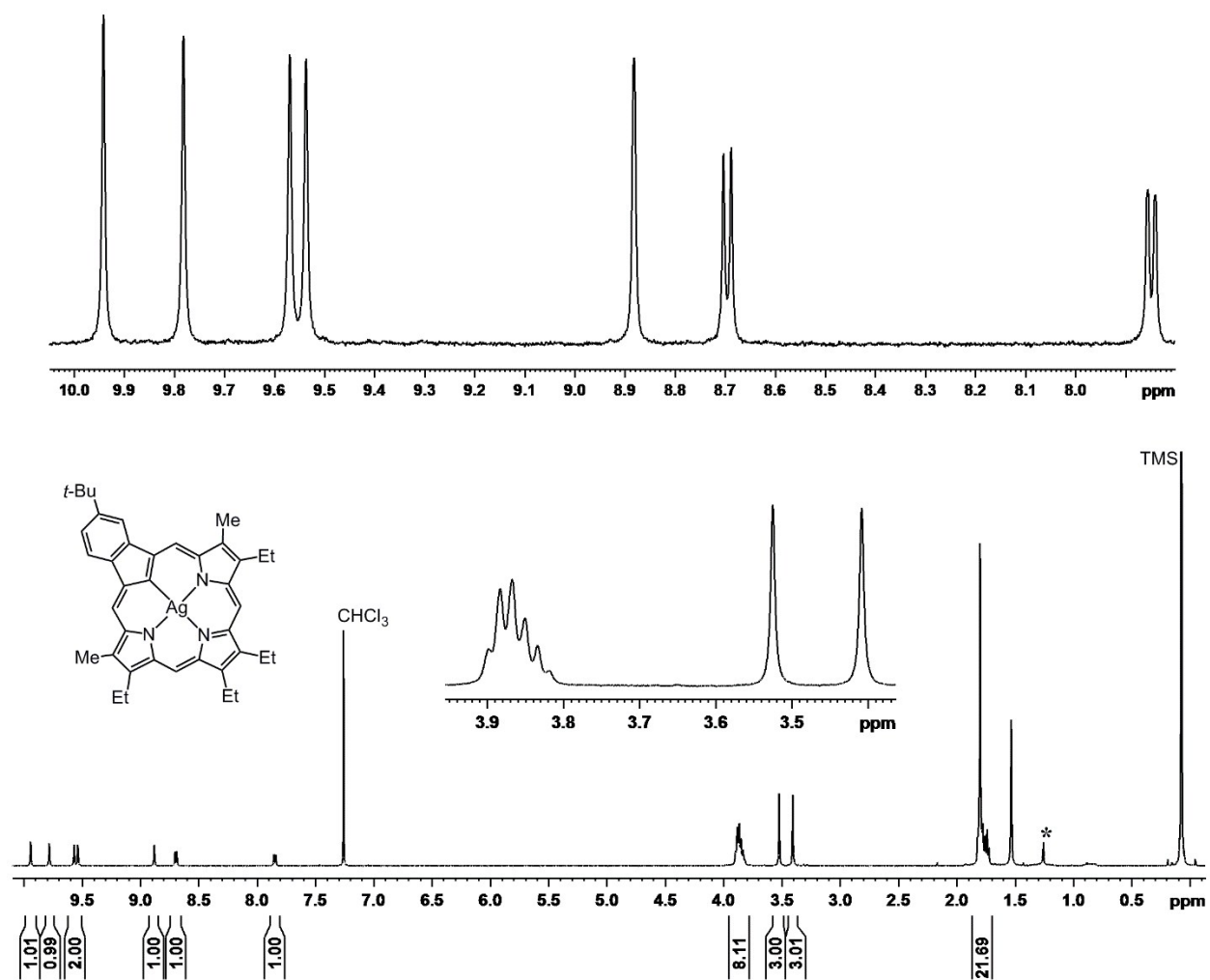


Figure S59. 500 MHz proton NMR spectrum of silver(III) *tert*-butylbenzocarbaporphyrin **21a** in CDCl₃.

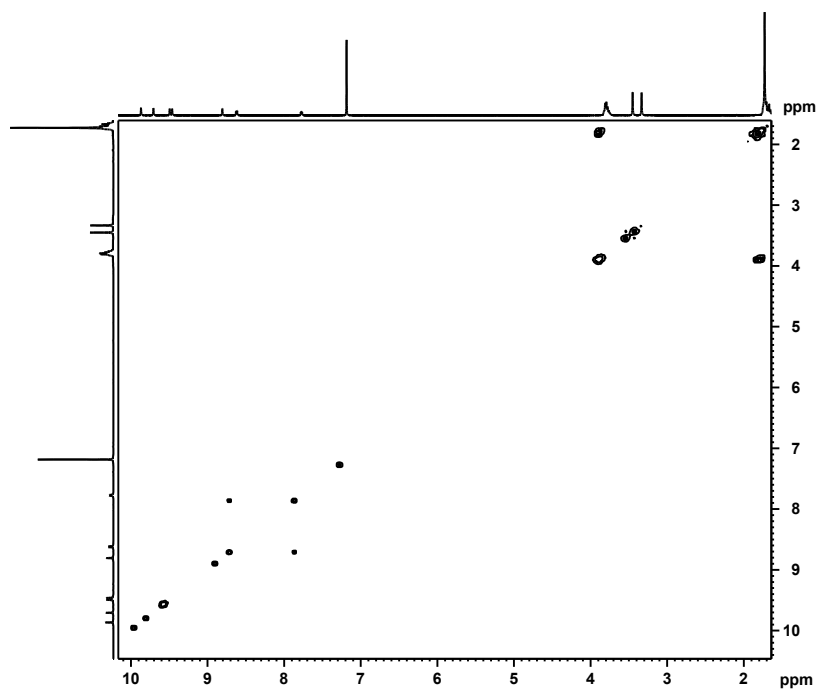


Figure S60. ¹H-¹H COSY NMR spectrum of silver(III) *tert*-butylbenzocarbaporphyrin **21a** in CDCl₃.

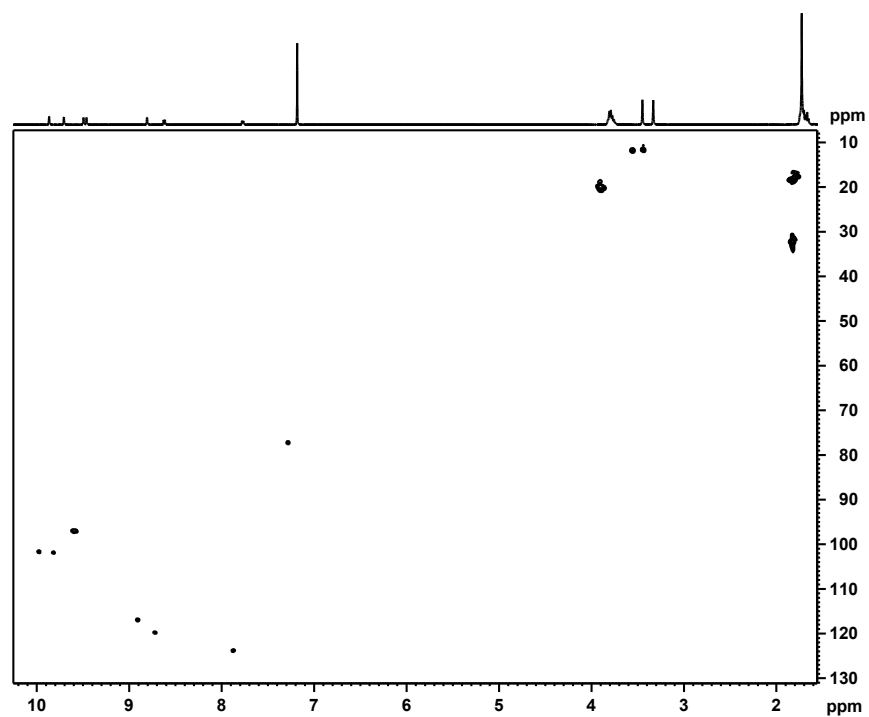


Figure S61. HSQC NMR spectrum of silver(III) *tert*-butylbenzocarbaporphyrin **21a** in CDCl₃.

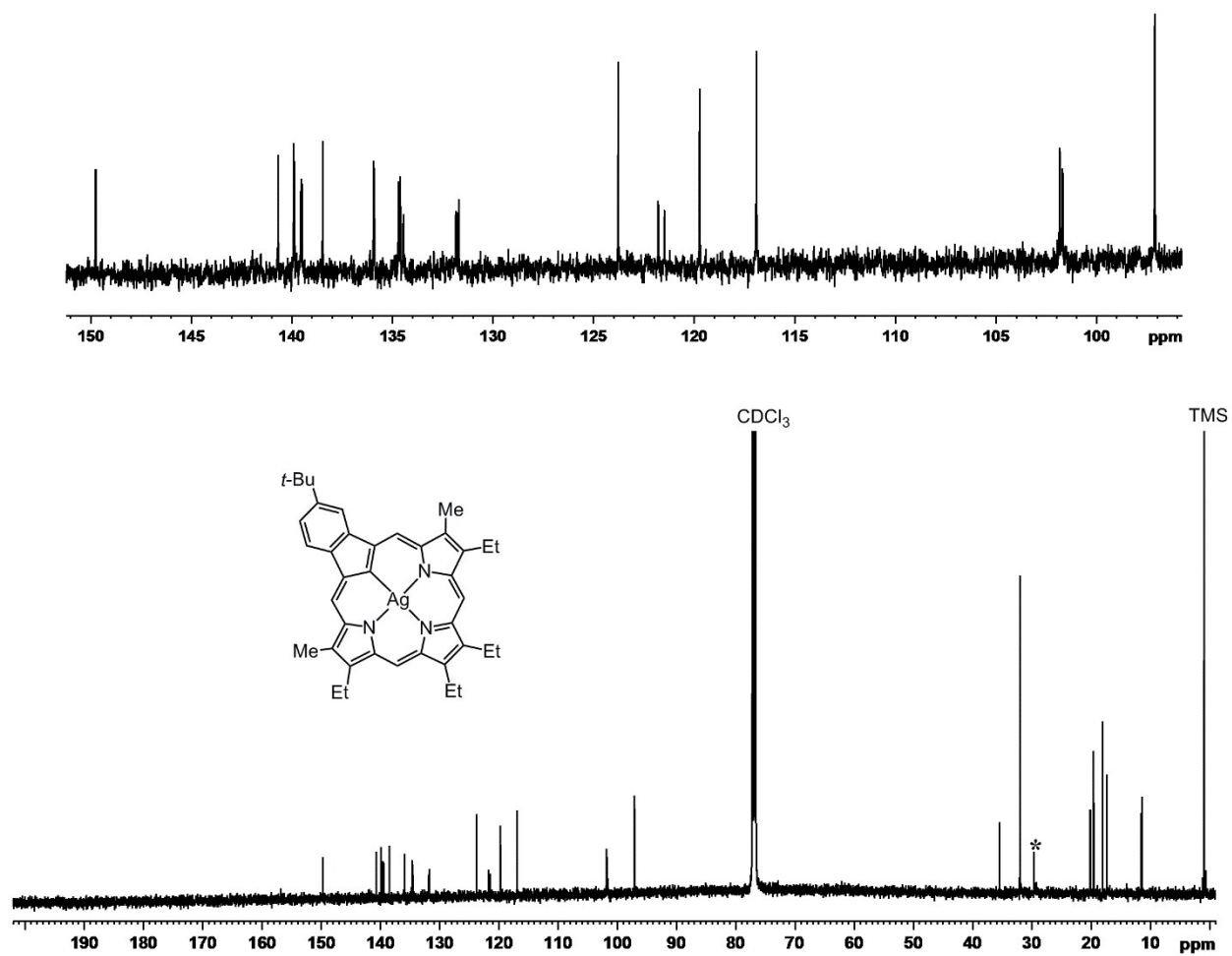


Figure S62. 125 MHz carbon-13 NMR spectrum of silver(III) *tert*-butylbenzocarbaporphyrin **21a** in CDCl₃.

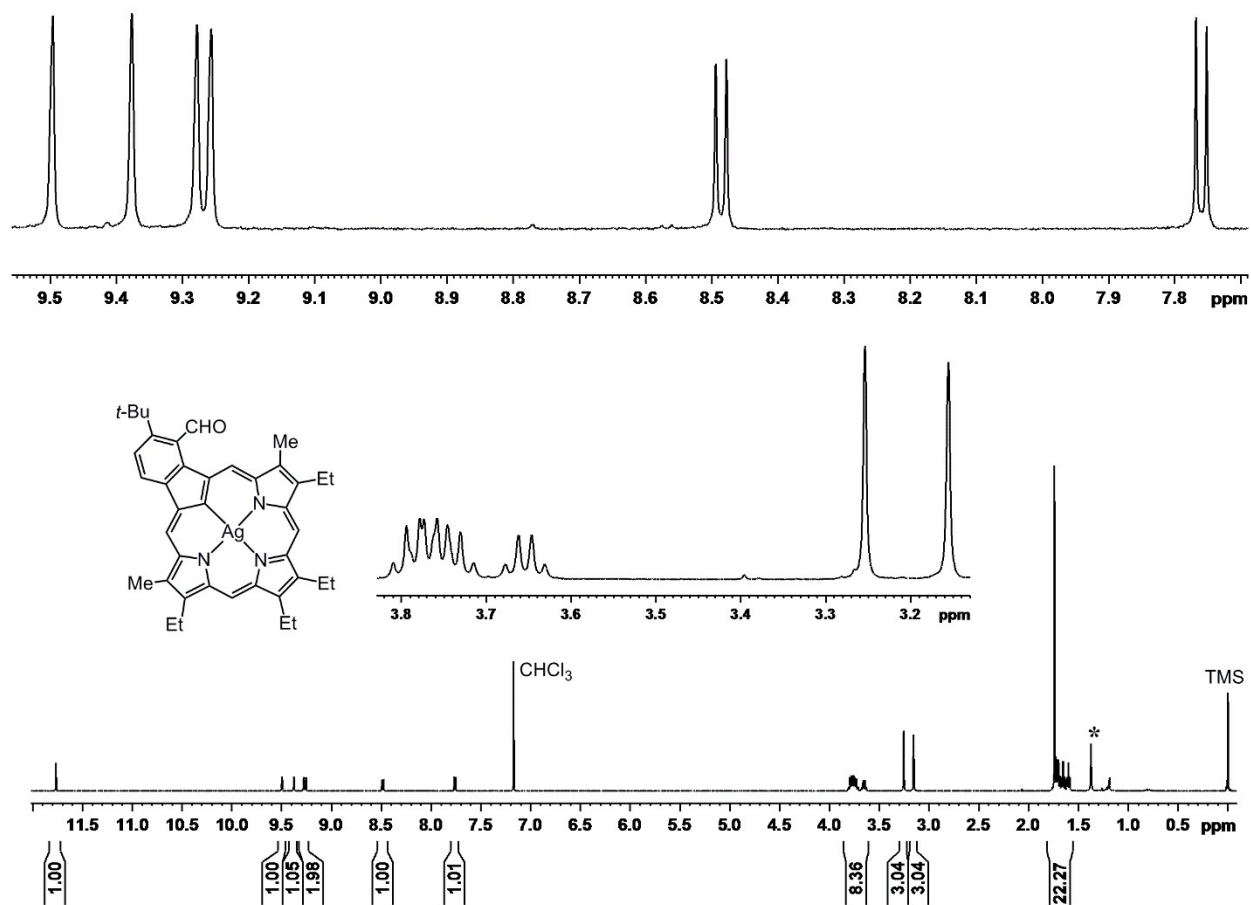


Figure S63. 500 MHz proton NMR spectrum of silver(III) *tert*-butylbenzocarbaporphyrin carbaldehyde **21b** in CDCl₃.

* solvent impurity

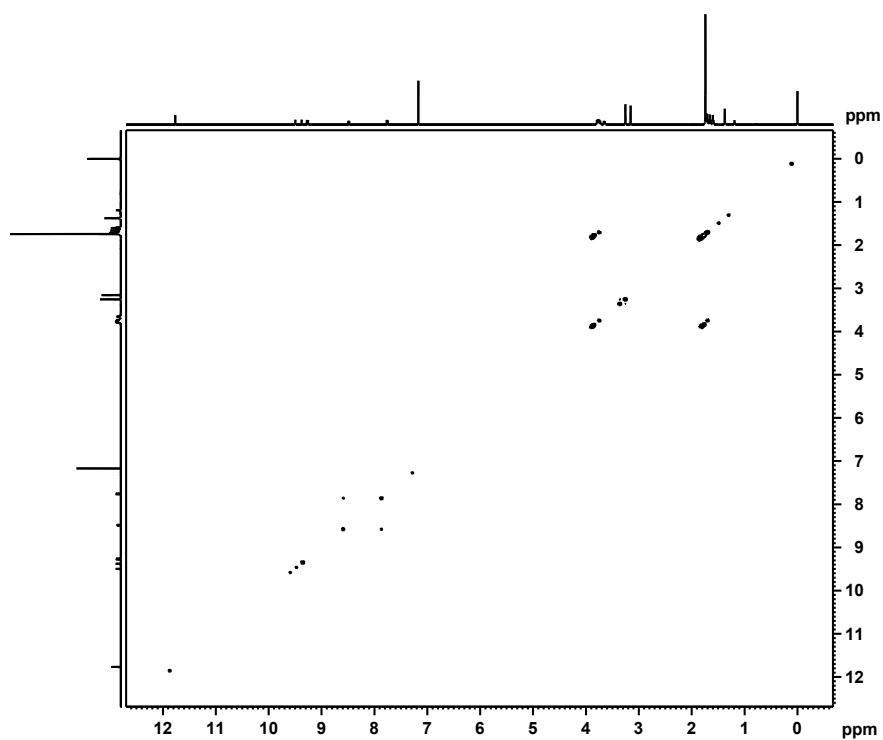


Figure S64. ¹H-¹H COSY NMR spectrum of **21b** in CDCl₃.

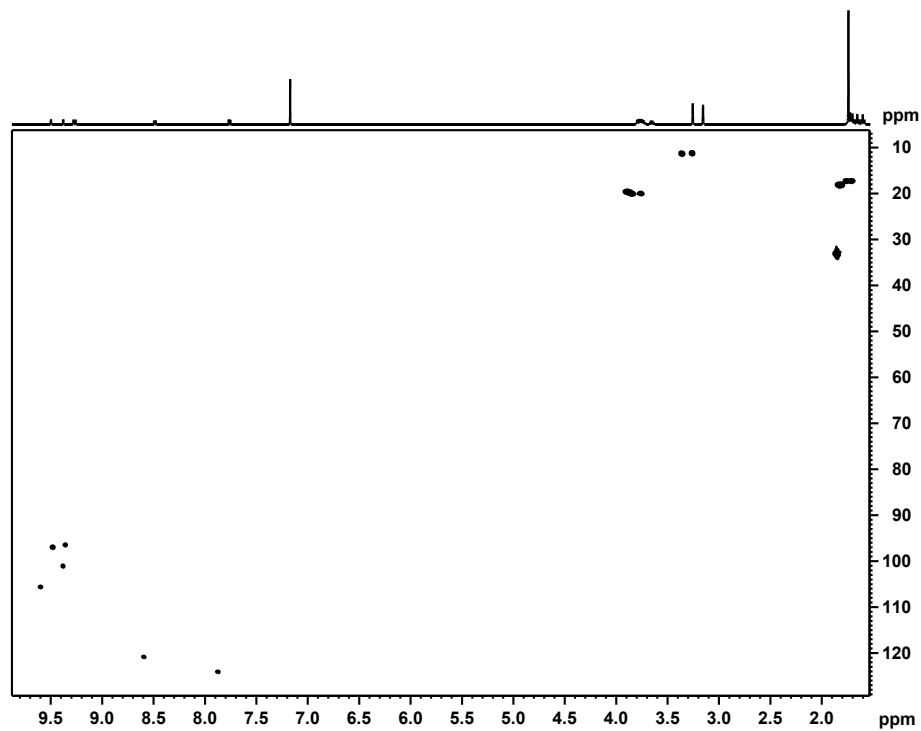


Figure S65. HSQC NMR spectrum of **21b** in CDCl₃.

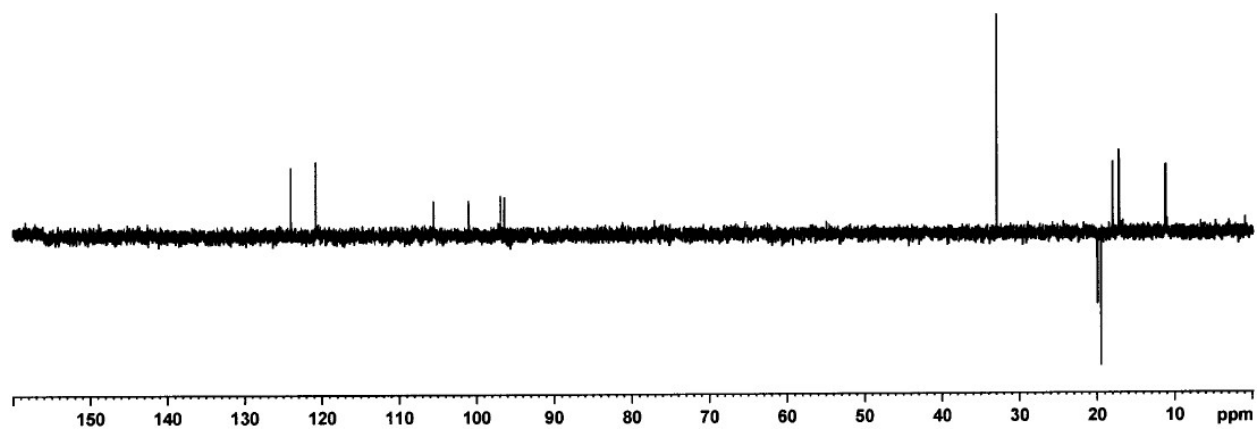


Figure S66. DEPT-135 NMR spectrum of **21b** in CDCl_3 .

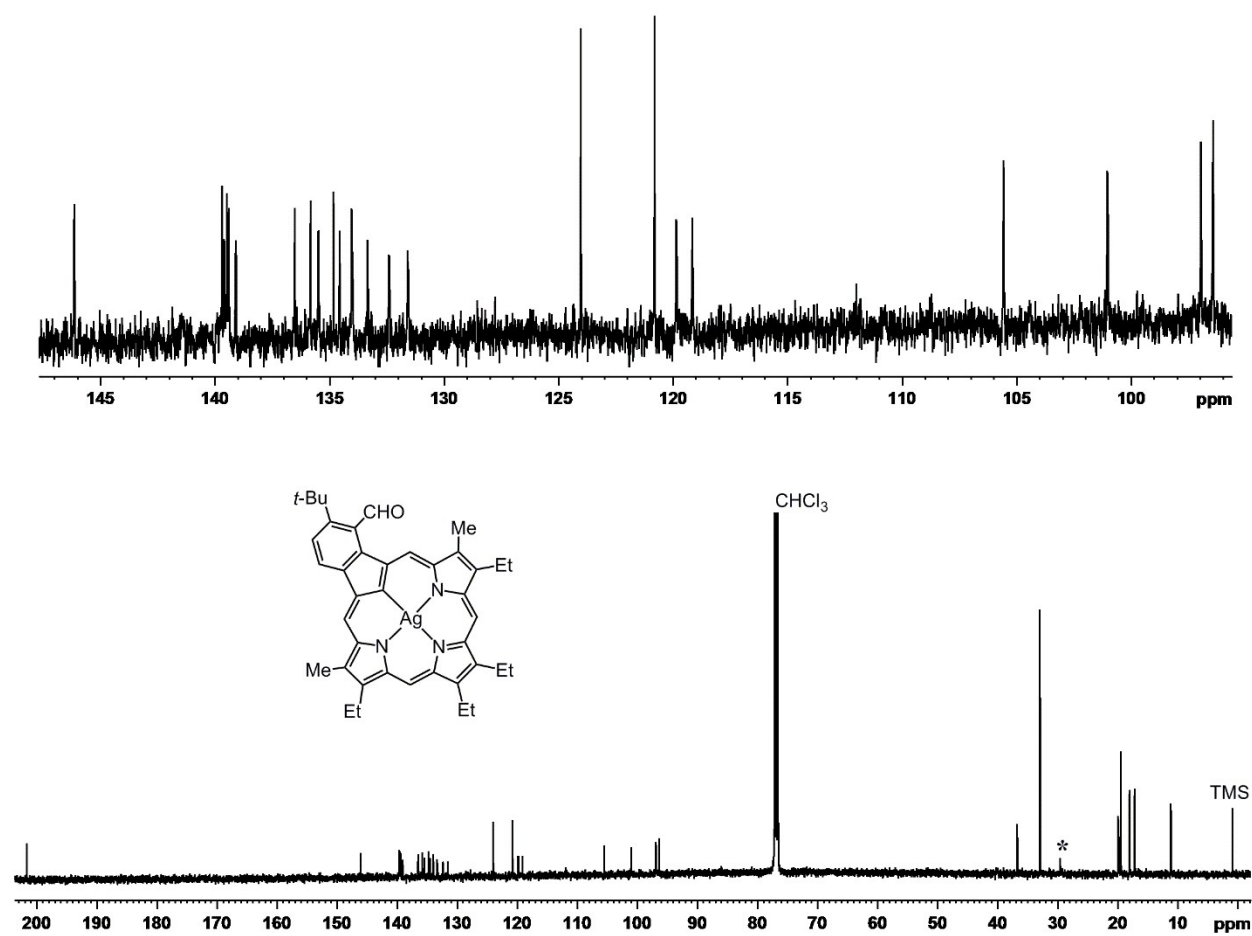


Figure S67. 125 MHz carbon-13 NMR spectrum of silver(III) *tert*-butylbenzocarbaporphyrin carbaldehyde **21b** in CDCl_3 .

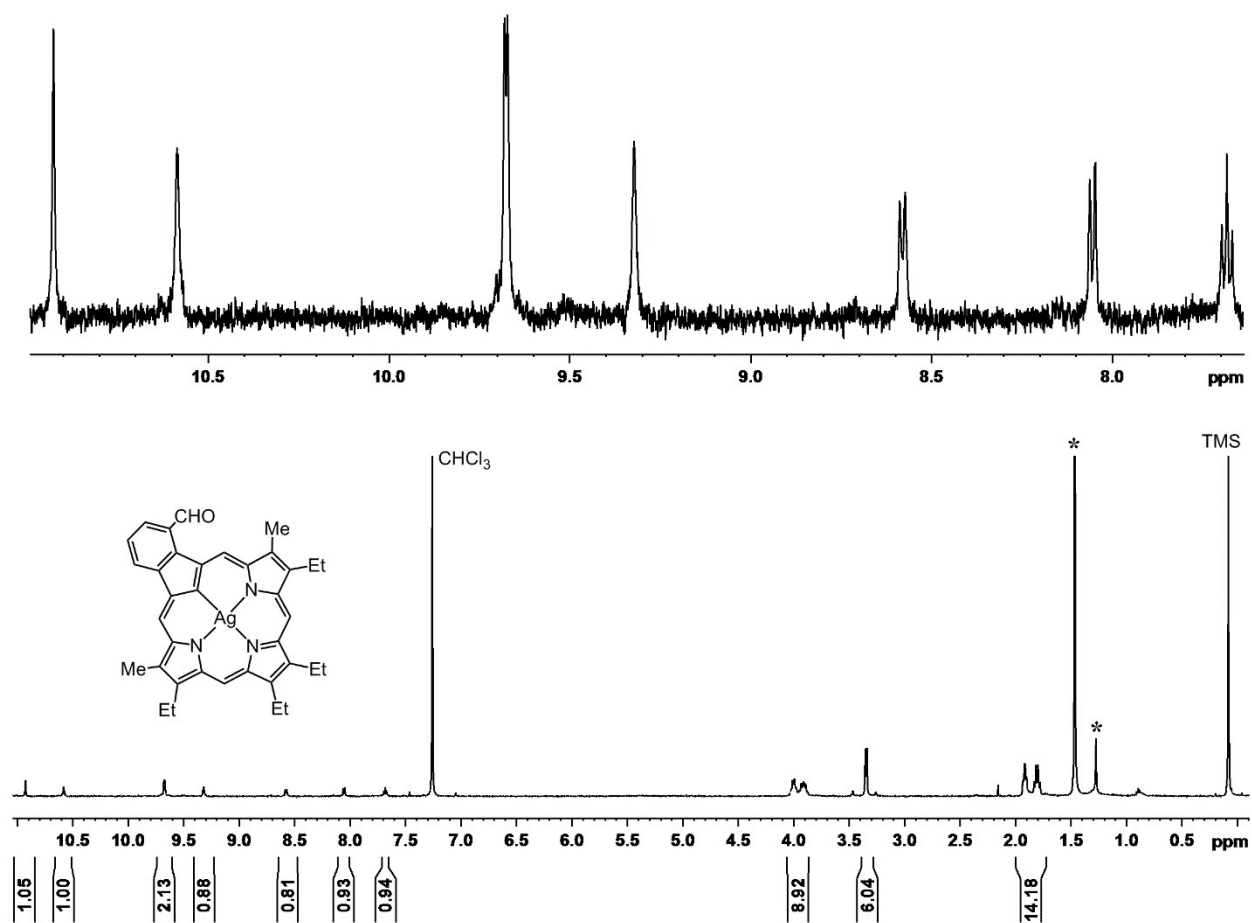


Figure S68. 500 MHz proton NMR spectrum of silver(III) benzocarporphyrin carbaldehyde **22c** in CDCl_3 at 50 °C. This sample was highly insoluble in organic solvents.

* solvent impurities

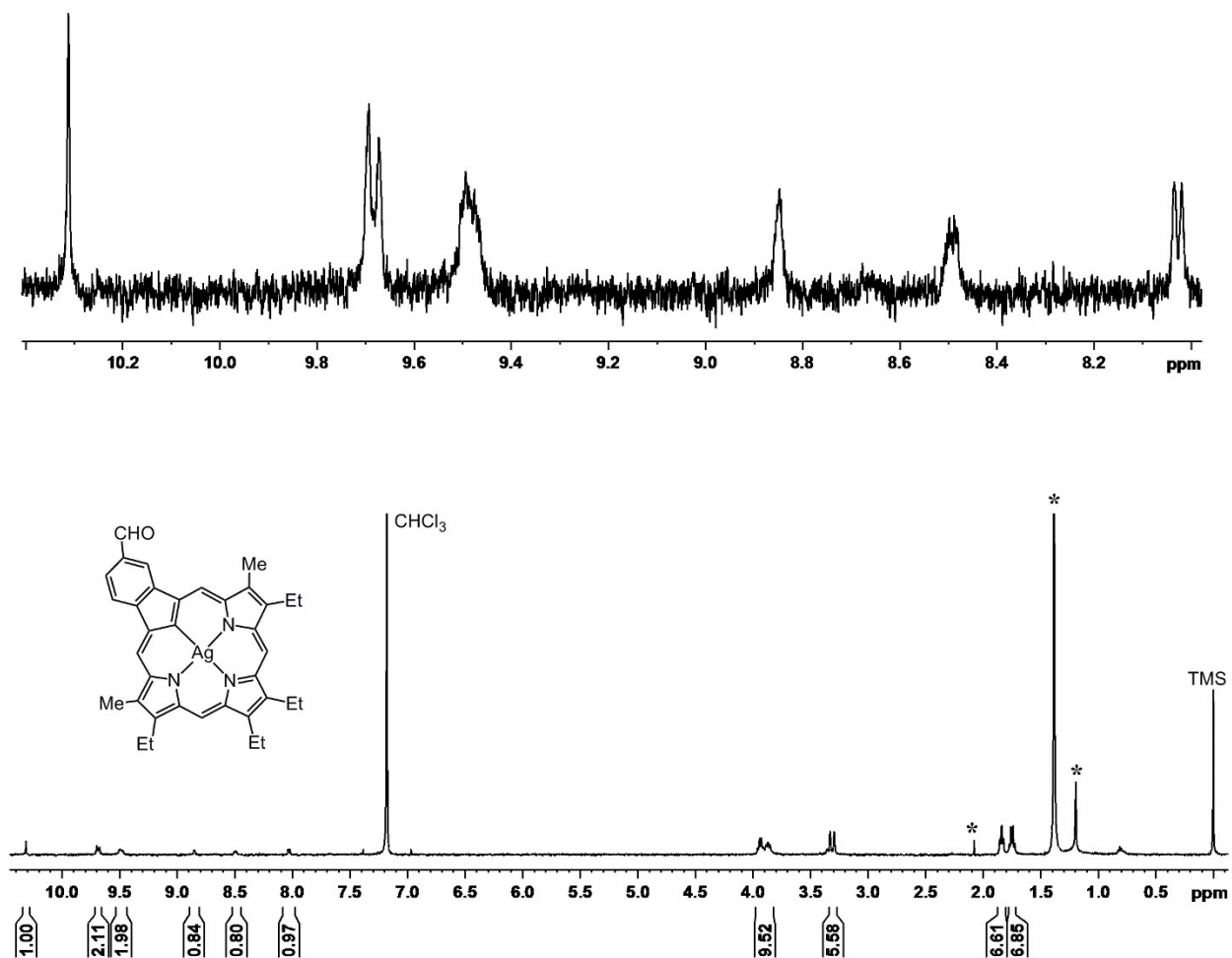


Figure S69. 500 MHz proton NMR spectrum of silver(III) benzocarbaporphyrin carbaldehyde **22b** in CDCl₃ at 50 °C. This sample was highly insoluble in organic solvents.

* solvent impurities

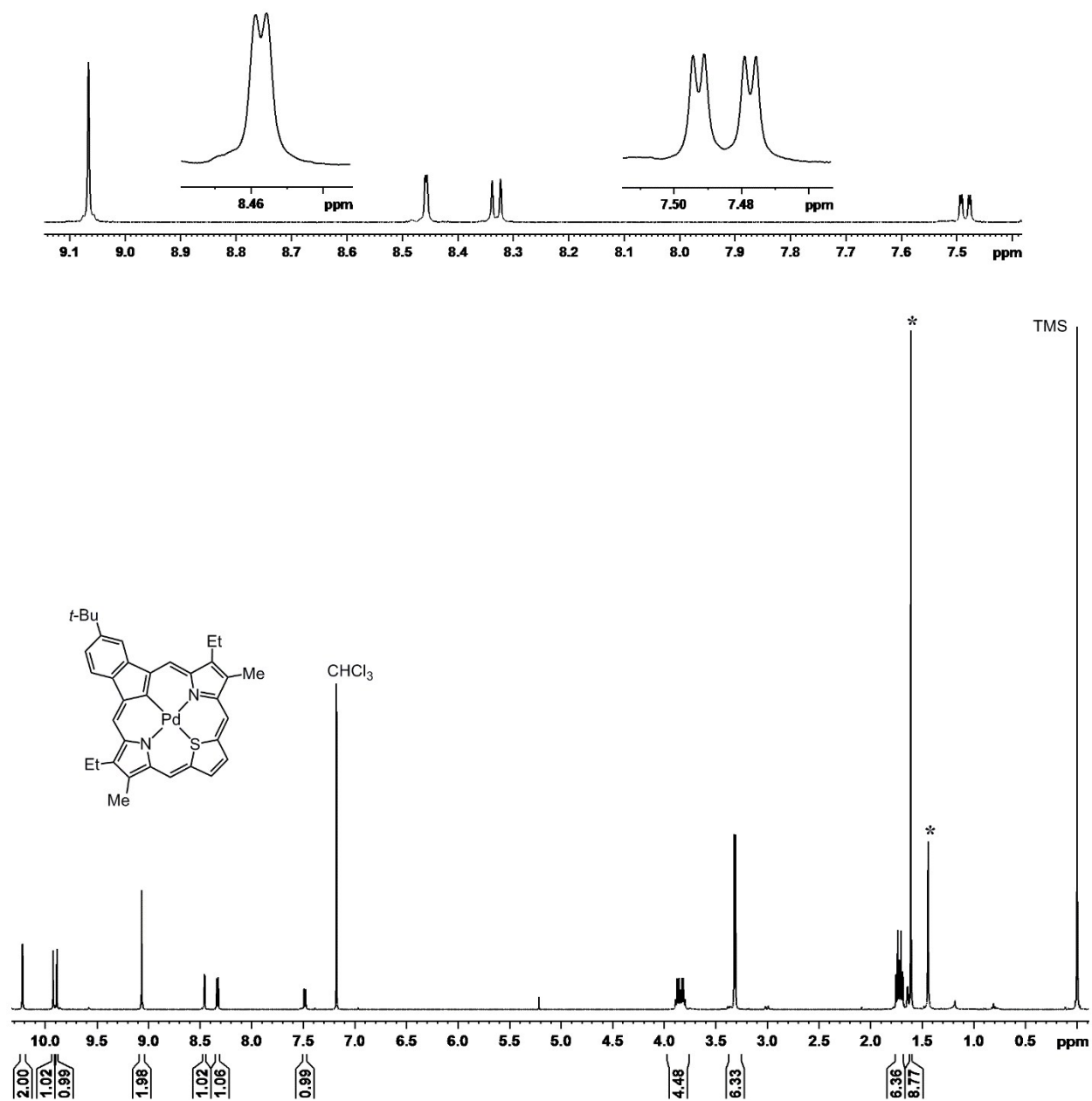


Figure S70. 500 MHz proton NMR spectrum of palladium(II) *tert*-butylbenzocarbaporphyrin **29a** in CDCl₃.

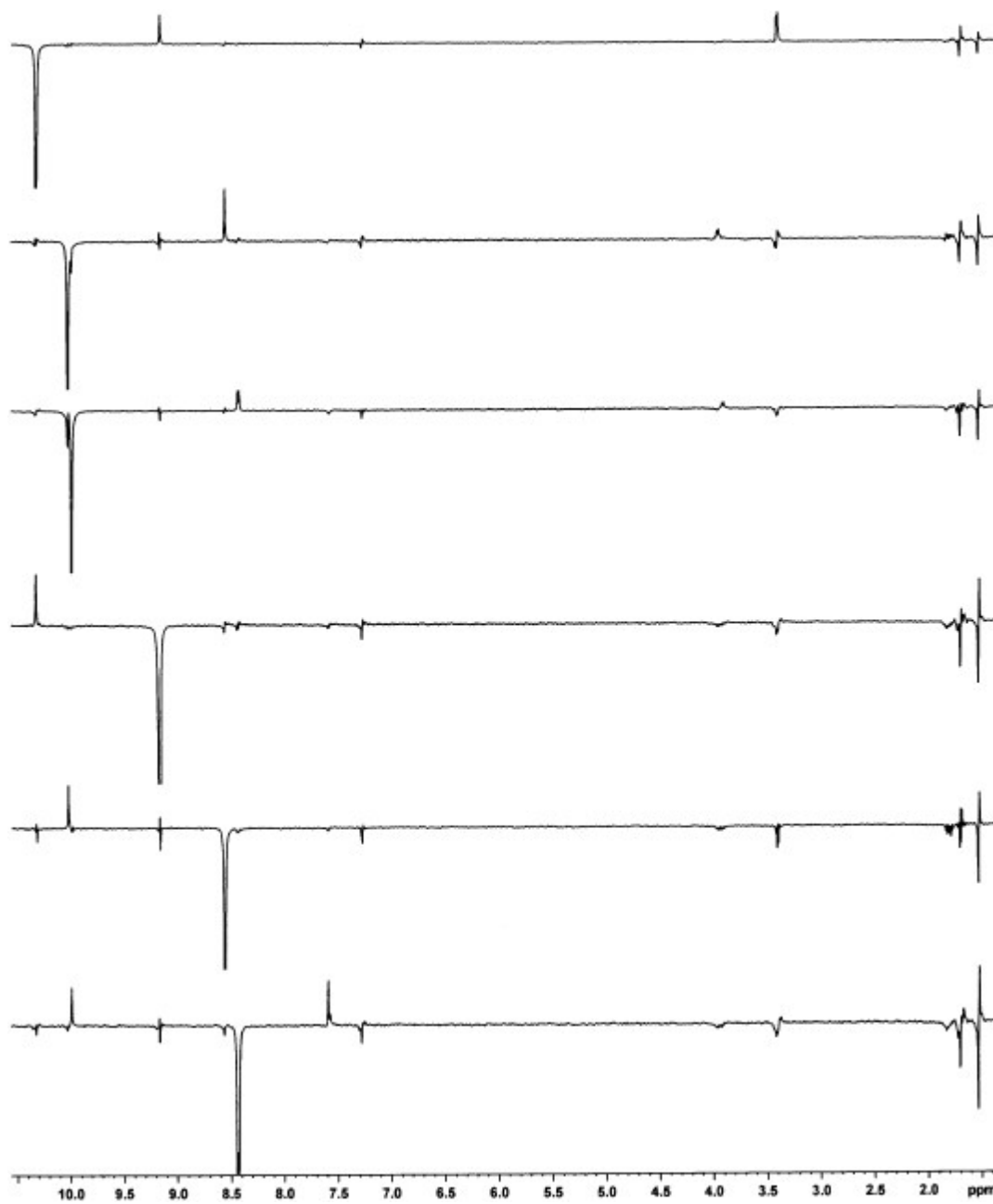


Figure S71. Selected nOe difference proton NMR spectra of palladium(II) *tert*-butylbenzocarbaporphyrin **29a** in CDCl₃.

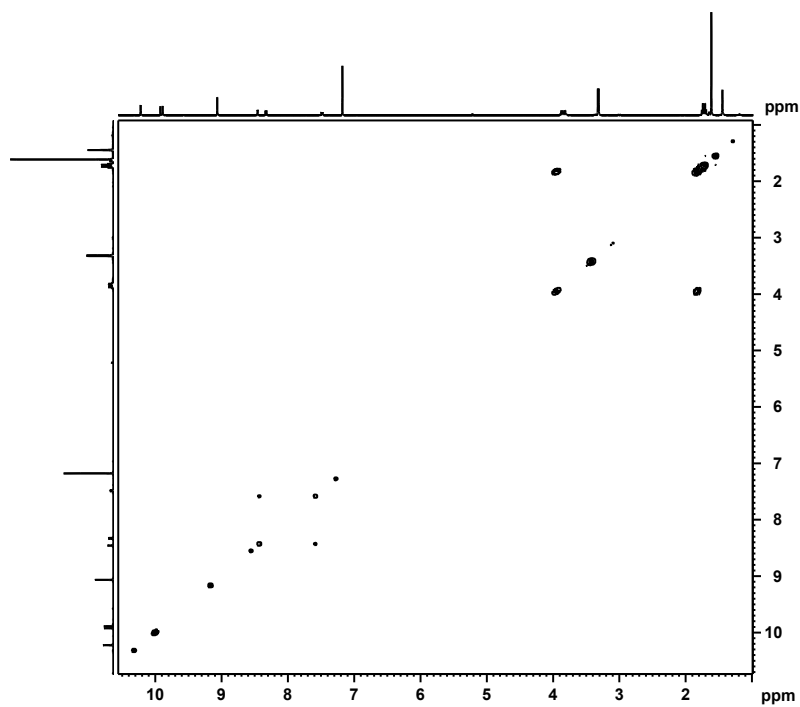


Figure S72. ¹H-¹H COSY NMR spectrum of palladium(II) complex **29a** in CDCl₃.

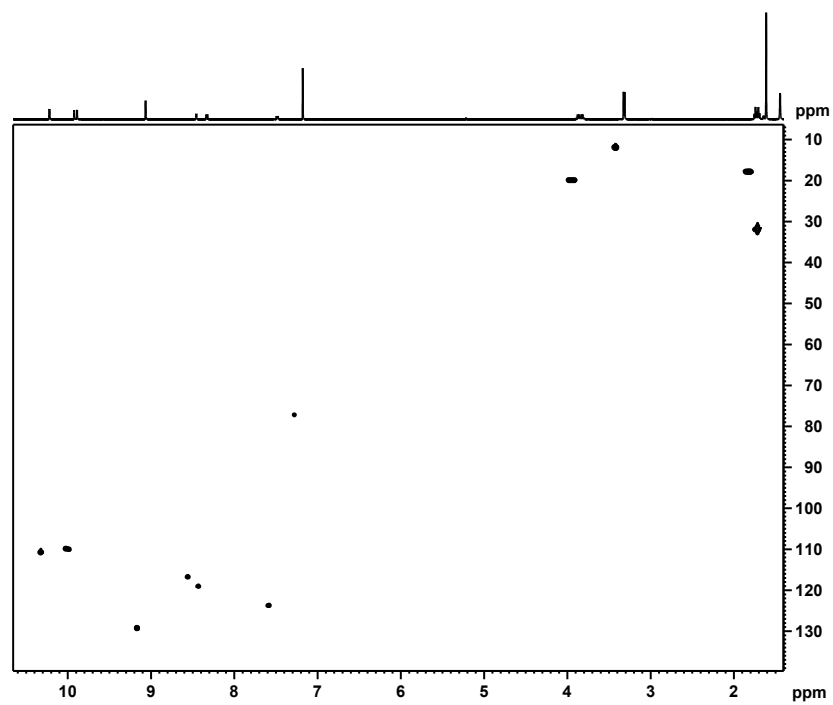


Figure S73. HSQC NMR spectrum of palladium(II) *tert*-butylbenzocarbaporphyrin **29a** in CDCl₃.

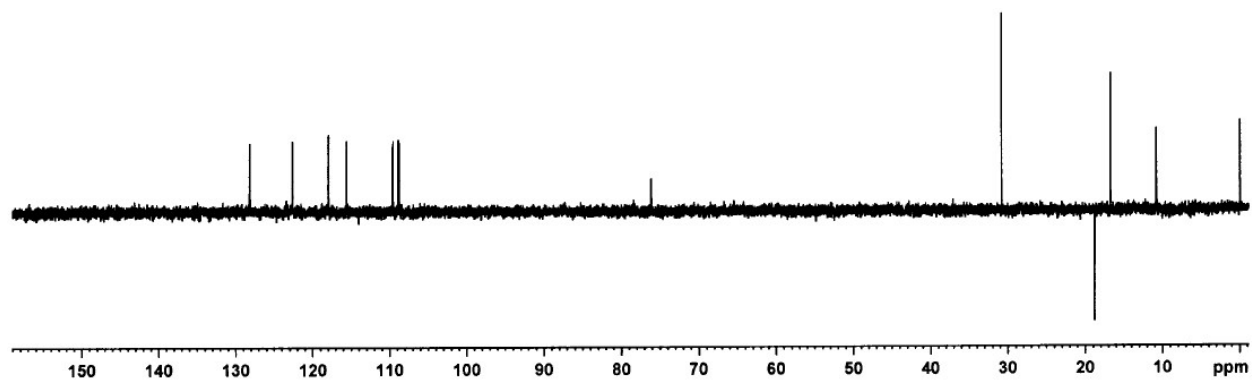


Figure S74. DEPT-135 NMR spectrum of **29a** in CDCl_3 .

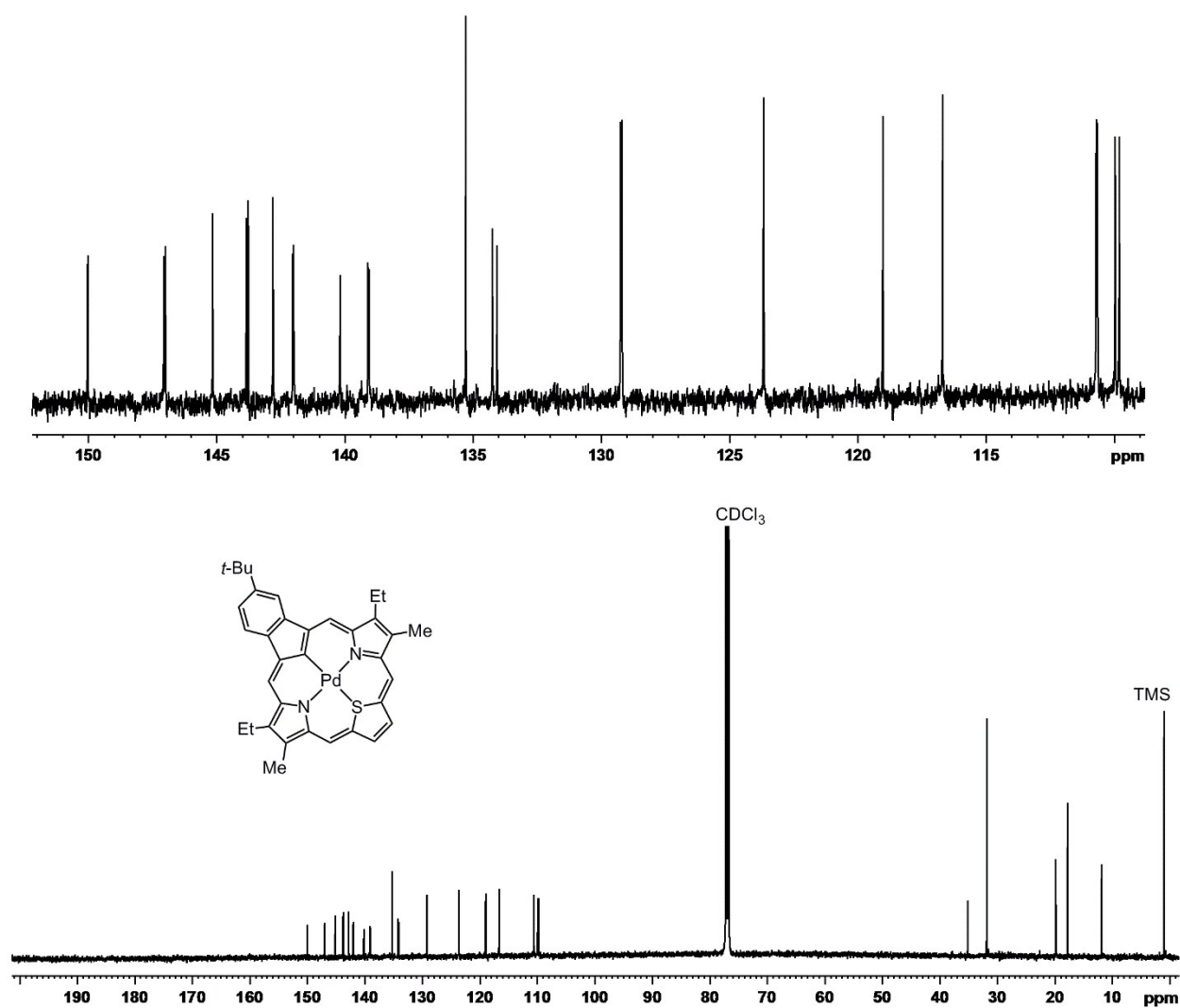


Figure S75. 125 MHz carbon-13 NMR spectrum of palladium(II) *tert*-butylbenzocarbophyrin **29a** in CDCl_3 .

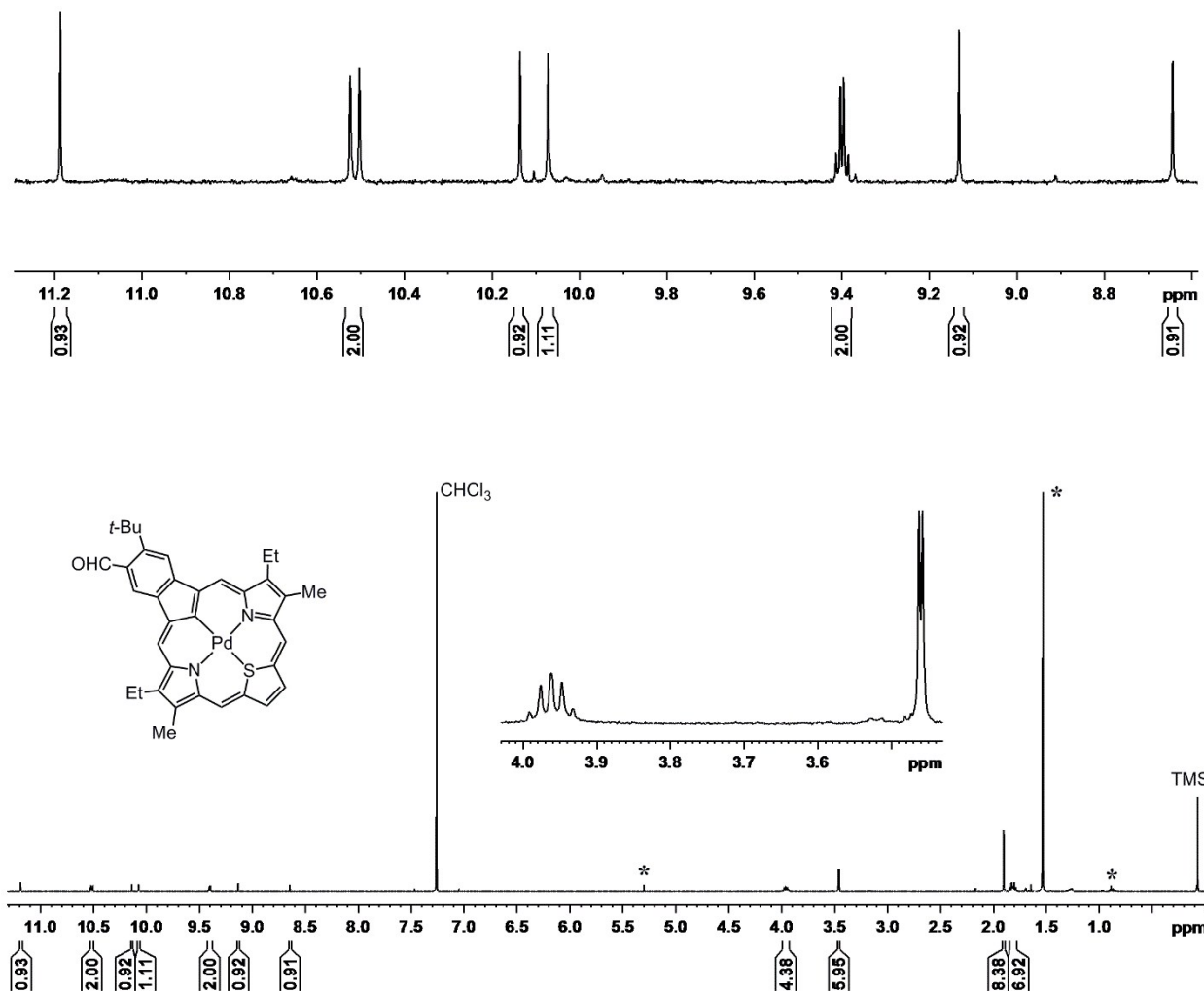


Figure S76. 500 MHz proton NMR spectrum of palladium(II) *tert*-butylbenzocarbaporphyrin carbaldehyde **29b** in CDCl₃.

* solvent impurities

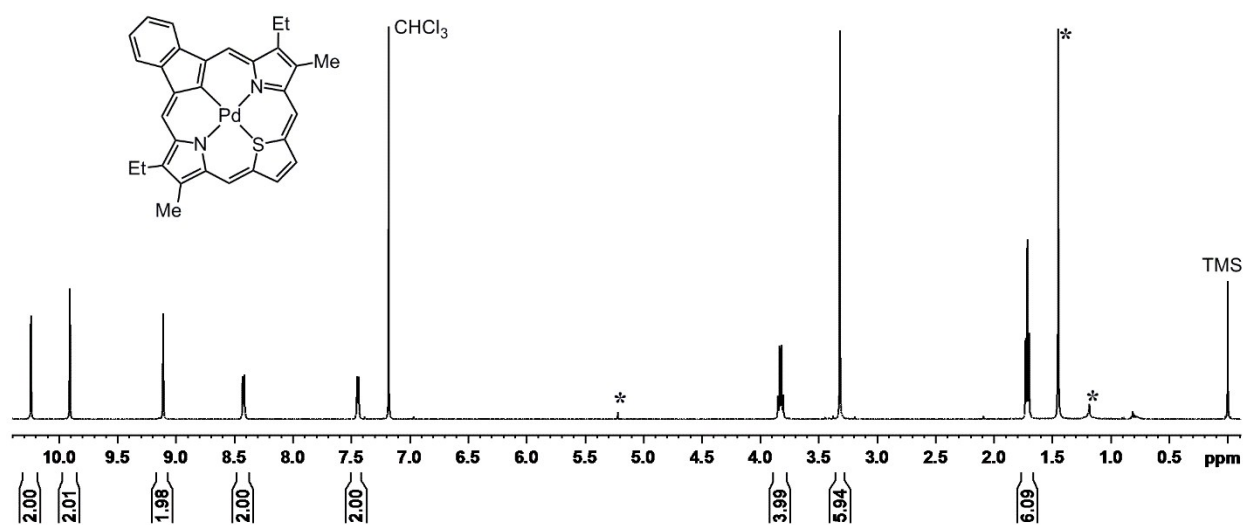
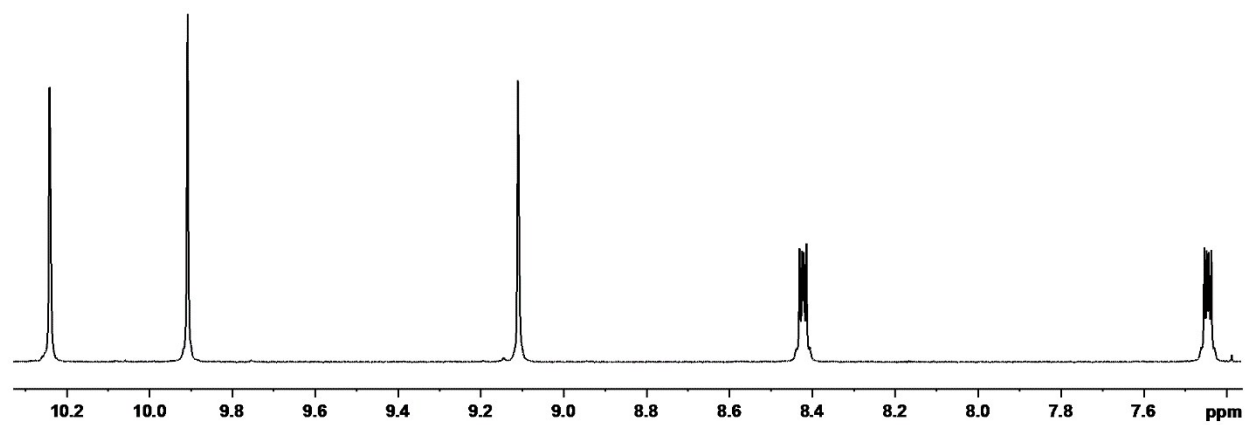


Figure S77. 500 MHz proton NMR spectrum of palladium(II) benzothiocarbaporphyrin **29c** in CDCl_3 .

* solvent impurities

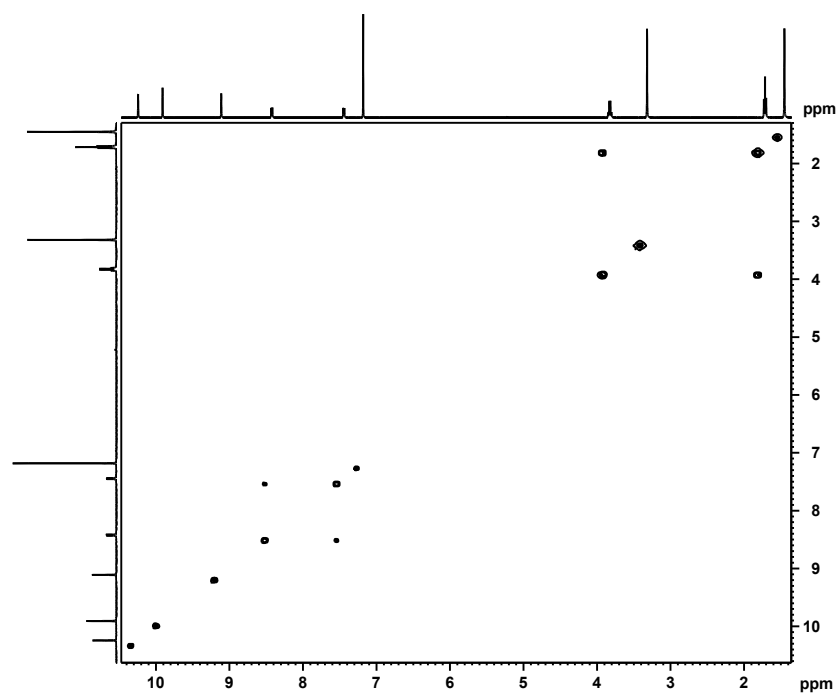


Figure S78. ^1H - ^1H COSY NMR spectrum of **29c** in CDCl_3 .

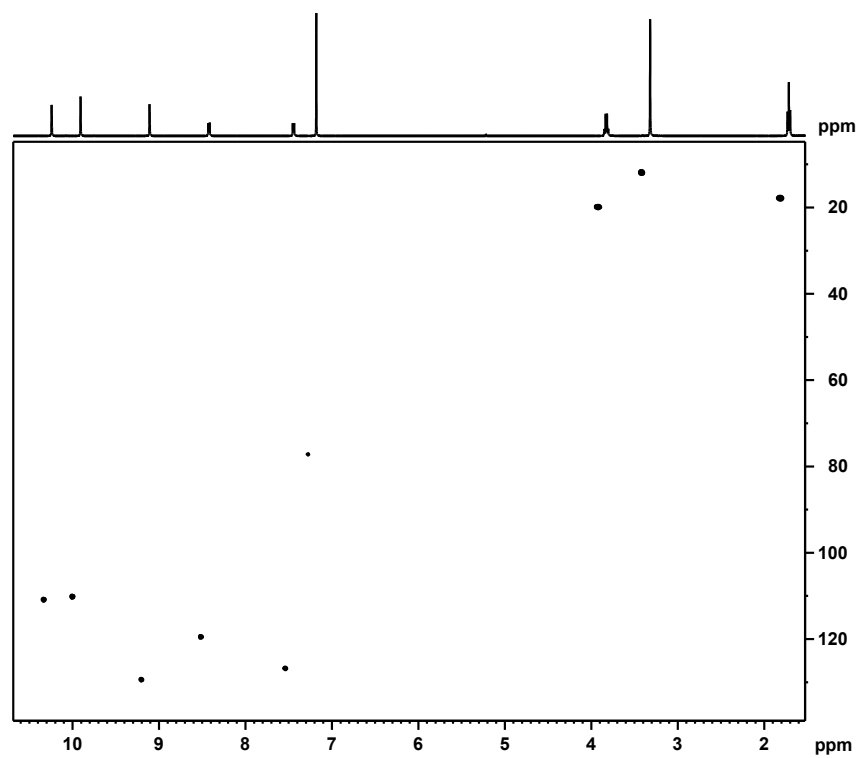


Figure S79. HSQC NMR spectrum of **29c** in CDCl_3 .

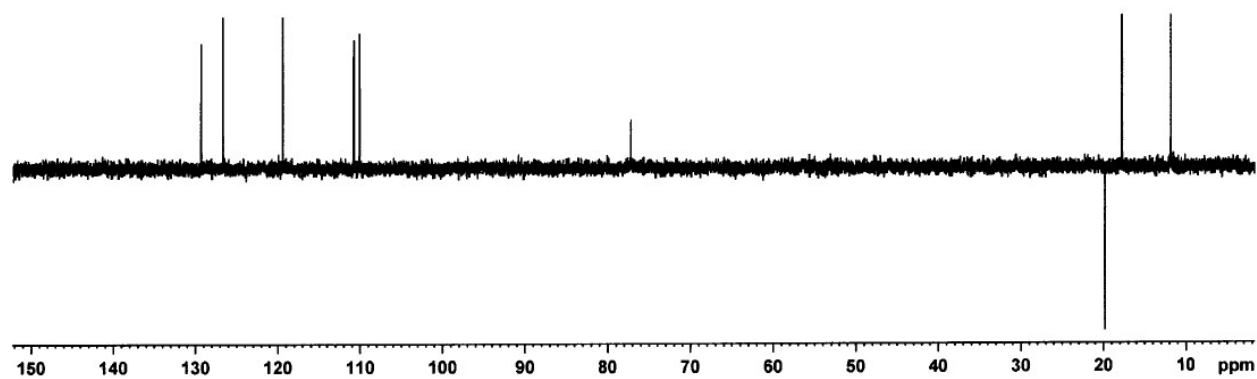


Figure S80. DEPT-135 NMR spectrum of **29c** in CDCl_3 .

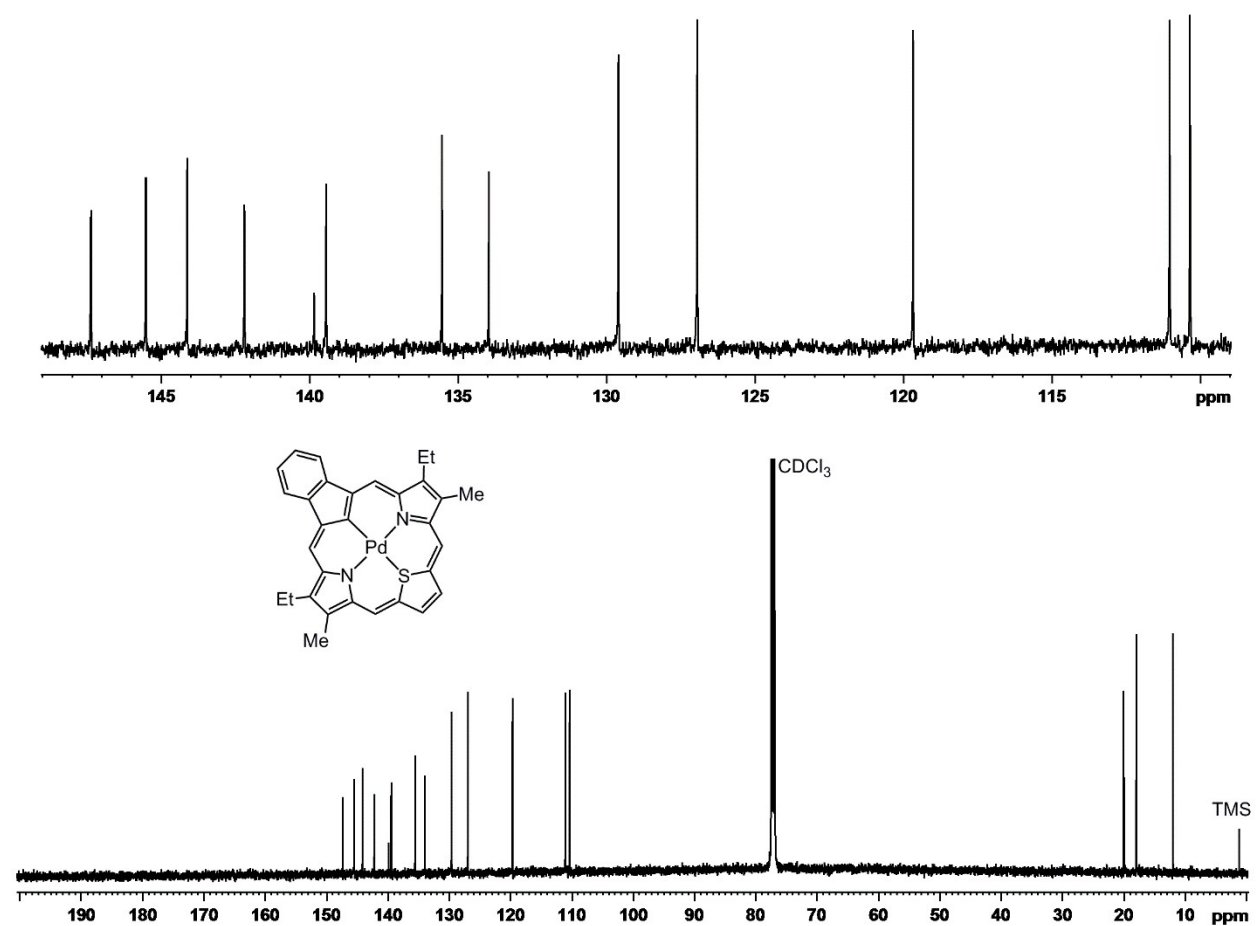


Figure S81. 125 MHz carbon-13 NMR spectrum of palladium(II) benzothiacarbaporphyrin **29c** in CDCl_3 .

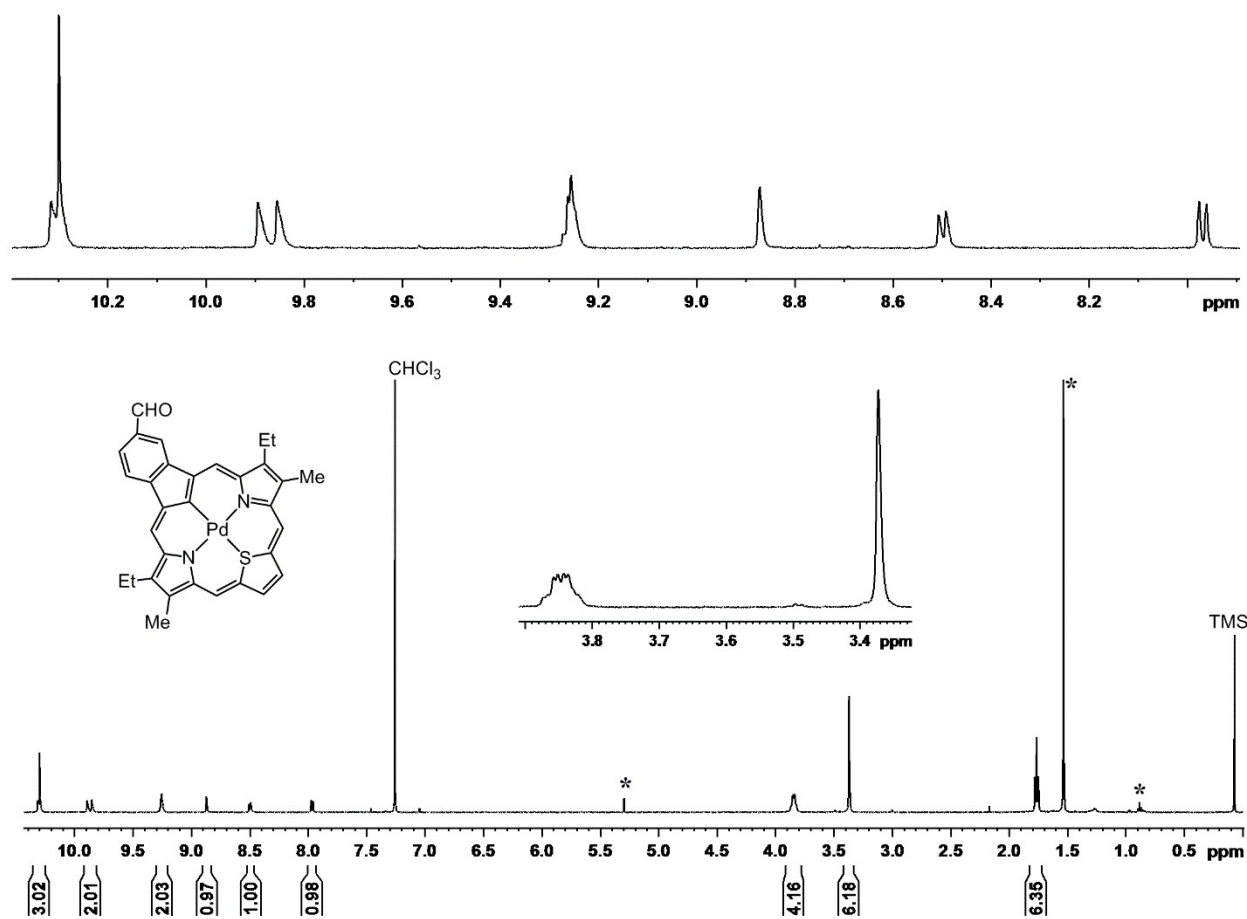


Figure S82. 500 MHz proton NMR spectrum of palladium(II) benzothiacarporphyrin **29d** in CDCl₃.

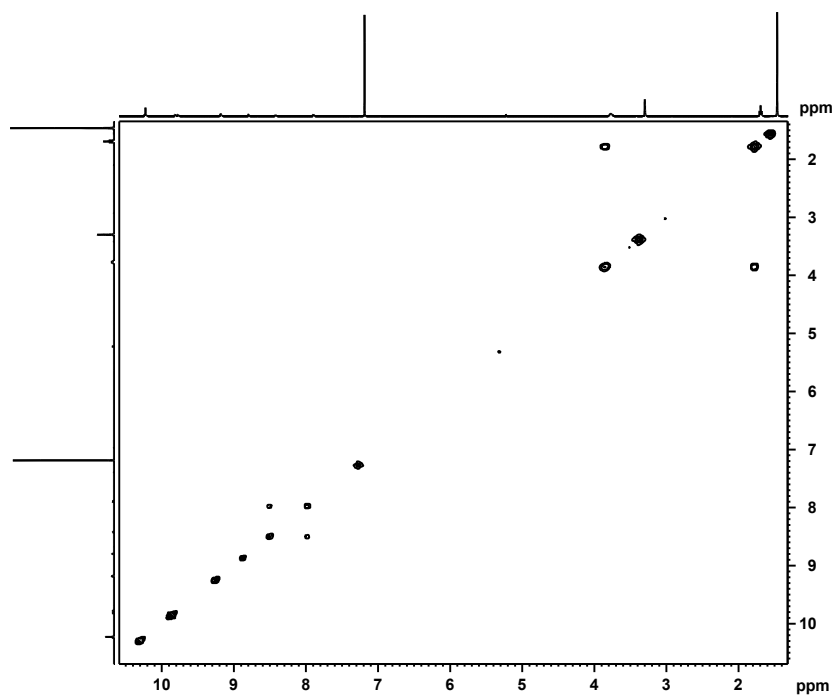


Figure S83. ¹H-¹H COSY NMR spectrum of palladium(II) benzothiacarbaporphyrin **29d** in CDCl₃.

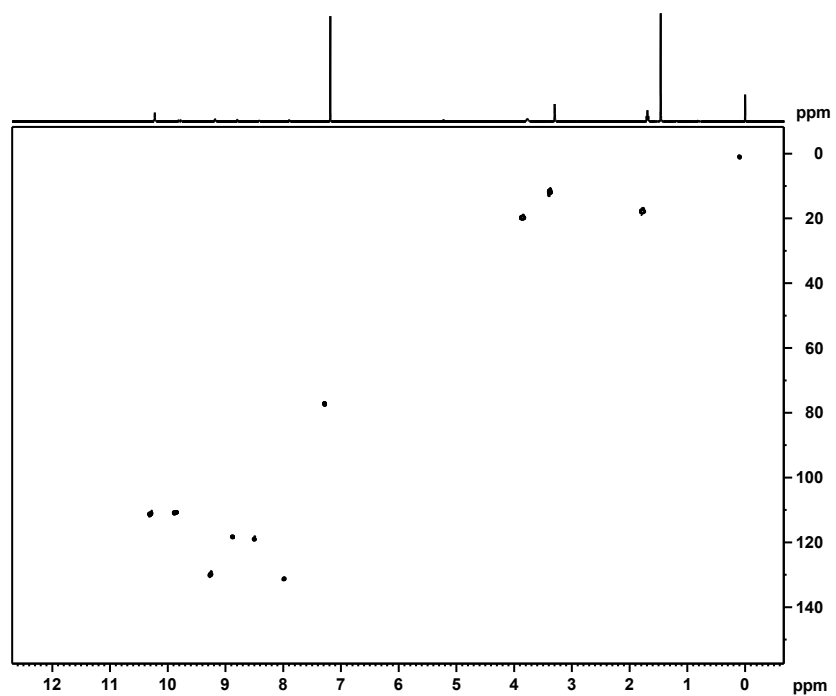


Figure S84. HSQC NMR spectrum of palladium(II) benzothiacarbaporphyrin **29d** in CDCl₃.

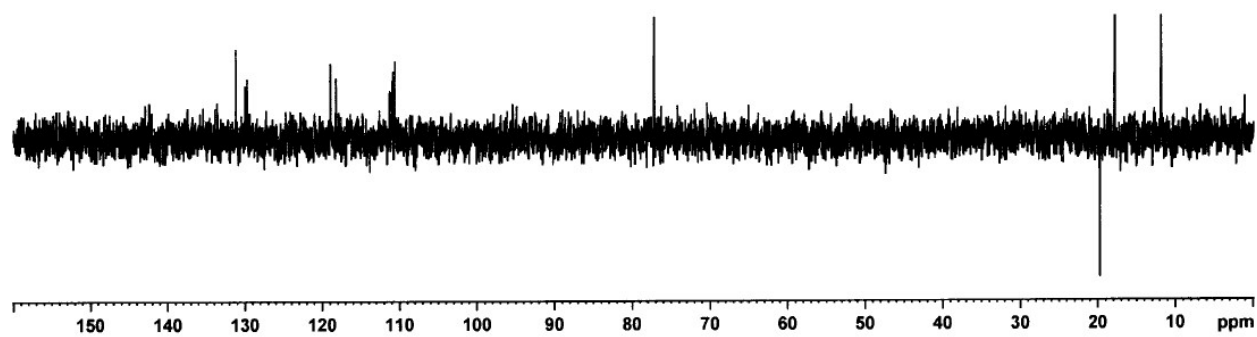


Figure S85. DEPT-135 NMR spectrum of palladium(II) benzothiacarbaporphyrin **29d** in CDCl₃.

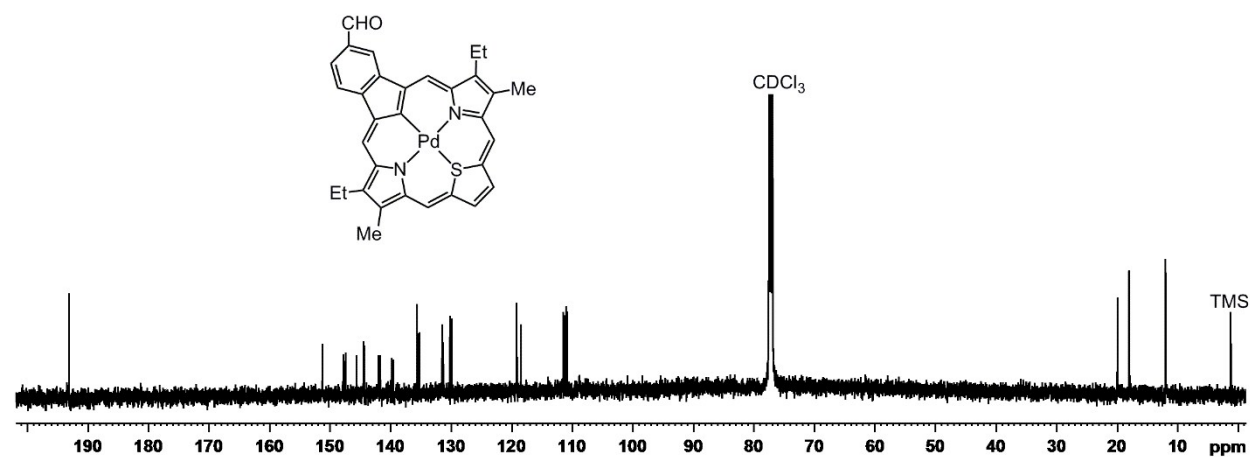
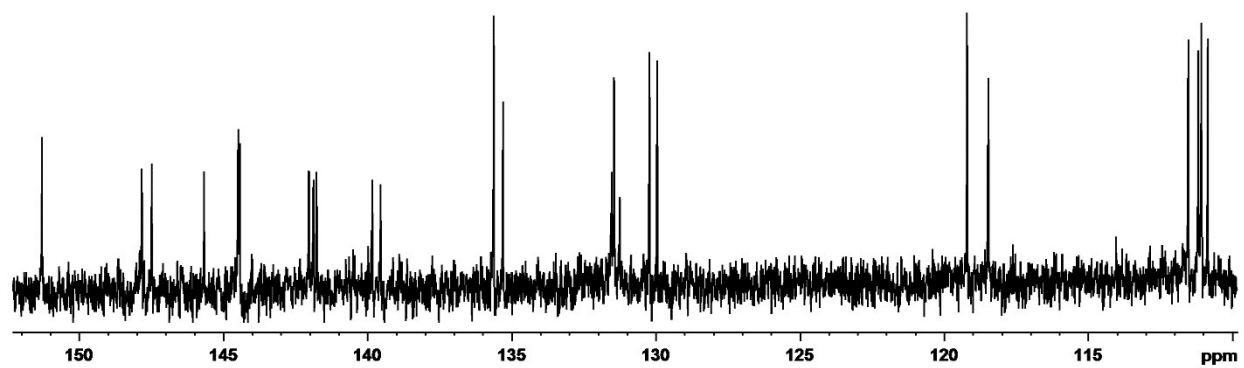


Figure S86. 125 MHz carbon-13 NMR spectrum of palladium(II) benzothiacarbaporphyrin **29d** in CDCl₃.

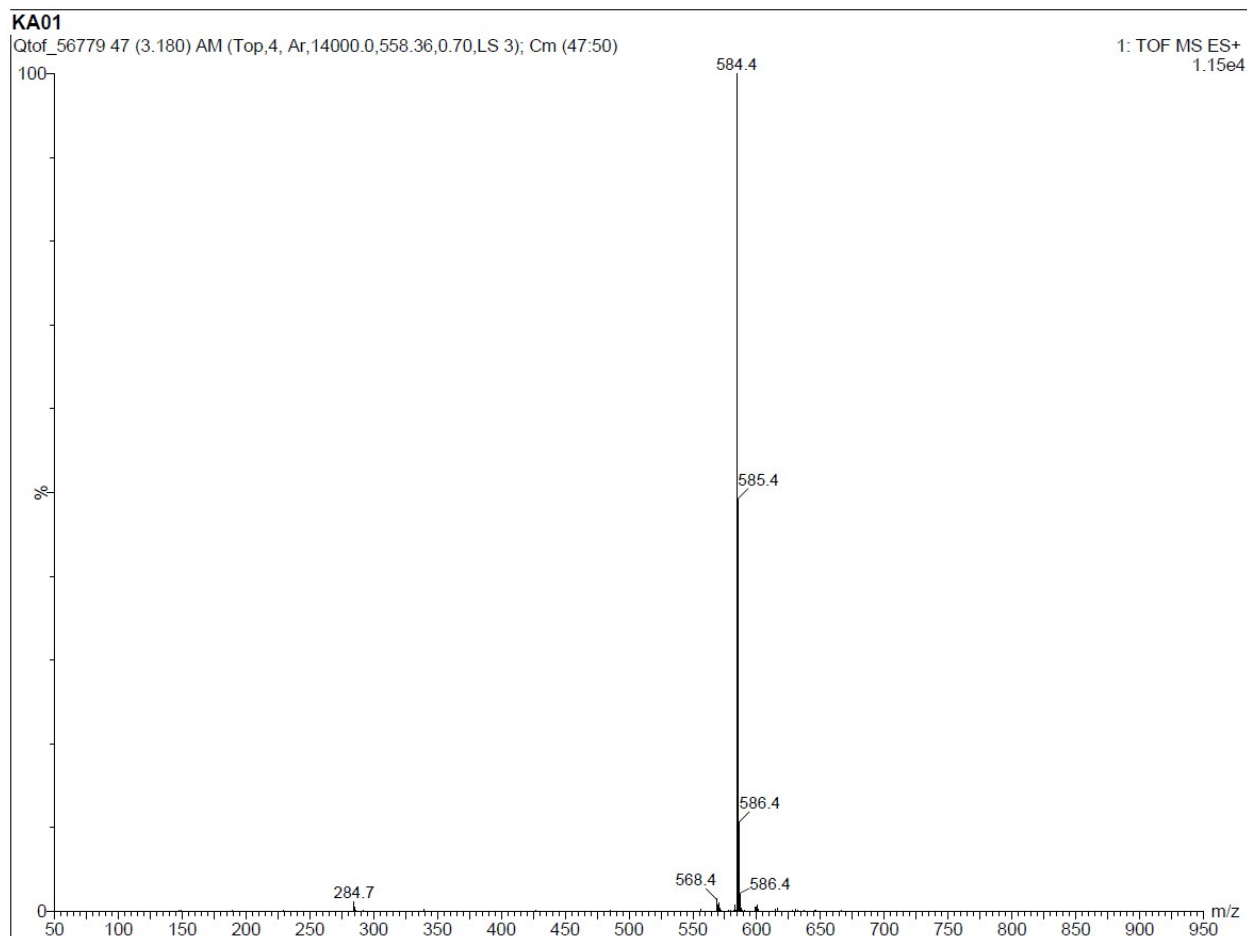
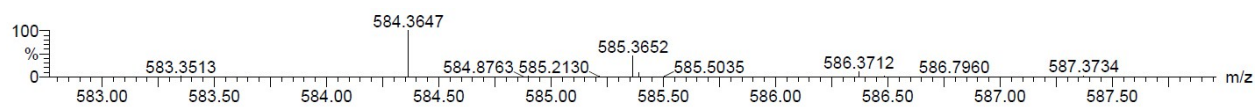


Figure S87. ESI MS of *tert*-butyl 21-oxyazuliporphyrin **16a**.

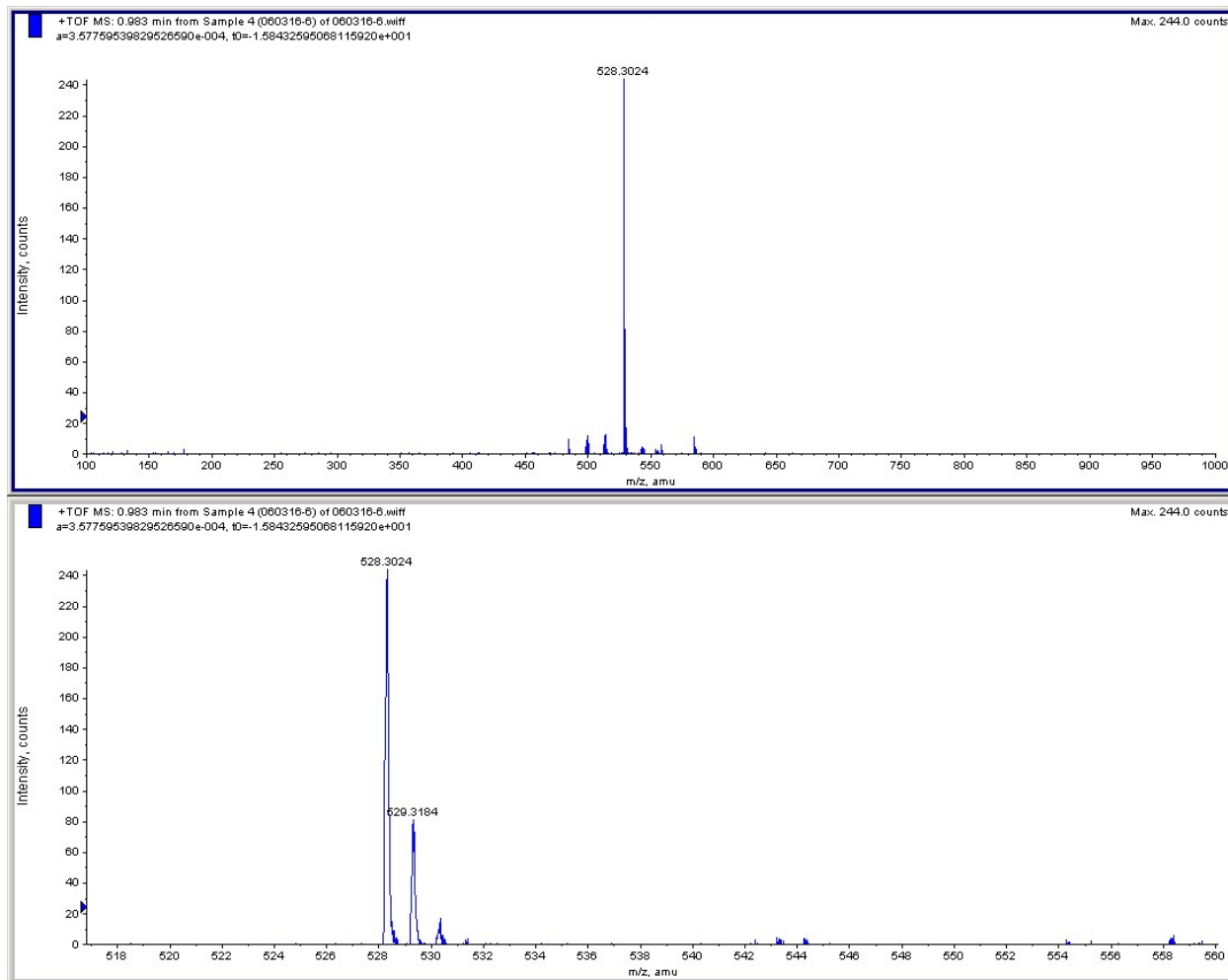


Figure S88. ESI MS of oxyazuliporphyrin **16b**.

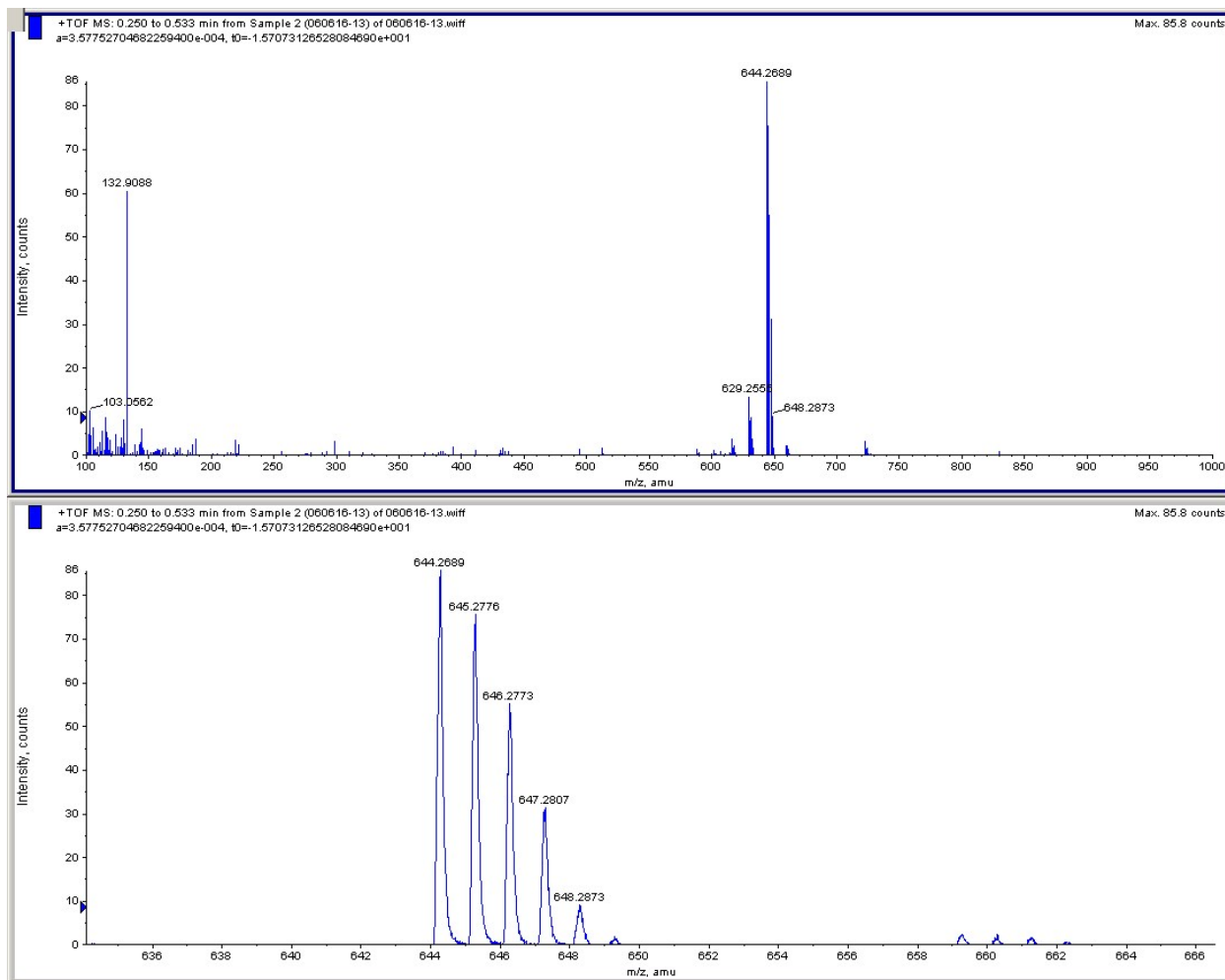
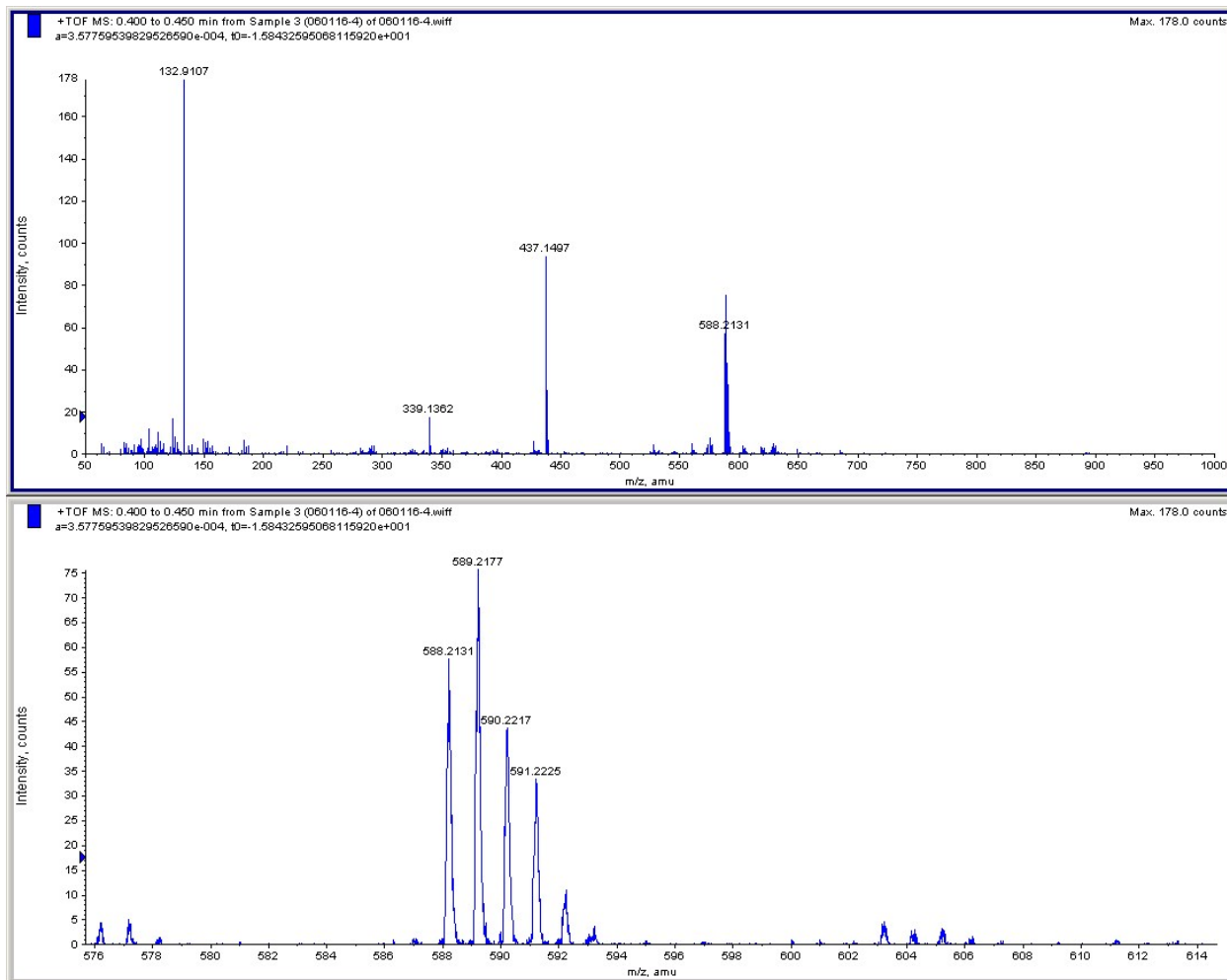
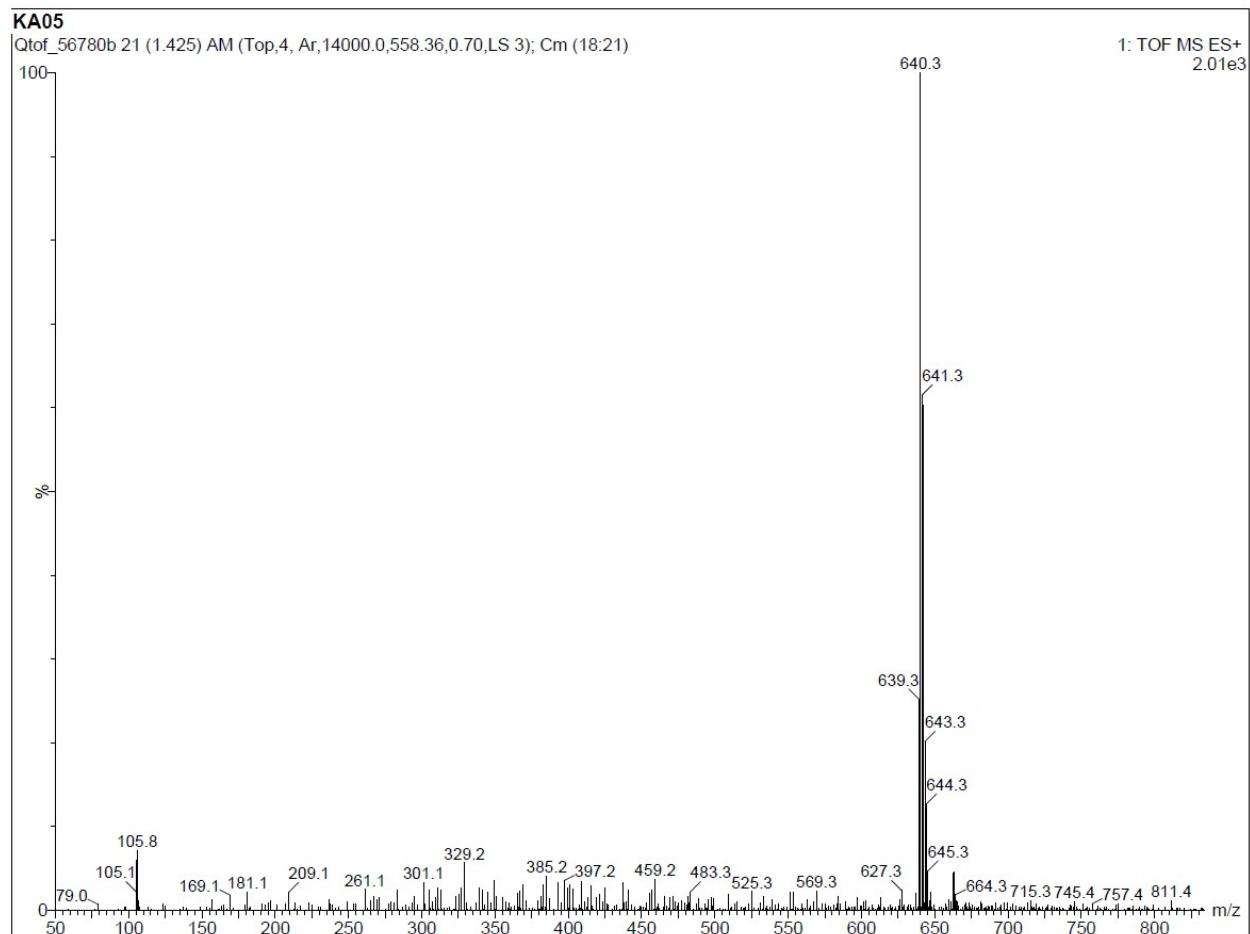
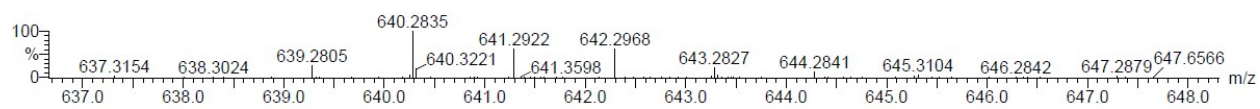


Figure S89. ESI MS of copper(II) complex **17a**.

Scheme S90.ESI MS of copper(II) complex **17b**.



Scheme S91.ESI MS of nickel(II) complex **18a**.

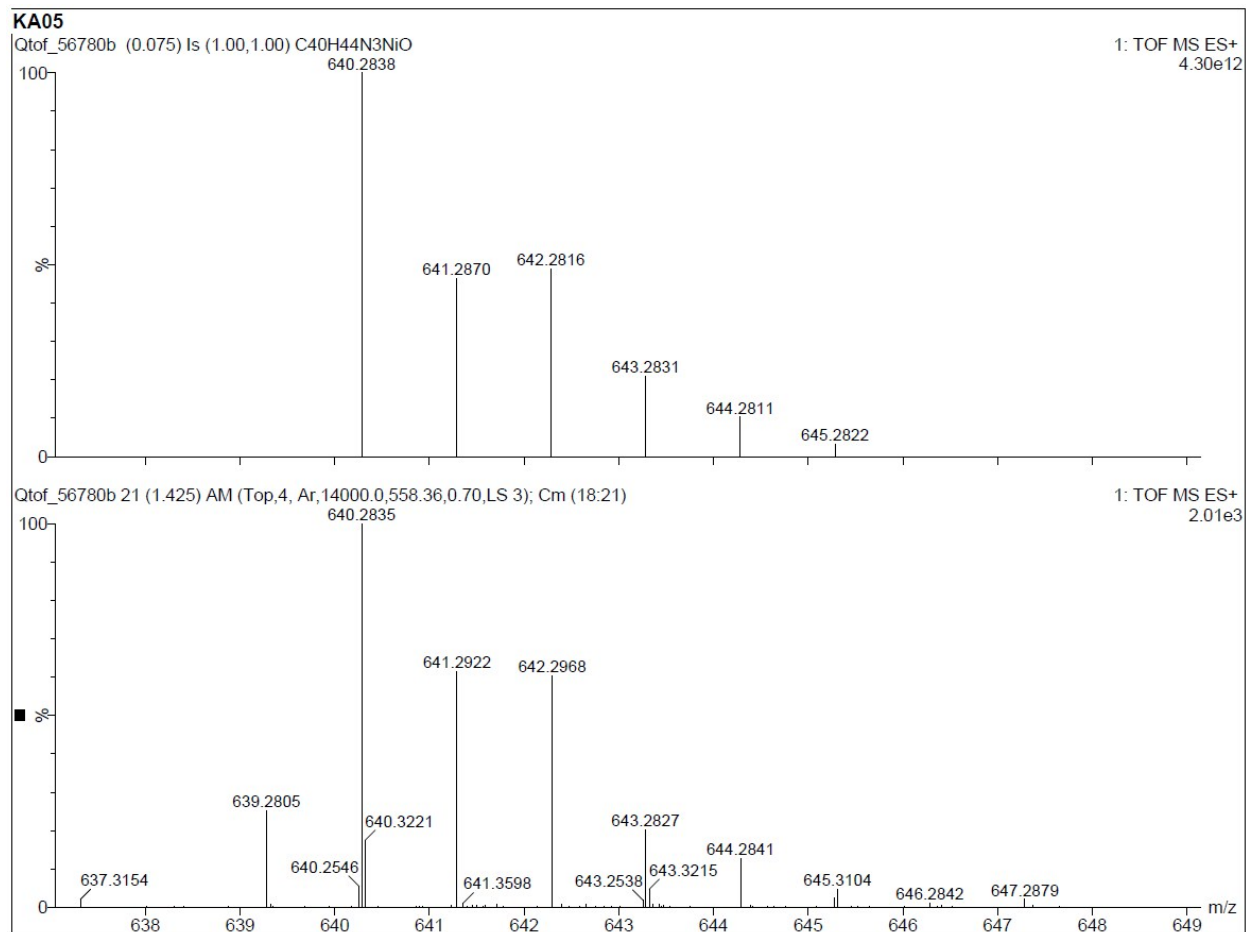


Figure S92. Analysis of the isotope peaks for the previous nickel complex.

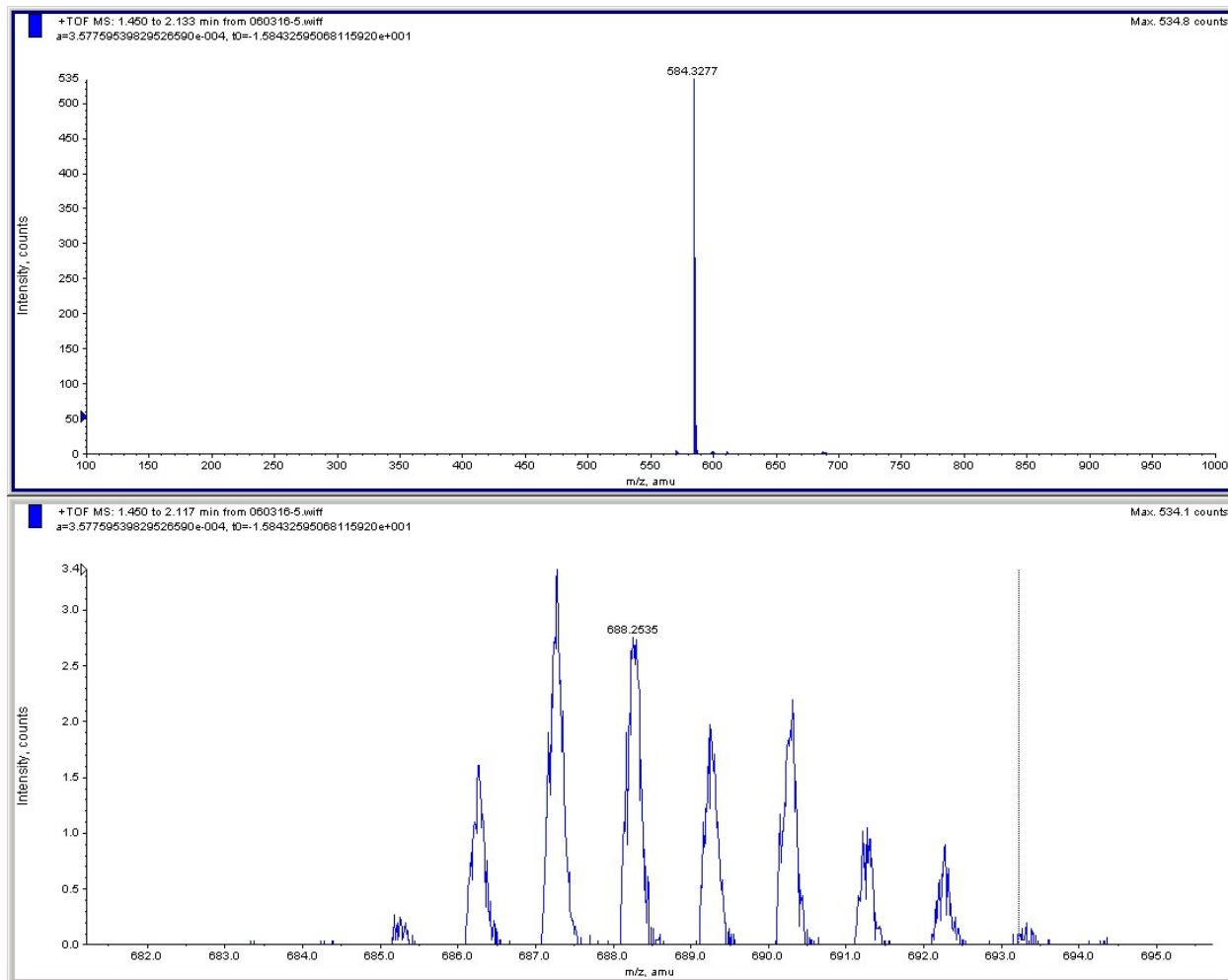


Figure S93. ESI MS of palladium(II) complex **18b**.

Selected Isotopes : $\text{C H N}_{0.3} \text{Ag}_{0.1}$		Error Limit : 5 ppm		Unsaturation Limits : -.5 to 30	
<u>Measured Mass</u>	<u>% Base</u>	<u>Formula</u>	<u>Calculated Mass</u>	<u>Error</u>	<u>Unsaturation</u>
659.2428	100.0%	$\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{42}\text{N}_3\text{Ag}$	659.2430	-0.3	20.0

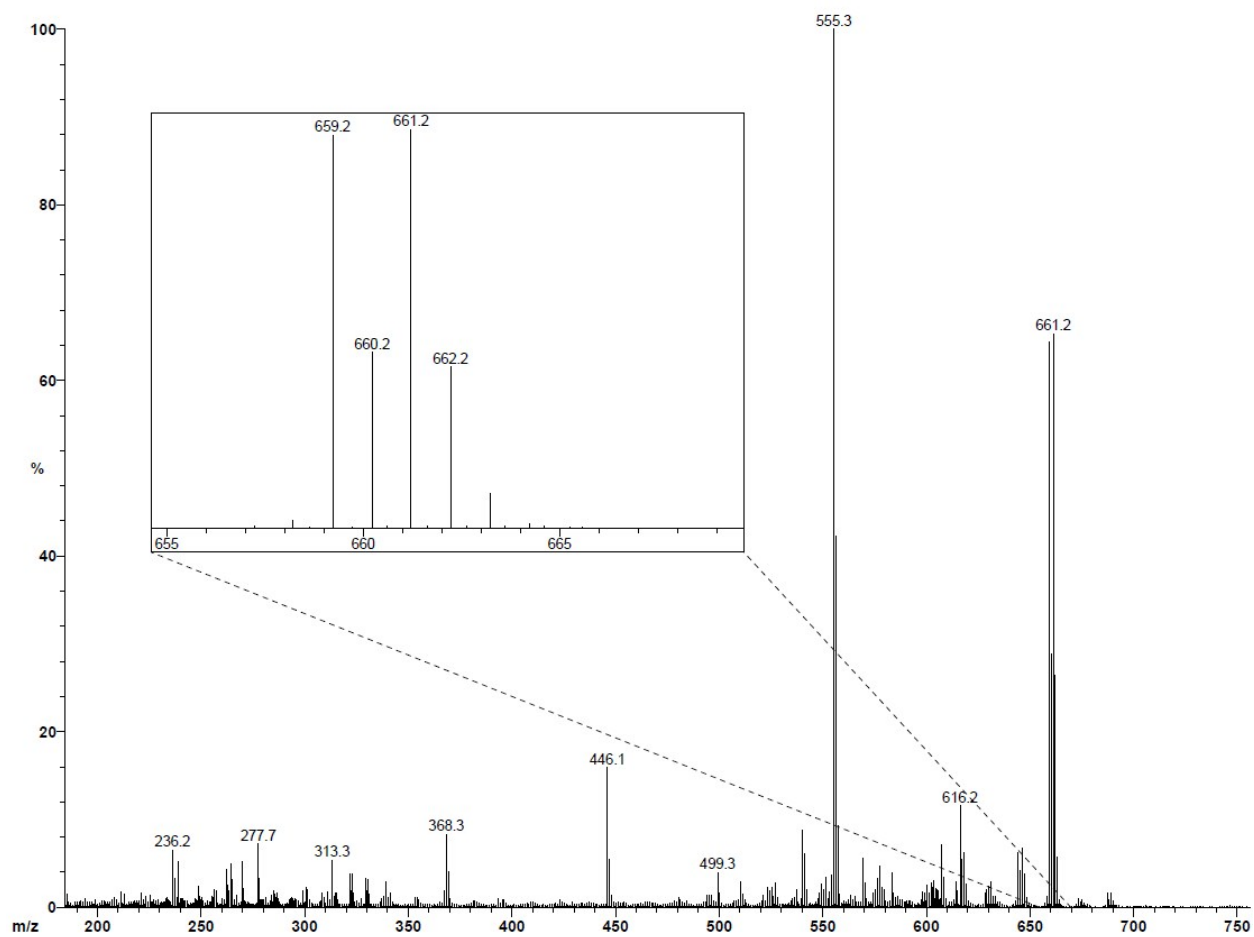


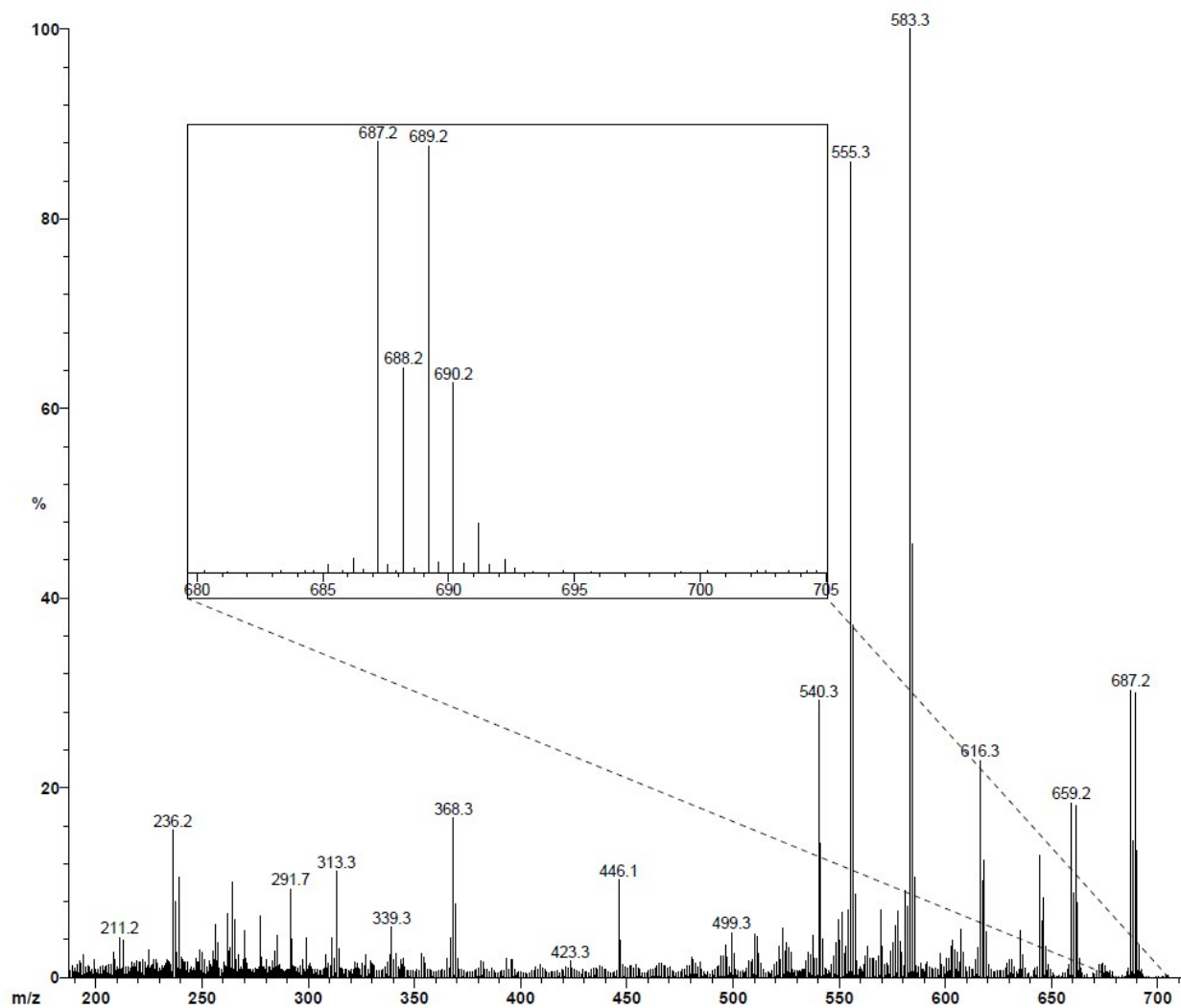
Figure S94. ESI MS of silver(III) *tert*-butylbenzocarbaporphyrin **21a**.

Selected Isotopes : $\text{C H N}_{0.3} \text{Ag}_{0.1} \text{O}_{0.1}$

Error Limit : 5 ppm

Unsaturation Limits : -.5 to 30

<u>Measured Mass</u>	<u>% Base</u>	<u>Formula</u>	<u>Calculated Mass</u>	<u>Error</u>	<u>Unsaturation</u>
687.2376	100.0%	$\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{42}\text{N}_3\text{AgO}$	687.2379	-0.4	21.0

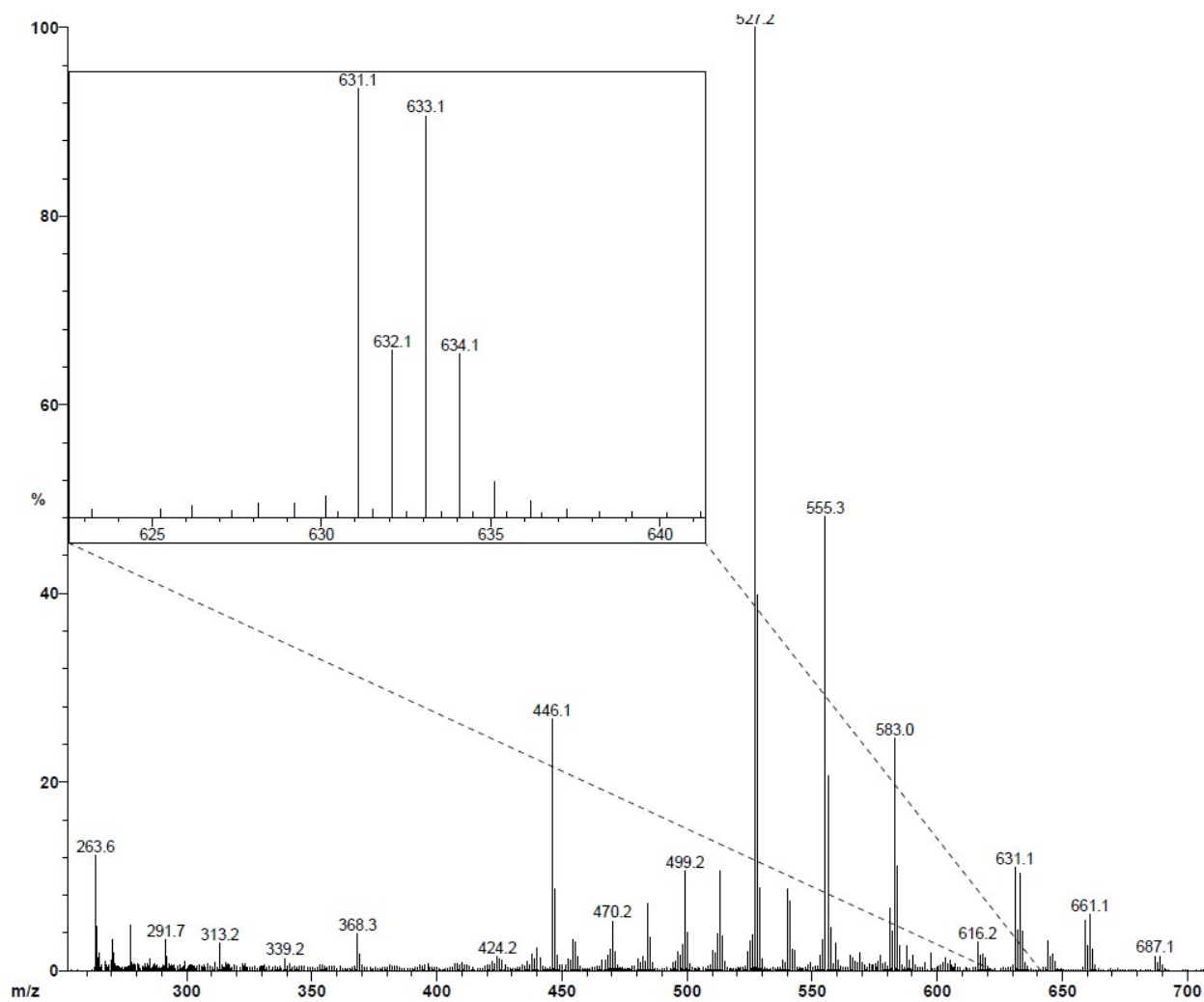
Figure S95. ESI MS of silver(III) *tert*-butylbenzocarbaporphyrin carbaldehyde **21b**.

Selected Isotopes : C H N_{0.3} Ag_{0.1} O_{0.1}

Error Limit : 5 ppm

Unsaturation Limits : -5 to 30

<u>Measured</u> <u>Mass</u>	<u>% Base</u>	<u>Formula</u>	<u>Calculated</u> <u>Mass</u>	<u>Error</u>	<u>Unsaturation</u>
631.1731	31.2%	C ₃₆ H ₃₄ N ₃ AgO	631.1753	-3.5	21.0

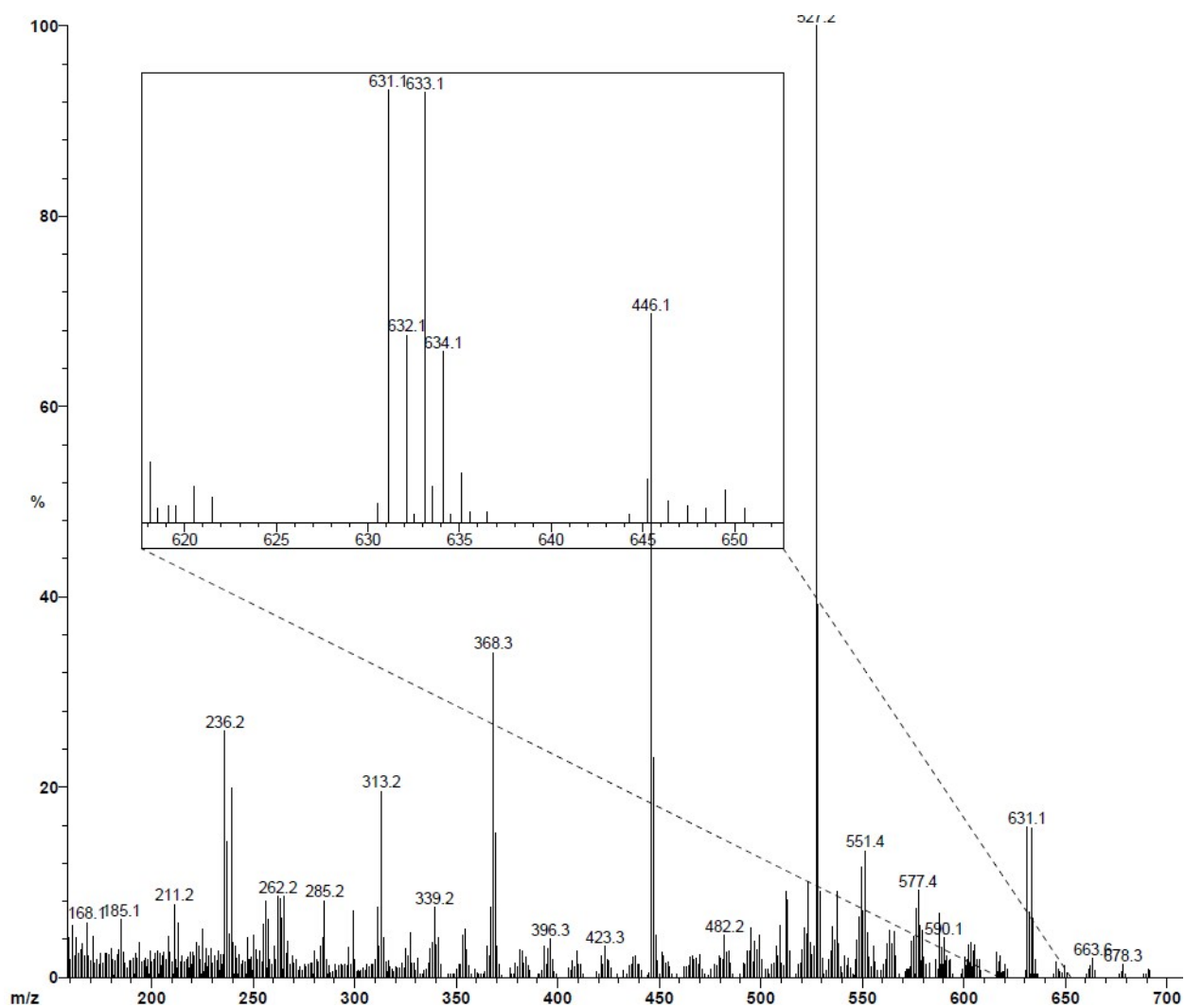
Figure S96. ESI MS of silver(III) benzocarbaporphyrin 2¹-carbaldehyde **22c**.

Selected Isotopes : $\text{C}_{0.1}\text{H}_{0.1}\text{N}_{0.4}\text{Ag}_{0.1}$

Error Limit : 5 ppm

Unsaturation Limits : -5 to 30

<u>Measured Mass</u>	<u>% Base</u>	<u>Formula</u>	<u>Calculated Mass</u>	<u>Error</u>	<u>Unsaturation</u>
631.1763	4.0%	$\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_3\text{N}_3\text{Ag}$	631.1753	1.6	21.0

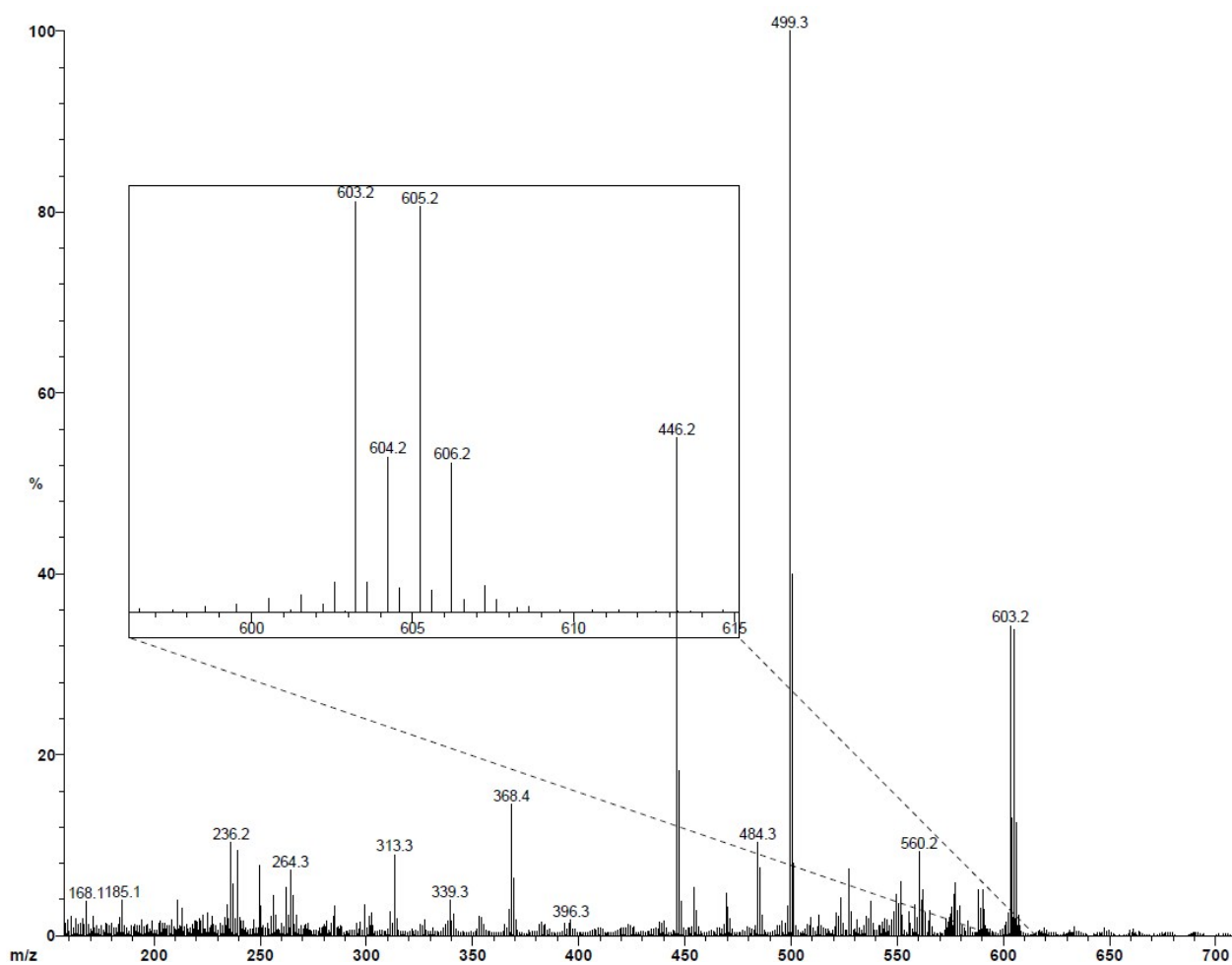
Figure S97. ESI MS of silver(III) benzocarbaporphyrin 2²-carbaldehyde **22b**.

Selected Isotopes : $\text{C H O}_{0.1} \text{N}_{0.4} \text{Ag}_{0.1}$

Error Limit : 5 ppm

Unsaturation Limits : -.5 to 30

<u>Measured</u> <u>Mass</u>	<u>% Base</u>	<u>Formula</u>	<u>Calculated</u> <u>Mass</u>	<u>Error</u>	<u>Unsaturation</u>
603.1816	17.8%	$\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{36}\text{O Ag}$	603.1817	-0.2	19.5
		$\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_3\text{Ag}$	603.1804	2.0	20.0

Figure S98. ESI MS of silver(III) benzocarbaporphyrin **22a**.

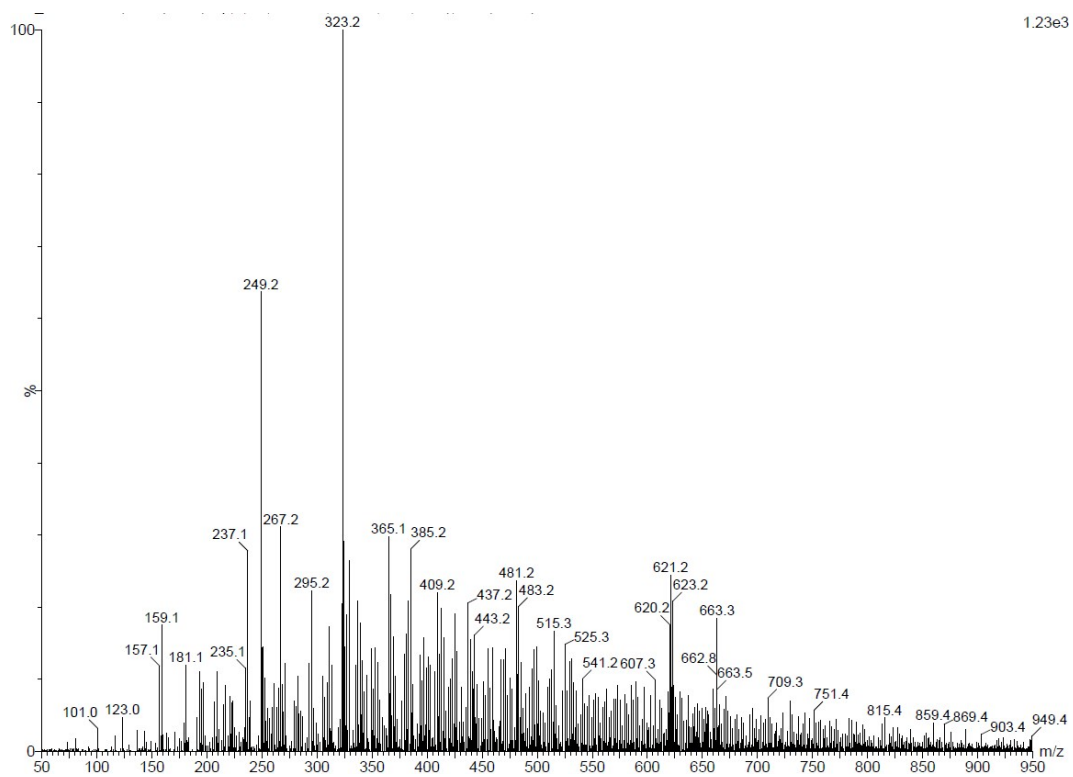
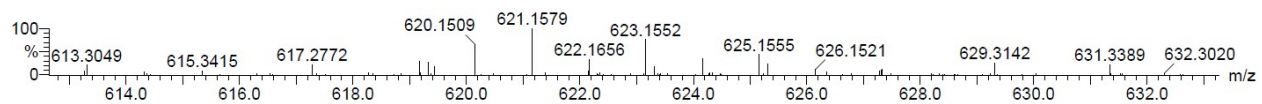


Figure S99. ESI MS of palladium(II) *tert*-butylbenzothiocarbaporphyrin **29a**.

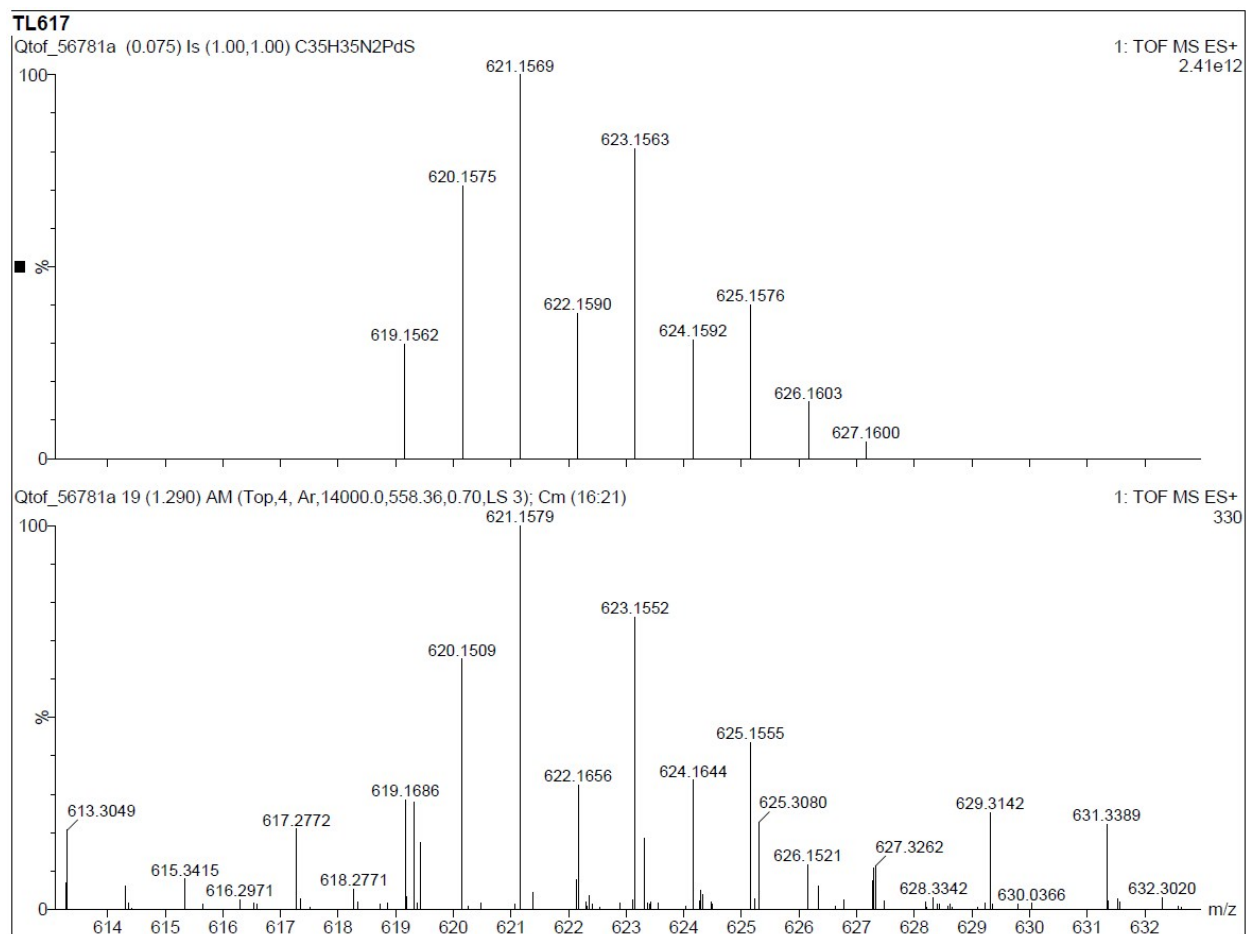


Figure S100. Analysis of the isotope peaks for the previous palladium complex.

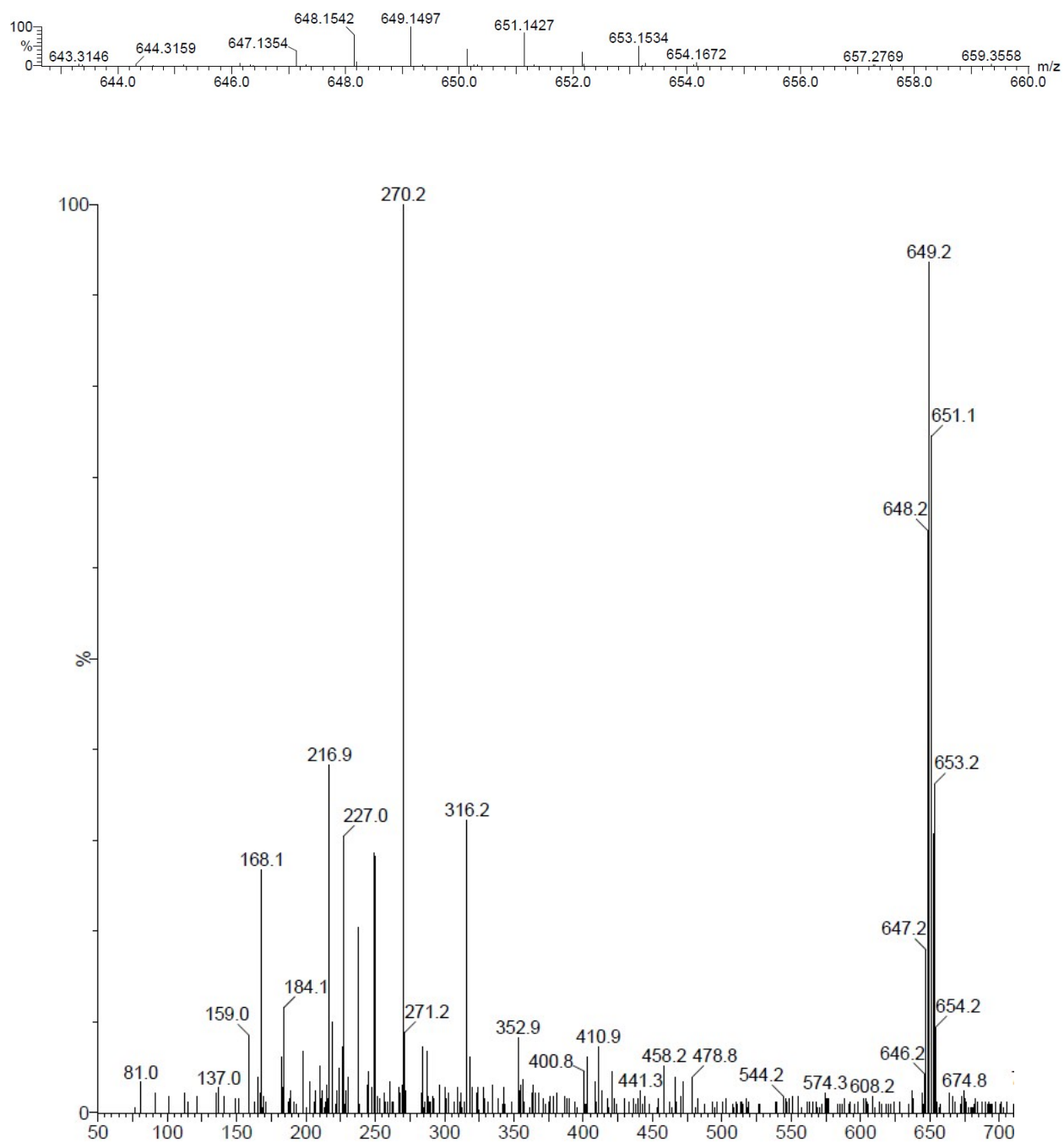


Figure S101. ESI MS of palladium(II) *tert*-butylbenzothiocarbaporphyrin carbaldehyde **29b**.

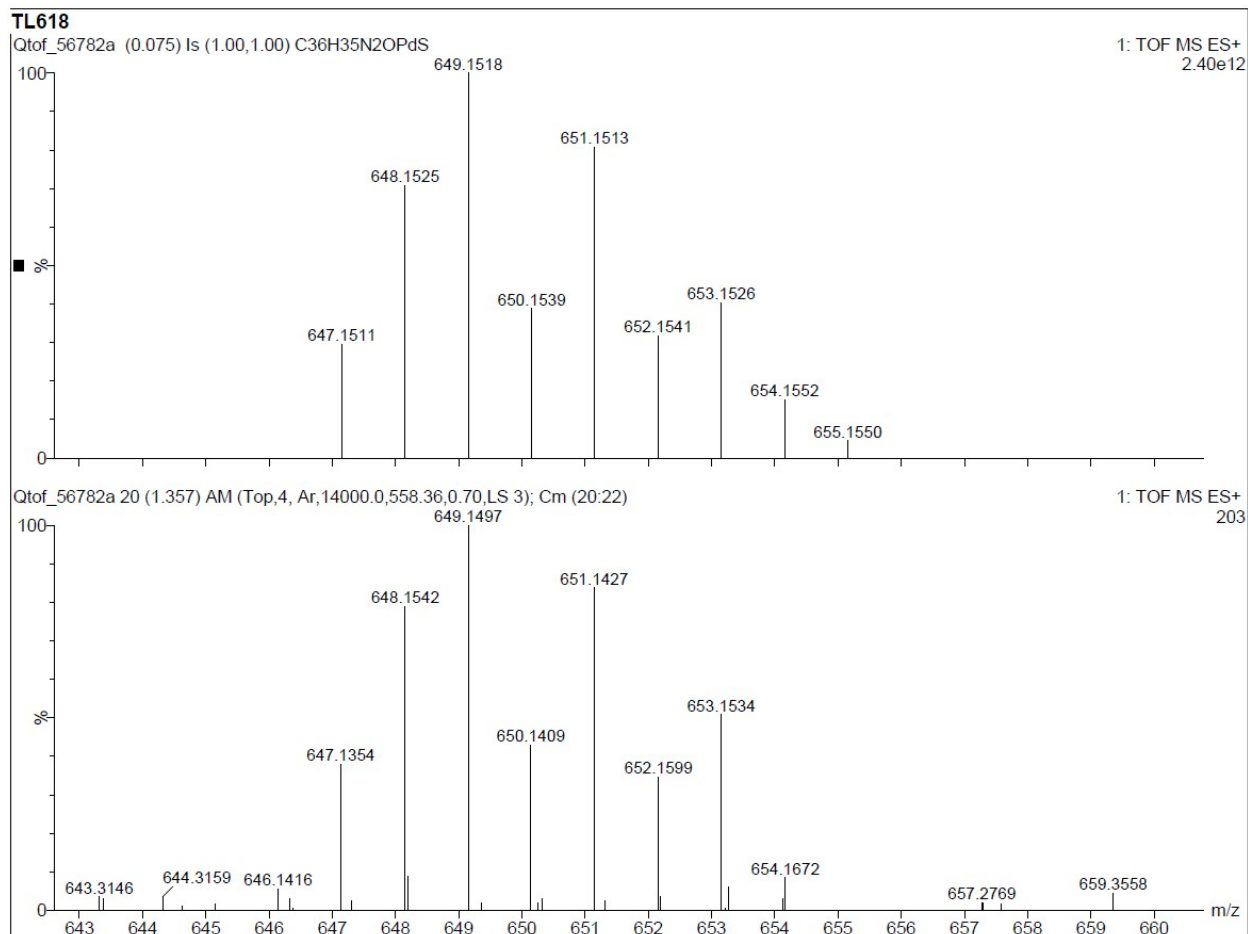


Figure S102. Analysis of the isotope peaks for the previous palladium complex.

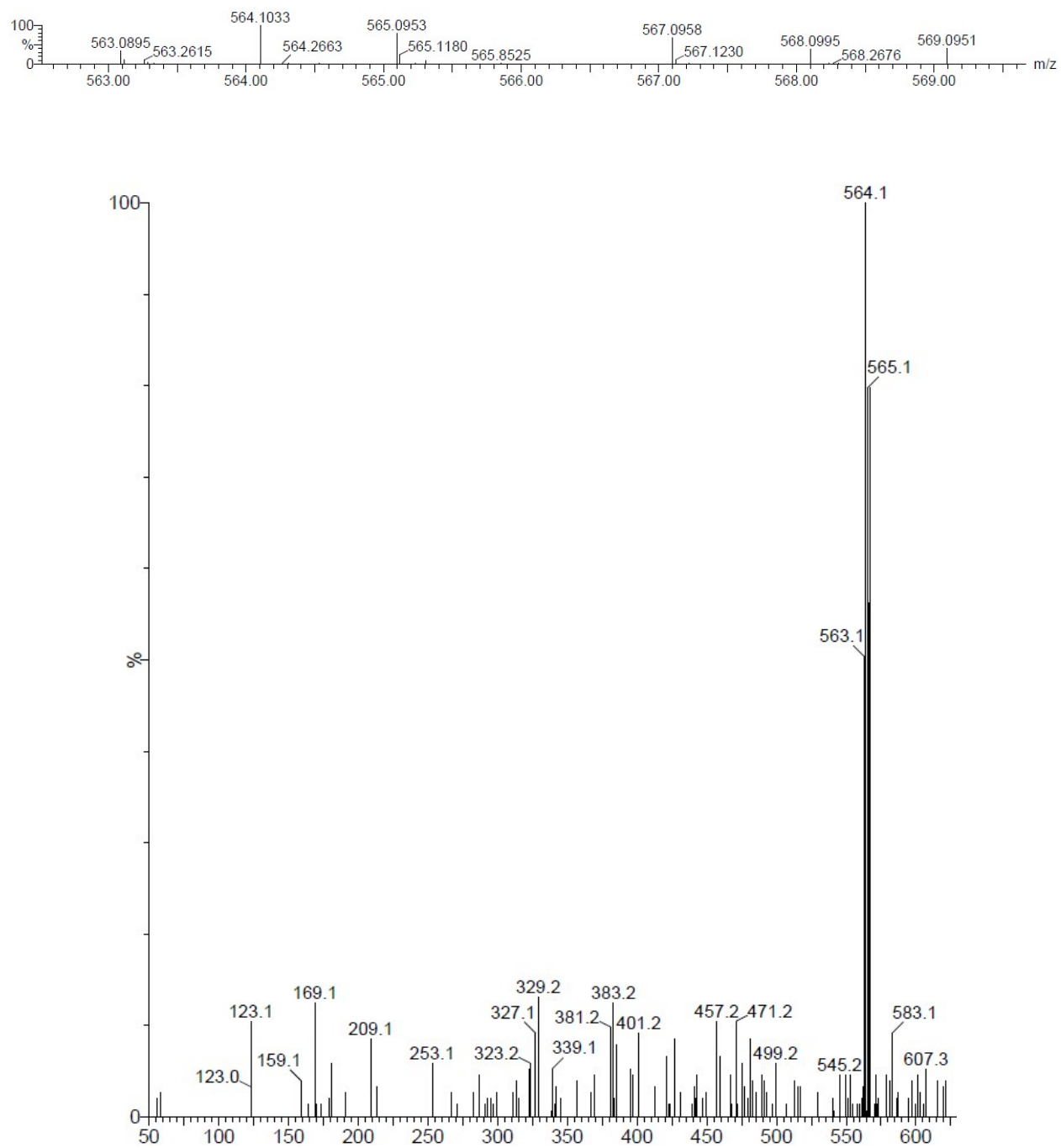


Figure S103. ESI MS of palladium(II) benzothiocarbaporphyrin **29c**.

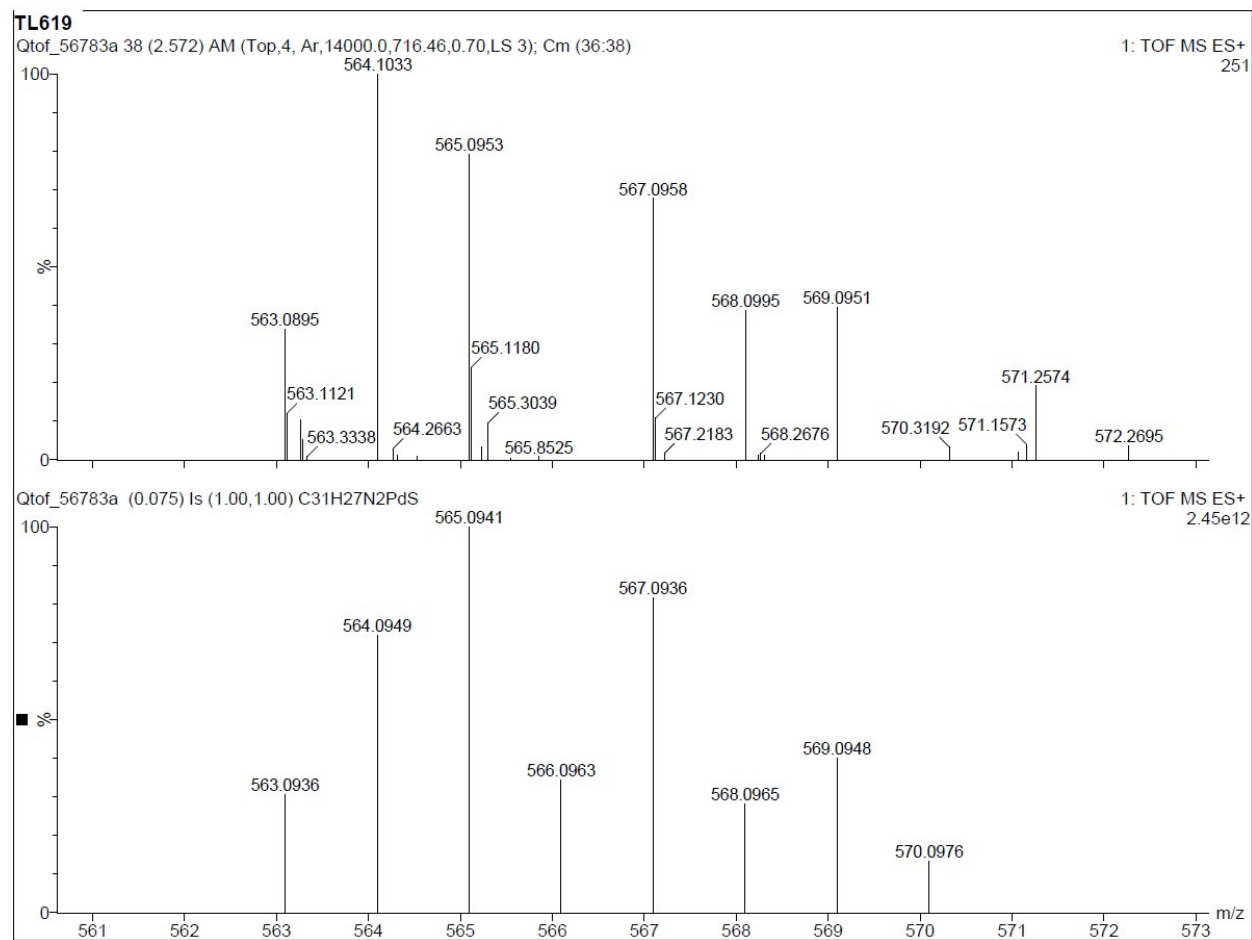


Figure S104. Analysis of the isotope peaks for the previous palladium complex.

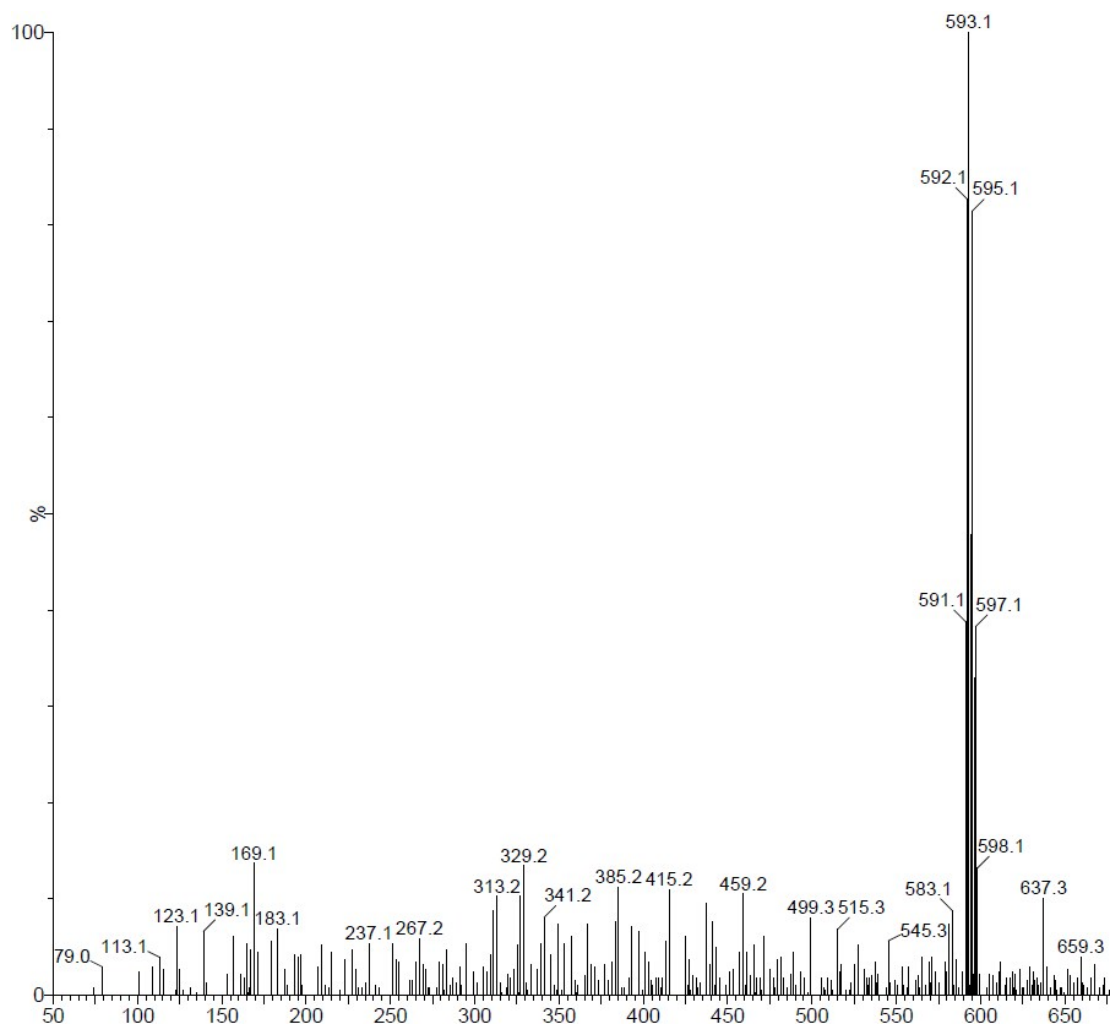
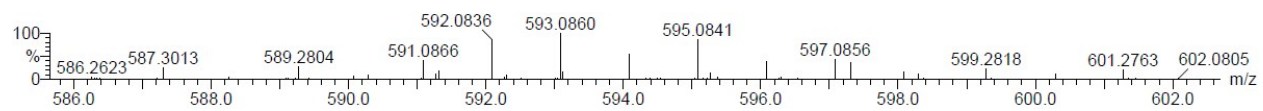


Figure S105. ESI MS of palladium(II) benzothiocarbaporphyrin carbaldehyde **29d**.

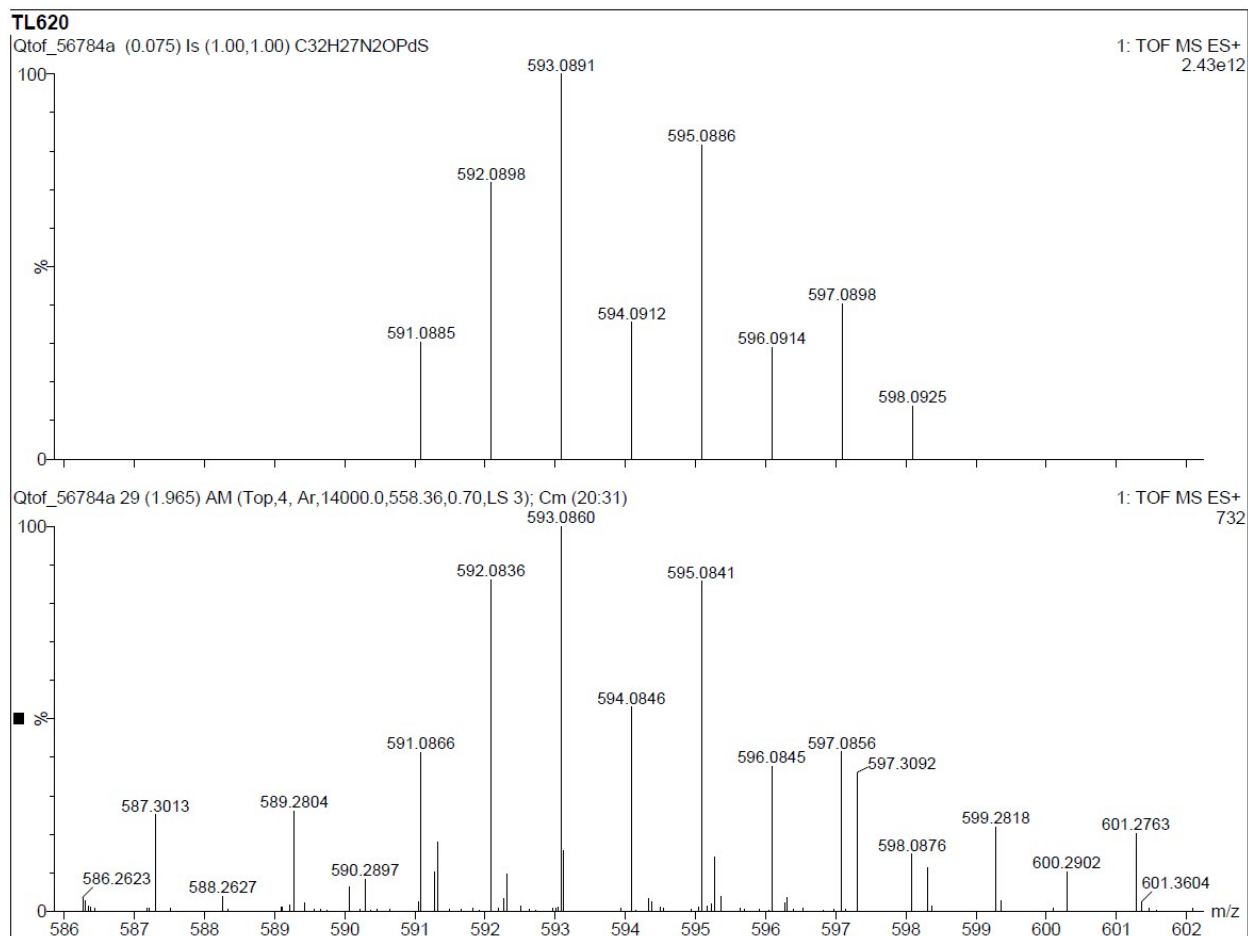


Figure S106. Analysis of the isotope peaks for the previous palladium complex.