Silver-Catalyzed C2-Selective Direct Alkylation of Heteroarenes with Tertiary Cycloalkanols

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1. General Information

All reagents were used as received from commercial source (Aladdin) unless specified otherwise. Anhydrous THF was purchased from J&K and used without any purification. Silver catalysts were purchased from Aladdin or Alfa-Aesar. All the cycloalcohols were prepared as described in the literature. Melting points were determined on an X-4 binocular microscope and were uncorrected. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Advance 400 spectrometer at the ambient temperature in CDCl₃. Data for ¹H NMR are reported as follows: chemical shift (δ ppm), multiplicity, integration, and coupling constant (Hz). Data for ¹³C NMR are reported in terms of chemical shift (δ ppm). The following abbreviations were used to describe peak splitting patterns when appropriate: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) was carried out by LC/MSD TOF using a column of C18 (rapid resolution, 3.5 µm, 2.1 mm × 30 mm) at a flow of 0.40 mL/min. Column chromatography was performed using 200-300 mesh silica gel. Organic solutions were concentrated under reduced pressure on a BUCHI rotary evaporator.

2. Starting Materials

Tertiary cyclopropanols were prepared by the addition of Grignard reagent to the precursor according to the reported procedure.¹ Tertiary cyclobutanols and cyclopentanols were prepared by the addition of Grignard reagent to the corresponding cycloketones according to the reported procedure.²

3. General Procedure for the Preparation of the Target Compounds

To a solution of the substrate (0.2 mmol) and cycloalcohol (0.4 mmol) in 0.5 mL of 1,2-dichloroethane (DCE) and 0.5 mL of H₂O was successively added K₂S₂O₈ (0.8 mmol), AgBF₄ (0.04 mmol) at room temperature. The resulting heterogeneous mixture was charged three times with aron, and then stirred for 12 h. After completion of the reaction, the mixture was added 10 mL of H₂O, and then extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL \times 3). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was puried by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford the target compound.

4. Analytical Data of the Target Compounds

3-(Benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3a)



Colorless oil, 40.6 mg (76%); ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.95 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.36 (m, 1H), 3.66 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.57 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.0, 170.6, 153.2, 136.6, 135.3, 133.4, 128.8, 128.2, 126.0, 124.9, 122.6, 121.6, 37.5, 28.3; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₆H₁₄NOS [M+H]⁺ 268.0796, found 268.0786.

3-(Benzo[*d*]thiazol-2-yl)-1-p-tolylpropan-1-one (3b)



Colorless oil, 40.5 mg (72%); ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (ddd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (ddd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.27 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.61-3.65 (m, 2H), 3.54-3.58 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.6, 170.8, 153.3, 144.3, 135.4, 134.1, 129.4, 128.3, 126.0, 124.9, 122.6, 121.6, 37.5, 28.4, 21.8; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NOS [M+H]⁺ 282.0953, found 282.0943.

3-(Benzo[*d*]thiazol-2-yl)-1-biphenylpropan-1-one (3c)



Colorless oil, 46.0 mg (67%); ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.10 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.62-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.50 (m, 5H), 3.69 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.60 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.6, 170.6, 153.2, 146.1, 139.9, 135.34, 135.27, 129.1, 128.8, 128.4, 127.39, 127.36, 126.0, 124.9, 122.6, 121.6, 37.6, 28.4; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₂₂H₁₈NOS [M+H]⁺ 344.1109, found 344.1096.

3-(Benzo[*d*]thiazol-2-yl)-1-(4-bromophenyl)propan-1-one (3d)



Colorless oil, 44.3 mg (64%); ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.42-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.37 (m, 1H), 3.61-3.65 (m, 2H), 3.54-3.58 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.0, 170.4, 153.1, 135.29, 135.25, 132.1, 131.9, 131.7, 129.7, 128.6, 126.1, 125.0, 122.6, 121.6, 37.4, 28.1; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₆H₁₃BrNOS [M+H]⁺ 345.9901, found 345.9892.

3-(Benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)propan-1-one (3e)



Colorless oil, 39.8 mg (67%); ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.95 (ddd, J = 8.4 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (ddd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.37 (m, 1H), 6.94 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.54-3.63 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.5, 170.8, 163.8, 153.3, 135.4, 130.5, 129.7, 126.0, 124.9, 122.6, 121.6, 113.9, 55.6, 37.2, 28.5; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NO₂S [M+H]⁺ 298.0902, found 298.0892. 3-(Benzo[*d*]thiazol-2-yl)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)propan-1-one (3f)



Colorless oil, 33.1 mg (58%); ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03-8.06 (m, 2H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.62-3.66 (m, 2H), 3.54-3.58 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.4, 170.4, 166.0 (d, *J* = 253.5 Hz), 153.2, 135.3, 133.0 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 126.0, 124.9, 122.6, 121.6, 115.9 (d, *J* = 21.8 Hz), 37.4, 28.2; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₆H₁₃FNOS [M+H]⁺ 286.0702, found 286.0692.

3-(Benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propan-1-one (3g)



Colorless oil, 31.5 mg (47%); ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (ddd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (ddd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.38 (m, 1H), 3.57-3.61 (m, 2H), 3.67-3.71 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.1, 170.0, 153.2, 139.3, 135.3, 134.7 (q, J = 32.6 Hz), 128.6, 126.1, 125.9 (q, J = 3.7 Hz), 125.0, 122.6, 123.6 (q, J = 270.8 Hz), 121.6, 37.6, 28.1; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₇H₁₃F₃NOS [M+H]⁺ 336.0670, found 336.0662.

4-(Benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)butan-2-one (3h)



Colorless oil, 41.1 mg (66%); ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (ddd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.36 (m, 1H),

7.12 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 2H), 3.35 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.09 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.7, 170.3, 158.8, 153.1, 135.3, 130.5, 126.0, 125.9, 124.9, 122.6, 121.6, 124.3, 55.3, 49.4, 40.3, 28.1; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₈H₁₈NO₂S [M+H]⁺ 312.1058, found 312.1046.

3-(6-Methoxybenzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3i)



White solid, 48.8 mg (82%), mp 56–58 °C; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01-8.04 (m, 2H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (dd, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.62-3.66 (m, 2H), 3.50-3.54 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.0, 167.9, 157.5, 147.8, 136.6, 133.4, 128.7, 128.2, 123.0, 116.2, 104.3, 55.9, 37.6, 28.2; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NO₂S [M+H]⁺ 298.0902, found 298.0889.

3-(6-Nitrobenzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3j)



Yellow solid, 21.2 mg (34%), mp 111–113 °C; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.78 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (dd, J = 8.8 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.00-8.03 (m, 3H), 7.58-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.51 (m, 2H), 3.69-3.73 (m, 2H), 3.62-3.65 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.5, 177.0, 157.0, 144.9, 136.4, 135.8, 133.6, 128.8, 128.2, 122.9, 121.6, 118.2, 37.0, 29.8; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₆H₁₃N₂O₃S [M+H]⁺ 313.0647, found 313.0634.

3-(Benzo[d]oxazol-2-yl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3k)



Colorless oil, 26.1 mg (52%); ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02-8.06 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.57-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.51 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.32 (m, 2H), 3,67 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3,40 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.6, 166.3, 150.9, 141.4, 136.5, 133.5, 128.8, 128.2, 124.7, 124.2, 119.6, 110.5, 35.1, 22.9; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₆H₁₄NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 252.1025, found 252.1014.

1-Phenyl-3-(thiazol-2-yl)propan-1-one (3l)



Colorless oil, 20.0 mg (46%); ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99-8.02 (m, 2H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.55-3.59 (m, 2H), 3.47-3.50 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.2, 169.6, 142.3, 136.6, 133.4, 128.7, 128.2, 118.5, 37.9, 27.3; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₂H₁₂NOS [M+H]⁺ 218.0640, found 218.0631.

4-(Benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (3m)



White solid, 38.3 mg (68%), mp 68–70 °C; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94-7.98 (m, 3H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.38 (m, 1H), 3.25 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.14 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.32-2.39 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.4, 171.4, 153.3, 136.9, 135.2, 133.2, 128.7, 128.1, 126.0, 124.9, 122.7, 121.6, 37.4, 33.5, 23.8; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NOS [M+H]⁺ 282.0953, found 282.0942.

4-(Benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)butan-1-one (3n)



White solid, 43.6 mg (70%), mp 65–67 °C; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.37 (m, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.24 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.08 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.30-2.37 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.9, 171.5, 163.5, 153.2, 135.2, 130.4, 129.9, 126.0, 124.8, 122.6, 121.6, 113.8, 55.5, 37.1, 33.6, 24.0; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₈H₁₈NO₂S [M+H]⁺ 312.1058, found 312.1046.

4-(Benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)butan-1-one (30)



White solid, 37.1 mg (62%), mp 74–76 °C; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96-8.00 (m, 3H), 7.84-7.86 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.15 (m, 2H), 3.25 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.11 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.31-2.39 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.8, 171.2, 165.8 (d, *J* = 253.1 Hz), 153.3, 135.3, 133.3 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 126.1, 124.9, 122.7, 121.7, 115.8 (d, *J* = 21.7 Hz), 37.3, 33.5, 23.8; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₇H₁₅FNOS [M+H]⁺ 300.0858, found 300.0848.

5-(benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)-1-phenylpentan-1-one (3p)



Colorless oil, 25.5 mg (43%); ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94-7.97 (m, 3H), 7.84 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.37 (m, 1H),

3.19 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.06 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.87-2.04 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.9, 171.8, 153.3, 137.0, 136.2, 133.1, 128.7, 128.1, 126.0, 124.8, 122.6, 121.6, 38.2, 34.2, 29.3, 23.7; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₈H₁₈NOS [M+H]⁺ 296.1109, found 296.1099.

1-Phenyl-3-(quinolin-2-yl)propan-1-one (5a)



Colorless oil, 22.5 mg (43%); ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02-8.08 (m, 3H), 7.97 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.45 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.5, 161.3, 147.9, 137.1, 136.4, 133.1, 129.4, 128.8, 128.6, 128.2, 127.6, 126.9, 125.9, 122.0, 37.6, 32.8; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₈H₁₆NO [M+H]⁺ 262.1232, found 262.1226.

3-(4-Chloroquinolin-2-yl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (5b)



White solid, 40.2 mg (68%), mp 82–84 °C; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.17 (dd, J = 8.4 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.02-8.04 (m, 2H), 7.96 (dd, J = 8.4 Hz, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.68-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.45-7.48 (m, 2H), 3.63 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.41 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.2, 161.2, 148.7, 142.6, 137.0, 133.1, 130.3, 129.2, 128.7, 128.2, 126.8, 125.1, 124.0, 122.0, 37.1, 32.5; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₈H₁₅CINO [M+H]⁺ 296.0842, found 296.0835.

3-(4-Chloroquinolin-2-yl)-1-p-tolylpropan-1-one (5c)



White solid, 52.7 mg (85%), mp 92–94 °C; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.18 (dd, J = 8.4 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.92-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.60 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.8, 161.4, 148.8, 143.9, 142.6, 134.6, 130.3, 129.3, 129.2, 128.3, 126.8, 125.1, 124.0, 122.0, 37.2, 32.6, 21.7; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₉H₁₇ClNO [M+H]⁺ 310.0999, found 310.0997.

3-(4-Chloro-6,7-dimethoxyquinolin-2-yl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (5d)



Colorless oil, 51.2 mg (72%); ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.37 (s, 2H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 4.04 (s, 3H), 4.01 (s, 3H), 3.59 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.35 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.1, 159.0, 153.0, 150.2, 146.8, 140.7, 137.1, 133.1, 128.6, 128.2, 130.4, 130.1, 107.9, 101.8, 56.3, 56.2, 37.7, 32.4; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₂₀H₁₉ClNO₃ [M+H]⁺ 356.1053, found 356.1049.

3-(4-Chloro-6,7-dimethoxyquinolin-2-yl)-1-p-tolylpropan-1-one (5e)



Colorless oil, 54.7 mg (74%); ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (s, 2H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (s, 3H), 4.01 (s, 3H), 3.56 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.34 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.7, 159.1, 153.1, 150.1, 145.7, 143.9, 140.7, 134.5, 129.3, 128.3, 130.4, 130.1, 107.9, 101.8, 56.3, 56.2, 37.7, 32.4, 21.7; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $C_{21}H_{21}CINO_3 [M+H]^+$ 370.1210, found 370.1205.

4-(4-Chloroquinolin-2-yl)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (5f)



White solid, 43.4 mg (70%), mp 74–76 °C; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.19 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.94-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.72-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.46 (m, 3H), 3.10 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.27-2.34 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.9, 162.0, 148.6, 143.0, 137.0, 133.1, 130.5, 129.1, 128.6, 128.1, 126.9, 125.1, 124.1, 121.5, 38.0, 37.8, 23.9; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₉H₁₇ClNO [M+H]⁺ 310.0999, found 310.0992.

4-(4-Chloroquinolin-2-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)butan-1-one (5g)



White solid, 53.7 mg (79%), mp 76–78 °C; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.19 (dd, J = 8.4 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.92-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.72-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.57-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 6.90-6.94 (m, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.06 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.04 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.25-2.32 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.5, 163.5, 162.1, 148.7, 142.8, 130.4, 130.1, 129.2, 126.9, 125.1, 124.1, 121.6, 113.8, 55.5, 38.2, 37.5, 24.2; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₂₀H₁₉ClNO₂ [M+H]⁺ 340.1104, found 340.1097.

5. References

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6. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra of the Target Compounds



¹³C NMR spectrum of 3a



¹³C NMR spectrum of 3b

3. 711 3. 694 3. 614 3. 598 3. 598







¹³C NMR spectrum of 3d







¹³C NMR spectrum of 3f



S20



¹³C NMR spectrum of 3h













¹³C NMR spectrum of 3l



¹³C NMR spectrum of 3m



¹³C NMR spectrum of 3n

0.000



¹³C NMR spectrum of 30



¹³C NMR spectrum of 3p













¹³C NMR spectrum of 5c

¹³C NMR spectrum of 5e

¹³C NMR spectrum of 5g