

Expedited access to thieno[3,2-*c*]quinolin-4(5*H*)-ones and benzo[*h*]-1,6-naphthyridin-5(6*H*)-ones via a continuous flow photocyclization method

Yuhua Fang^a and Geoffrey K. Tranmer^{a,b,*}

^a College of Pharmacy, Faculty of Health Sciences, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada, R3E 0T5. E-mail: geoffrey.tranmer@umanitoba.ca

^b Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada, R3T 2N2

Supplemental Information

Table of Contents

1. General information	S2
2. Experimental section	S2
2.1. General procedure for the photoflow synthesis of thieno-quinolinones	S2
2.2. Characterization of thieno-quinolinones and derivatives	S2
2.3. General procedure for the photoflow synthesis of naphthyridinones	S8
2.4. Characterization of naphthyridinones and derivatives	S8
2.5. General procedure for the synthesis of <i>N</i> -phenylthiophene-3-carboxamides	S10
2.6. Characterization of <i>N</i> -phenylthiophene-3-carboxamides derivatives	S11
2.7. General procedure of the preparation of <i>N</i> -phenylnicotinamides	S17
2.8. Characterization of <i>N</i> -phenylnicotinamides	S17
3. NMR spectra section	S19

1. General information

¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were obtained using a 400MHz Bruker NMR spectrometer at 400 and 100 MHz, respectively. TMS or CDCl₃ were used as an internal NMR standard for spectral shifts unless otherwise specified. Anhydrous acetone was used as purchased from VWR and all other reagents were used as purchased without further purification.

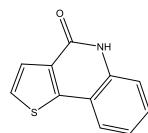
2. Experimental section

2.1 General procedure for the continuous-flow photochemical synthesis of thieno-quinolinones and derivatives

A solution of starting material (corresponding 2-chloro-N-phenylthiophene-3-carboxamide derivative) (0.1 mmol, 0.005 mmol/mL) in acetone (20mL) was passed continuously through the Vapourtec® UV- 150 photochemical flow reactor using a Vapourtec® R2+/R4 flow chemistry system at a rate of 0.100 mL/min (reacting time 100min). The UV-150 reactor uses a medium-pressure pure Hg lamp (lamp power 80%, approximately 112.5 watts), a 10mL FEP reactor coil, and a filter (type 1, quartz, whole-wavelength range). The temperature was set and maintained at 60°C using the Vapourtec® R4 reactor module, and the UV reactor coil flow stream was passed through an 8 bar back pressure regulator, with the Vapourtec® R2+ pressure limit set at 12 bar. The reaction stream of crude product was collected into a round-bottom flask which was covered by aluminum foil. Solvent acetone was removed by a rotary vacuum and the residue was loaded on silica gel and purified by column chromatography (Teledyne Isco CombiFlash® Rf) using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes to 50% ethyl acetate in hexanes. The purified product was dried under vacuum and weighed. The product was analyzed by 400 MHz Bruker NMR spectrometer at 400 (¹H) and 101 (¹³C) MHz, respectively, and LC-MS.

2.2 Characterization of thieno-quinolinone(s)and derivatives

Thieno[3,2-c]quinolin-4(5H)-one (entry 1)



2-Chloro-N-phenylthiophene-3-carboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (12.7 mg, 64%) as beige white solid.

R_f = 0.27 (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.77 (s, 1H, NH), 7.84 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (ddd, J = 8.3, 7.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, J = 8.3, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.21 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 158.60, 146.02, 136.64, 131.56, 129.81, 127.13, 125.71, 123.82, 122.89, 116.72, 116.61. C₁₁H₇NOS.

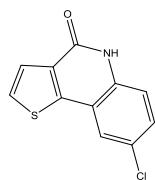
(ESI+, M+1) = 202.05. Known compound: Bhakuni, Bhagat Singh, et al. KO^tBu Mediated Synthesis of Phenanthridinones and Dibenzoazepinones. *Organic letters*, **2012**, 2838-2841.

6-Chlorothieno[3,2-c]quinolin-4(5H)-one (entry 2)



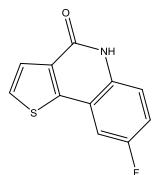
2-Chloro-N-(2-chlorophenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (12.7 mg, 54%) as beige white solid. R_f = 0.49 (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.93 (s, 1H, NH), 7.85 (dd, J = 8.4, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, J = 6 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 158.39, 145.76, 133.04, 132.02, 129.94, 128.50, 125.82, 123.60, 123.07, 119.80, 118.39. C₁₁H₆ClNO. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for C₁₁H₆ClNNaOS 257.9751. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 257.9751.

8-Chlorothieno[3,2-c]quinolin-4(5H)-one (entry 3)



2-Chloro-N-(4-chlorophenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide carboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (16.7 mg, 72%) as beige white solid. R_f = 0.31 (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.88 (s, 1H, NH), 7.92 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 158.38, 144.62, 135.40, 132.27, 129.61, 128.30, 126.77, 125.72, 122.93, 118.45, 117.99. C₁₁H₆ClNO. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for C₁₁H₆ClNNaOS 257.9751. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 257.9748.

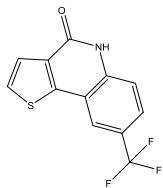
8-Fluorothieno[3,2-c]quinolin-4(5H)-one (entry 4)



2-Chloro-N-(4-fluorophenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (14.2 mg, 65%) as beige white solid. R_f = 0.21 (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.82 (s, 1H, NH), 7.85 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (dd, J = 9.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (td, J = 8.8, 2.7 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 158.32, 157.76 (d, J = 237.5 Hz), 145.03 (d, J = 3 Hz), 133.33, 132.27, 128.19, 125.76, 118.48 (d, J

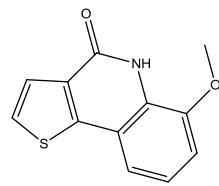
δ = 9 Hz), 117.58 (d, J = 24 Hz), 117.48 (d, J = 9 Hz), 109.28 (d, J = 23 Hz). $C_{11}H_6FNOS$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $C_{11}H_6FNNaOS$ 242.0046. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 242.0051.

8-(Trifluoromethyl)thieno[3,2-c]quinolin-4(5*H*)-one (entry 5)



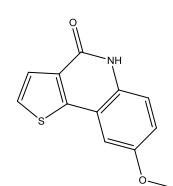
2-Chloro-N-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (20.7 mg, 77%) as beige white solid. R_f = 0.46 (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.09 (s, 1H, NH), 8.13 (d, J = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, J = 8.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 158.59, 145.11, 139.19, 132.41, 128.55, 125.96 (q, J = 3.6 Hz), 125.69, 124.64 (q, J = 269.8 Hz), 123.1 (q, J = 32 Hz), 121.05 (q, J = 4 Hz) 117.54, 116.56. $C_{12}H_6F_3NOS$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $C_{12}H_6F_3NNaOS$ 292.0014. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 292.0004.

6-Methoxythieno[3,2-c]quinolin-4(5*H*)-one (entry 6)



2-Chloro-N-(2-methoxyphenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (11.6 mg, 50%) as beige white solid. R_f = 0.31 (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.76 (s, 1H, NH), 7.80 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 158.12, 146.89, 146.03, 131.89, 127.36, 126.45, 125.85, 123.12, 117.07, 115.55, 110.59, 56.56. $C_{12}H_9NO_2S$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $C_{12}H_9NNaO_2S$ 254.0246. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 254.0244.

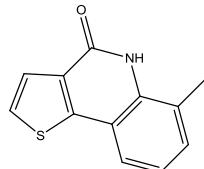
8-Methoxythieno[3,2-c]quinolin-4(5*H*)-one (entry 7)



2-Chloro-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (5.3 mg, 23%) as beige white solid. R_f = 0.16 (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.66 (s, 1H, NH), 7.80 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 158.20, 155.06, 145.57, 131.87, 130.92, 127.22, 125.81, 118.68, 118.05, 117.26,

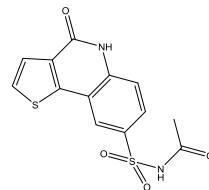
105.70, 56.09. C₁₂H₉NO₂S. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for C₁₂H₉NNaO₂S 254.0246. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 254.0240.

6-Methylthieno[3,2-*c*]quinolin-4(5*H*)-one (entry 8)



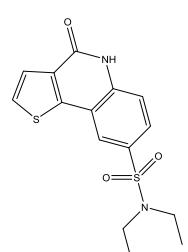
2-Chloro-N-(2-methylphenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (8.4 mg, 39%) as beige white solid. R_f = 0.41 (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.83 (s, 1H, NH), 7.78 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H) 2.49 (S, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 158.90, 146.76, 134.97, 131.29, 131.19, 127.17, 125.73, 125.03, 122.71, 121.84, 116.72, 18.26. C₁₂H₉NOS. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for C₁₂H₉NNaOS 238.0297. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 238.0300.

N-(4-Oxo-4,5-dihydrothieno[3,2-*c*]quinolin-8-yl)sulfonylacetamide (entry 9)



2-Chloro-N-(2-methylphenyl)cyclopenta-1,4-dienecarboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (13.2 mg, 41%) as beige white solid. R_f = 0.51. (Dichloromethane: Methanol = 5: 1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.20 (s, 1H, NH), 12.14 (s, 1H), 8.28 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (dd, J = 8.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 169.38, 158.61, 144.99, 140.02, 132.97, 132.45, 128.65, 128.21, 125.88, 123.91, 117.33, 116.16, 23.74. C₁₃H₁₀N₂O₄S₂. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for C₁₃H₁₀N₂NaO₄S₂ 344.9974. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 344.9959.

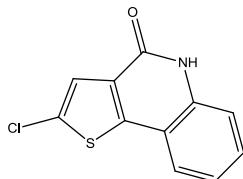
N,N-Diethyl-4-oxo-4,5-dihydrothieno[3,2-*c*]quinoline-8-sulfonamide (entry 10)



2-Chloro-N-(4-(*N,N*-diethylsulfamoyl)phenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (9.7 mg, 29%) as white solid. R_f = 0.19 (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.15 (s, 1H, NH), 8.11 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (dd, J = 8.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 4H), 1.06 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 158.57, 145.09,

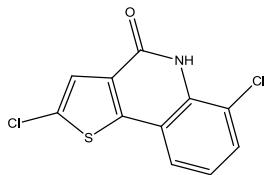
139.27, 133.78, 132.46, 128.60, 127.64, 125.82, 122.48, 117.70, 116.47, 42.32, 14.61. C₁₅H₁₆N₂O₃S₂. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for C₁₅H₁₆N₂NaO₃S₂ 359.0495. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 360.3222.

2-Chlorothieno[3,2-*c*]quinolin-4(5*H*)-one (entry 11)



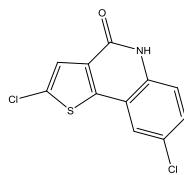
2,5-Dichloro-N-phenylthiophene-3-carboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (9.7 mg, 41%) as beige white solid. R_f = 0.43 (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.87 (s, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.54 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 157.40, 144.99, 136.80, 130.85, 130.35, 129.63, 125.03, 123.76, 123.12, 116.78, 115.77. C₁₁H₆CINOS. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for C₁₁H₆CINNaOS 257.9751. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 257.9742.

2,6-Dichlorothieno[3,2-*c*]quinolin-4(5*H*)-one (entry 12)



2,5-Dichloro-N-phenylthiophene-3-carboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (8.1 mg, 30%) as beige white solid. R_f = 0.54 (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.07 (s, 1H, NH), 7.80 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.27 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 157.26, 144.66, 133.23, 131.43, 130.87, 130.48, 125.22, 123.81, 123.06, 119.96, 117.46. C₁₁H₅Cl₂NOS. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for C₁₁H₅Cl₂NNaOS 291.9361. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 291.9365.

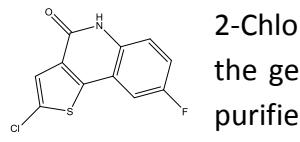
2,8-Dichlorothieno[3,2-*c*]quinolin-4(5*H*)-one (entry 13)



2,5-Dichloro-N-phenylthiophene-3-carboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (12.1 mg, 45%) as beige white solid. R_f = 0.43 (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.02 (s, 1H, NH), 7.94 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.56 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 157.19, 143.55, 135.57, 131.63, 130.77,

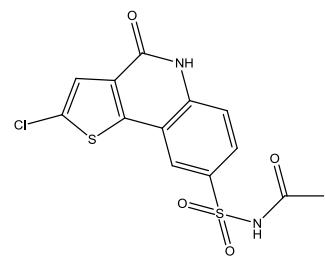
130.16, 127.03, 125.08, 122.98, 118.61, 117.01. $C_{11}H_5Cl_2NOS$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $C_{11}H_5Cl_2NNaOS$ 291.9361. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 291.9368.

2-Chloro-8-fluorothieno[3,2-*c*]quinolin-4(5*H*)-one (entry 14)



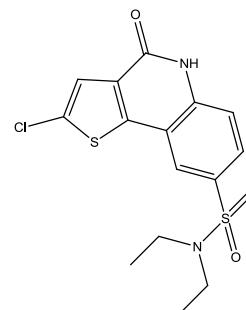
2-Chloro-*N*-(4-fluorophenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (6.4 mg, 25%) as beige white solid. $R_f = 0.19$ (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.93 (s, 1H), 7.73 (dd, $J = 9.2, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.43 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 157.81 (d, $J = 237.8$ Hz), 157.12, 143.94, 133.62 (d, $J = 3$ Hz), 133.53, 131.66, 130.64, 125.12 118.19 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 118.17 (d, $J = 24.3$ Hz), 116.46 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 109.30 (d, $J = 24.3$ Hz) $C_{11}H_5ClFNO$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $C_{11}H_5ClFNNaOS$ 275.9657. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 275.9650.

***N*-((2-Chloro-4-oxo-4,5-dihydrothieno[3,2-*c*]quinolin-8-yl)sulfonyl)acetamide (entry 15)**



N-(4-(*N*-Acetylsulfamoyl)phenyl)-2,5-dichlorothiophene-3-carboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (15.3 mg, 43%) as beige white solid. $R_f = 0.57$ (Dichloromethane: Methanol = 5: 1). 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.28 (s, 1H, NH), 8.17 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.98 (dd, $J = 8.7, 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.93 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 169.40, 157.39, 143.85, 140.13, 133.31, 131.86, 131.08, 128.64, 125.27, 123.72, 117.52, 115.21, 23.75. $C_{13}H_9ClN_2O_4S_2$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $C_{13}H_9ClN_2NaO_4S_2$ 378.9584. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 378.9577.

2-Chloro-*N,N*-diethyl-4-oxo-4,5-dihydrothieno[3,2-*c*]quinoline-8-sulfonamide (entry 16)



2,5-Dichloro-*N*-(4-(*N,N*-diethylsulfamoyl)phenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide carboxamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Major product was separated and purified by CombiFlash® Rf, affording the title compound (15.9 mg, 43%) as beige white solid. $R_f = 0.30$ (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1:1) 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.24 (s, 1H, NH), 8.07 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (dd, $J = 8.7, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.57

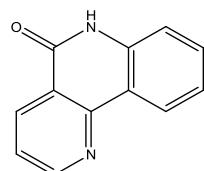
(d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.20 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 4H), 1.06 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 157.38, 144.03, 139.38, 134.13, 131.86, 131.10, 128.06, 125.14, 122.50, 117.86, 115.57, 42.35, 14.63. C₁₅H₁₅CIN₂O₃S₂. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for C₁₅H₁₅CIN₂NaO₃S₂ 393.0105. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 393.0104.

2.3 General procedure for the continuous-flow photochemical synthesis of naphthyridinone(s) and derivatives

A solution of corresponding 2-chloro-N-phenylnicotinamides as starting material (0.1 mmol, 0.005 mmol/mL) in acetone (20 mL) was driven continuously through the Vapourtec® UV- 150 photochemical flow reactor using a Vapourtec® R2+/R4 flow chemistry system at a rate of 0.100 mL/min (reacting time 100min). The UV-150 reactor uses a medium-pressure high-intensity pure Hg lamp (lamp power 80%, approximately 112.5 watts), a 10mL FEP reactor coil, and a filter (type 1, quartz, whole-wavelength range). The temperature was set and maintained at 60°C using the Vapourtec® R4 reactor module, and the UV reactor coil flow stream was passed through an 8 bar back pressure regulator, with the Vapourtec® R2+ pressure limit set at 12 bar. The reaction stream of crude product was collected into a round-bottom flask which was covered by aluminum foil. Solvent acetone was removed by a rotary vacuum and the residue was absorbed on silica gel and purified by column chromatography (Teledyne Isco CombiFlash® Rf) using 10% to 50% ethyl acetate in hexanes. The cleanest fractions were then combined and the solvent removed, the purified product was dried under vacuum and weighed.

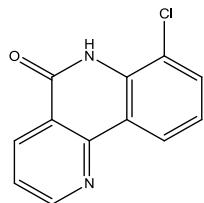
2.4 Characterization of naphthyridinone(s)and derivatives

Benzo[*h*]-1,6-naphthyridin-5(6*H*)-one (entry 17)



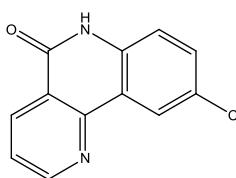
2-Chloro-N-phenylnicotinamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf proved to be difficult and afforded the title compound (10.0, 51%) as a pale yellow crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.37$ (50% Ethyl acetate/hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.88 (s, 1H, NH), 8.63 (td, $J = 8, 2$ Hz, 2H), 7.72-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.60 (td, $J = 15.7, 7.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (dd, $J = 7.6, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (td, $J = 14.8, 7.2, 0.8$ Hz, 1H). The product fractions were found to possess a small portion of starting material by ^1H NMR, and possess only moderate purity. Reaction yields were included only as a representative yield in comparison to other examples. Known compound: Cailly, Thomas, Frédéric Fabis, and Sylvain Rault. A new, direct, and efficient synthesis of benzonaphthyridin-5-ones. *Tetrahedron*, **2006**, 5862-5867.

7-Chlorobenzo[*h*]-1,6-naphthyridin-5(6*H*)-one (entry 18)



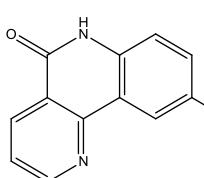
2-Chloro-*N*-(2-chlorophenyl)nicotinamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (10.9 mg, 47%) as a pale yellow crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.44$ (50% Ethyl acetate/hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.08 (s, 1H, NH), 9.07 (dd, $J = 4.6, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.77 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.73 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (dd, $J = 8.0, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.07, 154.36, 150.88, 136.52, 133.42, 130.95, 123.91, 123.52, 123.32, 121.47, 121.33, 119.57. $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_7\text{ClN}_2\text{O}$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_7\text{ClN}_2\text{NaO}$ 253.0139. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 253.0145.

9-Chlorobenzo[*h*]-1,6-naphthyridin-5(6*H*)-one (entry 19)



2-Chloro-*N*-(4-chlorophenyl)nicotinamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (5.5 mg, 24%) as a pale yellow crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.28$ (50% Ethyl acetate/hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 12.03 (s, 1H, NH), 9.08 (dd, $J = 4.6, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.62 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.54 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (q, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 161.16, 154.74, 149.84, 137.15, 136.35, 131.52, 127.11, 124.55, 123.57, 122.03, 120.70, 118.46. $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_7\text{ClN}_2\text{O}$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_7\text{ClN}_2\text{NaO}$ 253.0139. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 253.0131.

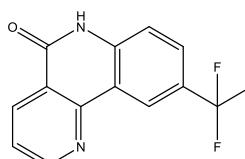
9-Fluorobenzo[*h*]-1,6-naphthyridin-5(6*H*)-one (entry 20)



2-Chloro-*N*-(4-fluorophenyl)nicotinamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (5.5 mg, 26%) as a pale yellow crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.22$ (50% Ethyl acetate/hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 11.94 (s, 1H, NH), 9.08 (m, $J = 8.0, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.63 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.28 (dd, $J = 9.6, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (dd, $J = 8.0, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (td, $J = 8.6, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd, $J = 8.9, 4.9$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 161.03, 158.22 (d, $J = 237$ Hz), 154.62, 136.36, 135.04, 124.47, 123.65, 122.05, 121.87 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 119.47 (d, $J = 24$ Hz), 118.44 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz),

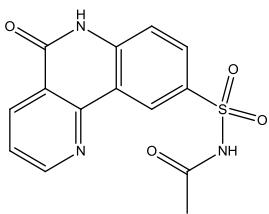
109.61 (d, J = 24 Hz). $C_{12}H_7FN_2O$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $C_{12}H_7FN_2NaO$ 23.0435. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 237.0441.

9-(Trifluoromethyl)benzo[h]-1,6-naphthyridin-5(6H)-one (entry 21)



2-Chloro-N-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)nicotinamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (13.2 mg, 50%) as a pale yellow crystalline solid. R_f = 0.23 (50% Ethyl acetate/hexane). 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.20 (s, 1H, NH), 9.10 (dd, J = 4.6 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.86 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.63 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (dd, J = 8.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 161.50, 154.86, 150.02, 141.06, 136.39, 127.96 (q, J = 3.4 Hz), 124.85 (q, J = 269.6 Hz), 124.73, 123.26 (q, J = 32.2 Hz), 122.16, 121.63 (q, J = 4.2 Hz), 119.27, 117.53. $C_{13}H_7F_3N_2O$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $C_{13}H_7F_3N_2NaO$ 287.0403. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 287.0392.

N-((5-Oxo-5,6-dihydrobenzo[h]-1,6-naphthyridin-9-yl)sulfonyl)acetamide (entry 22)



N-(4-(*N*-Acetylsulfamoyl)phenyl)-2-chloronicotinamide was treated according to the general procedure as starting material. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (16.6 mg, 52%) as a pale yellow crystalline solid. R_f = 0.23 (20% DCM/methanol). 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.27 (s, 1H, NH), 12.10 (s, 1H), 9.18 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 9.13 (dd, J = 4.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.64 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 169.24, 161.60, 154.95, 150.01, 141.84, 136.40, 133.34, 130.28, 125.26, 124.80, 122.16, 119.02, 117.11, 23.70. $C_{14}H_{11}N_3O_4S$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $C_{14}H_{11}N_3O_4S$ 340.0362. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 340.0350

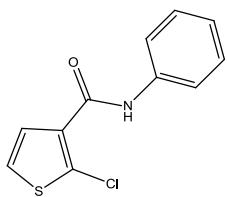
2.5 General procedure of the preparation of *N*-phenylthiophene-3-carboxamides

A round-bottom flask with magnetic stir-bar was cleaned and oven-dried. The carboxylic acid (1 equiv.) was dissolved in dimethylformamide (DMF) (0.5 mL per 0.1mmol reagent) with 1-[bis(dimethylamino)methylene]-1*H*-1,2,3-triazolo[4,5-*b*]pyridinium 3-oxid hexafluorophosphate

(HATU) (1 equiv.). *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (DIPEA) was added afterward and the resulting solution was stirred for 2 minutes at room temperature. The corresponding aniline (1 equiv.) was added to the solution and the resulting reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight, however, 4 hours was sufficient in most cases. The solvent DMF was removed by vacuum after the residue was absorbed on silica gel. The dry crude product loaded on silica gel was separated and purified by column chromatography (Teledyne Isco CombiFlash® Rf). The cleanest fractions were combined and the solvent was then removed under vacuum and purified product was then dried in the oven.

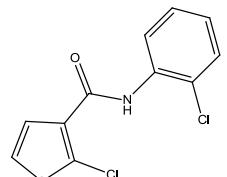
2.6 Characterization of *N*-phenylthiophene-carboxamides

2-Chloro-*N*-phenylthiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 1)



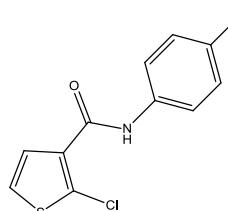
Starting material 2-chlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (32.5 mg, 0.2 mmol), HATU (76.1 mg, 0.2 mmol) and aniline (18.7 mg, 0.2 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (36.9 mg, 78%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.76$ (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.17 (d, 8 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.50, 137.47, 133.51, 129.27, 129.22, 129.16, 124.82, 123.19, 120.24. $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_8\text{ClNO}_2$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_8\text{ClNNaOS}$: 259.9907. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 259.9917.

2-Chloro-*N*-(2-chlorophenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 2)



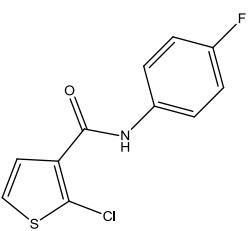
Starting material 2-chlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (32.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), HATU (76.1 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 2-chloroaniline (25.6 mg, 0.2 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (27.5 mg, 51%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.57$ (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.91 (s, 1H), 8.58 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.18 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.5$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.38, 134.66, 133.19, 130.12, 129.38, 129.17, 127.80, 124.91, 123.17, 123.04, 121.80. $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_7\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_2$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_7\text{Cl}_2\text{NNaOS}$ 293.9518. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 293.9516.

2-Chloro-N-(4-chlorophenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 3)



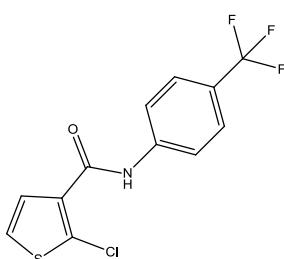
Starting material 2-chlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (32.5 mg, 0.2 mmol), HATU (76.1 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 4-chloroaniline (25.5 mg, 0.2 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (27.3 mg, 50%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.79$ (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.27 (s, 1H), 7.64 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.48, 136.04, 133.16, 129.80, 129.46, 129.16, 123.32, 121.46. $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_7\text{Cl}_2\text{NOS}$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_7\text{Cl}_2\text{NNaOS}$ 293.9518. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 293.9510.

2-Chloro-N-(4-fluorophenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 4)



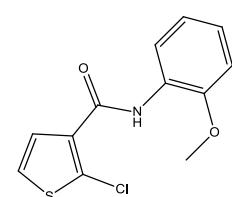
Starting material 2-chlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (48.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), HATU (114.0 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 4-fluoroaniline (33.5 mg, 0.3 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (56.1 mg, 73%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.76$ (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.66 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 – 7.05 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.68 (d, $J = 243$ Hz), 159.54, 133.44 (d, $J = 3$ Hz), 133.26, 129.36, 129.17, 123.26, 122.12 (d, $J = 8$ Hz), 115.82 (d, $J = 23$ Hz) $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_7\text{ClFNO}$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_7\text{ClFNNaOS}$ 277.9813. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 277.9812.

2-Chloro-N-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 5)



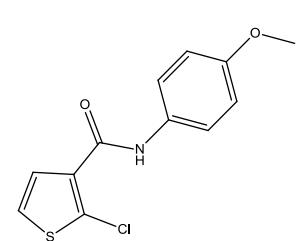
Starting material 2-chlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (32.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), HATU (76.0 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 4-(trifluoromethyl)aniline (32.1 mg, 0.2 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (50.7 mg, 55%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.80$ (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.41 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.61, 140.52, 132.95, 129.78, 129.18, 126.53 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 126.41 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 124.03 (d, $J = 269.6$ Hz), 123.47, 119.80. $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_7\text{ClF}_3\text{NOS}$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_7\text{ClF}_3\text{NNaOS}$ 304.9781. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 327.9778.

2-Chloro-N-(2-methoxyphenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 6)



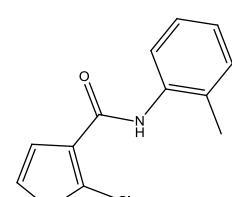
Starting material 2-chlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (48.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), HATU (114.2 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 2-methoxyaniline (37.5 mg, 0.3 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (63 mg, 78%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.82$ (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.03 (s, 1H), 8.53 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 7.03 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.27, 148.22, 133.88, 129.47, 129.30, 127.61, 124.08, 122.91, 121.22, 120.05, 110.07, 55.94. $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{ClNO}_2\text{S}$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{ClNNaO}_2\text{S}$ 267.0013. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 290.0007.

2-Chloro-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 7)



Starting material 2-chlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (48.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), HATU (114.2 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 4-methoxyaniline (37.1 mg, 0.3 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (70.9 mg, 88%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.73$ (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.59 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.46, 156.79, 133.55, 130.52, 129.22, 129.05, 123.10, 122.10, 114.27, 55.53. $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{ClNO}_2\text{S}$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{ClNNaO}_2\text{S}$ 267.0120. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 290.0007.

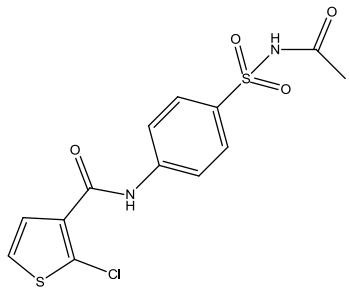
2-Chloro-N-(o-tolyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 8)



Starting material 2-chlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (48.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), HATU (114.0 mg, 0.3 mmol) and o-toluidine (32.3 mg, 0.3 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (74 mg, 98%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.80$ (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.18 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.45, 135.64, 133.71, 130.57, 129.70,

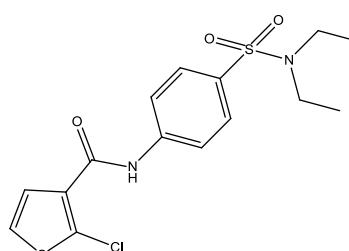
128.89, 128.66, 126.91, 125.28, 123.12, 122.77, 18.24. $C_{12}H_{10}ClNO$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $C_{12}H_{10}ClNO$ 274.0064. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 274.0060.

N-(4-(*N*-Acetylsulfamoyl)phenyl)-2-chlorothiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 9)



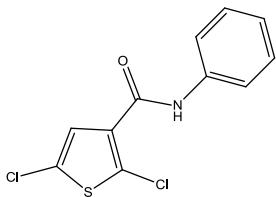
Starting material 2-chlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (49.0 mg, 0.3 mmol), HATU (114.2 mg, 0.3 mmol) and *N*-(4-aminophenyl)sulfonylacetamide (66.4 mg, 0.3 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (73.2 mg, 68%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.72$ (Dichloromethane: Methanol = 5: 1). 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.03 (s, 1H), 10.69 (s, 1H), 7.95 – 7.88 (m, 4H), 7.60 (dd, $J = 5.8, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, $J = 5.8, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.92 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 169.17, 161.39, 143.74, 134.17, 134.06, 131.21, 129.30, 127.90, 125.45, 119.88, 23.67. $C_{13}H_{11}ClN_2O_4S_2$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $C_{13}H_{11}ClN_2NaO_4S_2$ 380.9741. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 380.9741.

2-Chloro-*N*-(4-(*N,N*-diethylsulfamoyl)phenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 10)



Starting material 2-chlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (32.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), HATU (76.2 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 4-amino-*N*-(pentan-3-yl)benzenesulfonamide (46.0 mg, 0.3 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (38.2 mg, 82 %) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.64$ (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). 1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.47 (s, 1H), 7.84 – 7.77 (m, 4H), 7.49 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 4H), 1.15 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.65, 141.04, 135.87, 132.82, 130.03, 129.09, 128.34, 123.54, 119.87, 42.04, 14.16. $C_{15}H_{17}ClN_2O_3S_2$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $C_{15}H_{17}ClN_2NaO_3S_2$ 395.0261. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 395.0260.

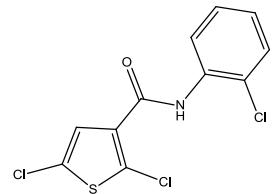
2,5-Dichloro-*N*-phenylthiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 11)



Starting material 2,5-dichlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (60.1 mg, 0.3 mmol), HATU (114.4 mg, 0.3 mmol) and aniline (28.5 mg, 0.3 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (65 mg, 80%) as a white crystalline solid.

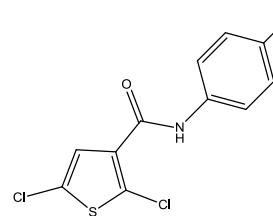
R_f = 0.92 (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.23 – 7.17 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.47, 137.15, 133.55, 129.19, 127.89, 127.28, 126.15, 125.06, 120.32. $C_{11}\text{H}_7\text{Cl}_2\text{NNaOS}$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_7\text{Cl}_2\text{NOS}$ 293.9518. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 293.9512

2,5-Dichloro-N-(2-chlorophenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 12)



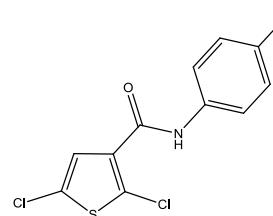
Starting material 2,5-dichlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (60.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), HATU (114.1 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 2-chloroaniline (39.0 mg, 0.3 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (61.6 mg, 67%) as a white crystalline solid. R_f = 0.94 (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.81 (s, 1H), 8.54 (dd, J = 8.4 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (s, 1 Hz), 7.34 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (td, J = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.29, 134.39, 133.23, 129.20, 128.06, 127.84, 127.22, 126.91, 125.15, 123.06, 121.83. $C_{11}\text{H}_6\text{Cl}_3\text{NNaOS}$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_6\text{Cl}_3\text{NOS}$ 327.9128. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 327.9115.

2,5-Dichloro-N-(4-chlorophenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 13)



Starting material 2,5-dichlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (59.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), HATU (114.0 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 4-chloroaniline (38.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (87.2 mg, 95%) as a white crystalline solid. R_f = 0.94 (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.43, 135.71, 133.20, 130.09, 129.22, 127.82, 127.45, 126.34, 121.53. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.45, 135.64, 133.71, 130.57, 129.70, 128.89, 128.66, 126.91, 125.28, 123.12, 122.77, 18.24. $C_{11}\text{H}_6\text{Cl}_3\text{NOS}$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_6\text{Cl}_3\text{NNaOS}$ 327.9128. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 327.9119

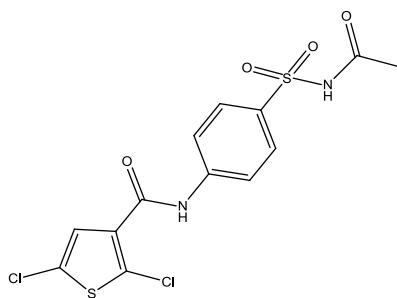
2,5-dichloro-N-(4-fluorophenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 14)



Starting material 2,5-dichlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (59.3 mg, 0.3 mmol), HATU (114.2 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 4-fluoroaniline (33.3 mg, 0.3 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (78.9 mg, 91%) as a white

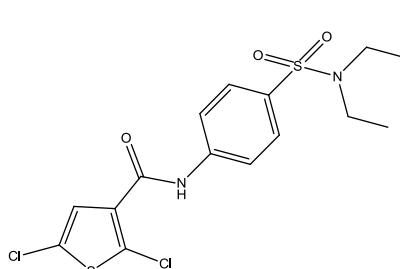
crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.64$ (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 – 7.05 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.83 (d, $J = 243.1$ Hz), 158.46, 133.34, 133.12 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 127.85, 127.39, 126.19, 122.23 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz), 115.87 (d, $J = 22.5$ Hz) $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_7\text{Cl}_2\text{FNNaOS}$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_7\text{Cl}_2\text{FNNaOS}$ 311.9423. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 311.9413

N-(4-(*N*-Acetylsulfamoyl)phenyl)-2,5-dichlorothiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 15)



Starting material 2,5-dichlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (59.6 mg, 0.3 mmol), HATU (114.2 mg, 0.3 mmol) and *N*-(4-aminophenyl)sulfonylacetamide (66.5 mg, 0.3 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (60.0mg, 50%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.71$ (Dichloromethane: Methanol = 5: 1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 12.05 (s, 1H), 10.73 (s, 1H), 7.91 (s, 4H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 1.92 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 169.18, 160.08, 143.47, 134.28, 134.17, 129.35, 128.81, 127.59, 125.95, 119.91, 23.67. $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_4\text{S}_2$ 414.9351. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 414.9344

2,5-Dichloro-*N*-(4-(*N,N*-diethylsulfamoyl)phenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide (for entry 16)



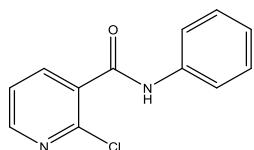
Starting material 2,5-dichlorothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (60.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), HATU (114.2 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 4-amino-*N*-(pentan-3-yl)benzenesulfonamide (68.9 mg, 0.3 mmol) was treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (106.2 mg, 87%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.94$ (Hexane: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.37 (s, 1H), 7.79 (dd, $J = 22.1$, 8.8 Hz, 4H), 7.30 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 4H), 1.16 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.60, 140.75, 136.21, 132.90, 128.34, 127.68, 126.98, 119.97, 42.04, 14.14. $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_3\text{S}_2$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}_2$ 428.9872. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 428.9859.

2.7 General procedure of the preparation of *N*-phenylnicotinamides

A round-bottom flask with magnetic stir-bar was cleaned and oven-dried. The corresponding acyl chloride (1.1 equiv.) and aniline (1 equiv.) were dissolved in tetrahydrofuran (THF) (5mL per 1mmol reagent) respectively to make two solutions, one of acyl chloride and one of the aniline. The solution of aniline was introduced to the flask and stirred in ice bath at 0°C for 5 minutes. Triethylamine (1 equiv.) was added to the solution of aniline followed by addition of the solution of acyl chloride drop by drop at 0°C. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for overnight after removing the ice bath, but in most cases 5 hours was sufficient to produce good yields of product. The resulting product was filtered twice to remove the solid which was washed by THF. THF was then removed from the solution of crude product by vacuum and the residue was absorbed on silica gel, and purified by column chromatography (CombiFlash® Rf). Pure product fraction were carefully selected and the purified product was then dried under vacuum to afford a product that was ready to use in the flow photocyclization reaction.

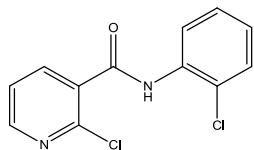
2.8 Characterization of *N*-phenylnicotinamides

2-Chloro-*N*-phenylnicotinamide (for entry 17)



Aniline (93.1 mg, 1 mmol) and 2-chloronicotinoyl chloride (186 mg, 1.05 mmol) were treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (76.2 mg, 23%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.37$ (50% Ethyl acetate/hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.51 (dd, $J = 4.8, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.30 (s, 1H), 8.17 (dd, $J = 7.6, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (dd, $J = 8.5, 1.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.71, 151.29, 146.98, 139.91, 137.15, 131.51, 129.22, 125.32, 122.96, 120.32. Known compound: Cuffini, Silvia, et al. Nine *N*-aryl-2-chloronicotinamides: supramolecular structures in one, two and three dimensions. *Acta Crystallographica Section B: Structural Science*, **2006**, 651-665.

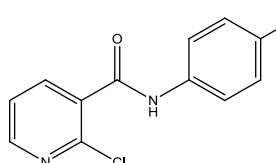
2-Chloro-*N*-(2-chlorophenyl)nicotinamide (for entry 18)



2-Chloroaniline (128 mg, 1 mmol) and 2-chloronicotinoyl chloride (183 mg, 1 mmol) were treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (230 mg, 86%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f = 0.44$ (50% Ethyl acetate/hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.83 (s, 1H, NH), 8.57 (m, 2H), 8.29 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.38 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (td, $J = 7.9, 1.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.47, 151.61, 147.06,

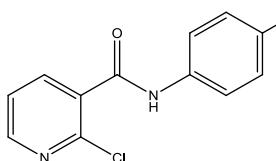
140.43, 134.21, 130.96, 129.31, 127.87, 125.57, 123.47, 123.00, 121.97. $C_{12}H_8Cl_2N_2O$. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for $C_{12}H_8Cl_2N_2NaO$ 288.9906. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 288.9907.

2-Chloro-N-(4-chlorophenyl)nicotinamide (for entry 19)



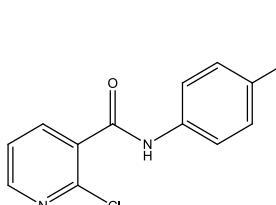
4-Chloroaniline (128 mg, 1 mmol) and 2-chloronicotinoyl chloride (185 mg, 1 mmol) were treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (245 mg, 92%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f=0.25$ (50% Ethyl acetate/hexane). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.53 (dd, $J = 4.7, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.27 (s, 1H, NH), 8.21 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (dd, $J = 7.7, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.36 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 162.54, 151.49, 146.91, 140.13, 135.70, 131.08, 130.41, 129.28, 123.01, 121.56. Known compound: Cuffini, Silvia, et al. Nine *N*-aryl-2-chloronicotinamides: supramolecular structures in one, two and three dimensions. *Acta Crystallographica Section B: Structural Science*, **2006**, 651-665.

2-Chloro-N-(4-fluorophenyl)nicotinamide (for entry 20)



4-Fluoroaniline (111 mg, 1 mmol) and 2-chloronicotinoyl chloride (185 mg, 1 mmol) were treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (200 mg, 80%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f=0.22$ (50% Ethyl acetate/hexane). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 10.69 (s, 1H), 8.55 (dd, $J = 4.8, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.09 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.78 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.57 (dt, $J = 15.9, 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.17 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 163.92, 160.13, 157.74, 151.03, 146.94, 138.67, 135.55, 135.52, 133.52, 123.65, 121.91, 121.84, 116.08, 115.86. Known compound: Cuffini, Silvia, et al. Nine *N*-aryl-2-chloronicotinamides: supramolecular structures in one, two and three dimensions. *Acta Crystallographica Section B: Structural Science*, **2006**, 651-665.

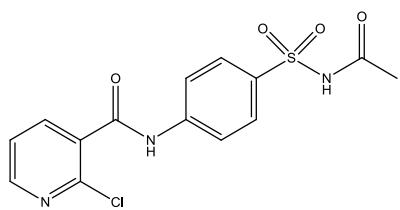
2-Chloro-N-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)nicotinamide (for entry 21)



2-(Trifluoromethyl)aniline (161 mg, 1 mmol) and 2-chloronicotinoyl chloride (184 mg, 1 mmol) were treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (228 mg, 75%) as a white crystalline solid. $R_f=0.28$ (50% Ethyl acetate/hexane). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 11.00 (s, 1H,

NH), 8.57 (dd, J = 4.8, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (dd, J = 7.5, 4.8 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 164.53, 151.26, 146.87, 142.65, 138.76, 133.21, 126.70 (q, J = 3.7 Hz), 124.62 (d, J = 31.9 Hz), 123.76 (q, J = 269.9 Hz) 123.69, 120.04. C₁₃H₈ClF₃N₂NaO. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for C₁₃H₈ClF₃N₂NaO 323.0169. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 323.0159.

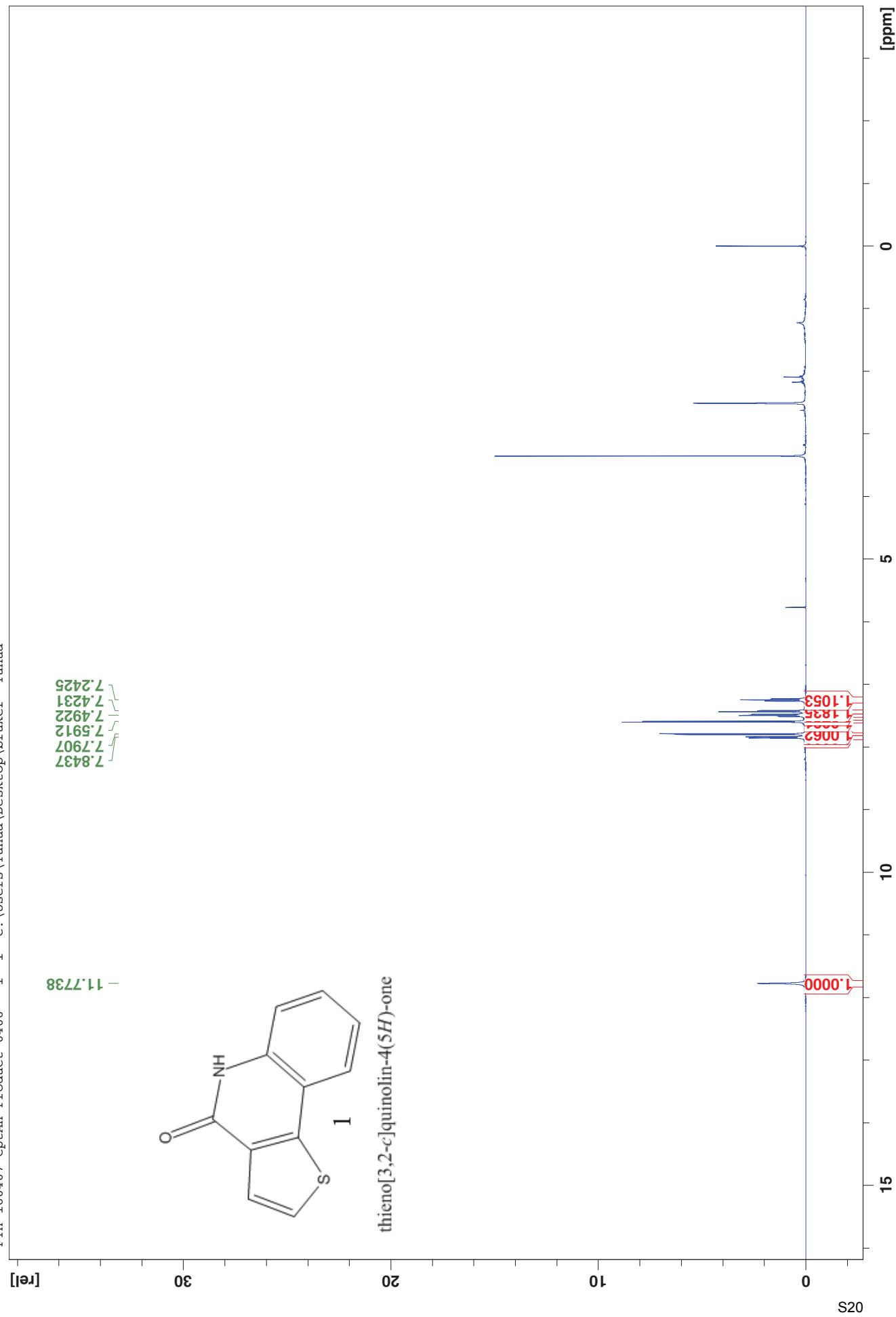
N-(4-(N-Acetylsulfamoyl)phenyl)-2-chloronicotinamide (for entry 22)

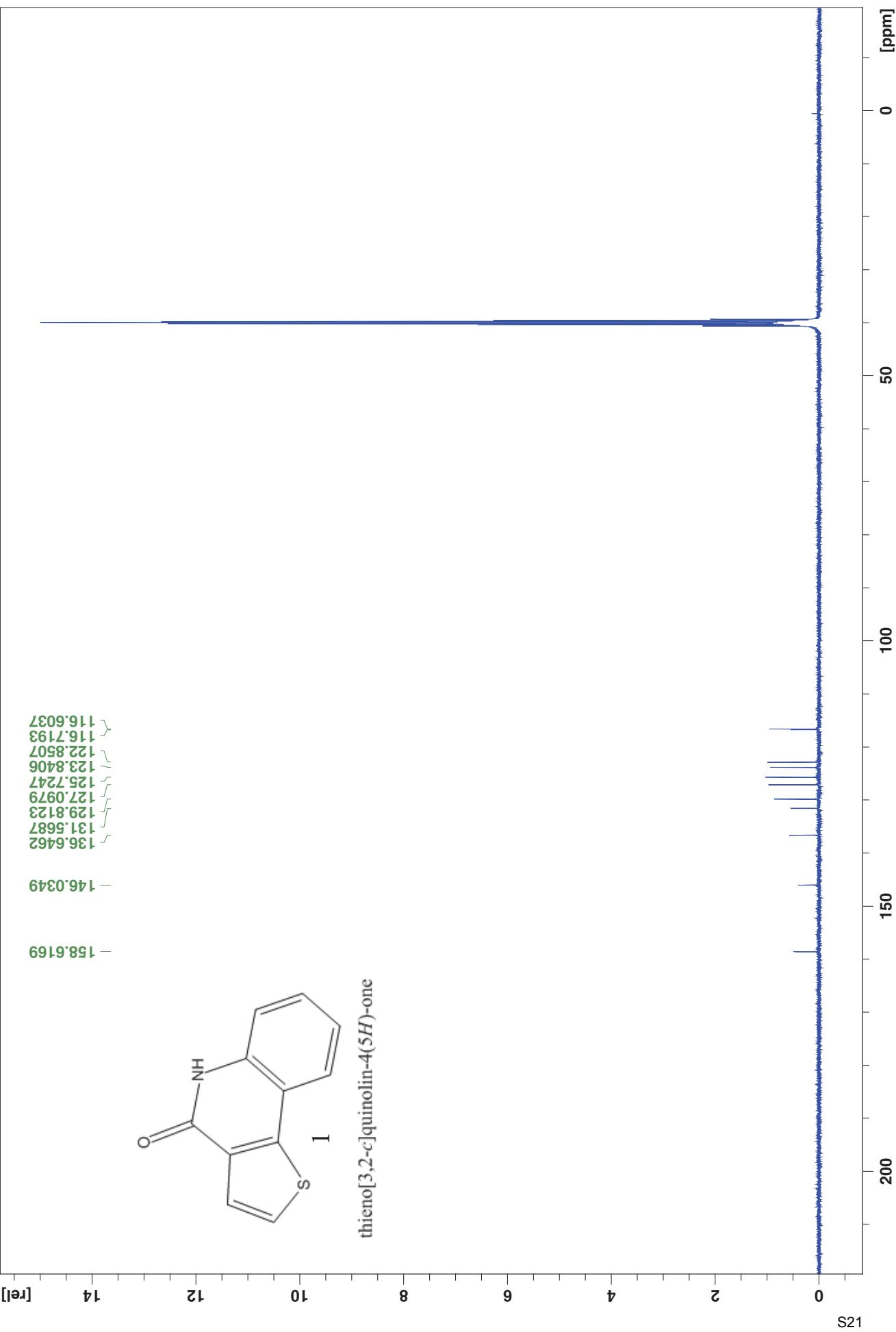


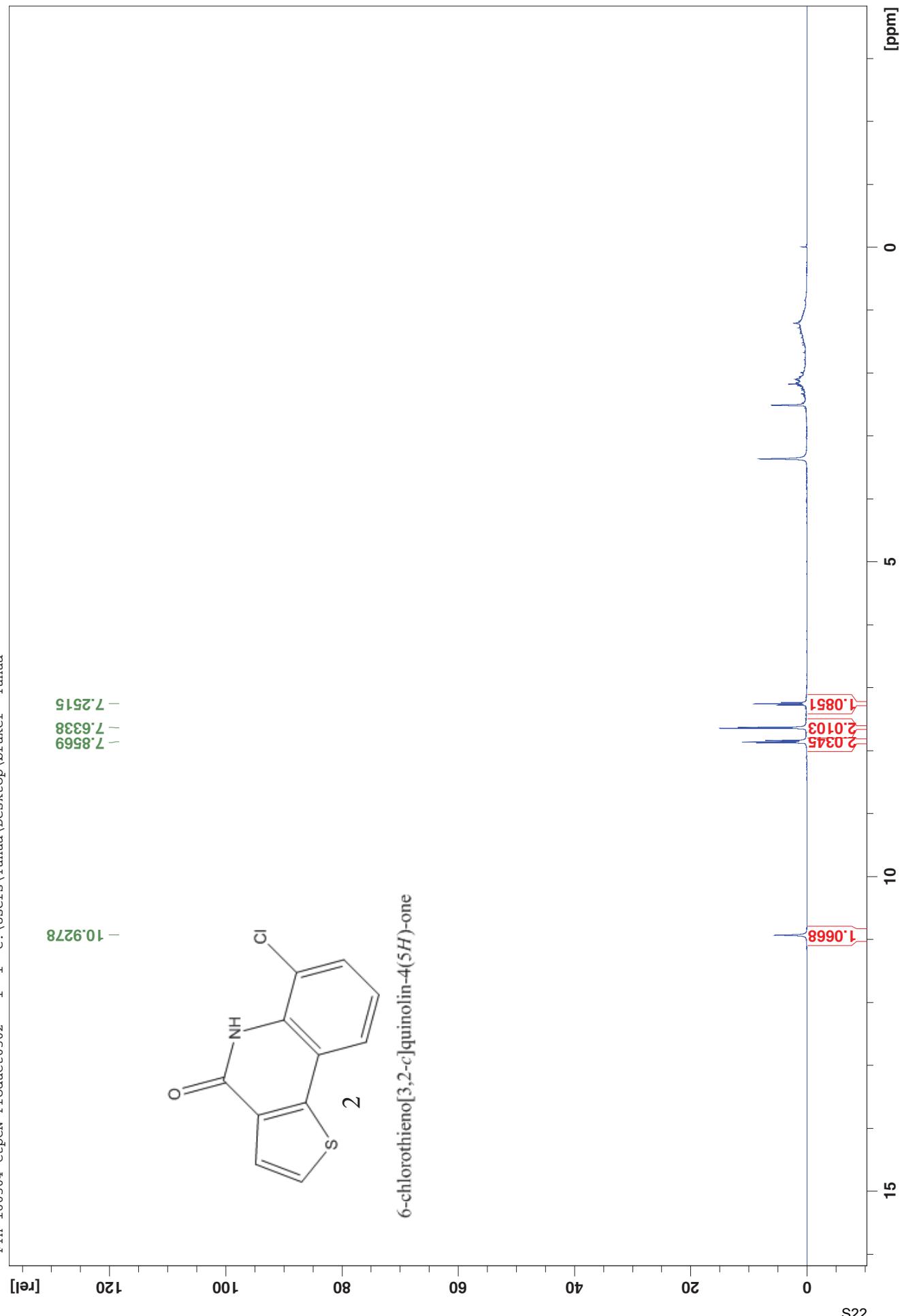
N-(2-Aminobenzyl)sulfonylacetamide (229 mg, 1 mmol) and 2-chloronicotinoyl chloride (185 mg, 1 mmol) were treated according to the general procedure. Purification by CombiFlash® Rf afforded the title compound (187 mg, 51%) as a white crystalline solid. R_f=0.66 (20% DCM/methanol). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.01 (s, 1H, NH), 11.09 (s, 1H, NH), 8.61 – 8.53 (m, 1H), 8.12 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 – 7.87 (m, 4H), 7.59 (dd, J = 7.5, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 169.20, 164.62, 151.29, 146.84, 143.51, 138.76, 134.47, 133.12, 129.48, 123.70, 119.68, 23.65. C₁₄H₁₂ClN₃NaO₄S. HRMS m/z (ESI+, M+Na): Calcd for C₁₄H₁₂ClN₃NaO₄S 376.0129. Found (ESI+, M+Na): 376.0117.

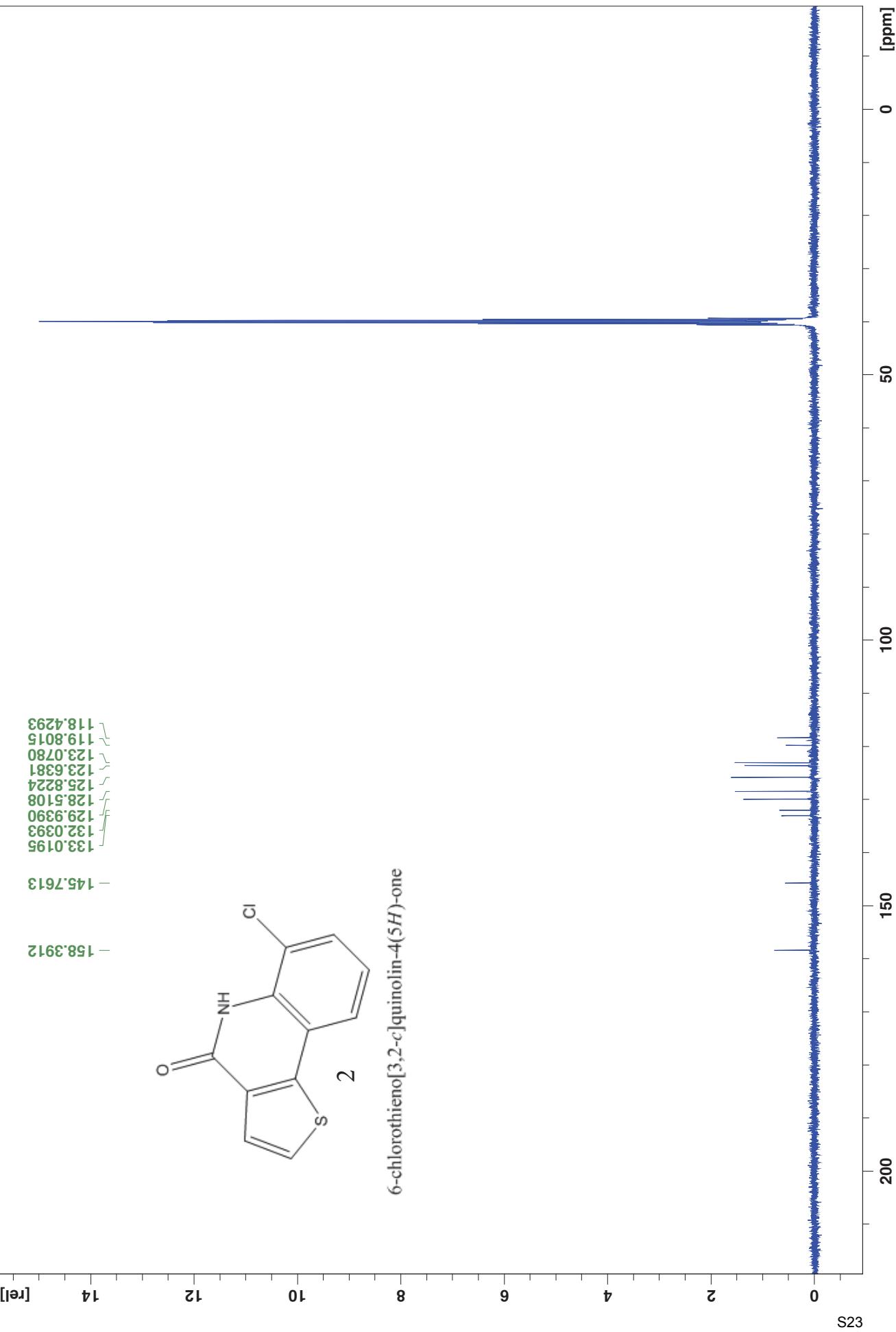
3. NMR spectra for listed compounds, ^1H and ^{13}C NMR in general order as they appear.

- a. Title compounds, entries 1 - 22, ^1H and ^{13}C NMR
- b. Amides for title compounds, entries 1 SM - 22 SM, ^1H and ^{13}C NMR



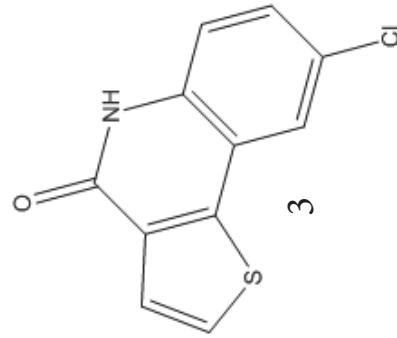




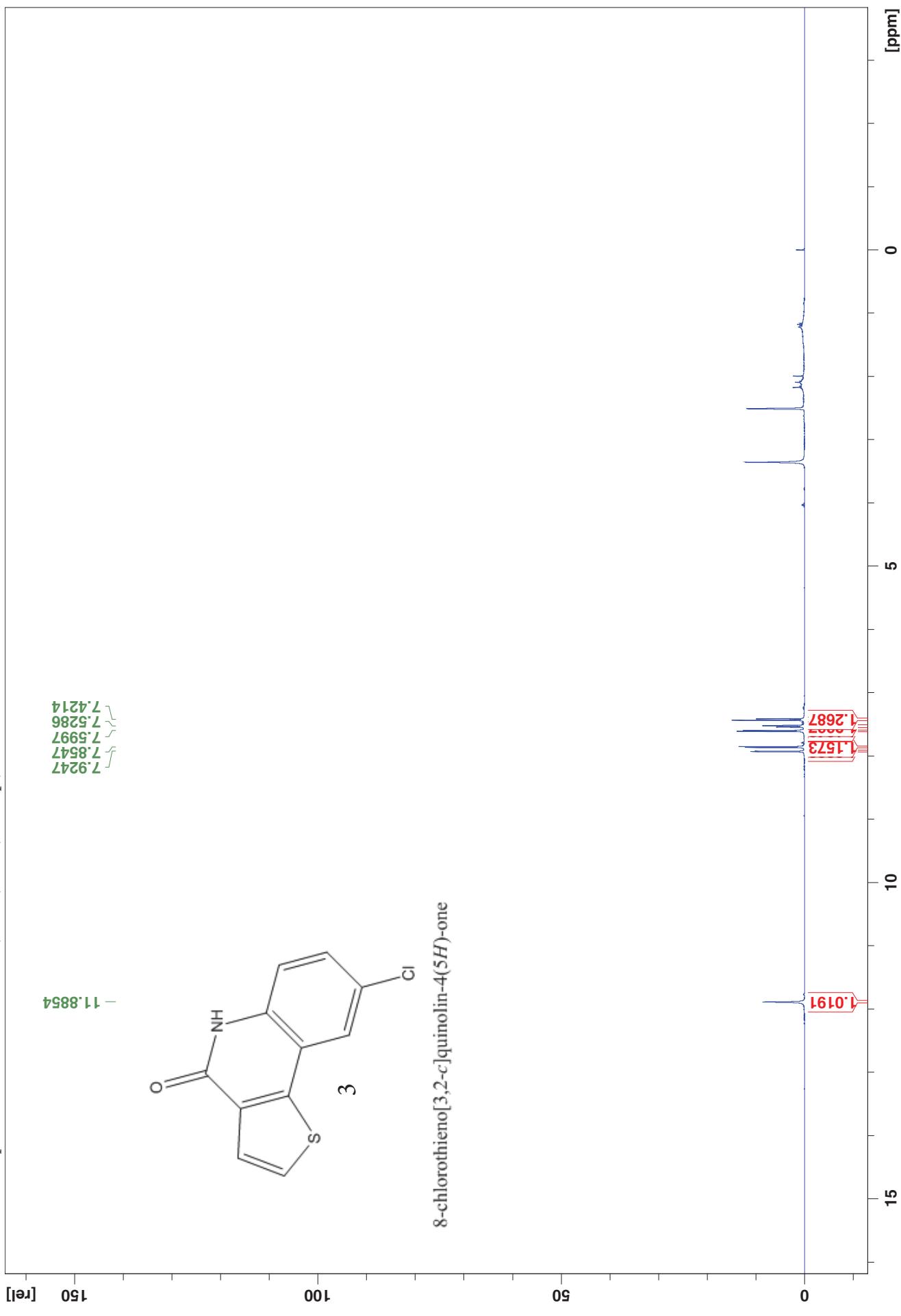


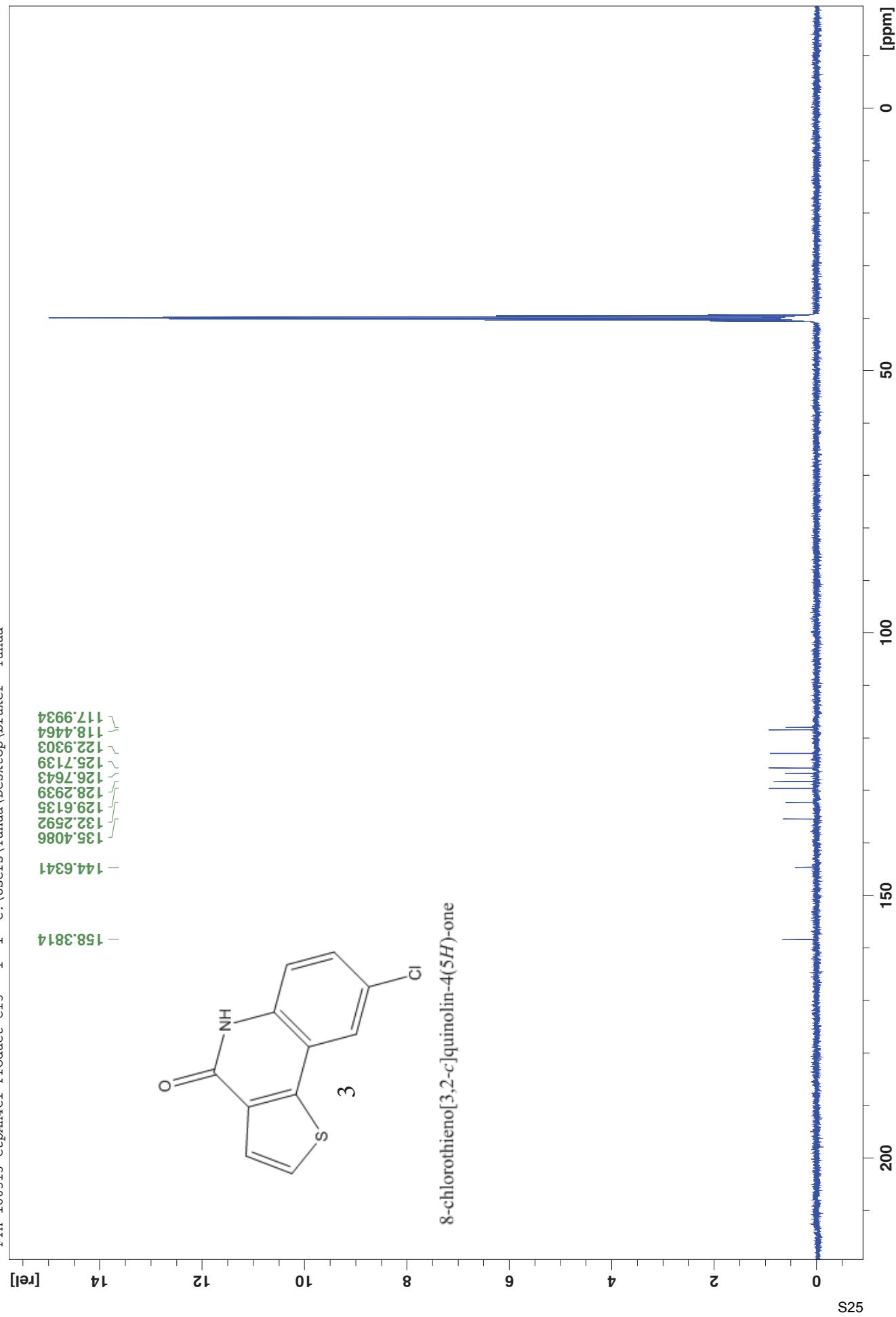
7.9247
7.8547
7.5997
7.5286
7.4214

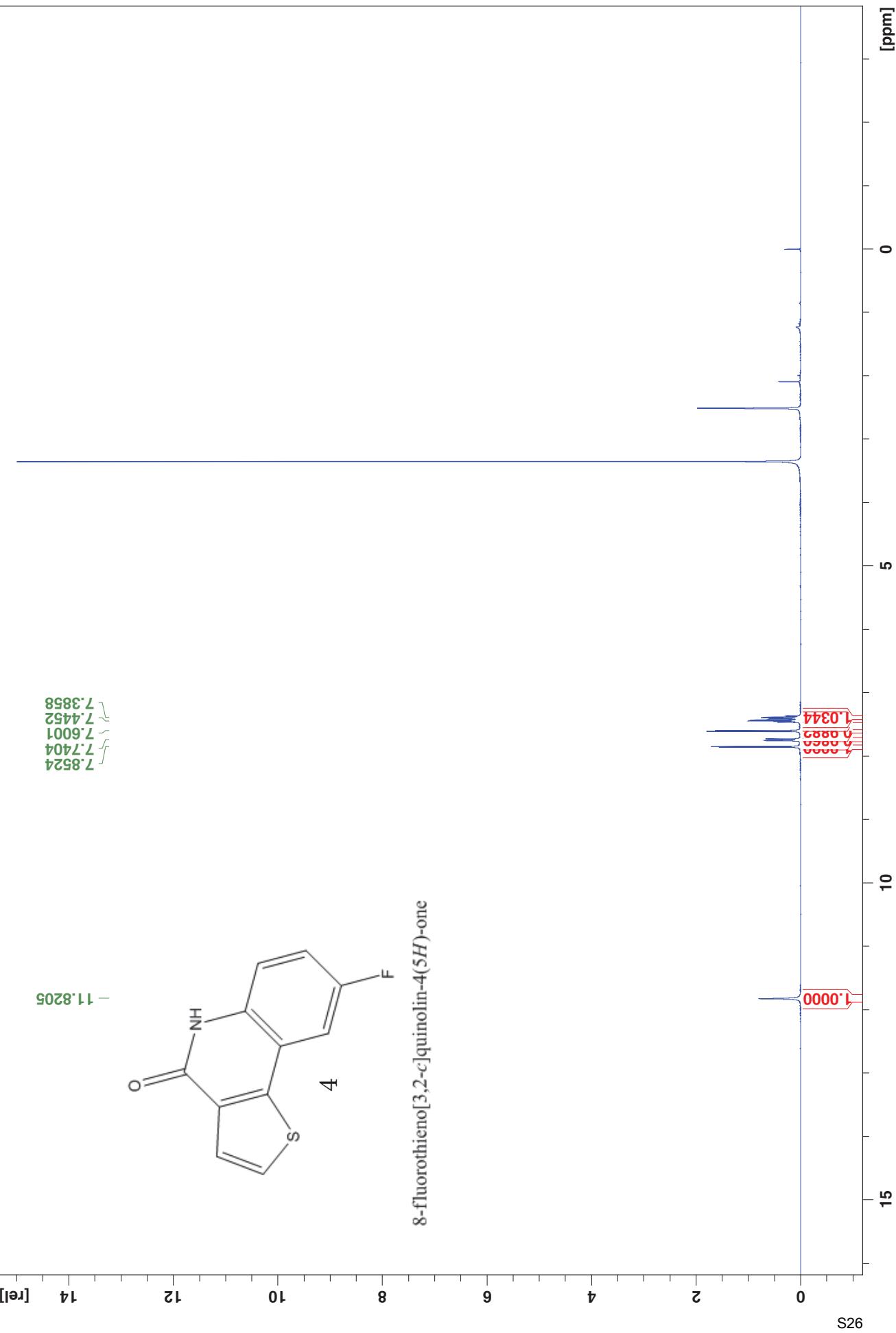
-11.8854

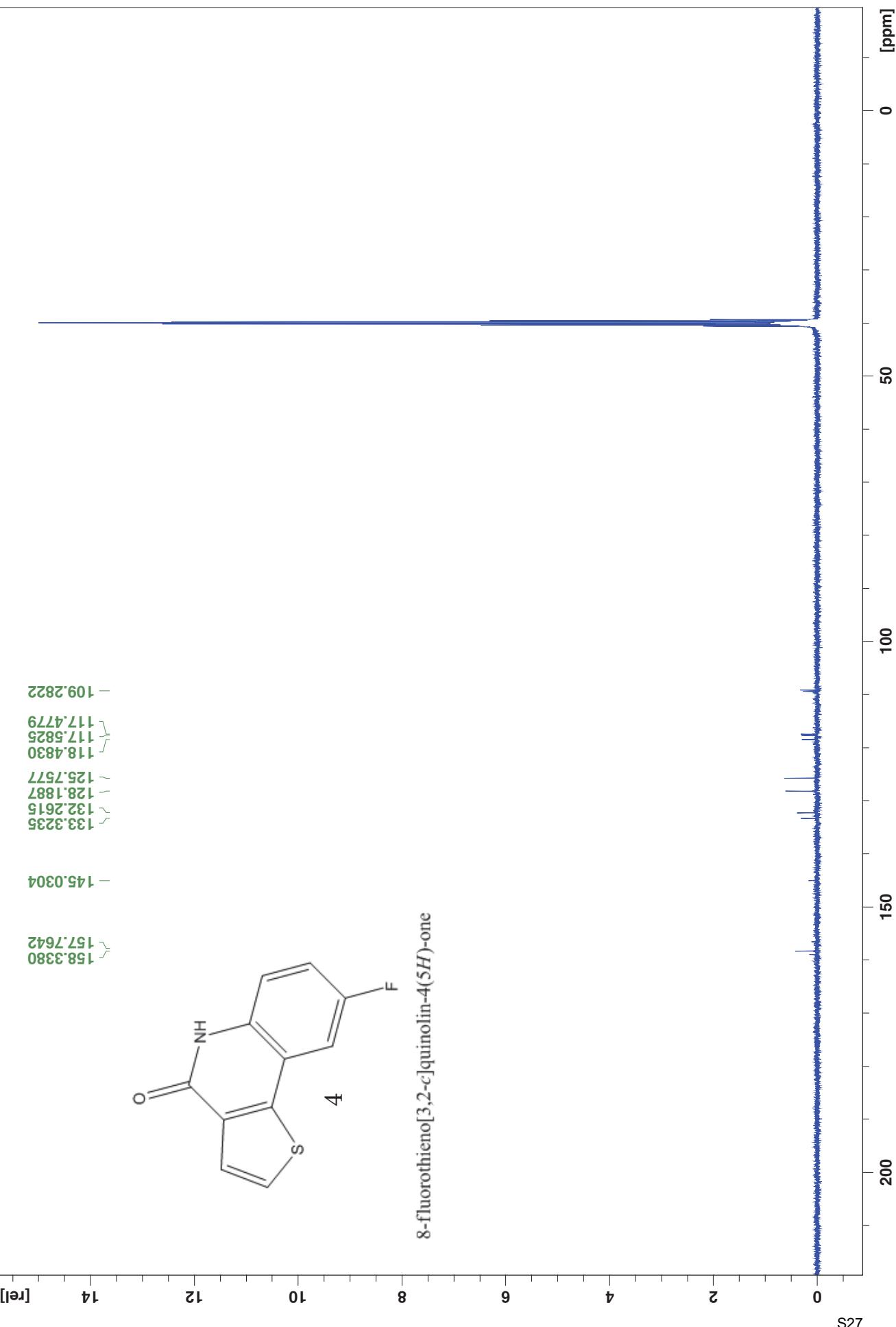


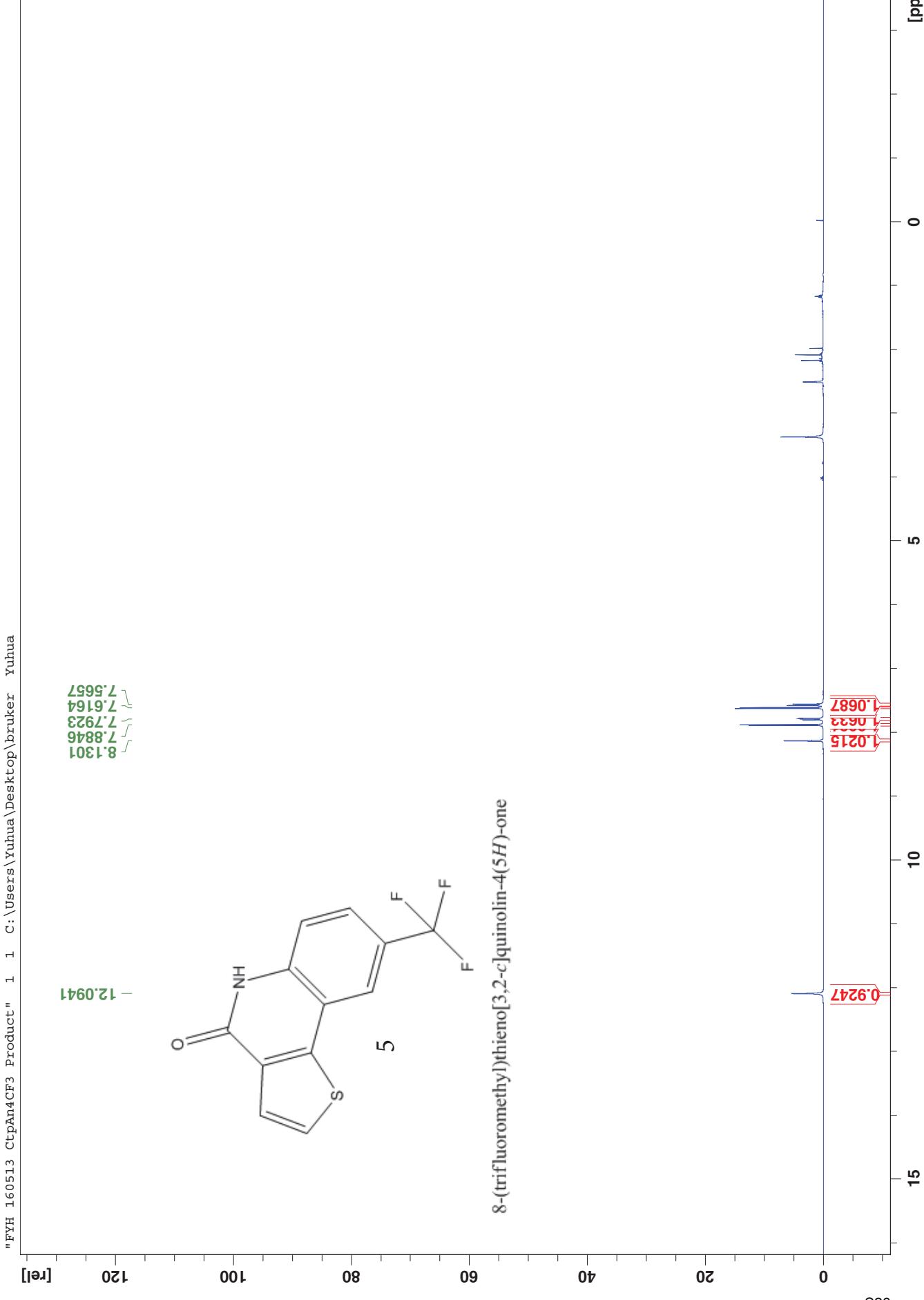
8-chlorothieno[3,2-c]quinolin-4(5H)-one

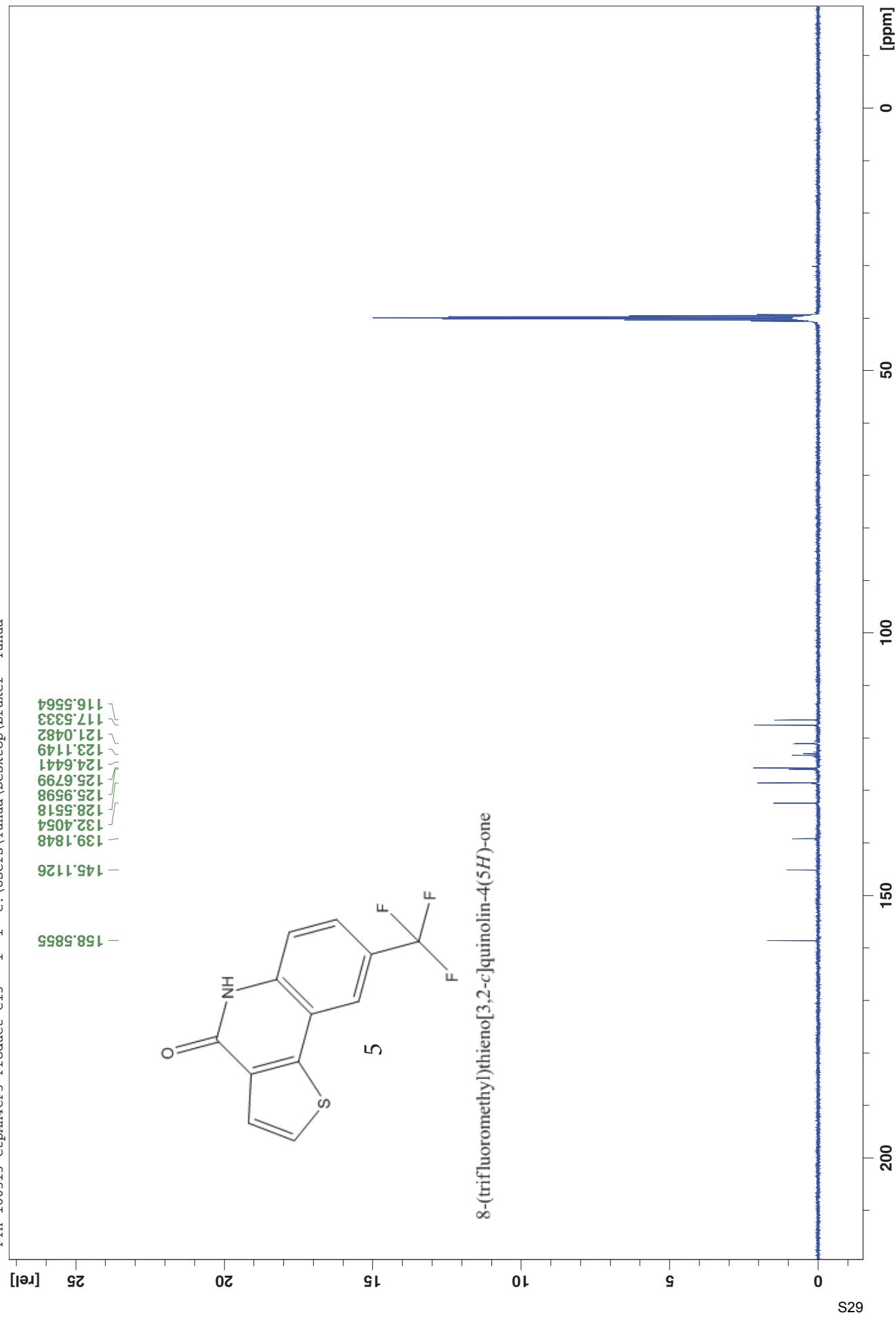


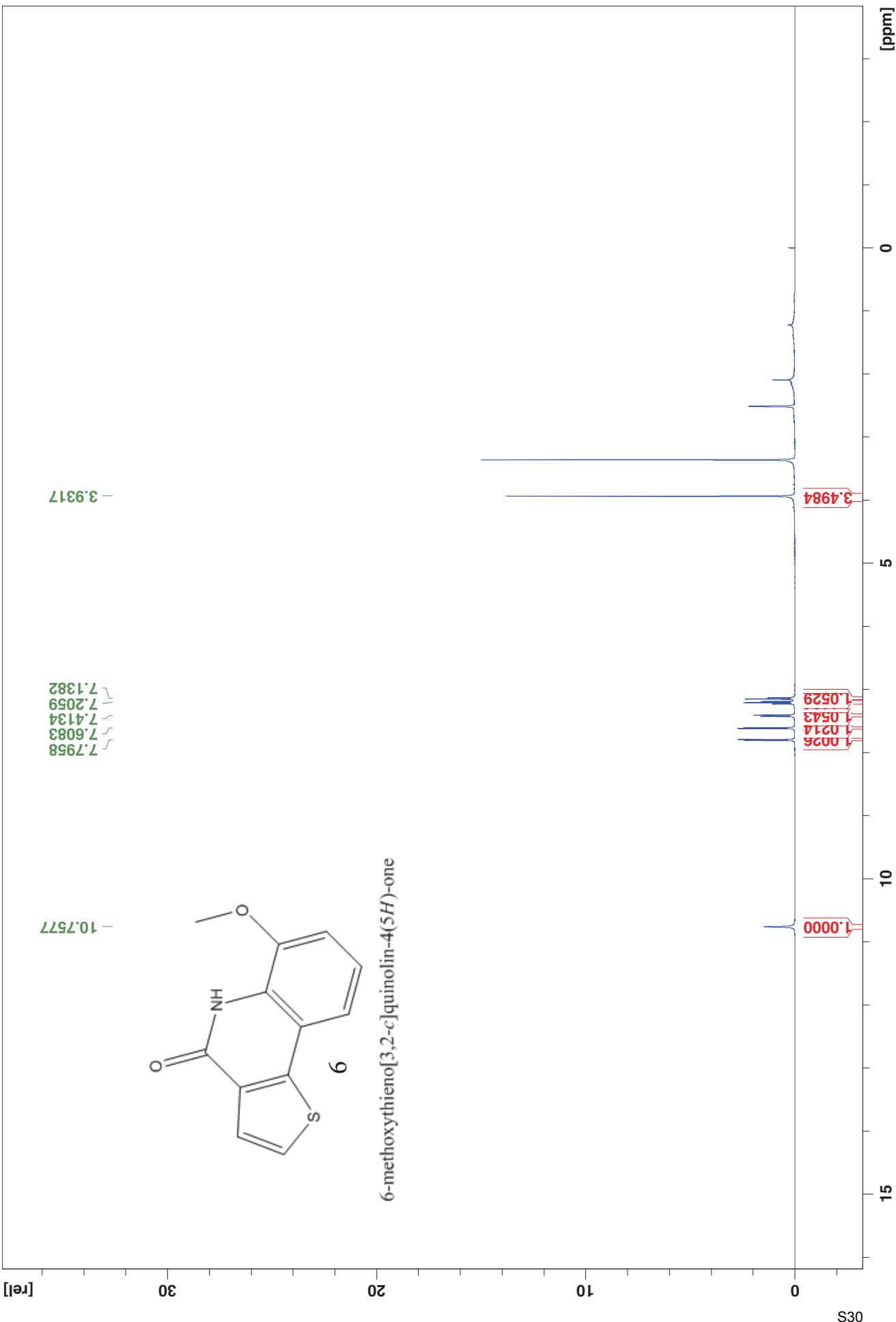


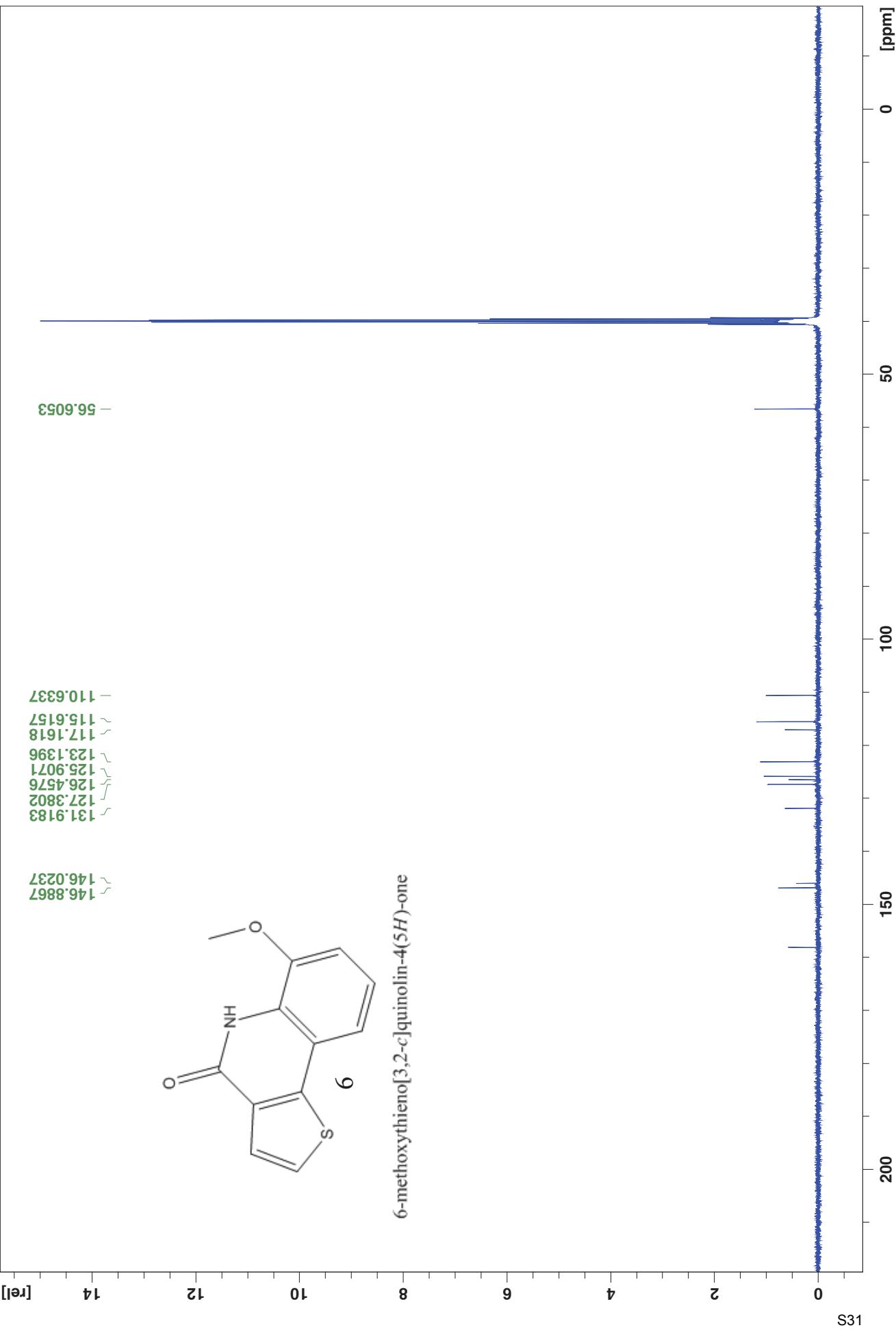


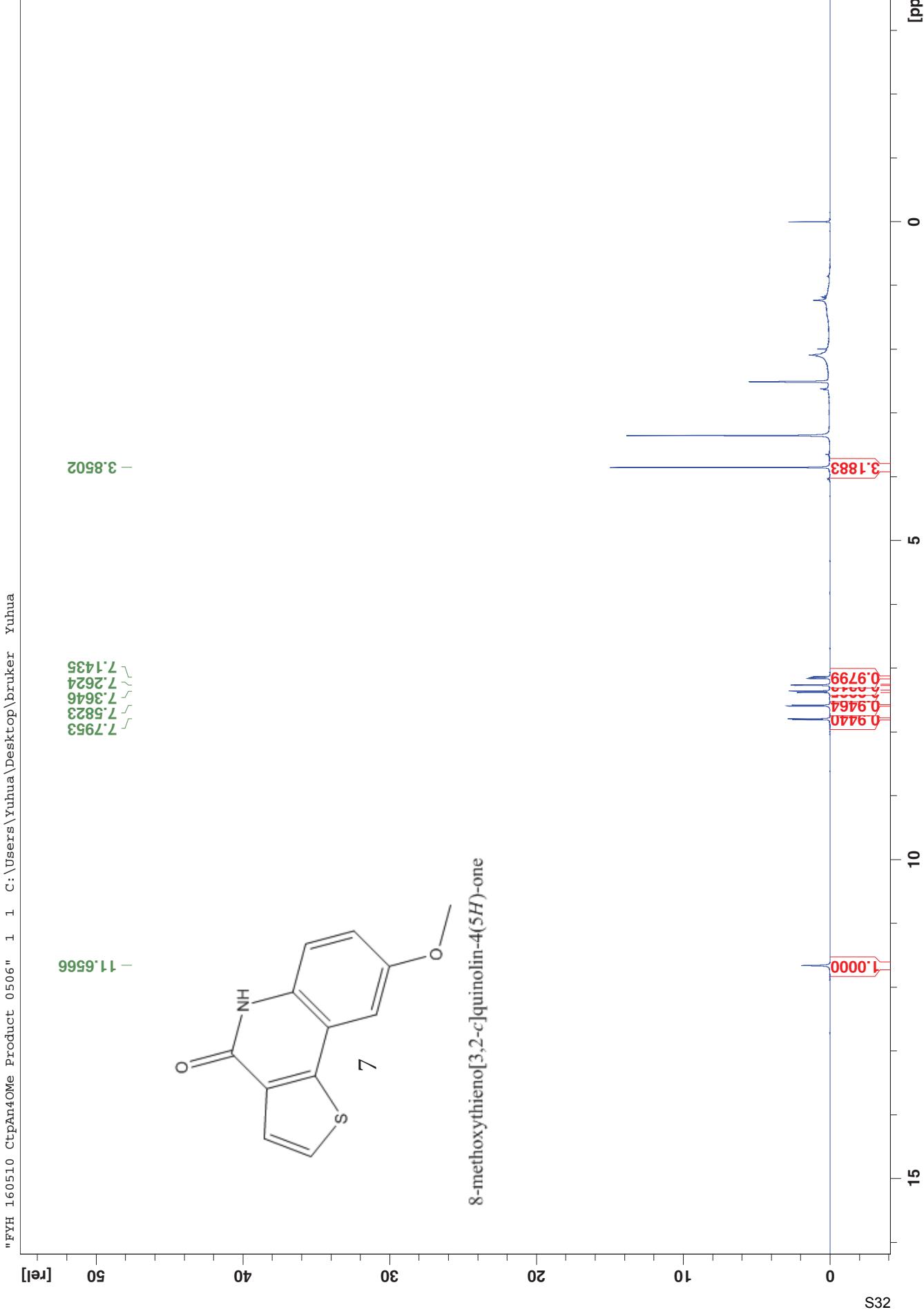


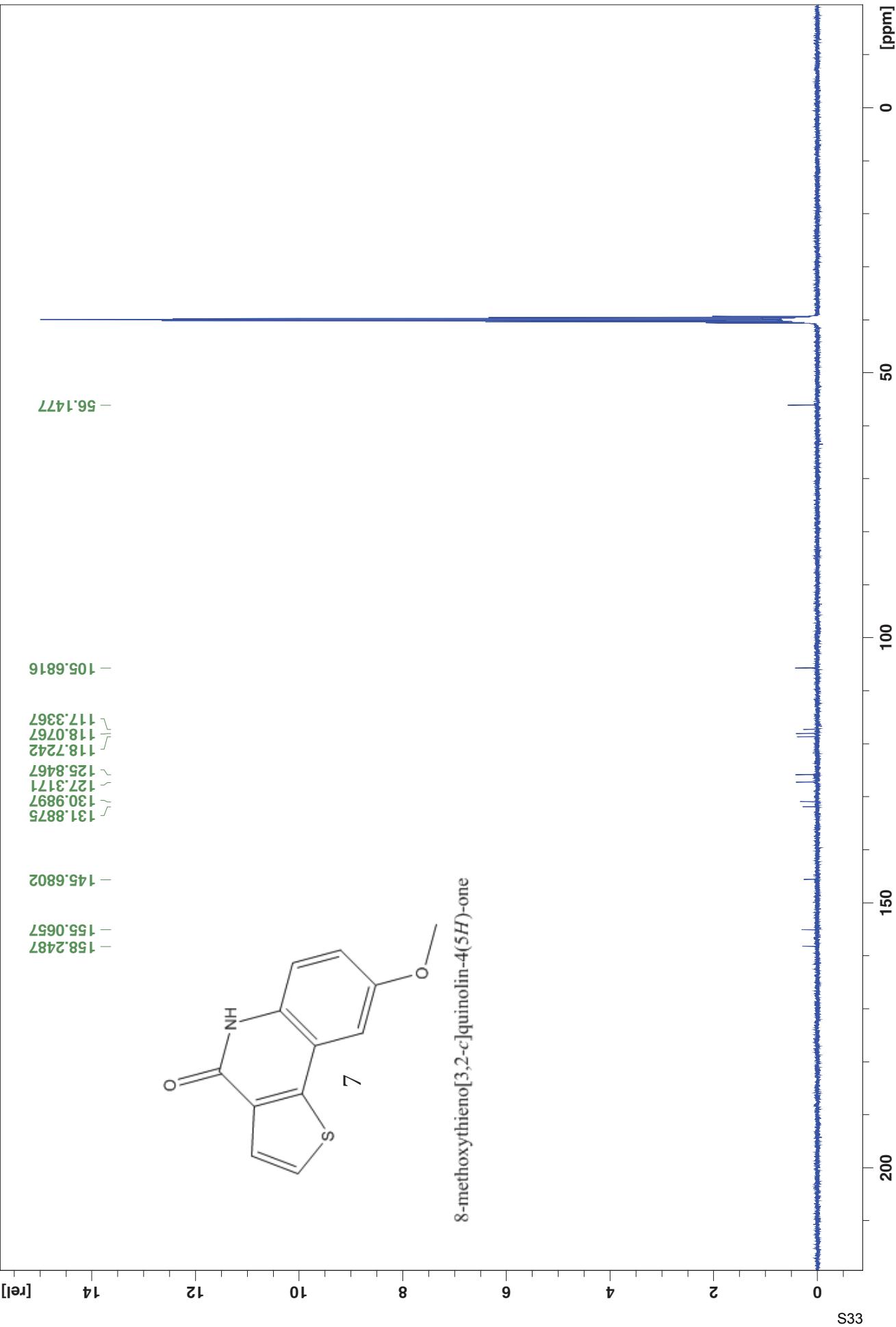


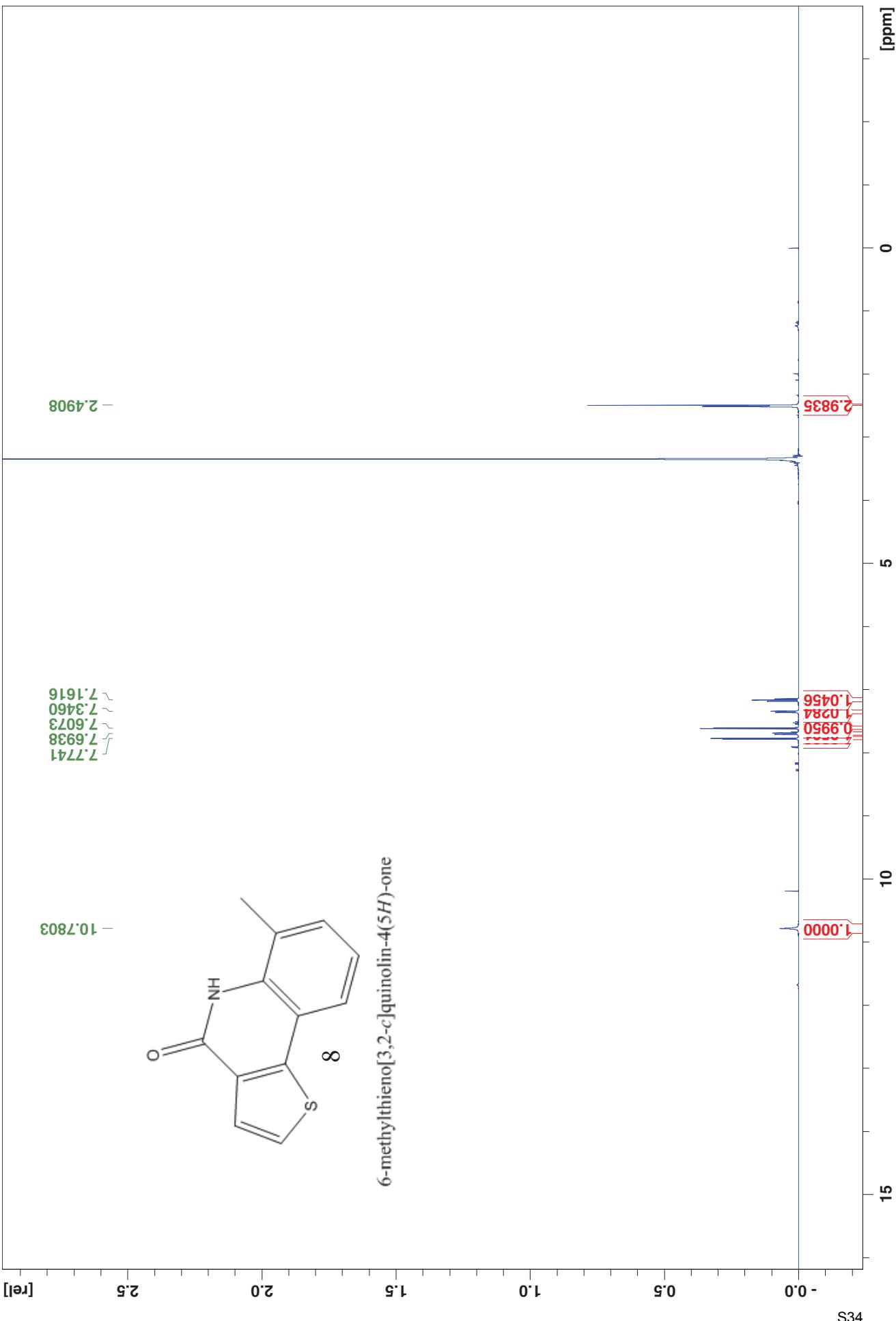


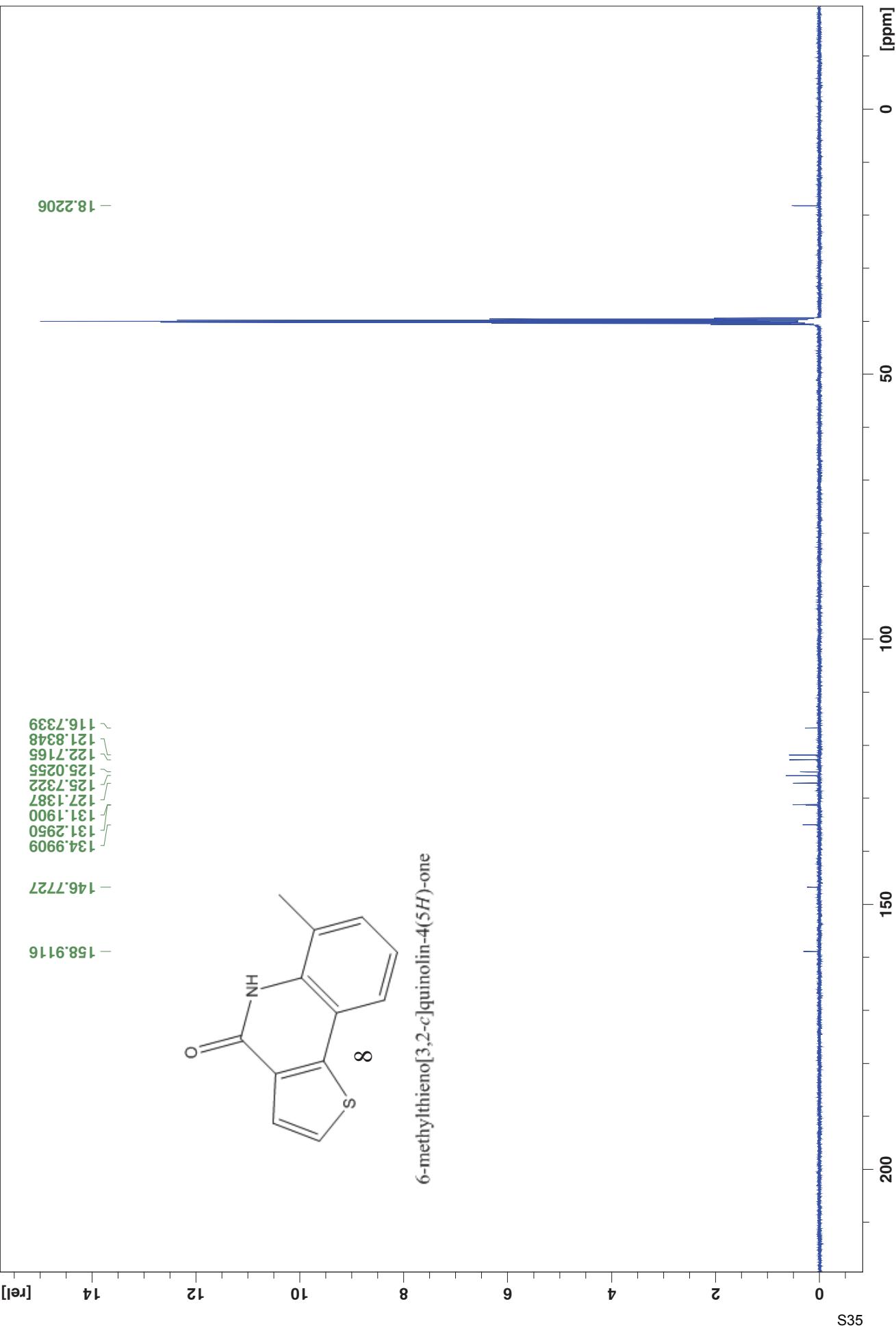


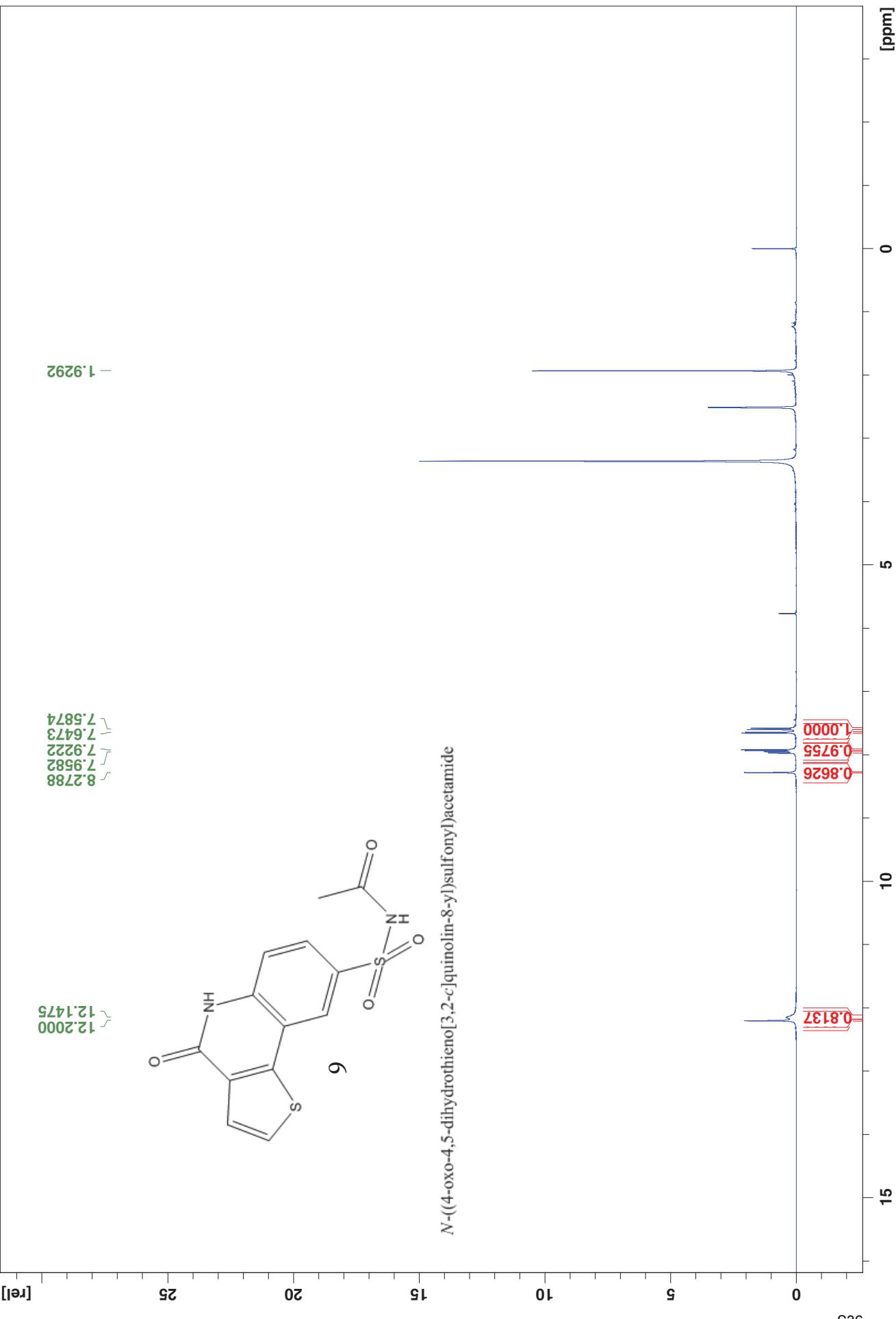


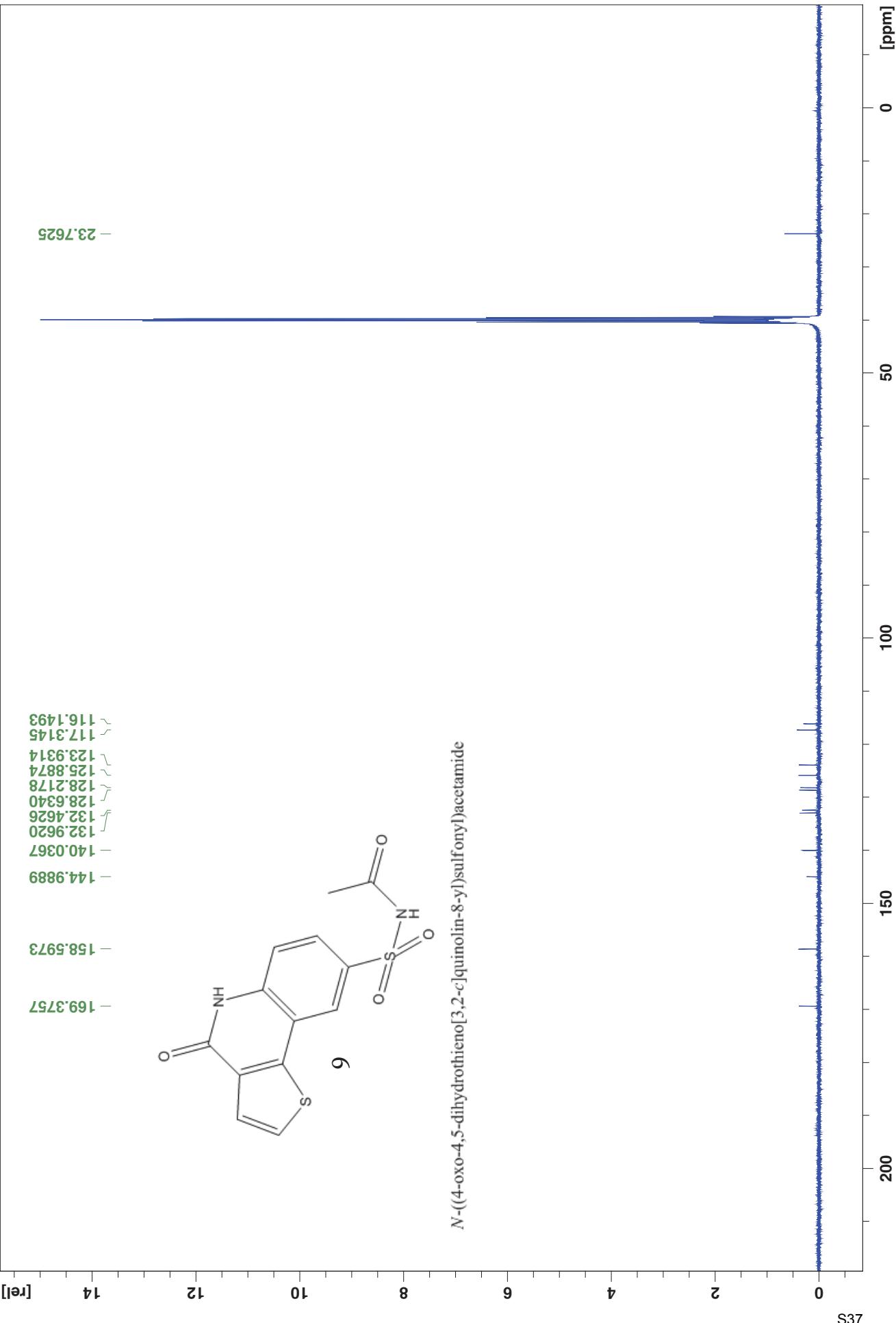


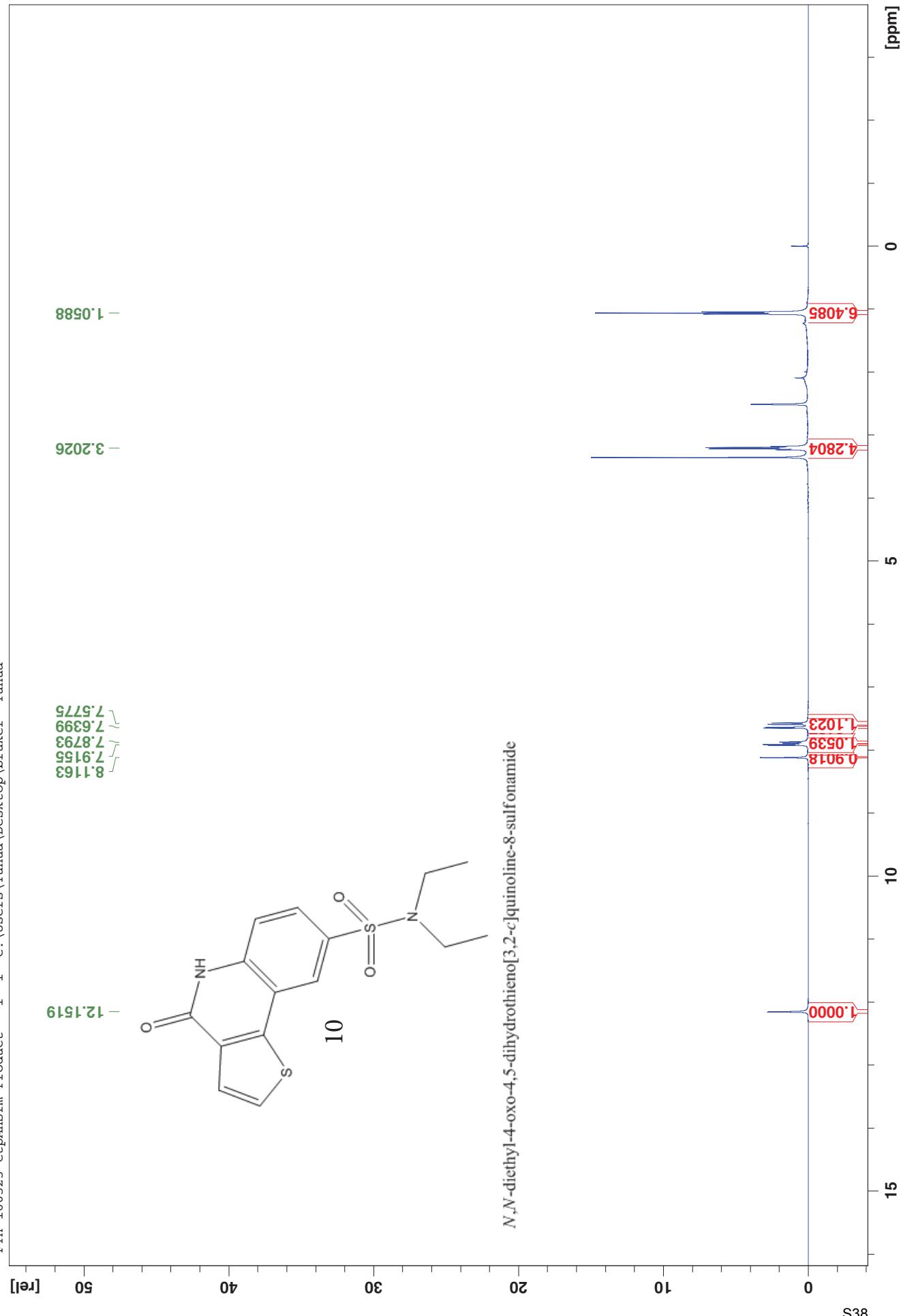




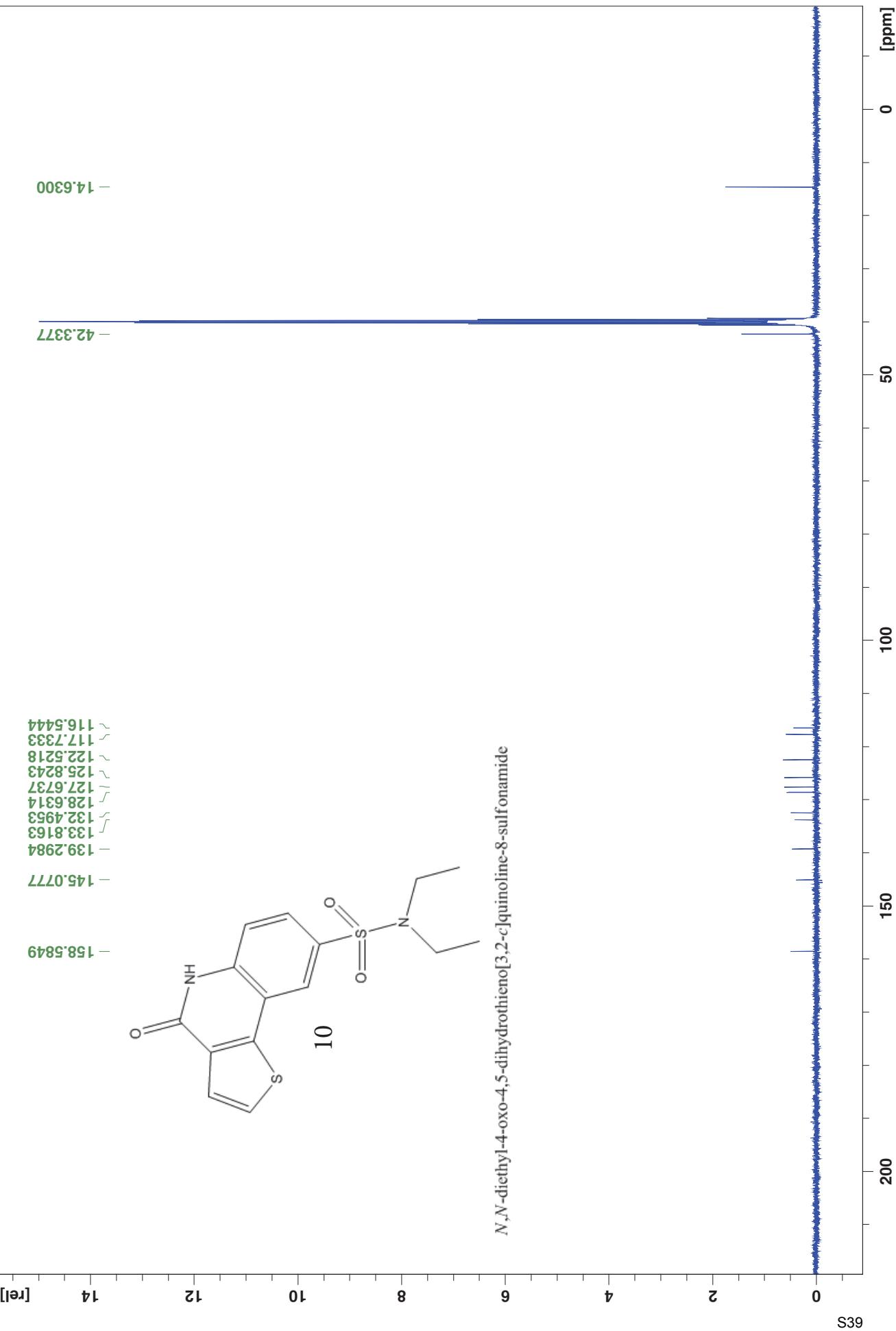




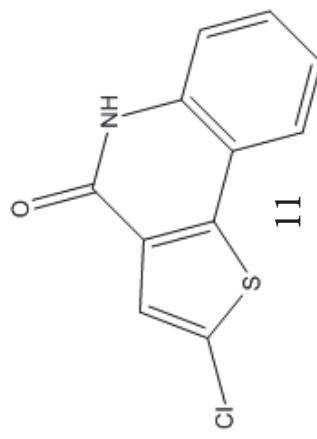




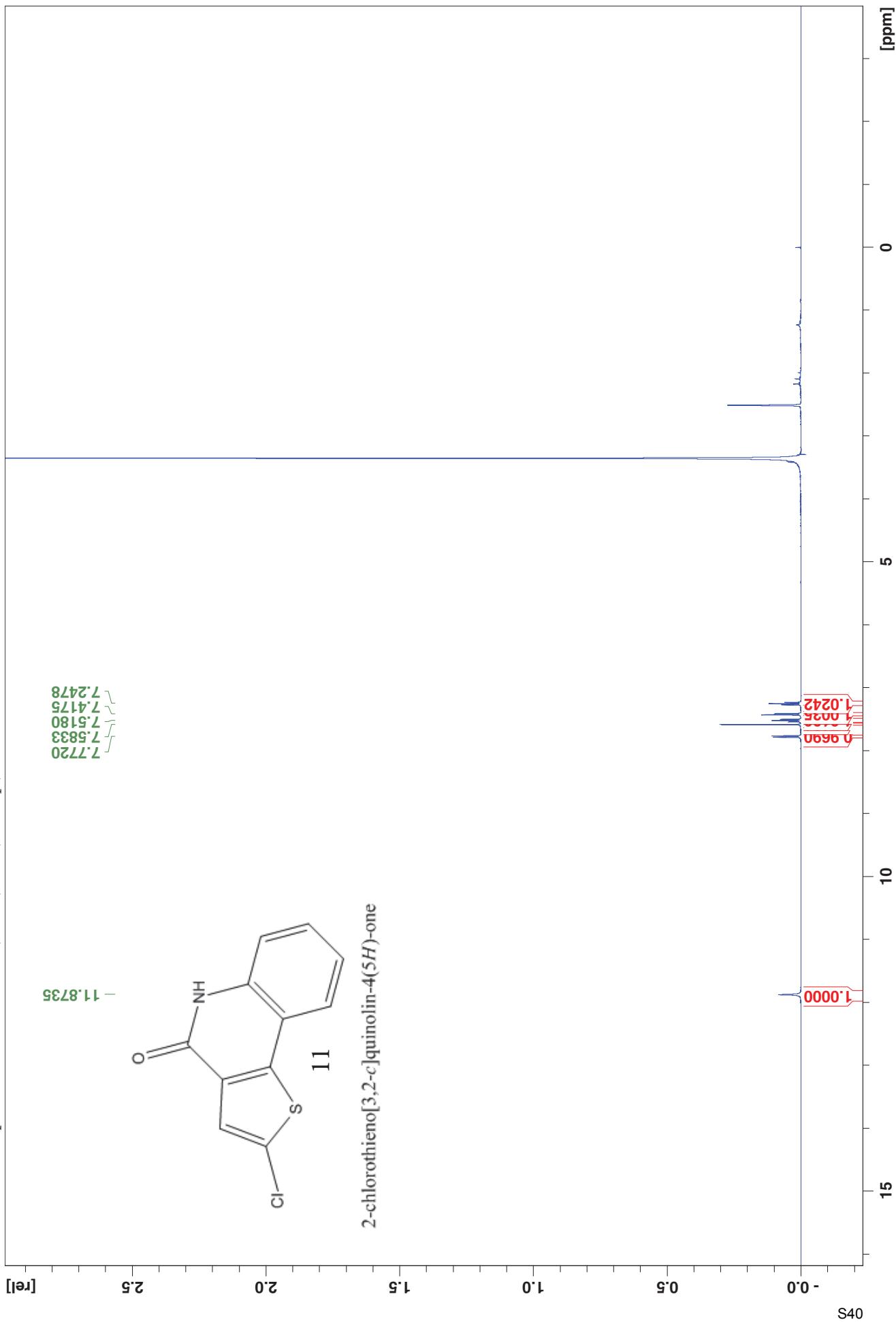
N,N-diethyl-4-oxo-4,5-dihydrothieno[3,2-*c*]quinoline-8-sulfonamide

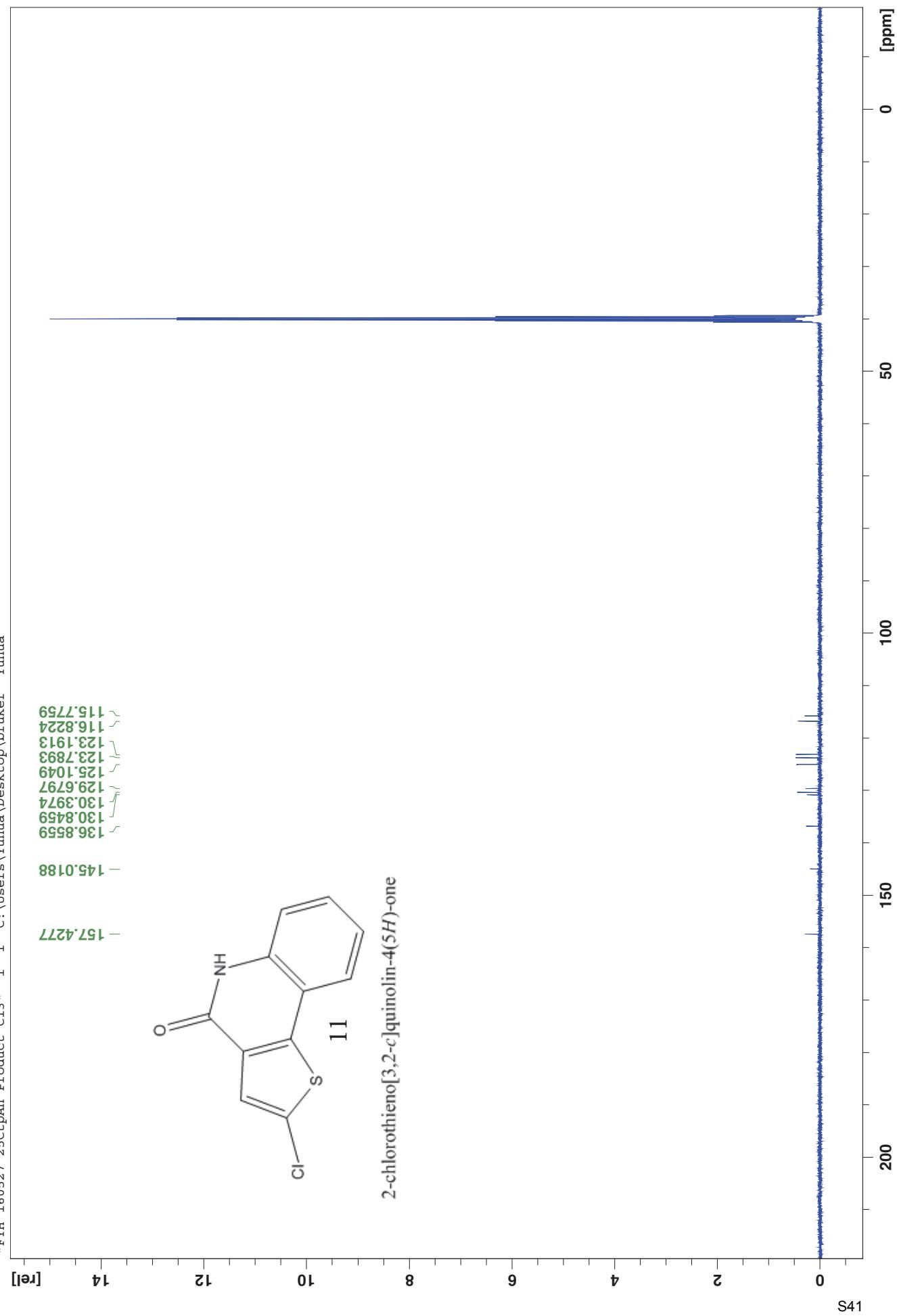


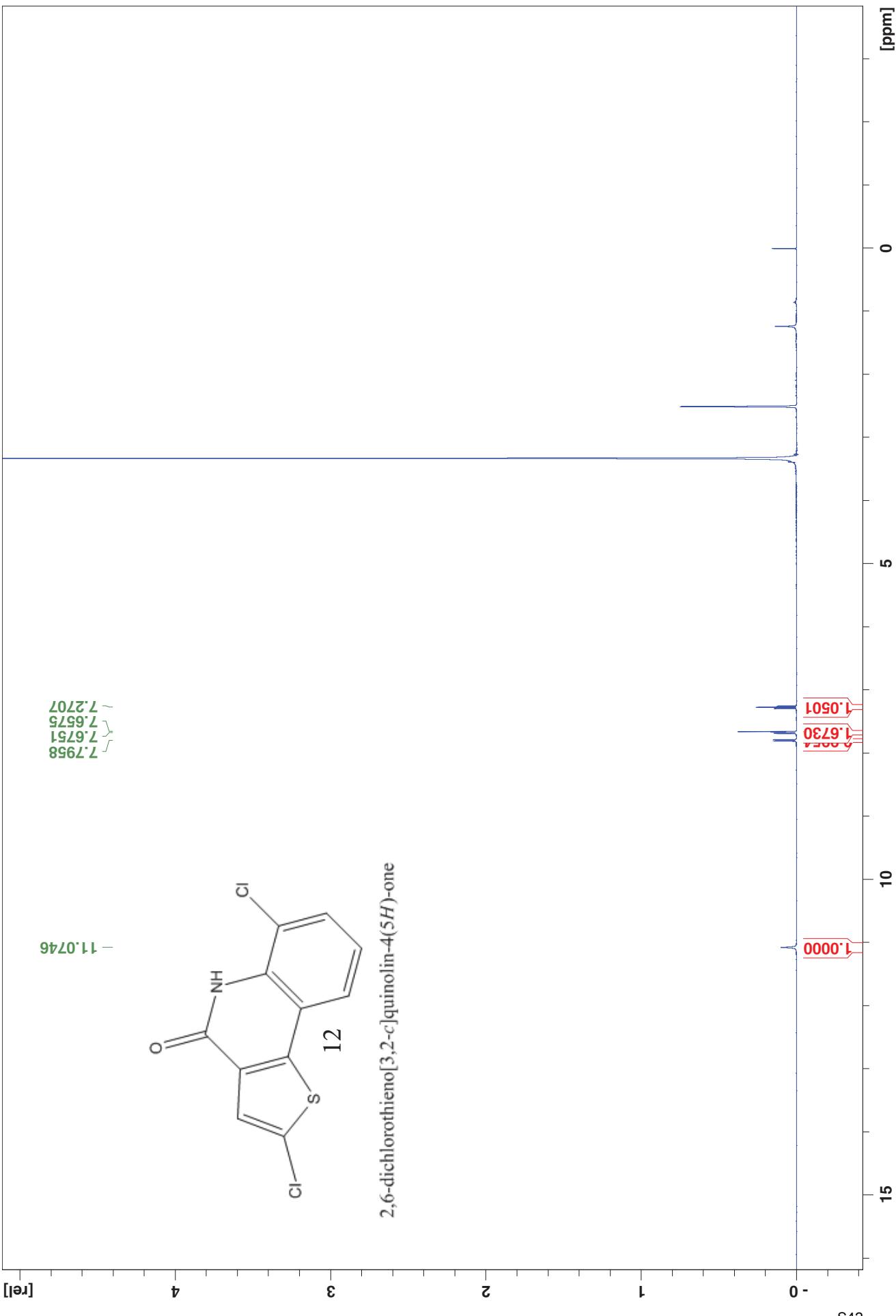
7.7720
7.5833
7.5180
7.4175
7.2478
-11.8735

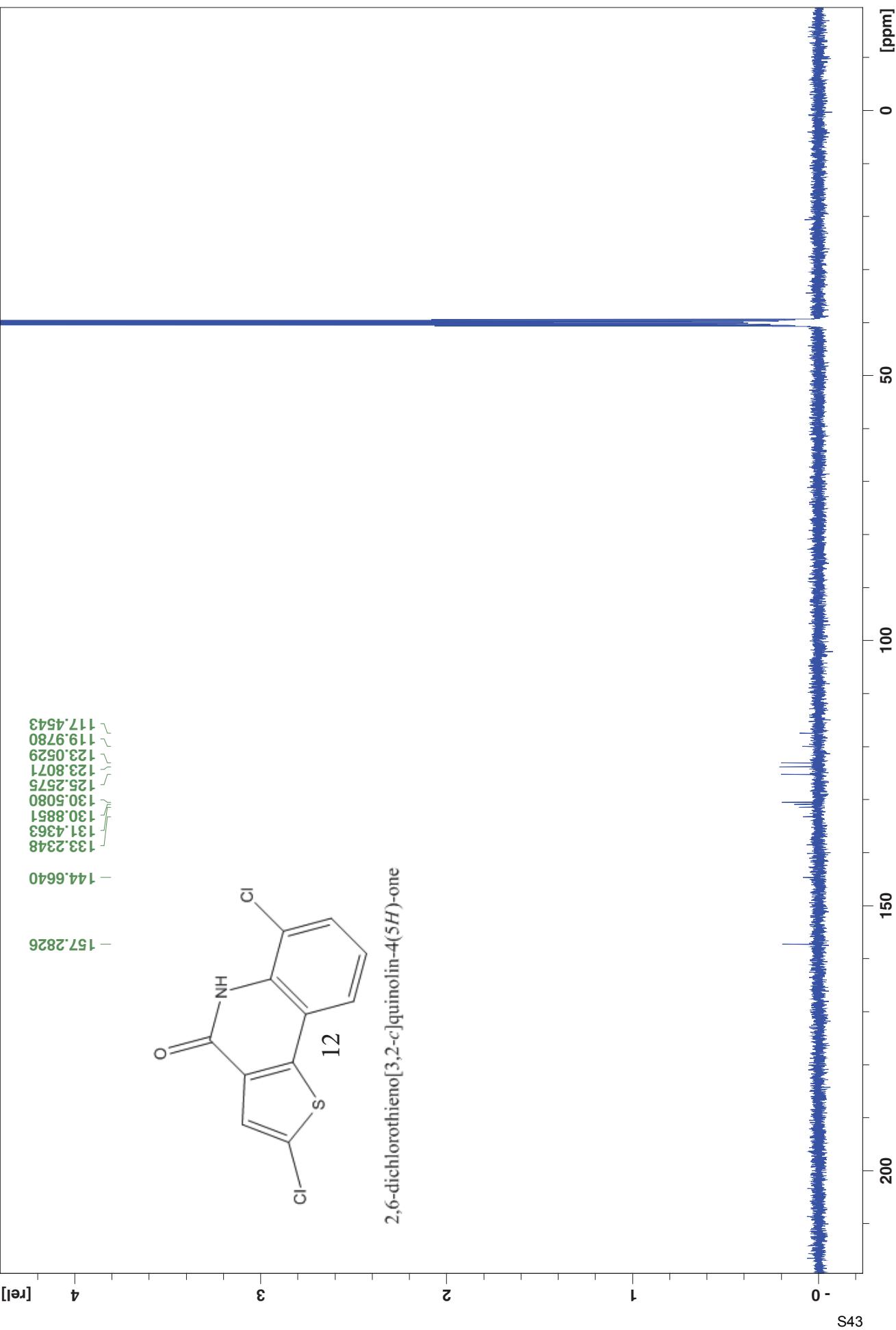


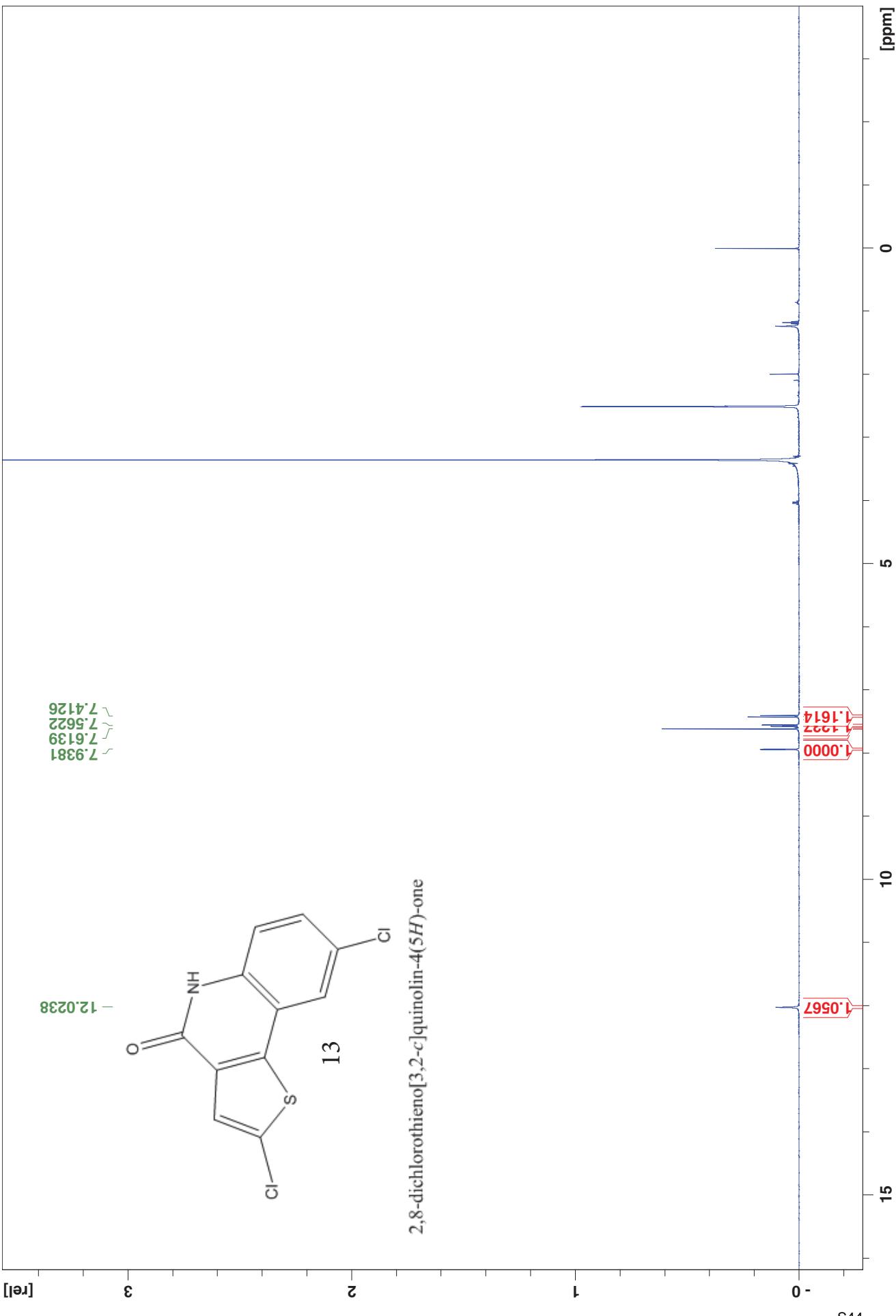
2-chlorothieno[3,2-c]quinolin-4(5H)-one

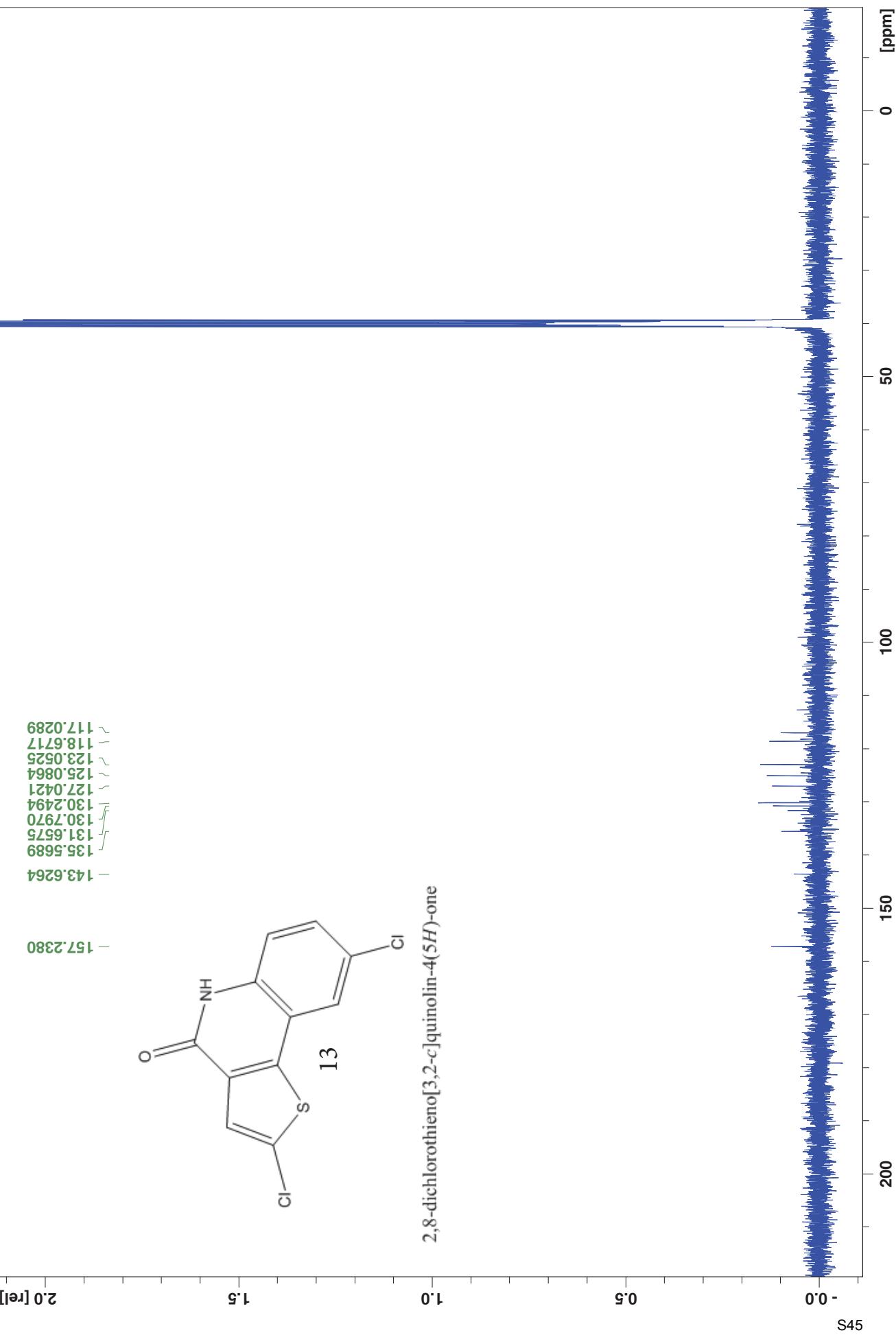


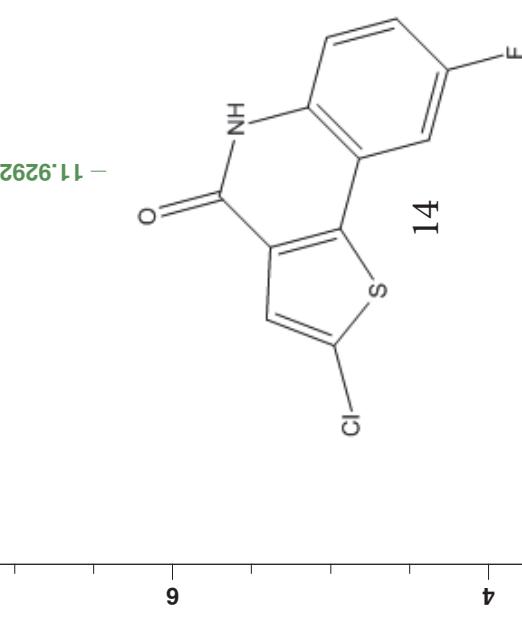






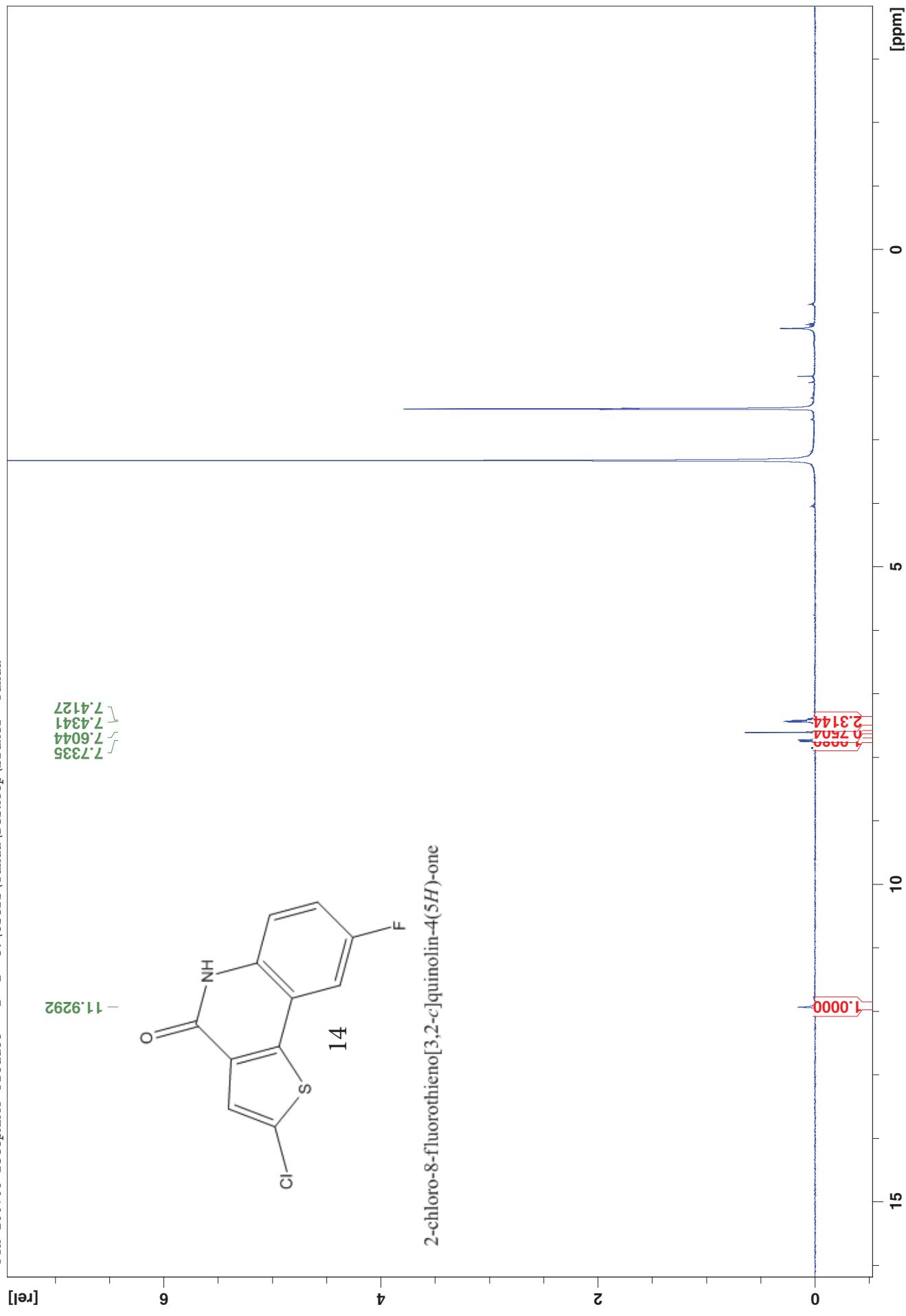


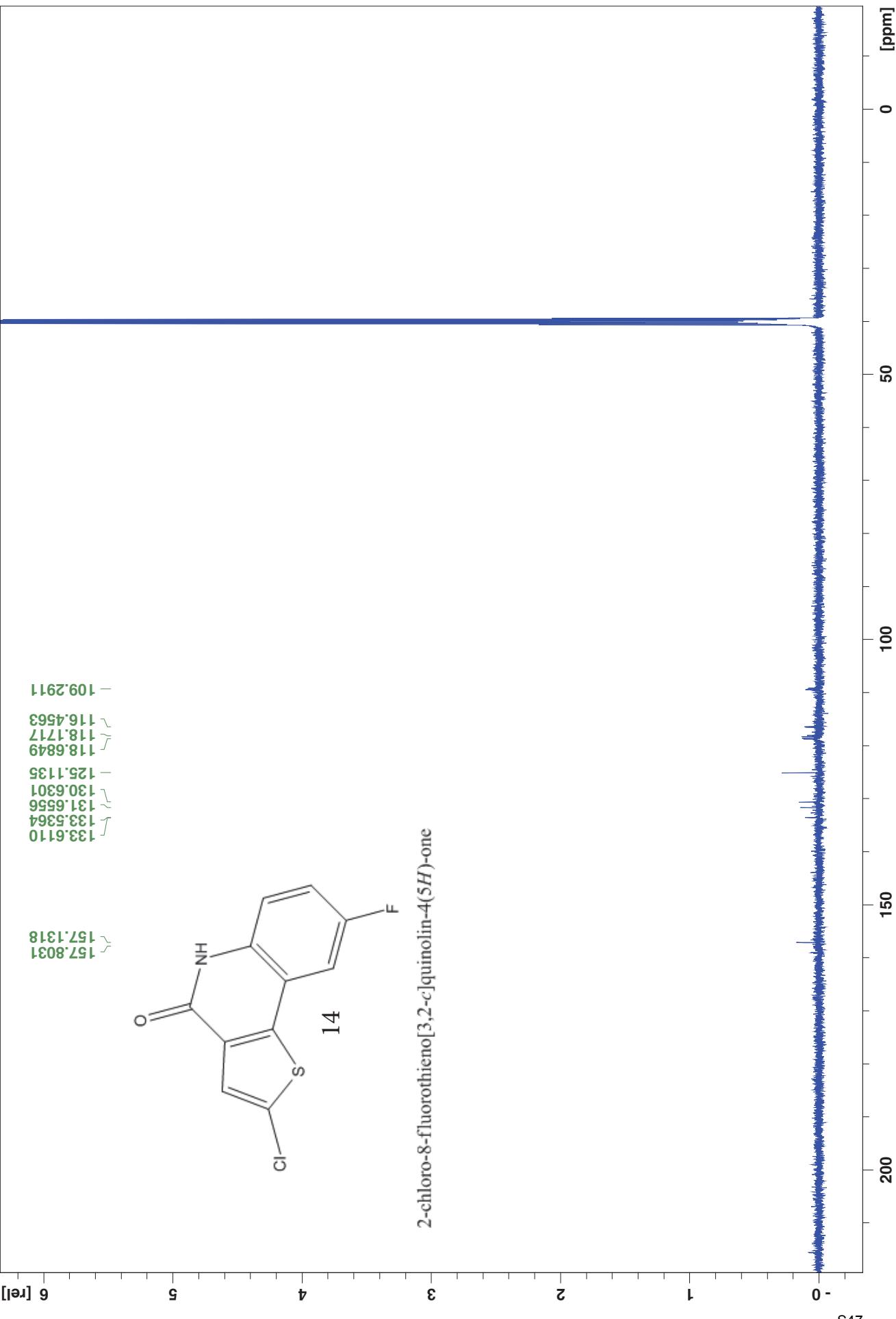


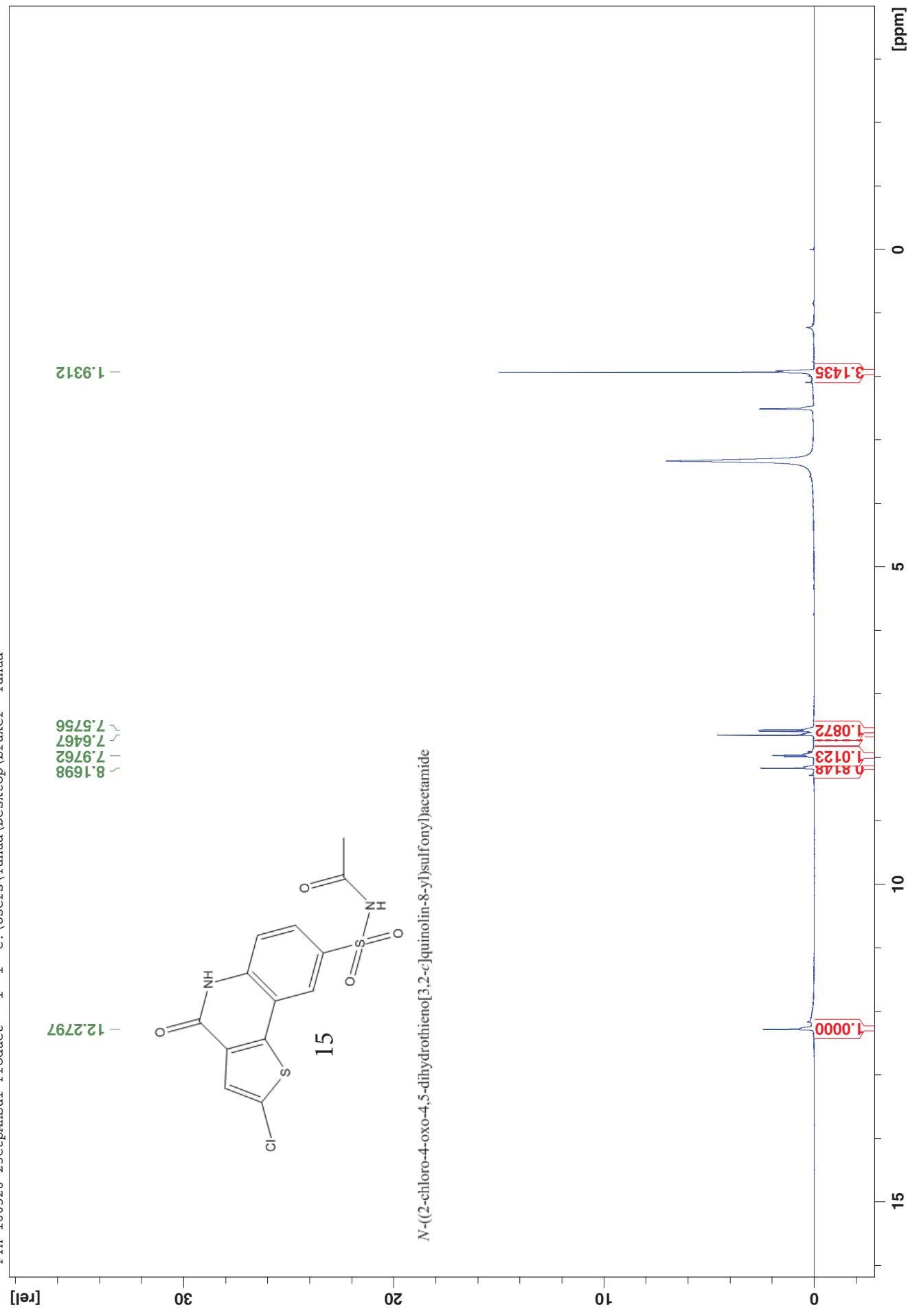


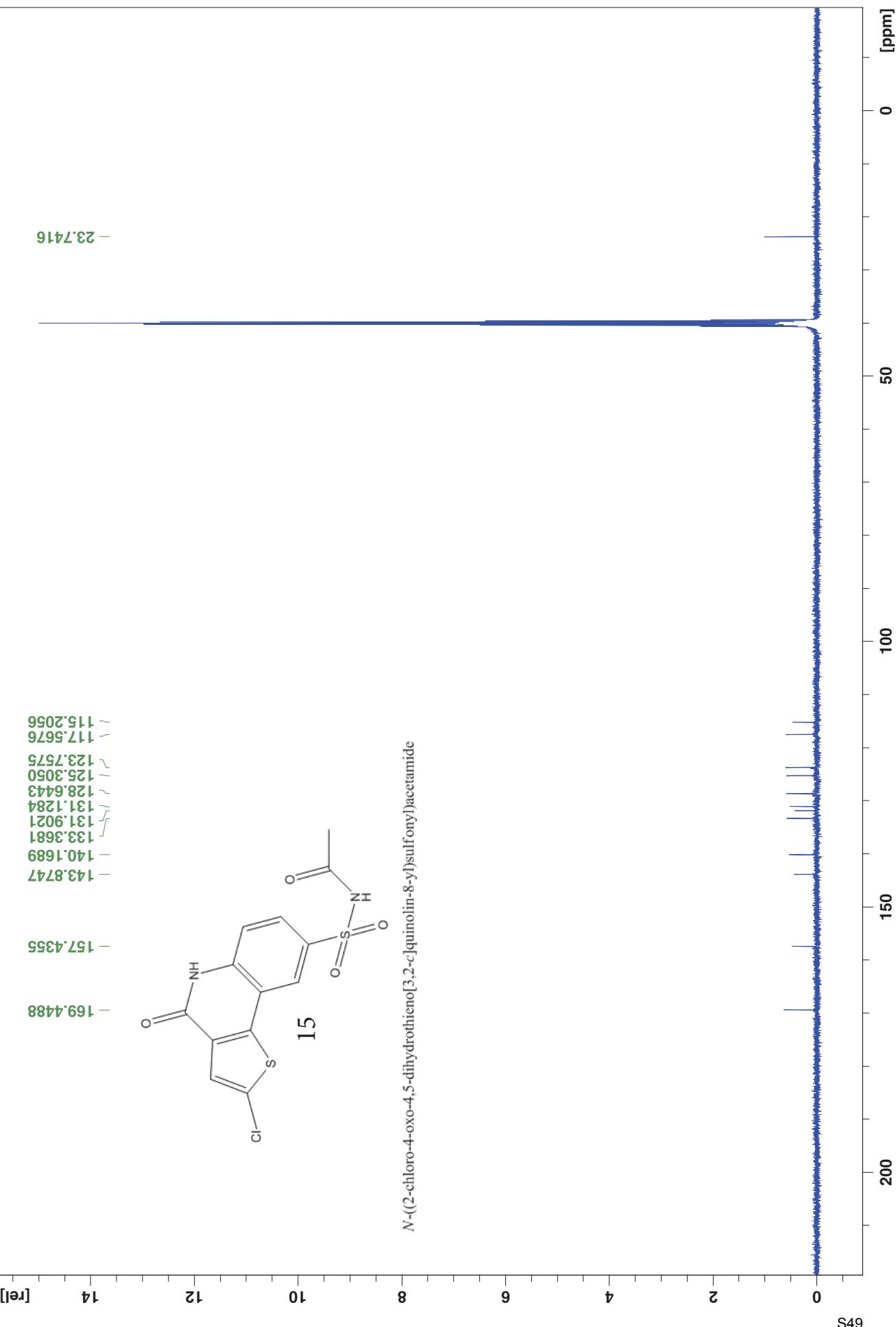
2-chloro-8-fluorothieno[3,2-c]quinolin-4(5H)-one

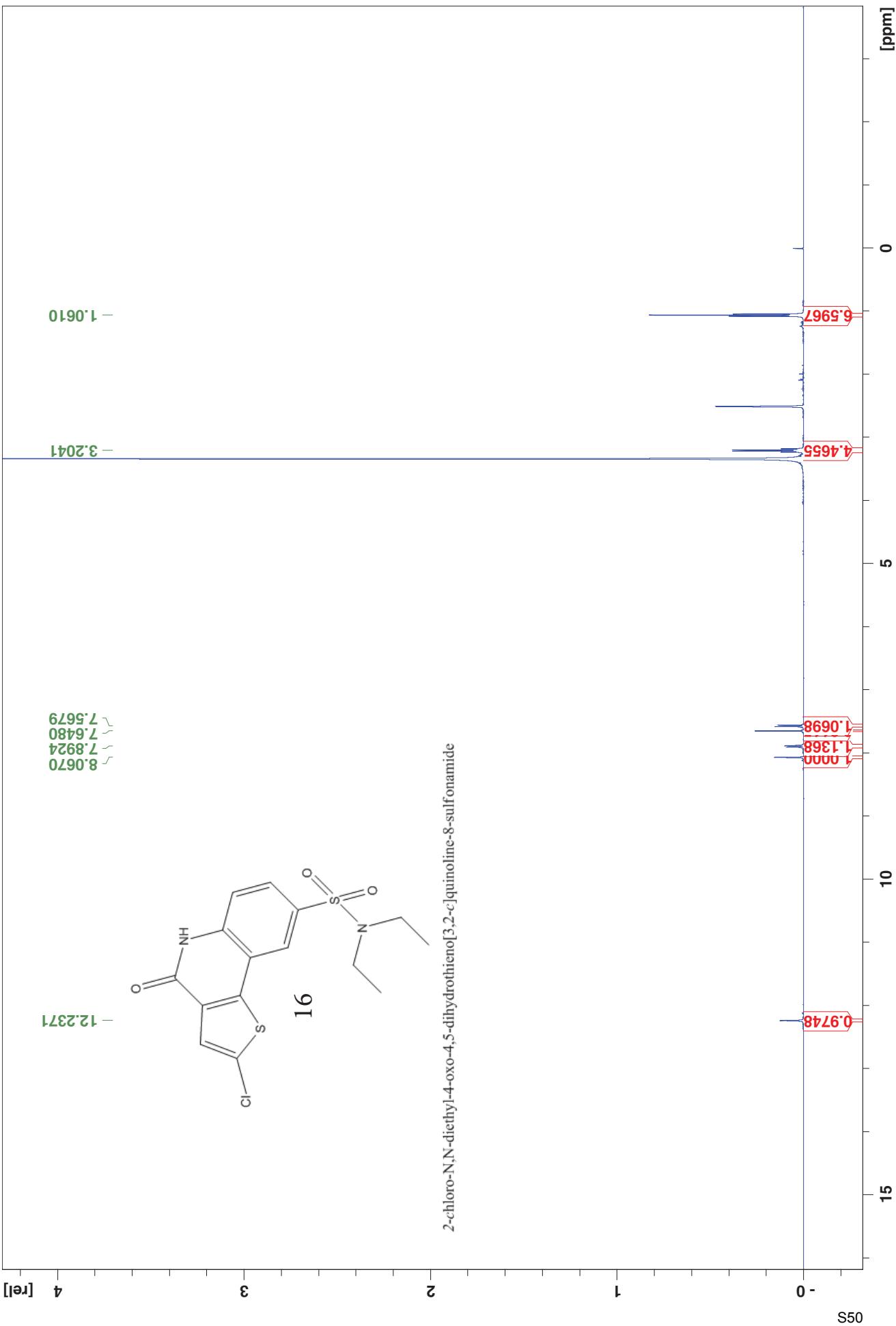
7.7335
7.6044
7.4341
7.4127



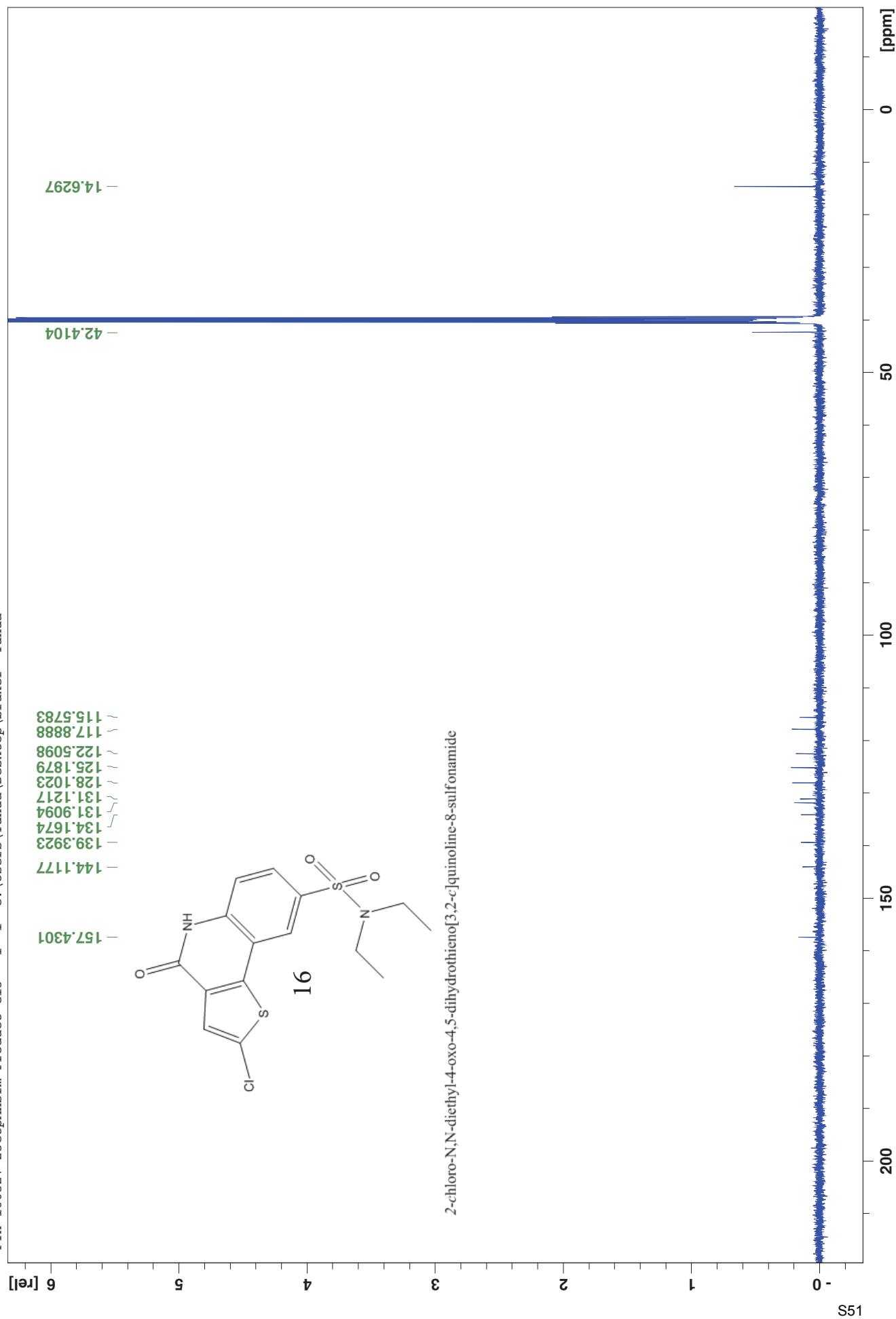


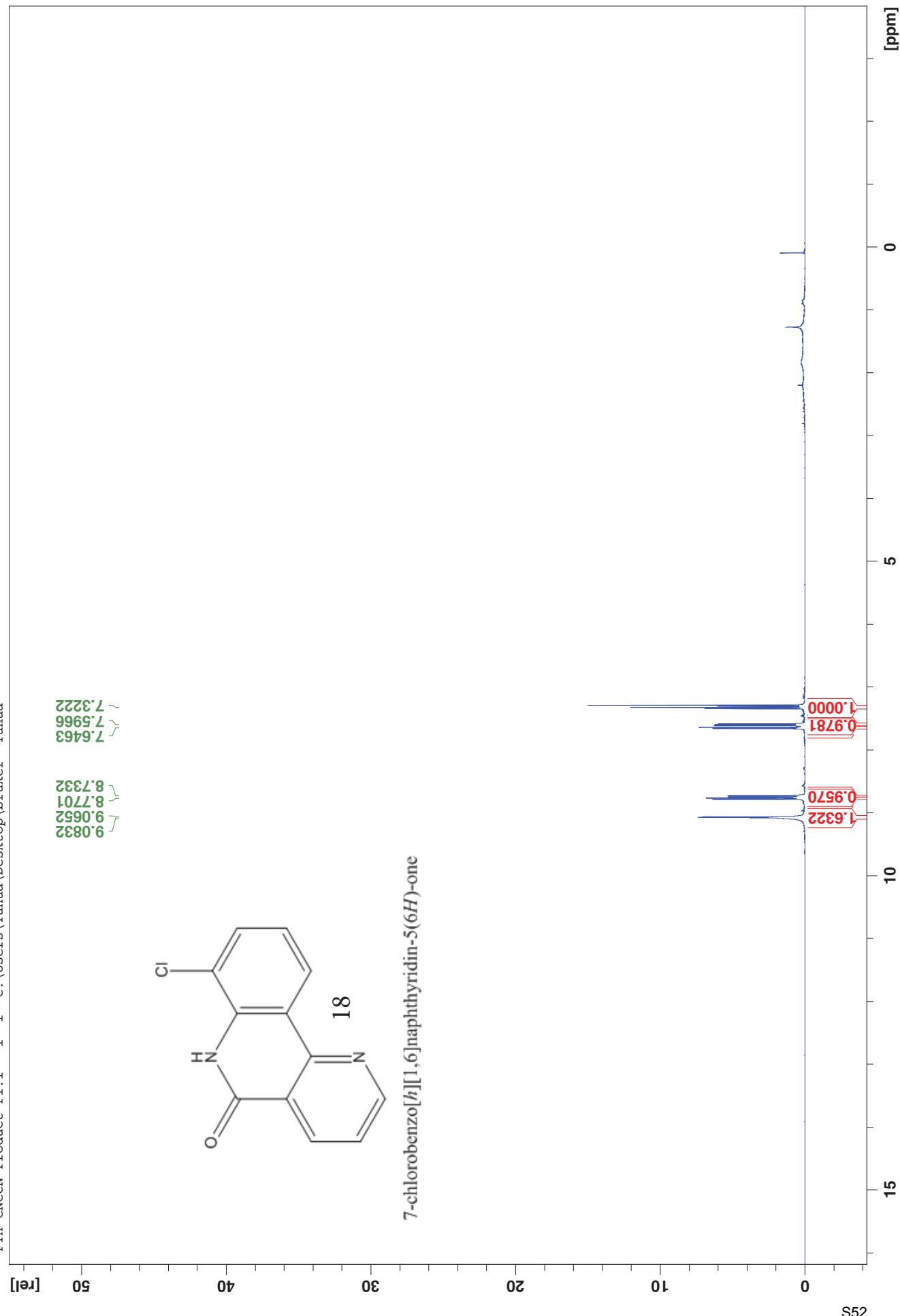


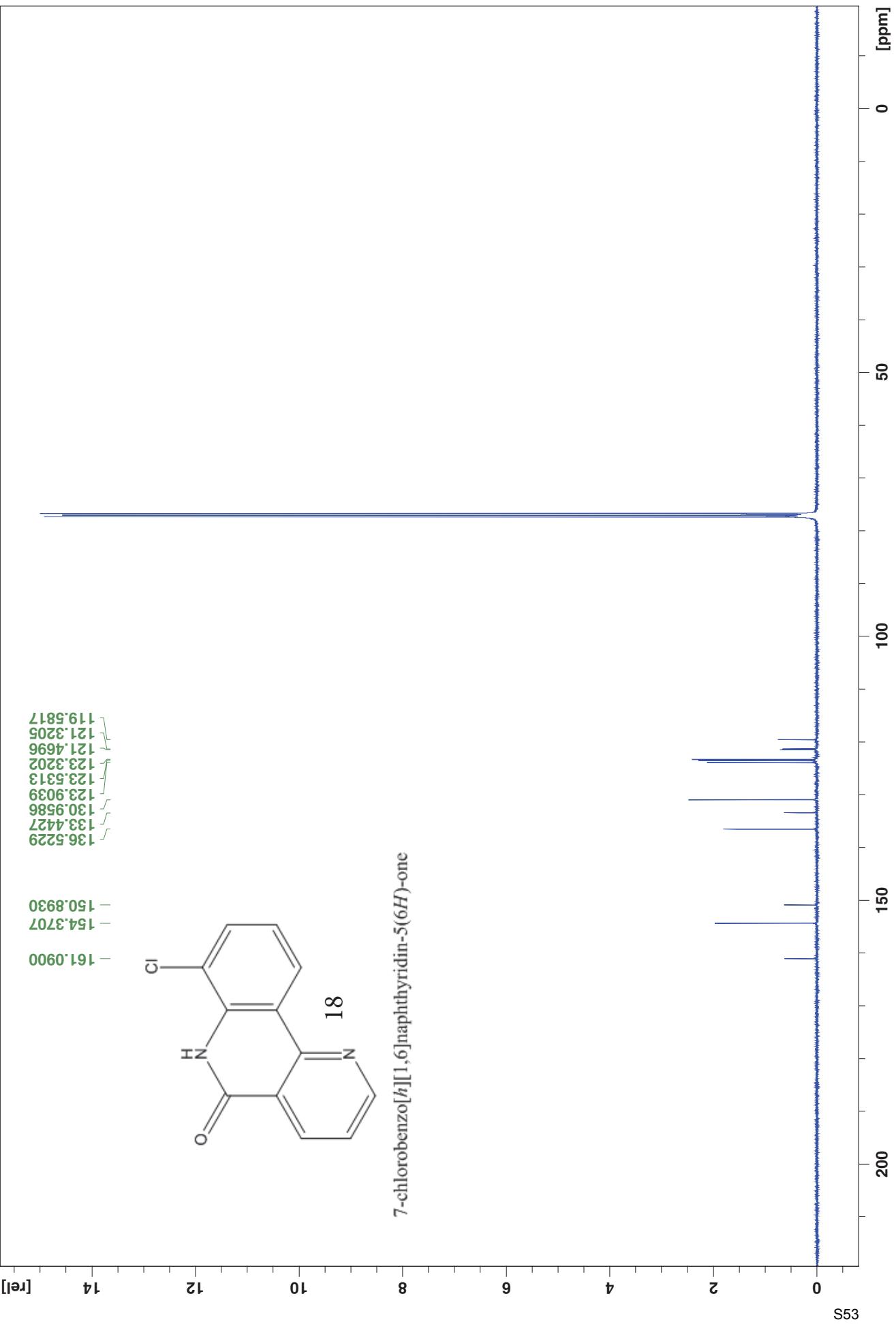


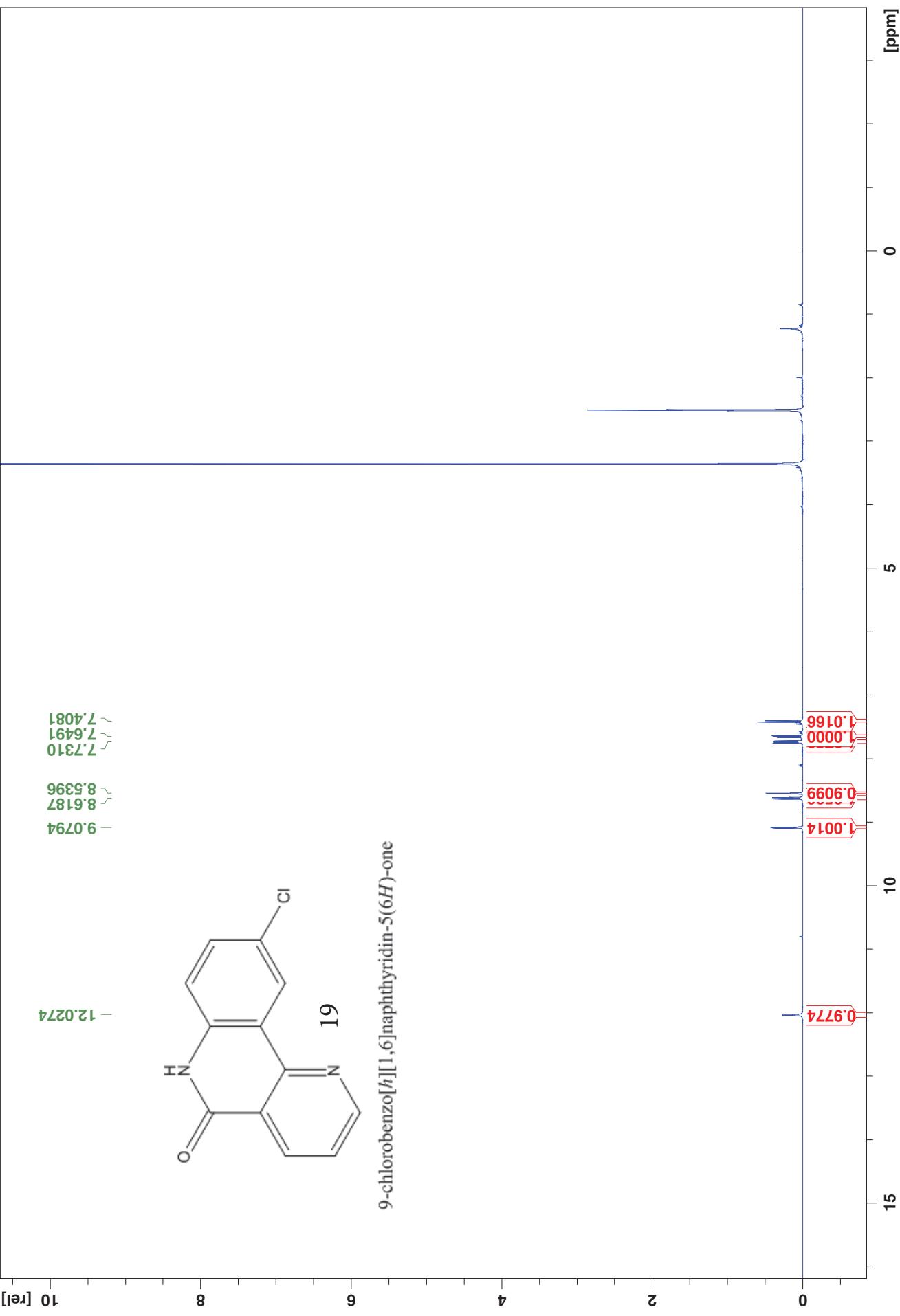


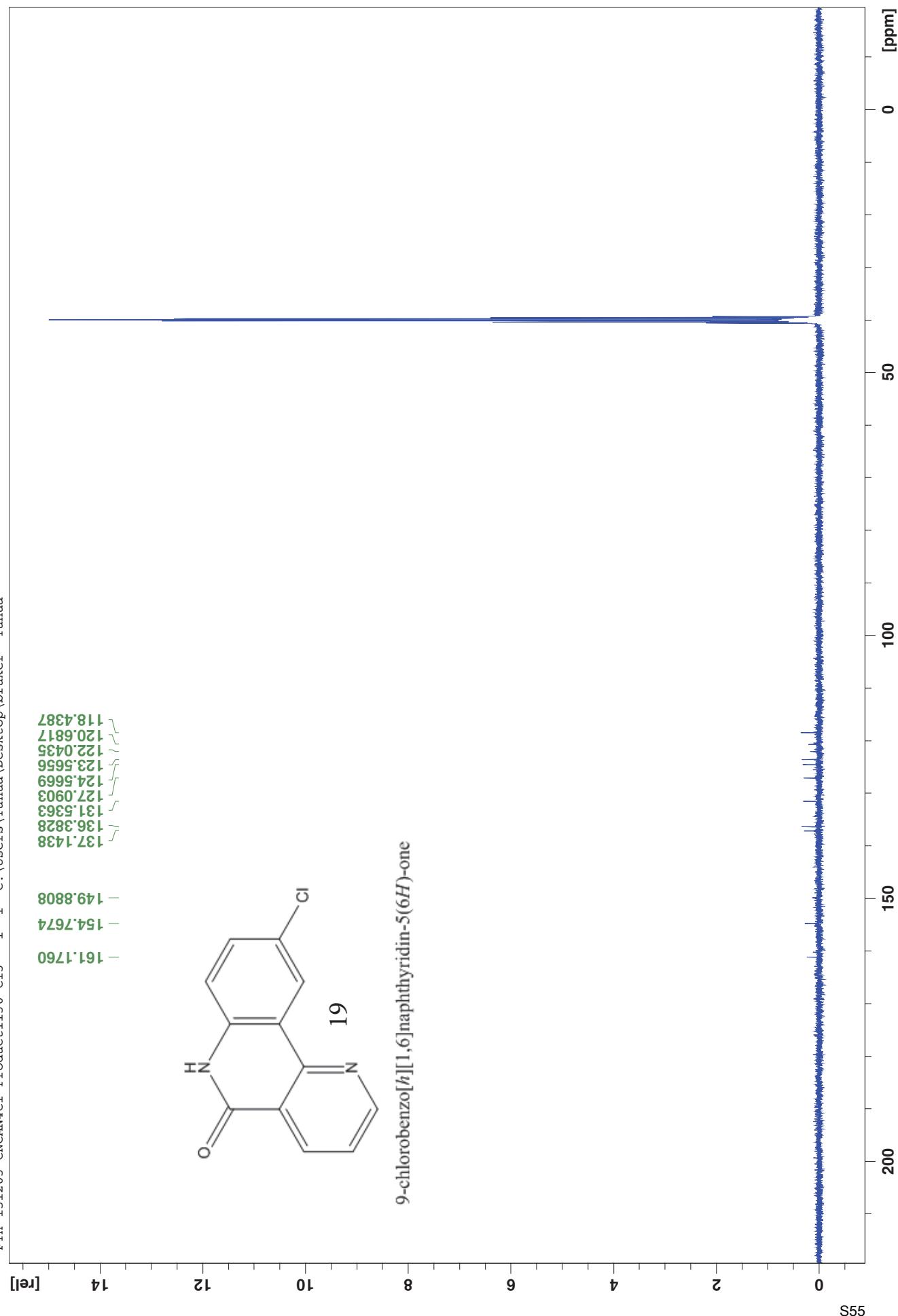
2-chloro-N,N-diethyl-4-oxo-4,5-dihydrothieno[3,2-c]quinoline-8-sulfonamide

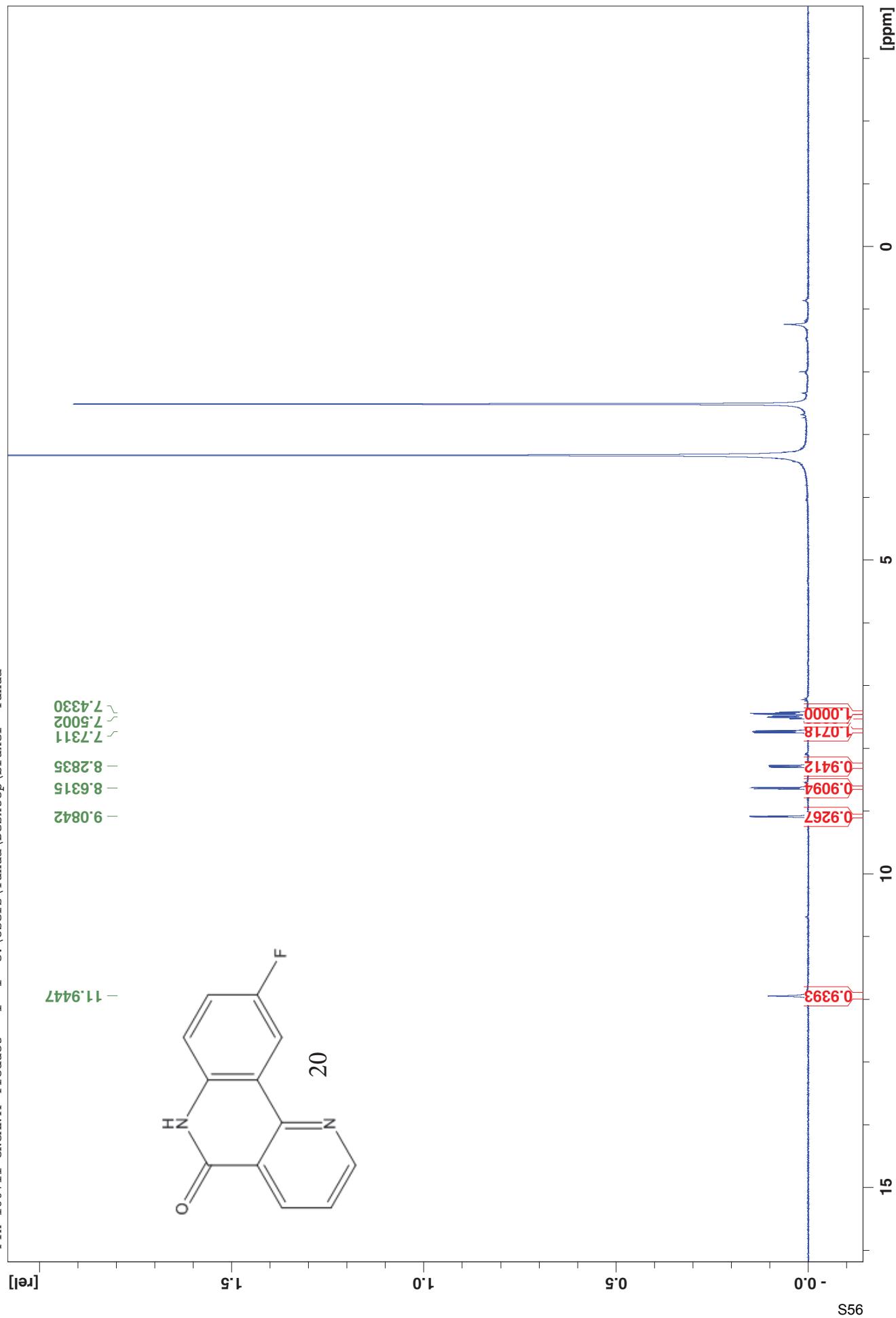


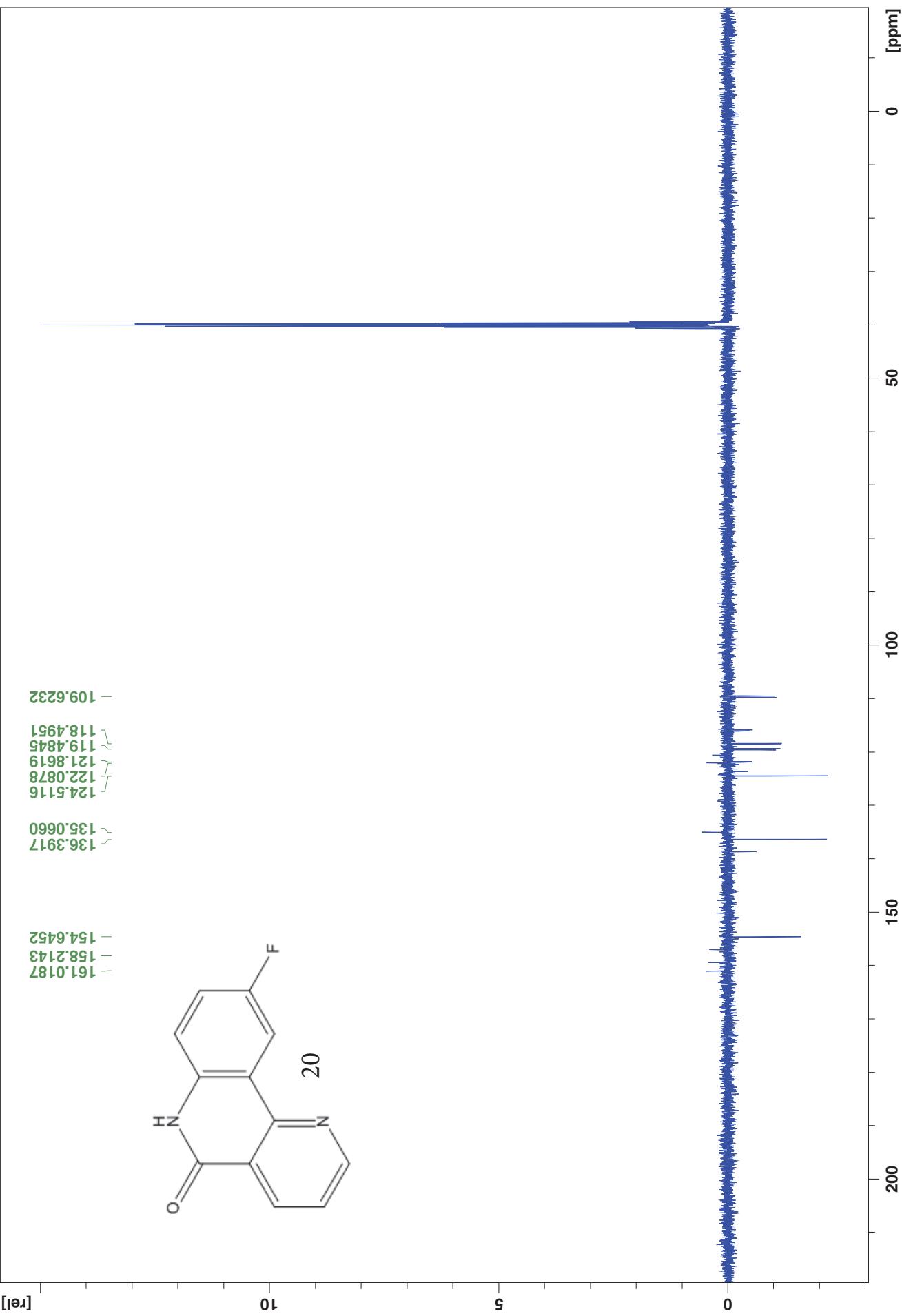


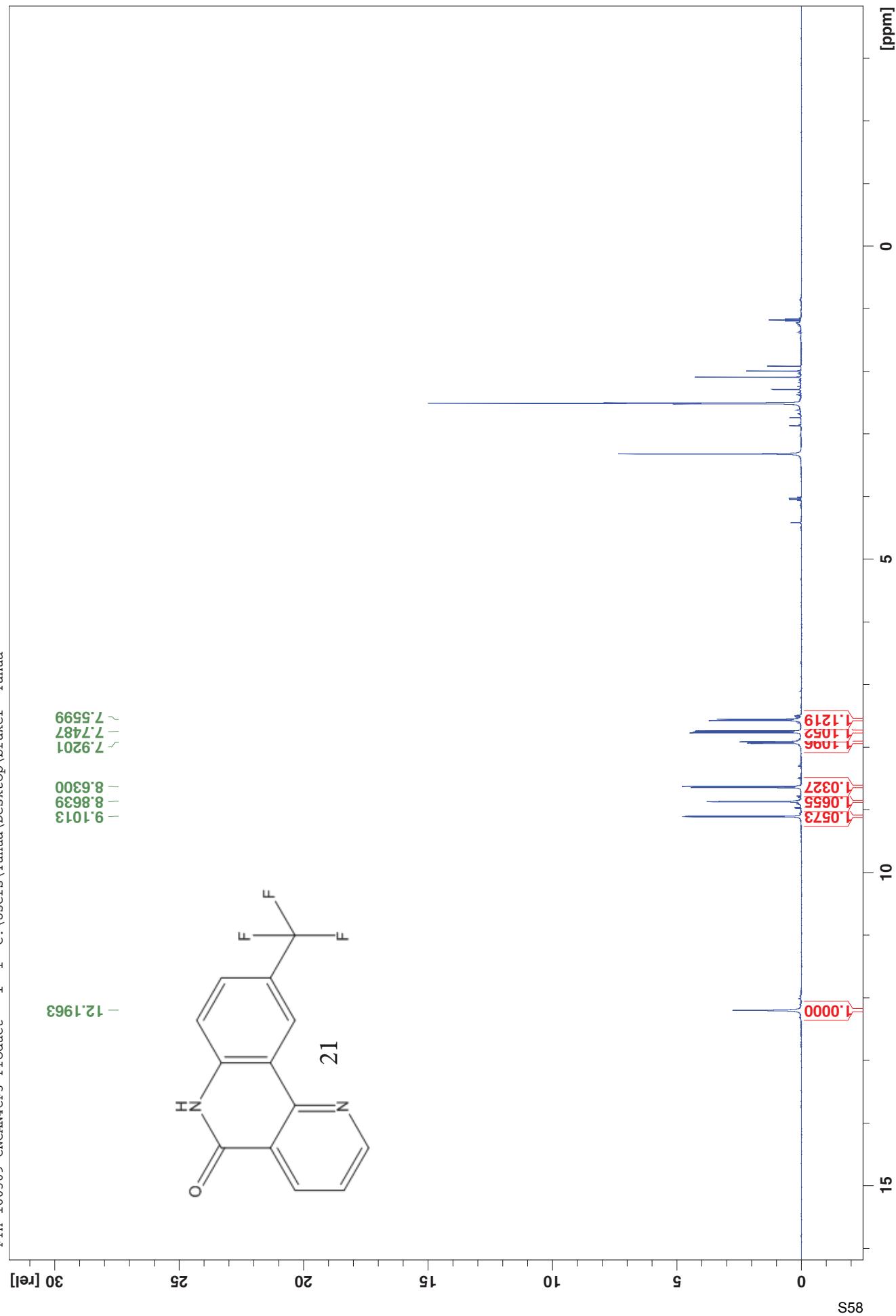


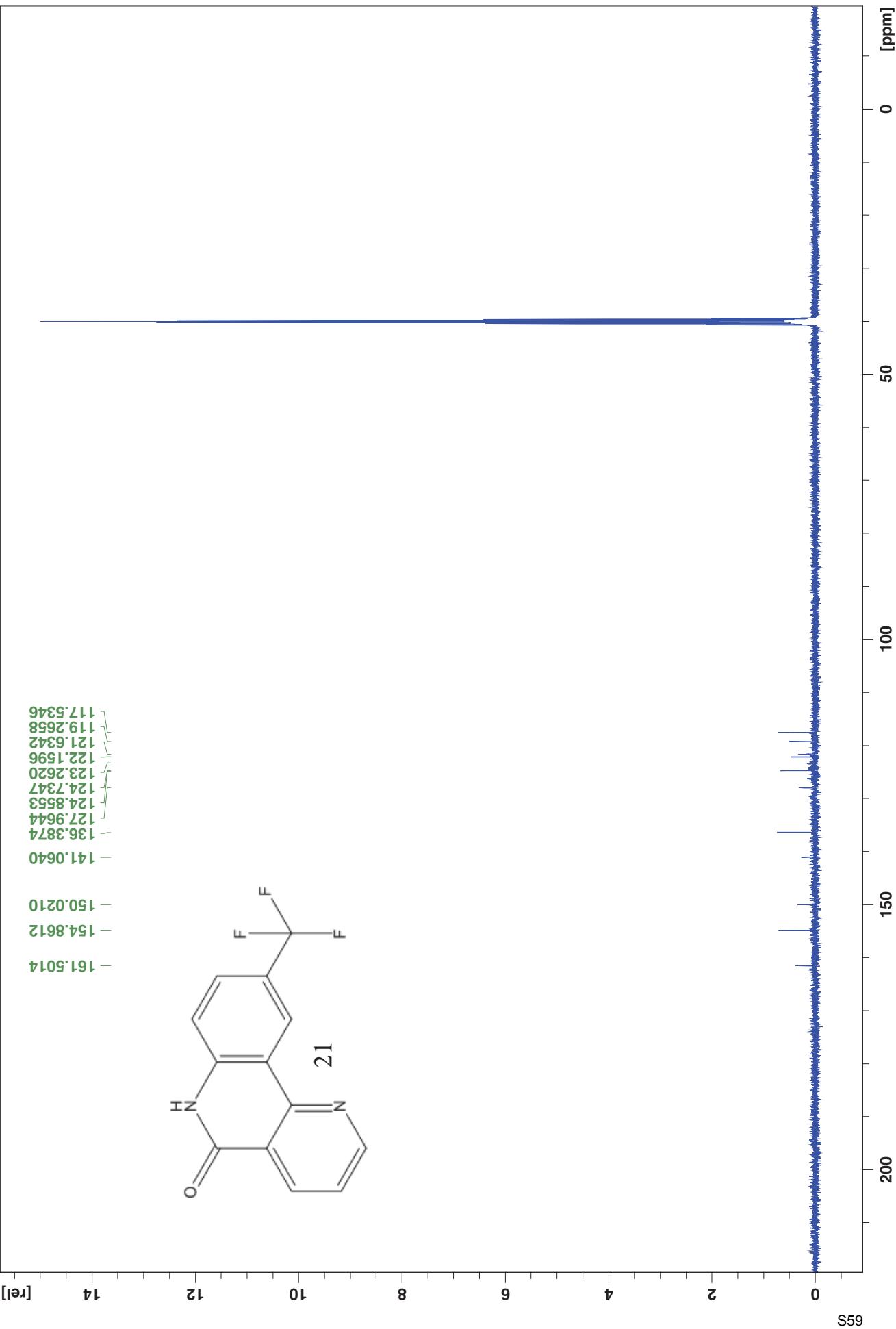


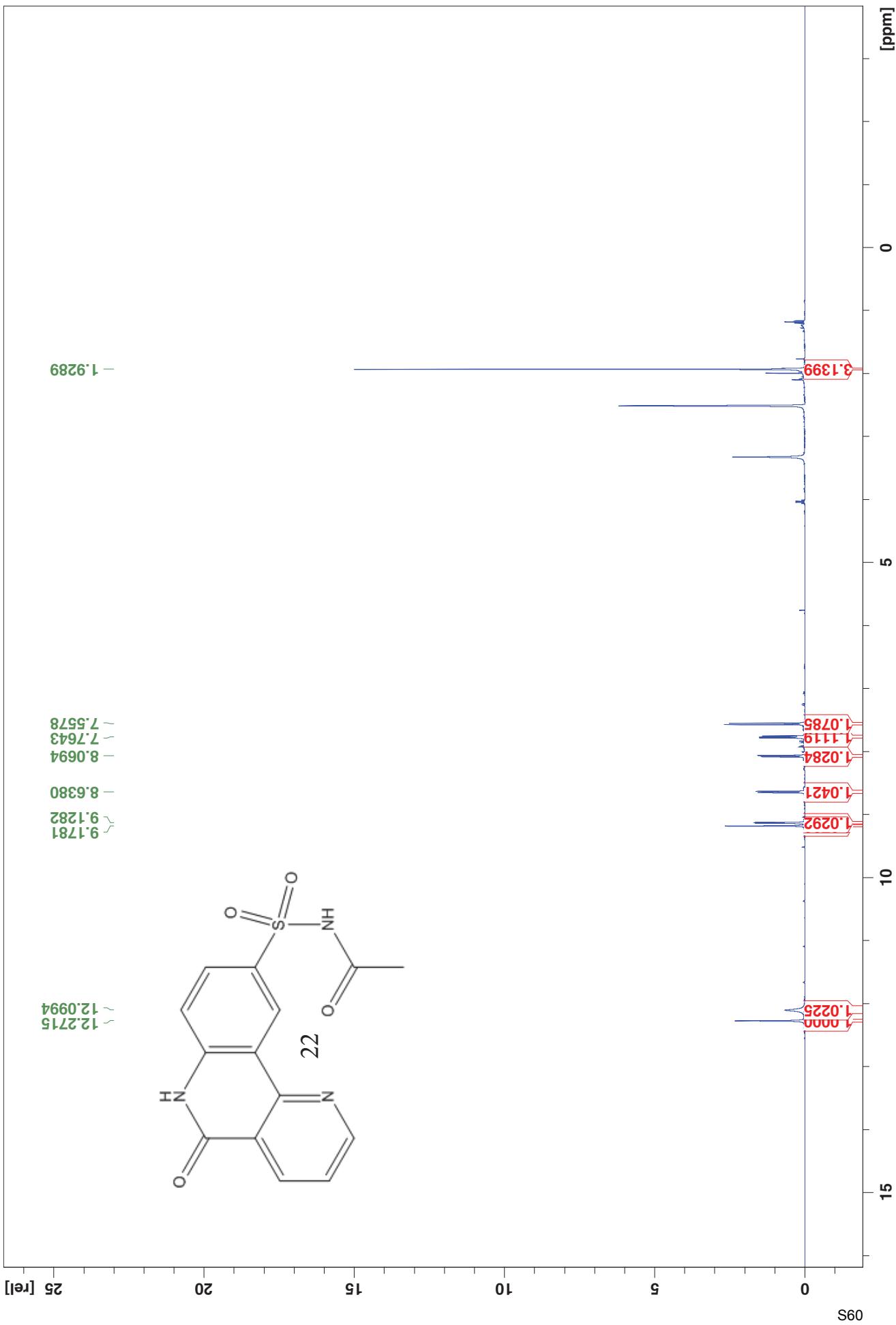


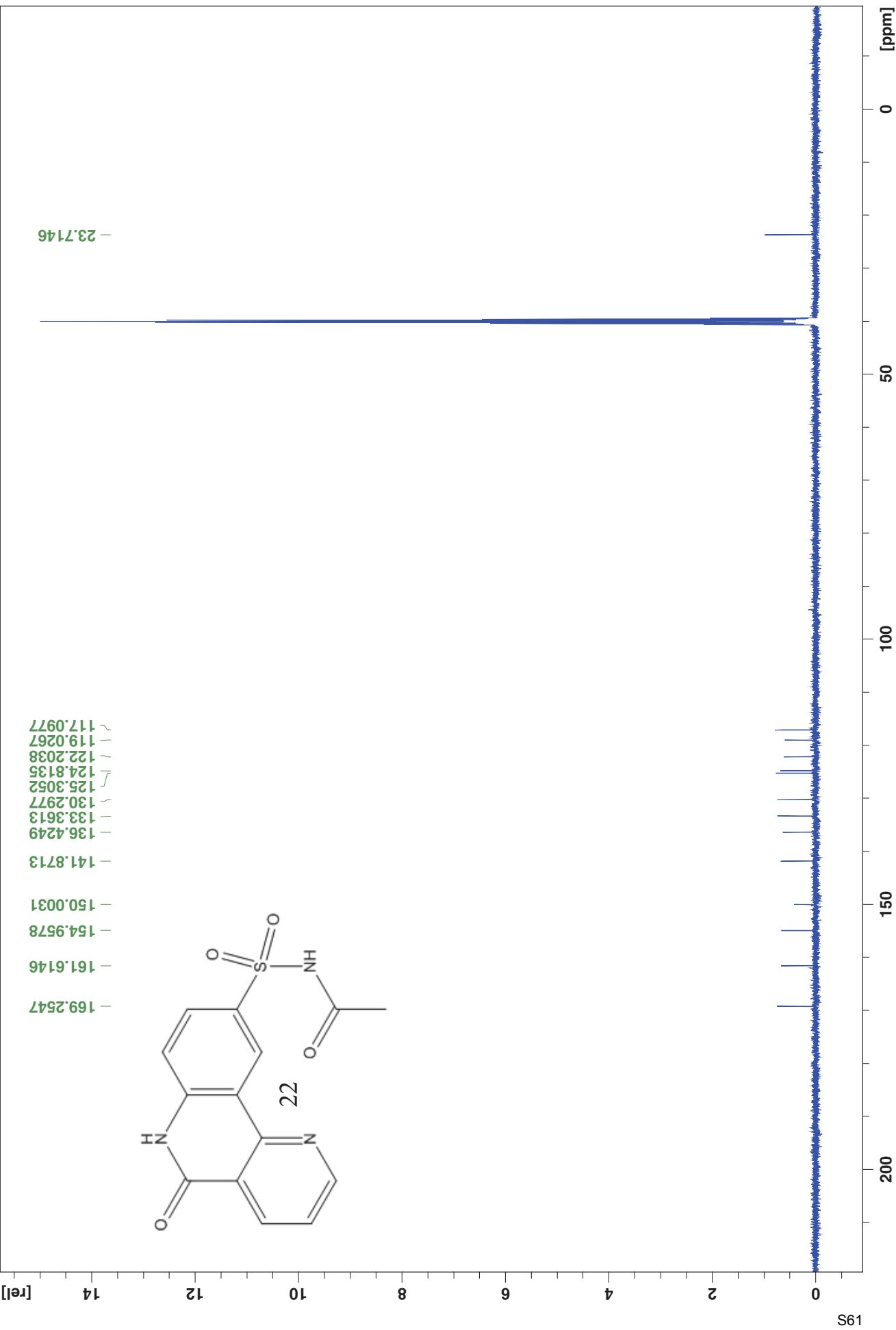


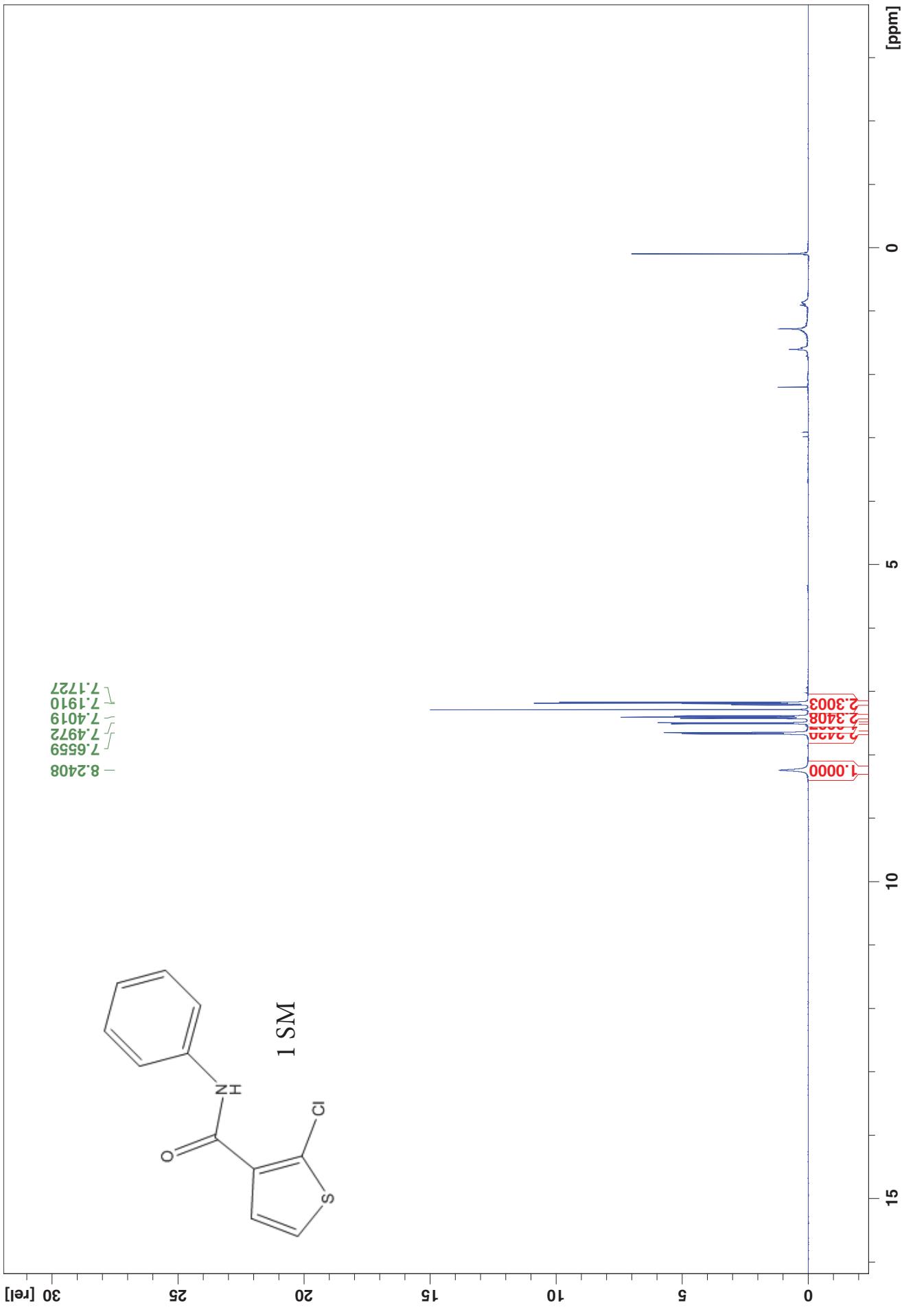


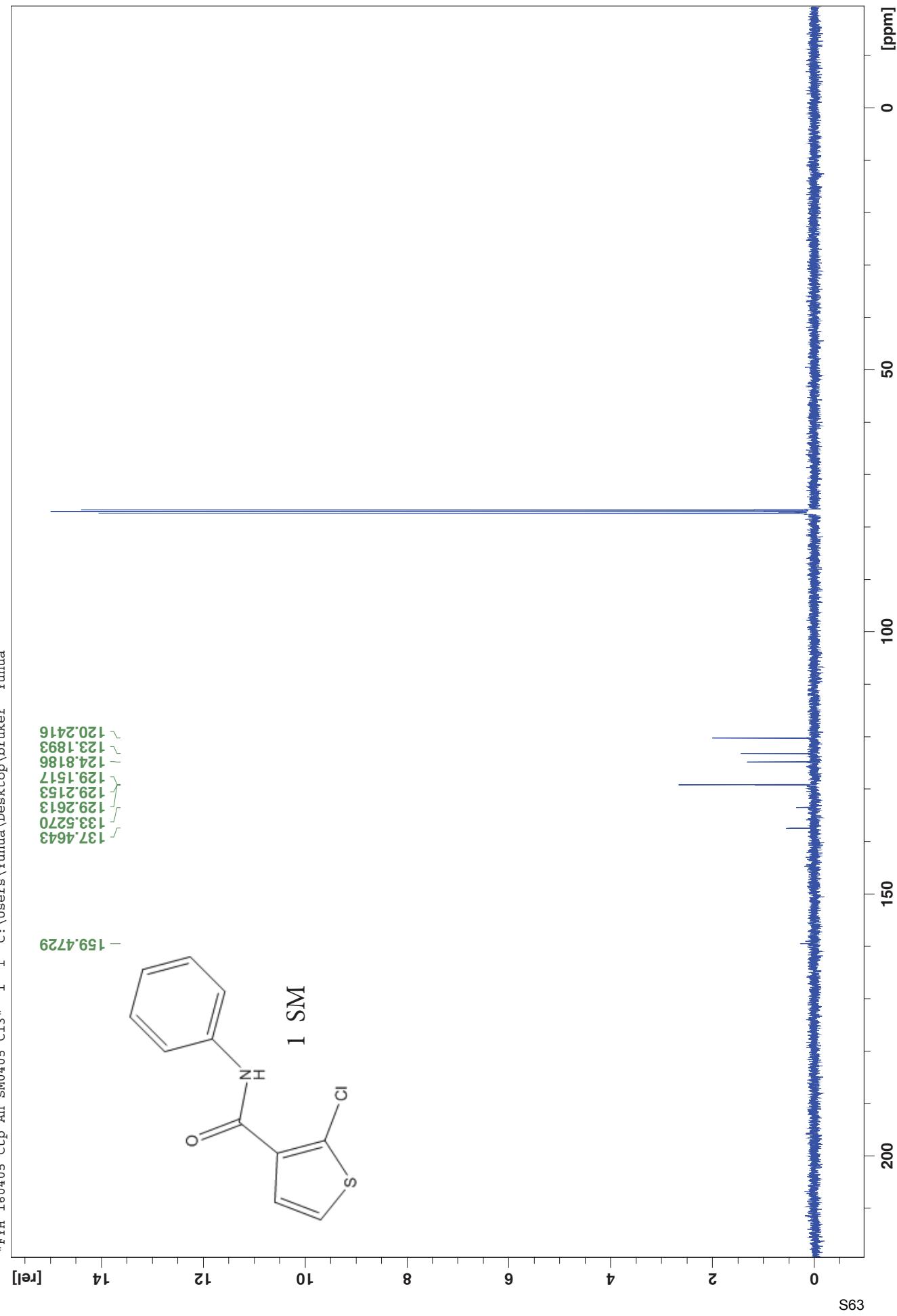


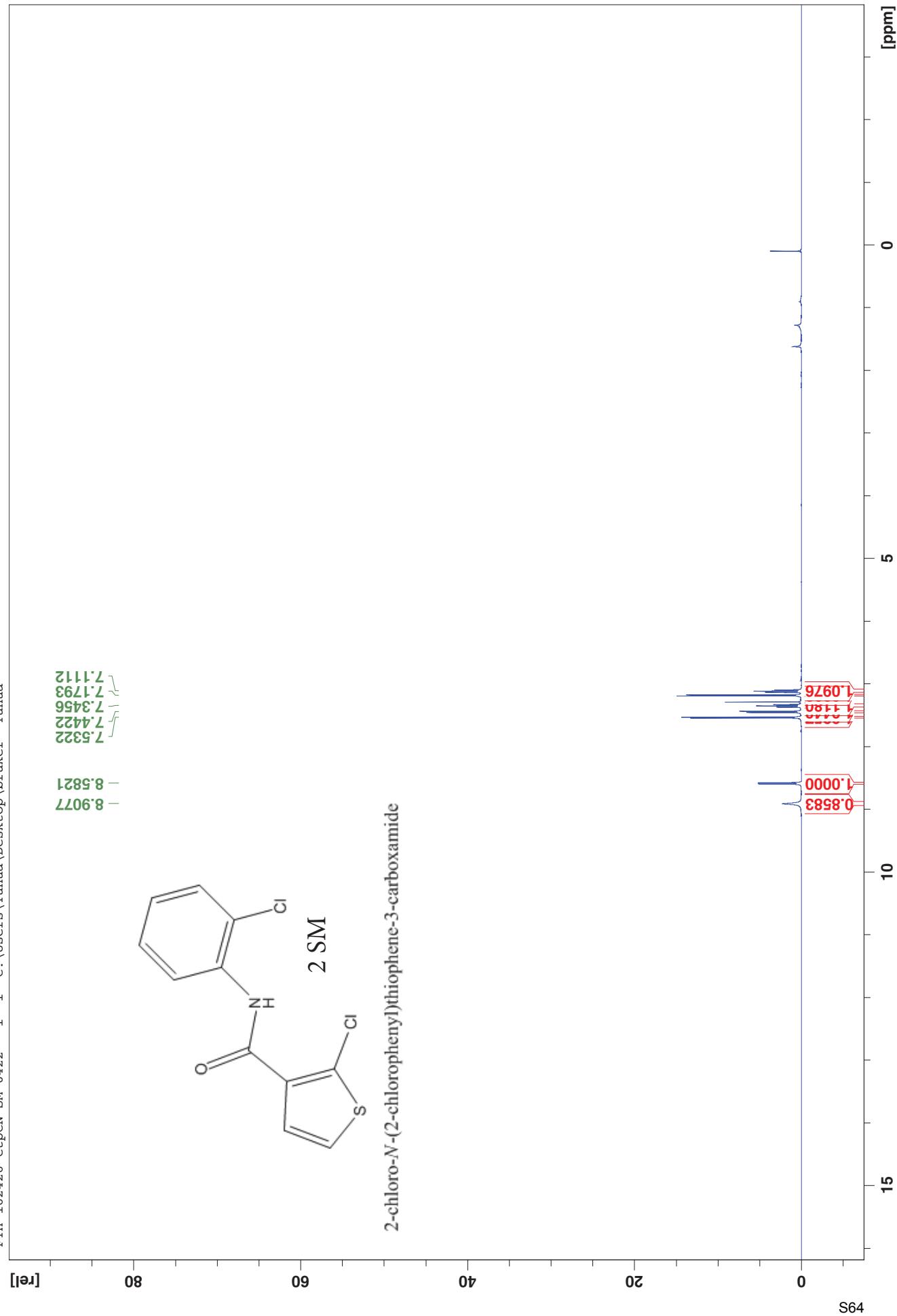


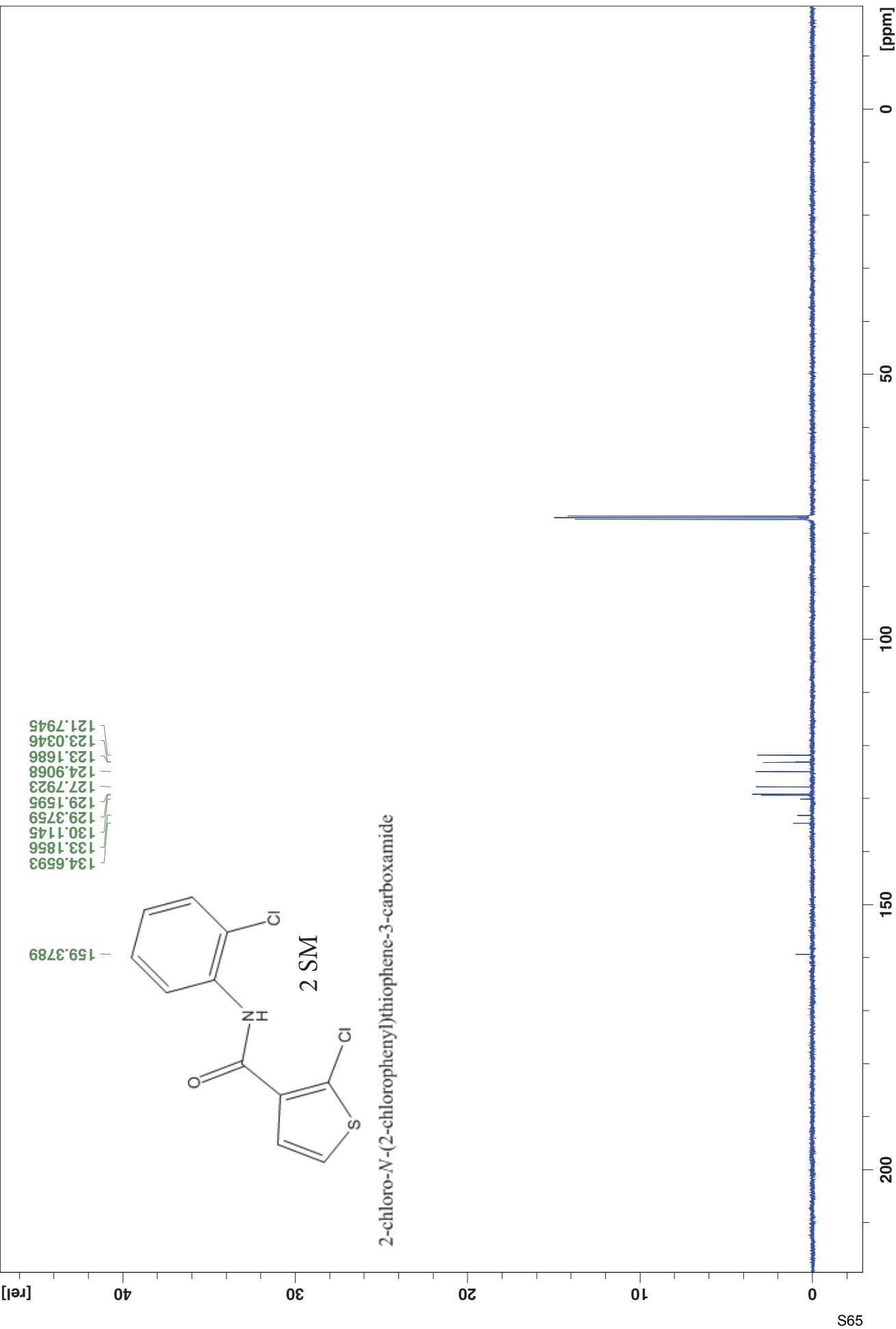






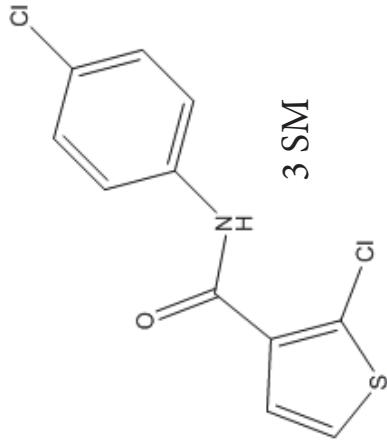






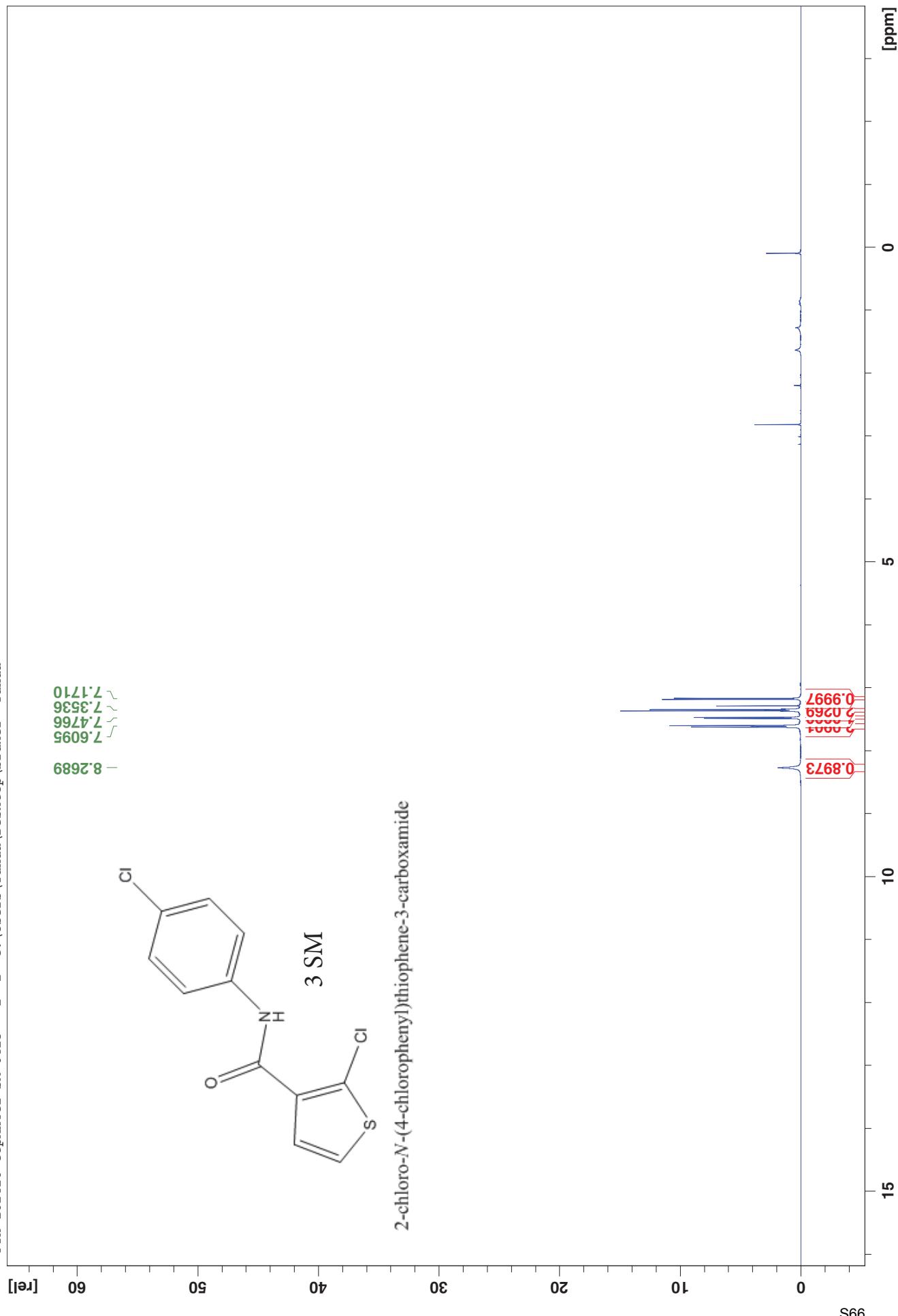
7.6095
7.4766
7.3536
7.1710
0.9997
0.8973
0.8004
0.7999
0.7973

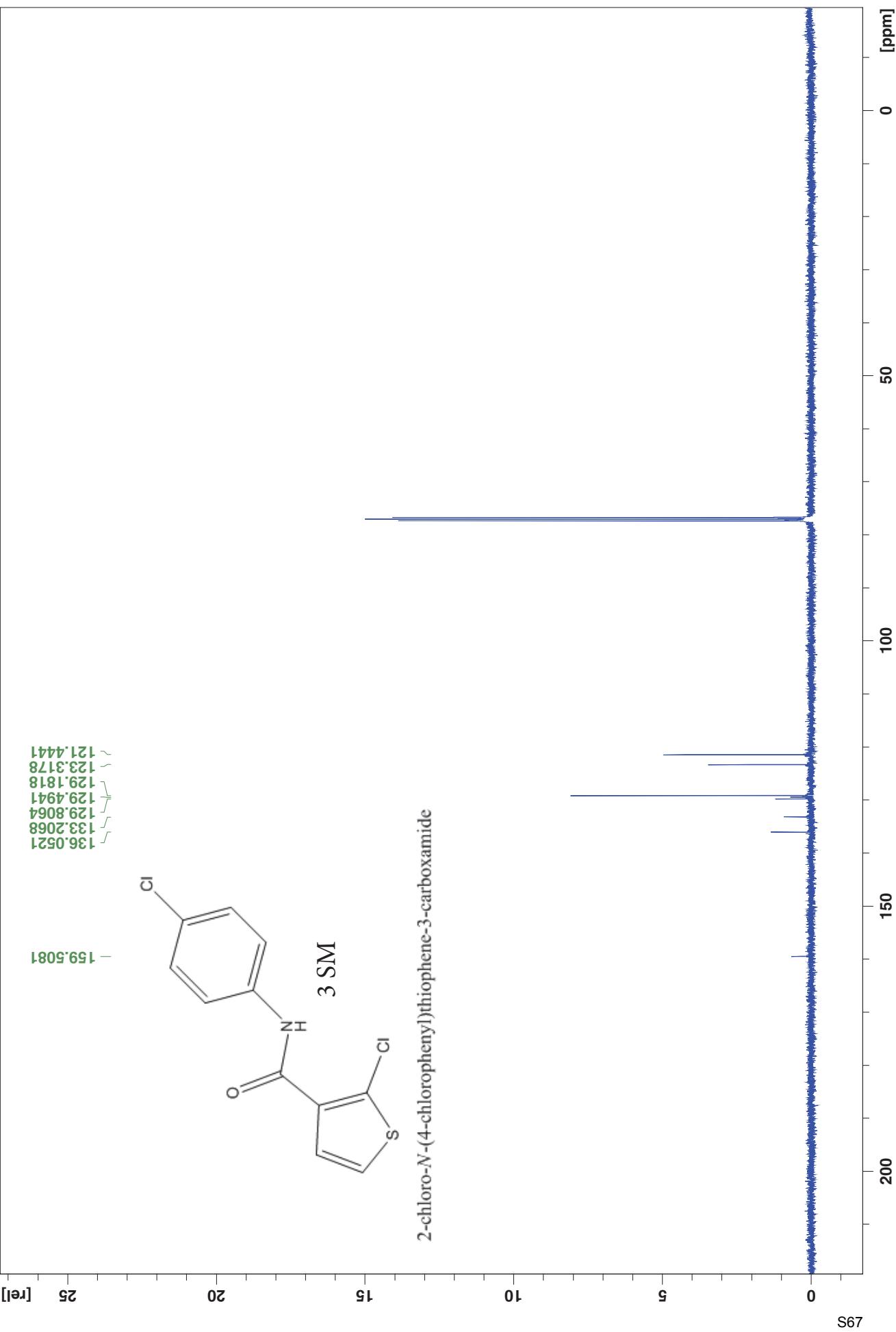
8.2689

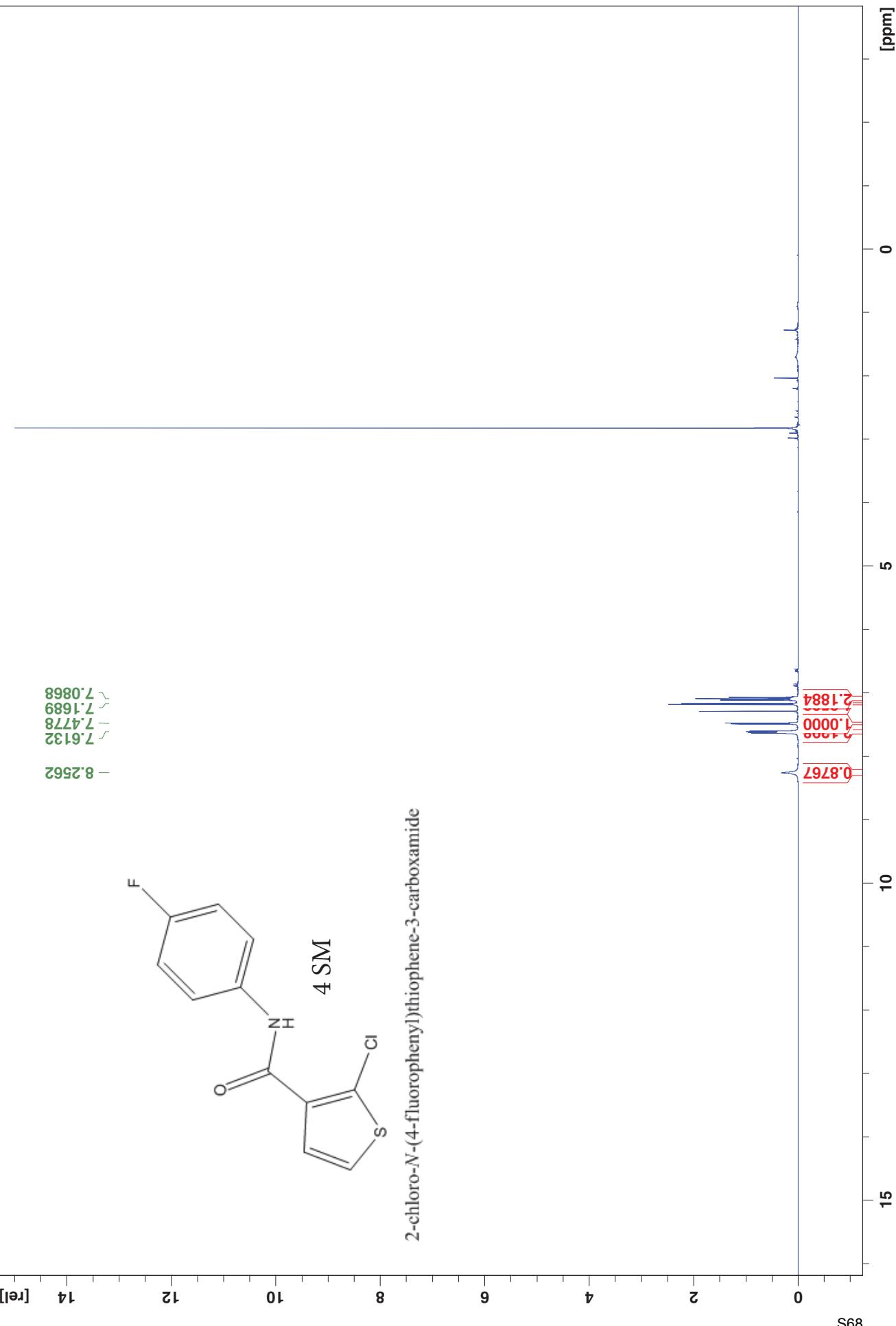


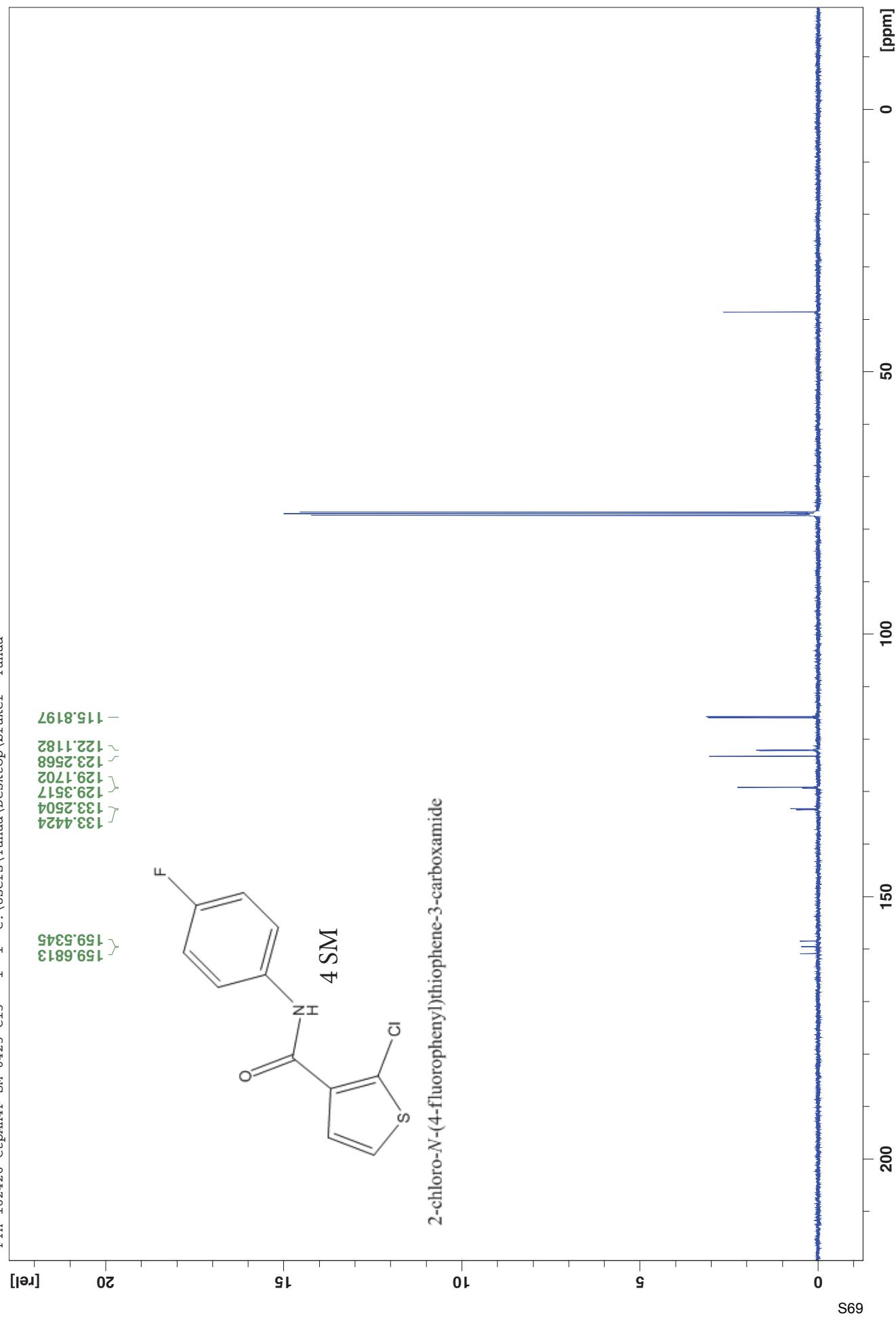
3 SM

2-chloro-N-(4-chlorophenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide

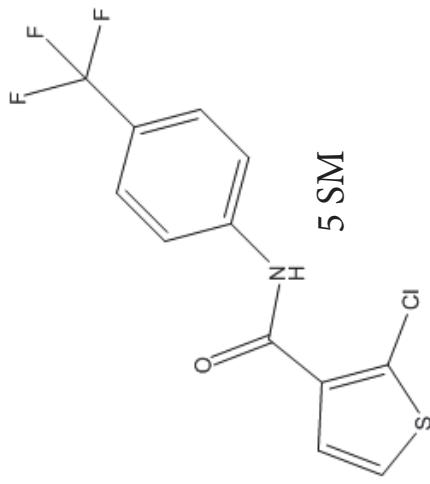




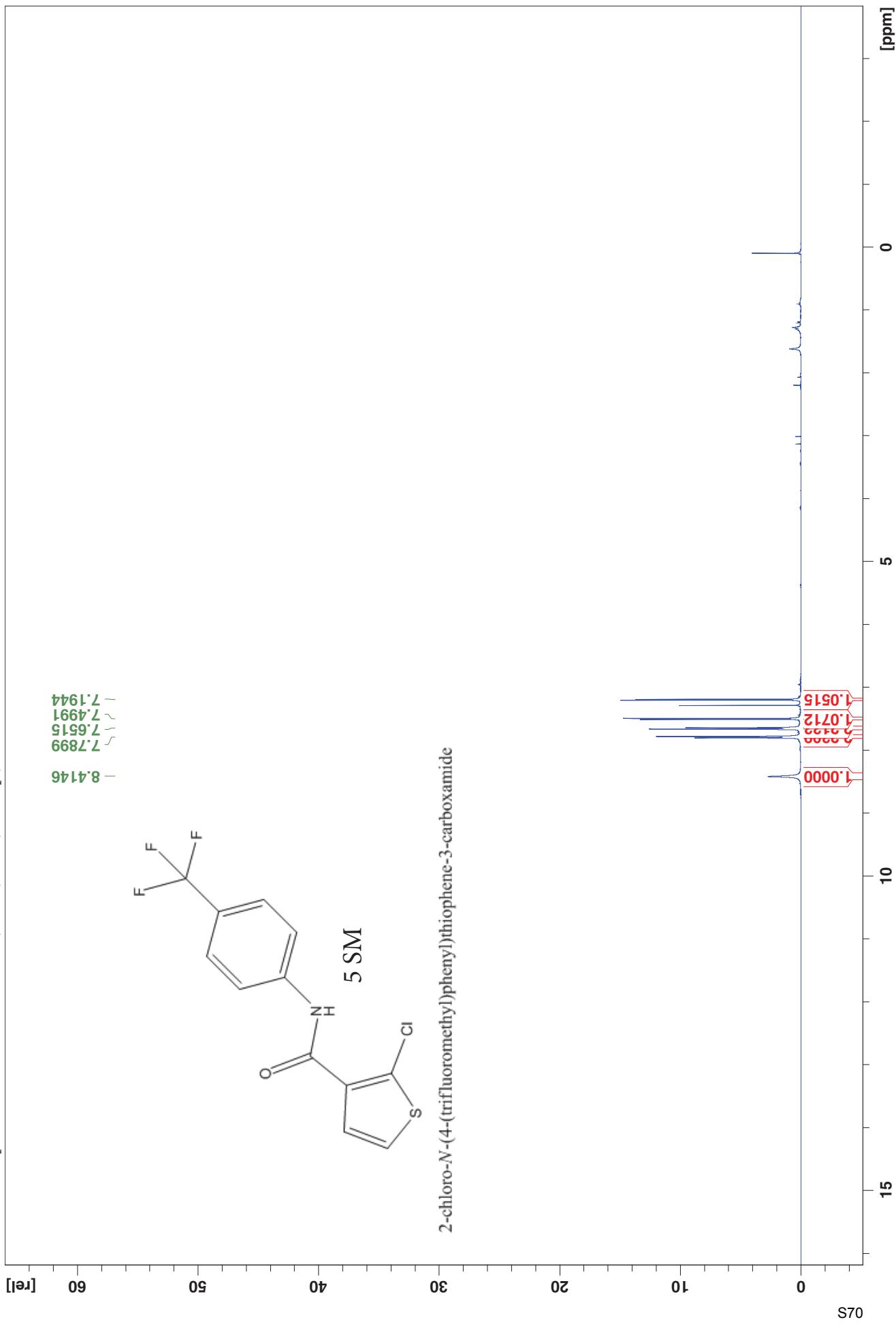


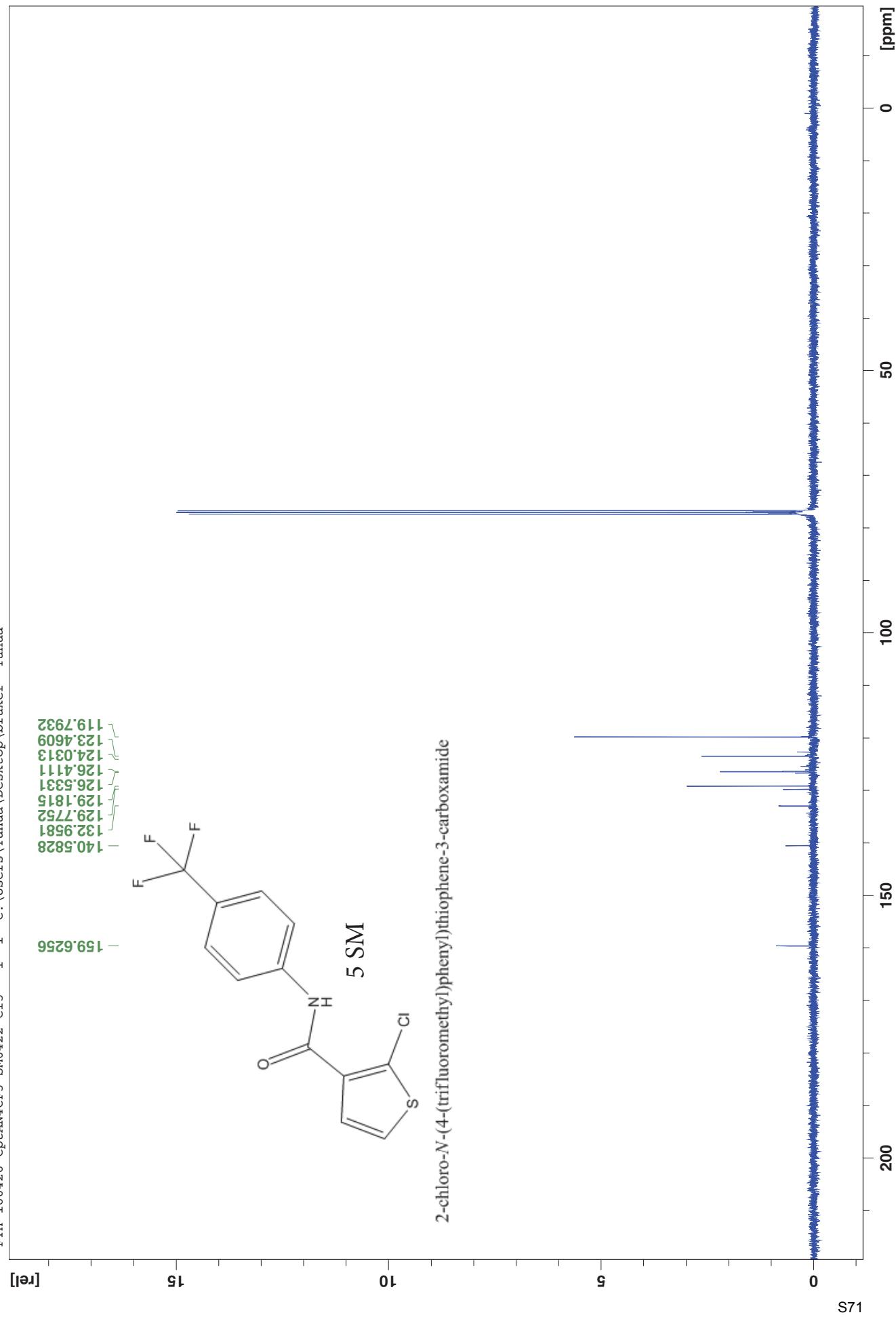


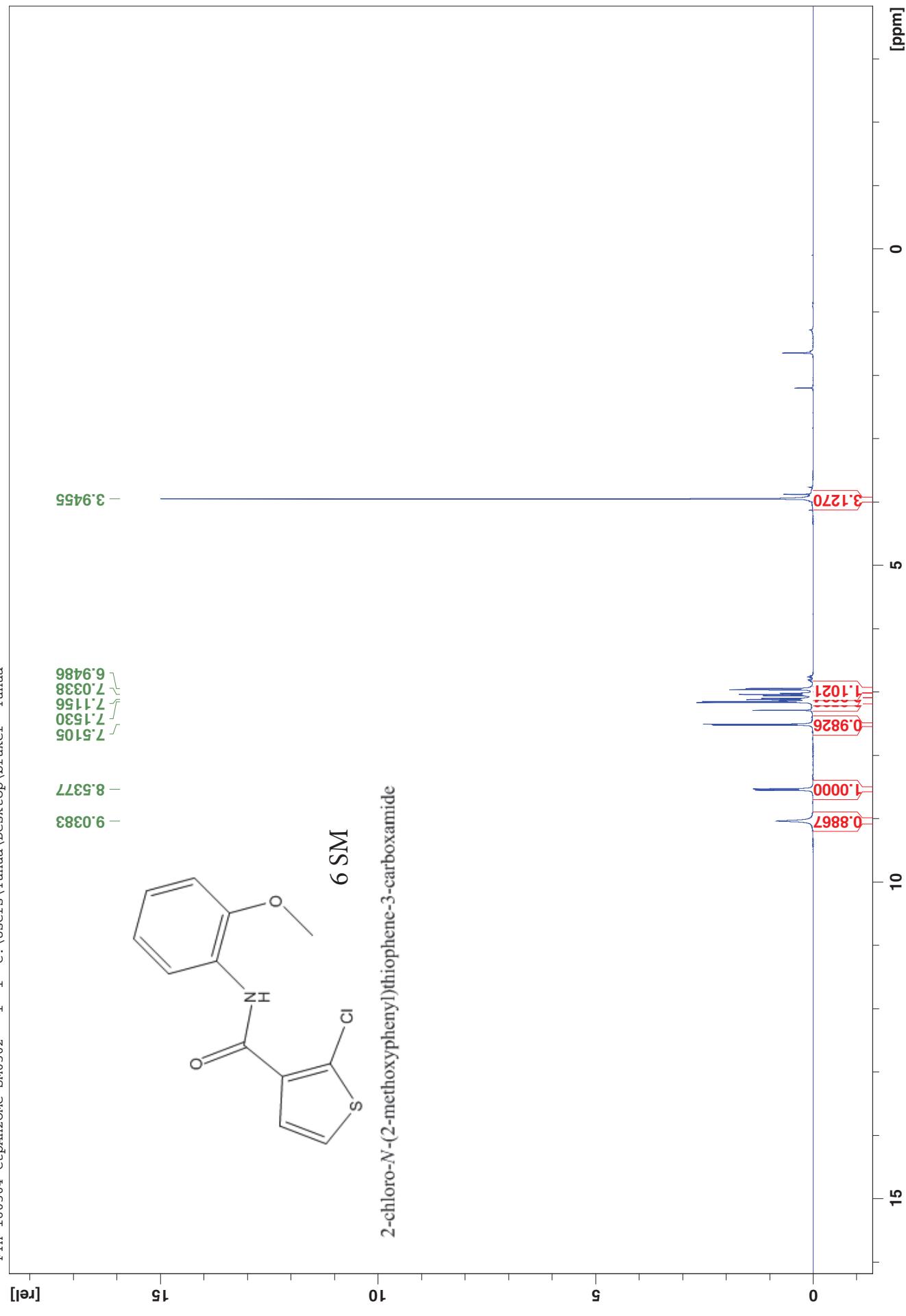
8.4146
7.7899
7.6515
7.4991
7.1944

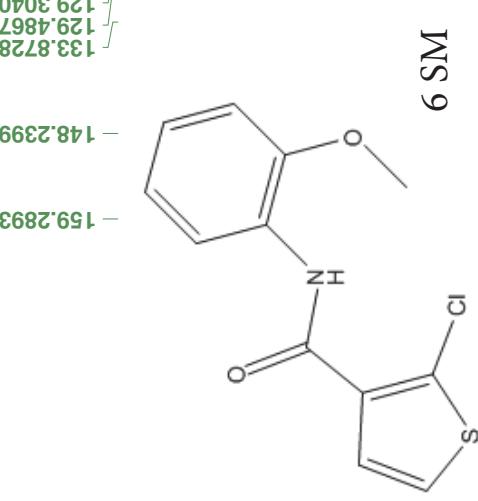


2-chloro-N-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide









2-chloro-N-(2-methoxyphenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide

- 55.9502

- 110.0728

- 120.0680

- 121.2348

- 122.9217

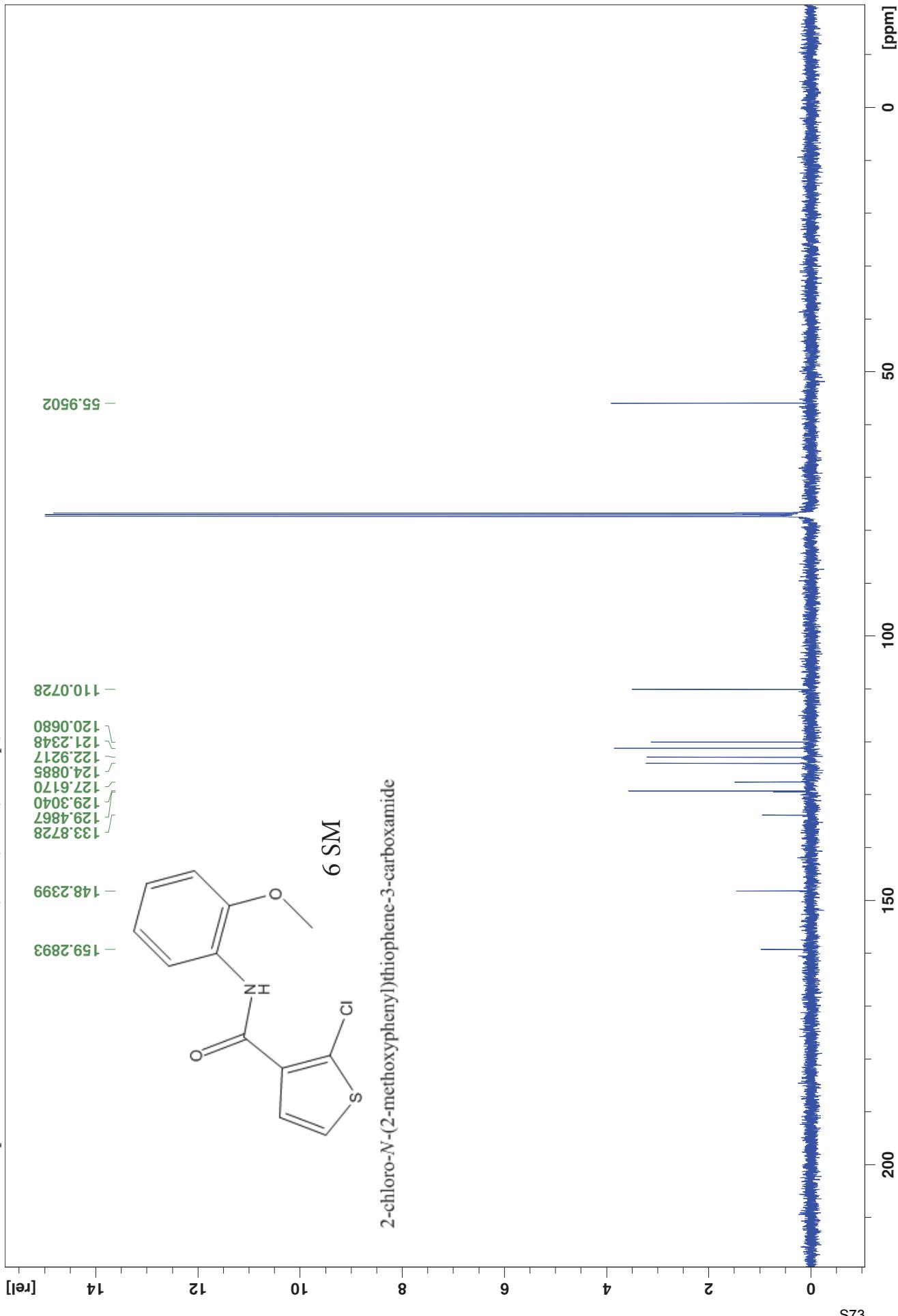
- 124.0885

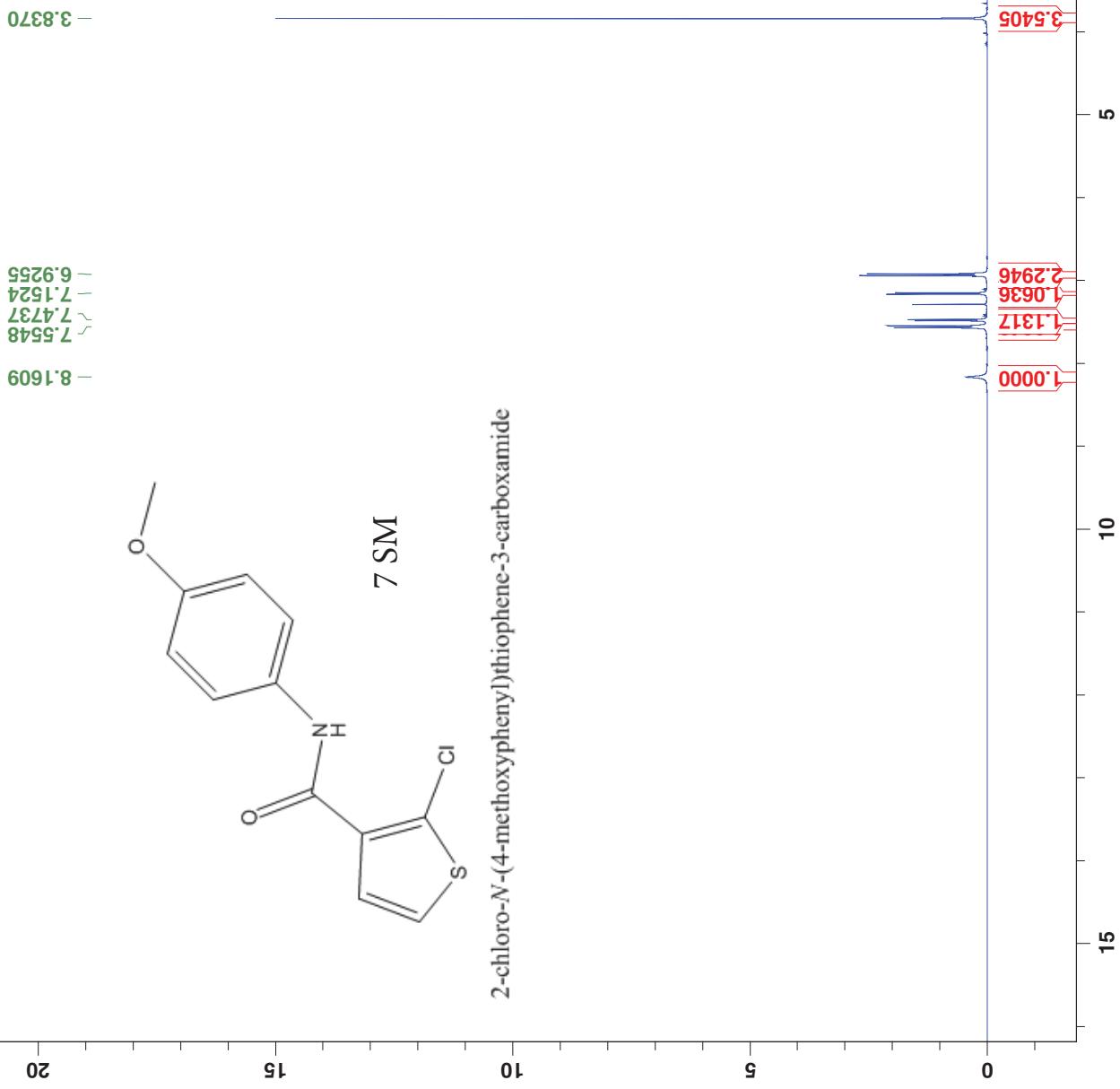
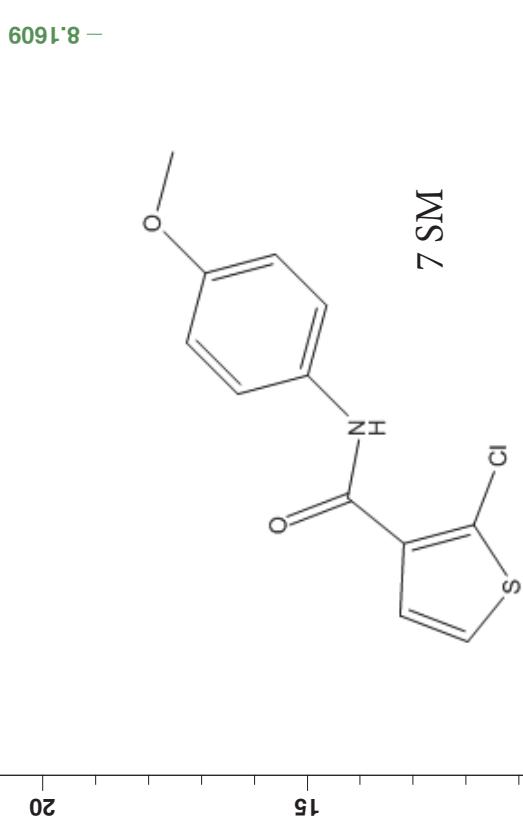
- 127.6170

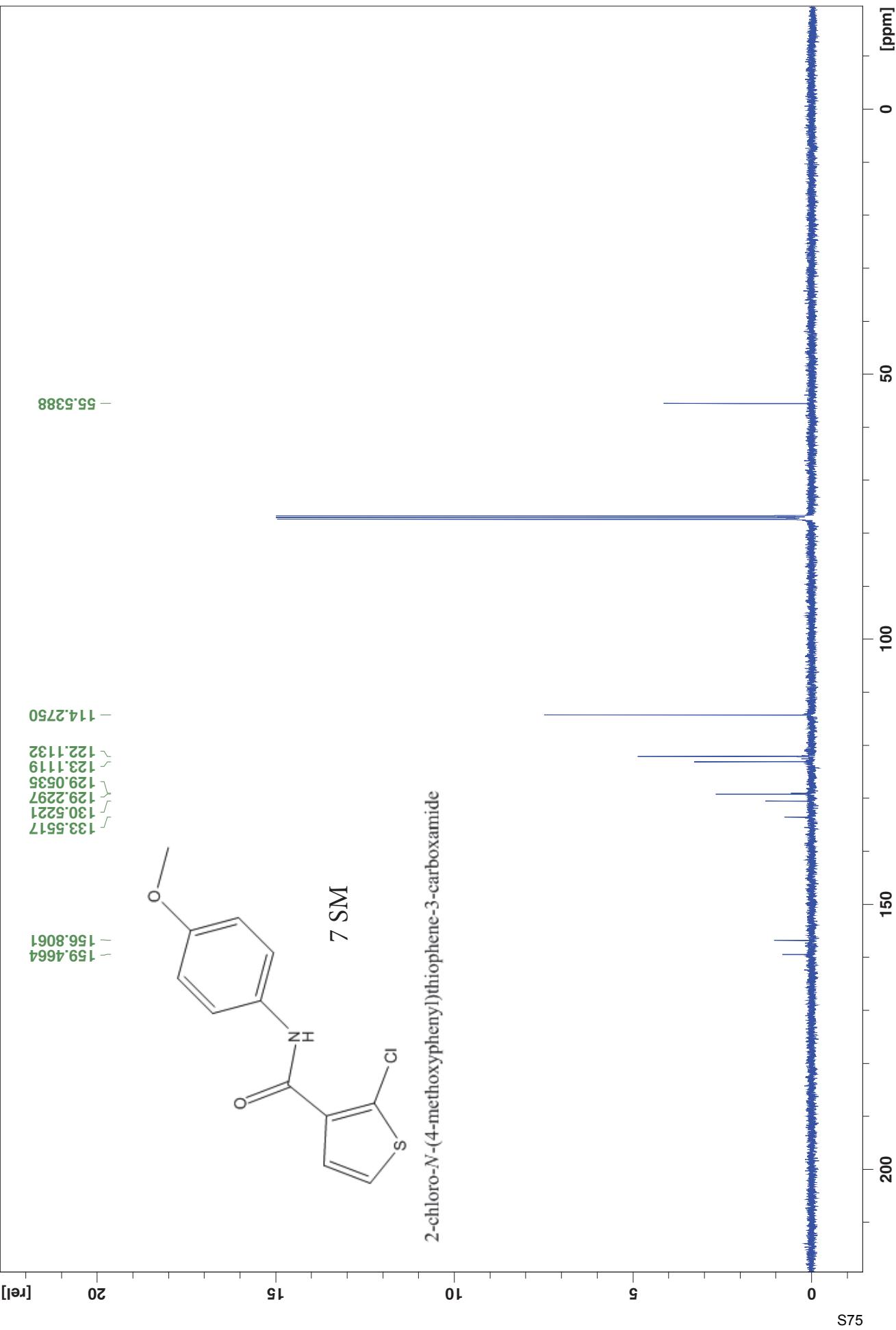
- 129.3040

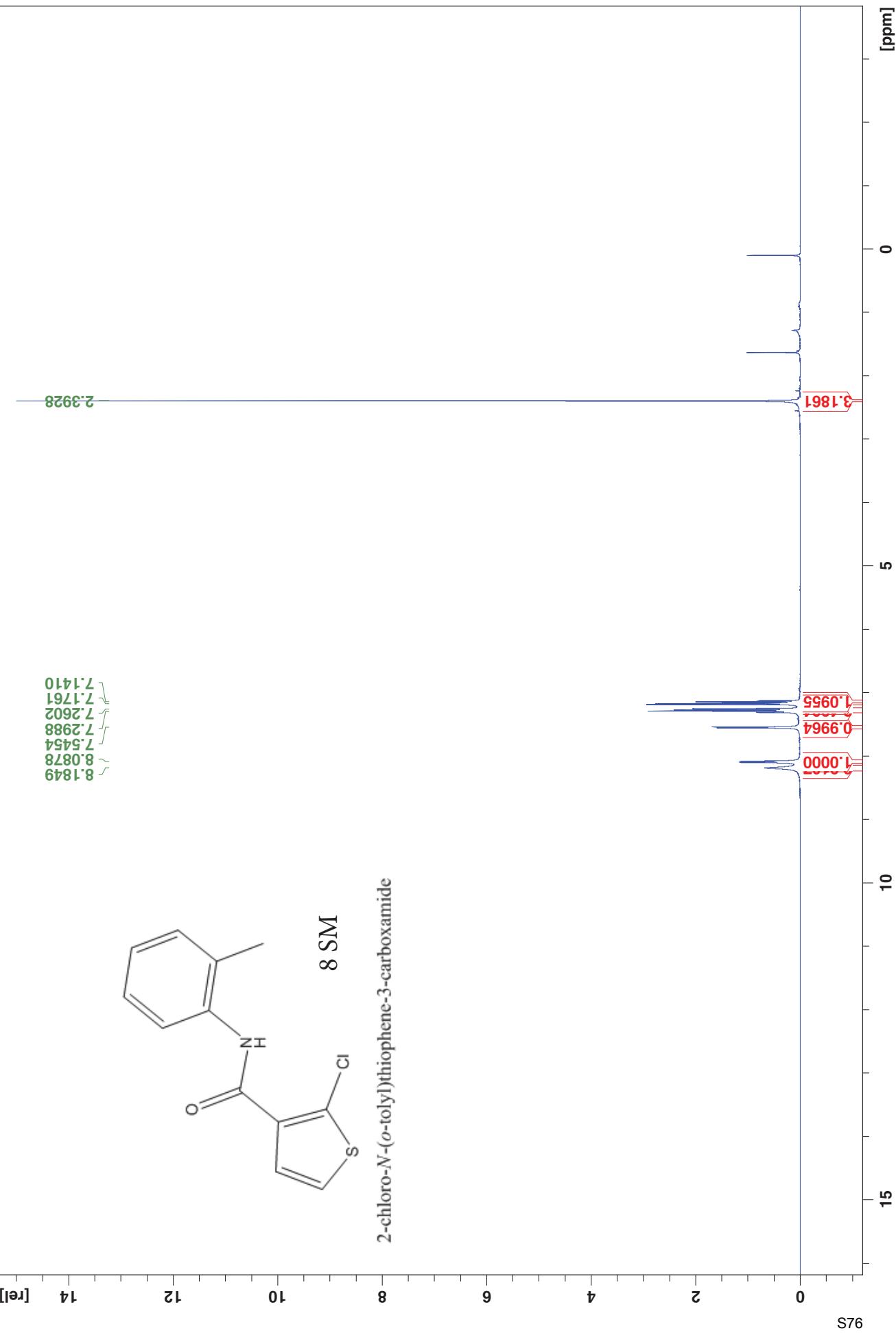
- 129.4867

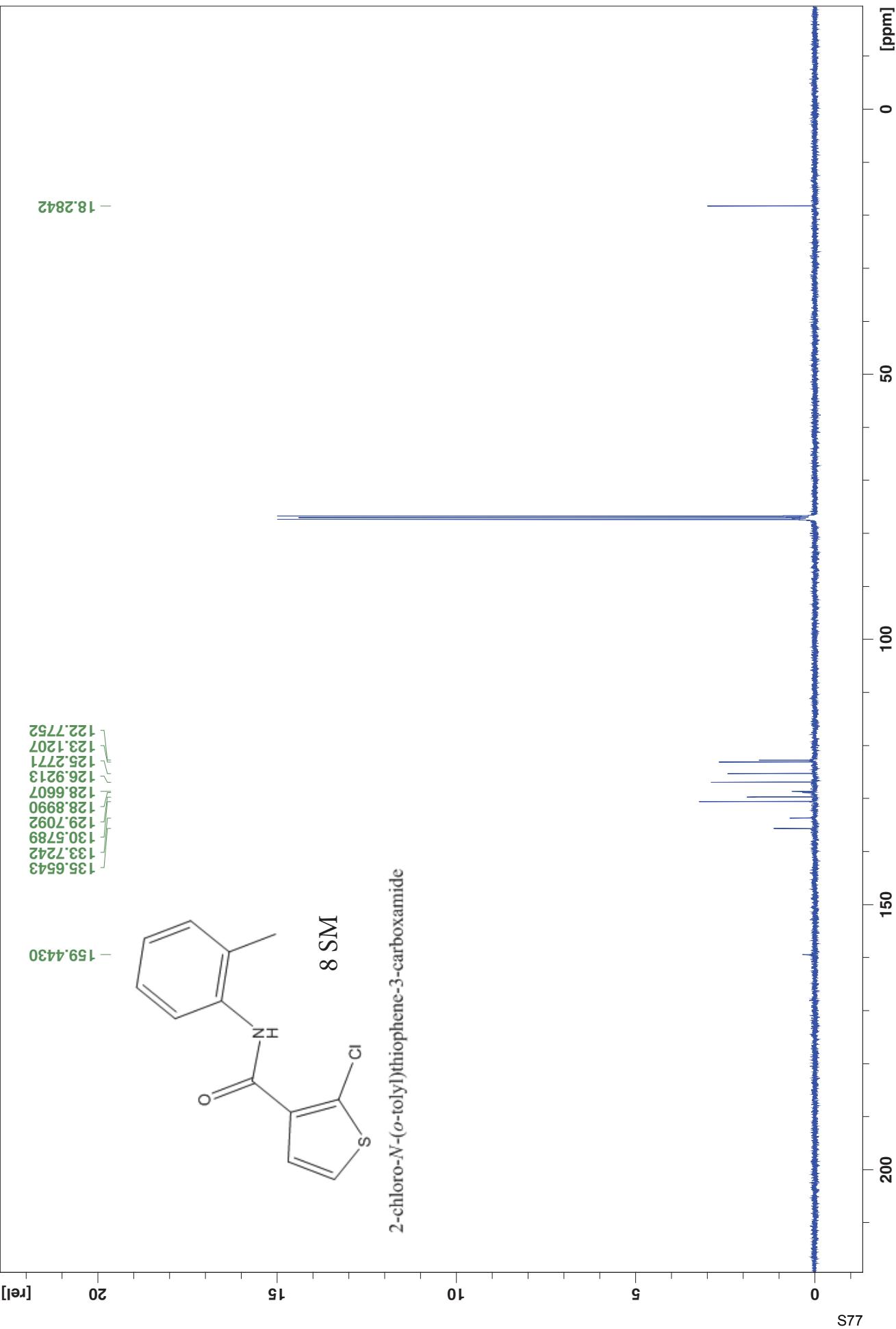
- 133.8728

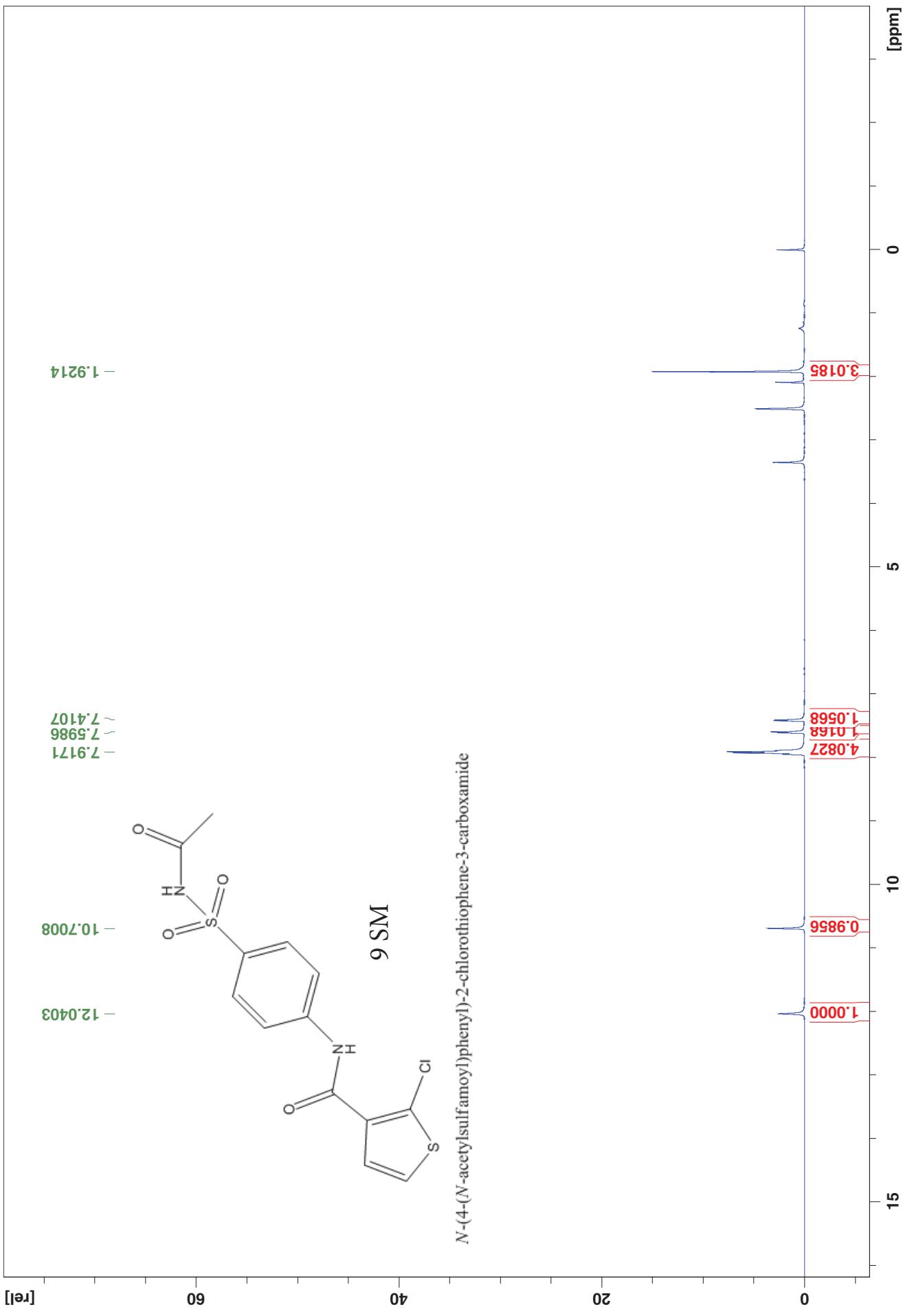


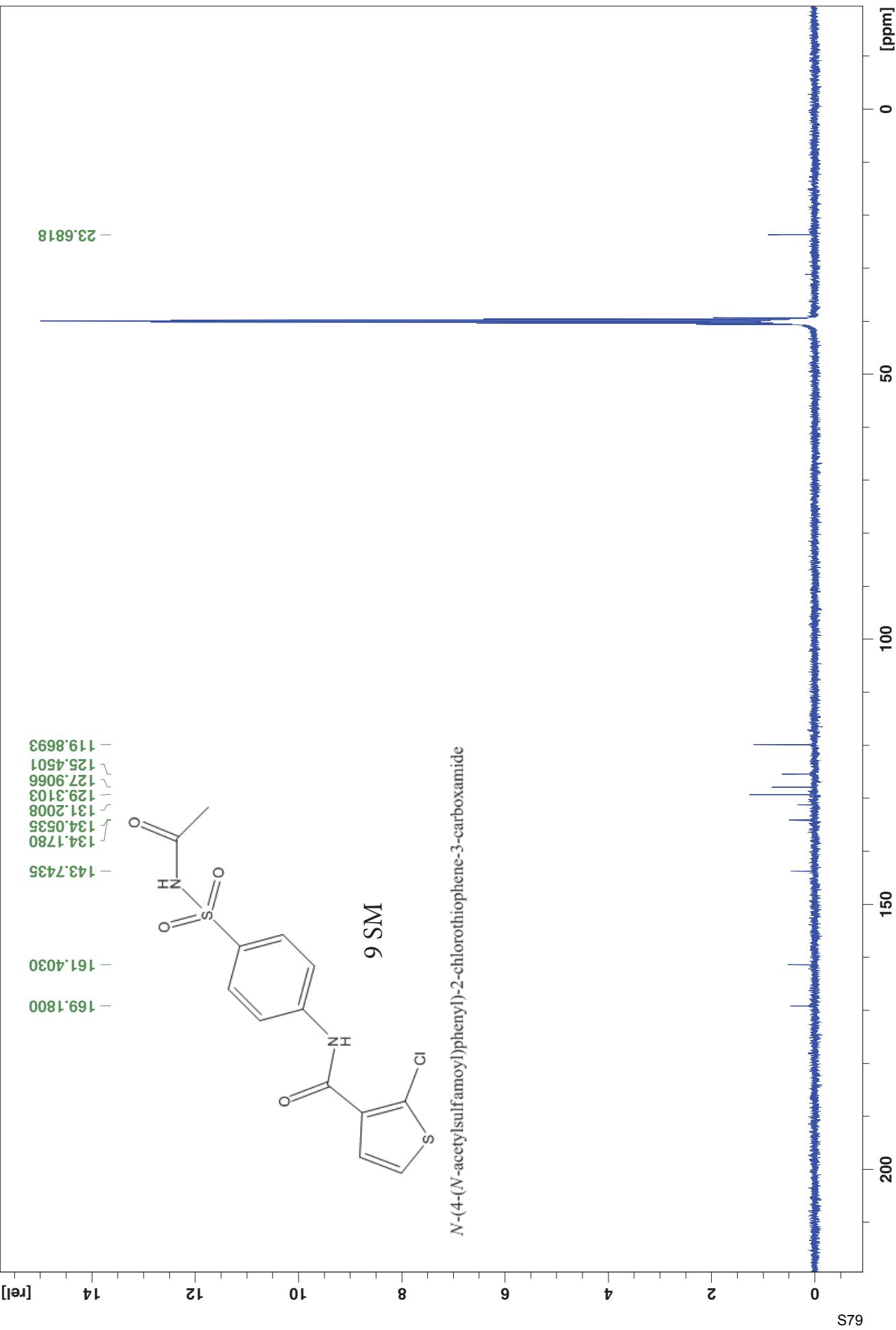


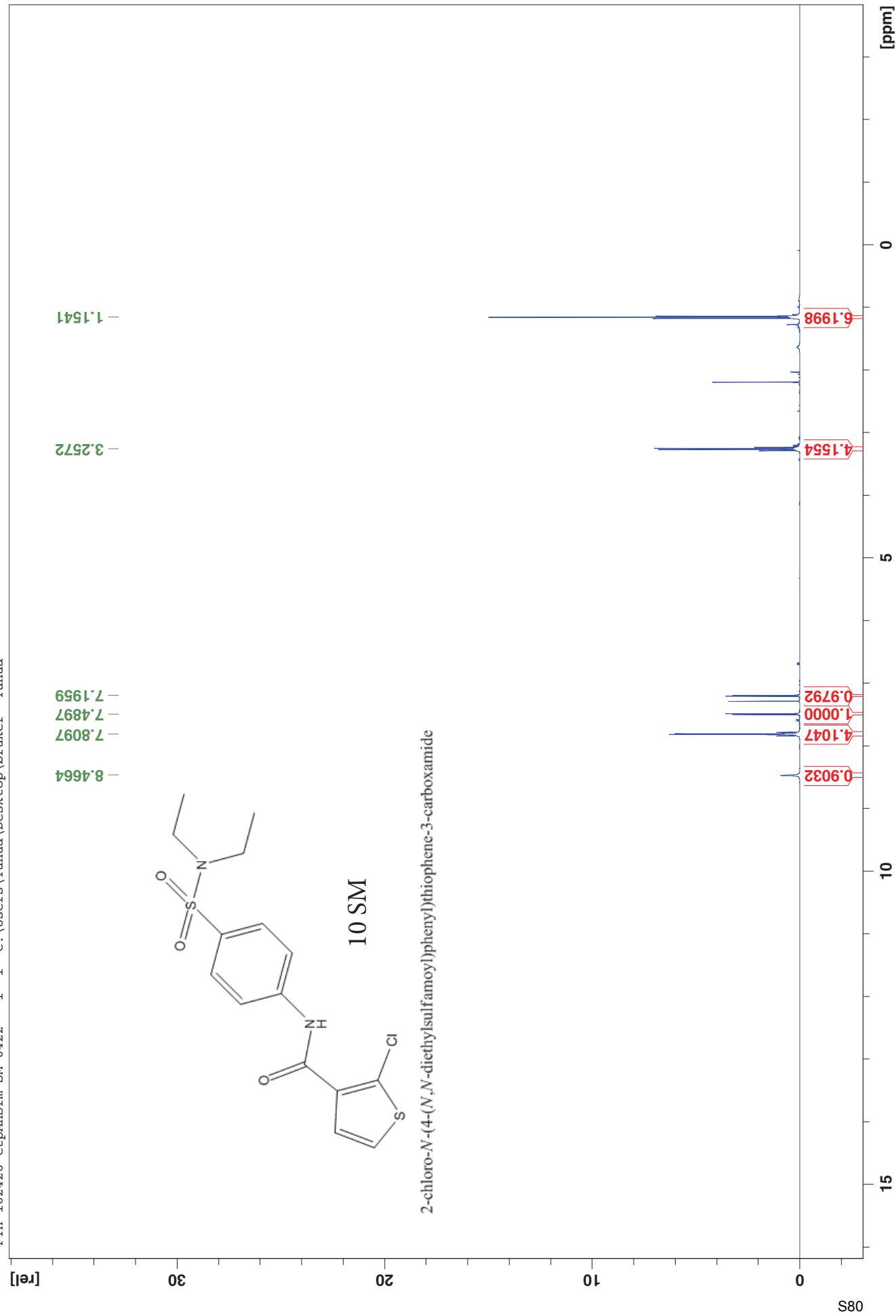




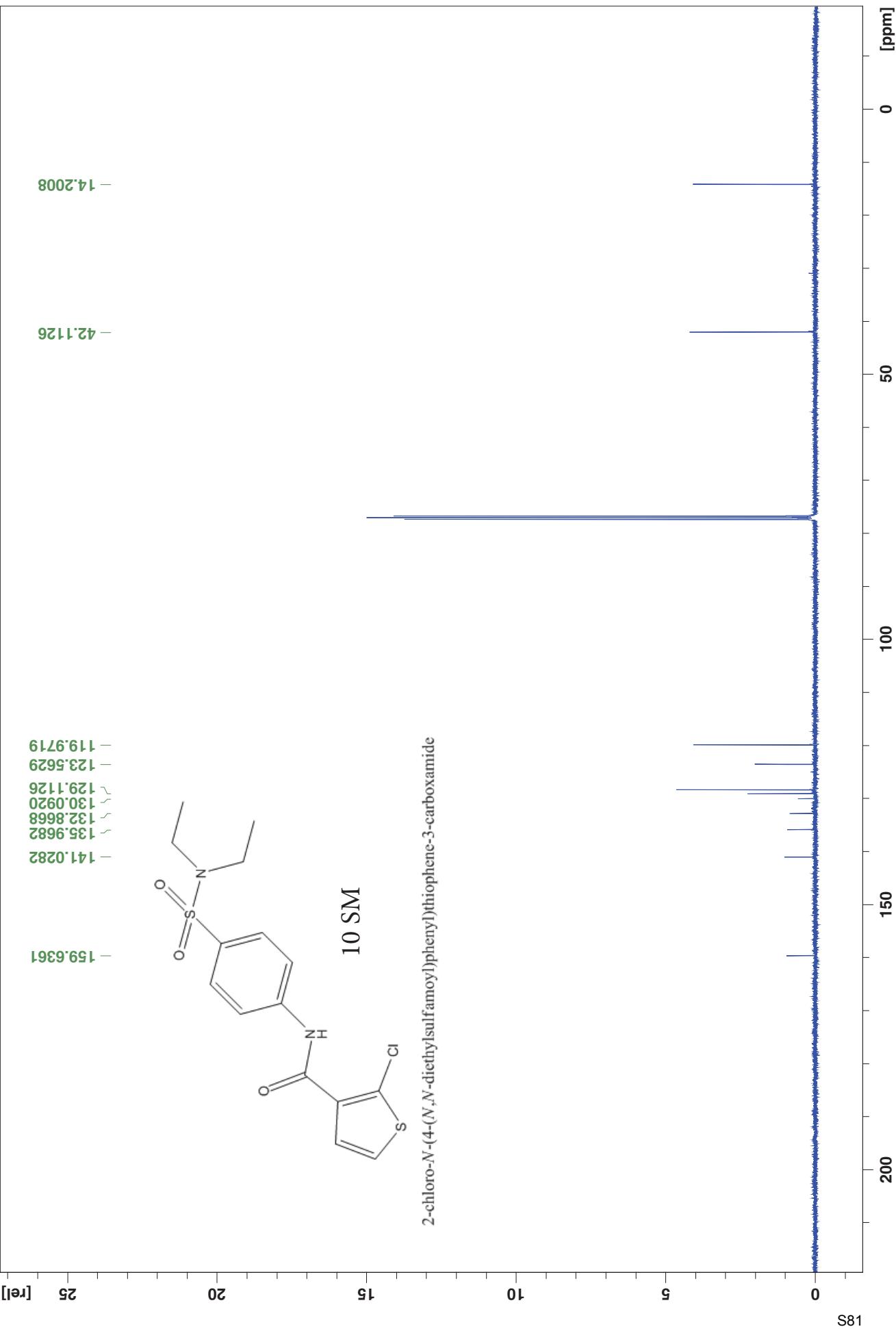






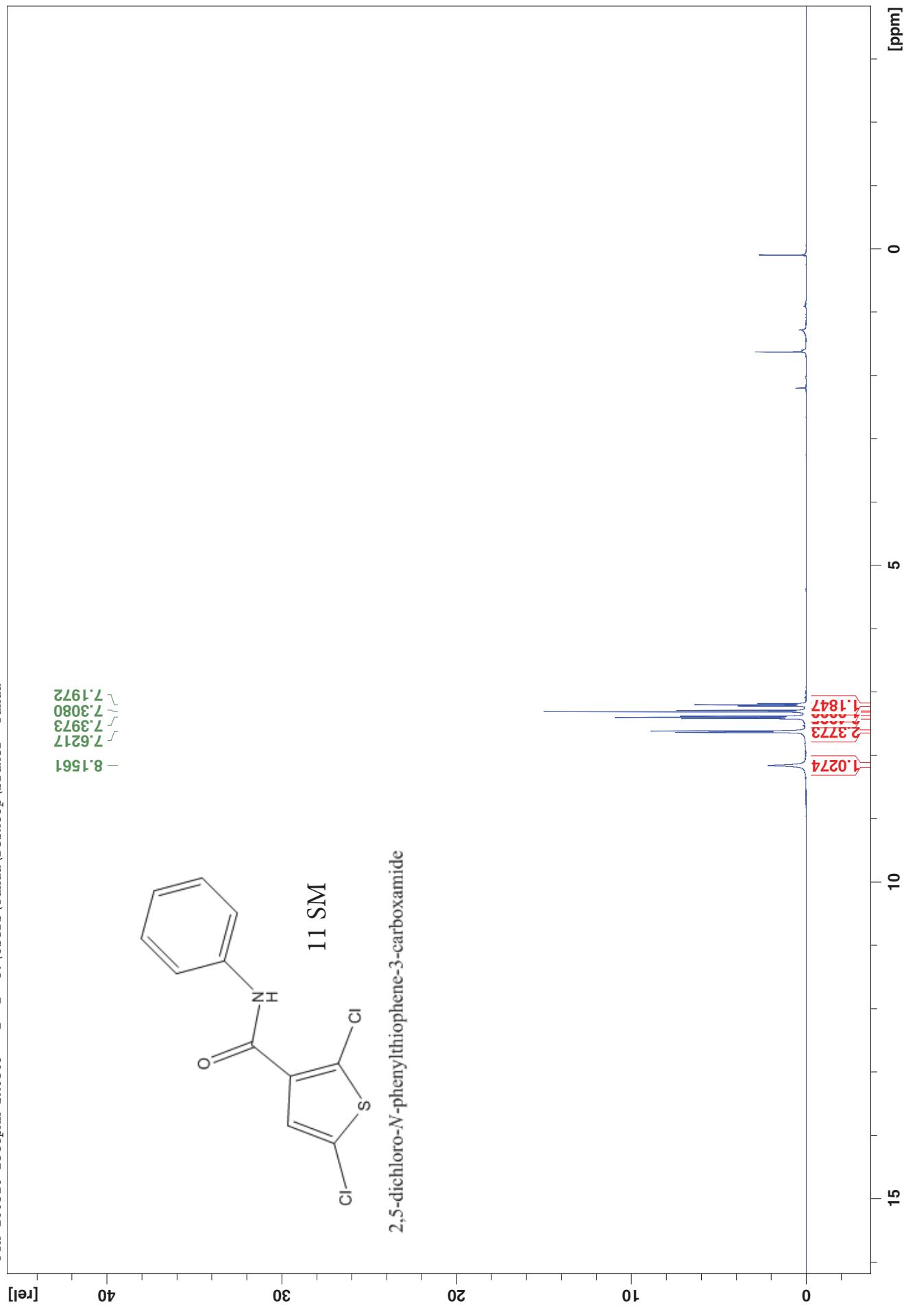
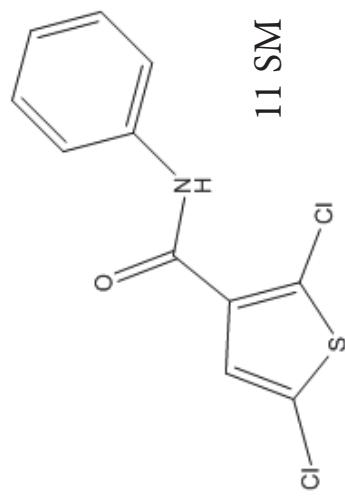


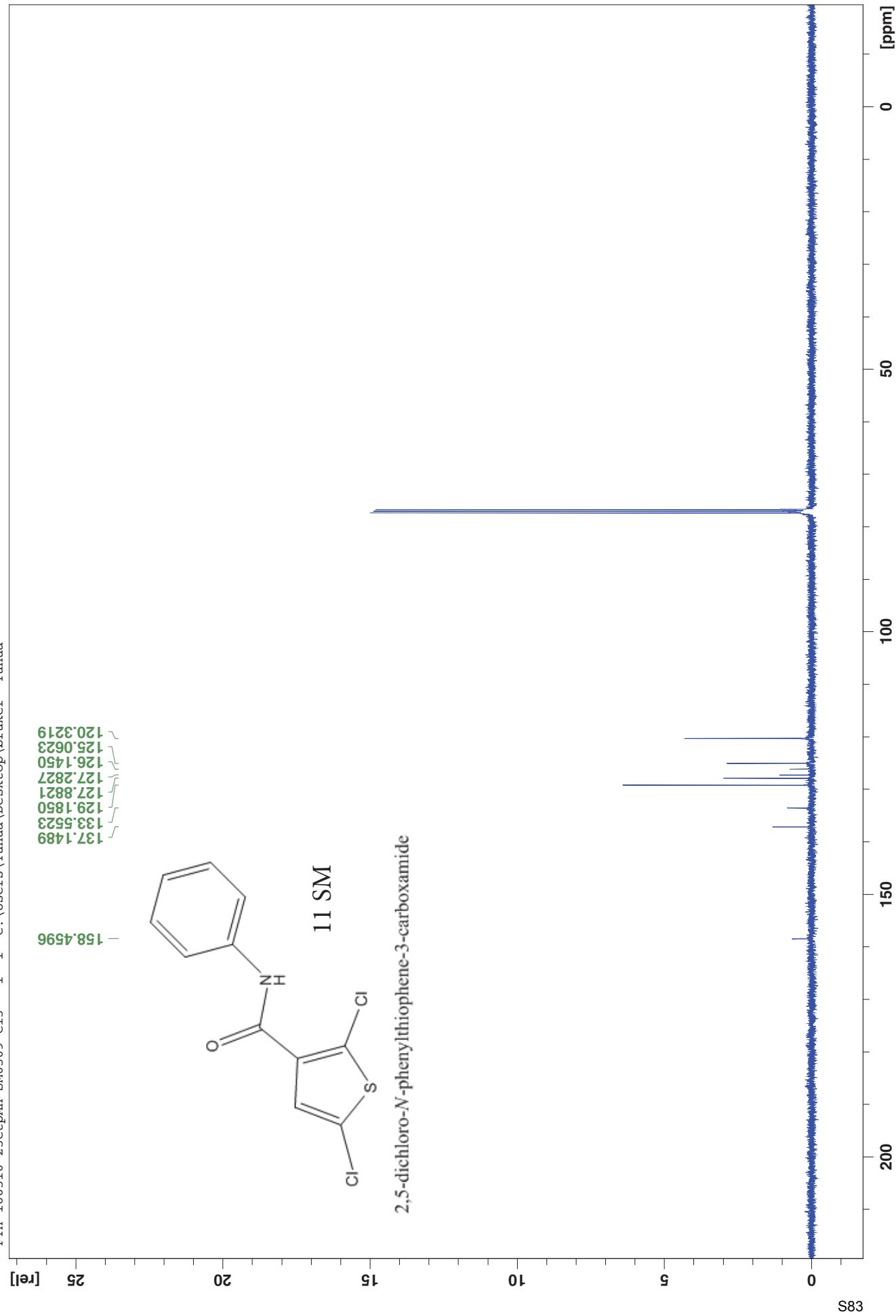
2-chloro-N-(4-(*N,N*-diethylsulfamoyl)phenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide



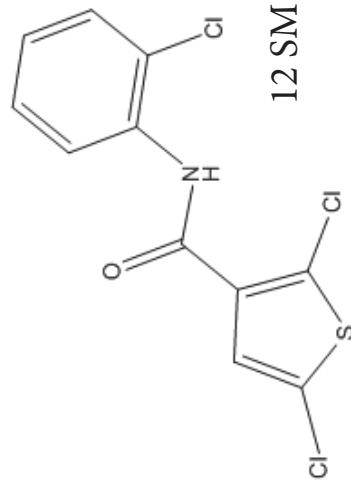
2-chloro-N-(4-(*N,N*-diethylsulfamoyl)phenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide

— 8.1561
— 7.3973
— 7.3080
— 7.1972
— 7.6217



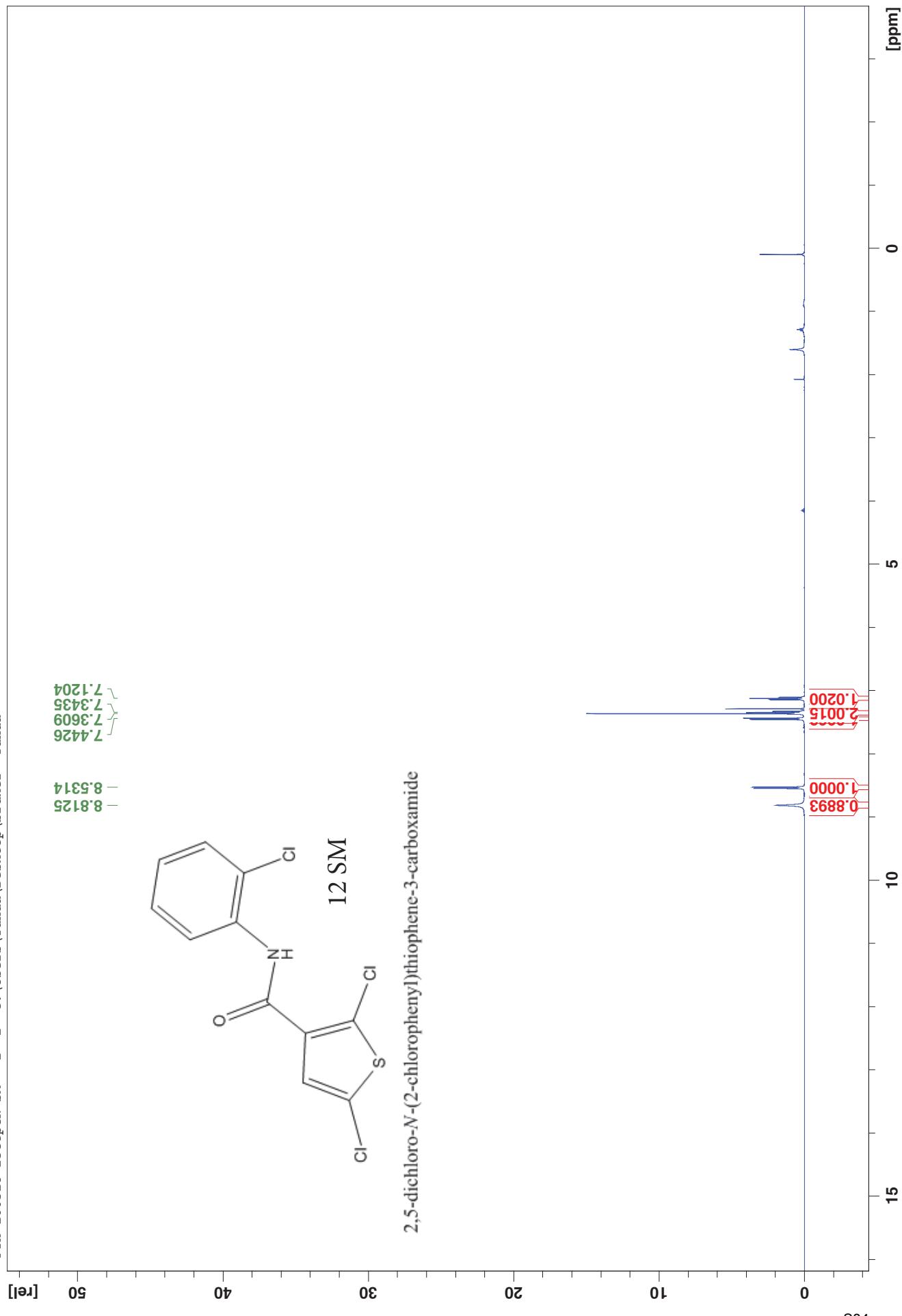


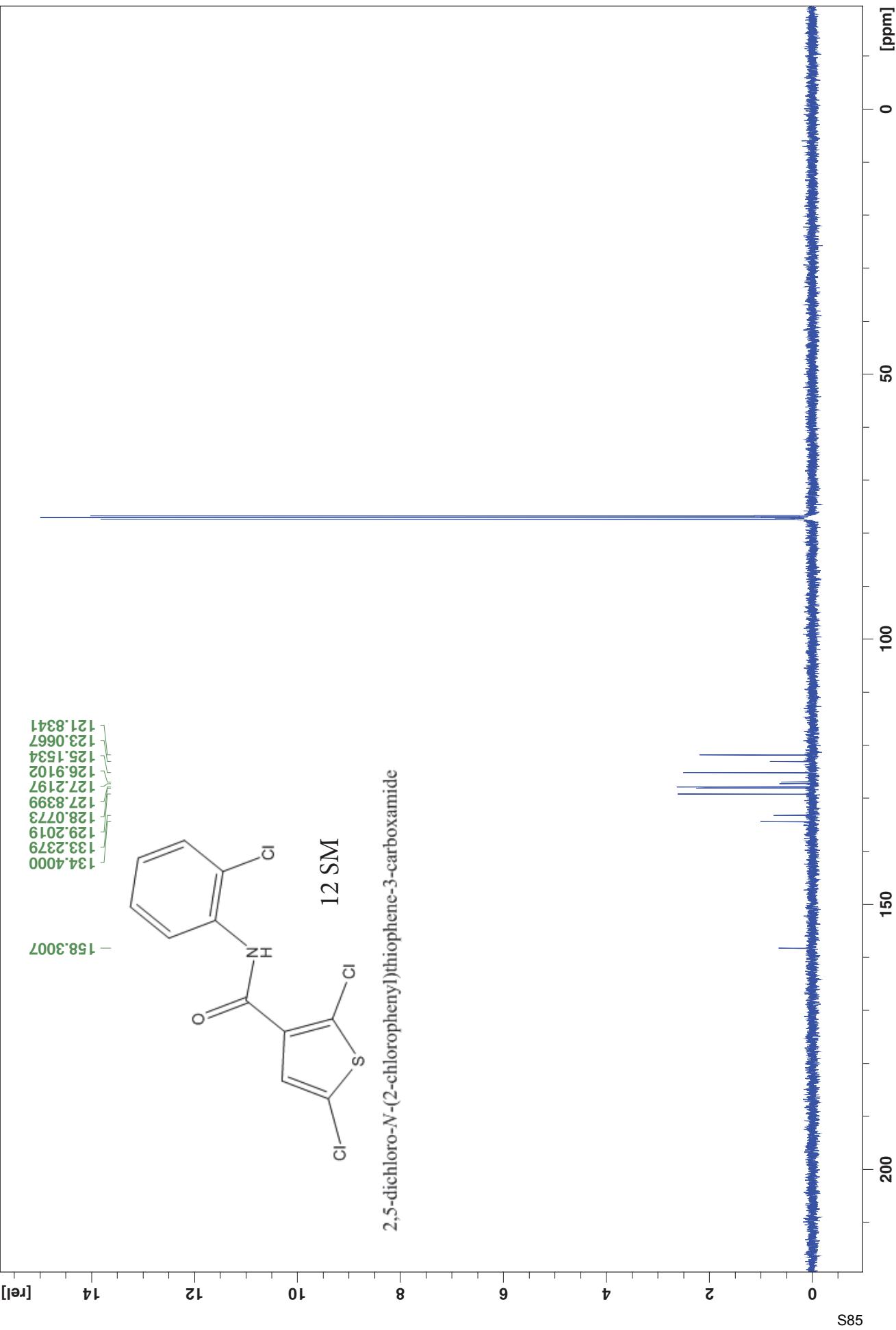
7.4426
7.3609
7.3435
7.3435
7.1204
8.8125
8.5314

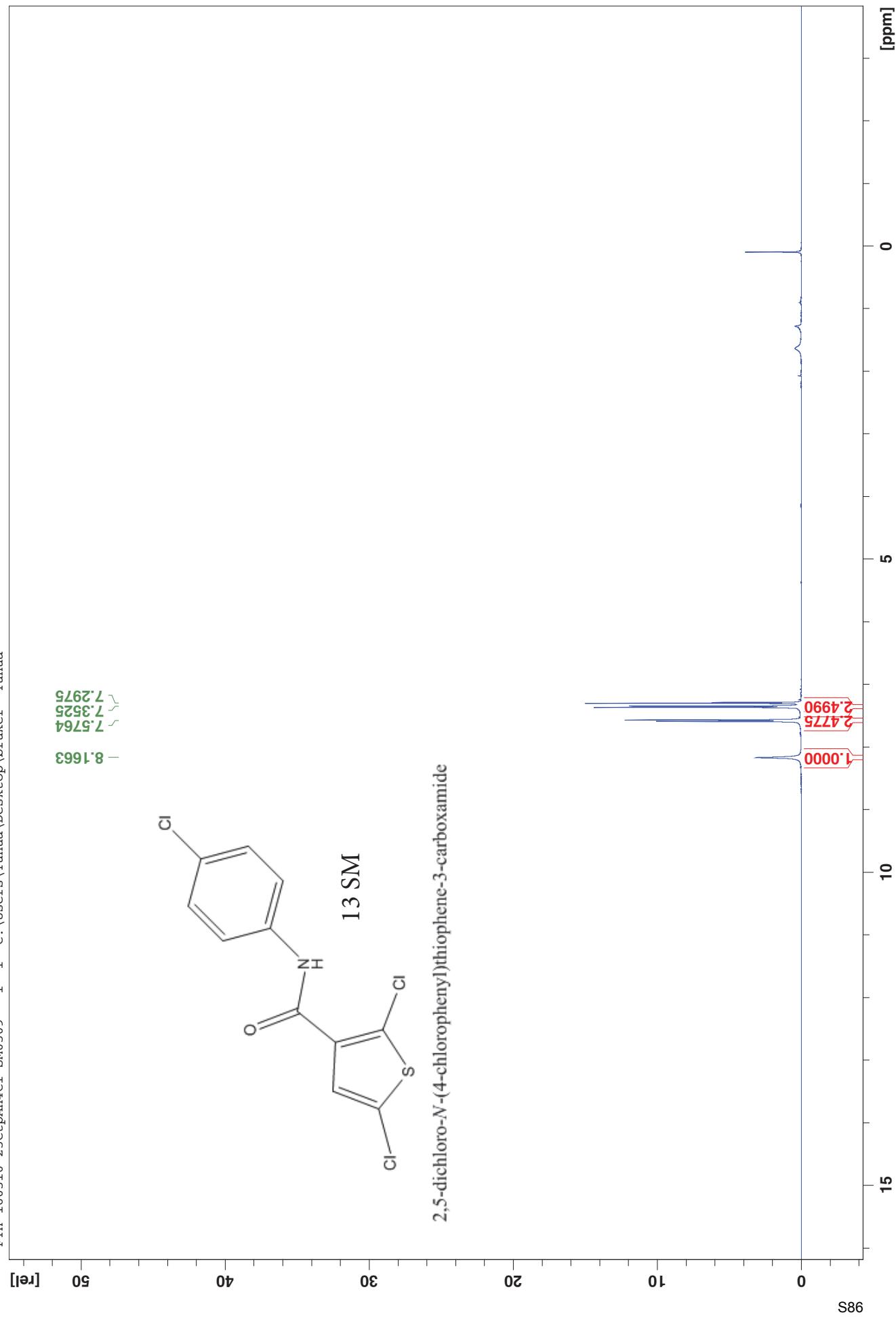


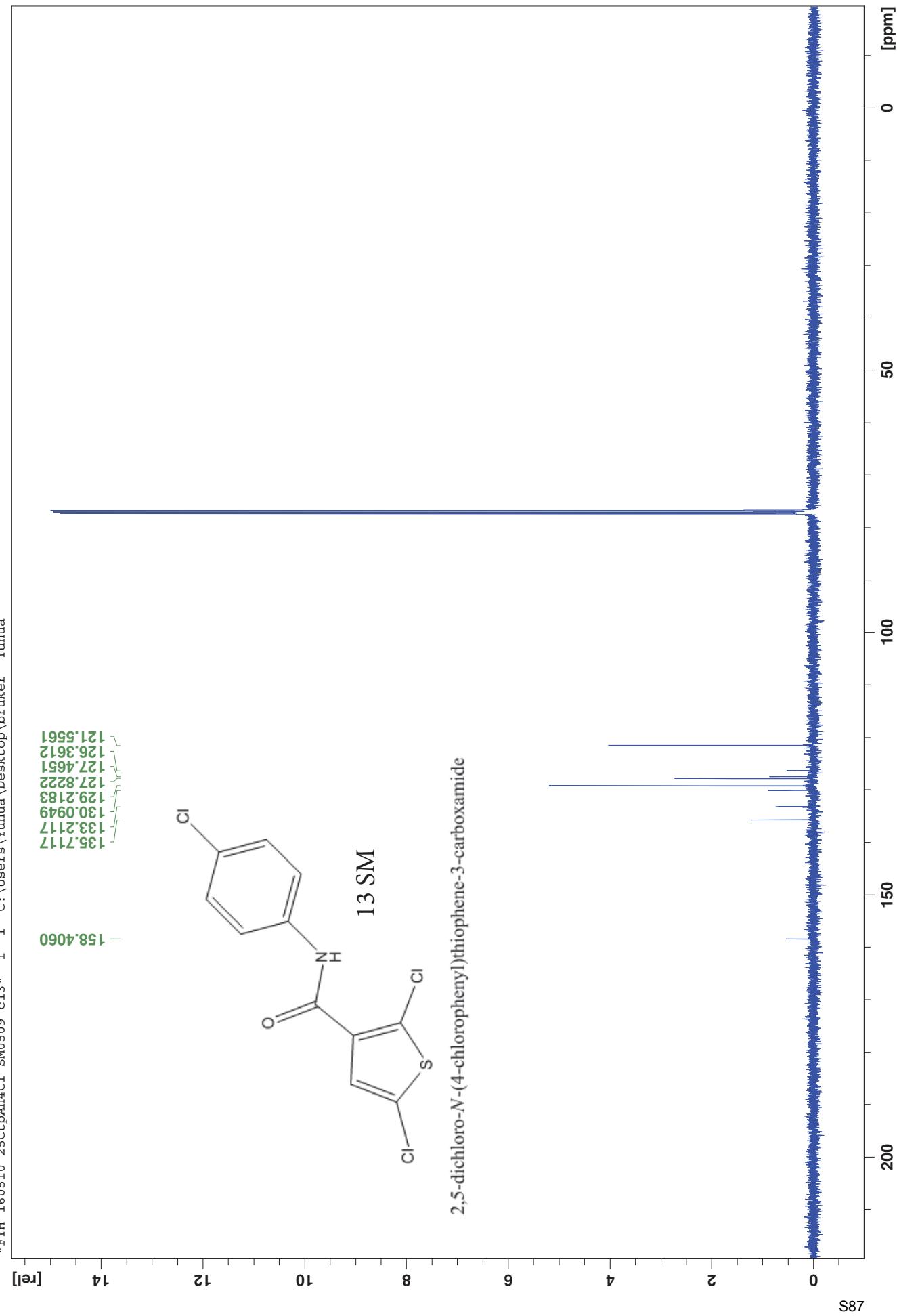
12 SM

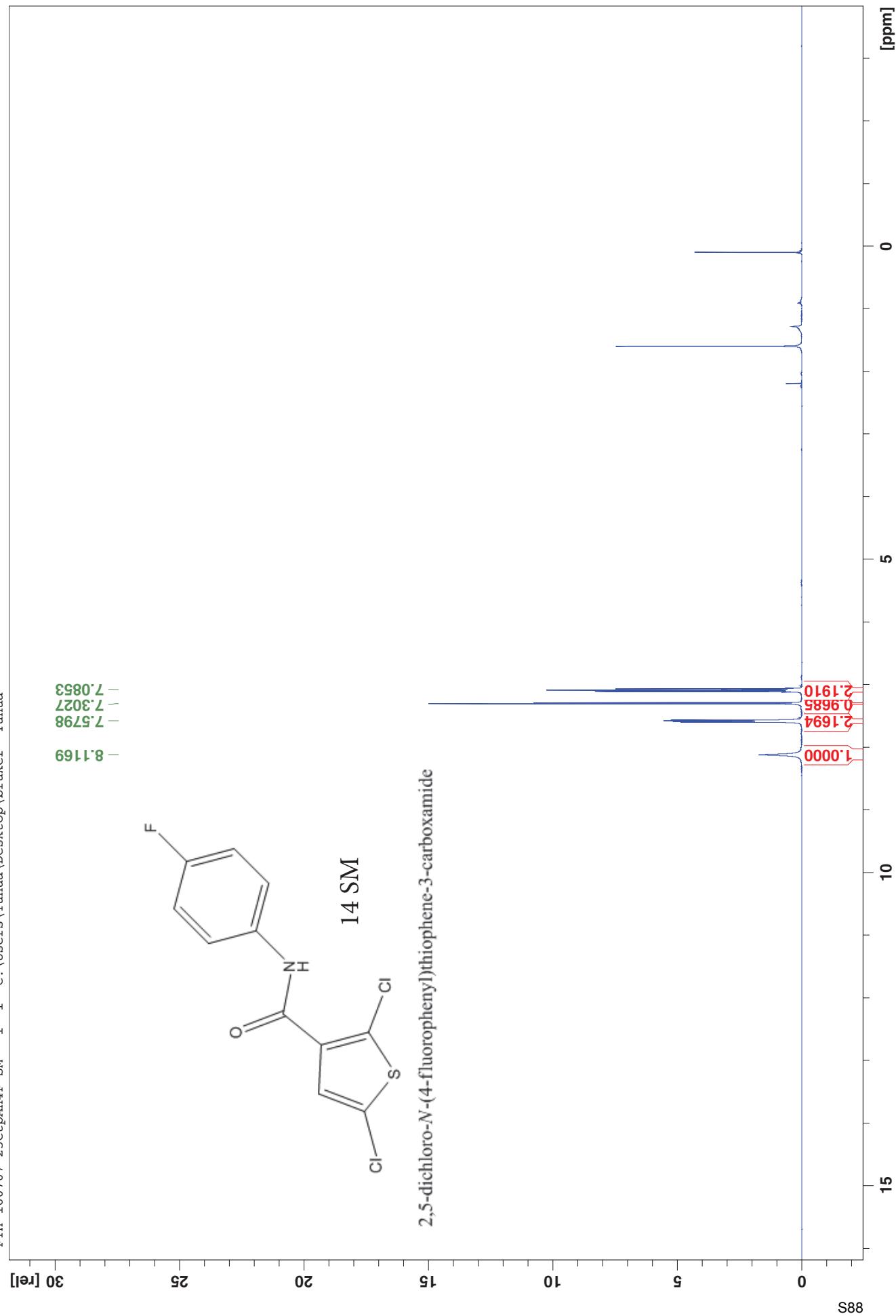
2,5-dichloro-N-(2-chlorophenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide



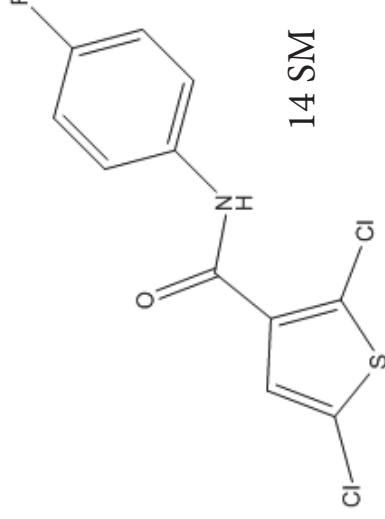




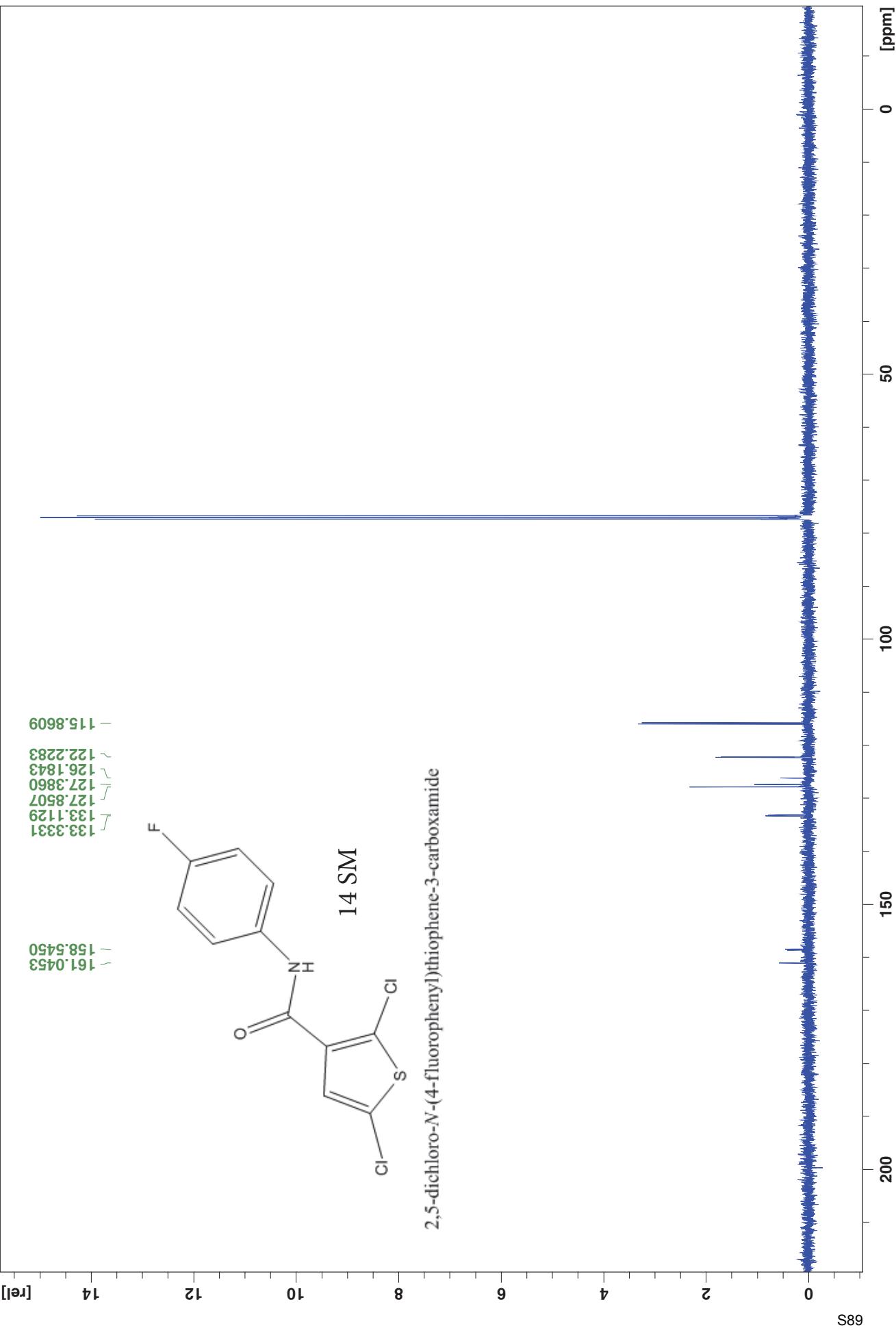


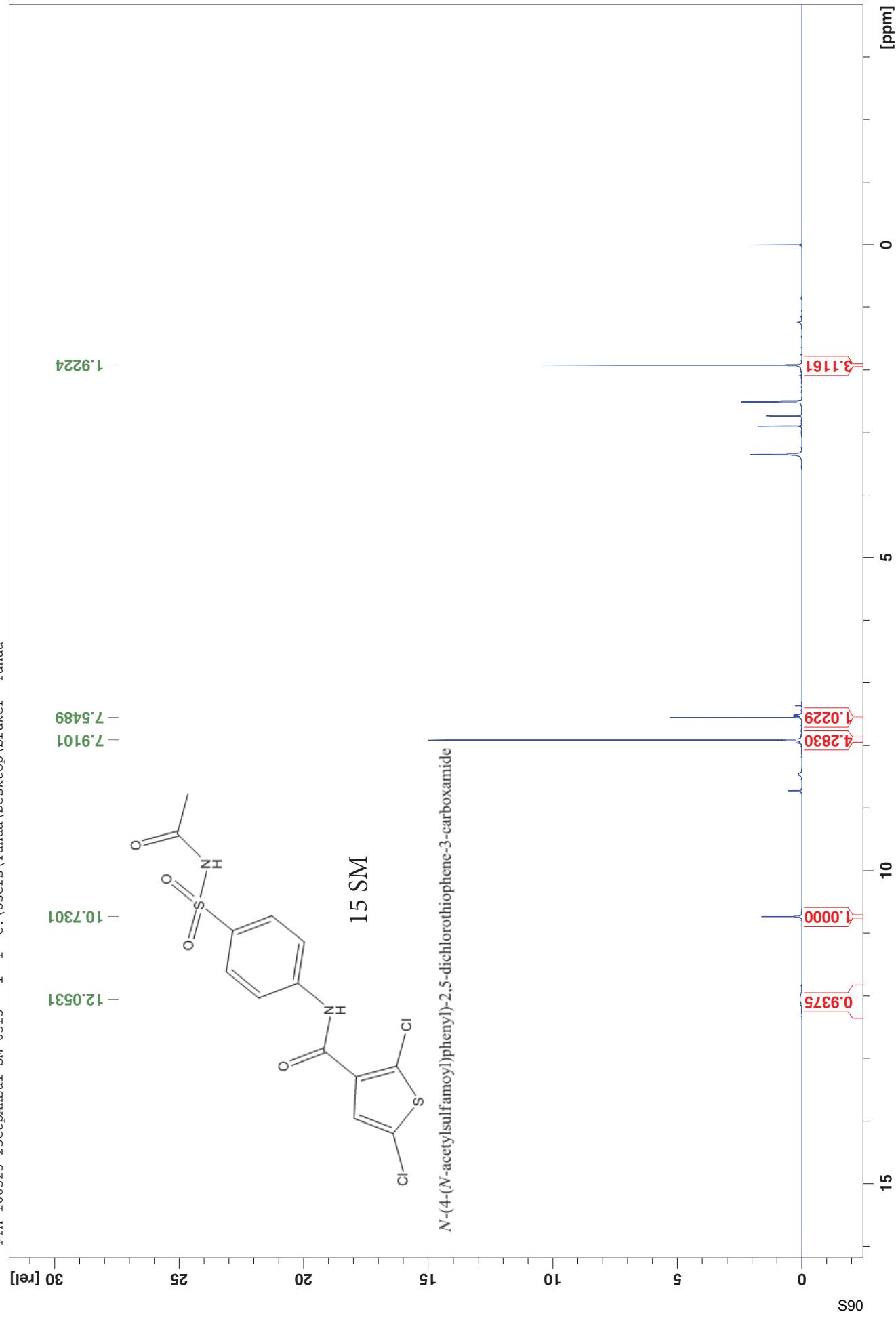


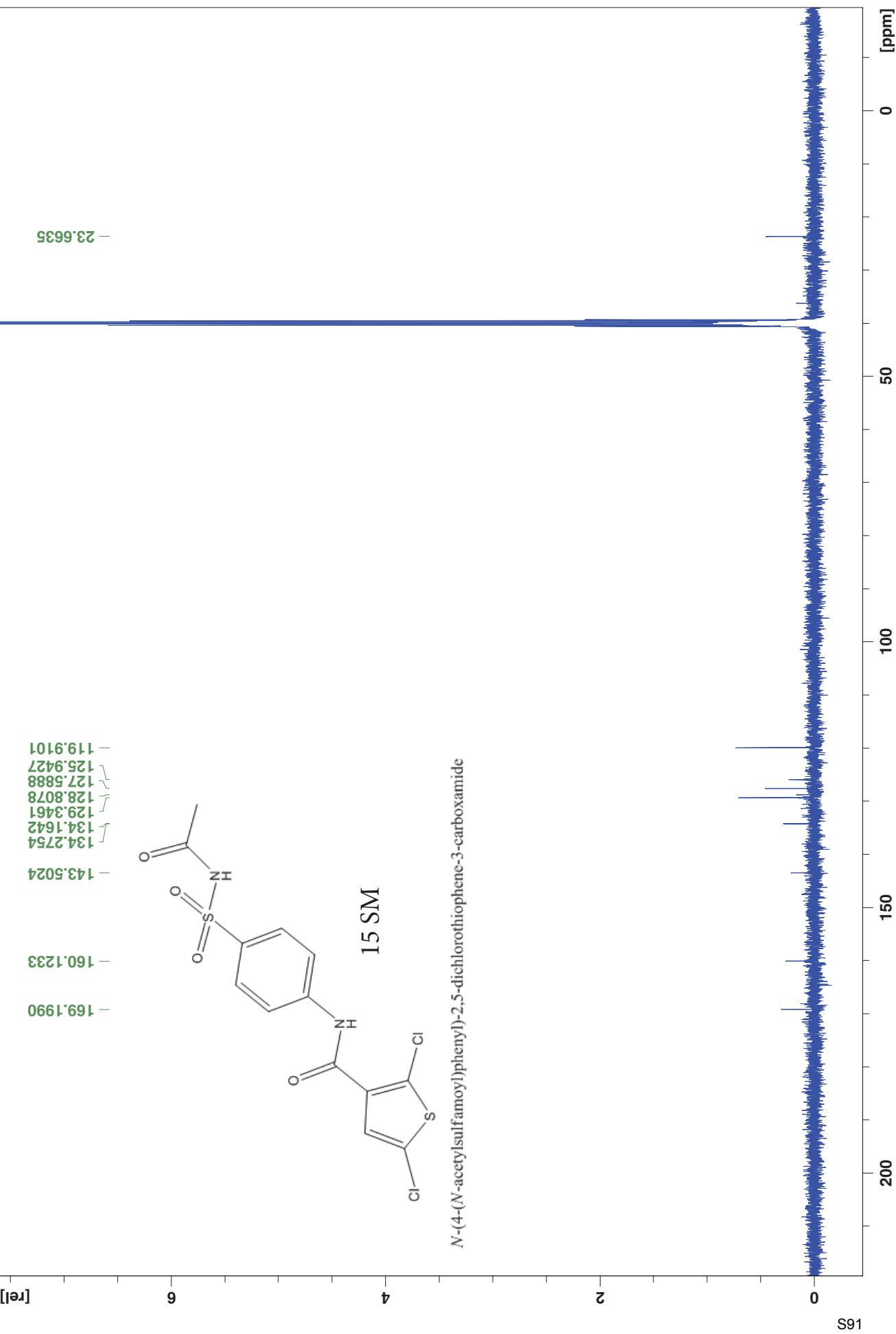
115.8609
122.2283
126.1843
127.3860
127.8507
133.1129
133.3331
158.5450
161.0453

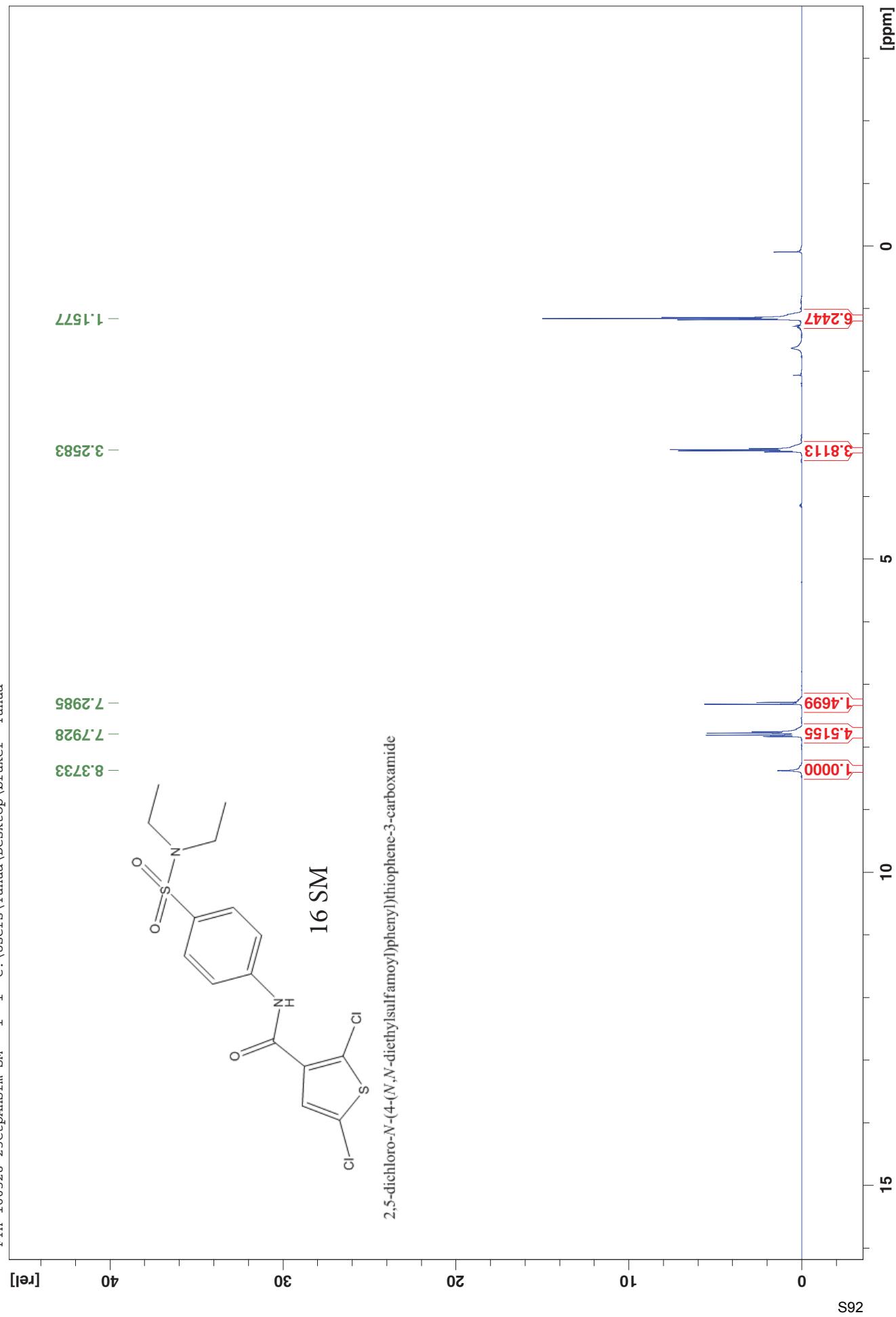


2,5-dichloro-N-(4-fluorophenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide

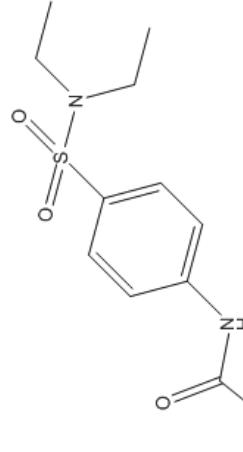








— 158.6243
— 140.8103
— 136.2067
— 127.1286
— 127.0047
— 120.0193

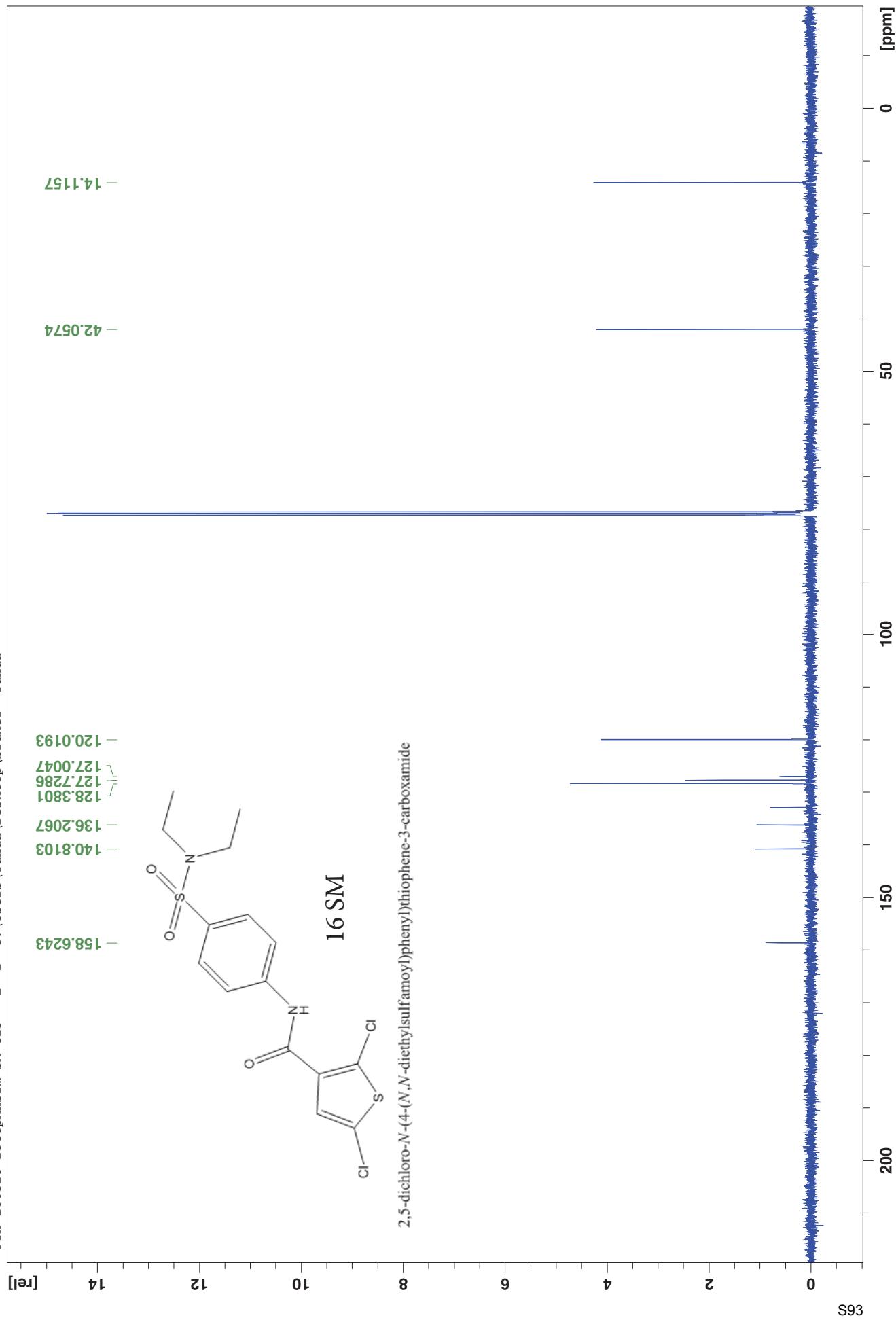


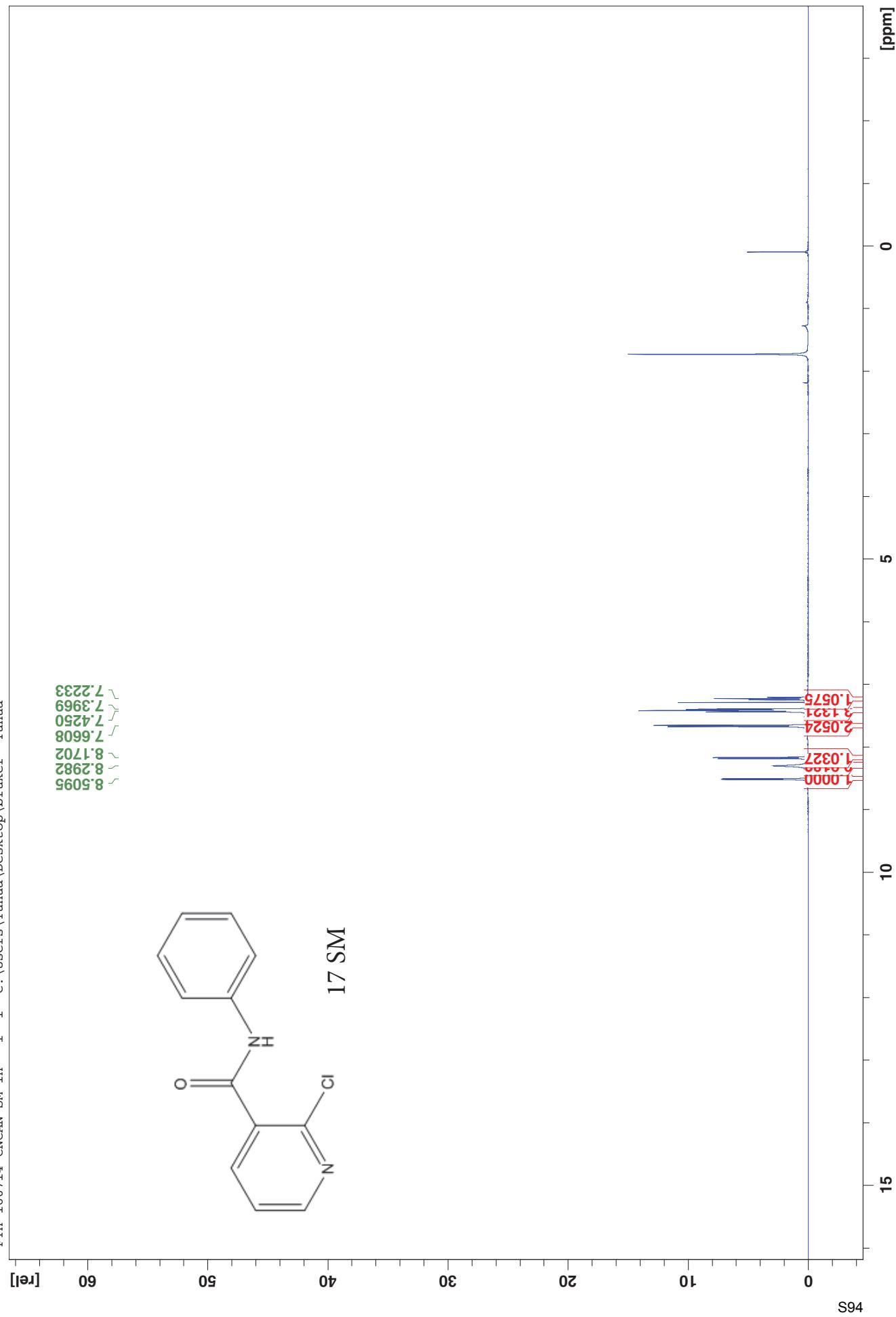
16 SM

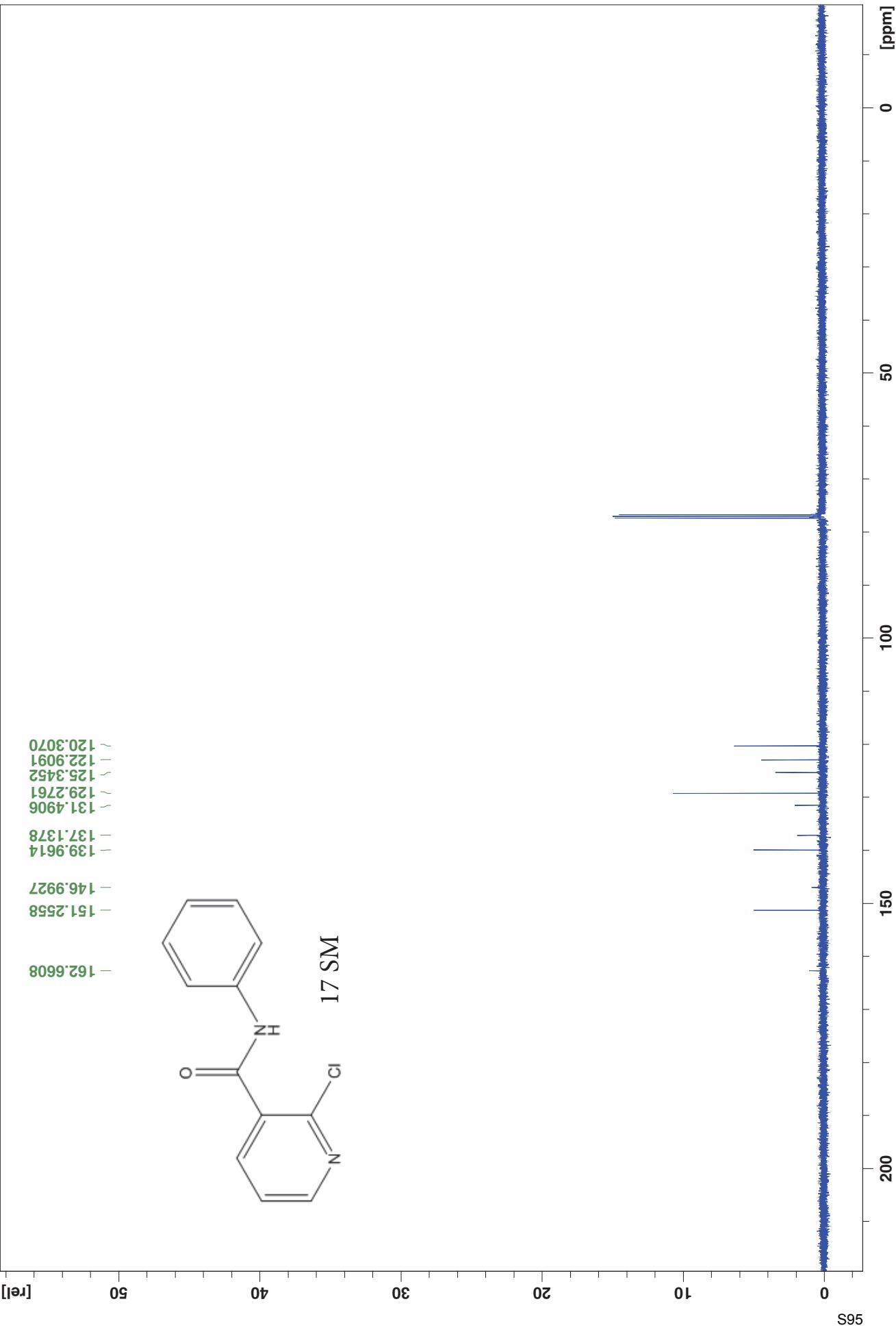
2,5-dichloro-N-(4-(*N,N*-diethylsulfamoyl)phenyl)thiophene-3-carboxamide

— 14.1157

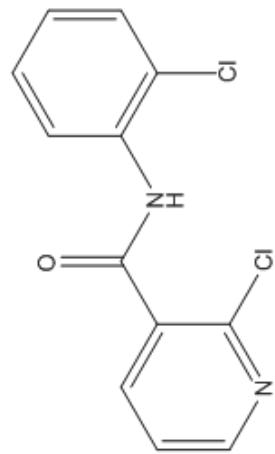
— 42.0574



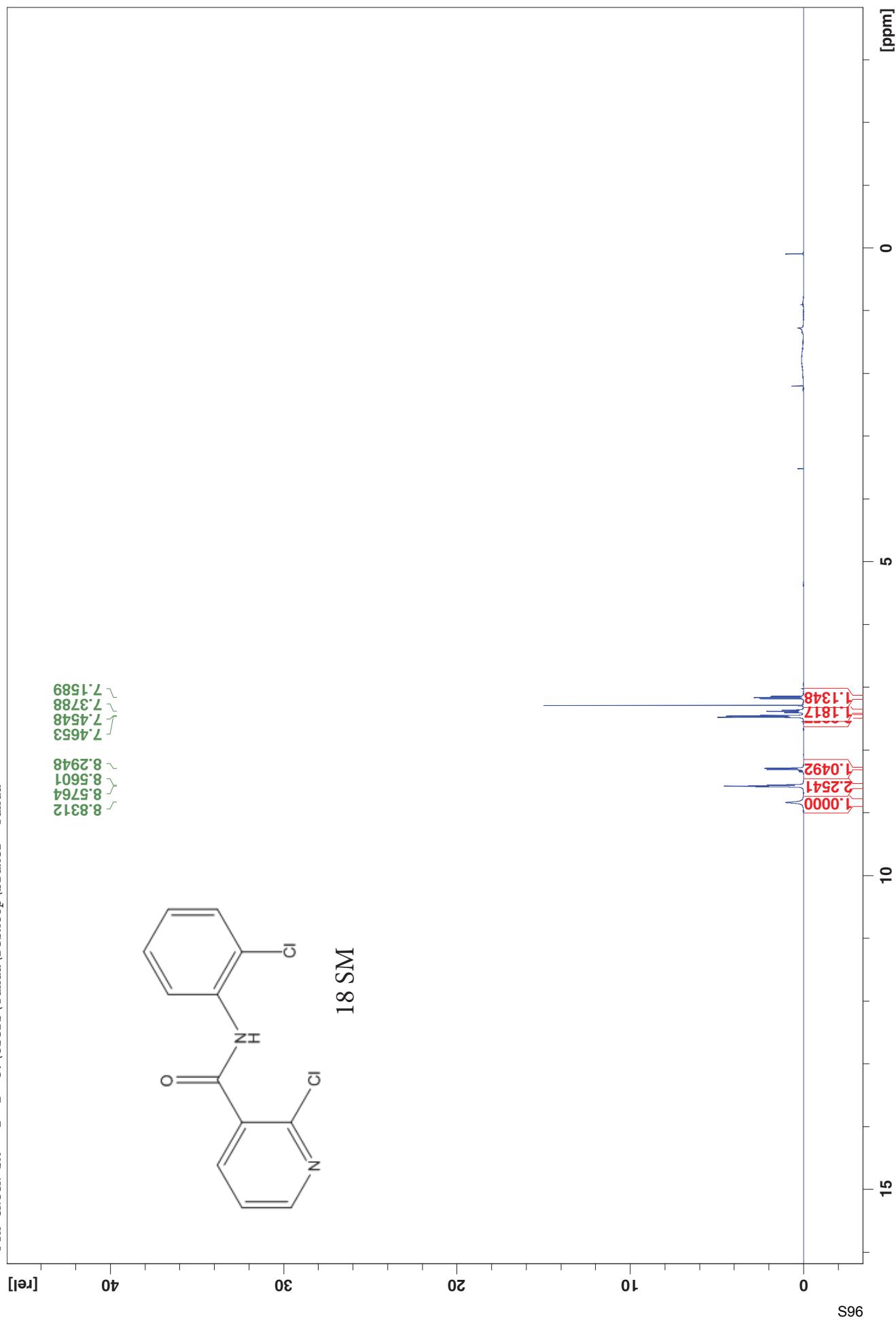


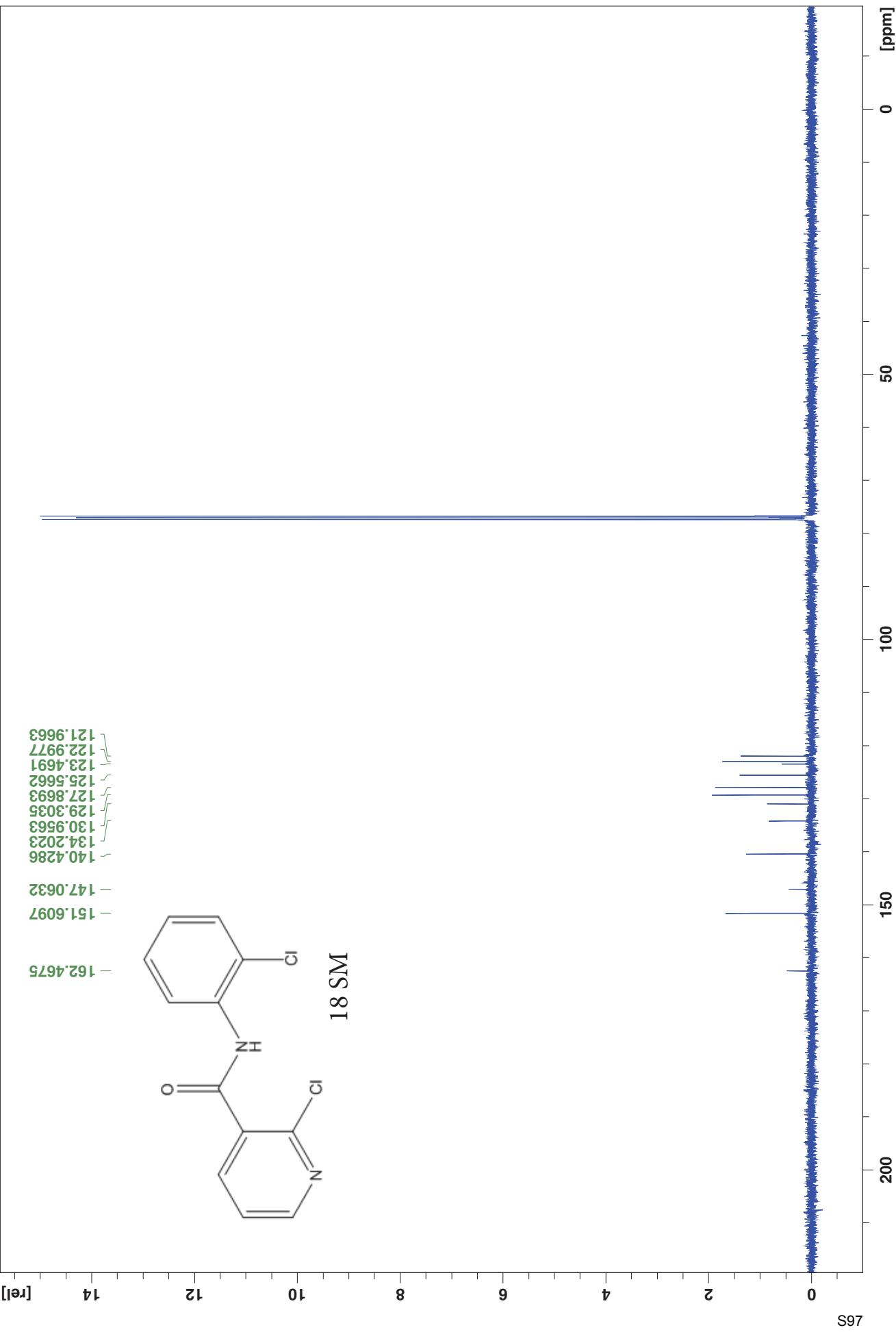


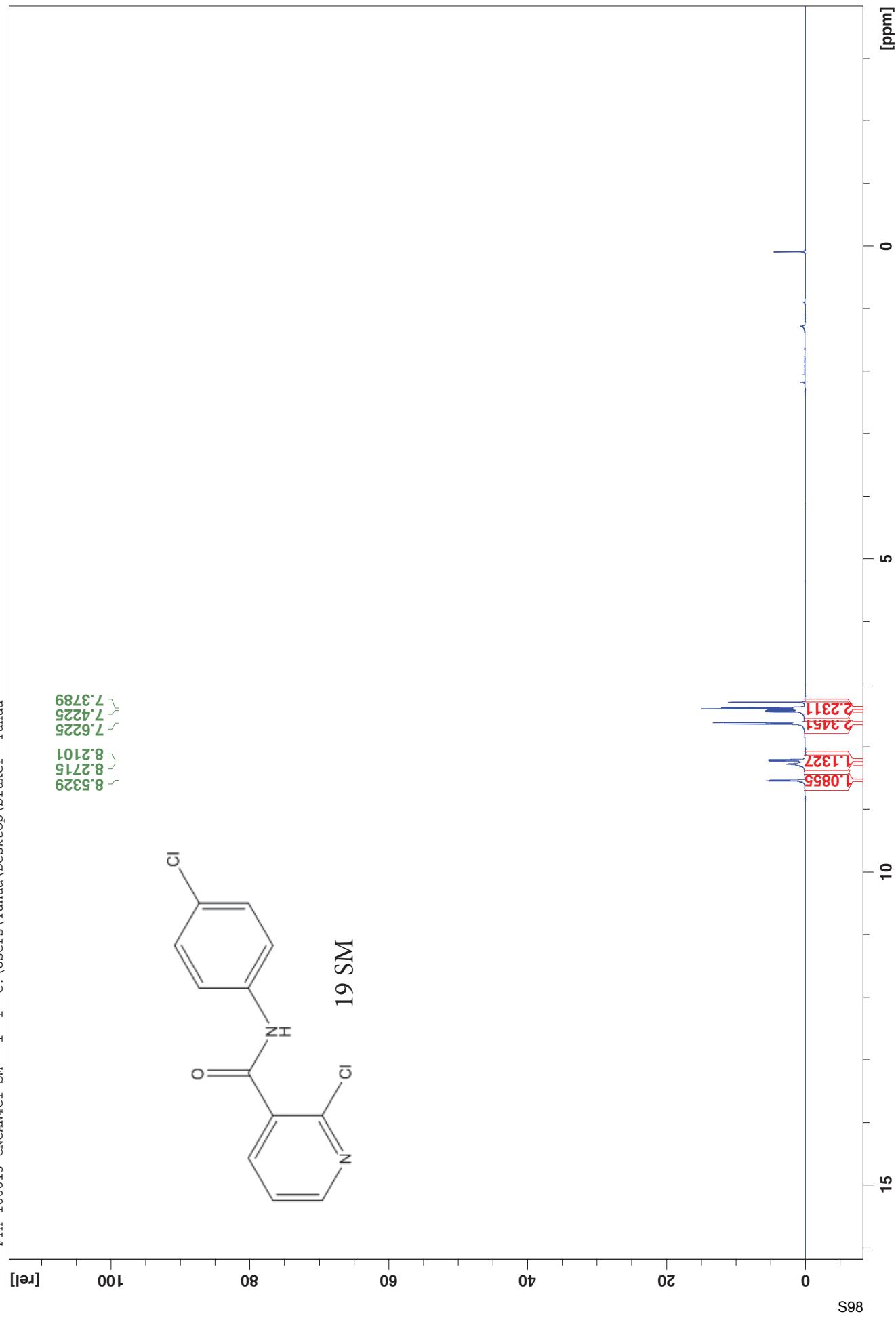
8.8312
8.5764
8.5601
8.2948
7.4653
7.4548
7.3788
7.1589

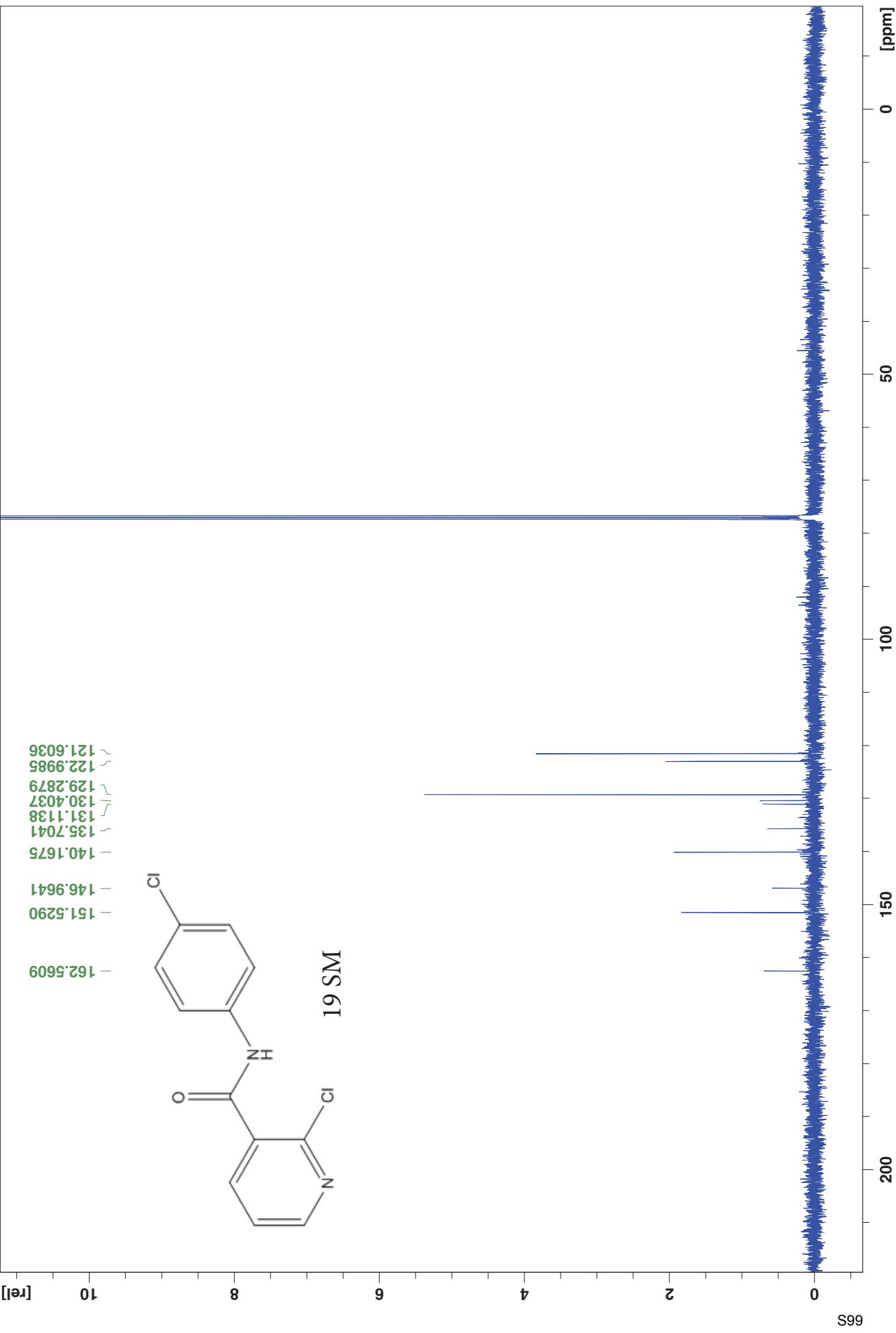


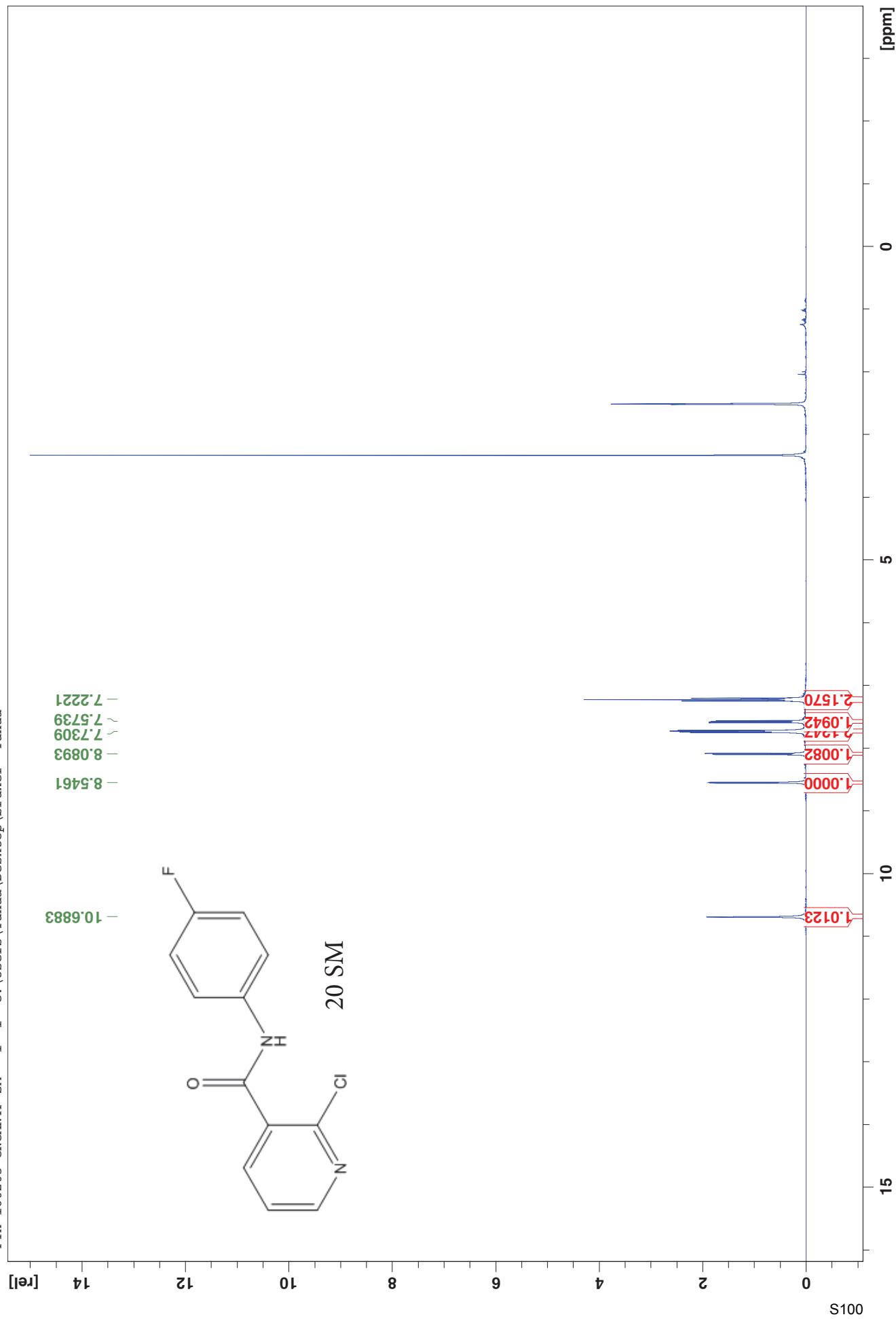
18 SM

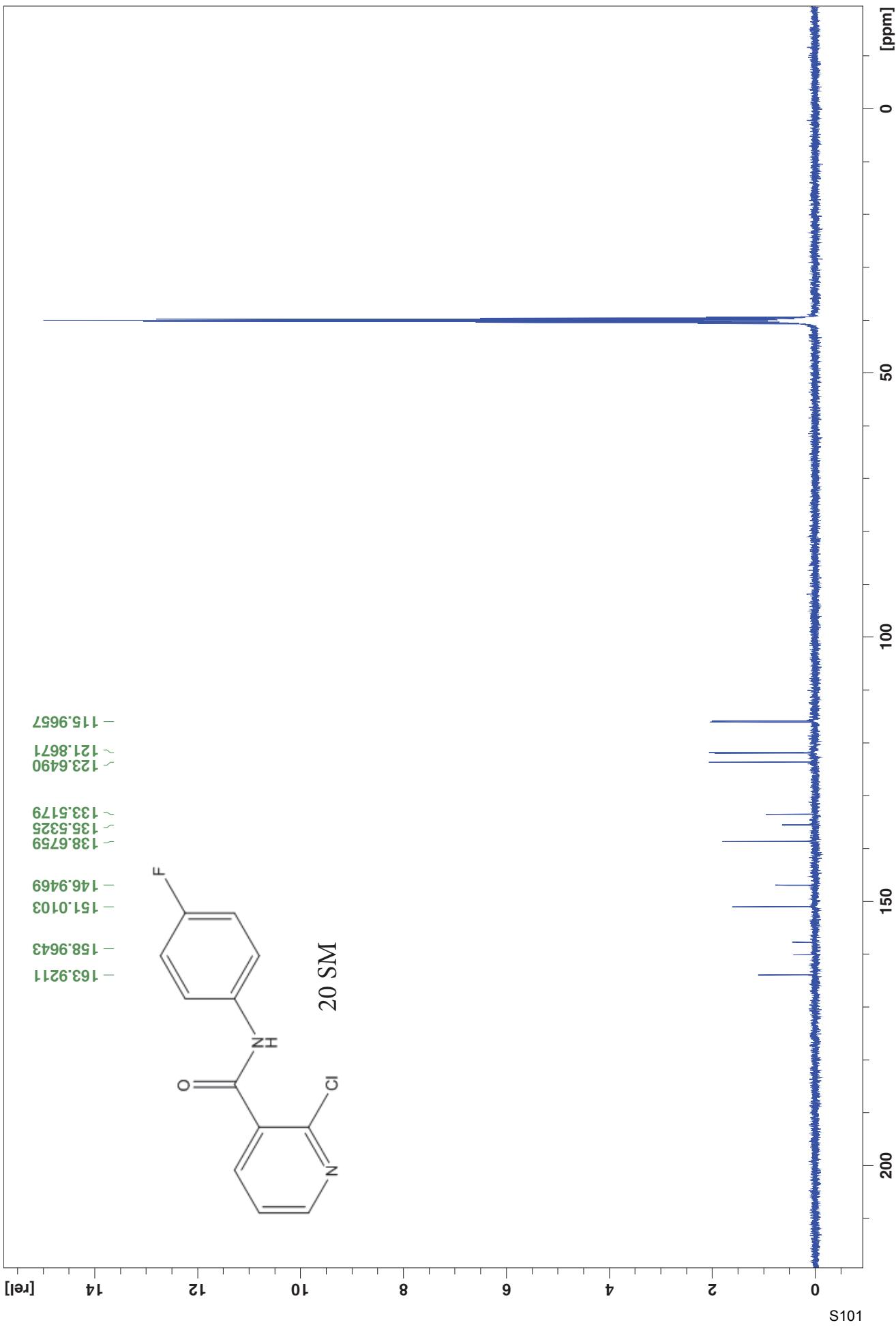












- 115.9657
- 121.8671
- 123.6490
- ~ 133.5179
- ~ 135.5325
- 138.6759
- 146.9469
- 151.0103
- 158.9643
- 163.9211

[rel]

14

12

10

8

6

4

2

0

200

150

100

50

0

S101

