

Supporting information

Efficient Synthesis of Chiral Benzofuryl β -Amino Alcohols via Catalytic Asymmetric Henry Reaction

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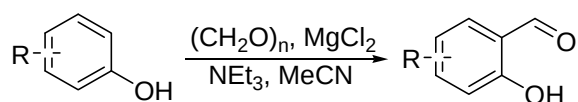
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I. General methods

Unless otherwise noted, all the reagents and solvents were commercially available and used as received without any further purification. Tetrahydrofuran (THF) was distilled from sodium wires prior to use. Dichloromethane (DCM), *N,N'*-dimethylformide (DMF) and acetonitrile were distilled from calcium hydride prior to use. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were determined in deuterated solvents on a Bruker av500 NMR spectrometer. Chemical shifts were reported in delta (δ) units, parts per million (ppm) downfield from TMS.

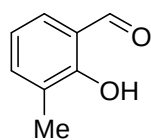
II. Experimental procedures and characterization data

Synthesis of substituted salicylaldehyde^[1]



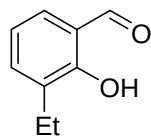
To a solution of phenolic derivative (50.0 mmol), magnesium chloride (7.17 g, 75.0 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (130 mL) was added triethylamine (27.2 mL, 112.5 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 15 min, and then was added dry paraformaldehyde (7.50 g, 250.0 mmol) in one portion. The mixture was heated to reflux until the starting material consumed (as monitored by TLC), cooled to ambient temperature, and quenched with diluted HCl (3N) until pH = 2. The resulting solution was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×50 mL), and the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether-ethyl acetate to give the desired product.

2-Hydroxy-3-methylbenzaldehyde (3b)



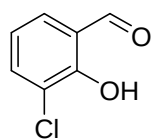
Colorless oil, 6.27 g, 92%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 11.28 (s, 1H), 9.89 (s, 1H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 2H), 6.94 (t, $J = 7.55$ Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 196.7, 160.0, 137.8, 131.4, 126.8, 120.0, 119.45, 15.0.

2-Hydroxy-3-ethylbenzaldehyde (3c)



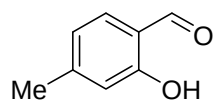
Colorless oil, 7.13 g, 95%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 11.30 (s, 1H), 9.90 (s, 1H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 2H), 6.98 (t, $J = 7.55$ Hz, 1H), 2.72 (q, $J = 7.55$ Hz, 2H), 1.26 (t, $J = 7.55$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 196.8, 159.7, 136.3, 132.8, 131.4, 120.2, 119.5, 22.2, 13.7.

3-Chloro-2-hydroxybenzaldehyde (3d)



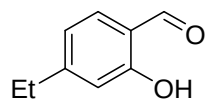
Yellow oil, 5.38 g, 69%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 11.50 (s, 1H), 9.92 (s, 1H), 7.64 (ddd, $J = 0.50, 1.60, 2.10$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, $J = 1.60, 7.75$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (t, $J = 7.60$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 196.1, 157.2, 136.9, 132.1, 122.2, 121.4, 120.2.

2-Hydroxy-4-methylbenzaldehyde (3e)



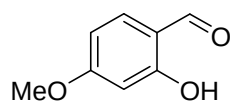
Colorless solid, 6.00 g, 88%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 11.05 (s, 1H), 9.84 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 7.85$ Hz, 1H), 6.87-6.79 (m, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 195.8, 161.7, 148.9, 133.6, 121.1, 118.7, 117.7, 22.2.

2-Hydroxy-4-ethylbenzaldehyde (3f)



Colorless oil, 7.06 g, 94%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 11.07 (s, 1H), 9.85 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 7.85$ Hz, 1H), 6.89-6.86 (m, 1H), 6.85-6.83 (m, 1H), 2.68 (q, $J = 7.60$ Hz, 2H), 1.27 (t, $J = 7.60$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 195.8, 161.9, 155.0, 133.7, 120.0, 118.9, 116.5, 29.4, 14.7.

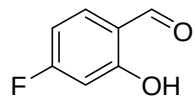
2-Hydroxy-4-methoxybenzaldehyde (3g)



Colorless oil, 6.77 g, 89%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 11.51 (s, 1H), 9.74 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.70$ Hz, 1H), 6.56 (dd, $J = 2.30, 8.70$ Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, $J = 2.30$ Hz, 1H), 3.88

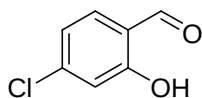
(s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 194.4, 166.8, 164.5, 135.3, 115.2, 108.3, 100.7, 55.7.

4-Fluoro-2-hydroxybenzaldehyde (3h)



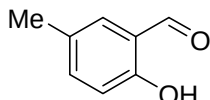
Colorless solid, 3.16 g, 45%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 11.38 (s, 1H), 9.85 (s, 1H), 7.61-7.56 (m, 1H), 6.78-6.72 (m, 1H), 6.69 (dd, J = 2.34, 10.36 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 195.2, 168.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 258.7 Hz), 164.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 14.7 Hz), 136.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 12.4 Hz), 117.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.9 Hz), 108.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 23.3 Hz), 104.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 24.6 Hz).

4-Chloro-2-hydroxybenzaldehyde (3i)



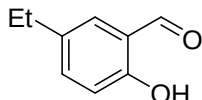
Colorless solid, 3.44 g, 44%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 11.18 (s, 1H), 9.88 (s, 1H), 7.53-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.05-7.00 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 195.6, 162.2, 143.2, 134.6, 120.6, 119.3, 117.9.

2-Hydroxy-5-methylbenzaldehyde (3j)



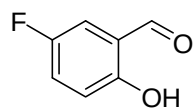
Yellow oil, 6.20 g, 91%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 10.84 (s, 1H), 9.87 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 2H), 6.93-6.90 (m, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 196.5, 159.5, 138.0, 133.4, 129.1, 120.4, 117.4, 20.2.

2-Hydroxy-5-ethylbenzaldehyde (3k)



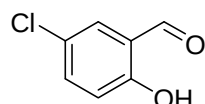
Colorless oil, 6.90 g, 92%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 10.86 (s, 1H), 9.89 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.35 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (q, J = 7.60 Hz, 2H), 1.26 (t, J = 7.60 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 196.6, 159.7, 137.0, 135.6, 132.2, 120.4, 117.4, 27.7, 15.5.

5-Fluoro-2-hydroxybenzaldehyde (3l)



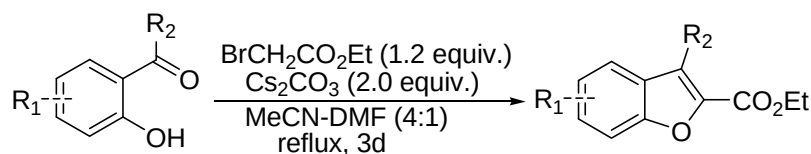
Colorless solid, 3.51 g, 25%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 10.80 (s, 1H), 9.87 (s, 1H), 7.32-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.01-6.97 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 195.5, 157.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.4$ Hz), 155.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 240.6$ Hz), 124.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 23.8$ Hz), 120.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 6.1$ Hz), 119.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 7.0$ Hz), 118.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 12.6$ Hz).

5-Chloro-2-hydroxybenzaldehyde (3m)



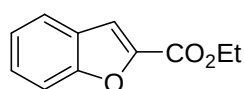
Yellow solid, 2.82 g, 36%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 10.93 (s, 1H), 9.86 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J = 2.60$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, $J = 2.60, 8.85$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, $J = 8.85$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 195.5, 160.1, 136.9, 132.5, 124.7, 121.1, 119.4.

Synthesis of ethyl benzofuran-2-carboxylate



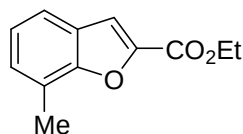
A solution of salicylaldehyde (20.0 mmol) or *o*-hydroxyphenyl ketone (20.0 mmol), ethyl bromoacetate (24.0 mmol) and cesium carbonate (40.0 mmol) in MeCN/DMF (4:1, 80 mL) was refluxed for 72 hours. The insoluble solid was filtered, washed with ethyl acetate and the combined filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was diluted with water (100 mL), extracted with diethyl ether (3×50 mL), and the combined filtrate was washed with brine, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether-ethyl acetate to give the desired product.

Ethyl benzofuran-2-carboxylate (4a)



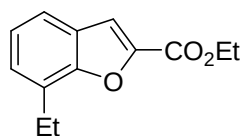
Yellow oil, 2.97 g, 78%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.70 (d, $J = 7.85$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, $J = 0.65, 8.40$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J = 0.85$ Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 1H), 4.47 (q, $J = 7.15$ Hz, 2H), 1.45 (t, $J = 7.15$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 159.6, 155.7, 145.7, 127.5, 127.0, 123.7, 122.8, 113.8, 112.3, 61.5, 14.3.

Ethyl 7-methylbenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4b)



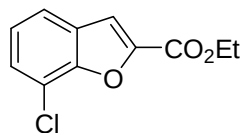
Colorless oil, 2.37 g, 58%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.54-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.50$ Hz, 1H), 4.44 (q, $J = 7.10$ Hz, 2H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 1.45 (t, $J = 7.10$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 159.7, 155.0, 145.5, 128.2, 126.5, 123.8, 122.7, 120.1, 114.1, 61.4, 15.1, 14.3.

Ethyl 7-ethylbenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4c)



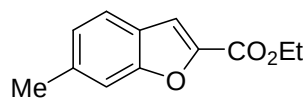
Colorless oil, 2.70 g, 62%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.55-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.25 (t, $J = 7.50$ Hz, 1H), 4.46 (q, $J = 7.10$ Hz, 2H), 3.03 (q, $J = 7.60$ Hz, 2H), 1.45 (t, $J = 7.10$ Hz, 3H), 1.39 (t, $J = 7.60$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 159.7, 154.5, 145.4, 128.9, 126.7, 126.4, 123.9, 120.2, 114.1, 61.3, 22.6, 14.3, 14.0.

Ethyl 7-chlorobenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4d)

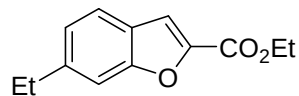


Colorless oil, 2.42 g, 54%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400MHz) δ 7.60 (dd, $J = 1.02$, 7.85Hz, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 1.02$, 7.75 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (t, $J = 7.80$ Hz, 1H), 4.48 (dq, $J = 7.14$ Hz, 2H), 1.46 (t, $J = 7.14$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 140.0, 135.0, 130.3, 129.1, 126.2, 124.0, 80.9, 70.3.

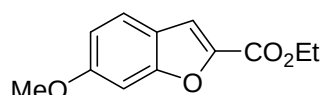
Ethyl 6-methylbenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4e)



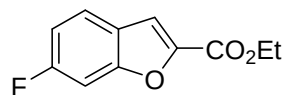
Yellow solid, 2.57 g, 63%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.56 (d, $J = 8.05$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 0.95$ Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 1H), 4.45 (q, $J = 7.10$ Hz, 2H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 1.44 (t, $J = 7.10$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 159.7, 156.2, 145.2, 138.3, 125.4, 124.5, 122.2, 113.8, 112.3, 61.3, 21.9, 14.3.

Ethyl 6-ethylbenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4f)

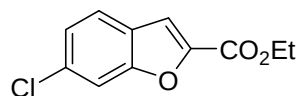
Colorless oil, 2.84 g, 65%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.58 (d, J = 8.10 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 0.95 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.17 (dd, J = 1.40, 8.05 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (q, J = 7.15 Hz, 2H), 2.80 (q, J = 7.60 Hz, 2H), 1.44 (t, J = 7.15 Hz, 3H), 1.31 (t, J = 7.60 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 159.7, 156.3, 145.3, 144.8, 124.7, 124.4, 122.3, 113.8, 111.0, 61.3, 29.2, 15.7, 14.3.

Ethyl 6-methoxybenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4g)

Colorless solid, 2.51 g, 57%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.54 (d, J = 8.70 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 0.95 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, J = 1.95 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (dd, J = 9.28, 13.56 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (q, J = 7.15 Hz, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 1.44 (t, J = 7.15 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 160.5, 159.6, 157.1, 145.0, 123.0, 120.2, 114.0(1), 113.9(5), 95.7, 61.2, 55.6, 14.4.

Ethyl 6-fluorobenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4h)

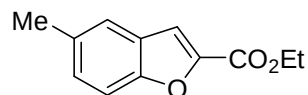
Colorless solid, 2.38 g, 57%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.63 (dd, J = 5.40, 8.70 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 1.00 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.10 (ddd, J = 2.30, 8.75, 9.05 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (q, J = 7.15 Hz, 2H), 1.44 (t, J = 7.15 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 162.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 247.4 Hz), 159.2, 155.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 13.9 Hz), 146.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 4.4 Hz), 123.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 10.4 Hz), 123.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.5 Hz), 113.5, 112.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 24.6 Hz), 99.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 26.8 Hz), 61.5, 14.3.

Ethyl 6-chlorobenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4i)

Colorless solid, 2.33 g, 52%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.63-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.51 (d, J = 0.90 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dd, J = 1.65, 8.50 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (q, J = 7.10 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (t, J = 7.10 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 159.2, 155.6, 146.4, 133.5, 125.6, 124.8,

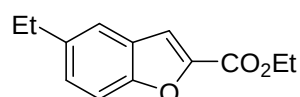
123.3, 113.4, 112.7, 61.7, 14.3.

Ethyl 5-methylbenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4j)



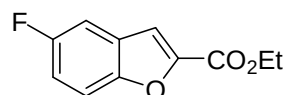
Colorless solid, 2.45 g, 60%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.50-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 1H), 4.46 (q, $J = 7.10$ Hz, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 1.45 (t, $J = 7.10$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 159.7, 154.2, 145.8, 133.3, 129.1, 127.1, 122.3, 113.5, 111.8, 61.4, 21.2, 14.3.

Ethyl 5-ethylbenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4k)



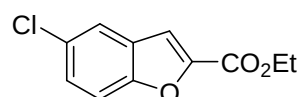
Colorless oil, 2.79 g, 64%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.51-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.30 (dd, $J = 1.80, 8.55$ Hz, 1H), 4.46 (q, $J = 7.10$ Hz, 2H), 2.77 (q, $J = 7.60$ Hz, 2H), 1.45 (t, $J = 7.10$ Hz, 3H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.60$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 159.7, 154.4, 145.8, 139.9, 128.1, 127.1, 121.1, 113.7, 111.9, 61.4, 28.7, 16.0, 14.3.

Ethyl 5-fluorobenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4l)



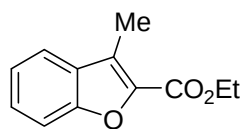
Colorless solid, 2.12 g, 51%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.55 (dd, $J = 4.10, 9.10$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 0.90$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, $J = 2.55, 8.15$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (td, $J = 2.65, 9.05$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (q, $J = 7.15$ Hz, 2H), 1.45 (t, $J = 7.15$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 159.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 240.9$ Hz), 159.2, 151.9, 147.3, 127.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 11.0$ Hz), 115.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 26.8$ Hz), 113.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.3$ Hz), 113.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.5$ Hz), 107.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 24.9$ Hz), 61.6, 14.2.

Ethyl 5-chlorobenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4m)



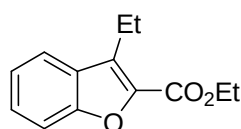
Colorless solid, 3.23 g, 72%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.67 (dd, $J = 0.45, 2.15$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dt, $J = 0.60, 8.80$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 0.90$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, $J = 2.15, 8.85$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (q, $J = 7.15$ Hz, 2H), 1.45 (t, $J = 7.15$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 159.1, 153.9, 147.0, 129.4, 128.2, 127.8, 122.1, 113.4, 112.9, 61.7, 14.3.

Ethyl 3-methylbenzofuran-2-carboxylate(4n)



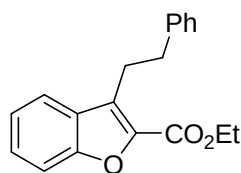
Colorless solid, 2.45 g, 61%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.67-7.63 (ddd, J = 0.75, 1.15, 7.90 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (dt, J = 0.74, 8.43 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 1H), 4.48 (q, J = 7.14 Hz, 2H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 1.45 (t, J = 7.14 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 160.5, 154.3, 140.9, 129.0, 127.7, 125.6, 123.1, 121.0, 112.1, 61.1, 14.4, 9.3.

Ethyl 3-ethylbenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4o)



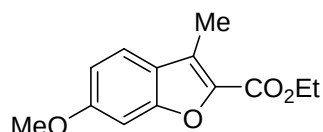
Colorless oil, 2.84 g, 65%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.68 (dd, J = 0.73, 1.17, 7.89 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dt, J = 0.79, 8.41 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 1H), 4.48 (q, J = 7.14 Hz, 2H), 3.12 (q, J = 7.60 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (t, J = 7.14 Hz, 3H), 1.33 (t, J = 7.60 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 160.4, 154.5, 140.3, 131.7, 128.2, 127.6, 123.1, 121.1, 112.3, 61.1, 17.6, 14.4, 14.3.

Ethyl 3-phenethylbenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4p)



Colorless oil, 3.53 g, 60%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.61-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 3H), 4.46 (q, J = 7.15 Hz, 2H), 3.44-3.36 (m, 2H), 3.03-2.98 (m, 2H), 1.47 (t, J = 7.15 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 160.3, 154.5, 141.3, 141.0, 129.3, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.7, 126.2, 123.2, 121.1, 112.3, 61.2, 36.1, 26.5, 14.5.

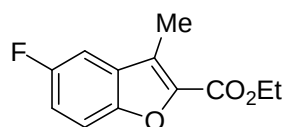
Ethyl 6-methoxy-3-methylbenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4q)



Colorless solid, 3.18 g, 66%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.49 (dd,

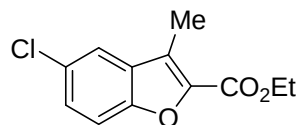
$J = 8.65$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, $J = 2.10$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, $J = 1.95, 8.65$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (q, $J = 7.13$ Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 1.45 (t, $J = 7.13$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 160.7, 160.5, 155.7, 140.3, 126.0, 122.4, 121.3, 113.26, 95.5, 60.8, 55.6, 14.4, 9.4.

Ethyl 5-fluoro-3-methylbenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4r)



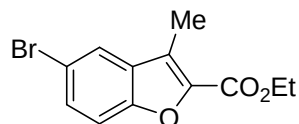
Colorless solid, 2.31 g, 52%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.49 (dd, $J = 3.98, 9.00$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, $J = 5.75, 8.15$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (td, $J = 2.63, 9.01$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (q, $J = 7.14$ Hz, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 1.46 (t, $J = 7.14$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 169.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 189.3$ Hz), 150.5, 142.4, 129.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.1$ Hz), 125.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.6$ Hz), 115.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.2$ Hz), 113.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 7.4$ Hz), 106.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 19.6$ Hz), 61.2, 14.3, 9.3.

Ethyl 5-chloro-3-methylbenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4s)



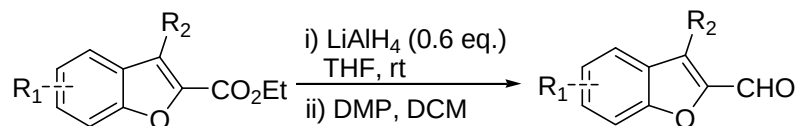
Colorless solid, 2.95 g, 62%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.67 (dd, $J = 0.40, 2.05$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 0.42, 8.81$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, $J = 2.11, 8.80$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (q, $J = 7.14$ Hz, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 1.46 (t, $J = 7.14$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 160.1, 152.5, 142.1, 130.3, 128.8, 127.9, 124.8, 120.5, 113.2, 61.3, 14.3, 9.2.

Ethyl 5-bromo-3-methylbenzofuran-2-carboxylate (4t)



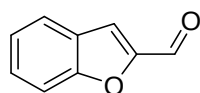
Colorless solid, 3.16 g, 56%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 7.77 (d, $J = 1.96$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, $J = 2.00, 8.80$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, $J = 8.80$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (q, $J = 7.15$ Hz, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 1.46 (t, $J = 7.15$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 160.1, 153.0, 142.0, 131.0, 130.6, 124.7, 123.7, 116.2, 113.7, 61.3, 14.4, 9.3.

Synthesis of benzofuran-2-carbaldehyde



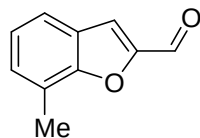
To a suspension of LiAlH_4 (0.23 g, 6.0 mmol) in THF (12 mL) was dropwise added a solution of ethyl benzofuran-2-carboxylate (10.0 mmol) in THF (10 mL). The solution was stirred at room temperature for 3 h, cooled with an ice-bath, and carefully quenched with saturated aqueous potassium carbonate (1.0 mL). The resulting suspension was filtered, washed with ethyl acetate (2×10 mL), and the combined organic layers were dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in DCM (20 mL), and then Dess-Martin periodinane (DMP, 10.0 mmol) was added. After completion of the reaction (as monitored by TLC), the white suspension was filtered through celite pad and washed with DCM. The combined filtrate was quenched with water, extracted with DCM (2×10 mL), and the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel eluting with ethyl acetate-petroleum ether to give the desired product.

Benzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5a)



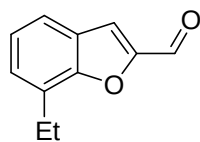
Yellow oil, 0.88 g, 60%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 9.89 (s, 1H), 7.77 (ddd, $J = 0.75, 1.15, 8.00$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (dq, $J = 0.85, 8.45$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 0.95$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (ddd, $J = 1.26, 5.61, 8.45$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (ddd, $J = 0.94, 7.18, 8.02$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.7, 156.2, 152.7, 129.2, 126.7, 124.2, 123.7, 117.9, 112.6.

7-Methylbenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5b)



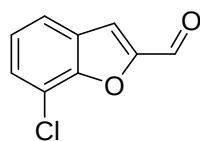
Yellow solid, 1.09 g, 68%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 9.90 (s, 1H), 7.61-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.26 (t, $J = 7.60$ Hz, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.8, 155.5, 152.6, 129.8, 126.2, 124.3, 123.1, 121.0, 118.2, 15.0.

7-Ethylbenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5c)



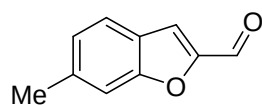
Yellow solid, 1.15 g, 66%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 9.90 (s, 1H), 7.60 (dd, $J = 1.20, 7.85$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.70$ Hz, 1H), 3.02 (q, $J = 7.60$ Hz, 2H), 1.39 (t, $J = 7.60$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.8, 155.1, 152.6, 129.4, 128.1, 126.4, 124.4, 121.0, 118.0, 22.7, 14.0.

7-Chlorobenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5d)



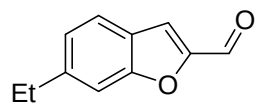
Yellow solid, 1.01 g, 56%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400MHz) δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 7.67 (dd, $J = 1.00, 7.90$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.54 (dd, $J = 1.05, 7.80$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, $J = 7.85$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 179.7, 153.1, 152.0, 128.9, 128.2, 125.0, 122.1, 118.1, 116.7.

6-Methylbenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5e)



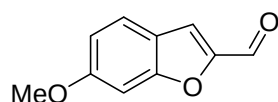
Yellow solid, 1.01 g, 63%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 9.84 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.10$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 0.95$ Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.18 (ddd, $J = 0.50, 1.25, 1.70$ Hz, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.5, 156.8, 152.5, 140.4, 126.0, 124.3, 123.1, 118.2, 112.5, 22.1.

6-Ethylbenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5f)



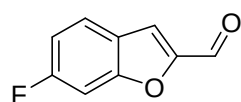
Yellow oil, 1.13 g, 65%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 9.84 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, $J = 8.15$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 1.00$ Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.22 (dd, $J = 1.40, 8.10$ Hz, 1H), 2.82 (q, $J = 7.60$ Hz, 2H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.60$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.5, 156.9, 152.6, 146.8, 125.0, 124.5, 123.2, 118.1, 111.3, 29.4, 15.6.

6-Methoxybenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5g)



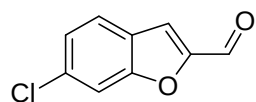
Colorless solid, 1.03 g, 58%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 9.77 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.65 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 0.95 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, J = 1.95 Hz, 1H), 6.993 (dd, J = 2.20, 8.70 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 178.7, 161.8, 158.0, 152.5, 124.0, 120.0, 118.8, 114.9, 95.5, 55.7.

6-Fluorobenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5h)



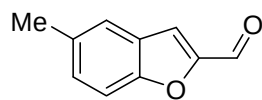
Yellow solid, 0.82 g, 50%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 9.85 (s, 1H), 7.73 (dd, J = 5.40, 8.70 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 0.95 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.14 (ddd, J = 1.80, 8.85, 9.15 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.1, 163.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 251.2 Hz), 156.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 13.9 Hz), 153.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 4.3 Hz), 124.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 10.5 Hz), 123.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.5 Hz), 117.5, 113.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 25.0 Hz), 100.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 26.7 Hz).

6-Chlorobenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5i)



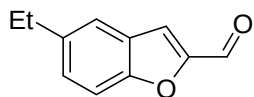
Yellow solid, 1.01 g, 56%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 9.88 (s, 1H), 7.69 (dd, J = 0.35, 8.45 Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 1.00 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, J = 1.75, 8.45 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.5, 156.2, 153.3, 135.1, 125.4, 125.3, 124.3, 117.1, 113.1.

5-Methylbenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5j)



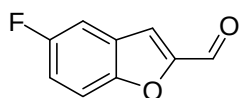
Yellow solid, 0.98 g, 61%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 9.86 (s, 1H), 7.54-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.35 (dd, J = 1.65, 8.80 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.7, 154.9, 152.9, 133.9, 130.9, 126.8, 123.1, 117.6, 112.2, 21.3.

5-Ethylbenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5k)



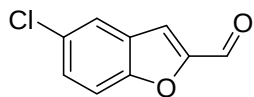
Yellow oil, 1.05 g, 60%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 9.86 (s, 1H), 7.55 (dd, $J = 0.75, 1.70$ Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.38 (dd, $J = 1.75, 8.70$ Hz, 1H), 2.78 (q, $J = 7.65$ Hz, 2H), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.65$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.7, 155.0, 152.9, 140.4, 129.9, 126.8, 121.8, 117.7, 112.3, 28.7, 16.0.

5-Fluorobenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5l)



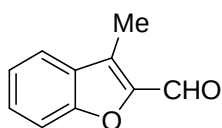
Yellow solid, 0.95 g, 58%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 9.89 (s, 1H), 7.58 (dd, $J = 3.95, 9.05$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J = 0.90$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, $J = 2.55, 7.95$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 (td, $J = 2.65, 9.00$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.7, 159.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 242.0$ Hz), 154.0, 152.5, 127.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 11.0$ Hz), 117.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 26.9$ Hz), 117.2, 113.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.5$ Hz), 108.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.0$ Hz).

5-Chlorobenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5m)



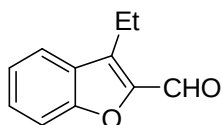
Yellow solid, 1.08 g, 60%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 9.90 (s, 1H), 7.74 (dd, $J = 0.45, 2.10$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dt, $J = 0.70, 8.85$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 0.90$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, $J = 2.15, 8.90$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.7, 154.5, 153.7, 129.9, 129.5, 127.9, 123.0, 116.5, 113.8.

3-Methylbenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5n)



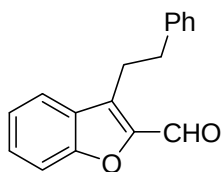
Colorless solid, 1.01 g, 63%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 10.05 (s, 1H), 7.73-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 1H), 2.64 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.6, 155.3, 148.1, 129.3, 128.6, 123.6, 121.8, 112.5, 8.3.

3-Ethylbenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5o)



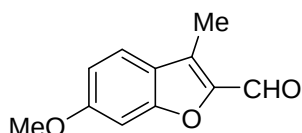
Yellow oil, 1.05 g, 60%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 10.05 (s, 1H), 7.76-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 1H), 3.13 (q, J = 7.63 Hz, 2H), 1.41 (t, J = 7.63 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.5, 155.5, 147.5, 134.8, 129.2, 127.7, 123.6, 122.0, 112.6, 16.9, 15.1.

3-Phenethylbenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5p)



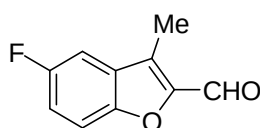
Colorless solid, 1.56 g, 62%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 9.68 (s, 1H), 7.69-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.12 (m, 2H), 3.38 (t, J = 7.51 Hz, 2H), 3.06 (t, J = 7.51 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.4, 155.4, 148.4, 140.3, 131.7, 129.2, 128.6, 128.6, 127.8, 126.6, 123.7, 121.9, 112.7, 36.3, 25.7.

6-Methoxy-3-methylbenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5q)



Yellow solid, 1.30 g, 68%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 9.93 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.70 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, J = 2.11 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (dd, J = 2.11, 8.68 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.59 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 178.2, 162.0, 157.0, 148.0, 129.6, 122.1, 121.9, 114.1, 95.3, 55.7, 8.3.

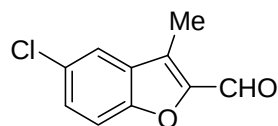
5-Fluoro-3-methylbenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5r)



Yellow solid, 0.98 g, 55%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 10.04 (s, 1H), 7.51 (dd, J = 3.98, 9.04 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, J = 2.58, 7.94 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (td, J = 2.63, 8.99 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.7, 165.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 241.5 Hz), 151.5, 149.4, 129.4

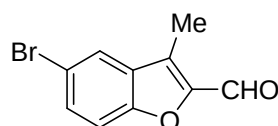
(d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 10.1$ Hz), 127.9, 117.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 26.9$ Hz), 113.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.4$ Hz), 106.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 24.5$ Hz), 8.3.

5-Chloro-3-methylbenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5s)



Colorless solid, 1.13 g, 58%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 10.04 (s, 1H), 7.67 (dd, $J = 0.72, 1.88$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, $J = 0.71, 8.83$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 1.91, 8.85$ Hz, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.7, 153.5, 149.0, 129.9, 129.5, 129.3, 127.3, 121.2, 113.6, 8.3.

5-Bromo-3-methylbenzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (5t)

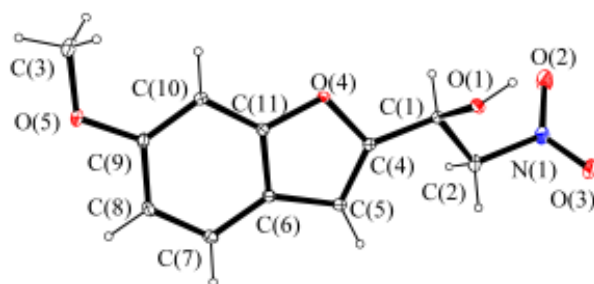


Colorless solid, 1.24 g, 52%; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500MHz) δ 10.05 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 1.98$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, $J = 2.00, 8.82$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.81$ Hz, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 179.7, 153.8, 148.8, 132.1, 130.5, 127.1, 124.4, 116.7, 114.0, 8.3.

III. Single crystal X-ray analysis data

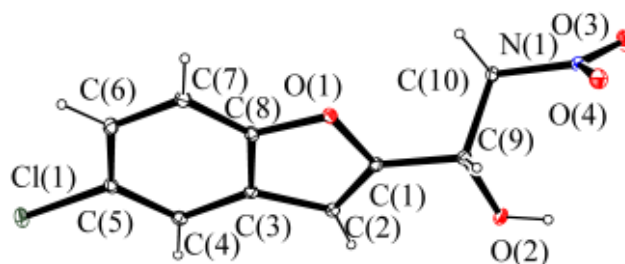
Diffraction data of **6g** (CCDC 1508863) was collected on Oxford Gemini Diffractometer with graphite monochromate Mo- $\text{K}\alpha$ ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å) radiation at 173 K. Diffraction data of **6m** (CCDC 1508862) was collected on Bruker Smart Apex CCD Diffractometer with graphite monochromate Cu- $\text{K}\alpha$ ($\lambda = 1.54184$ Å) radiation at 173 K. Empirical absorption corrections were applied using the SADABS program. The structures were solved by direct methods and refined by full-matrix least-squares on F^2 by using the Shelxtl crystallographic software package. Hydrogen atoms were included at geometrically calculated positions with thermal parameters derived from the parent atoms.

S3.1 Crystal structure, data and structure refinement of compound **6g**



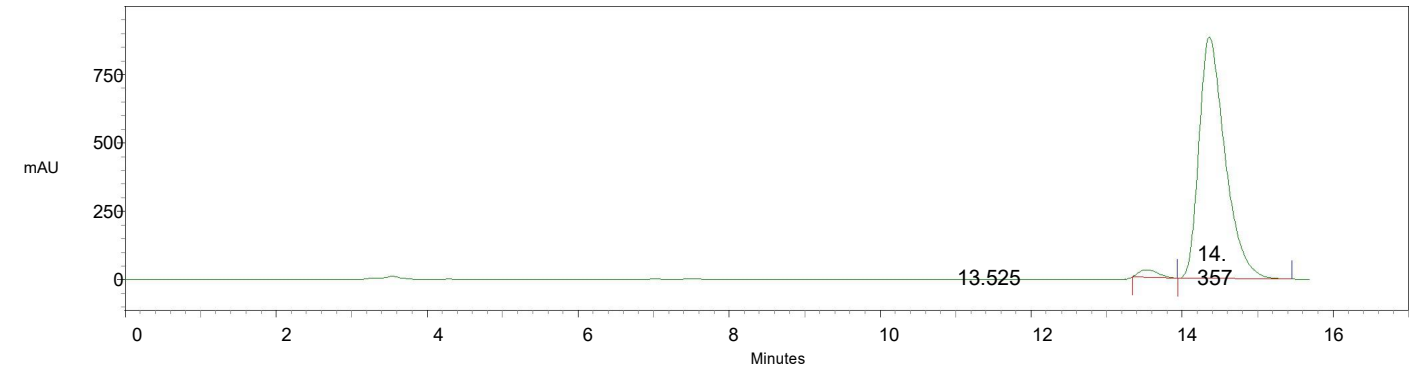
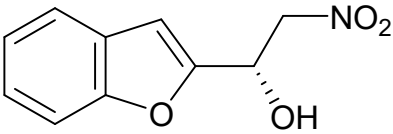
empirical formula	C ₁₁ H ₁₁ NO ₅
fw (g/mol)	237.21
temperature (K)	173(2)
wavelength (Å)	0.71073
space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁
<i>a</i> (Å)	7.993(4)
<i>b</i> (Å)	12.540(5)
<i>c</i> (Å)	10.604 (4)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1036.6(8)
<i>Z</i>	2
<i>F</i> (000)	496
<i>D</i> _c (g/mL)	1.520
crystal size (mm ³)	0.20 × 0.10 × 0.10
θ range (deg)	1.97-29.08
data/restraints/param	4338/3/315
GOF on <i>F</i> ²	1.015
<i>R</i> ₁ [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.0657
<i>wR</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.1411
<i>R</i> ₁ (all data)	0.0865
<i>wR</i> ₂ (all data)	0.1532
largest diff/hole(e/Å ³)	0.252/-0.227

S3.2 Crystal structure, data and structure refinement of compound **6m**



empirical formula	C ₁₀ H ₈ ClNO ₄
fw (g/mol)	241.62
temperature (K)	173(2)
wavelength (Å)	1.54184
space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁
<i>a</i> (Å)	5.5571(2)
<i>b</i> (Å)	5.6305(2)
<i>c</i> (Å)	32.3624 (10)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1012.60(6)
<i>Z</i>	4
<i>F</i> (000)	496
<i>D</i> _c (g/mL)	1.585
crystal size (mm ³)	0.20 × 0.10 × 0.08
θ range (deg)	5.47–62.12
data/restraints/param	1590/2/148
GOF on <i>F</i> ²	1.046
<i>R</i> ₁ [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.0217
<i>wR</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.0544
<i>R</i> ₁ (all data)	0.0232
<i>wR</i> ₂ (all data)	0.0549
largest diff/hole(e/Å ³)	0.113/−0.172

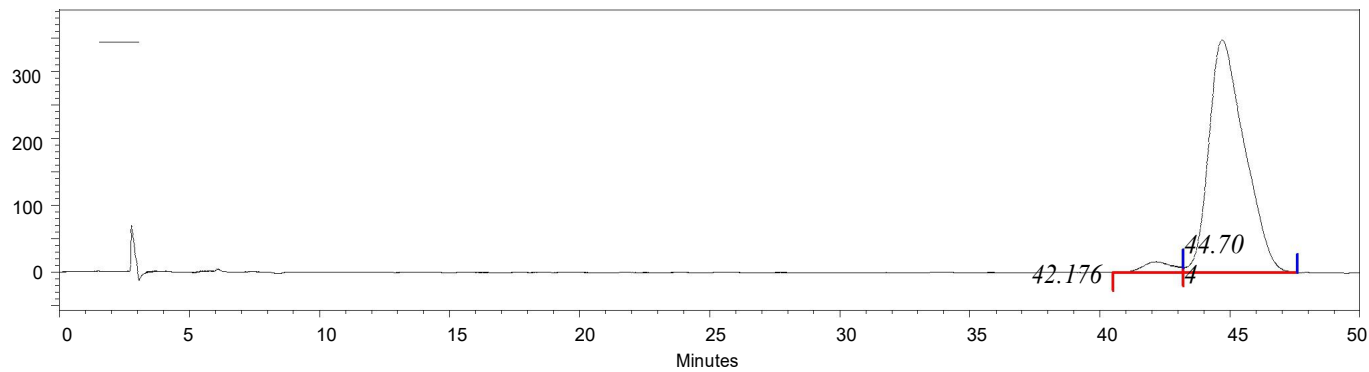
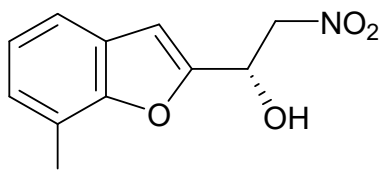
Column: Chiralpak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/i-PrOH= 90/10(v/v)
Flow Rate: 1.0 mL/min
Sample Name: 6a



Detector λ : 245 nm

Pk#	Retention Time/ <i>min</i>	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	13.525	474358	2.19	0.00
2	14.357	21204625	97.81	1.50
Totals		21678983	100.00	

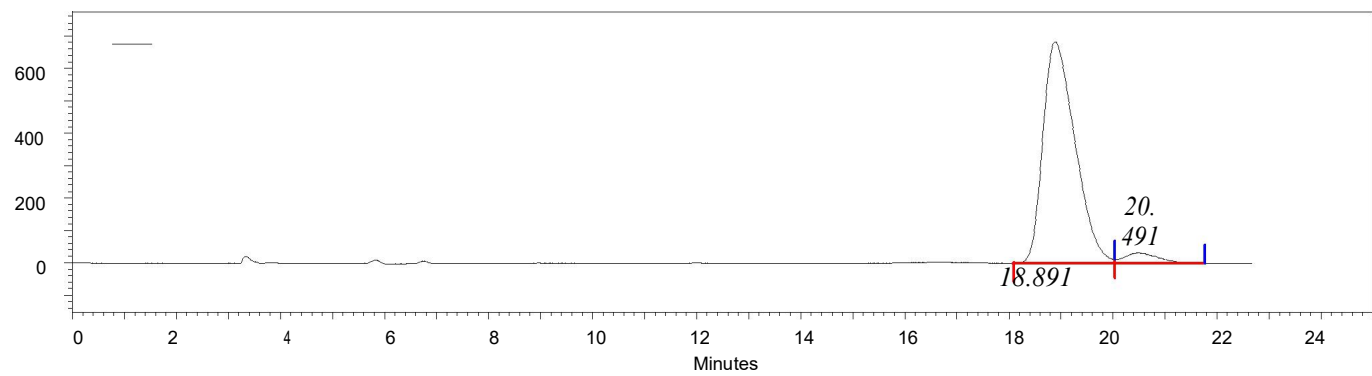
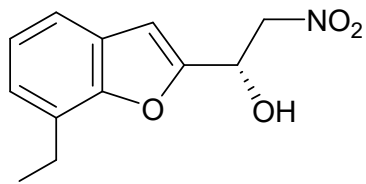
Column: Chiralpak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/EtOH=98/2(v/v)
Flow Rate:1.2 mL/min
Sample Name: 6b



Detector λ : 246 nm

Pk#	Retention Time/min	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	42.176	1256493	3.64	0.00
2	44.704	33289109	96.36	0.00
Totals		34545602	100.00	

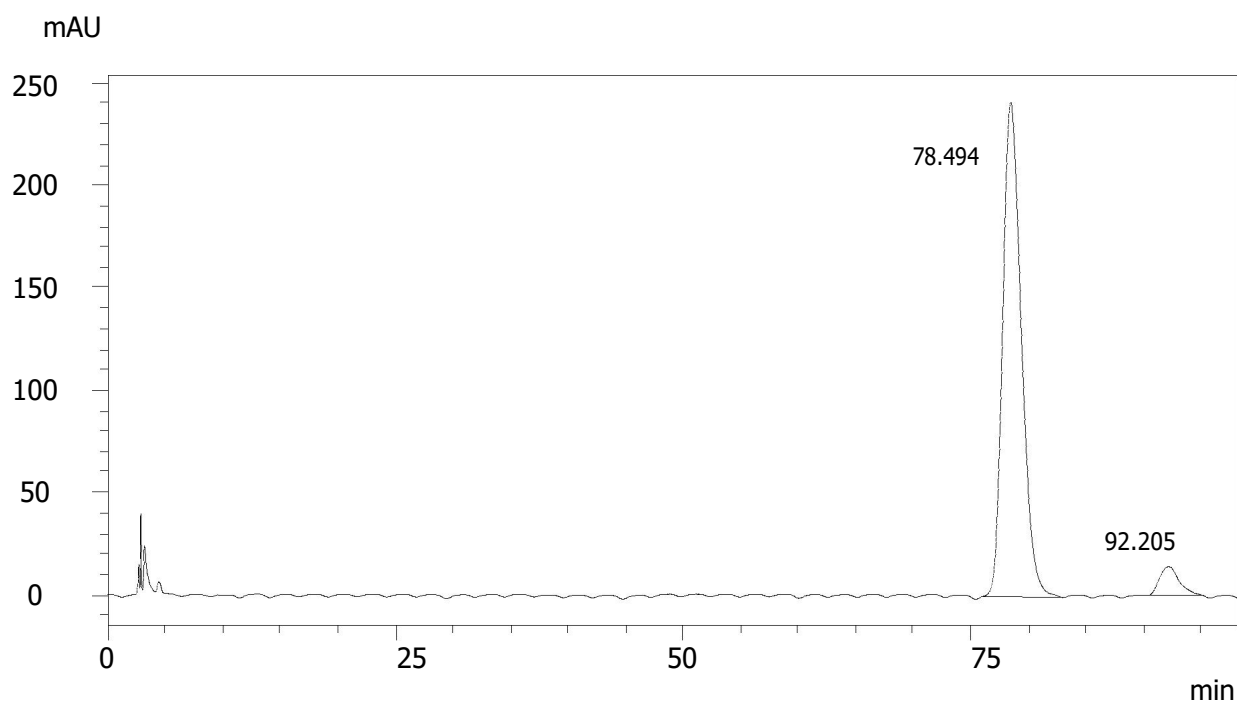
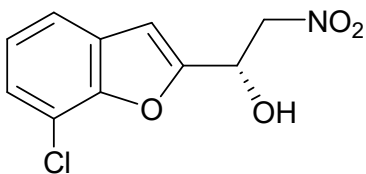
Column: Chiralpak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase:Hex/EOH=95/5(v/v)
Flow Rate: 1.0 mL/min
Sample Name: 6c



Detector λ : 245 nm

Pk#	Retention Time/ <i>min</i>	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	18.891	29328701	95.18	0.00
2	20.491	1483956	4.82	1.28
Totals		30812657	100.00	

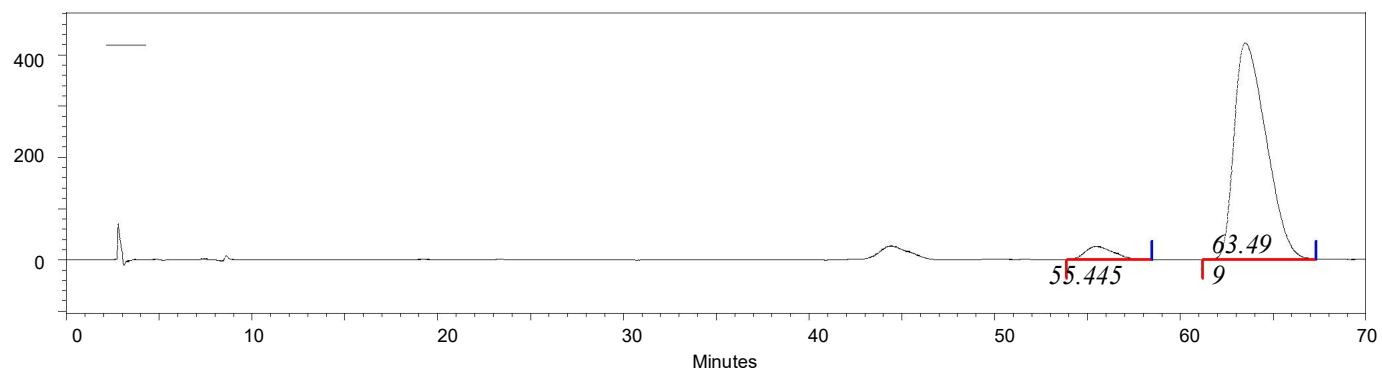
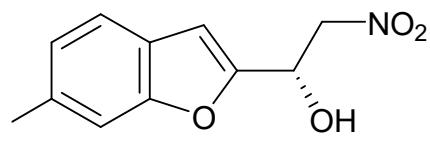
Column: Chiralpak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/i-PrOH=98.5/1.5(v/v)
Flow Rate:1.2mL/min
Sample Name: 6d



Detector λ : 210 nm

Pk#	Retention Time/min	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	78.494	27295814	94.261	0.0
2	92.205	1661785	5.739	4.564
Totals		28957599	100.000	

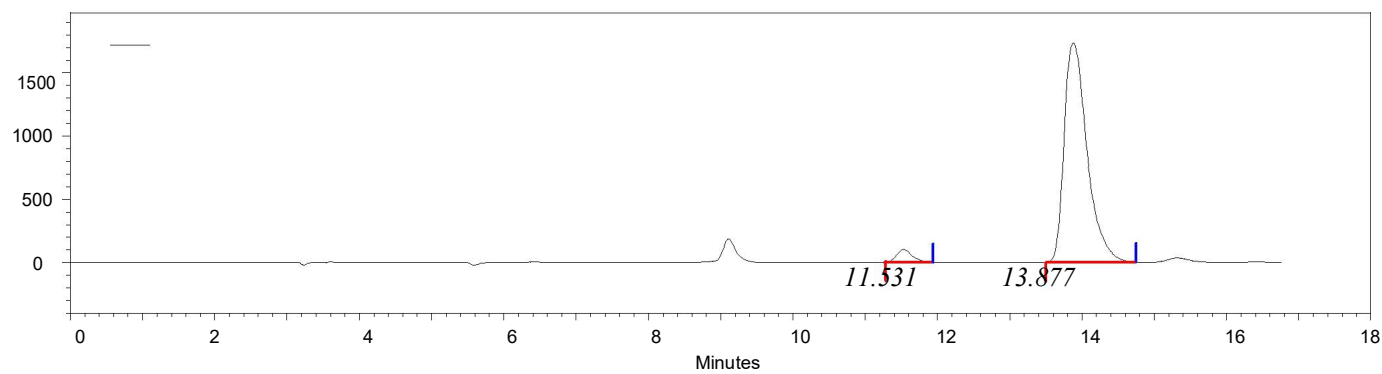
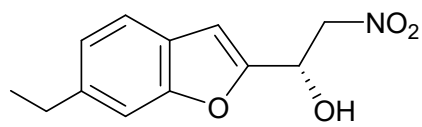
Column: Chiralpak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/i-PrOH=98/2(v/v)
Flow Rate: 1.2 mL/min
Sample Name: 6e



Detector λ : 246 nm

Pk#	Retention Time/min	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	55.445	2771969	5.17	0.00
2	63.499	50848551	94.83	2.41
Totals		53620520	100.00	

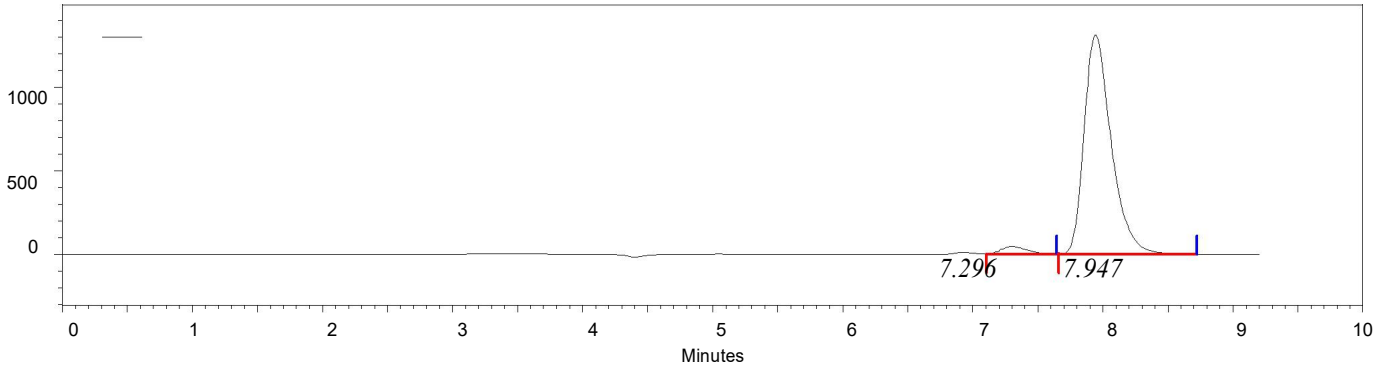
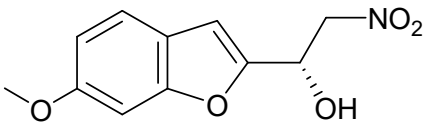
Column: Chirlapak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase:Hex/i-PrOH=90/10(v/v)
Flow Rate: 1.0mL/min
Sample Name: 6f



Detector λ : 250 nm

Pk#	Retention Time/ <i>min</i>	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	11.531	1487156	3.76	0.00
2	13.877	38110954	96.24	4.99
Totals		39598110	100.00	

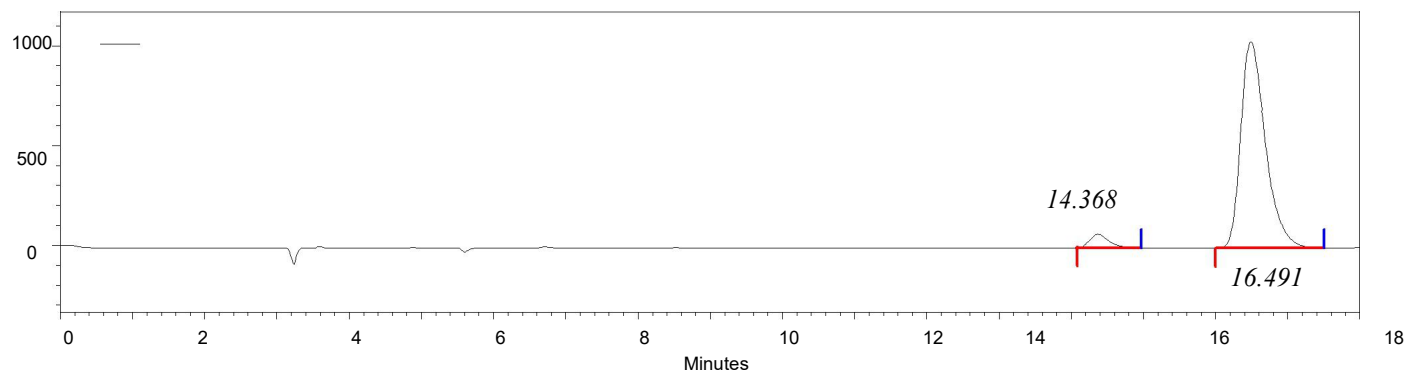
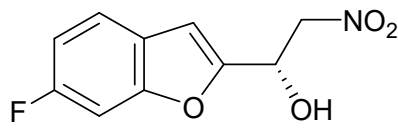
Column: Chirlapak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase:Hex/IPA=70/30(v/v)
Flow Rate:1.0mL/min
Sample Name: 6g



Detector λ : 260 nm

Pk#	Retention Time/min	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	7.296	607152	3.08	0.00
2	7.947	19085930	96.92	1.76
Totals		19693082	100.00	

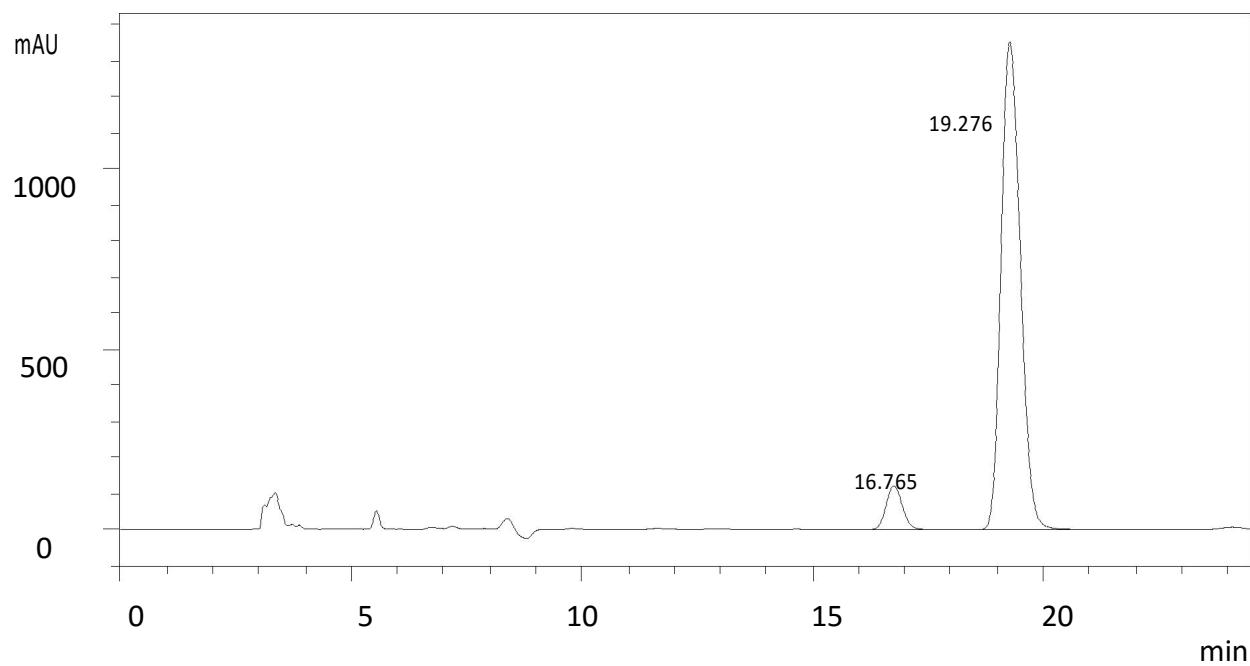
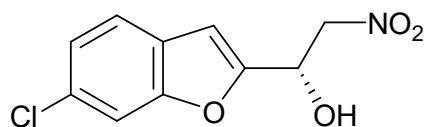
Column: Chiralpak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/i-PrOH=90/10(v/v)
Flow Rate: 1.0mL/min
Sample Name: 6h



Detector λ : 241 nm

Pk#	Retention Time/ <i>min</i>	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	14.368	1252787	4.87	0.00
2	16.491	24480698	95.13	3.89
Totals		25733485	100.00	

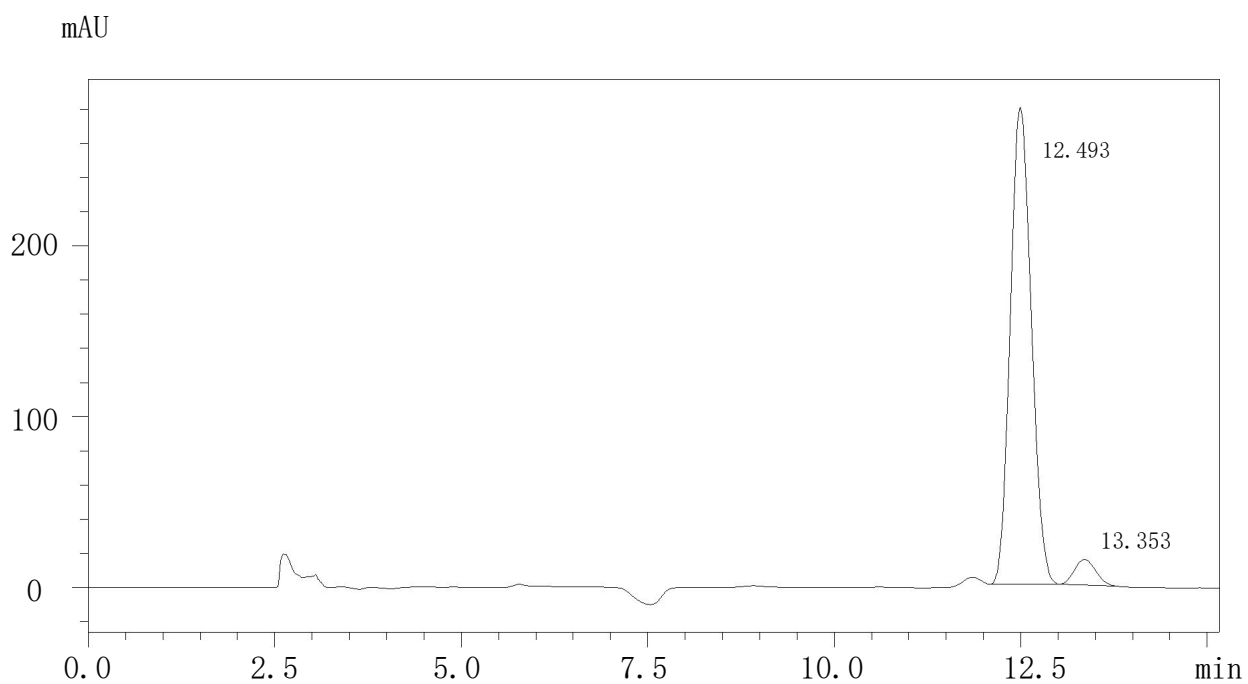
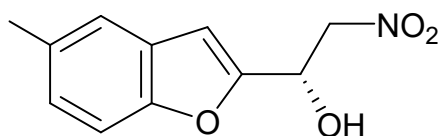
Column: Chiralpak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/i-PrOH=90/10(v/v)
Flow Rate:1.0mL/min
Sample Name: 6i



Detector λ : 208nm

Pk#	Retention Time/min	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	16.765	2964966	7.014	0.0
2	19.276	39305290	92.986	3.533
Totals		42270255	100.000	

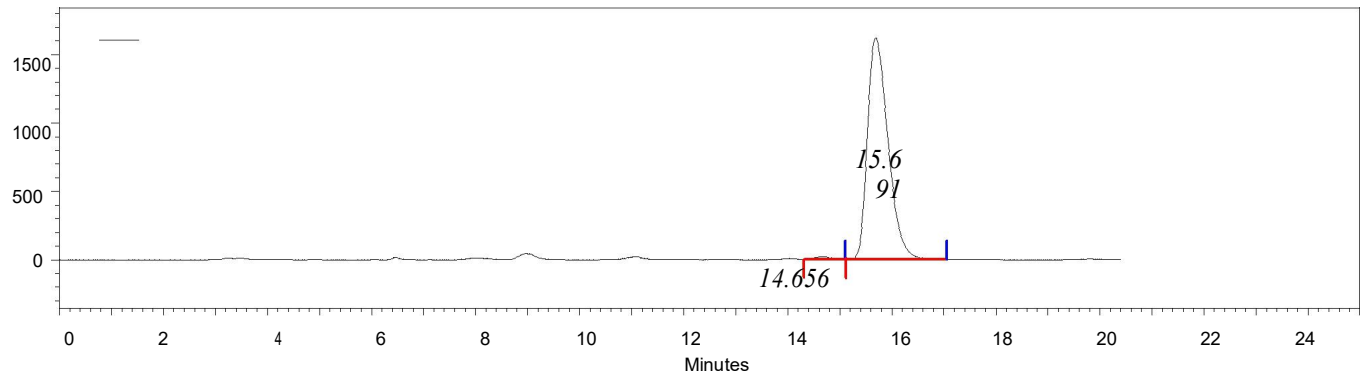
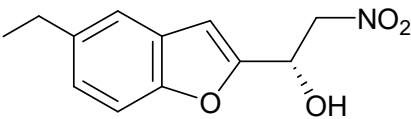
Column: Chiralpak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/i-POH= 90/10(v/v)
Flow Rate: 1.2 mL/min
Sample Name: 6j



Detector λ : 245 nm

Pk#	Retention Time/ <i>min</i>	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	12.493	5459468	94.83	0.00
2	13.353	297649	5.17	1.612
Totals		5757116	100.00	

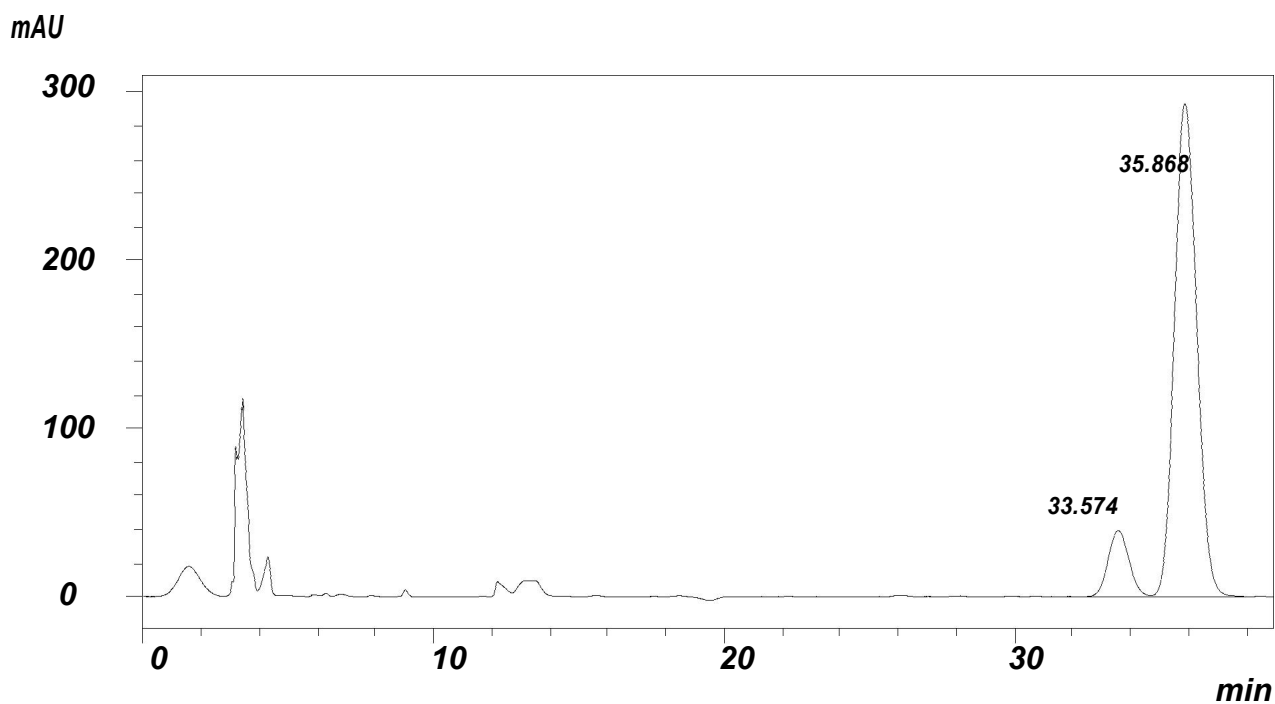
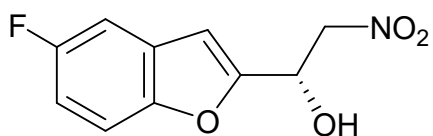
Column: Chirlapak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase:Hex/i-PrOH=90/10(v/v)
Flow Rate:1.2 mL/min
Sample Name: 6k



Detector λ : 245 nm

Pk#	Retention Time/ <i>min</i>	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	14.656	387364	0.86	0.00
2	15.691	44647852	99.14	1.58
Totals		45035216	100.00	

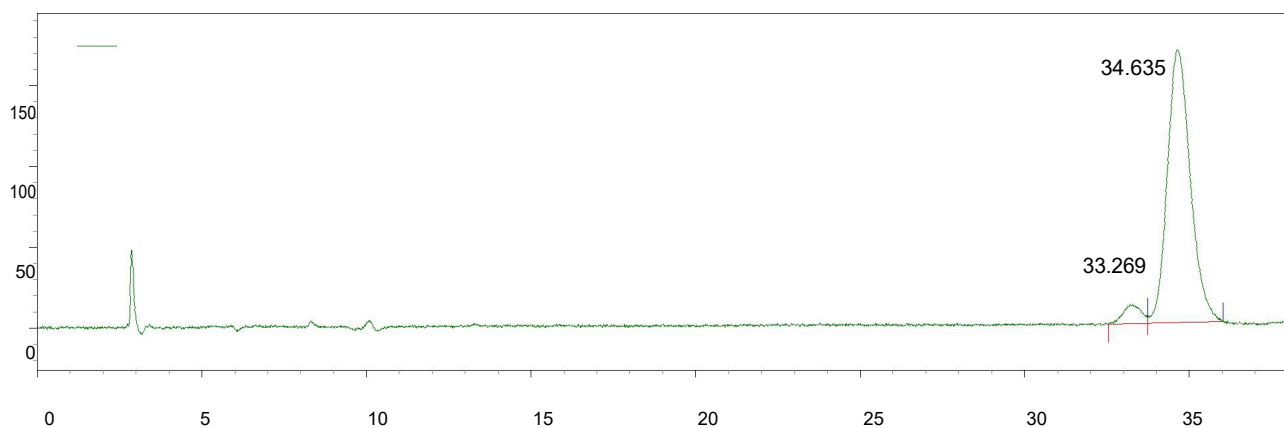
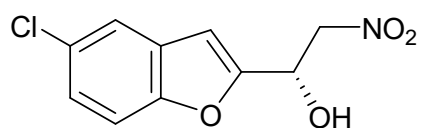
Column: Chiralpak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/i-PrOH=90/10(v/v)
Flow Rate: 1.0mL/min
Sample Name: 6l



Detector λ : 208 nm

Pk#	Retention Time/min	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	33.574	1960929	11.136	0.0
2	35.868	15648215	88.864	1.676
Totals		17609144	100.000	

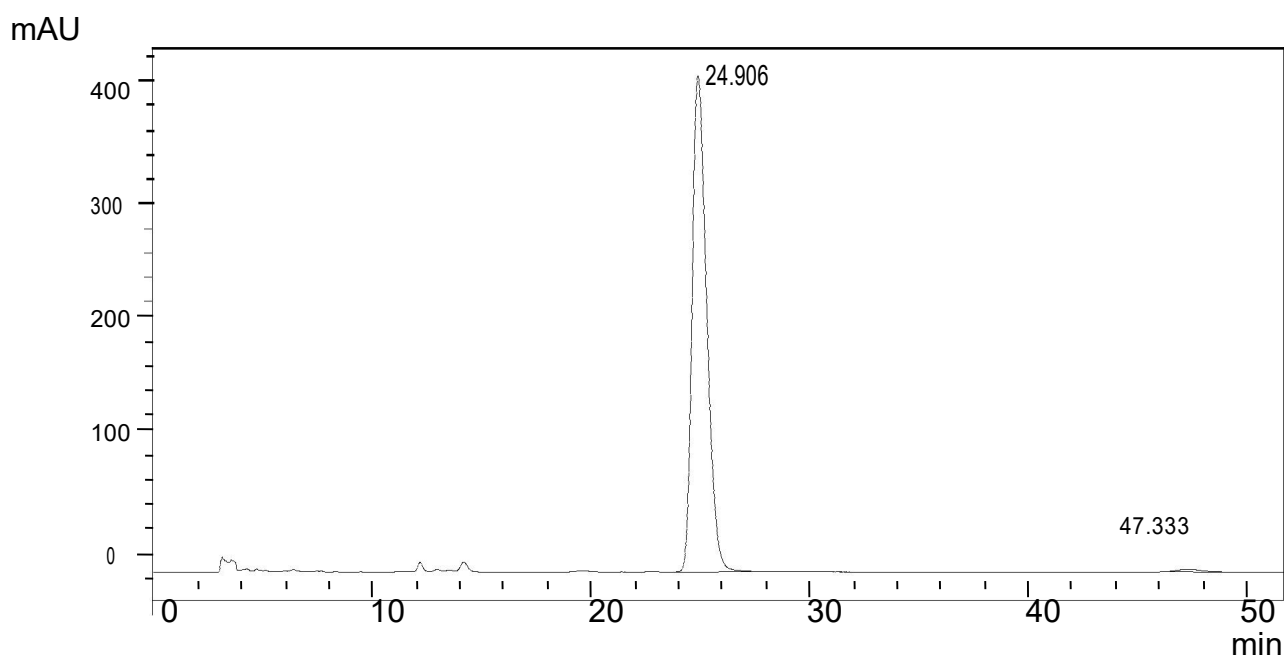
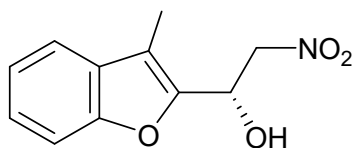
Column: Chiralpak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/i-PrOH=95/5(v/v)
Flow Rate: 1.2mL/min
Sample Name: 6m



Detector λ : 213nm

Pk#	Retention Time/ <i>min</i>	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	33.269	460838	5.296	0.00
2	34.635	8240094	94.704	1.20
Totals		8700932	100.000	

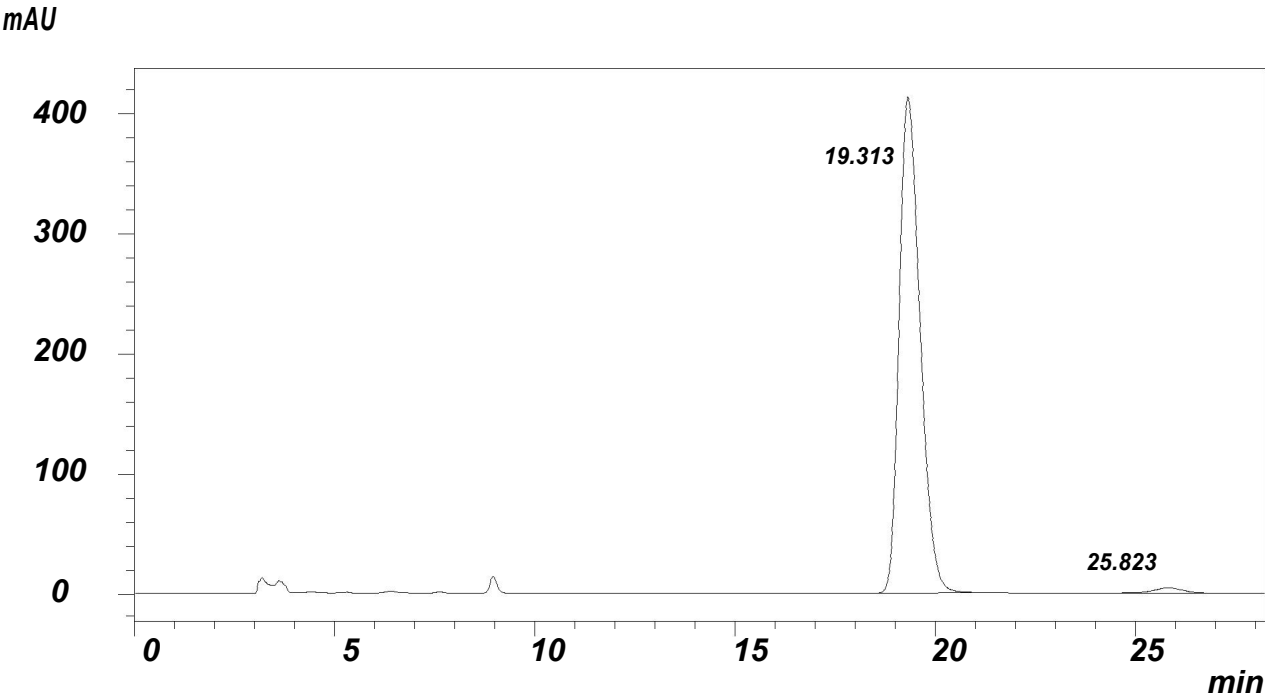
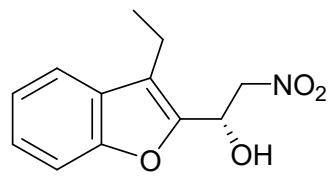
Column: Chiralpak OD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/i-PrOH=90/10(v/v)
Flow Rate:1.0mL/min
Sample Name: 6n



Detector λ : 250nm

Pk#	Retention Time/min	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	24.906	18660815	99.202	0.0
2	47.333	150127	0.798	13.600
Totals		18810941	100.000	

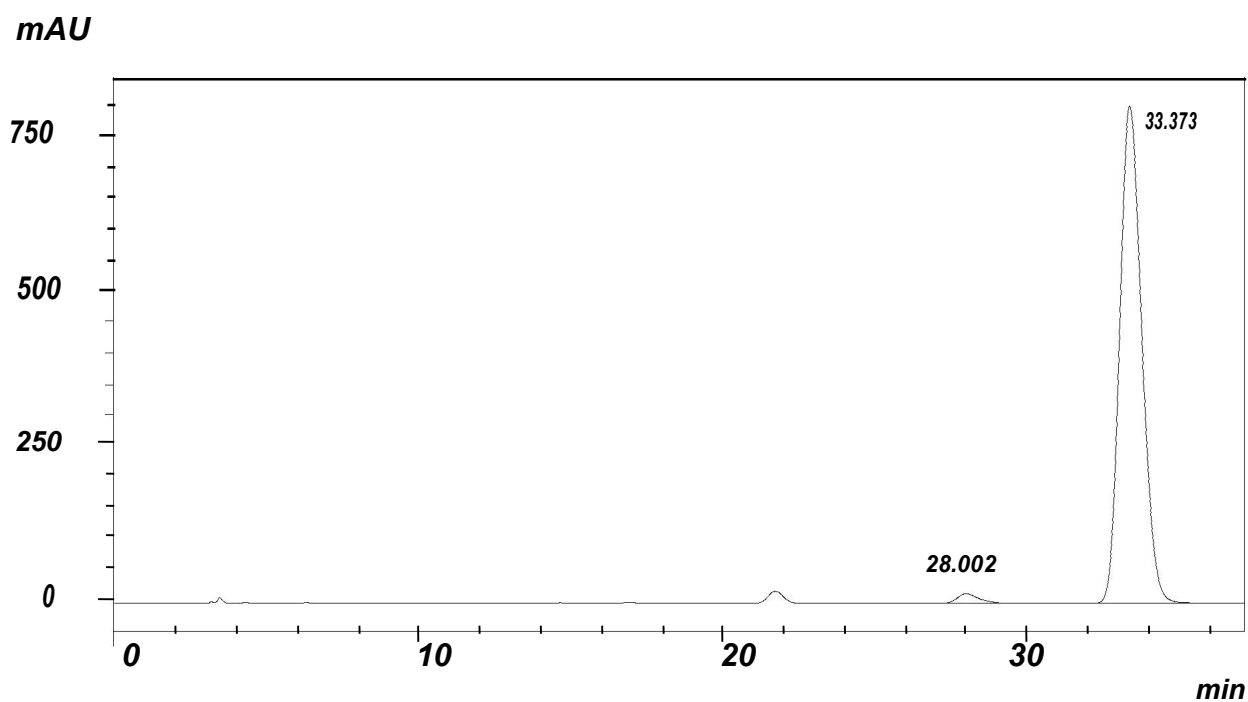
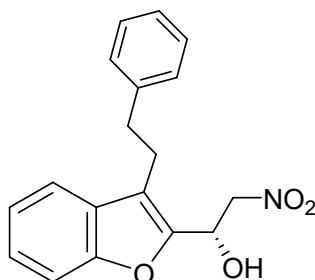
Column: Chirlapak OD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/i-PrOH=90/10(v/v)
Flow Rate:1.0mL/min
Sample Name: 60



Detector λ : 250nm

Pk#	Retention Time/min	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	19.313	15040875	98.563	0.0
2	25.823	219232	1.437	5.881
Totals		15260107	100.000	

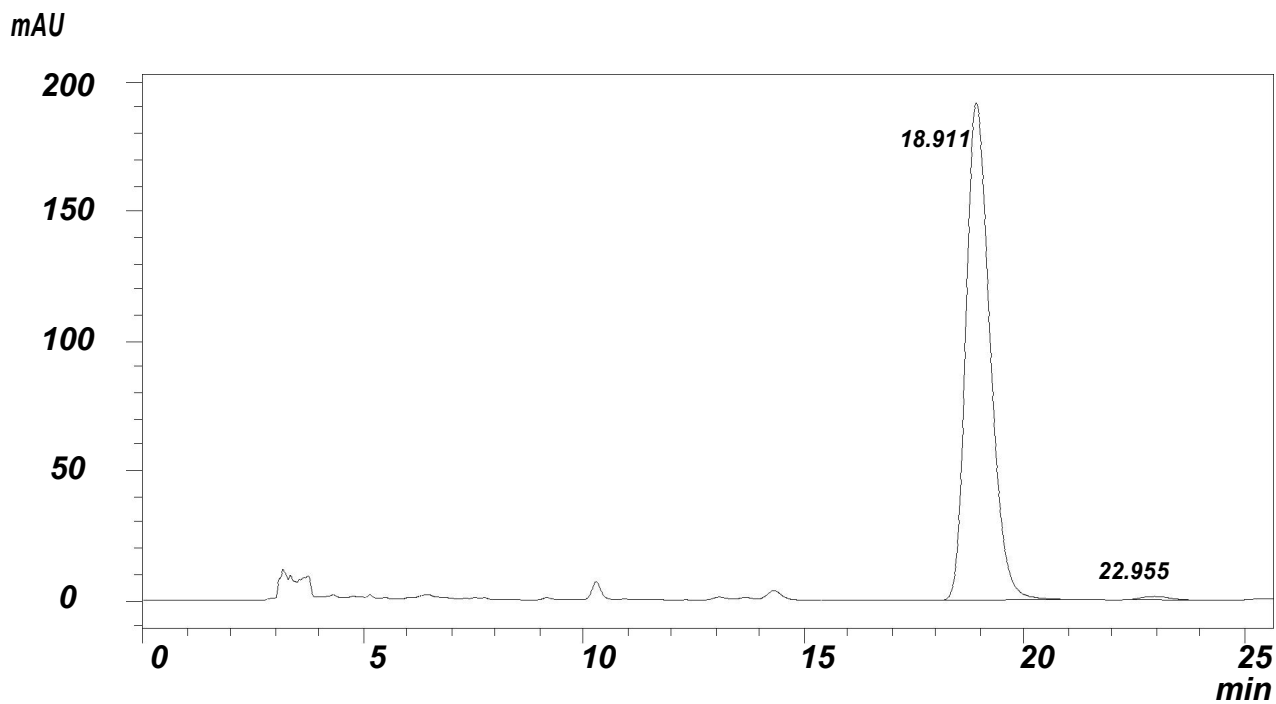
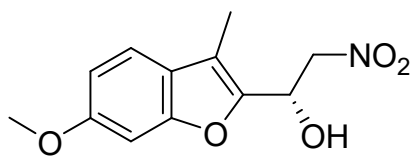
Column: Chiralpak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/i-PrOH=95/5(v/v)
Flow Rate: 1.0mL/min
Sample Name: 6p



Detector λ : 254 nm

Pk#	Retention Time/min	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	28.002	759723	1.867	0.0
2	33.373	39938463	98.133	4.125
Totals		40698186	100.000	

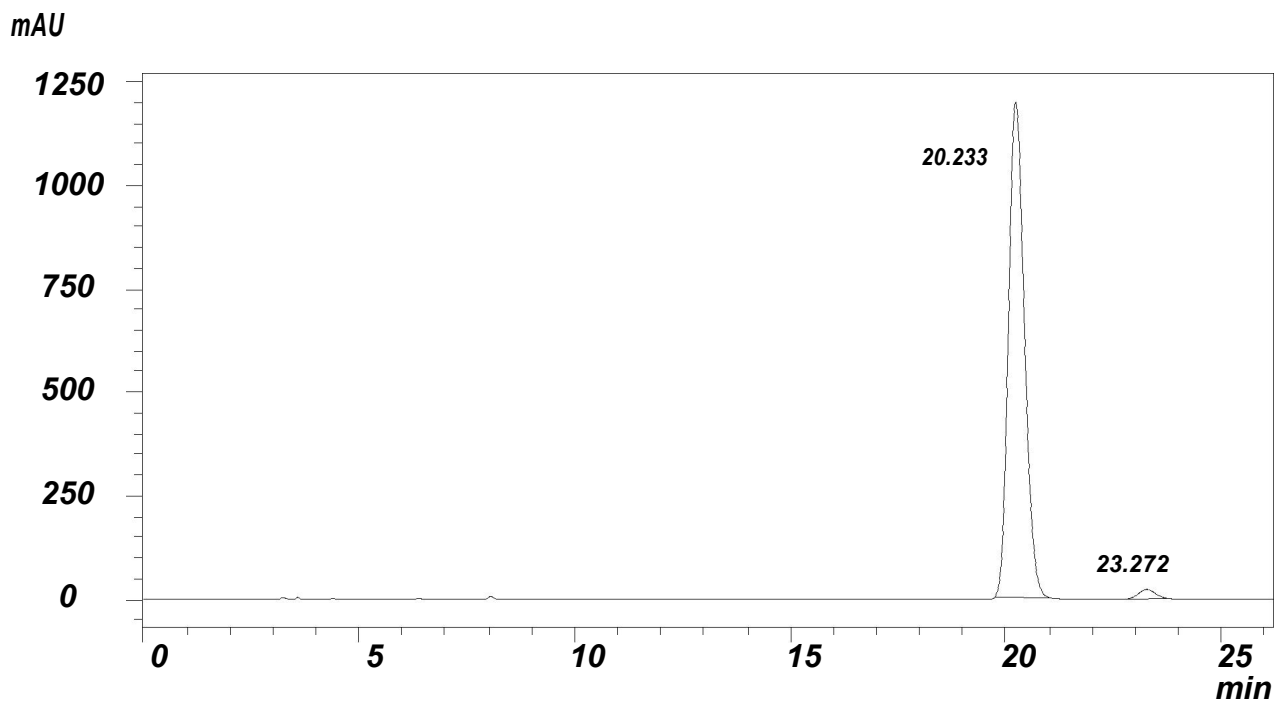
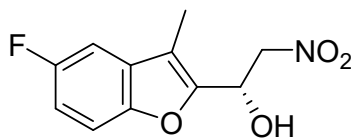
Column: Chirlapak OD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/i-PrOH=90/10(v/v)
Flow Rate:1.0mL/min
Sample Name: 6q



Detector λ : 250 nm

Pk#	Retention Time/min	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	18.911	7252507	99.161	0.0
2	22.955	61380	0.839	3.761
Totals		7313887	100.000	

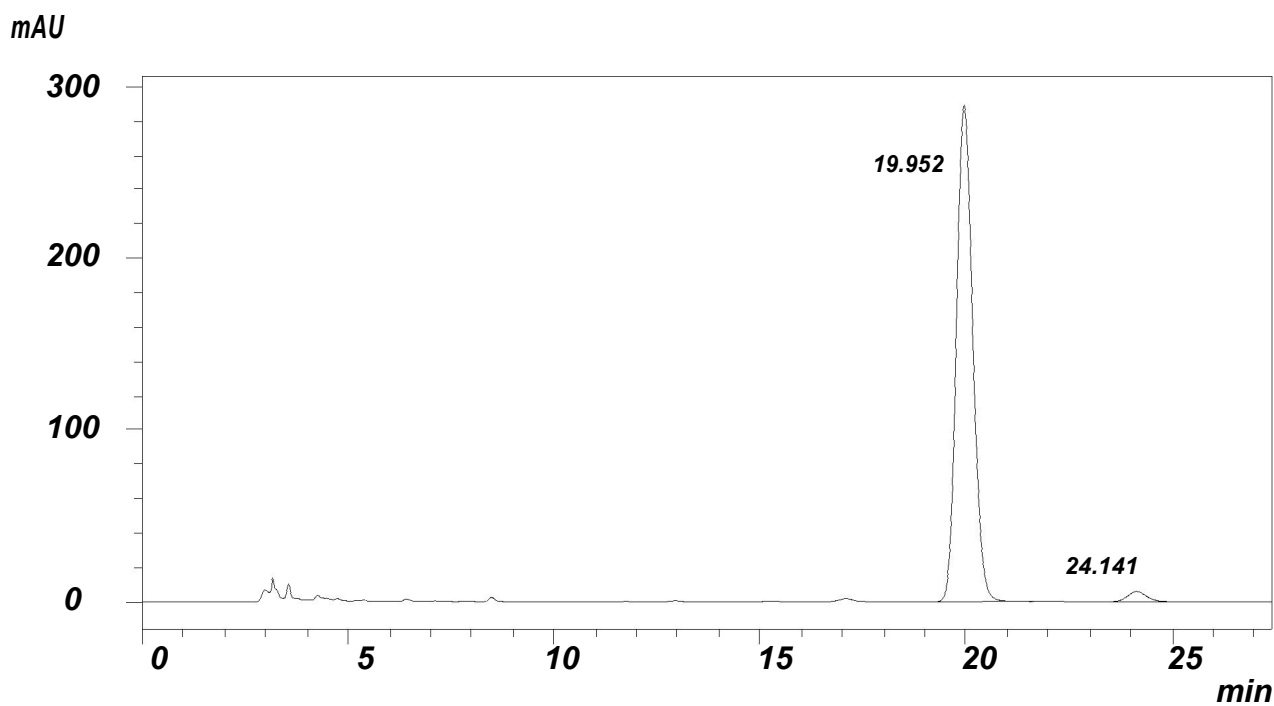
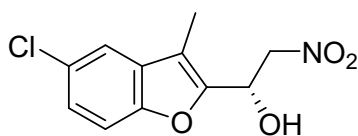
Column: Chiralpak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/i-PrOH=95/5(v/v)
Flow Rate: 1.0mL/min
Sample Name: 6r



Detector λ : 254 nm

Pk#	Retention Time/min	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	20.233	30666404	98.046	0.0
2	23.272	611216	1.954	4.281
Totals		31277620	100.000	

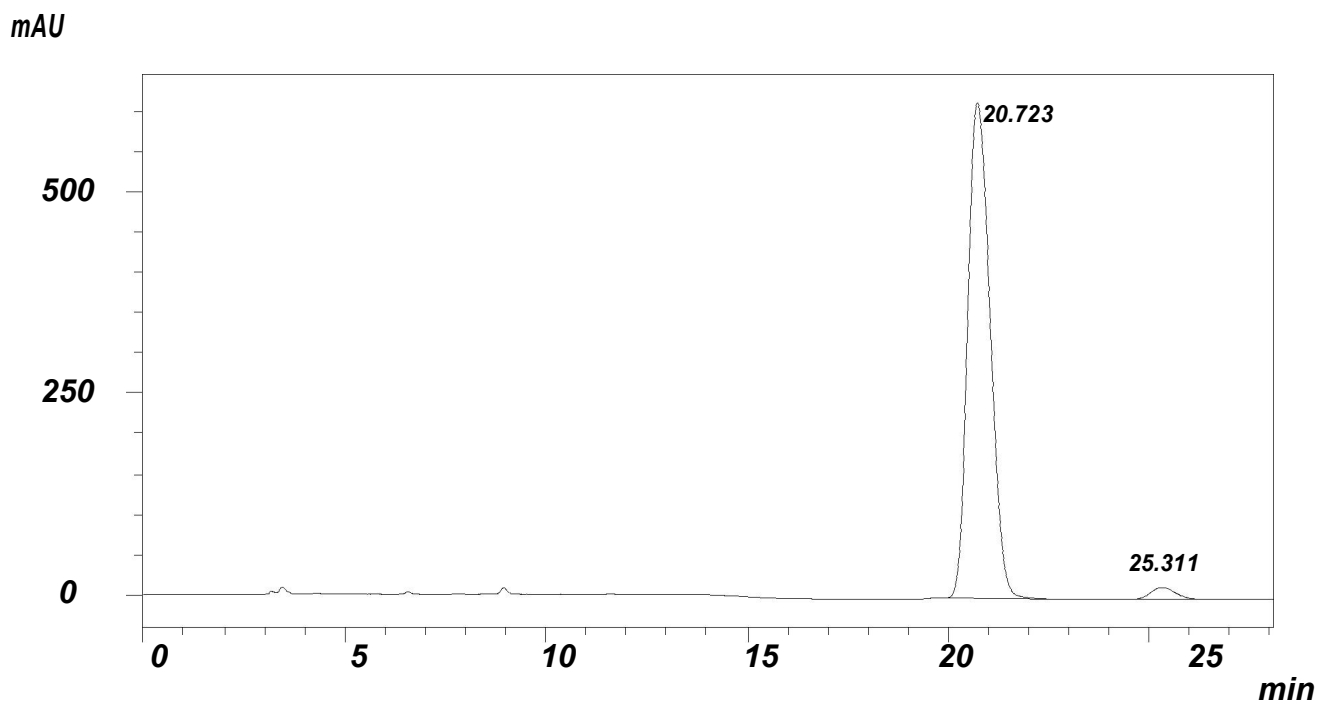
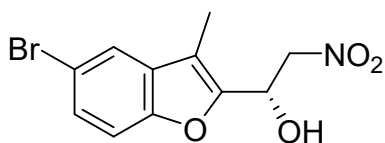
Column: Chiralpak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/i-PrOH=95/5(v/v)
Flow Rate: 1.0mL/min
Sample Name: 6s



Detector λ : 254 nm

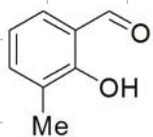
Pk#	Retention Time/min	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	19.952	7962737	97.692	0.0
2	24.141	188111	2.308	5.328
Totals		8150848	100.000	

Column: Chiralpak AD-H+G
Mobile Phase: Hex/i-PrOH=95/5(v/v)
Flow Rate: 1.0mL/min
Sample Name: 6t

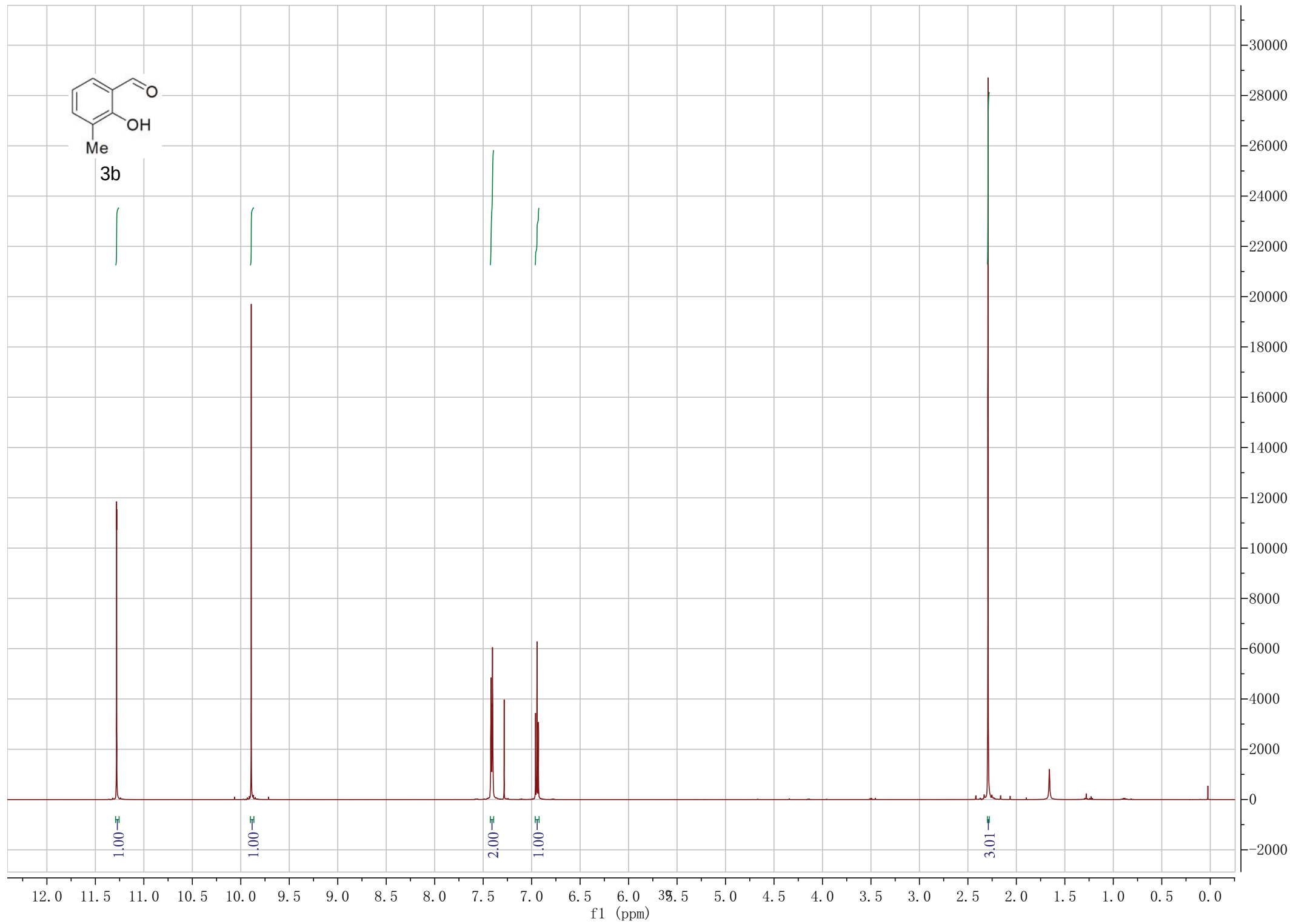


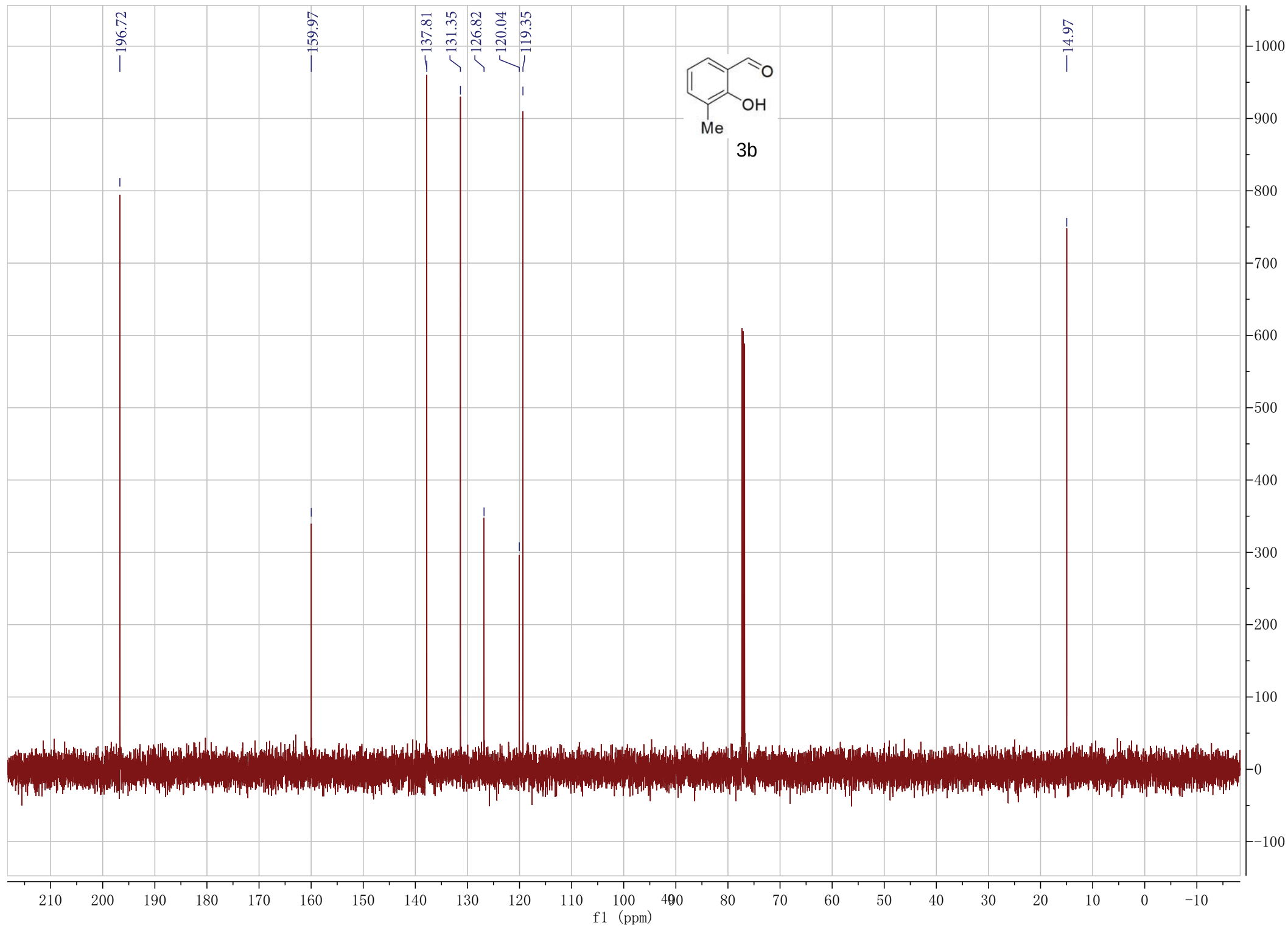
Detector λ : 254 nm

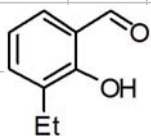
Pk#	Retention Time/min	Area	Area Percent	Resolution
1	20.723	23786140	97.387	0.0
2	25.311	638252	2.613	4.232
Totals		24424392	100.000	



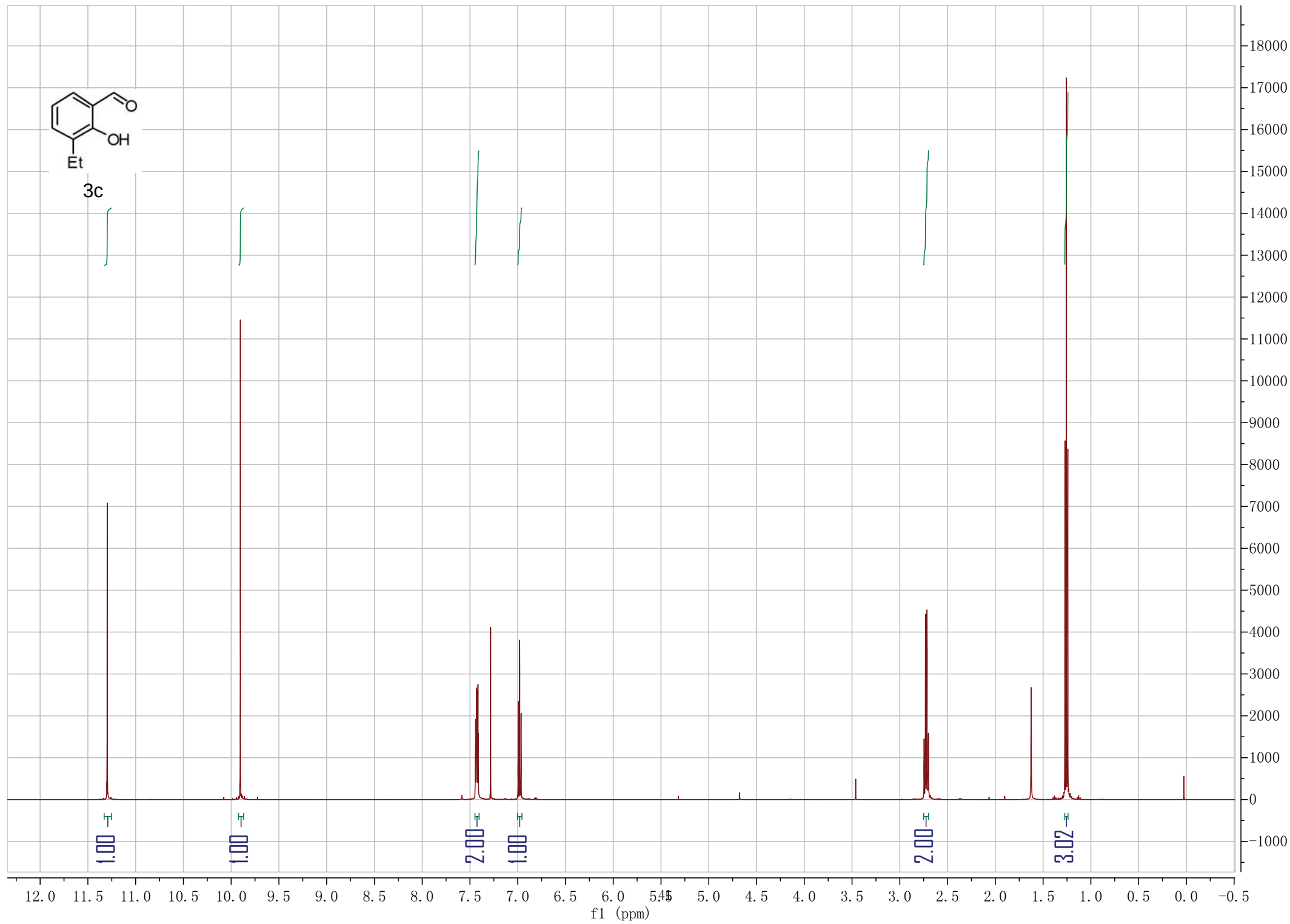
3b

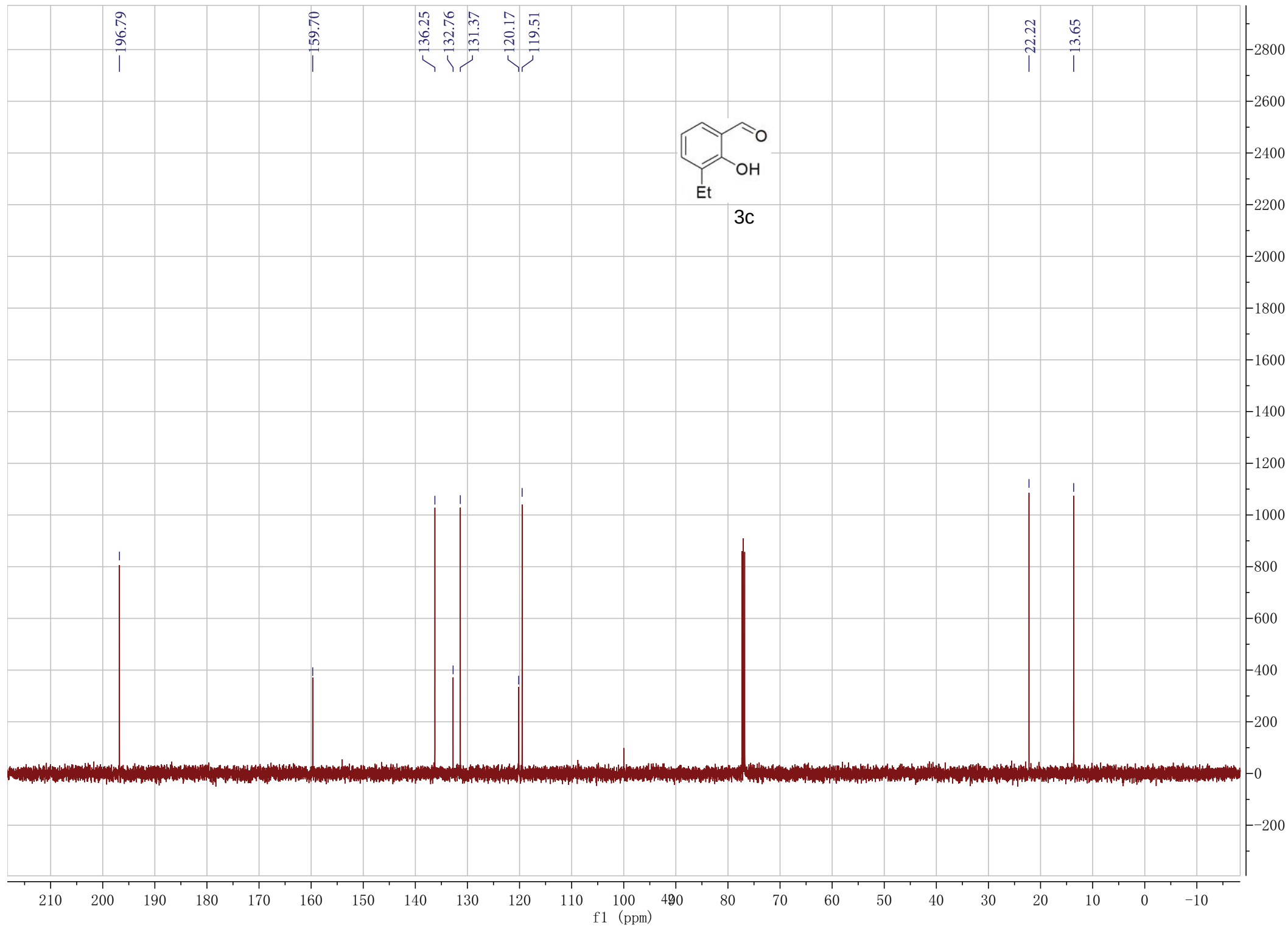


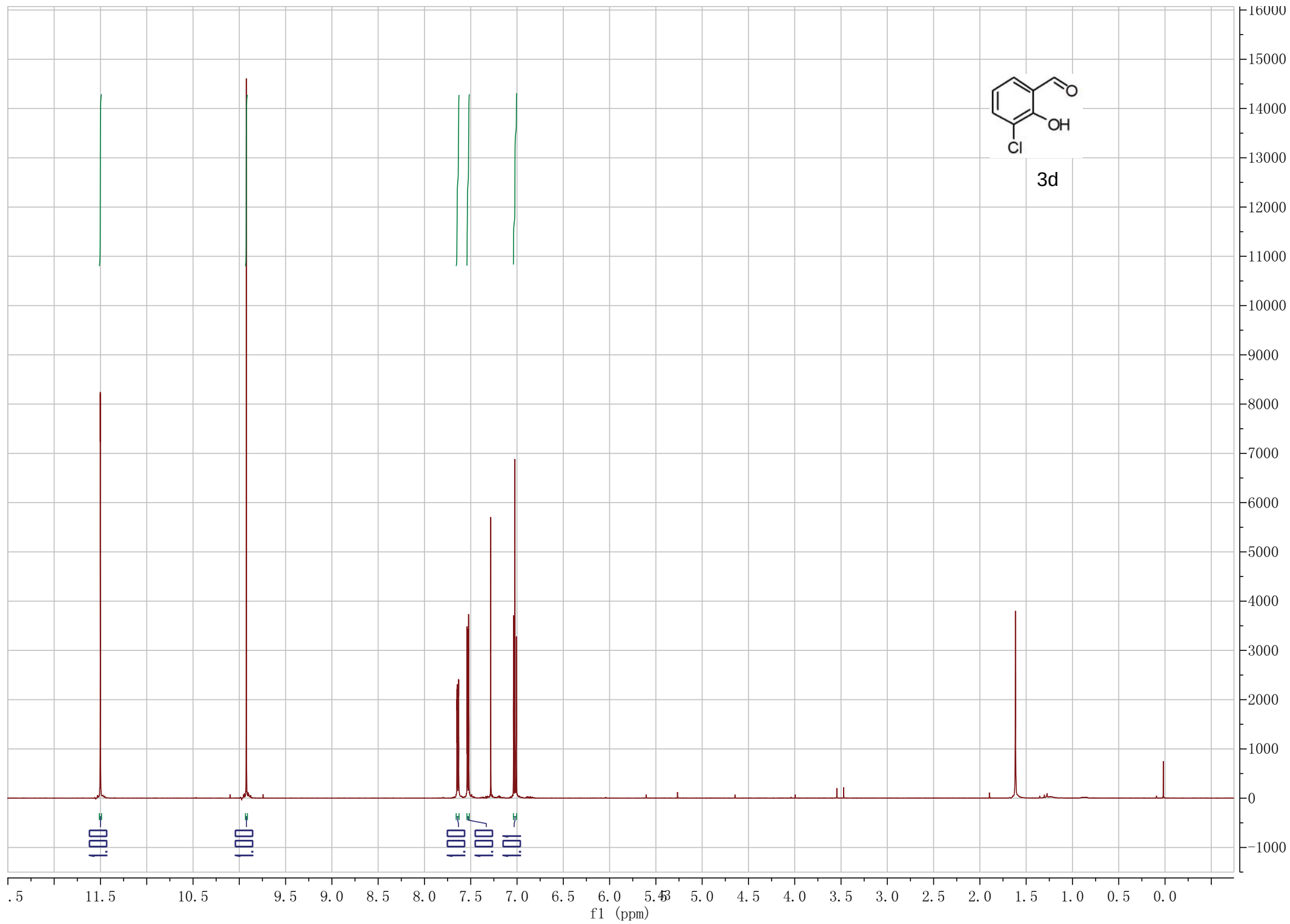


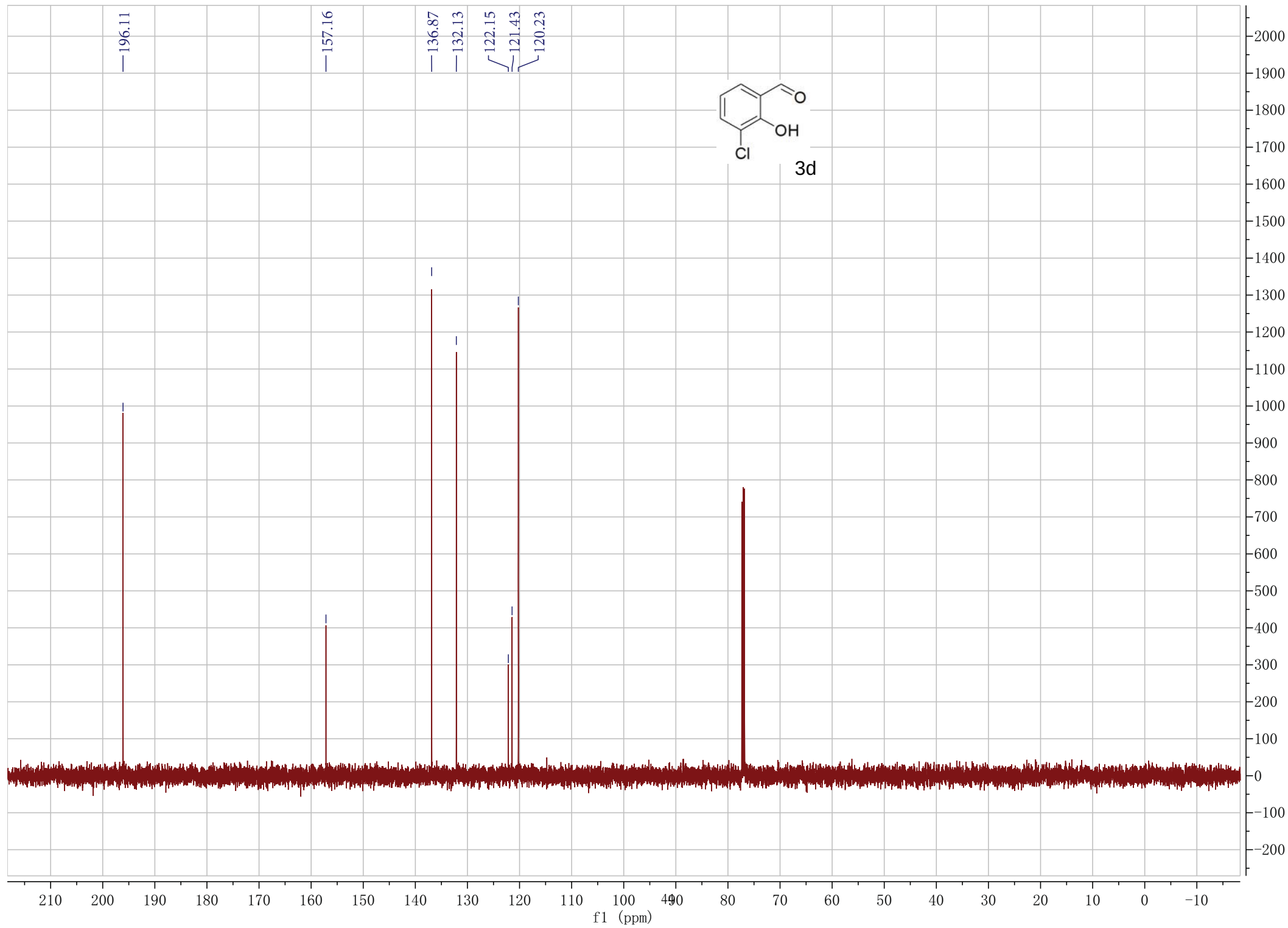


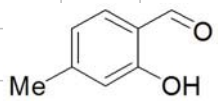
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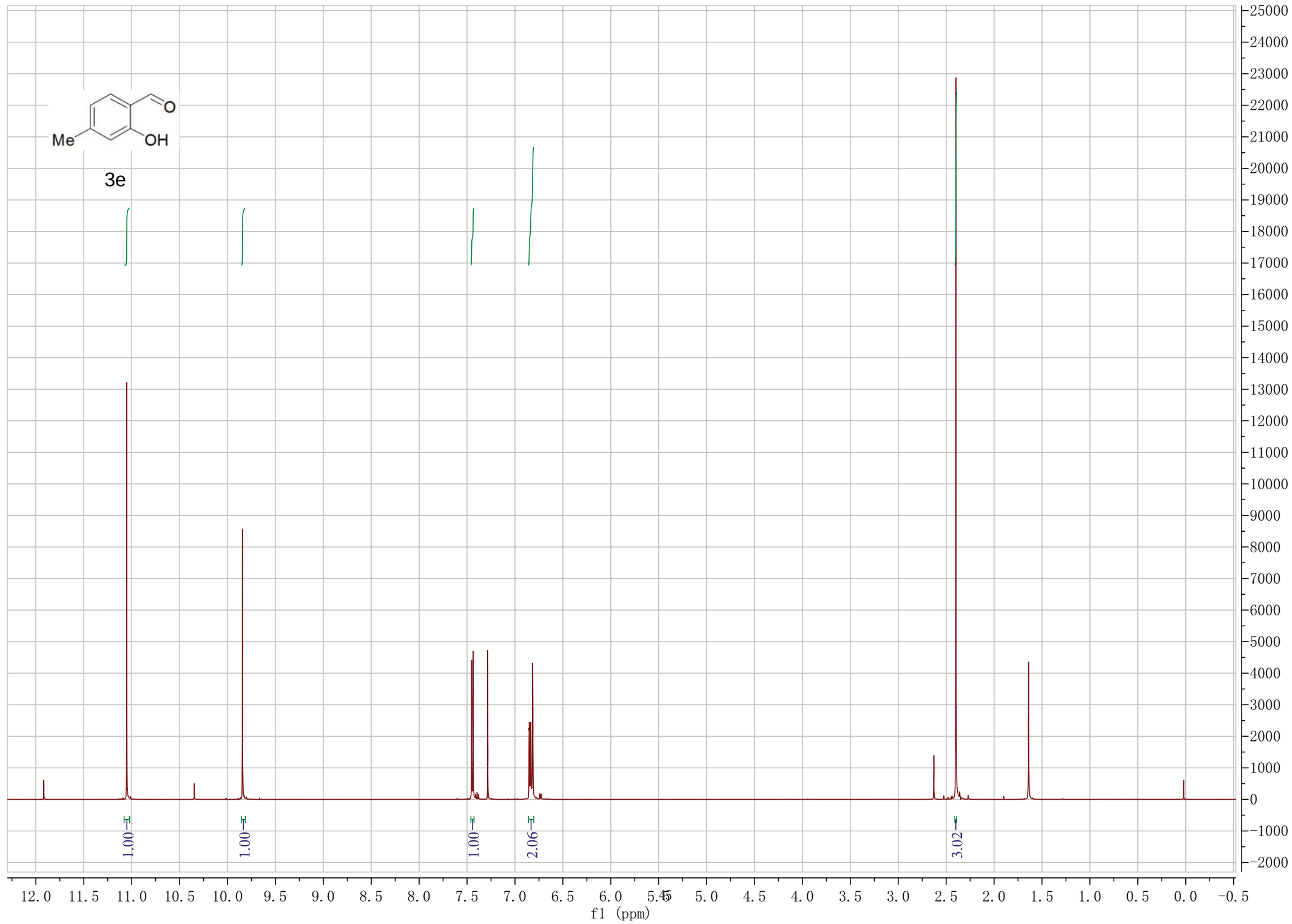


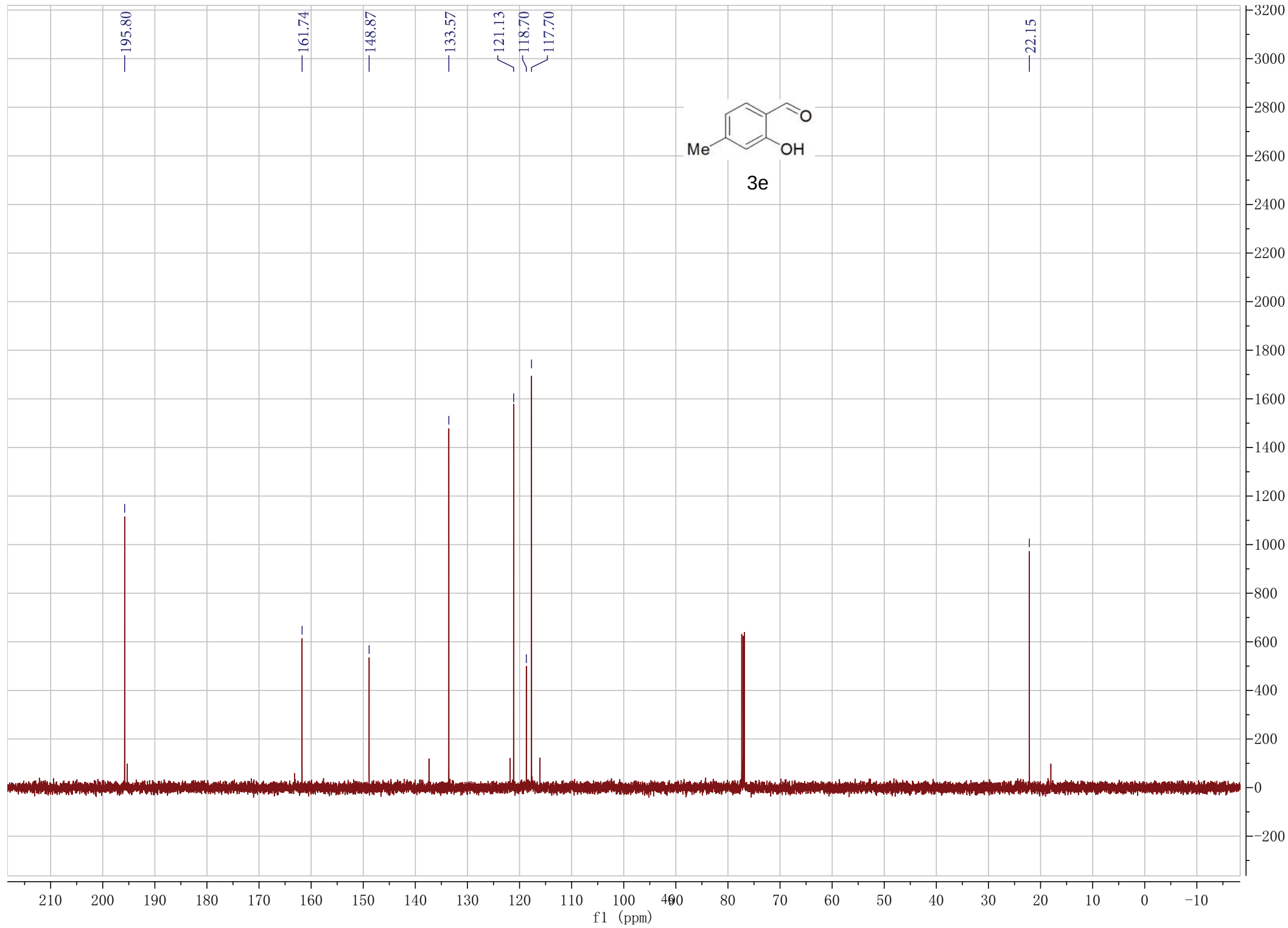


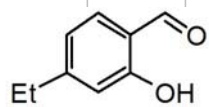




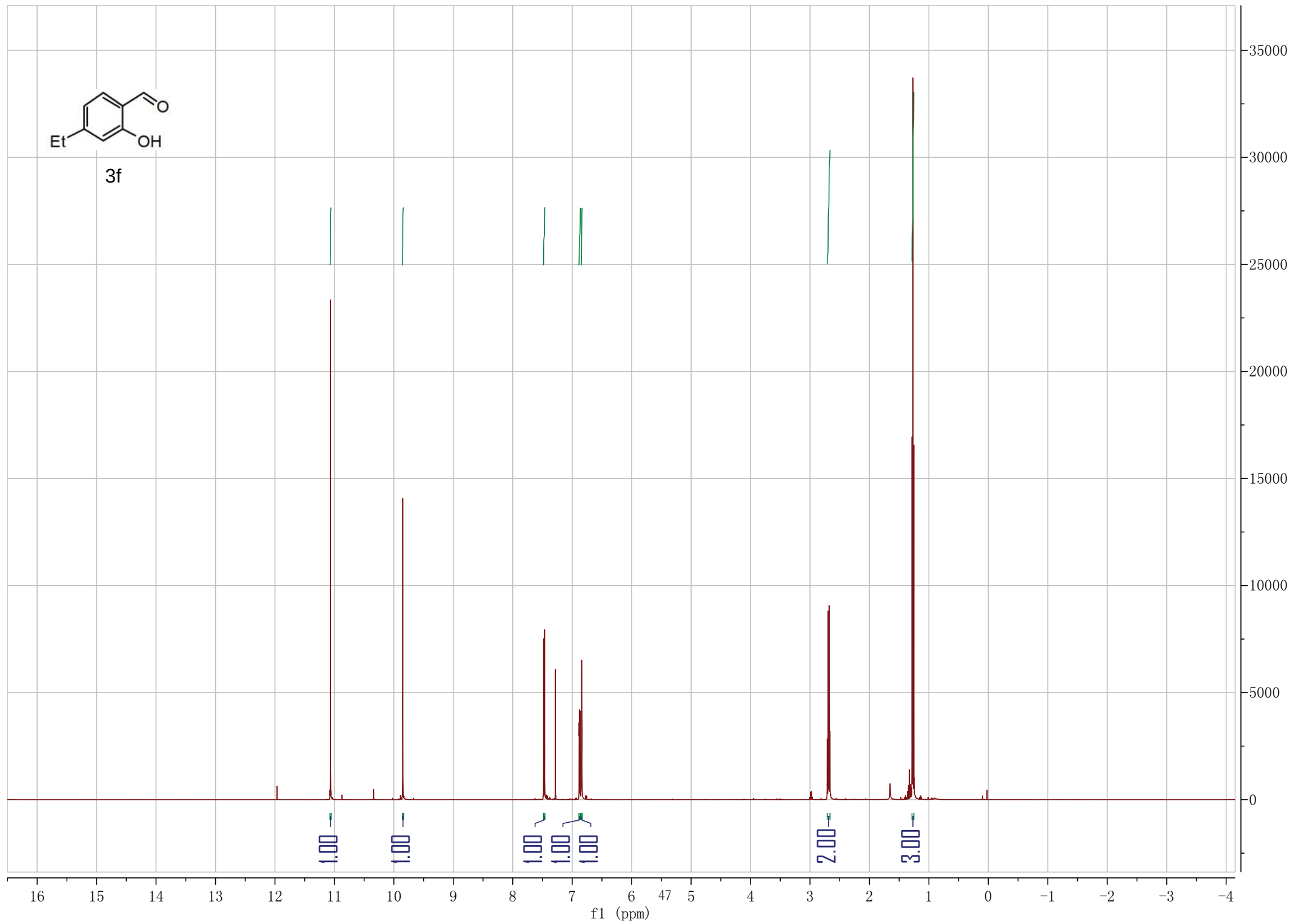
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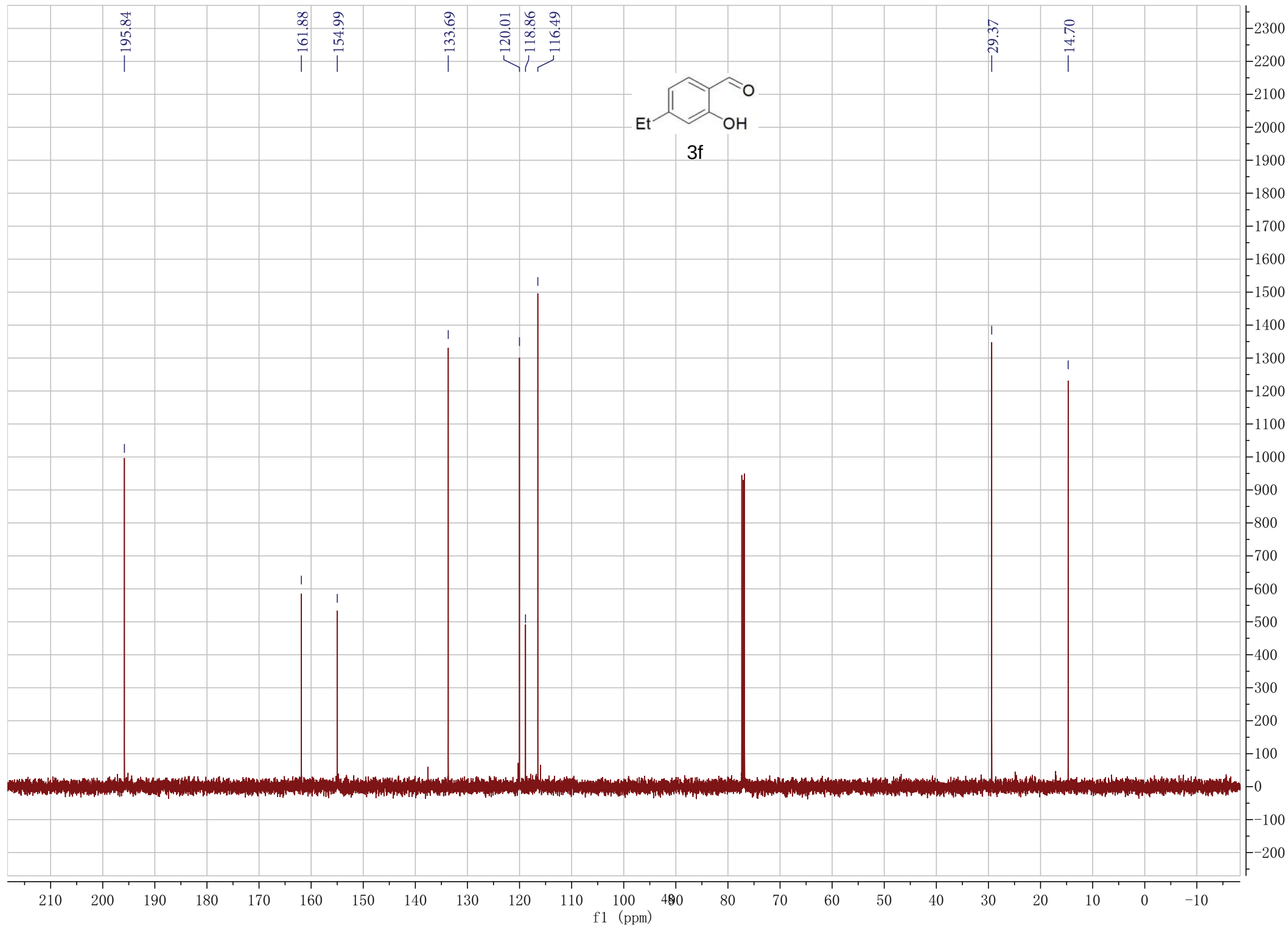


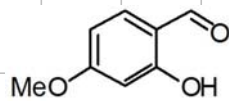




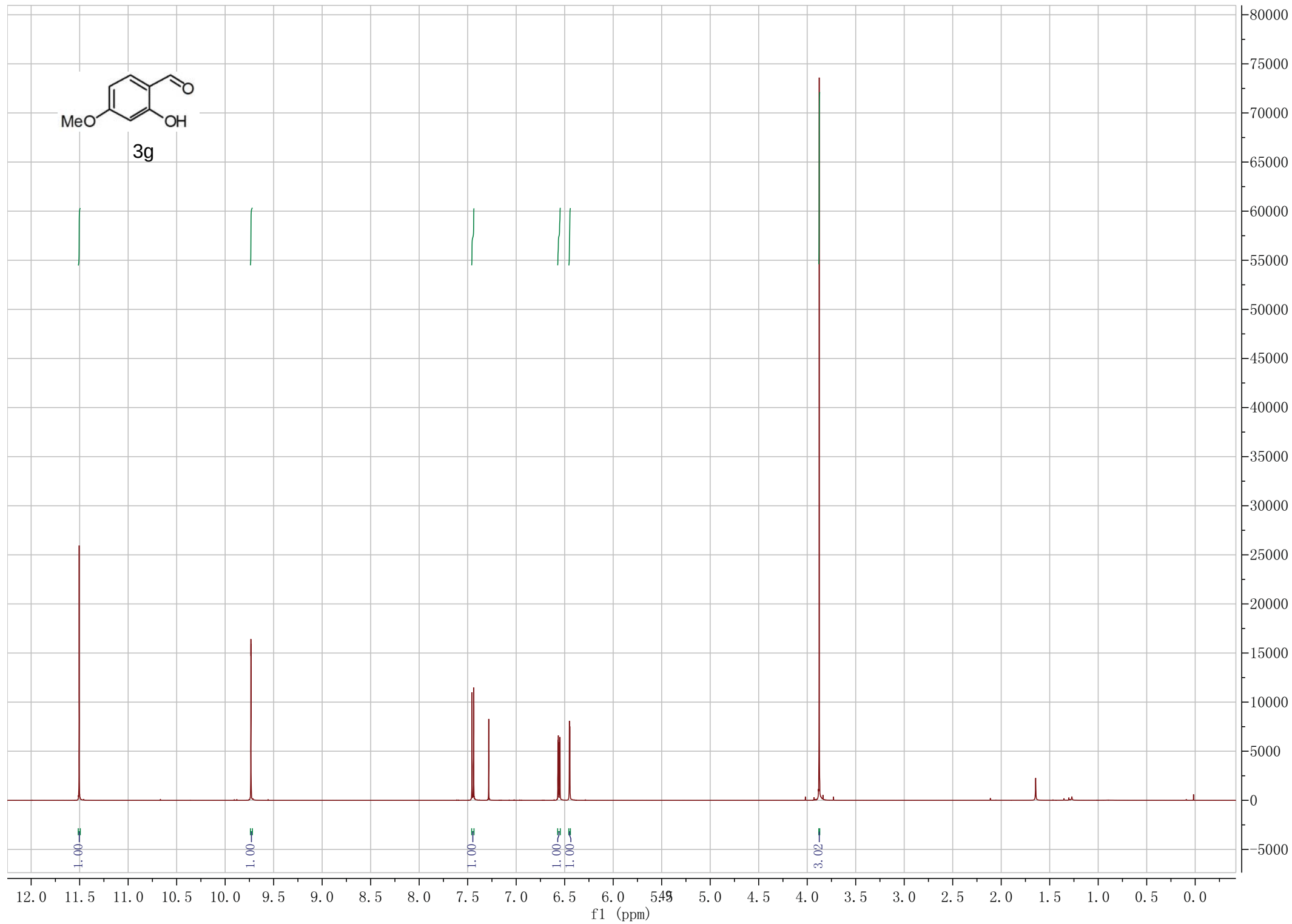
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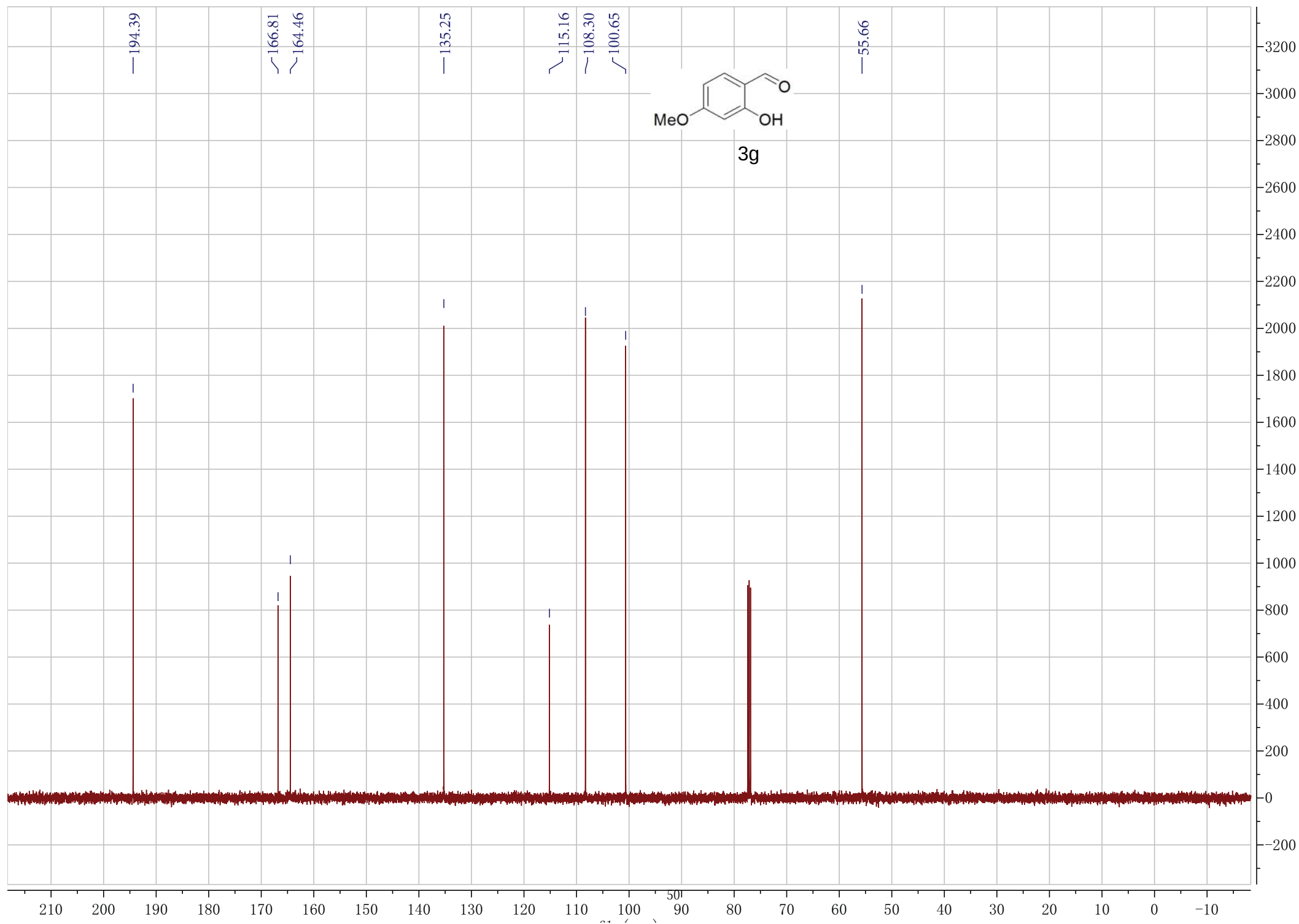


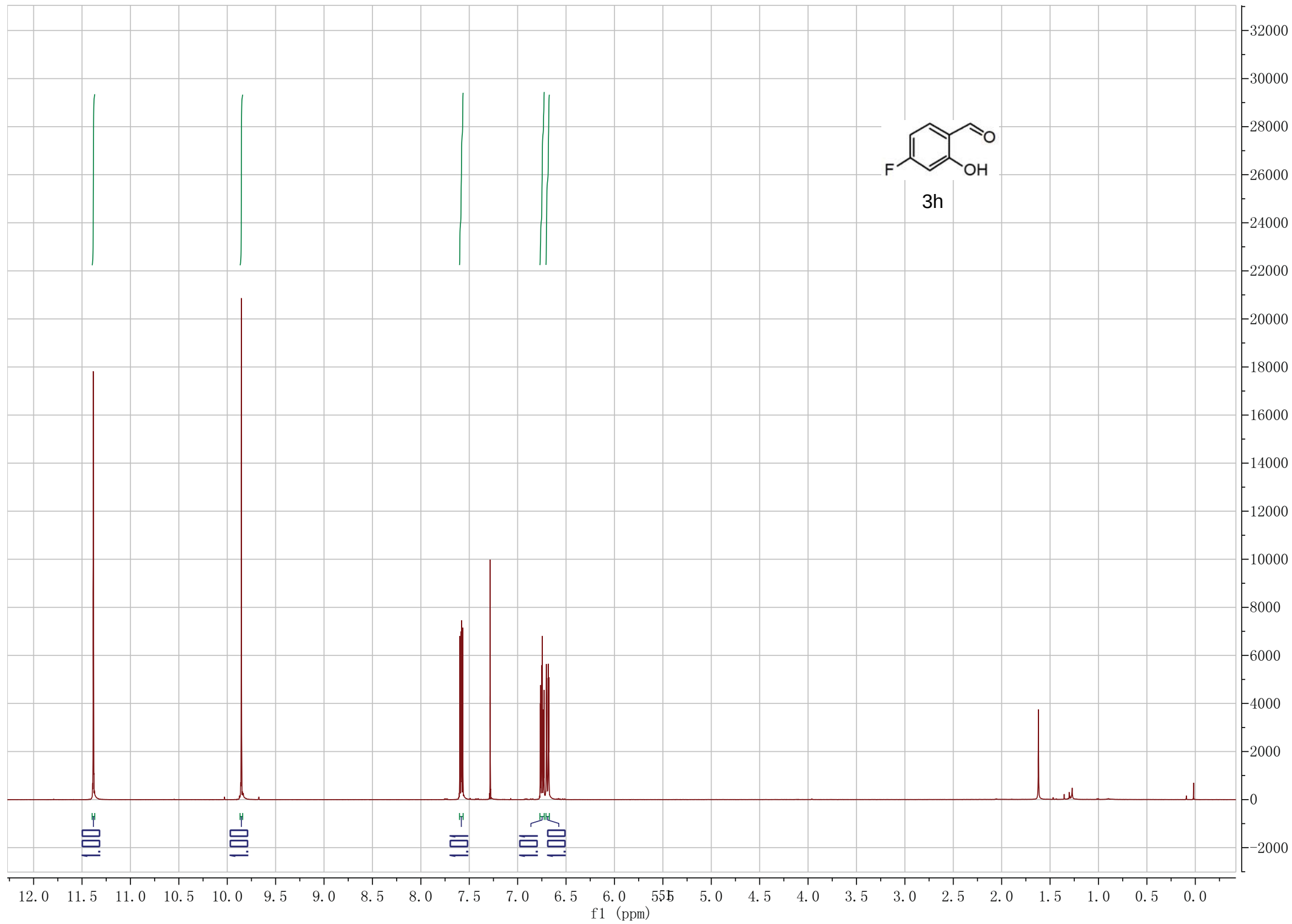


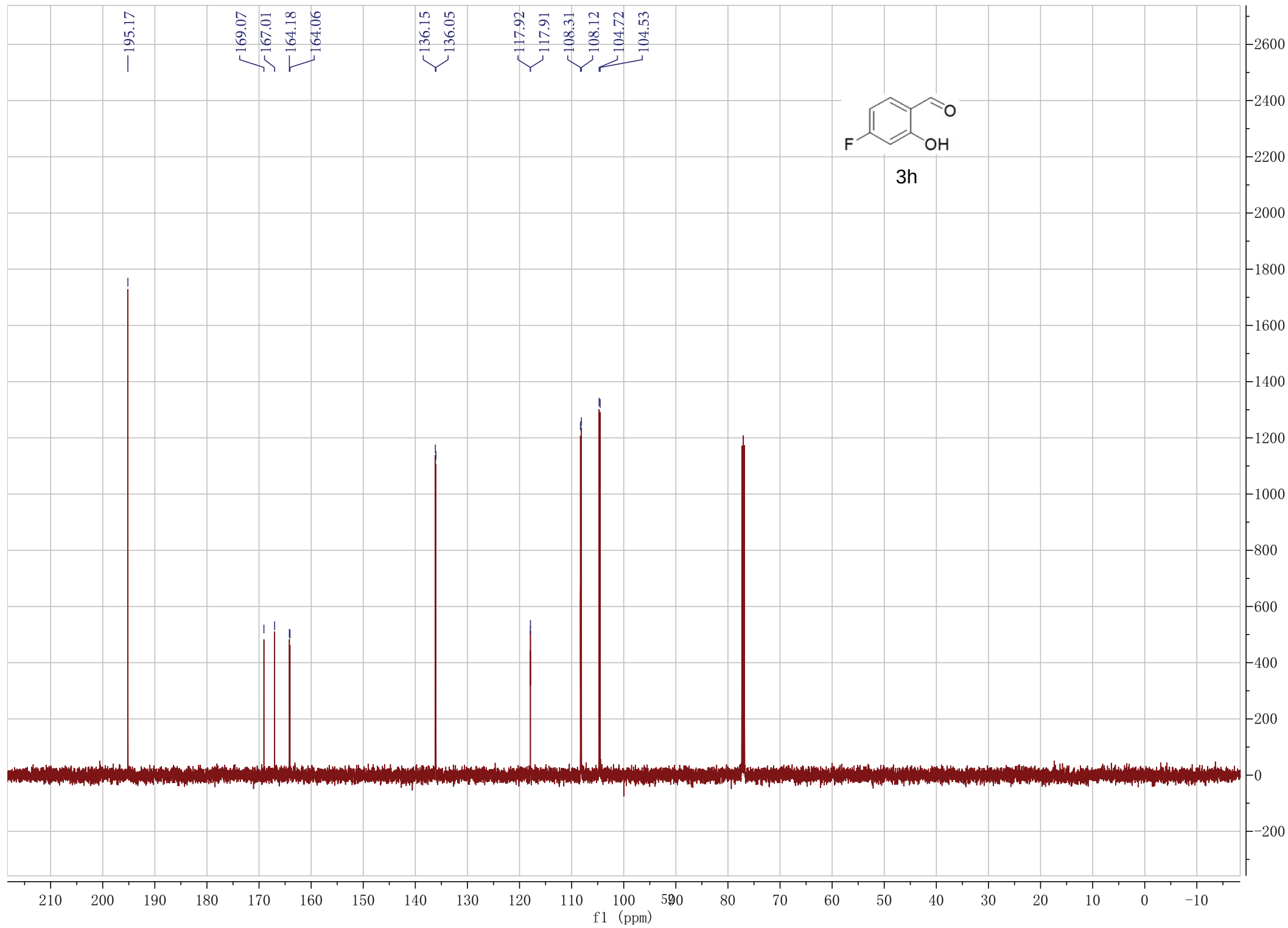


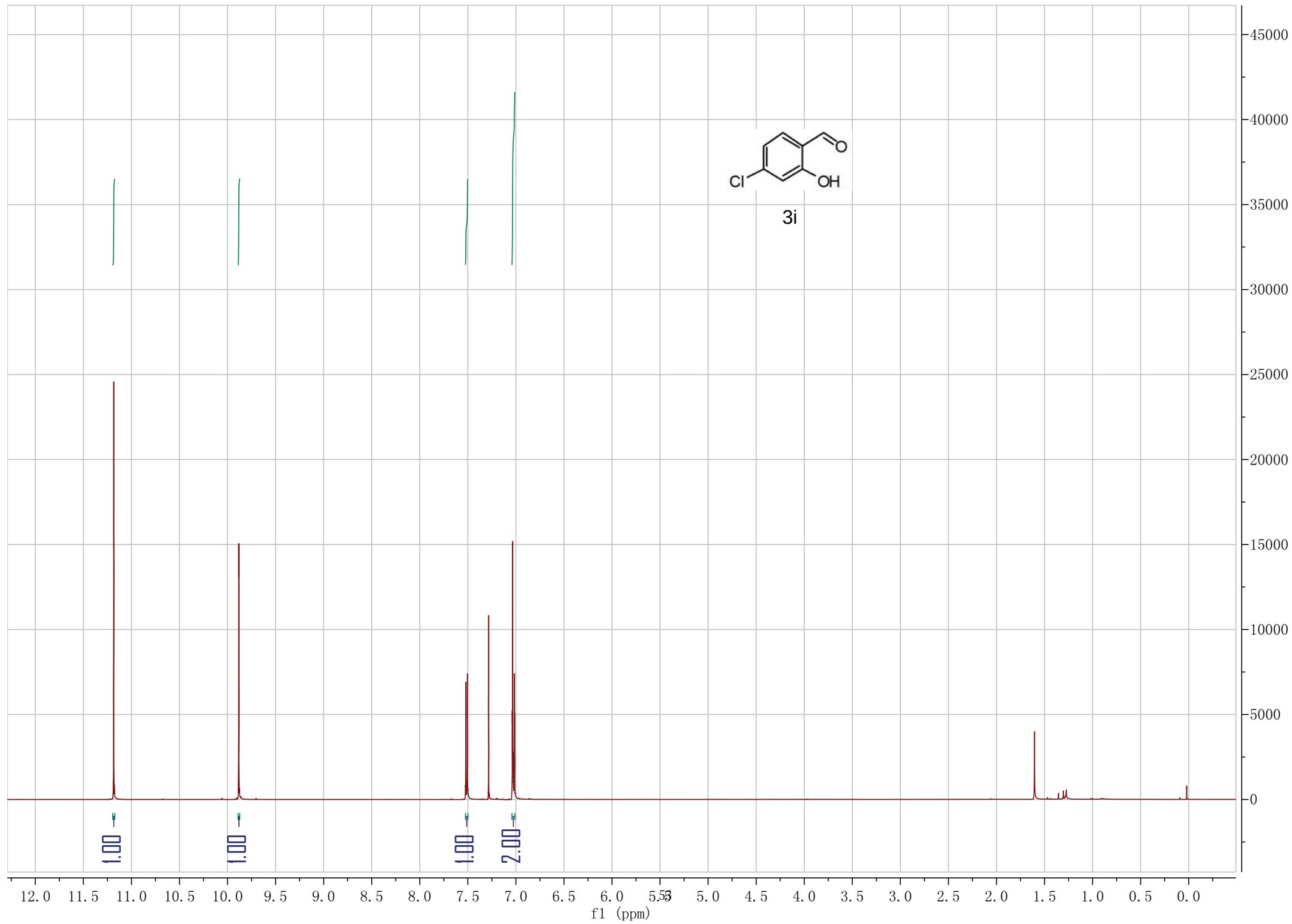
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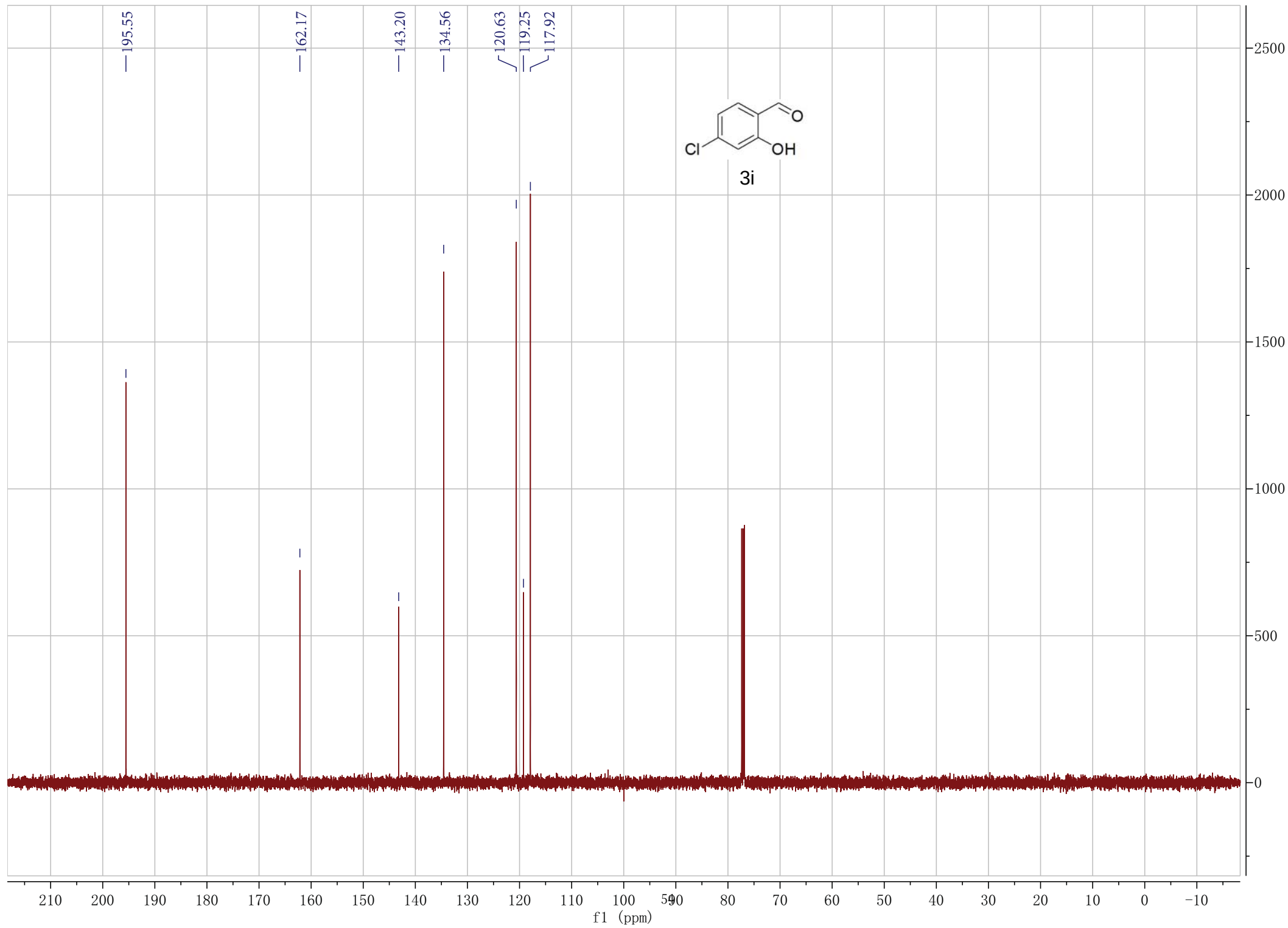


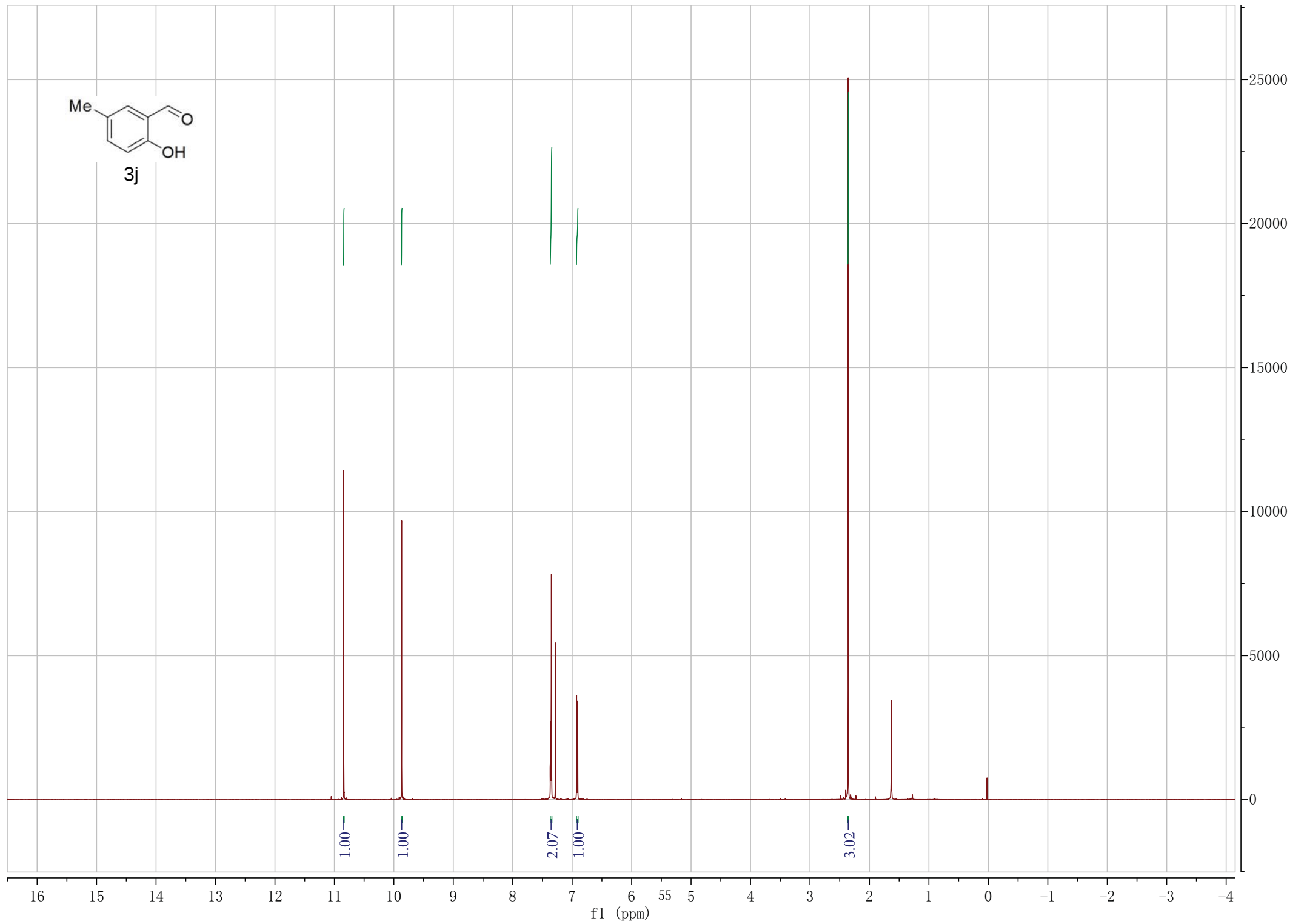
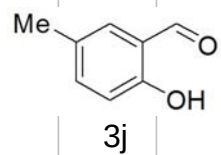


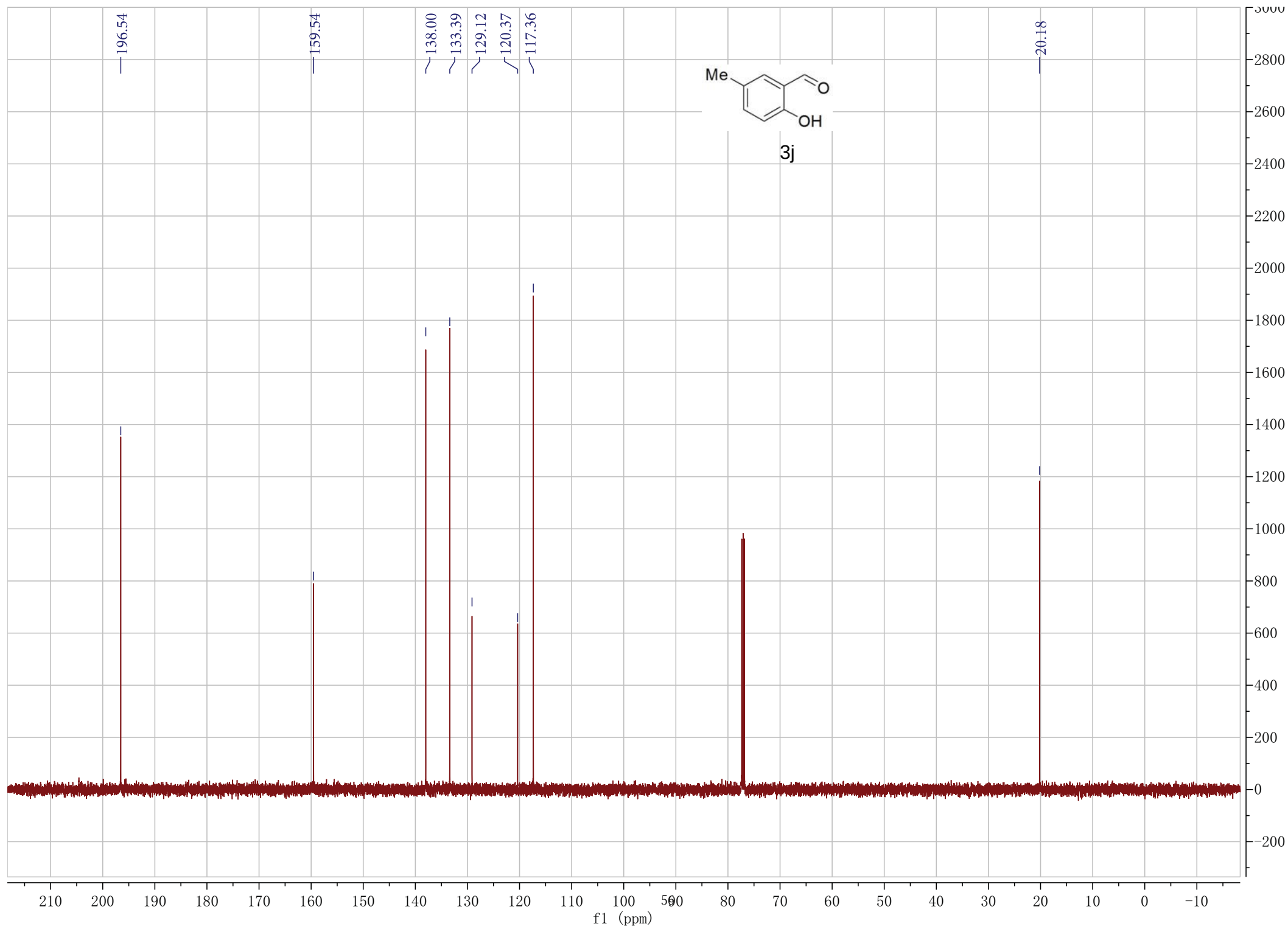


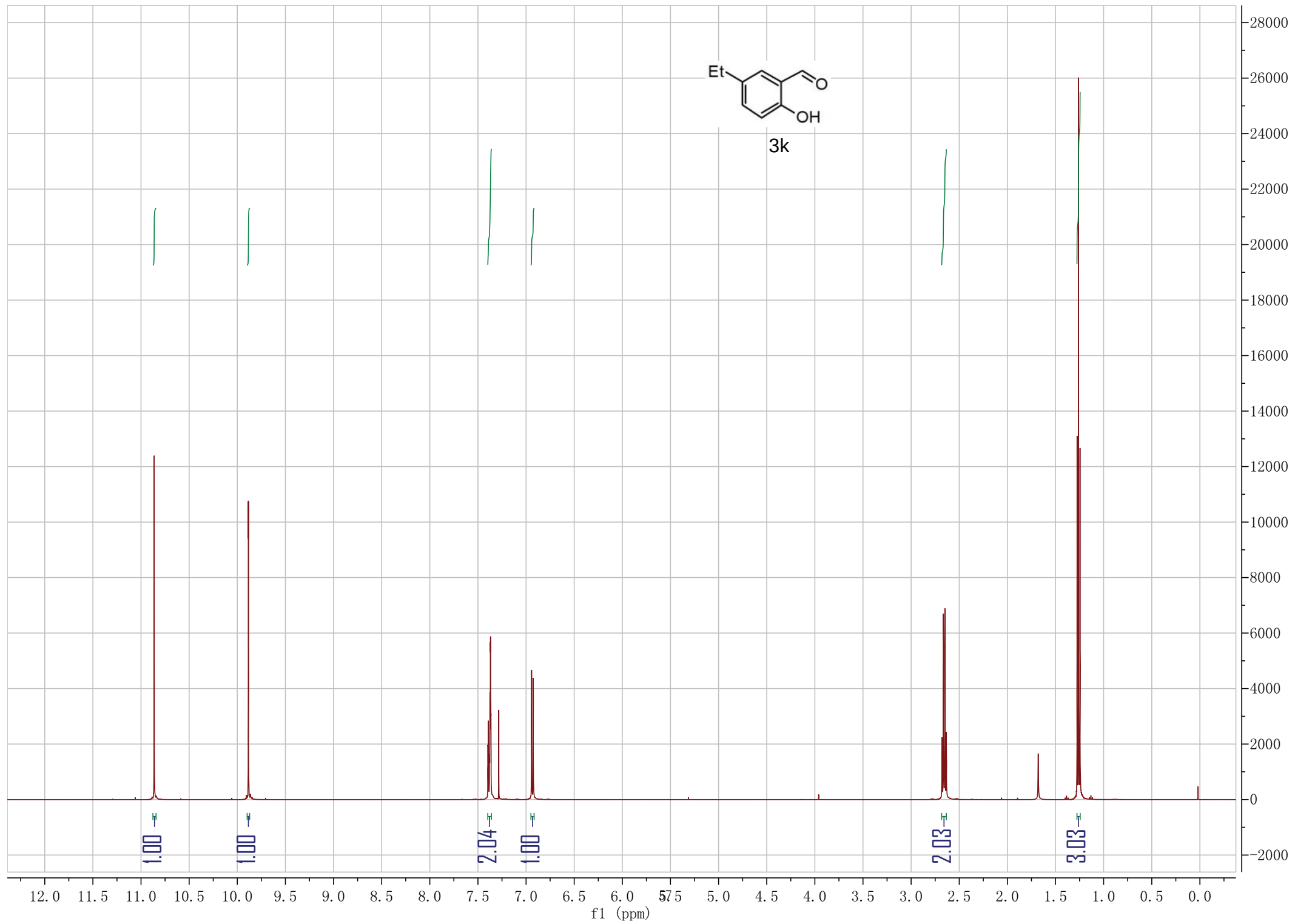


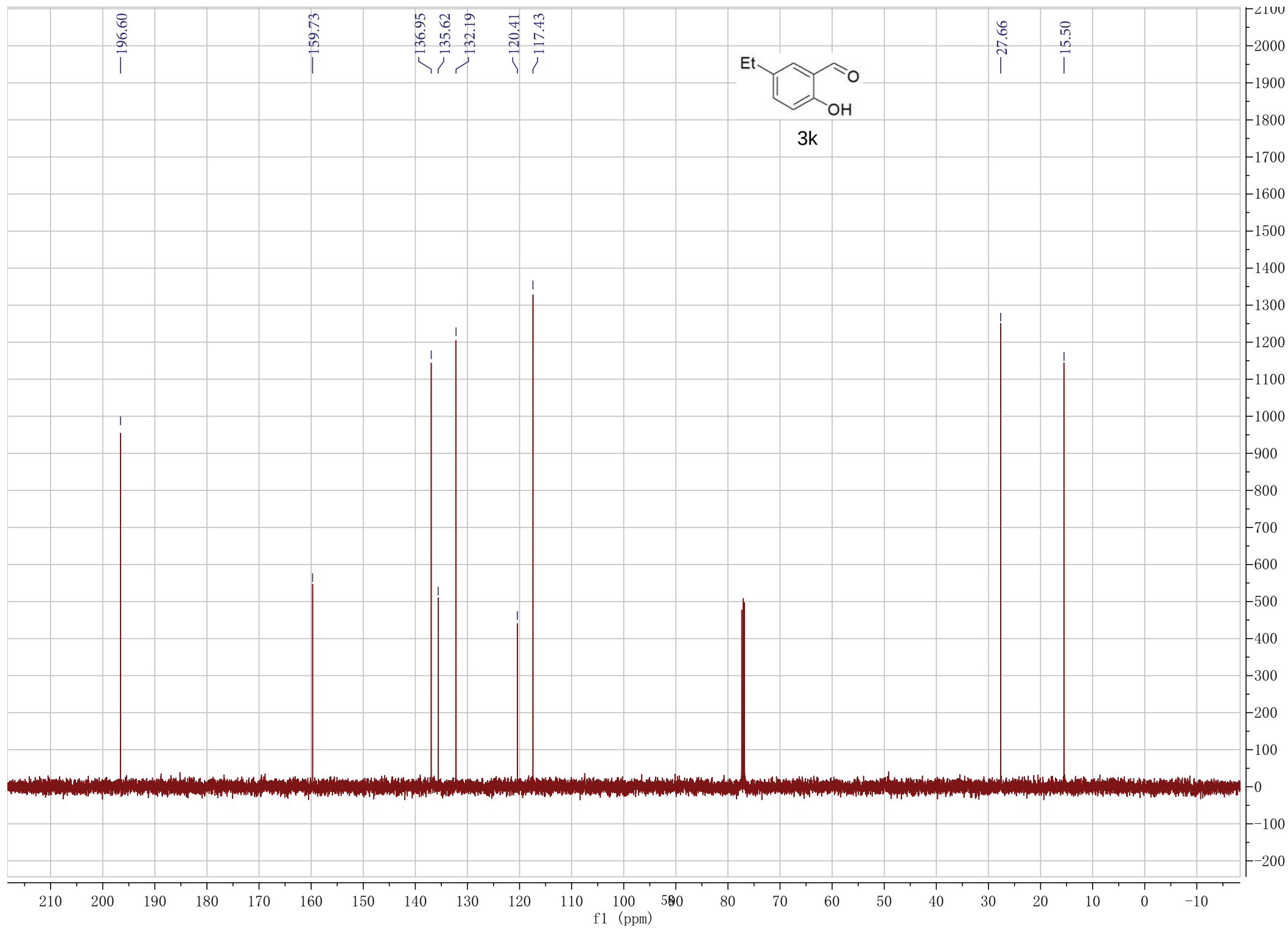


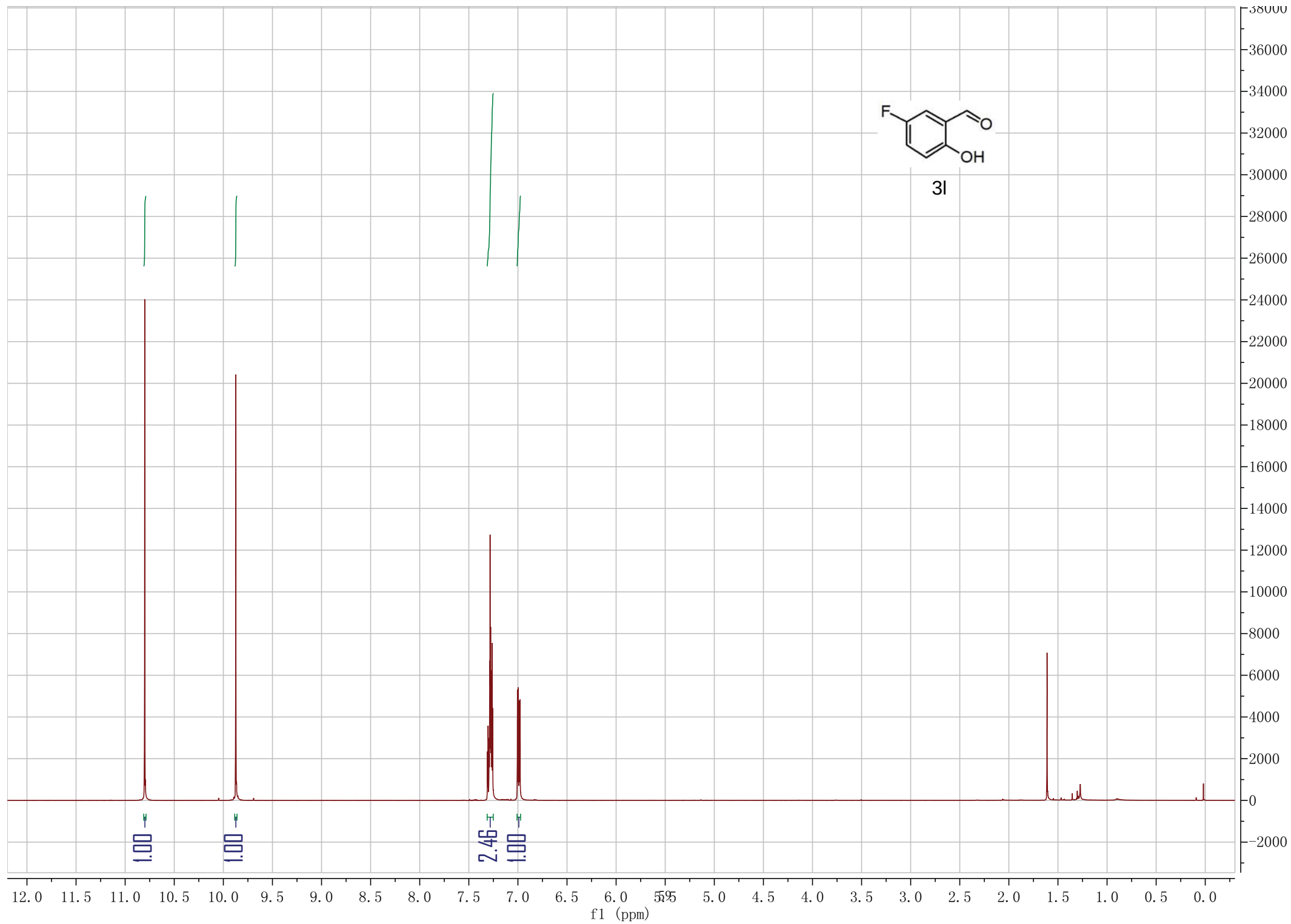


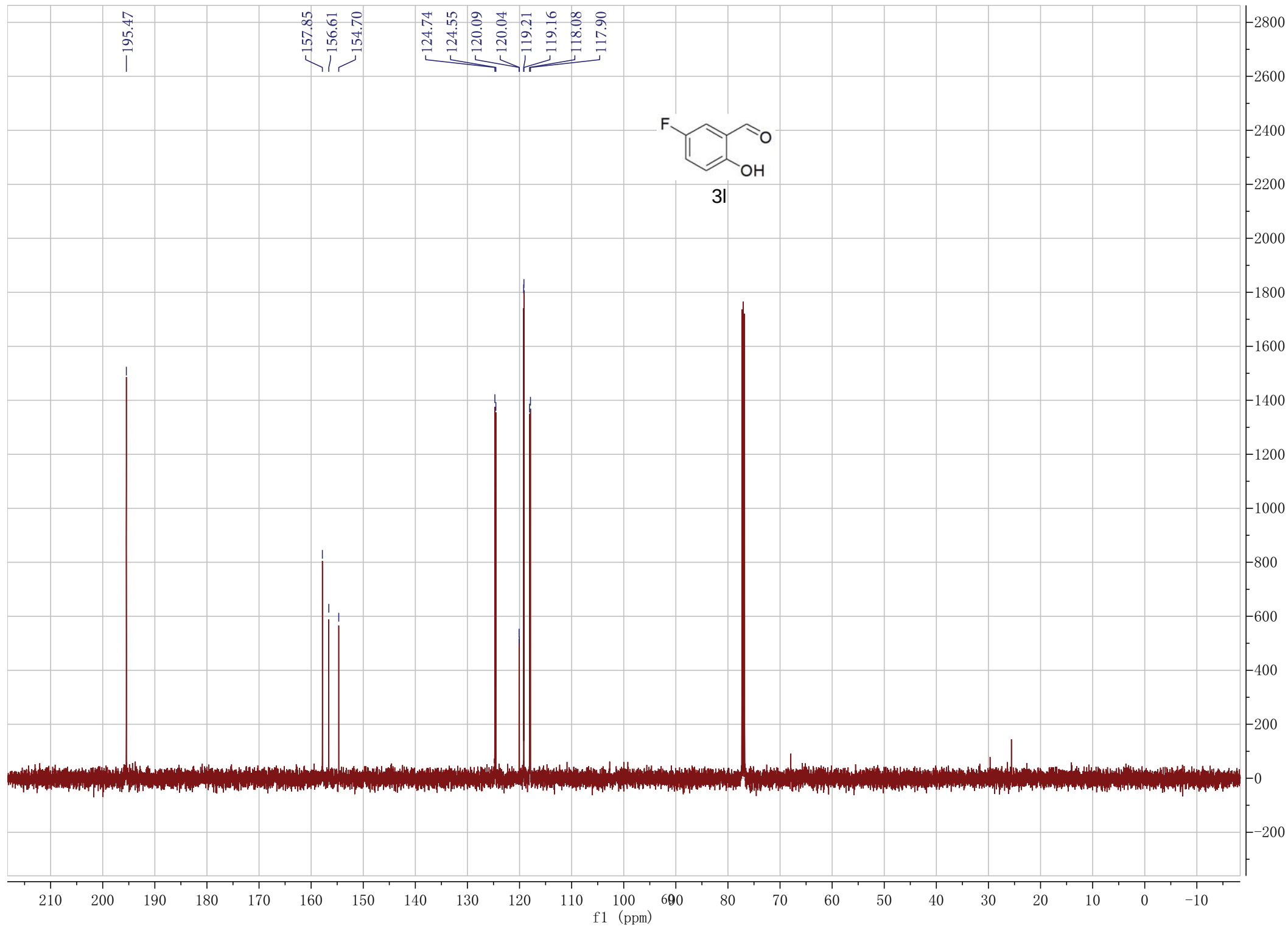


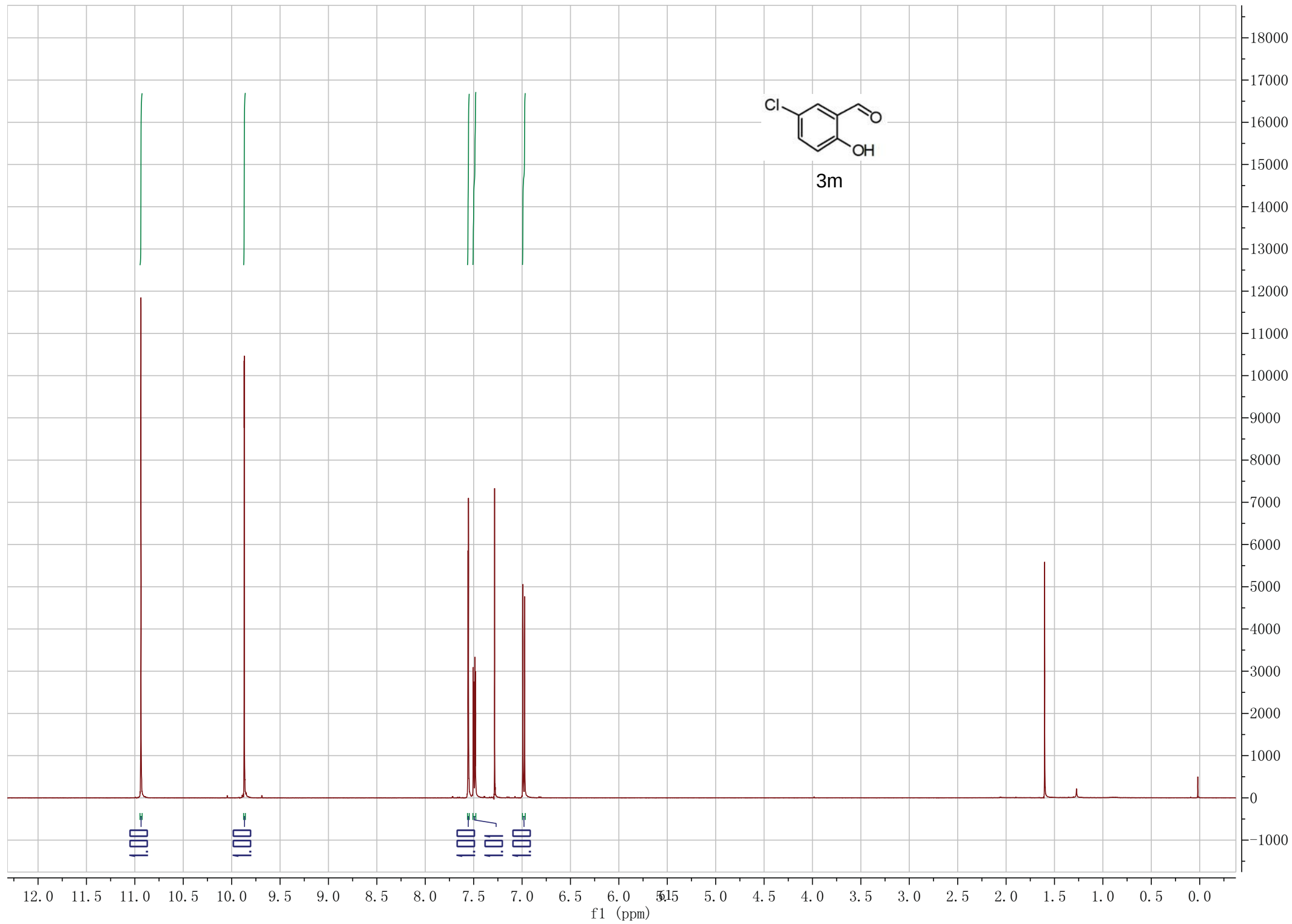


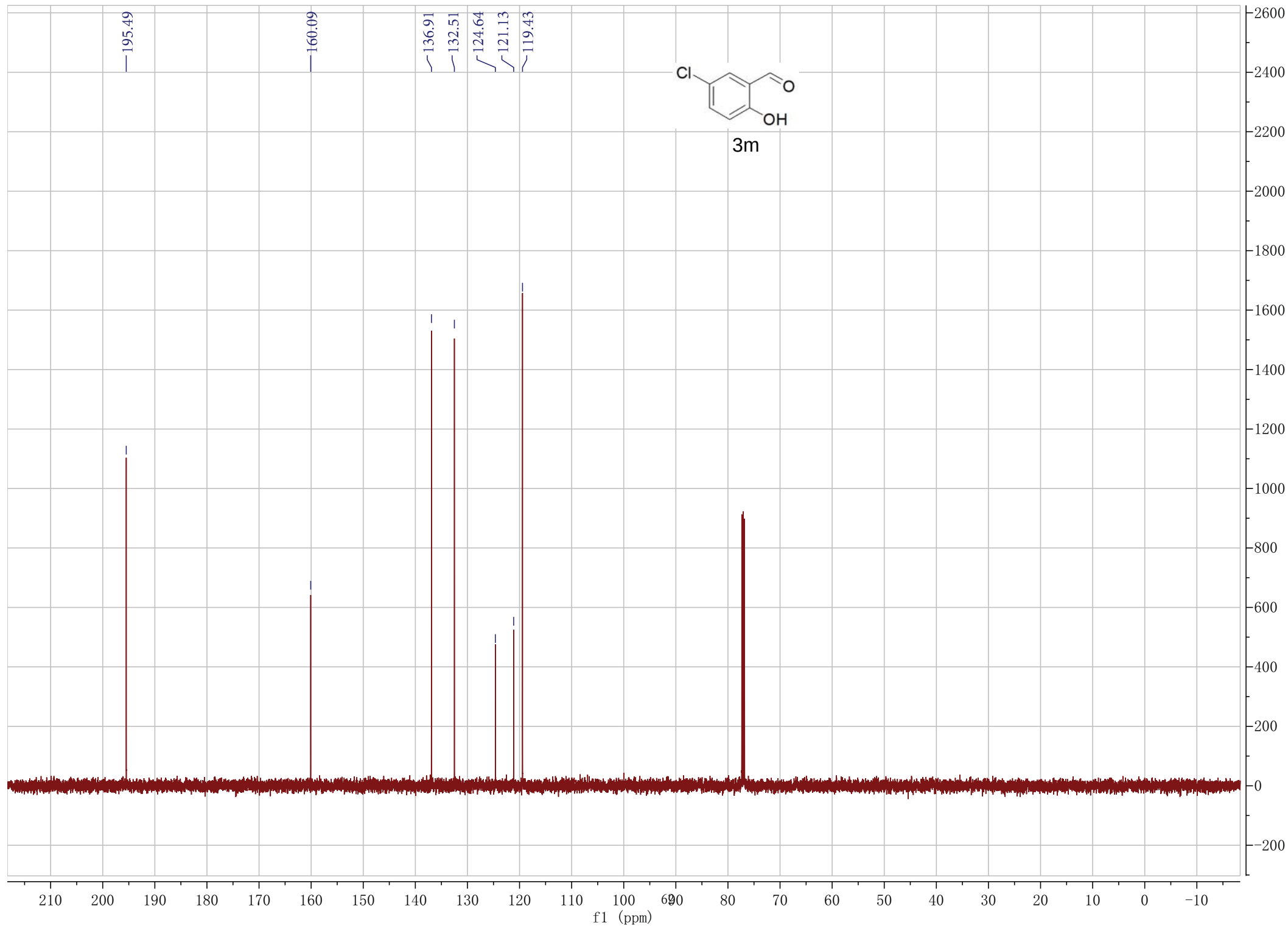


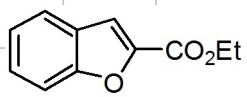




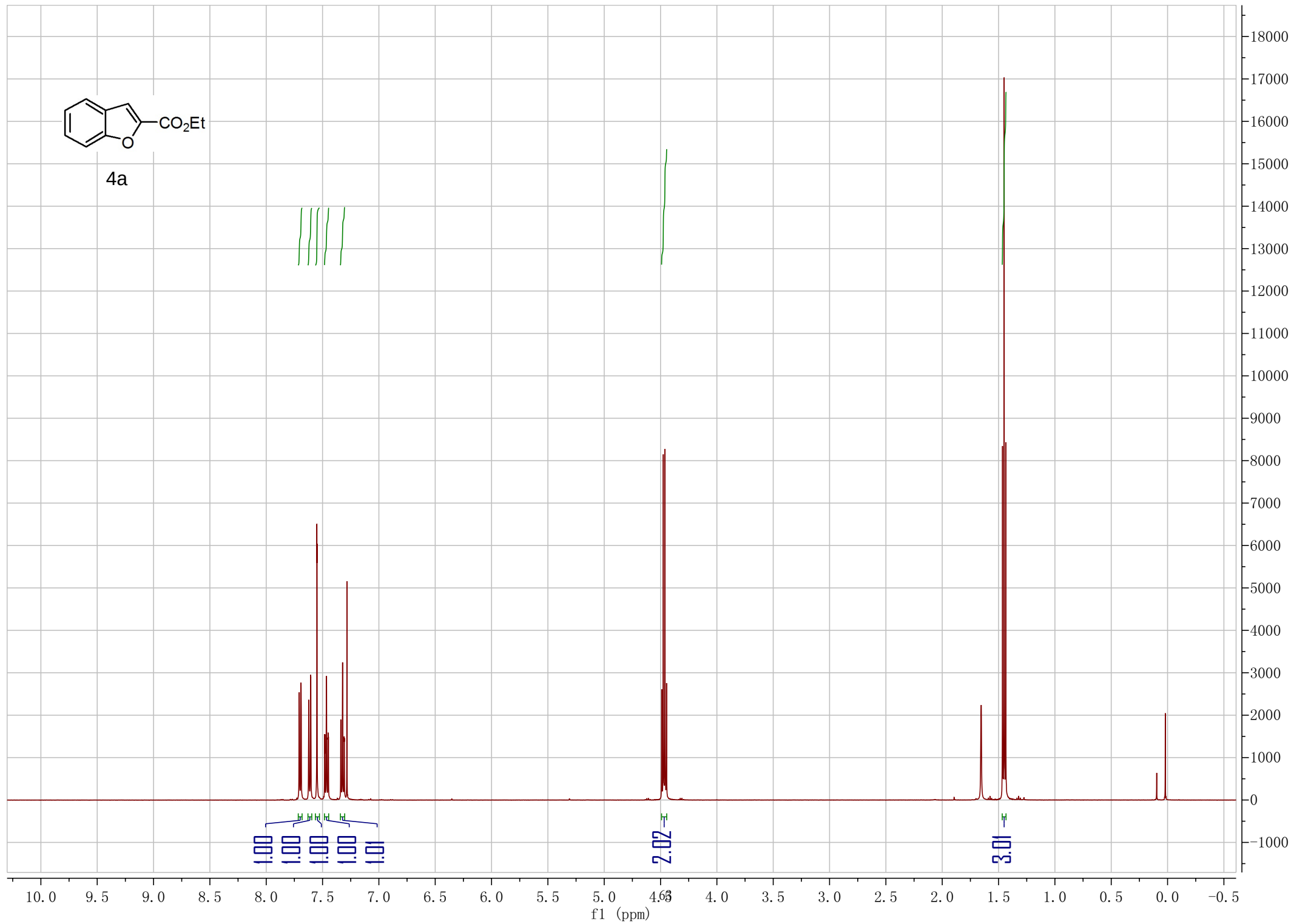


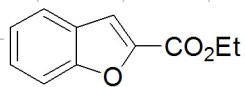




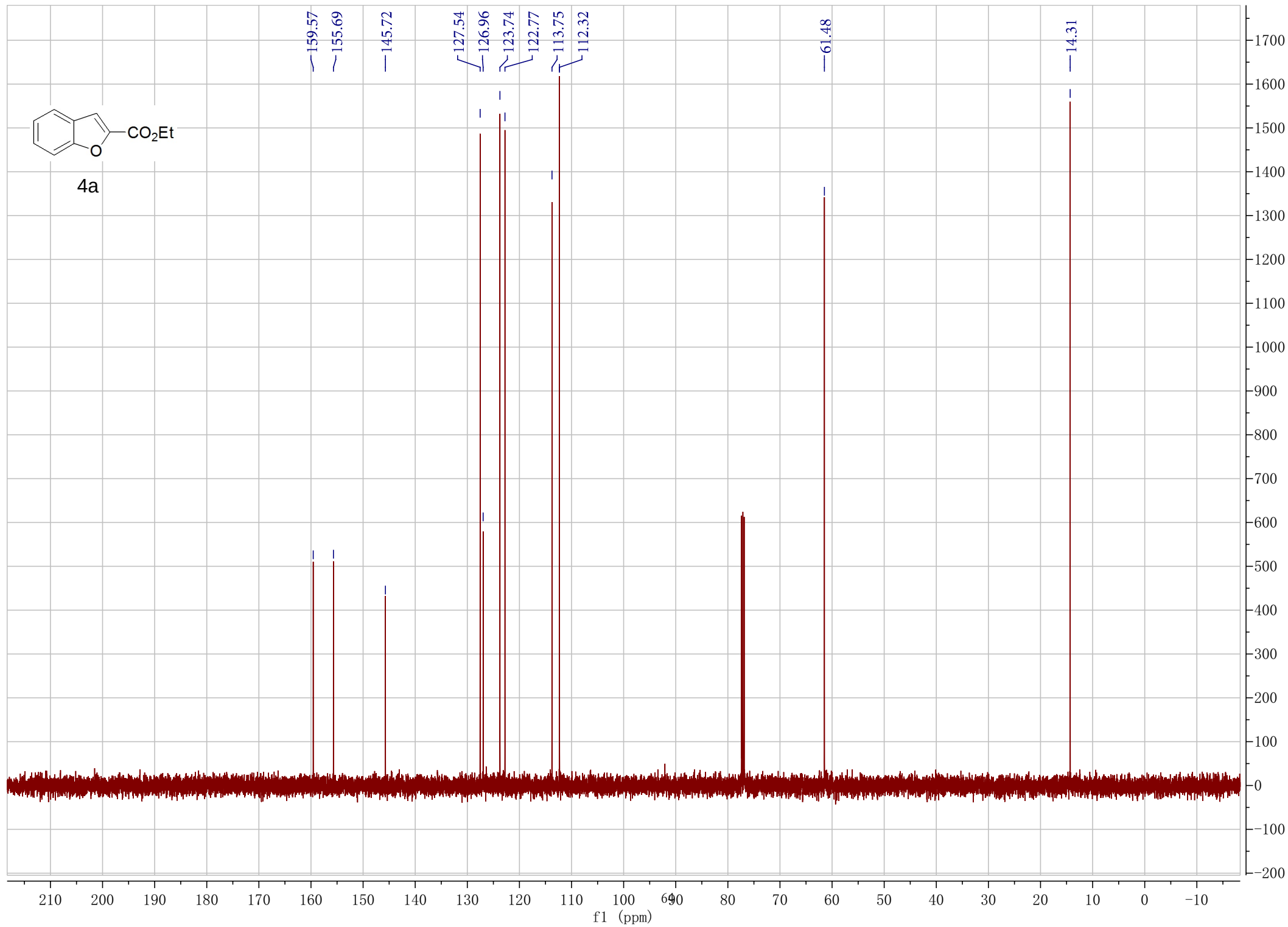


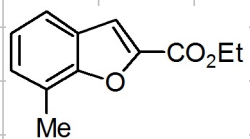
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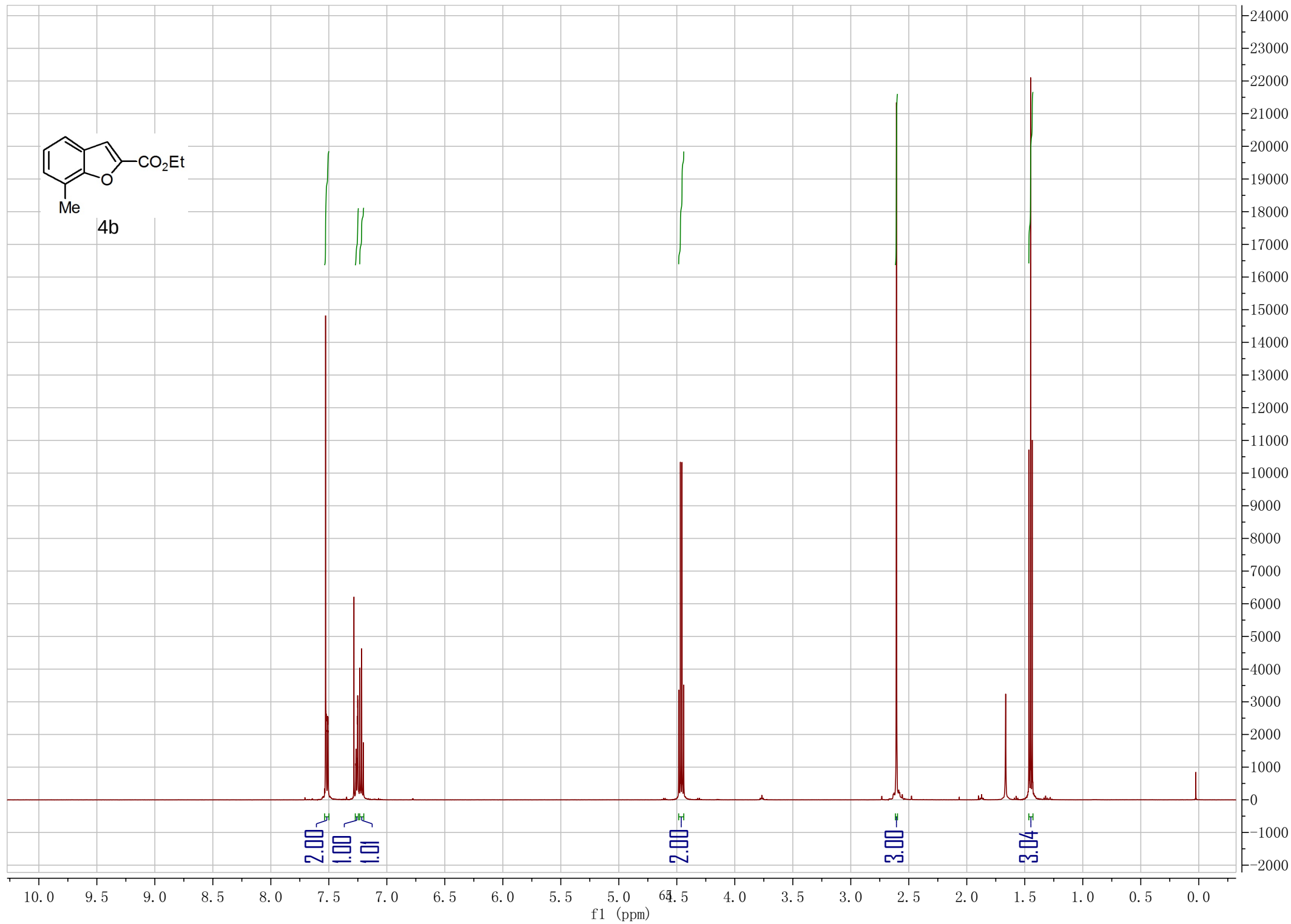


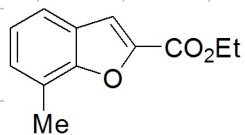
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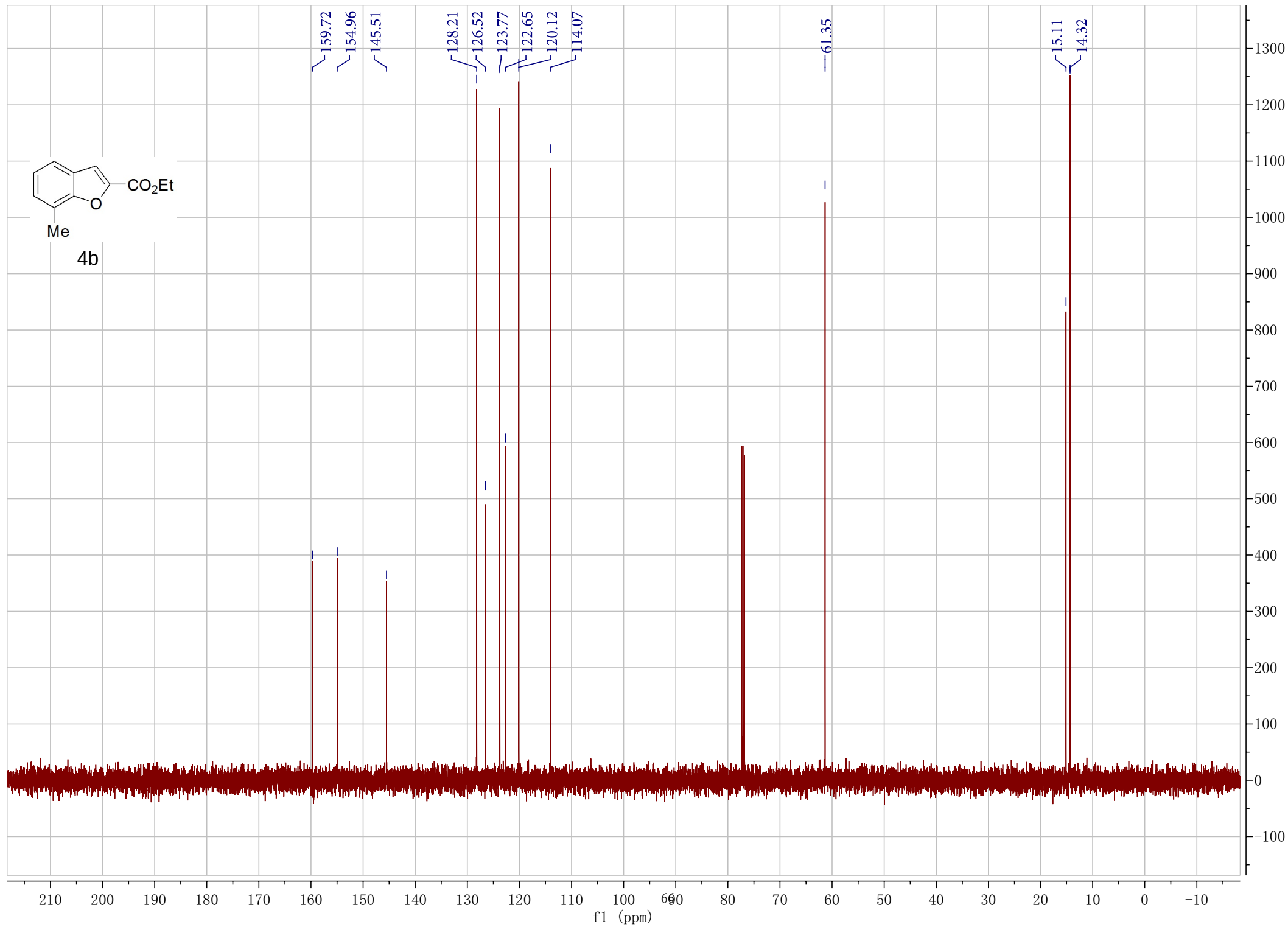


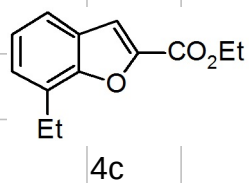
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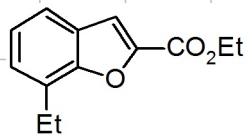




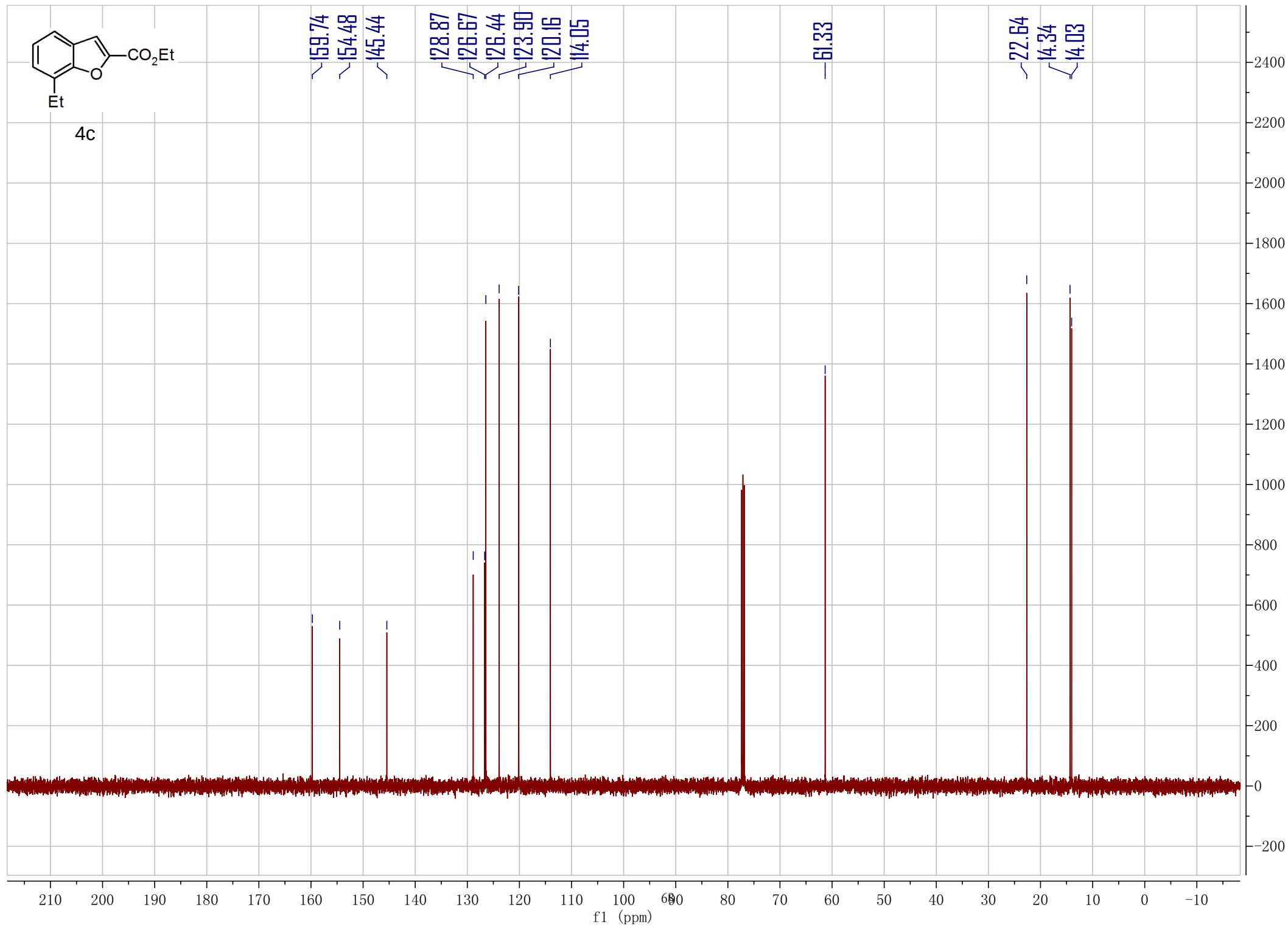
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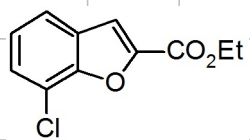




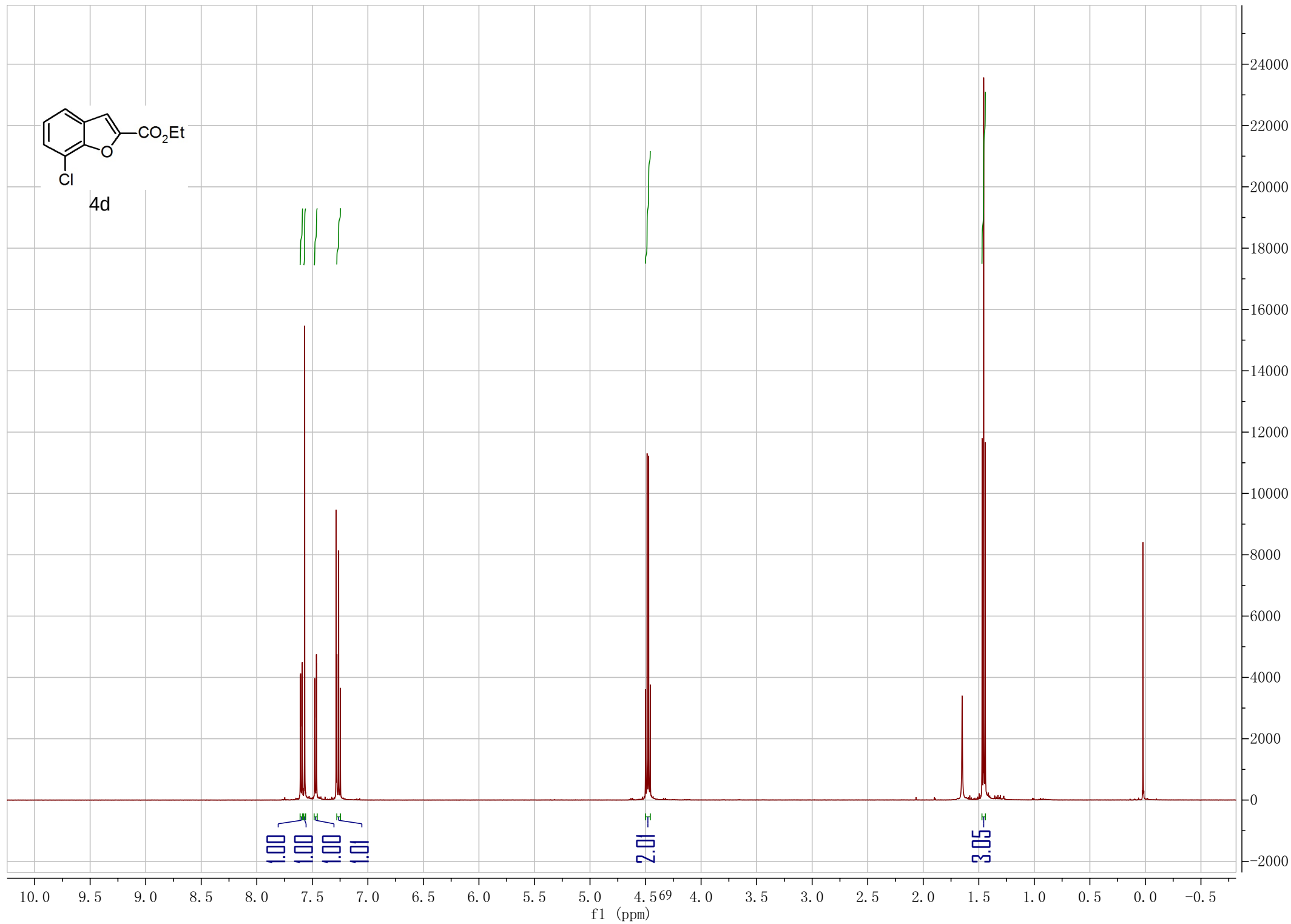


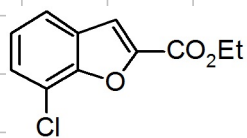
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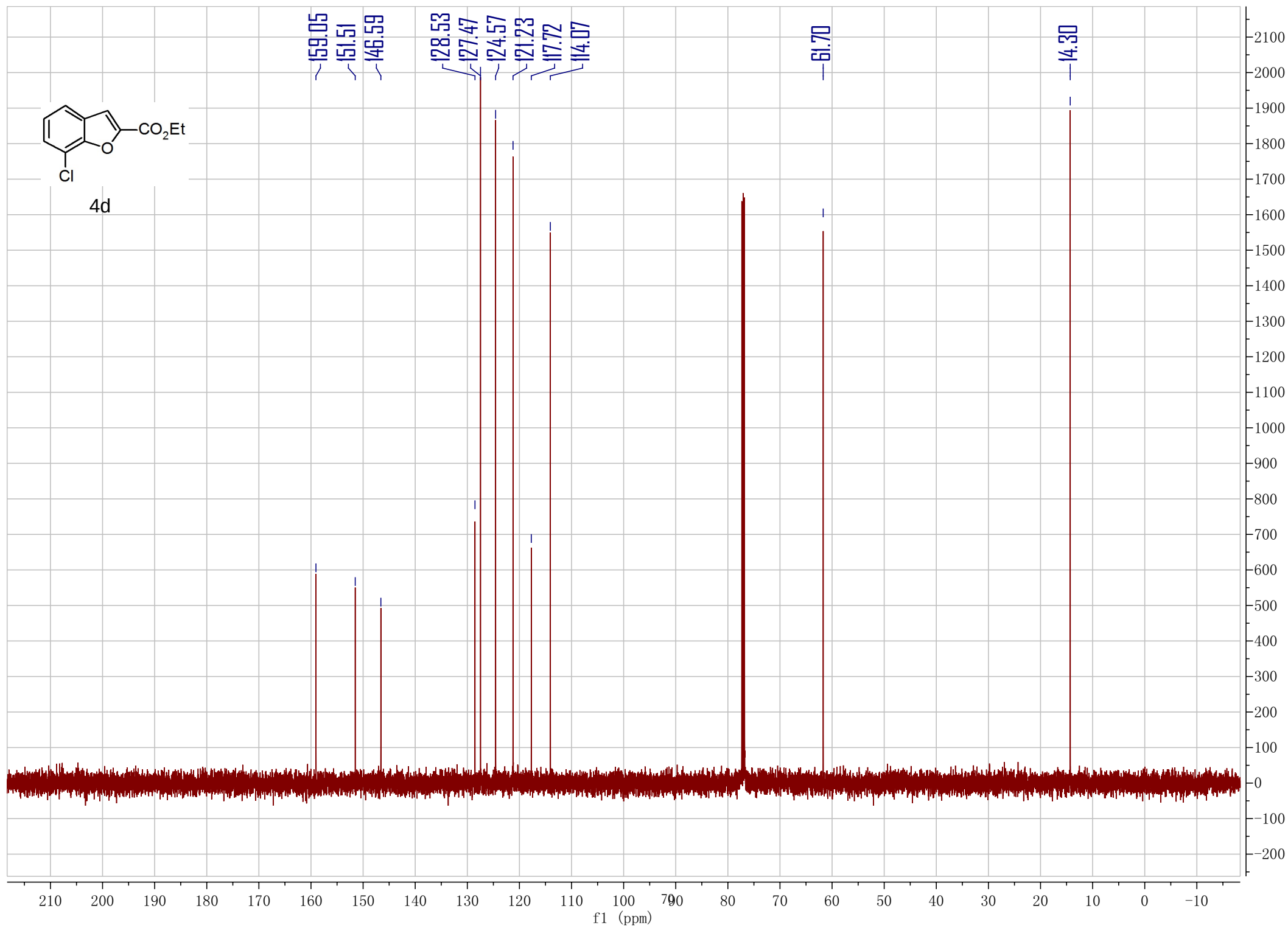


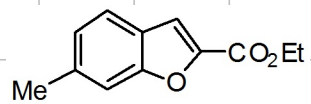
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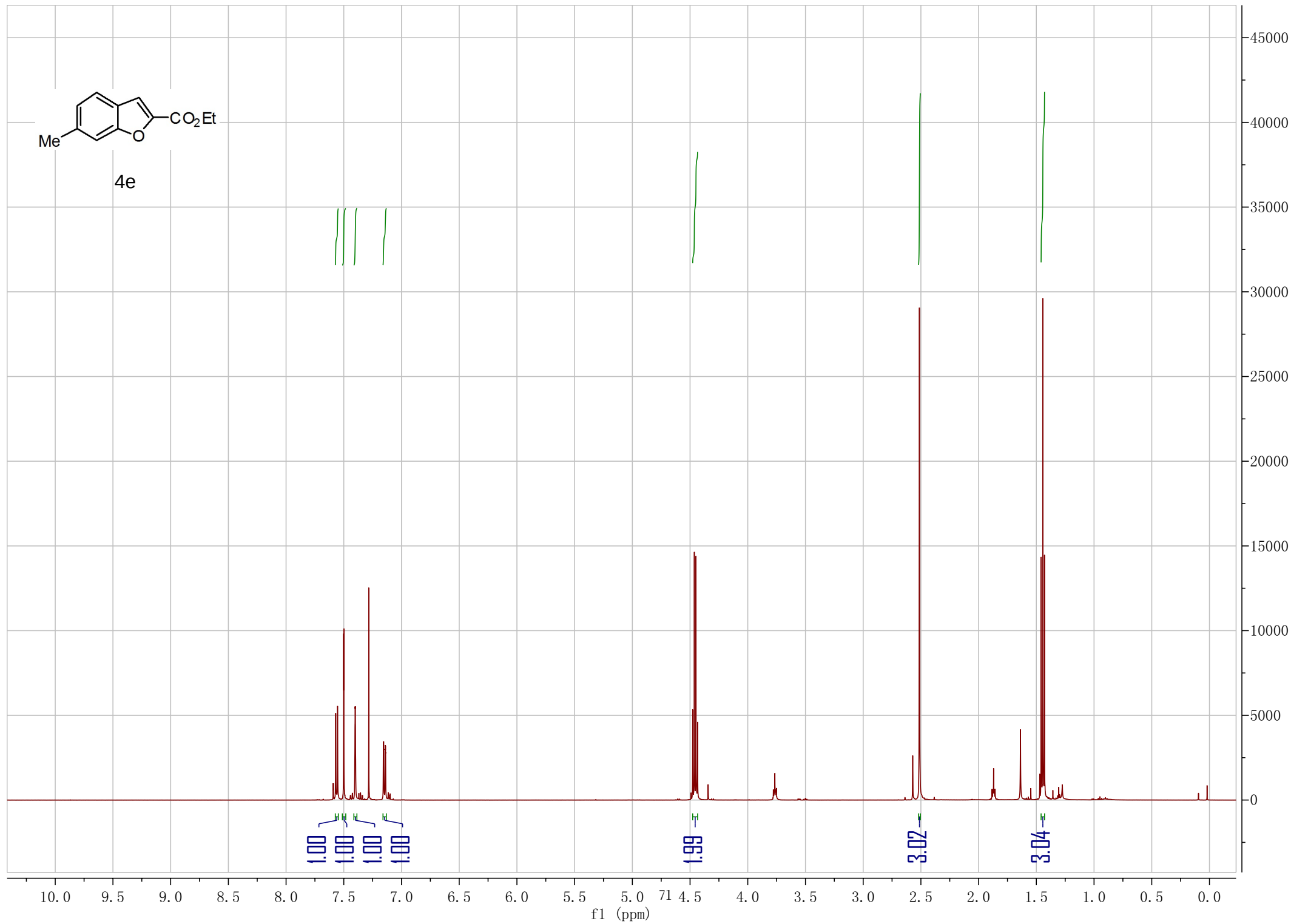


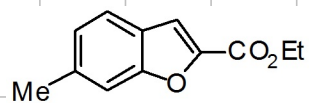
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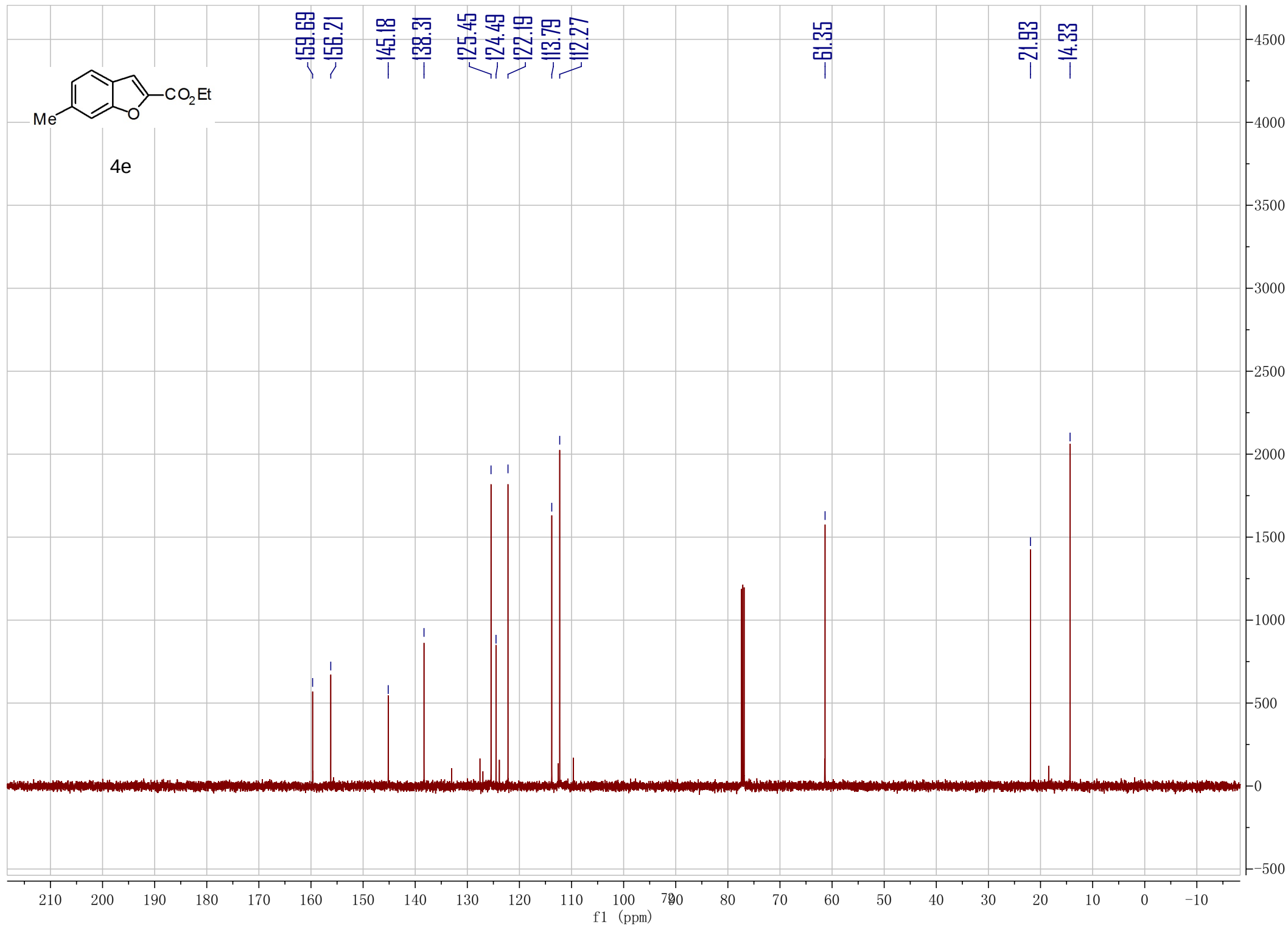


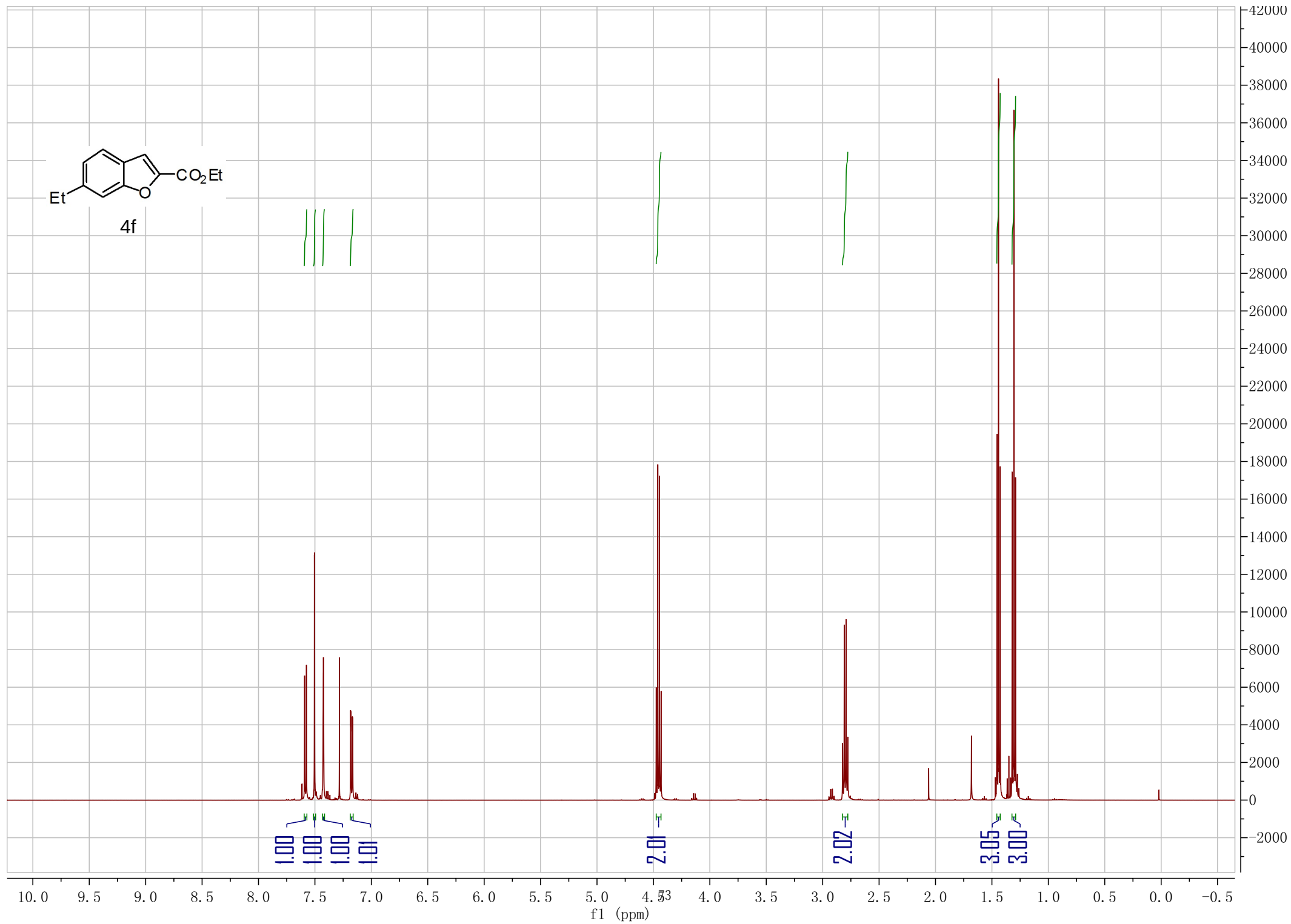
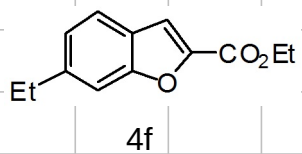
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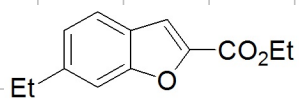




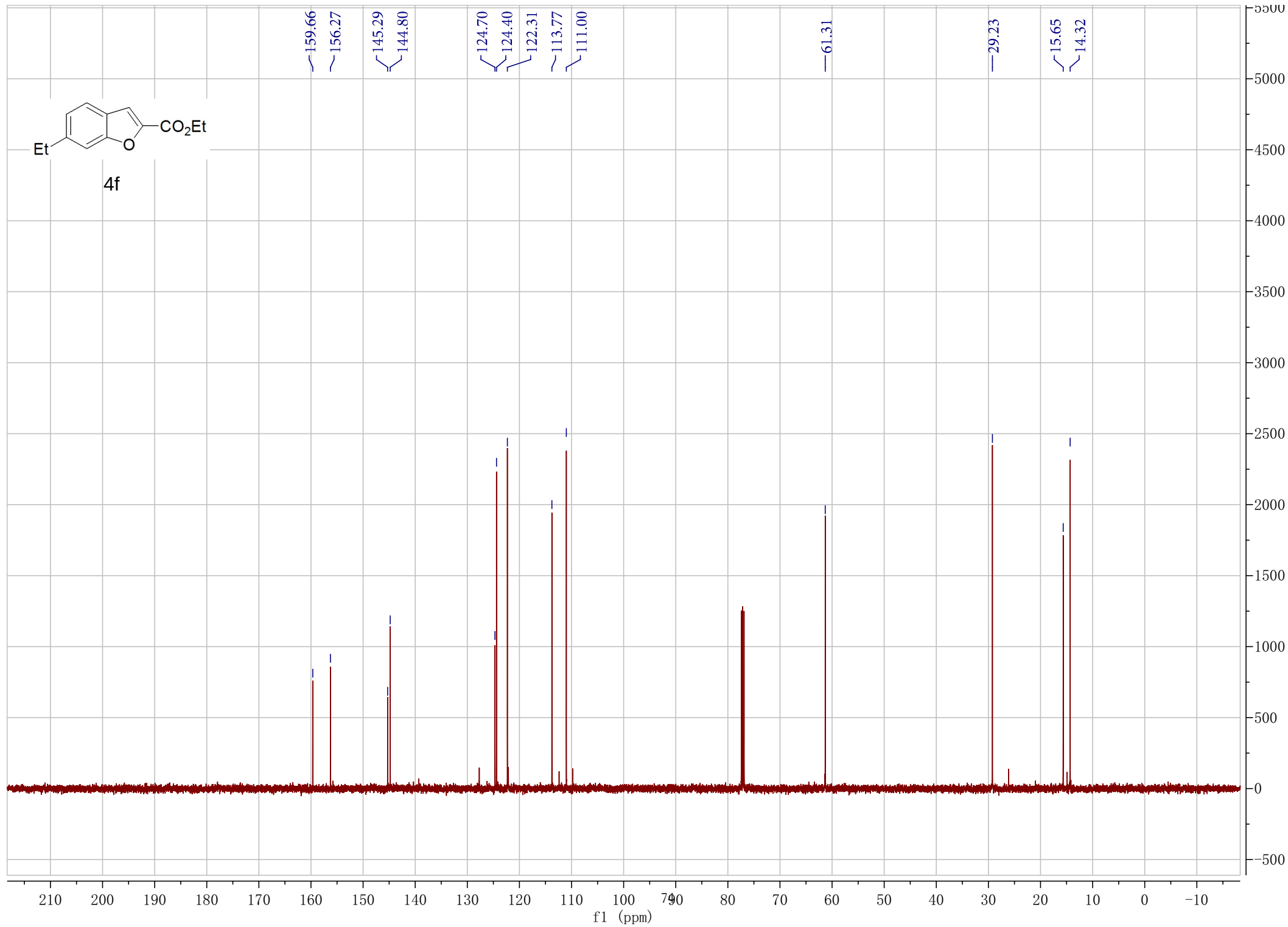
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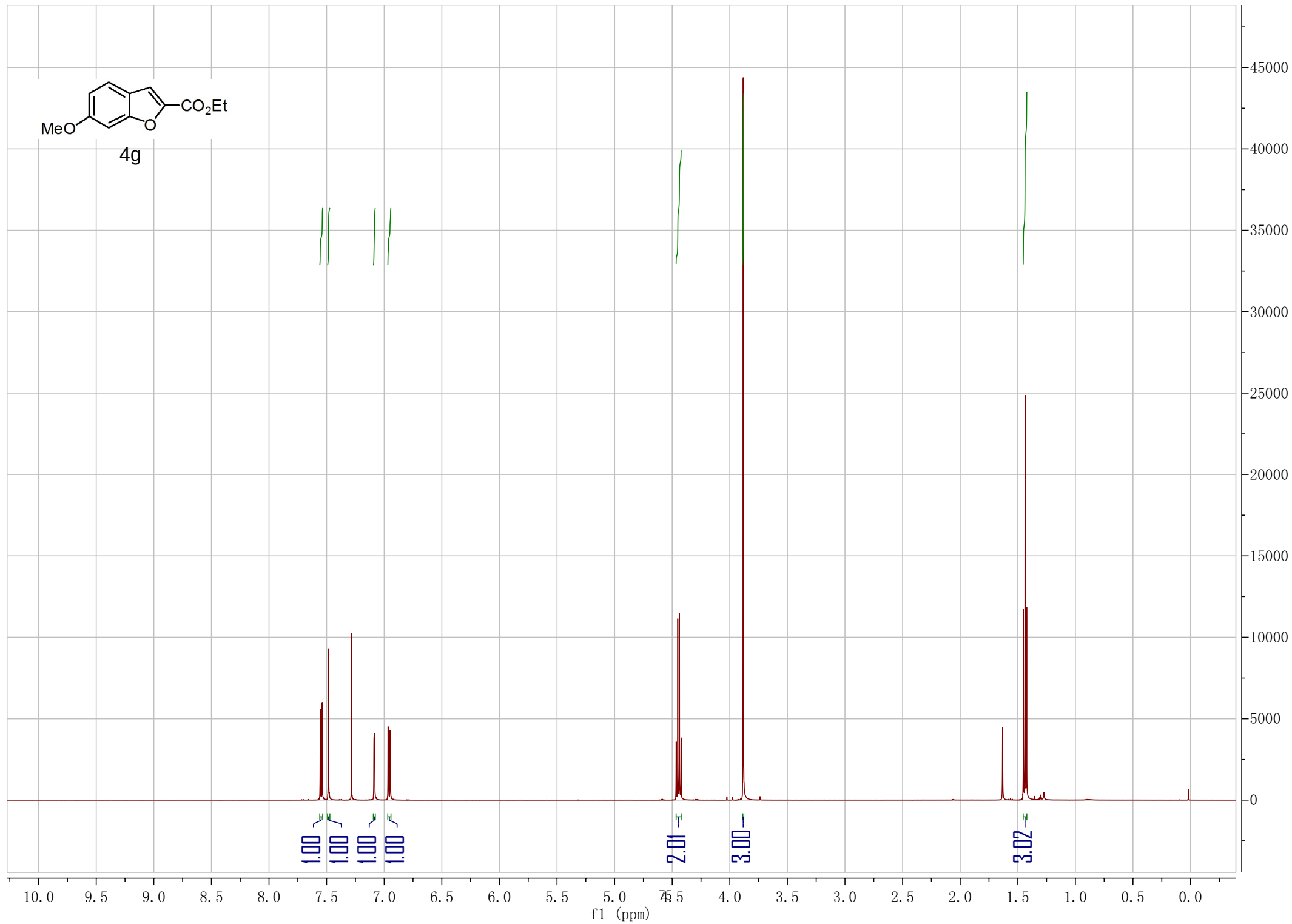
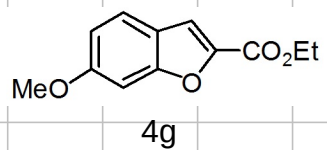


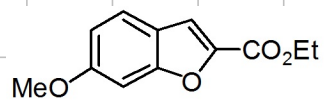




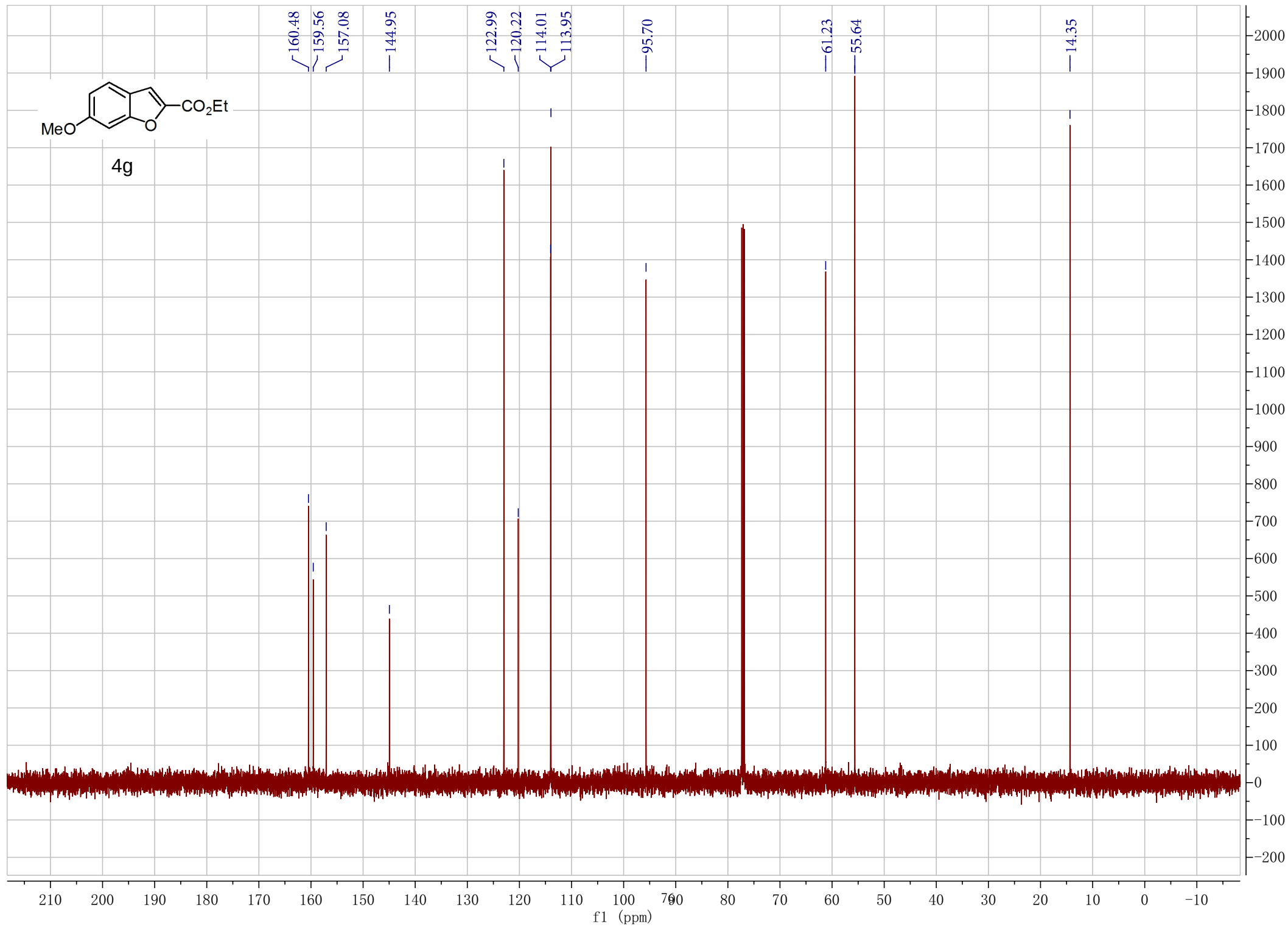
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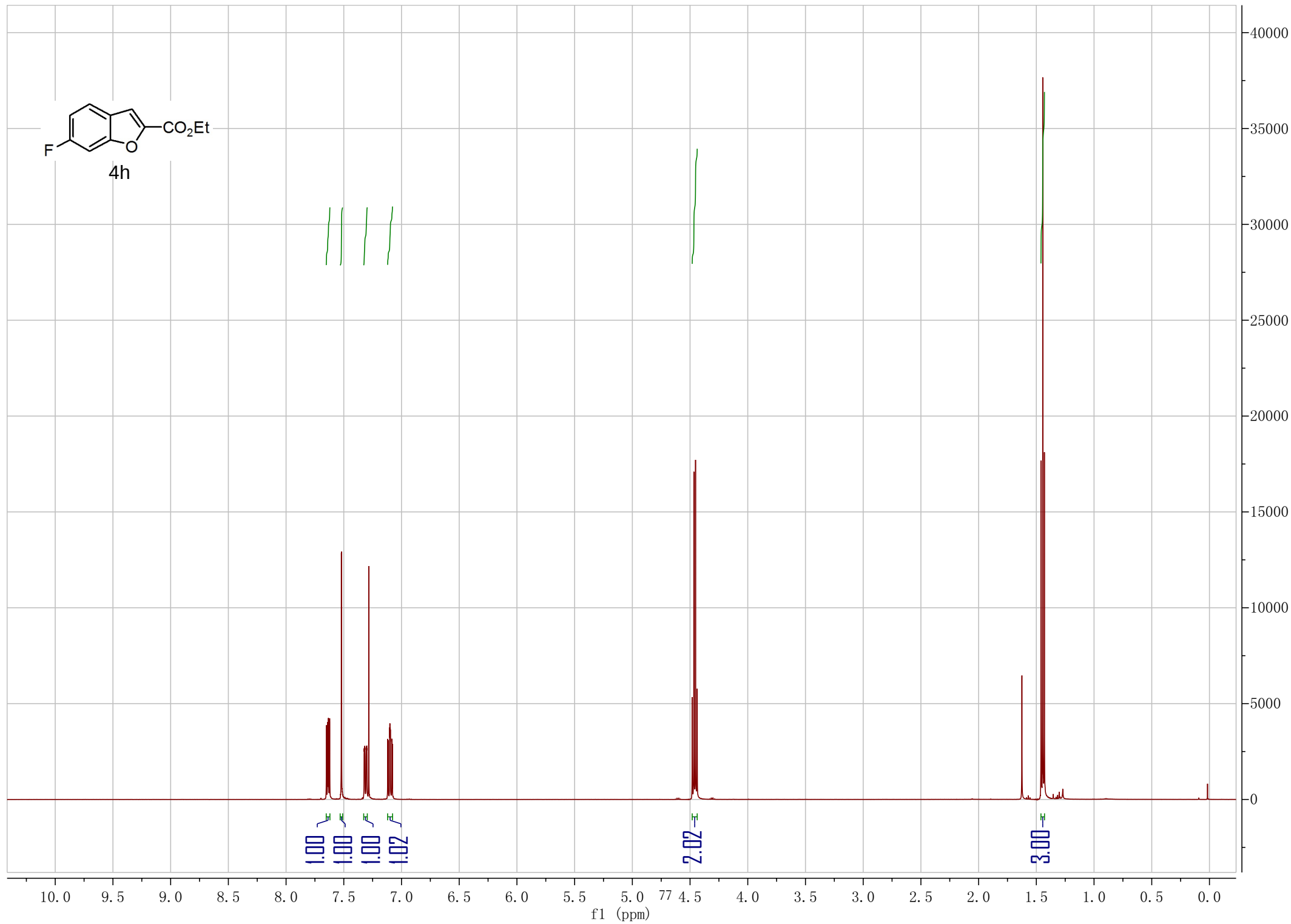
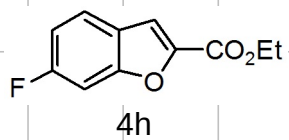


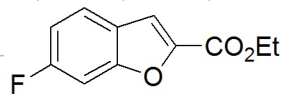




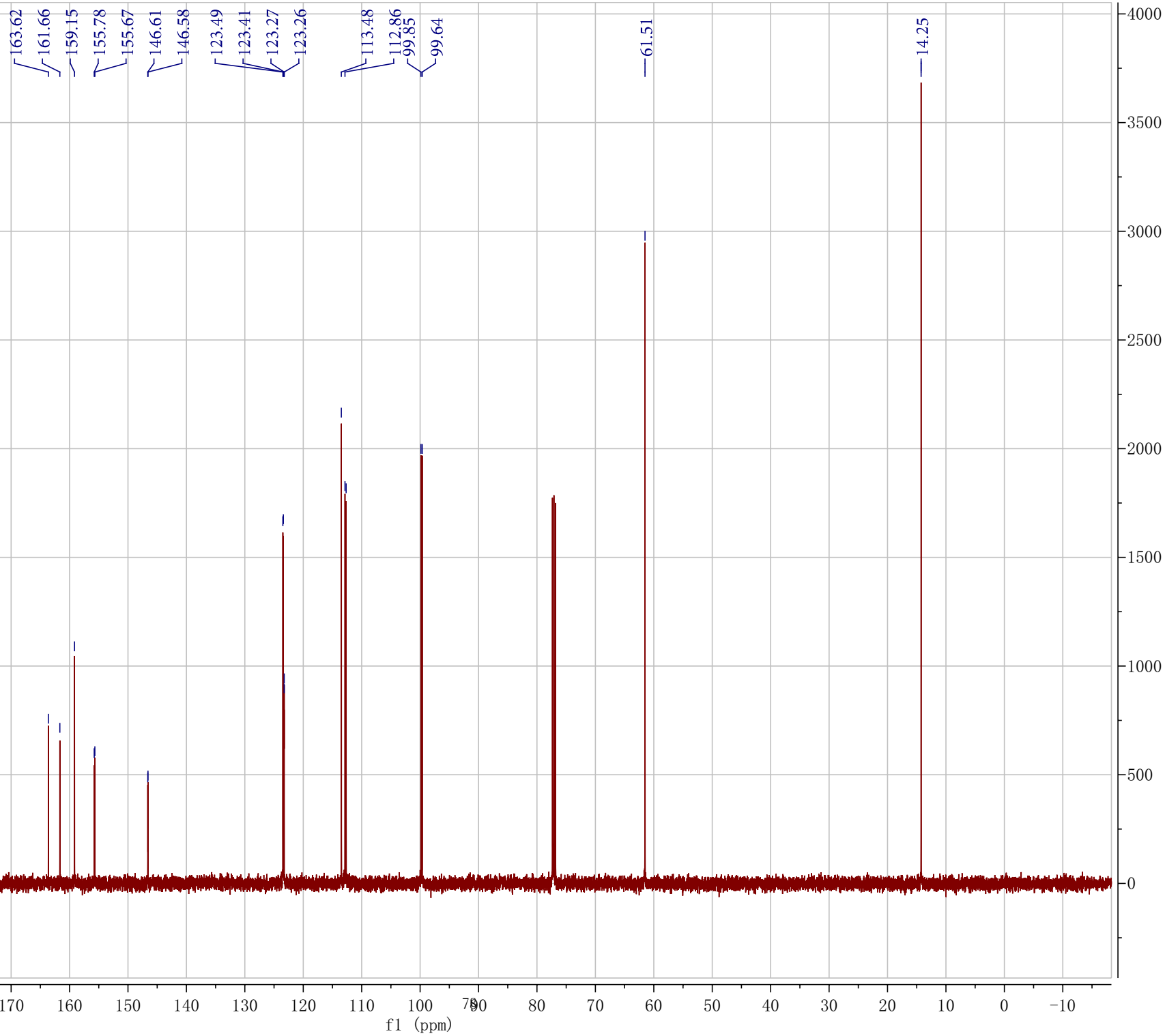
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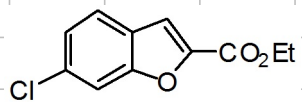




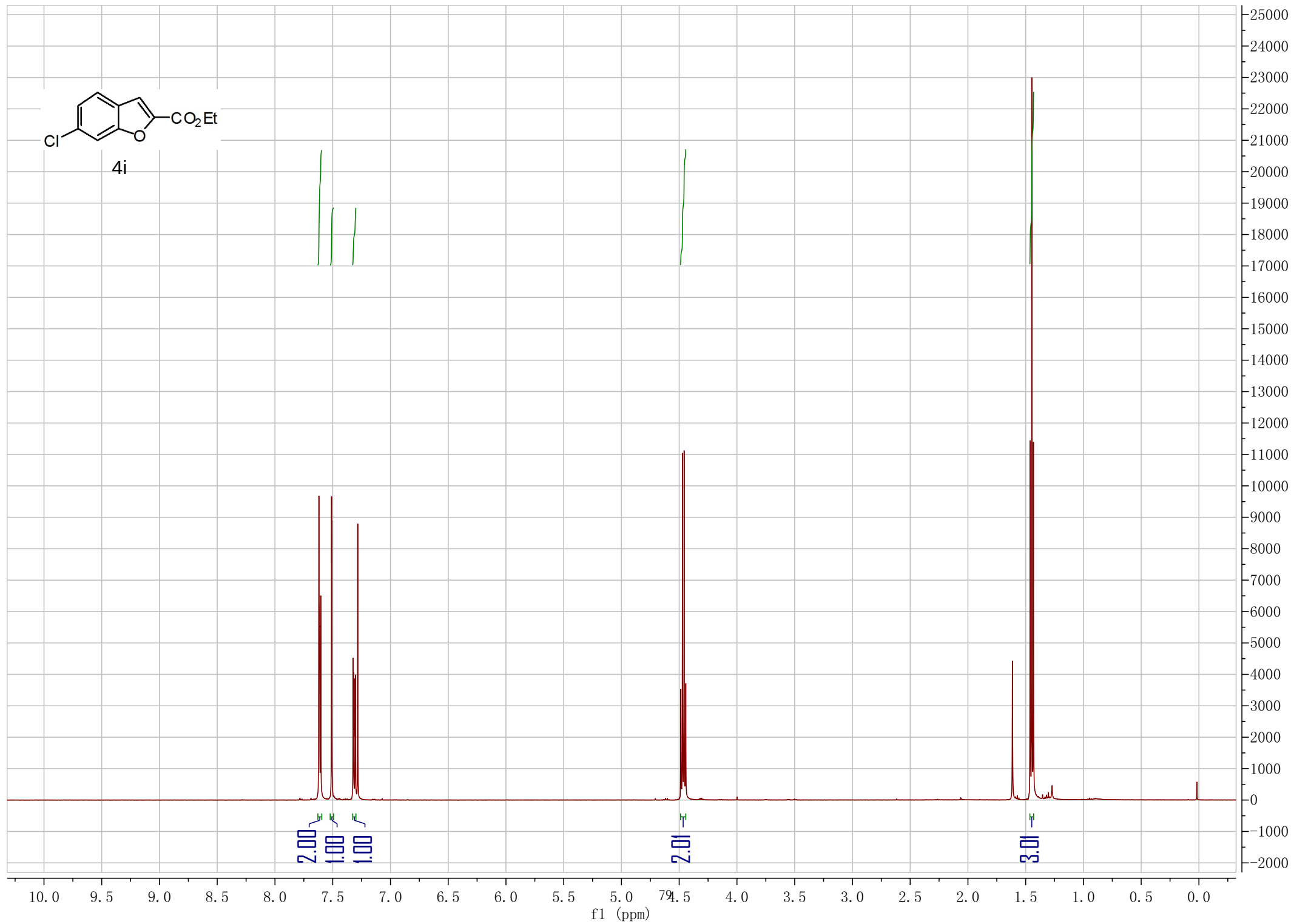


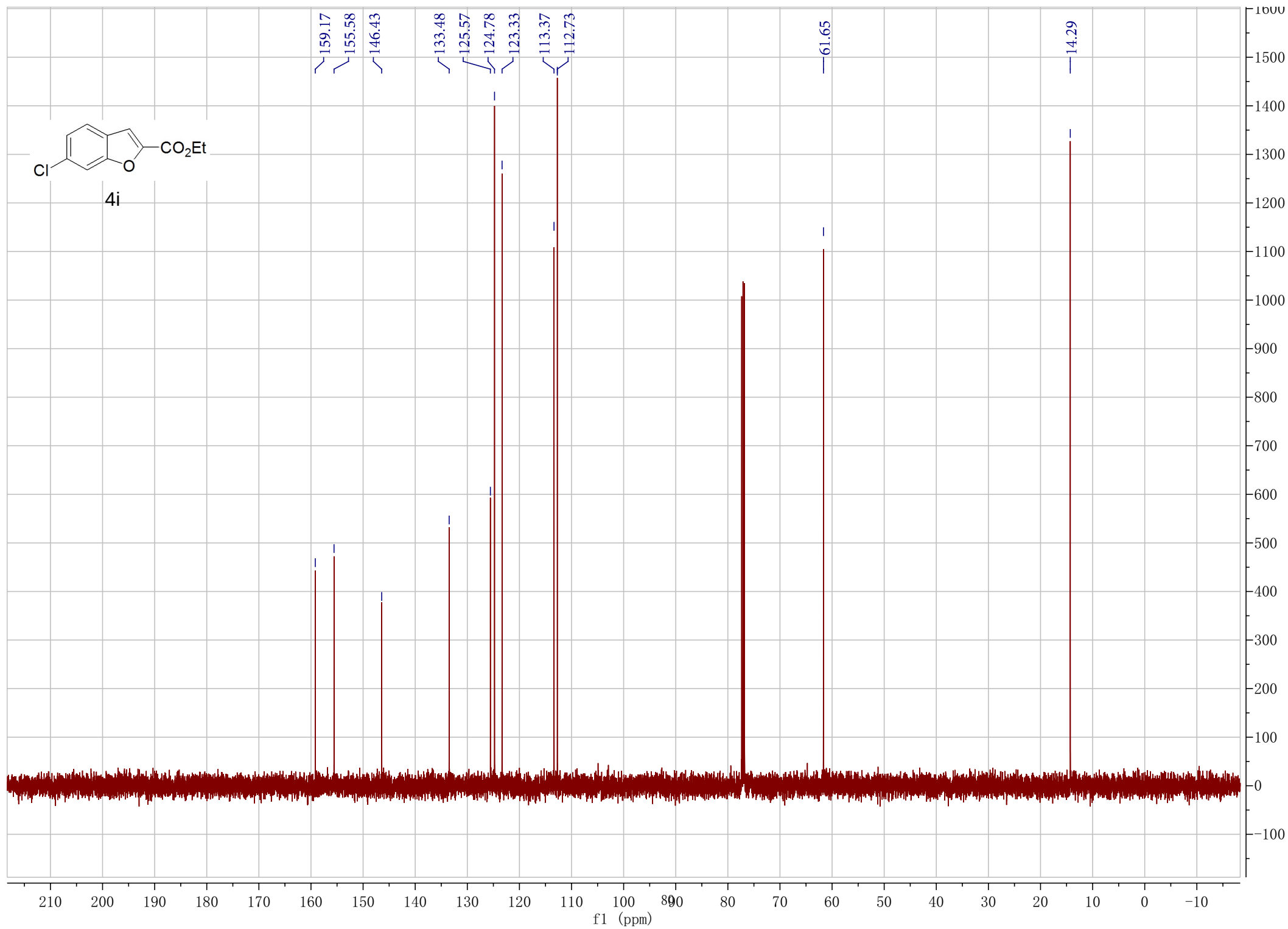
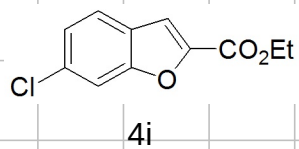
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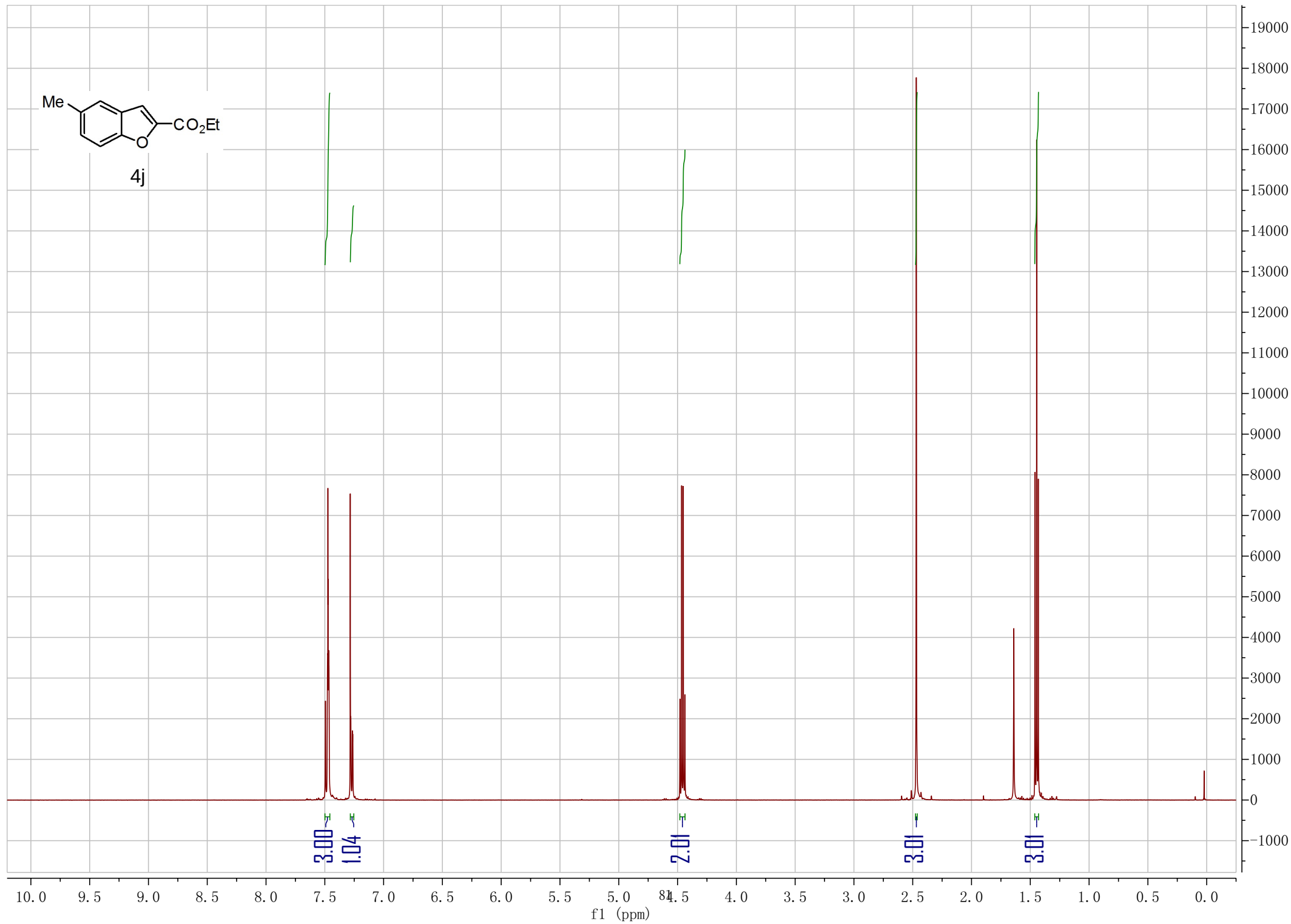
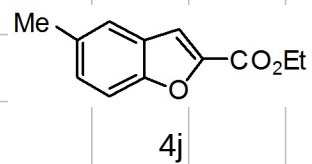


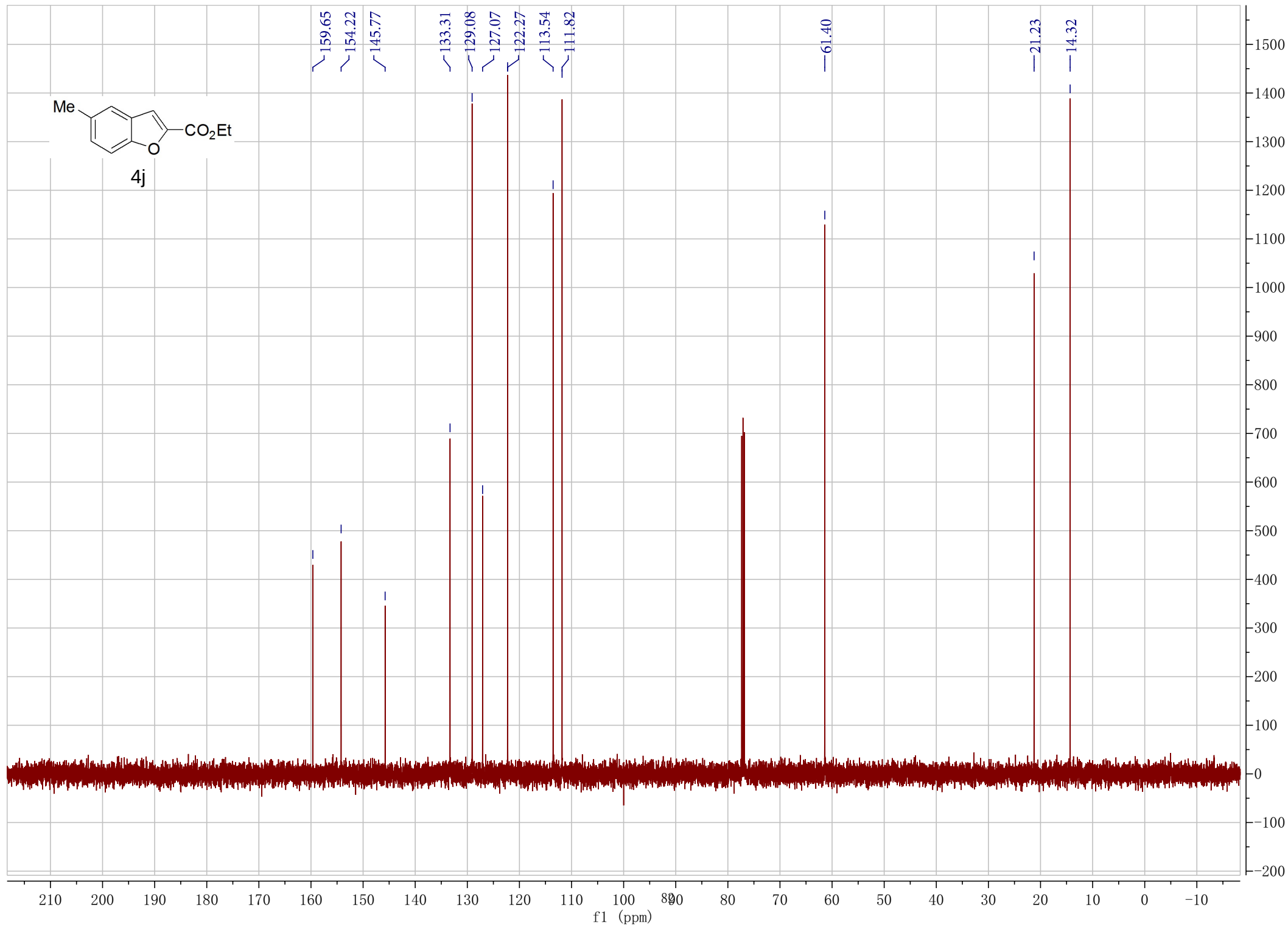
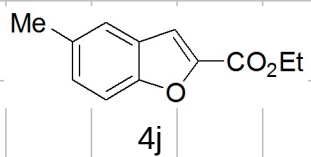


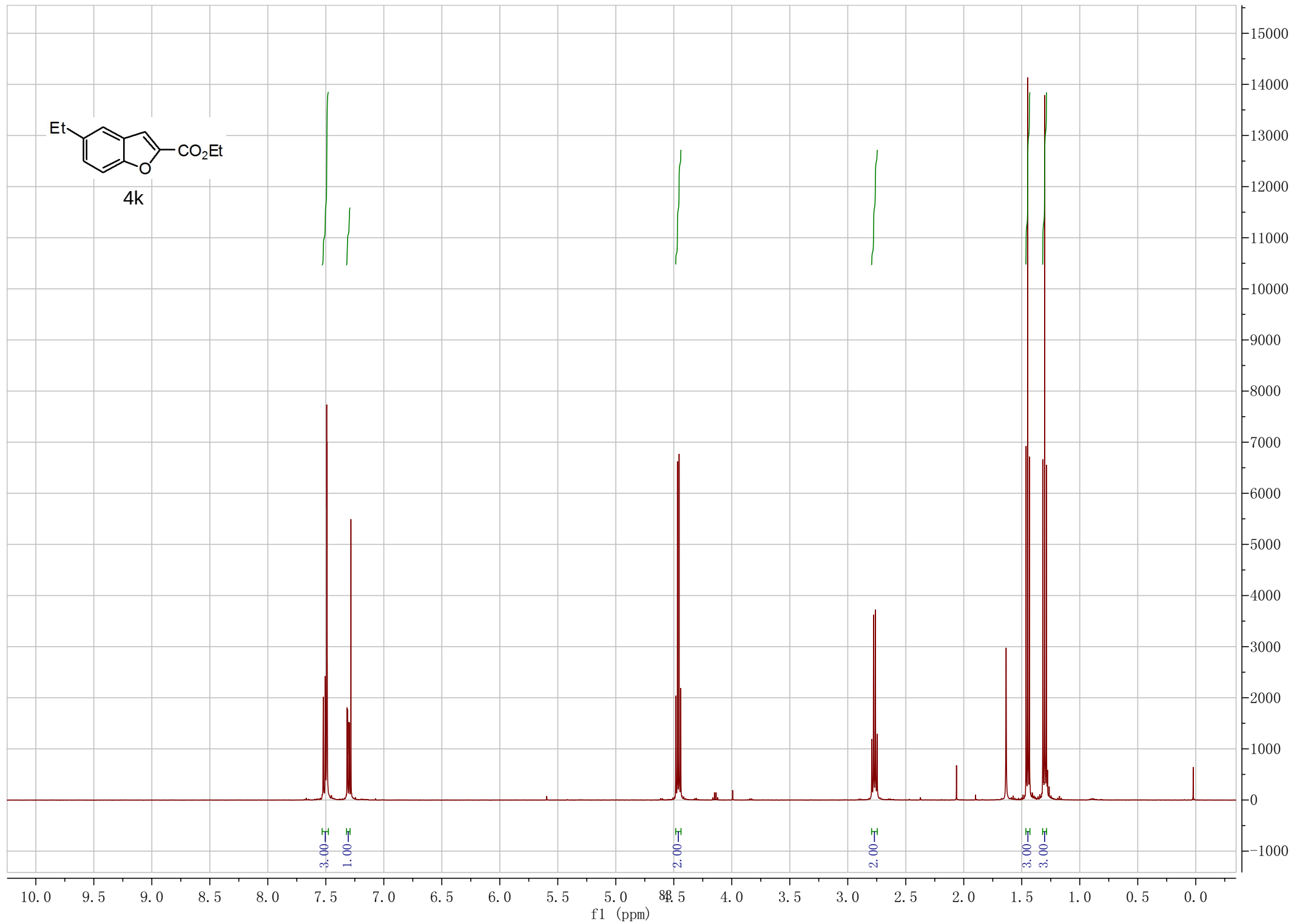
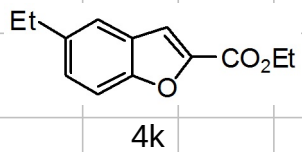
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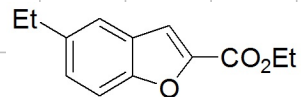




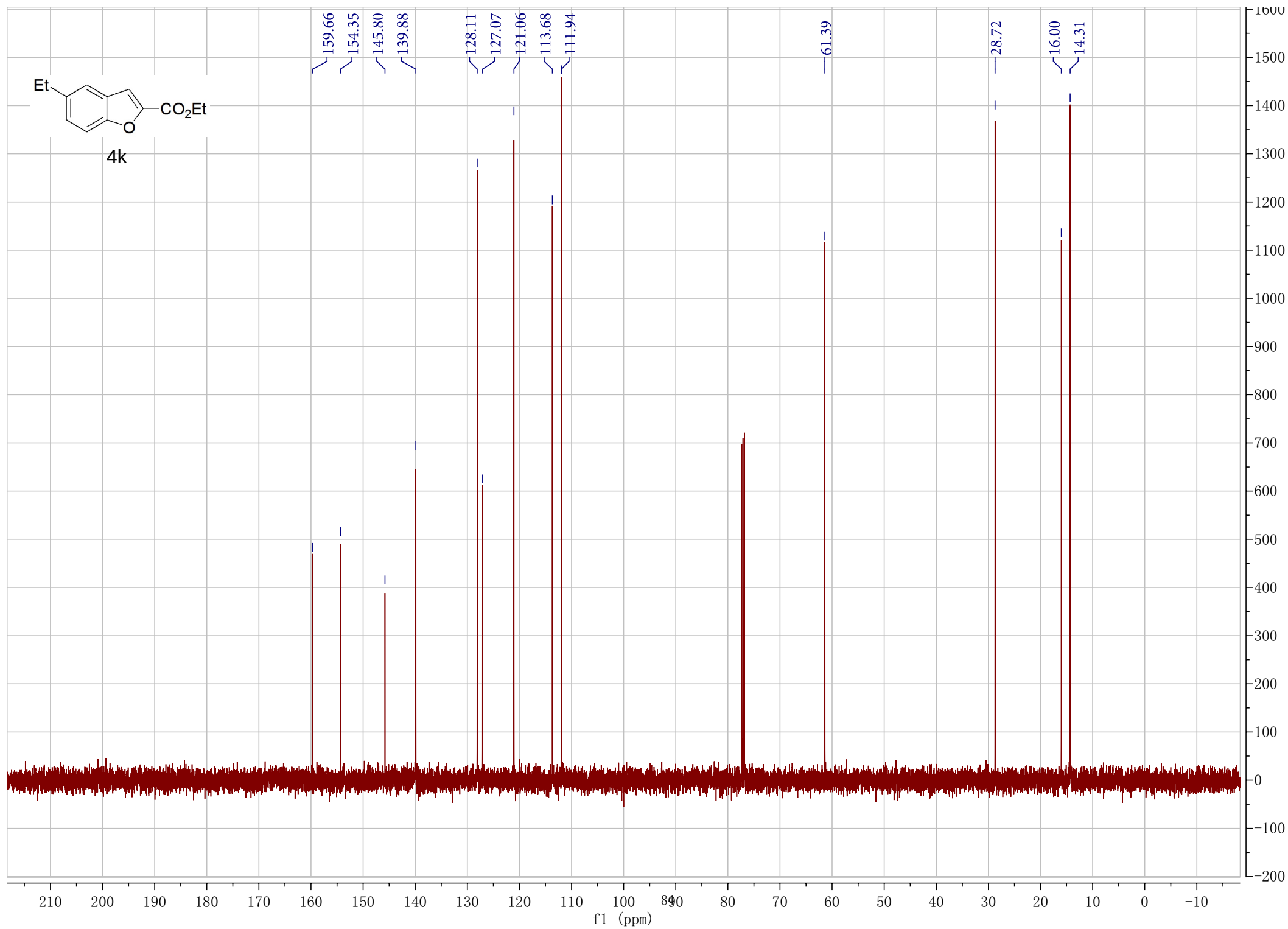


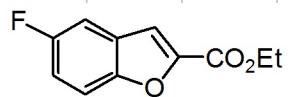




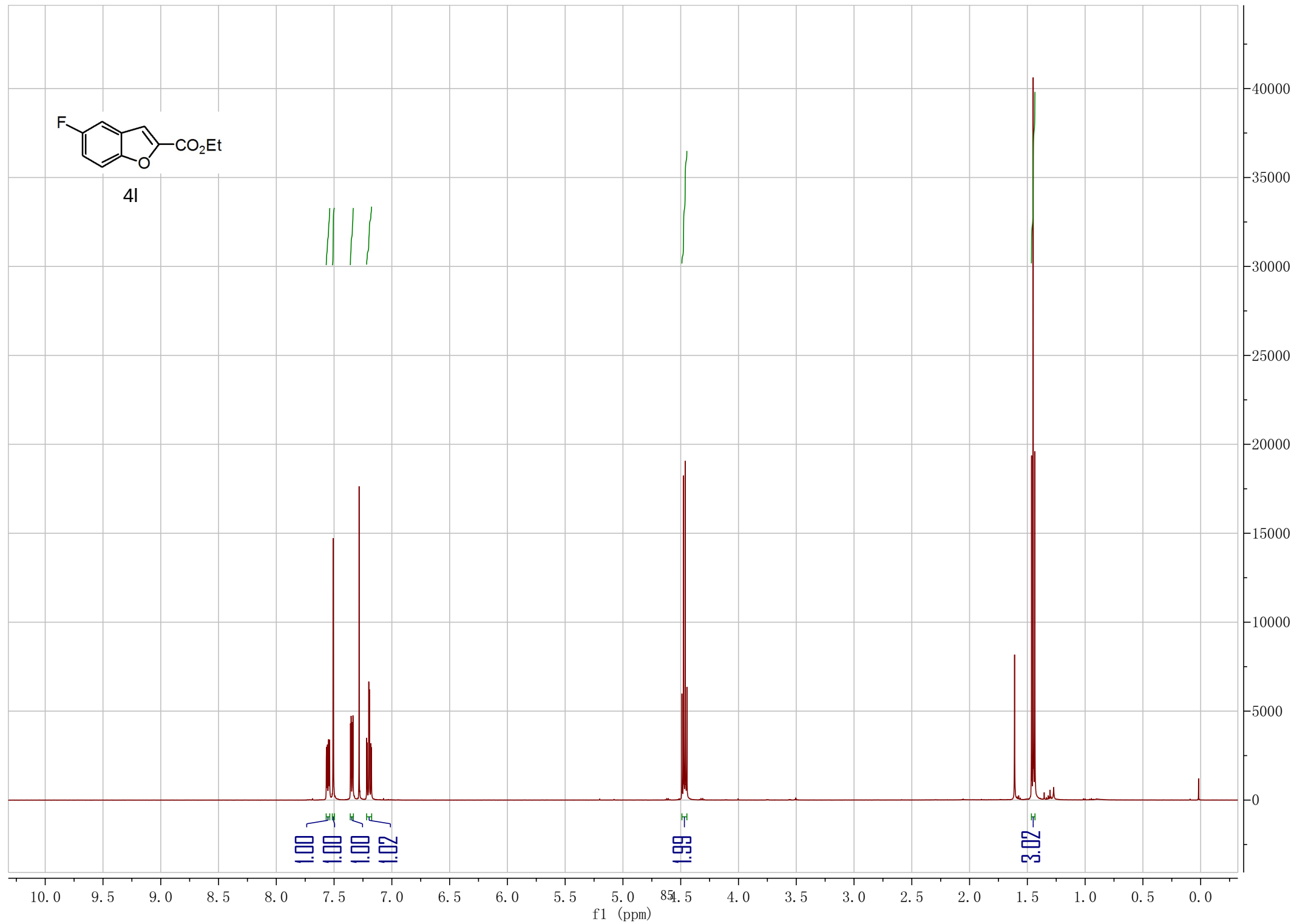


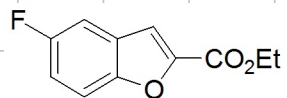
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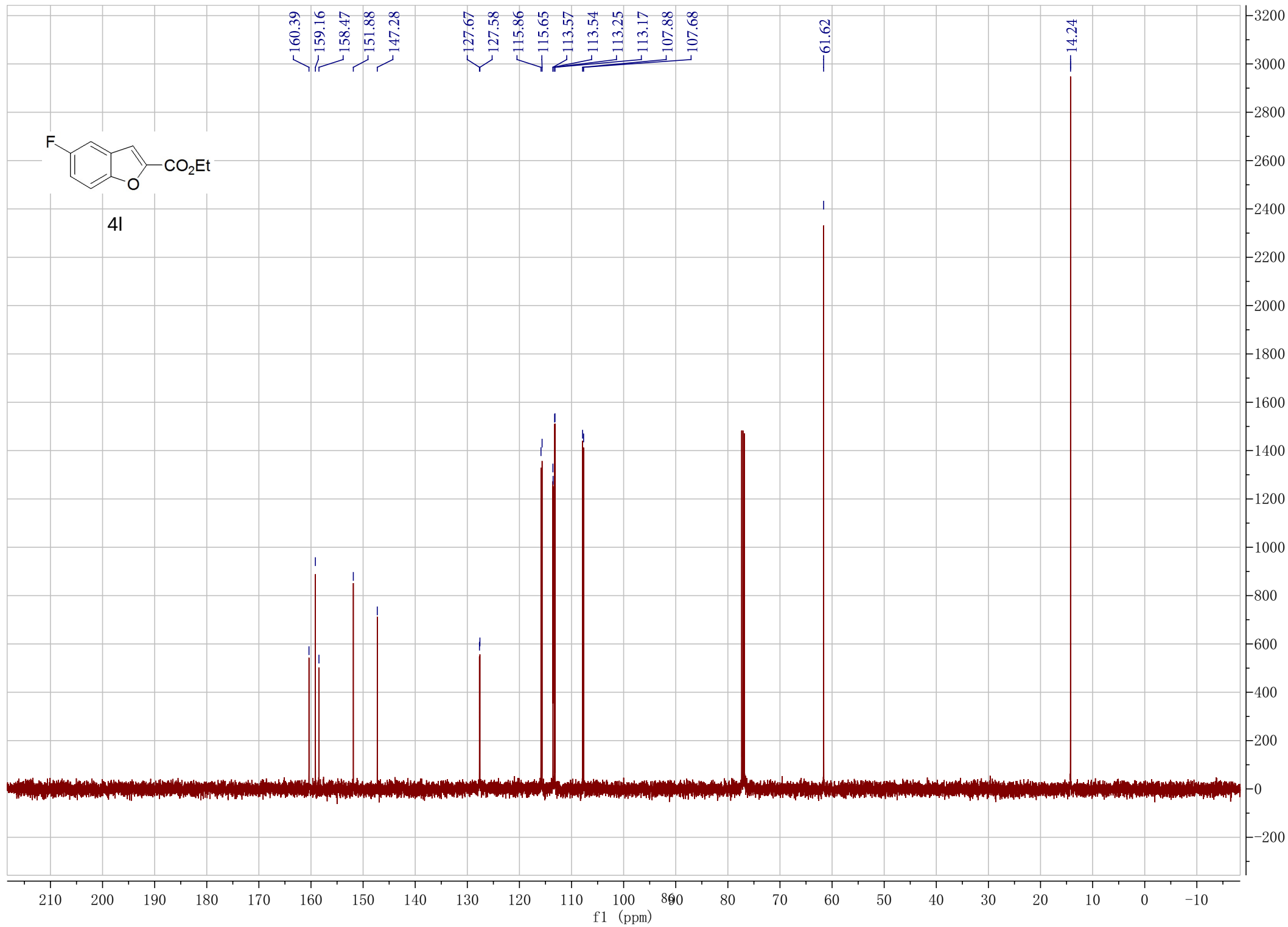


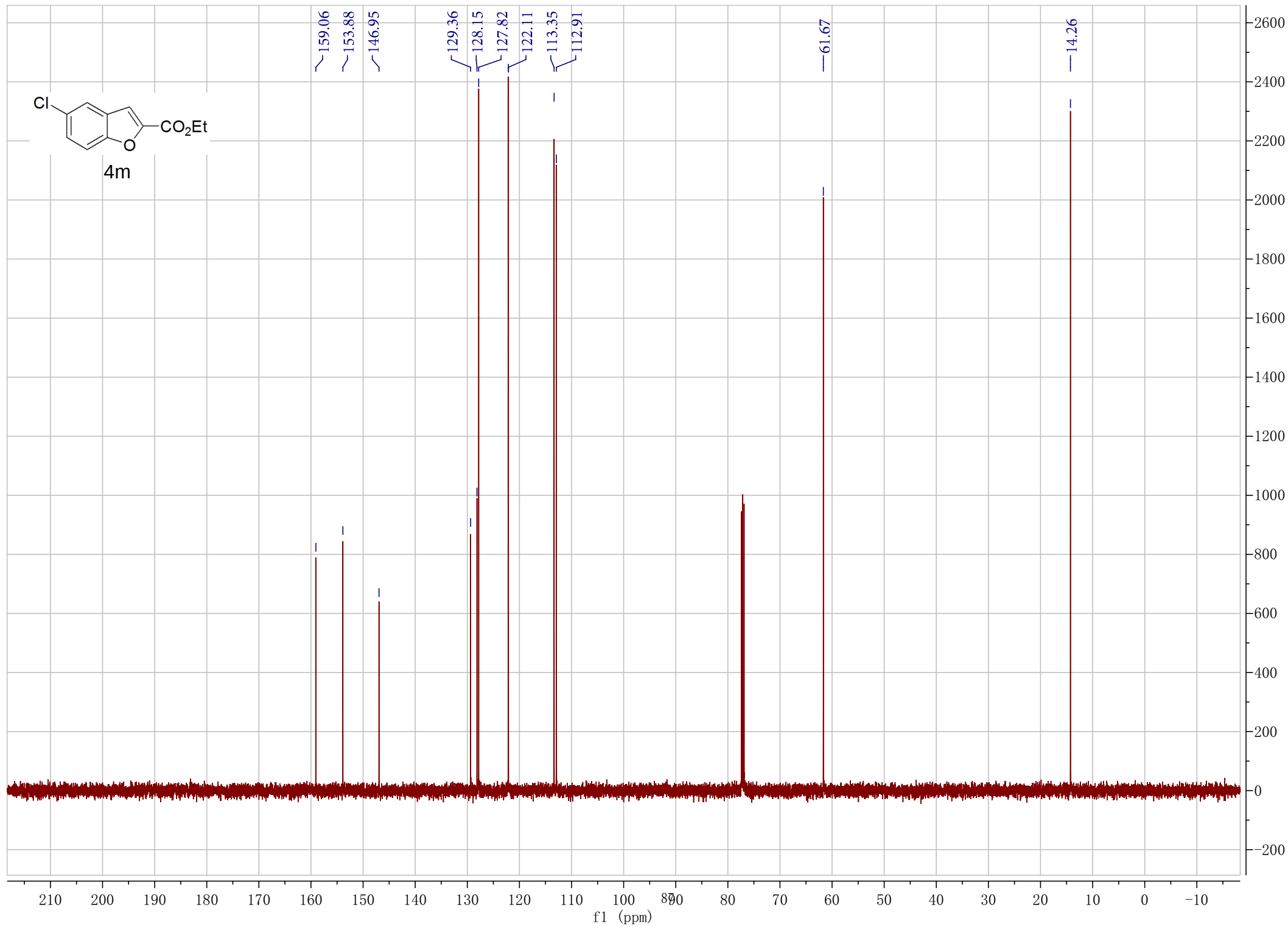
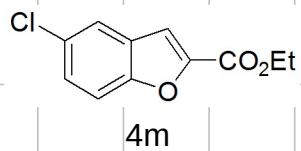
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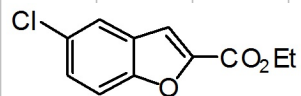




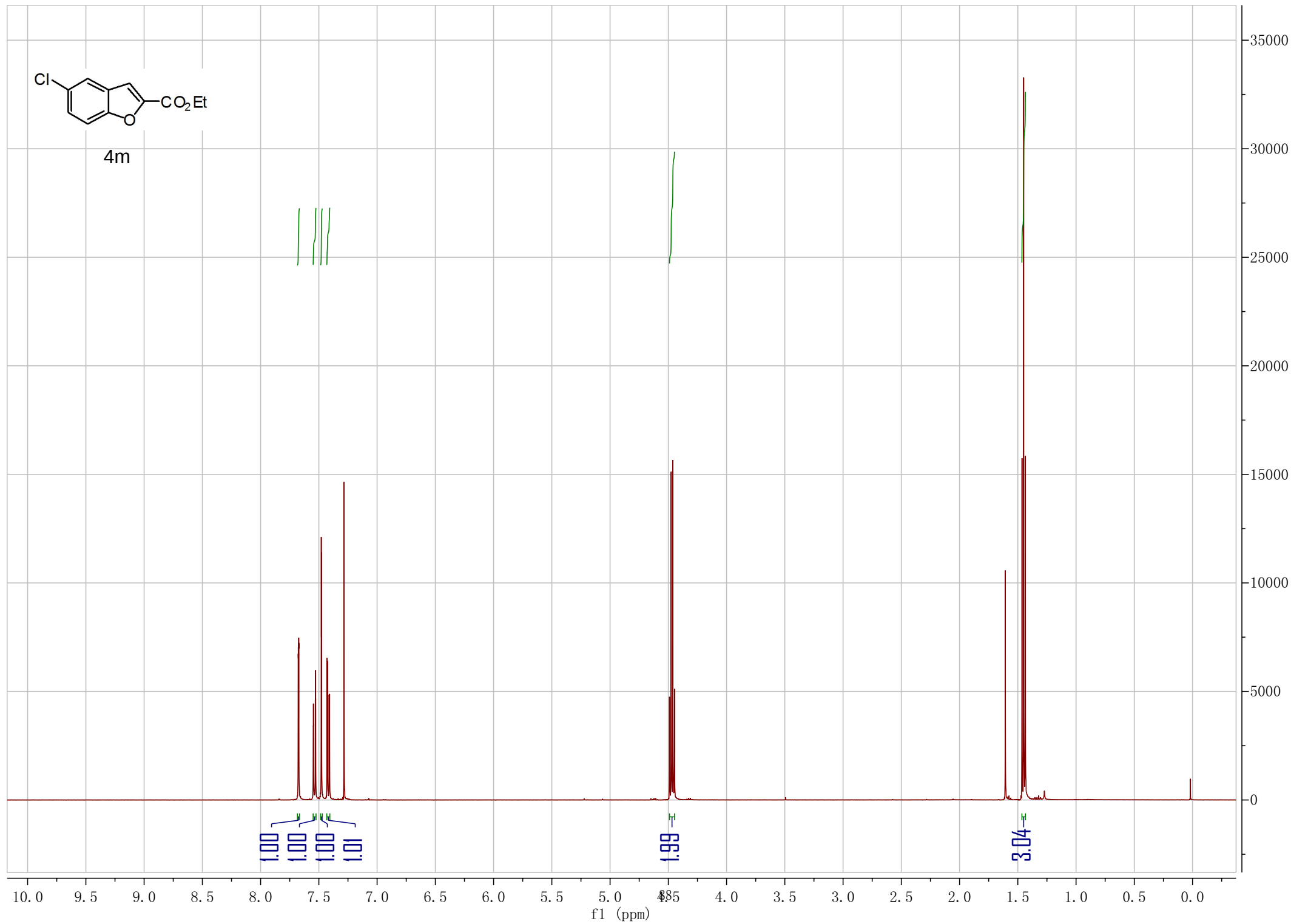
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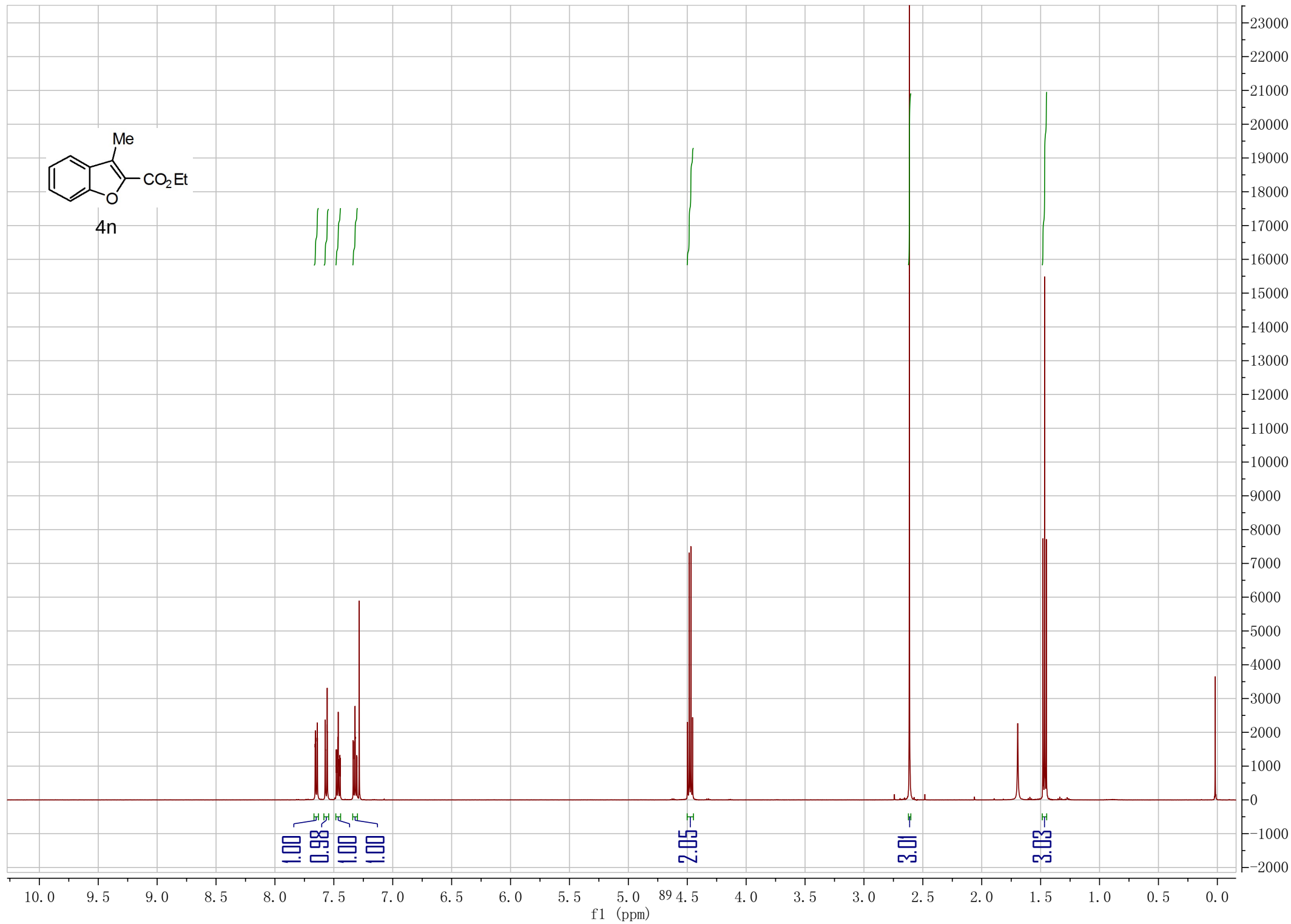
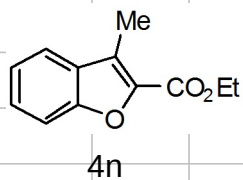


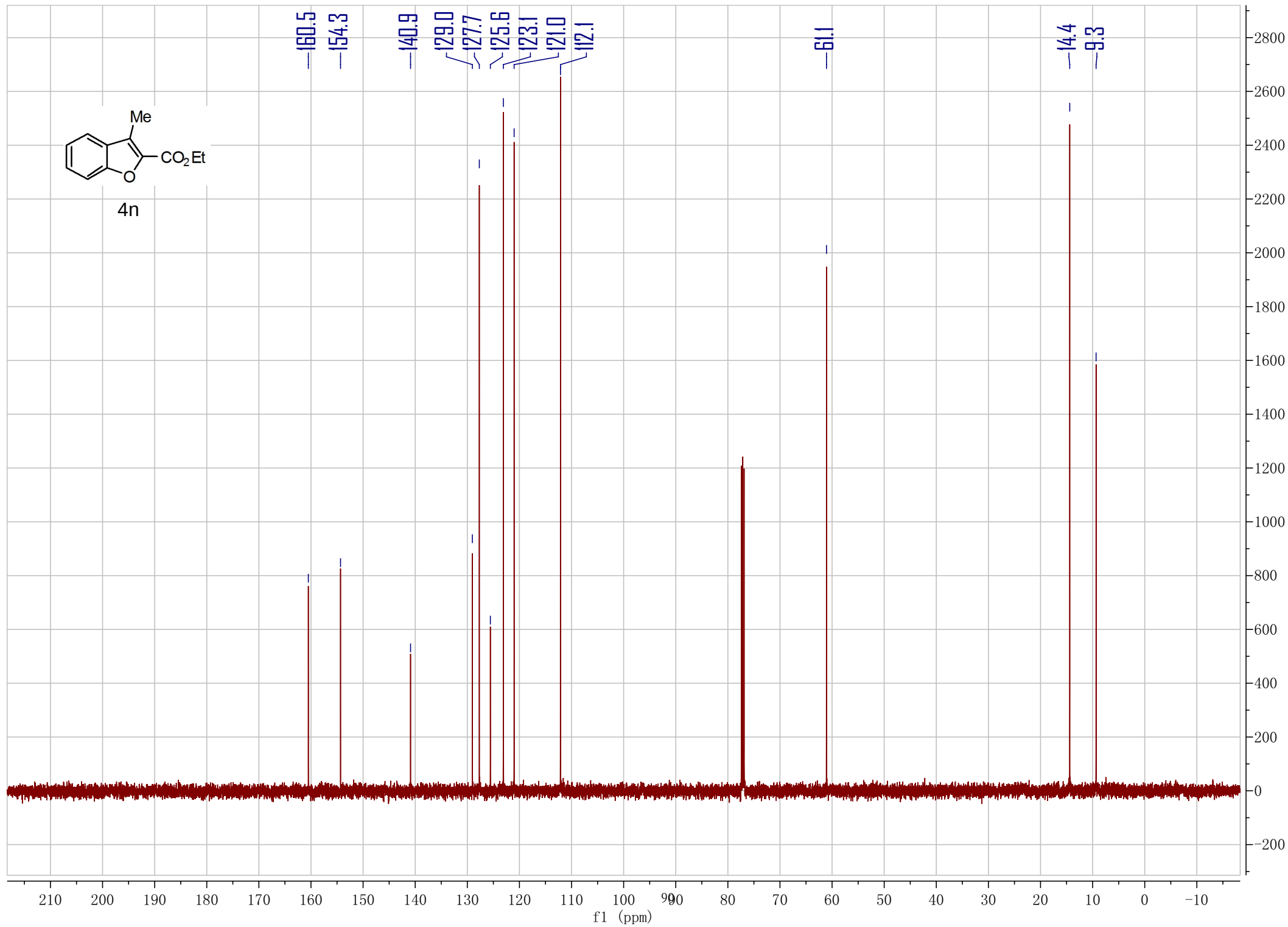
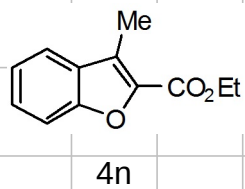


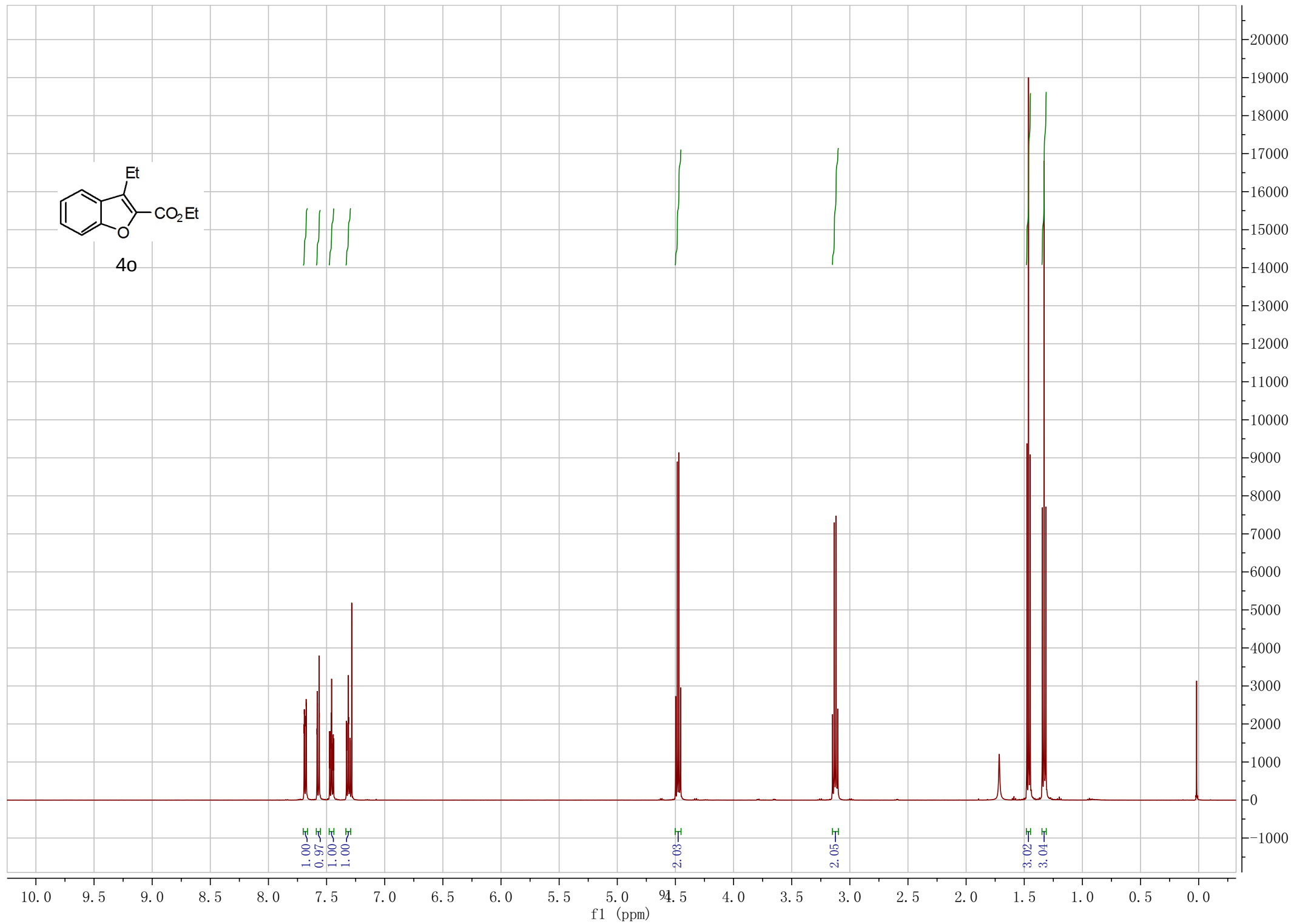
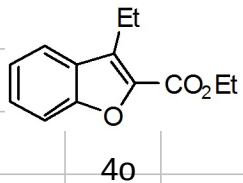


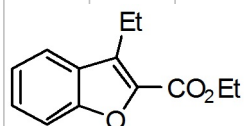
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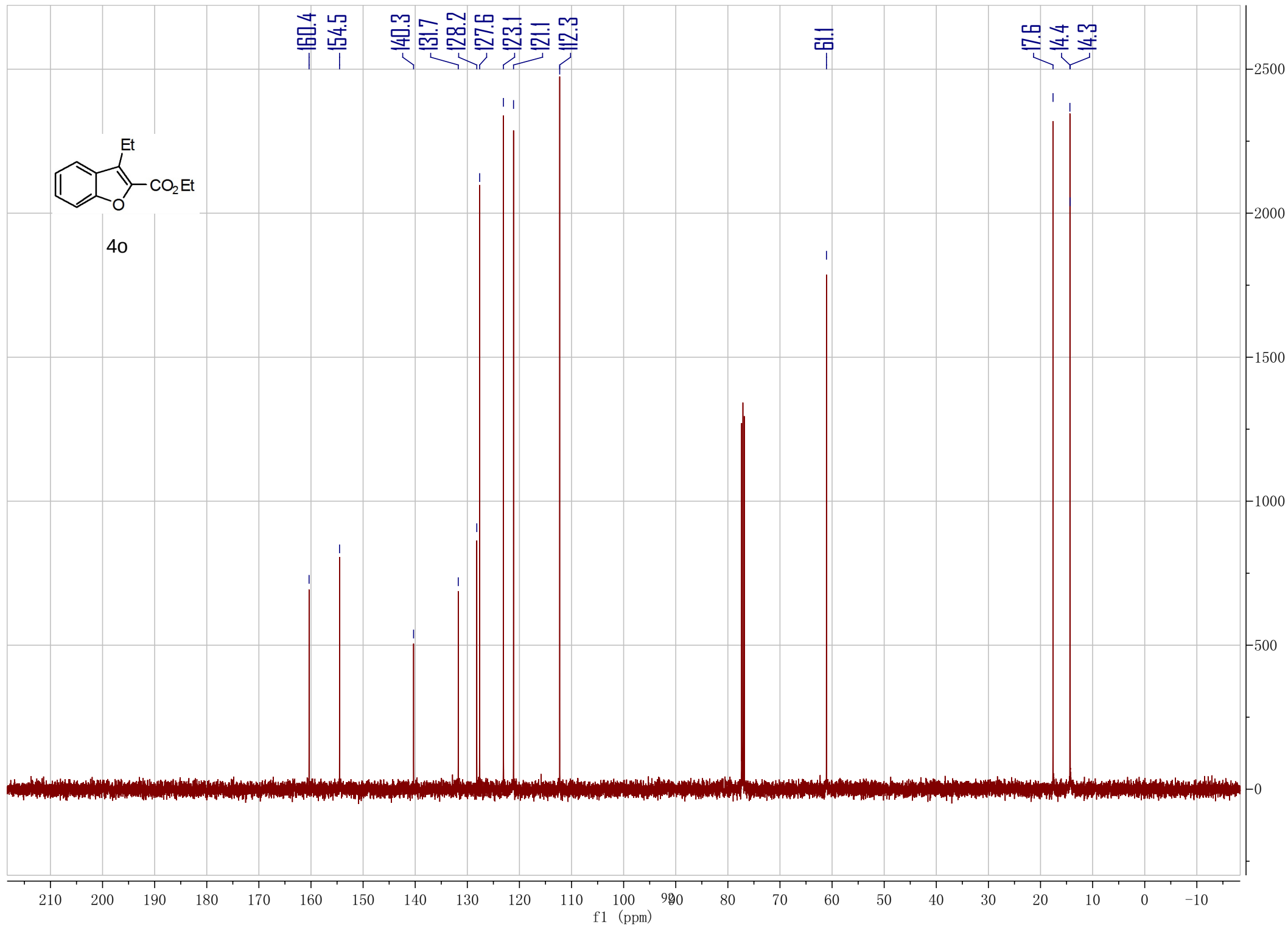


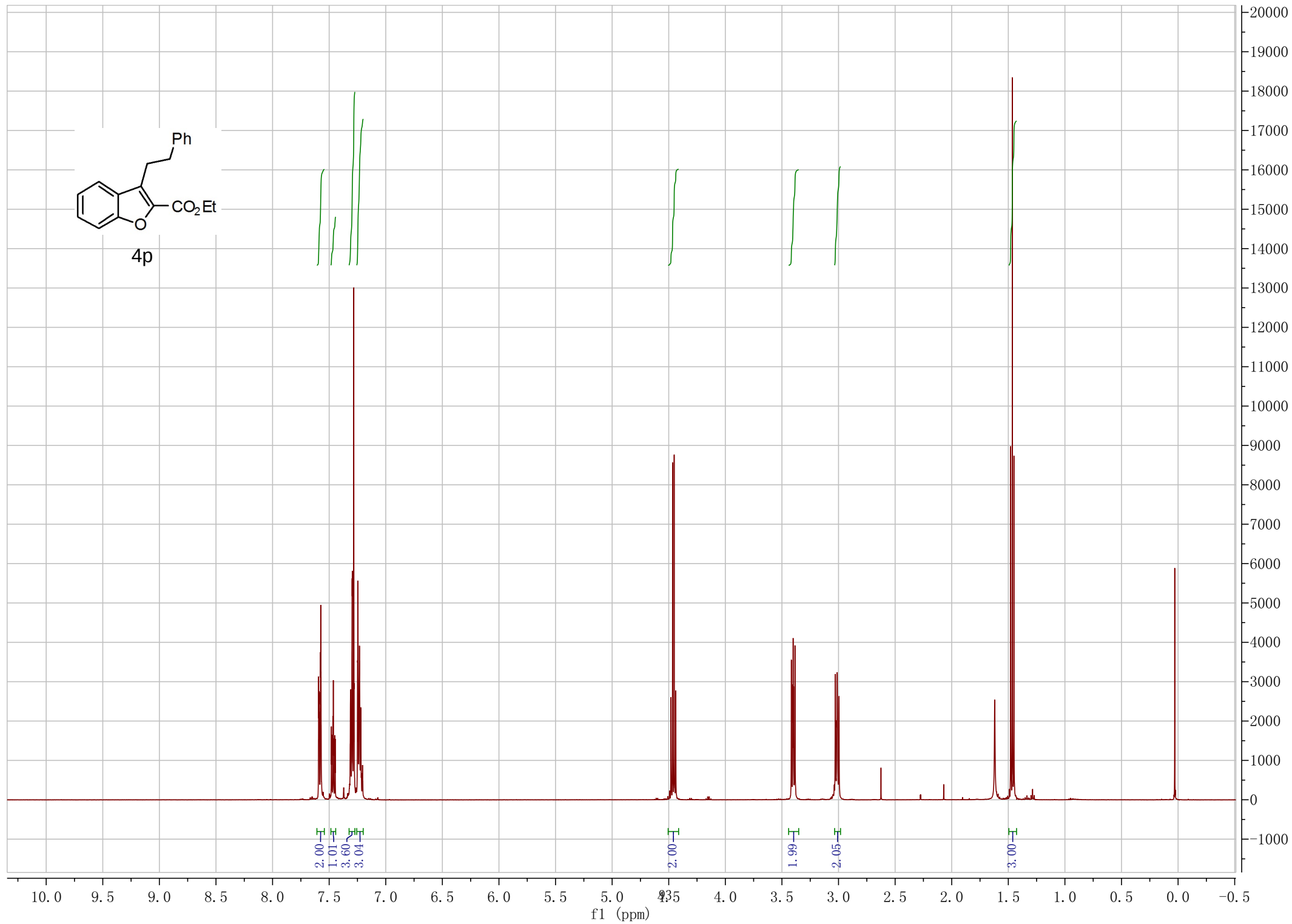
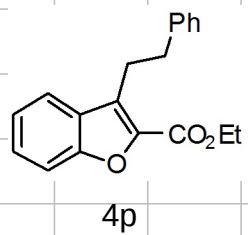


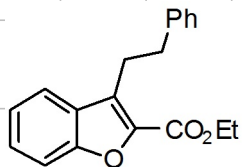




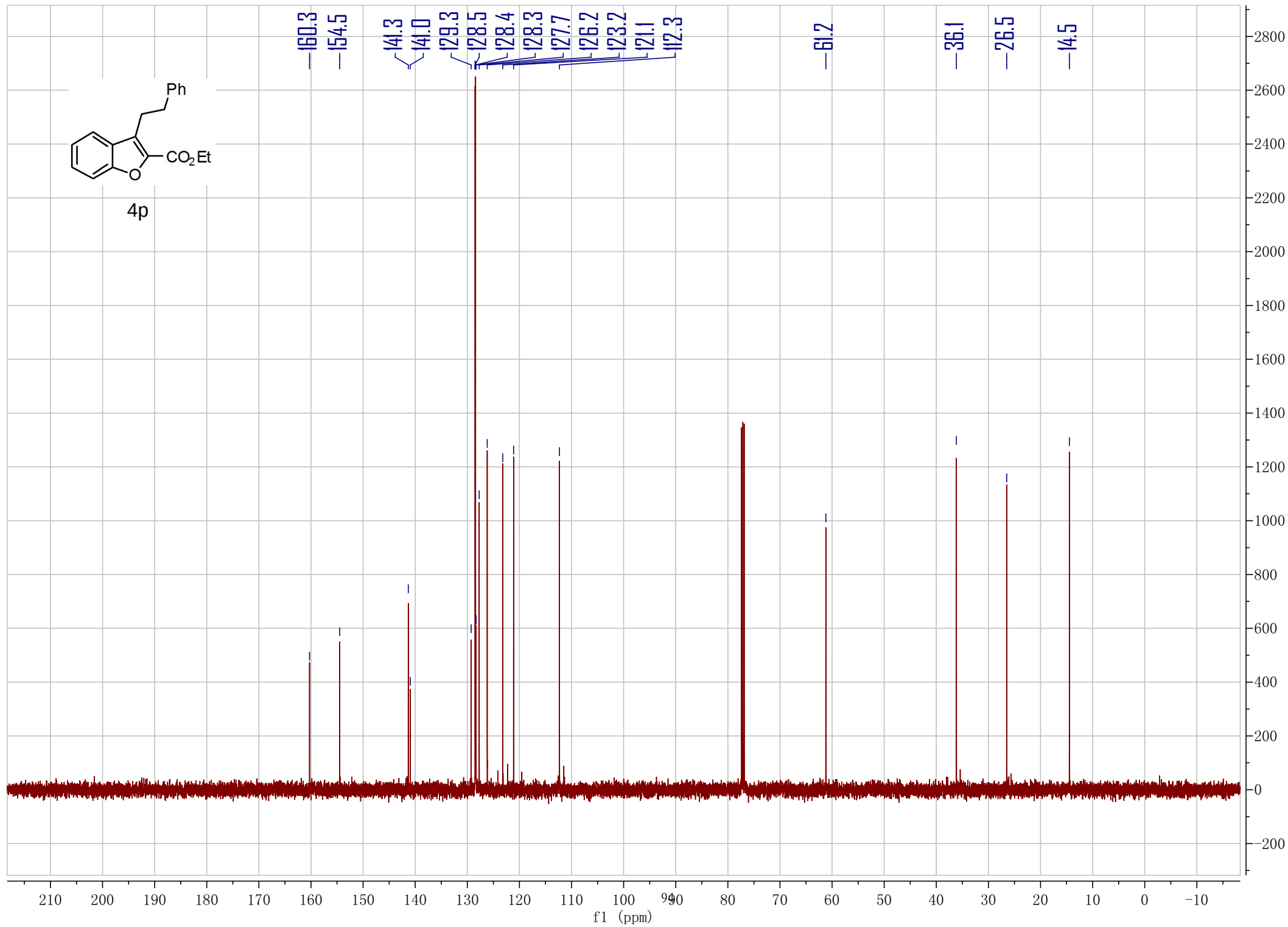
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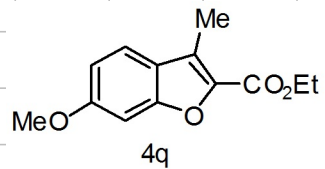


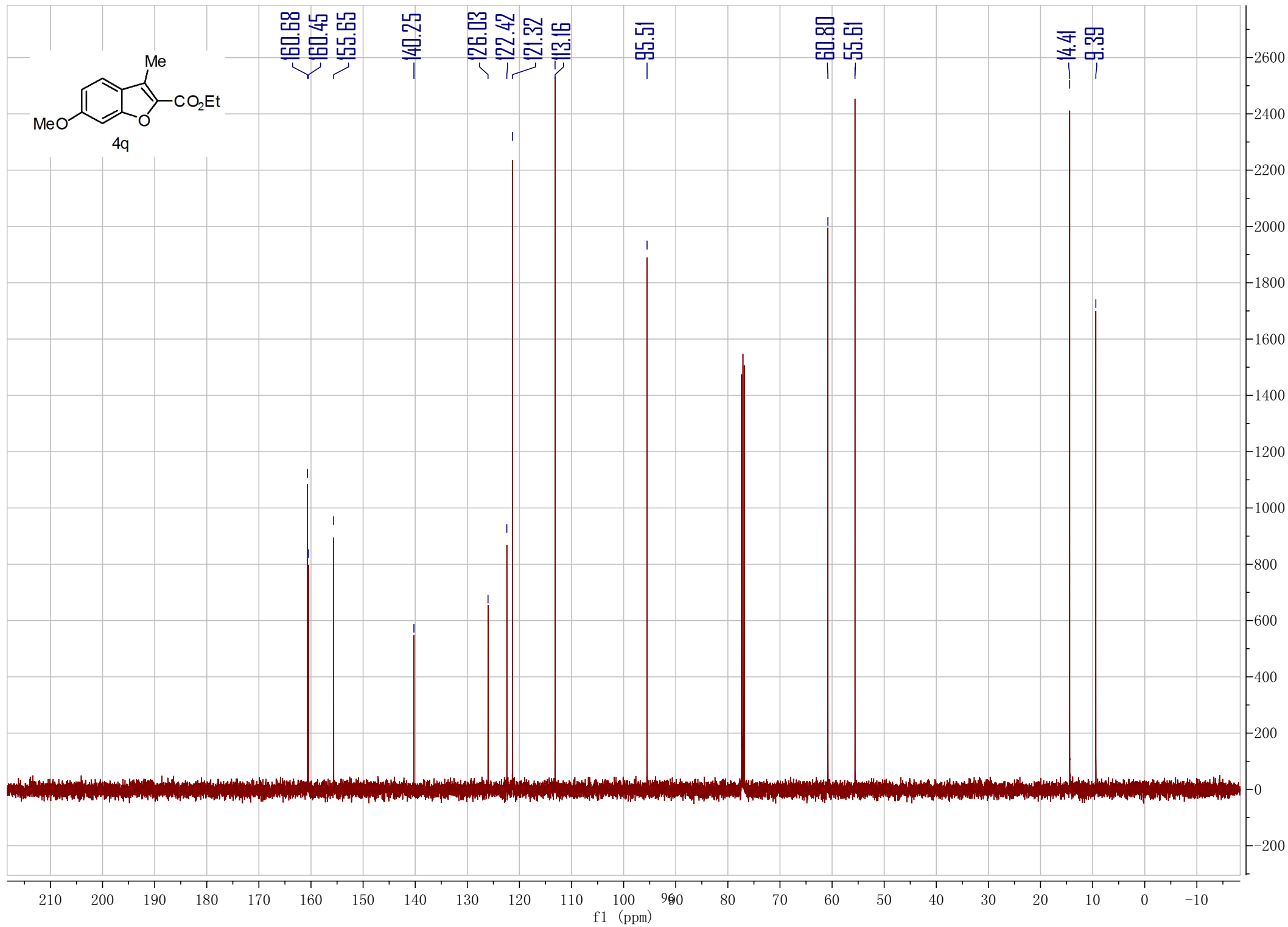
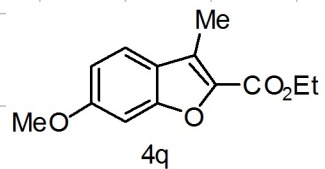


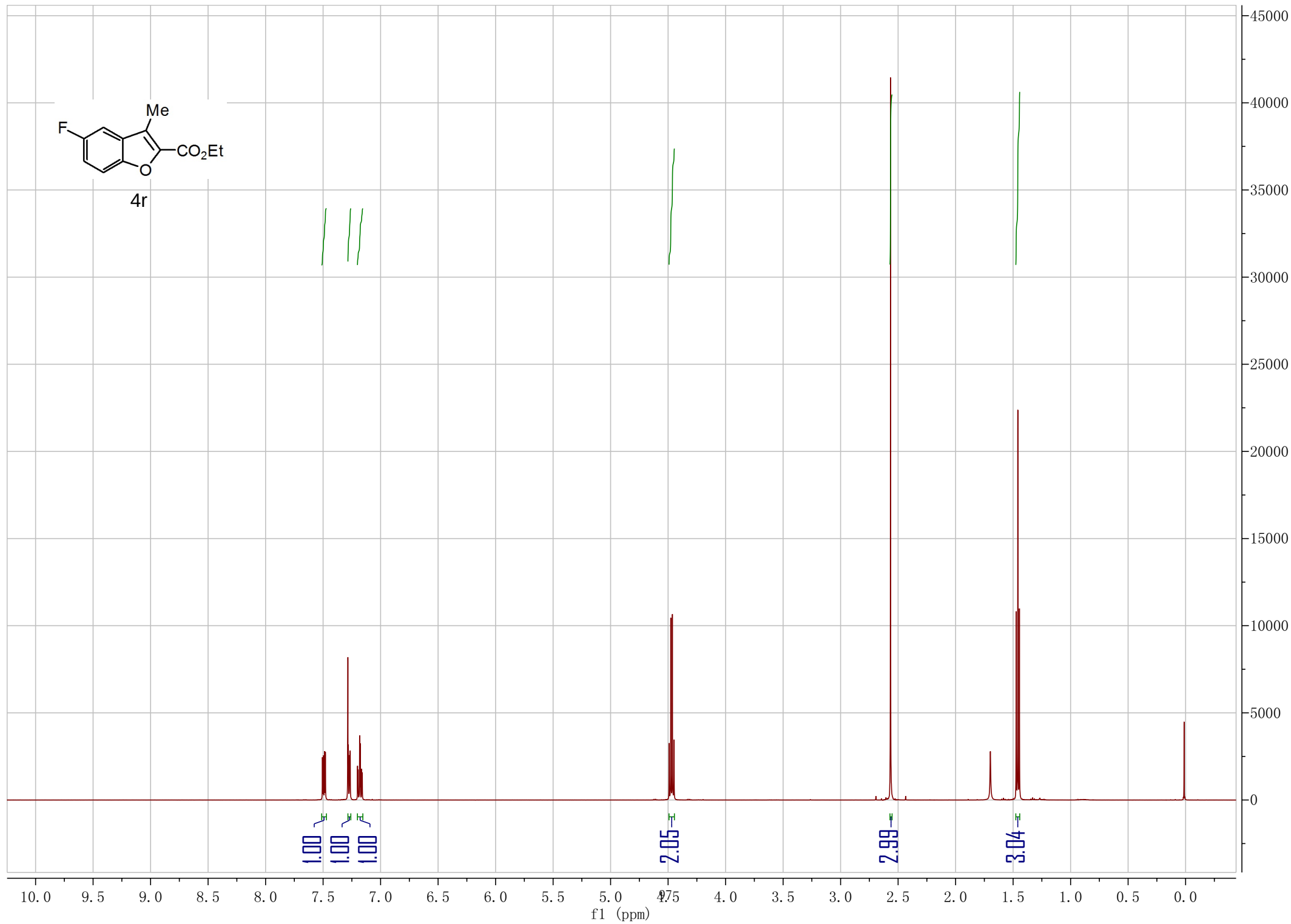
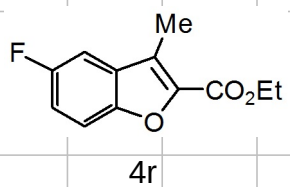


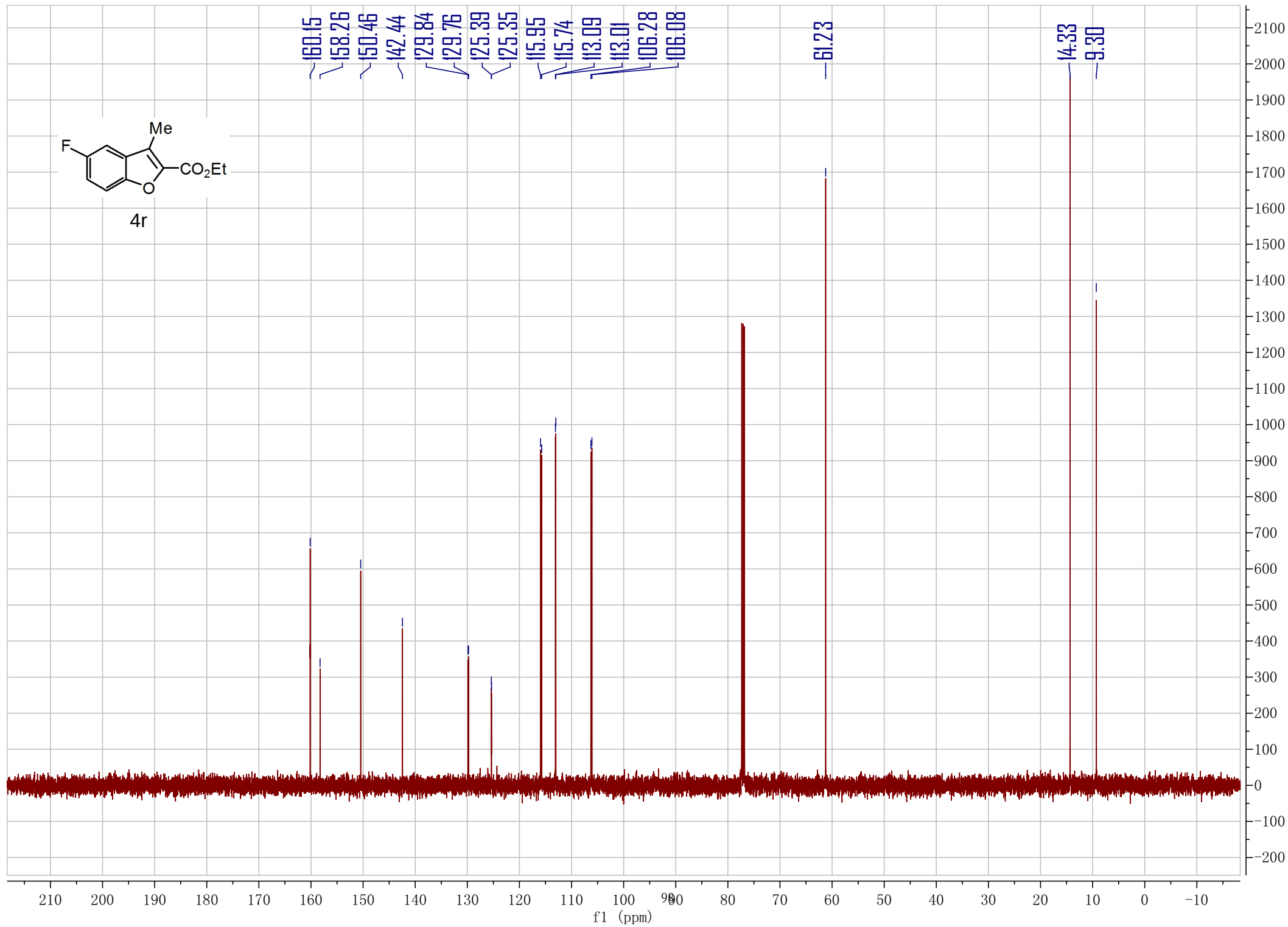
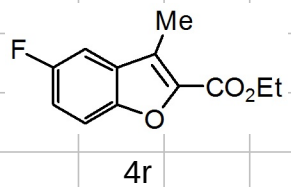
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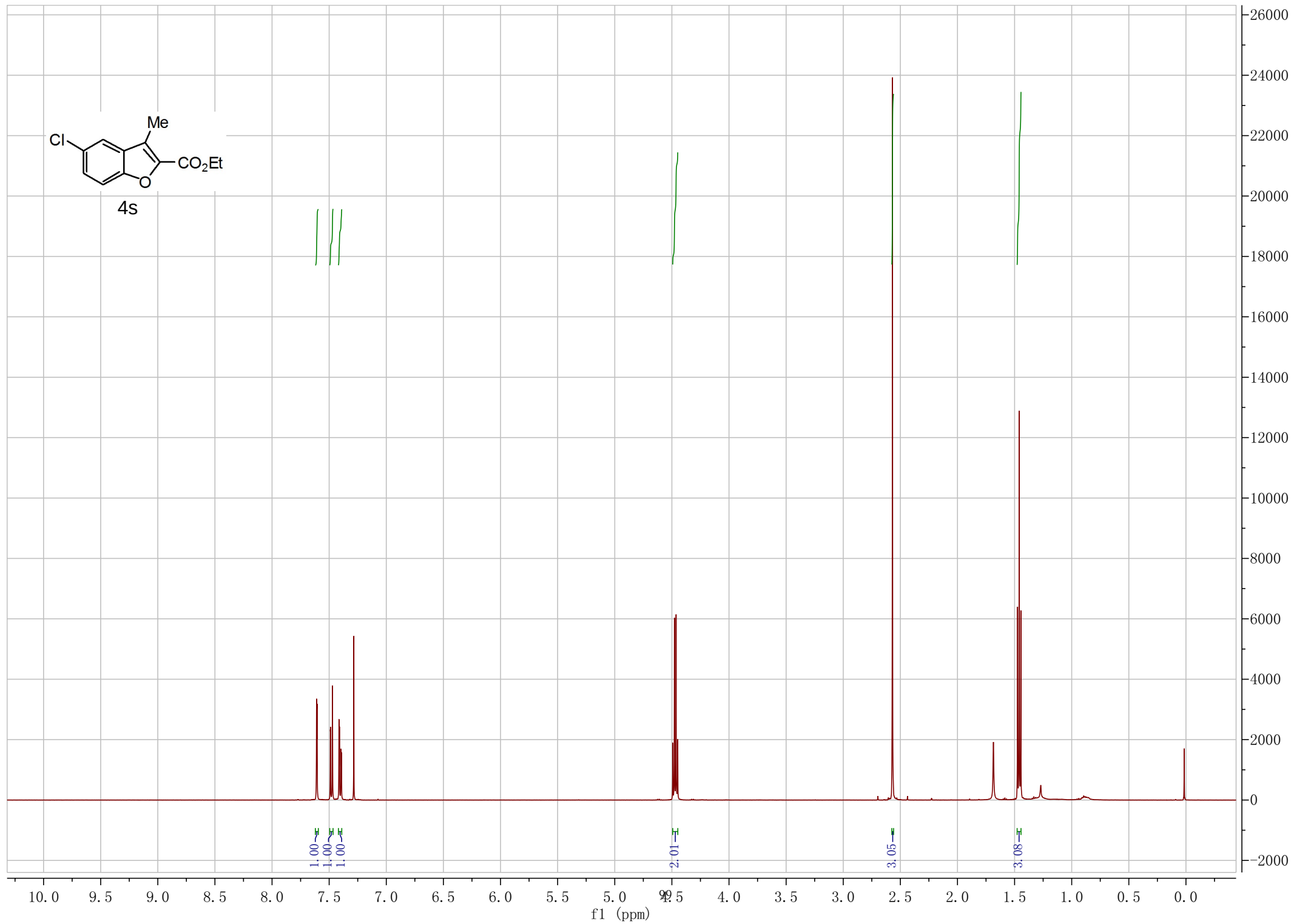
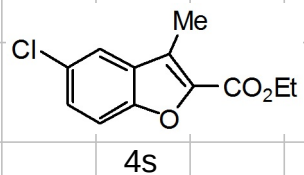


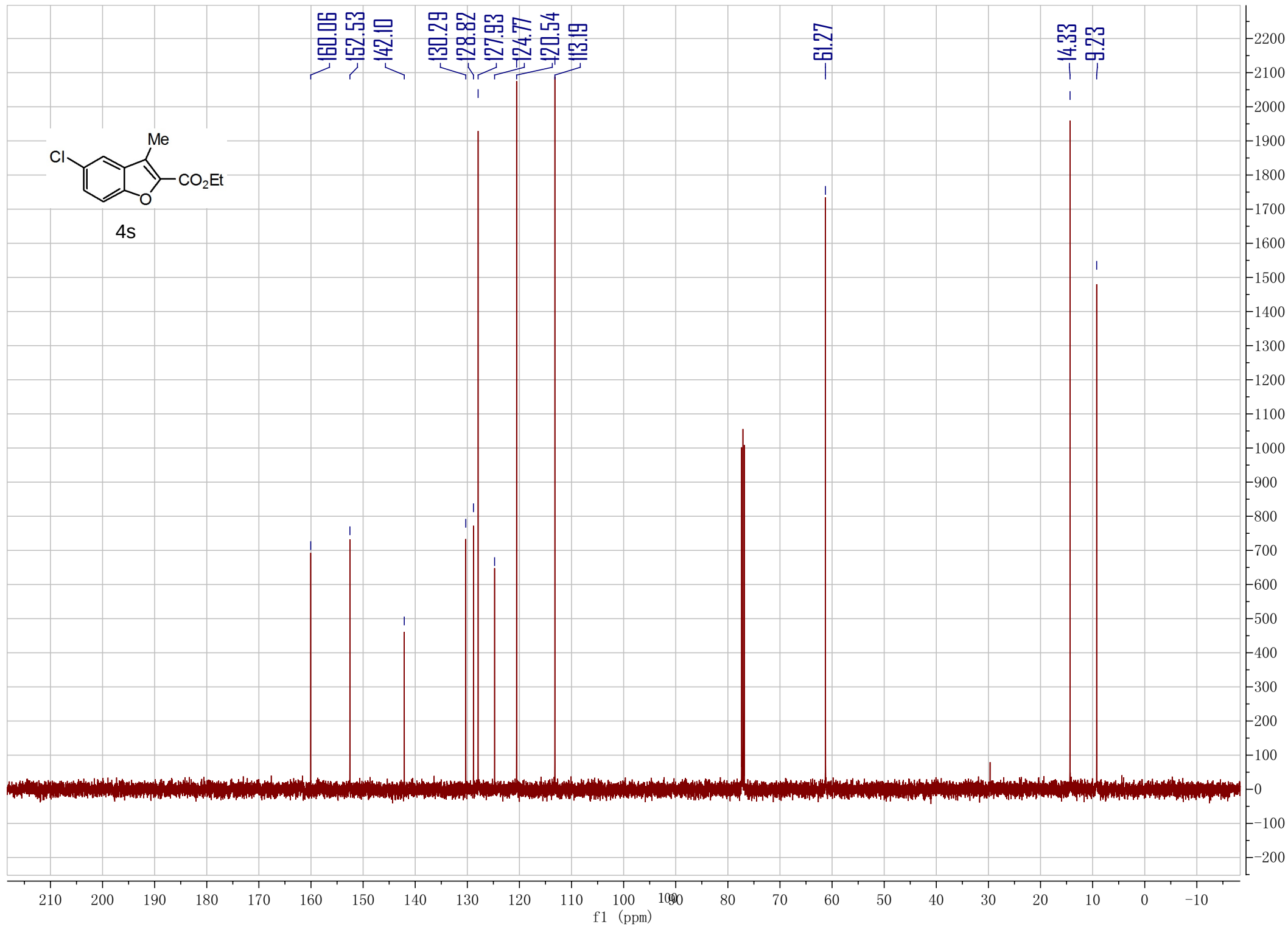
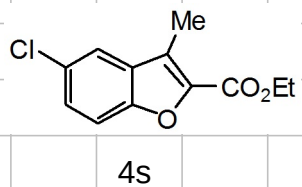


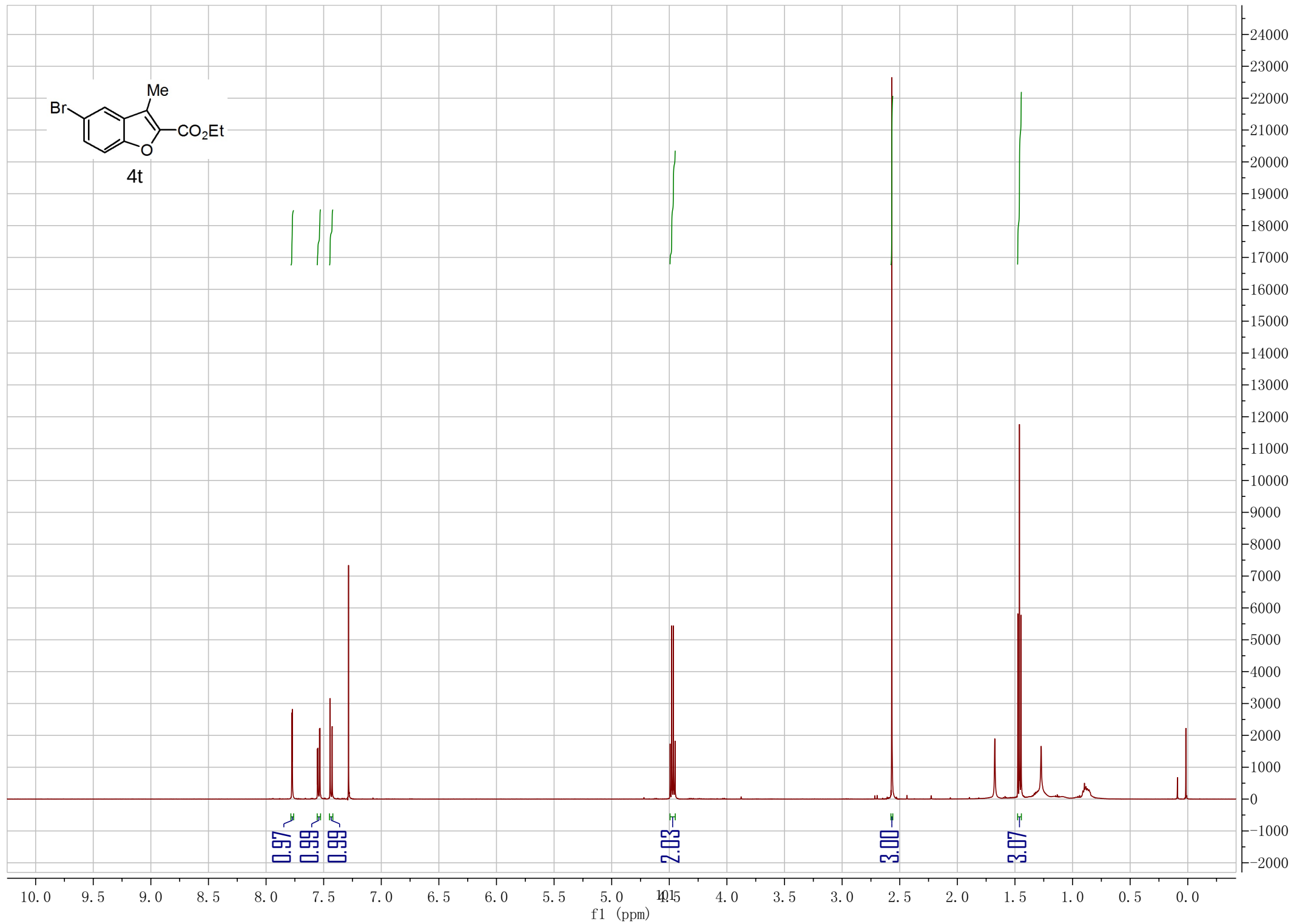
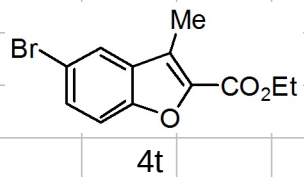


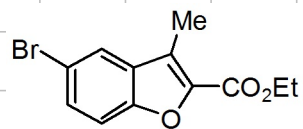




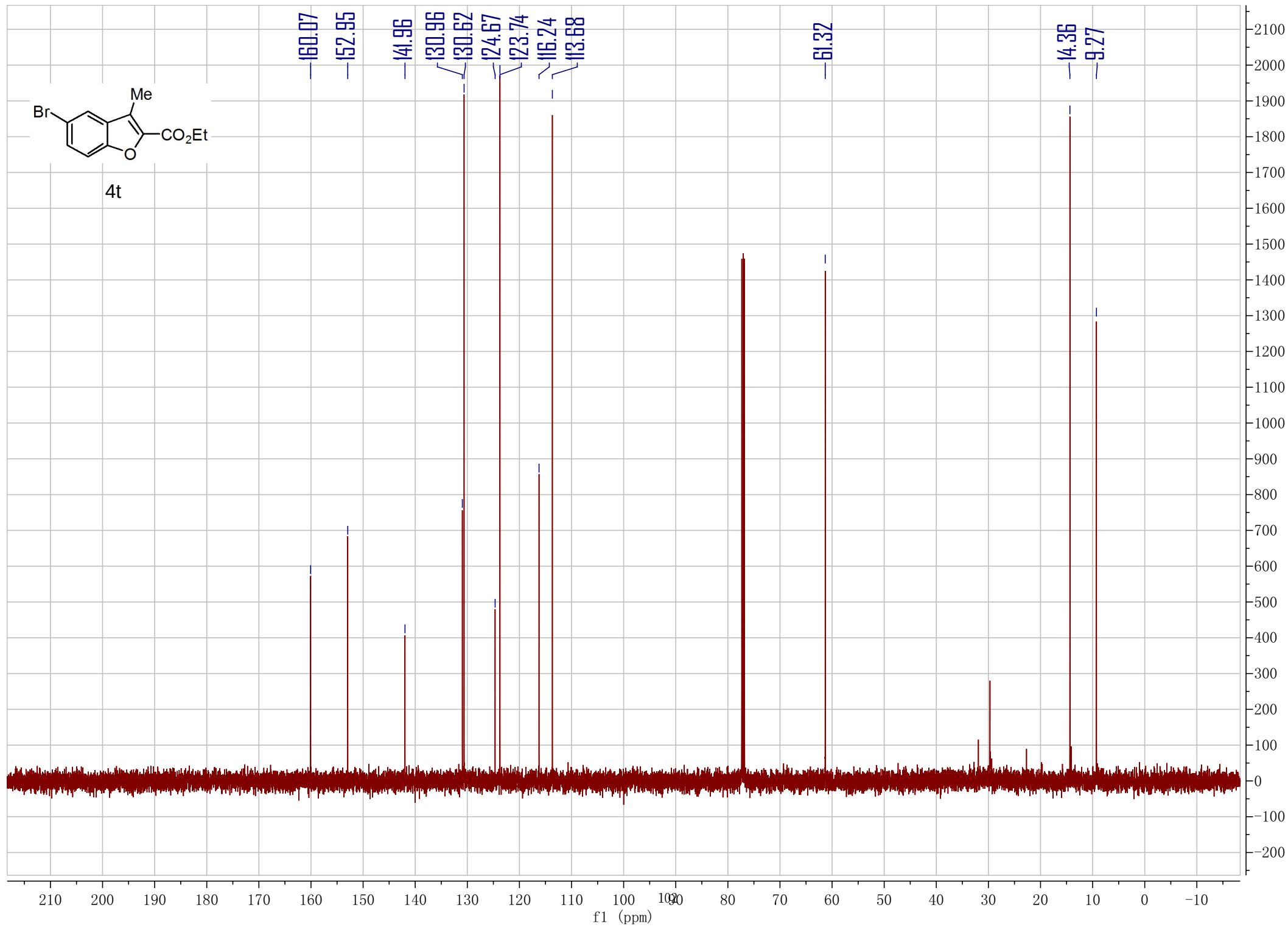


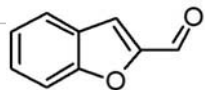




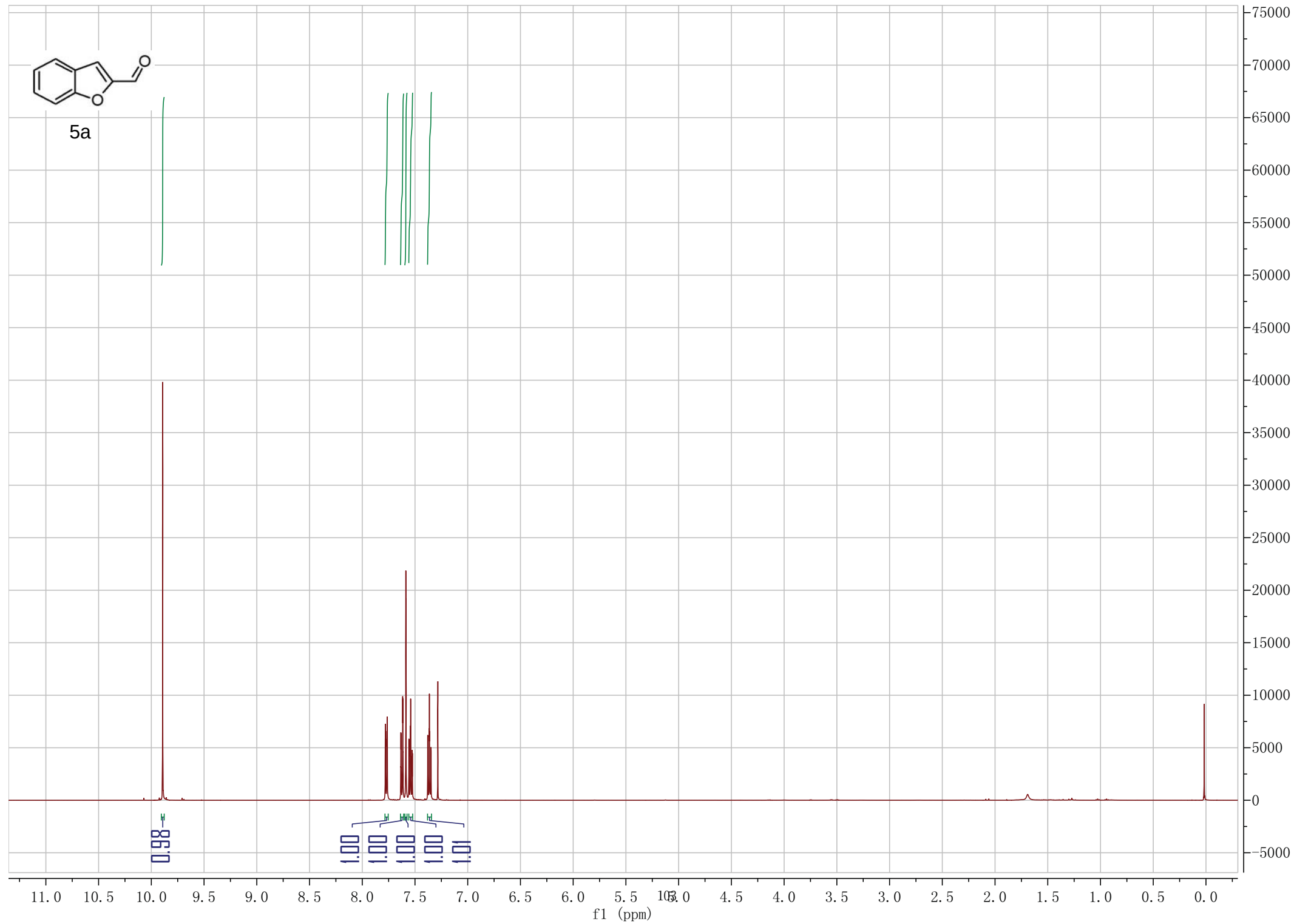


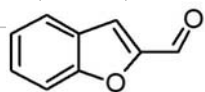
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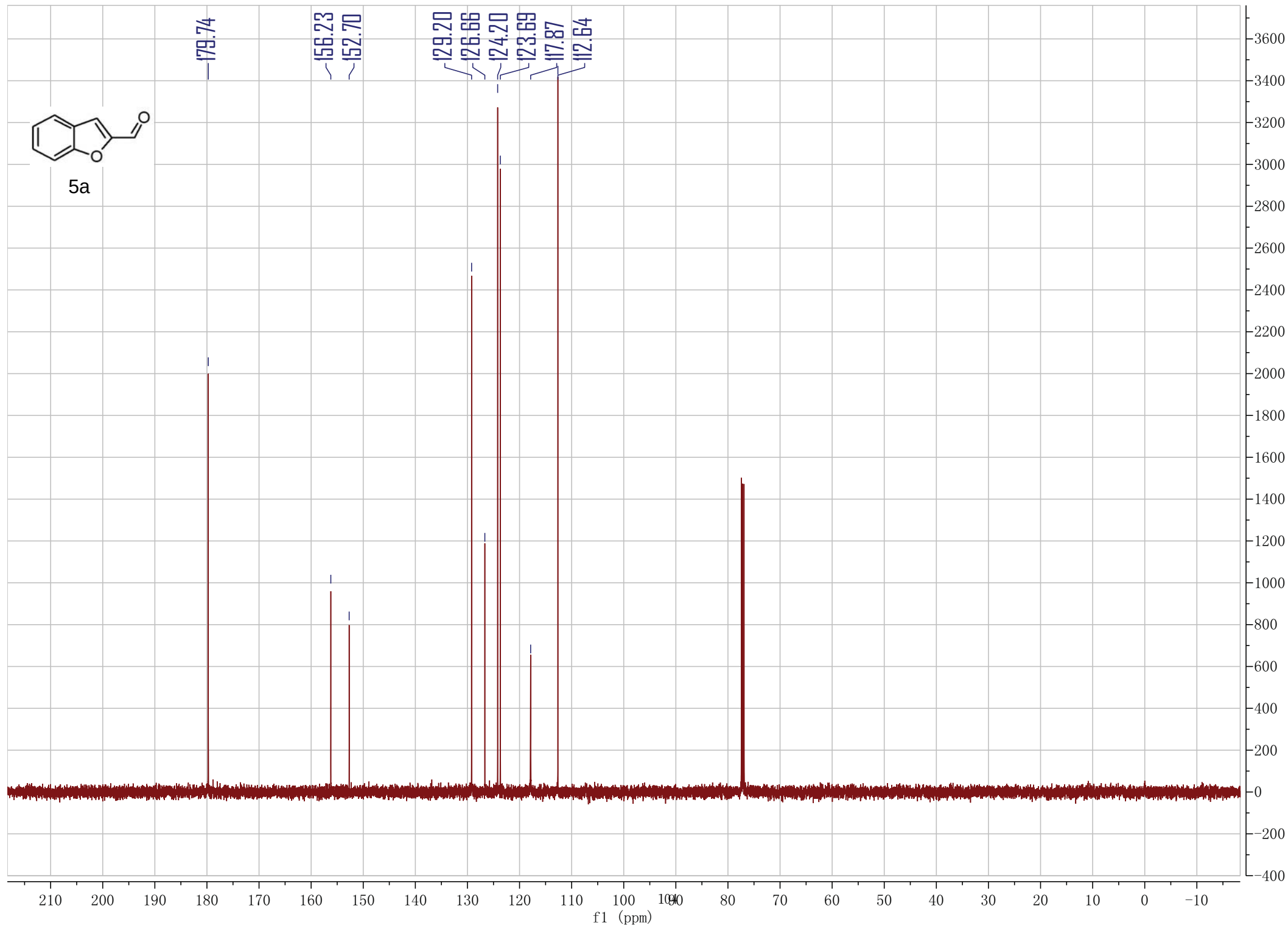


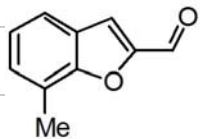
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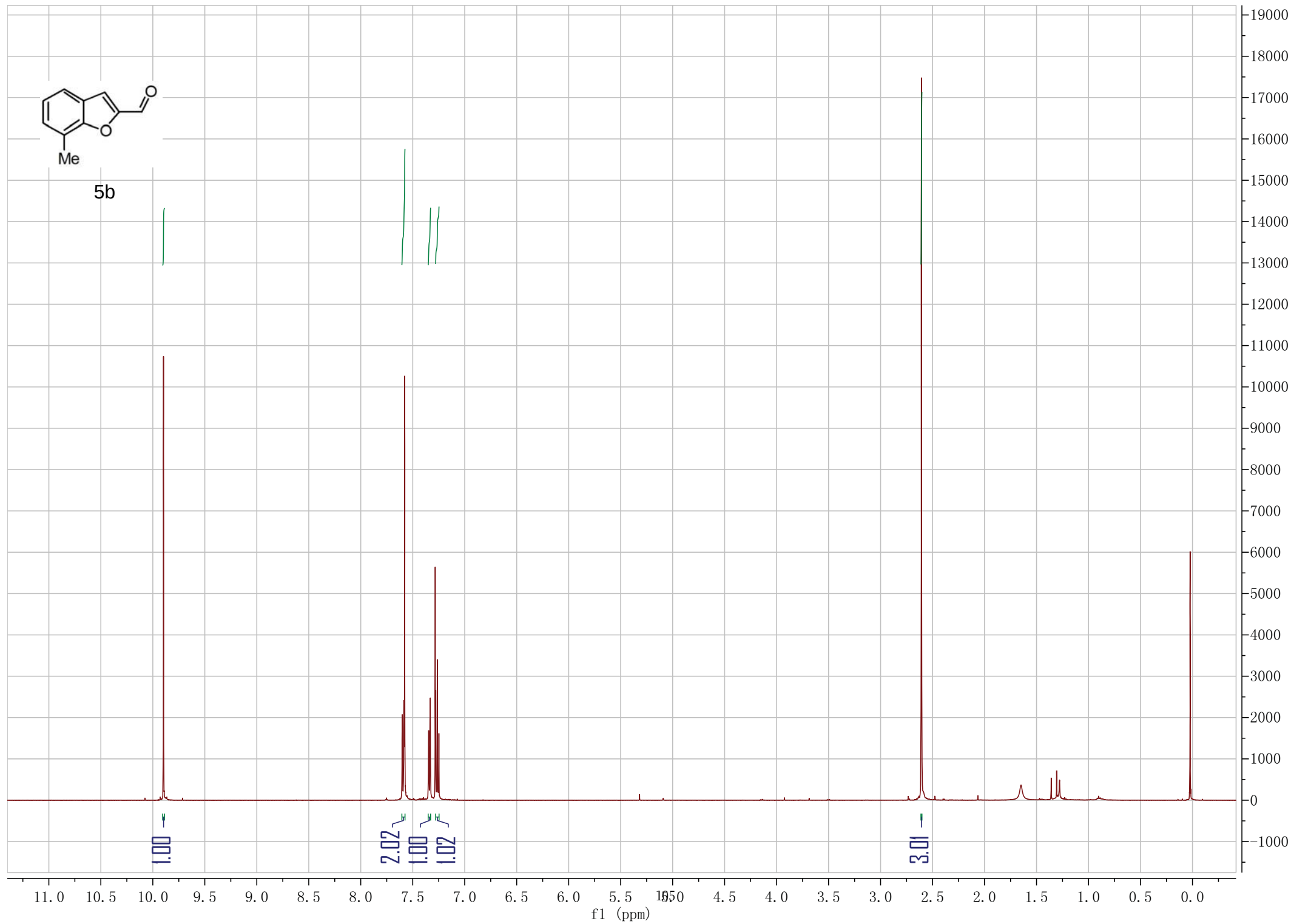


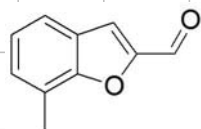
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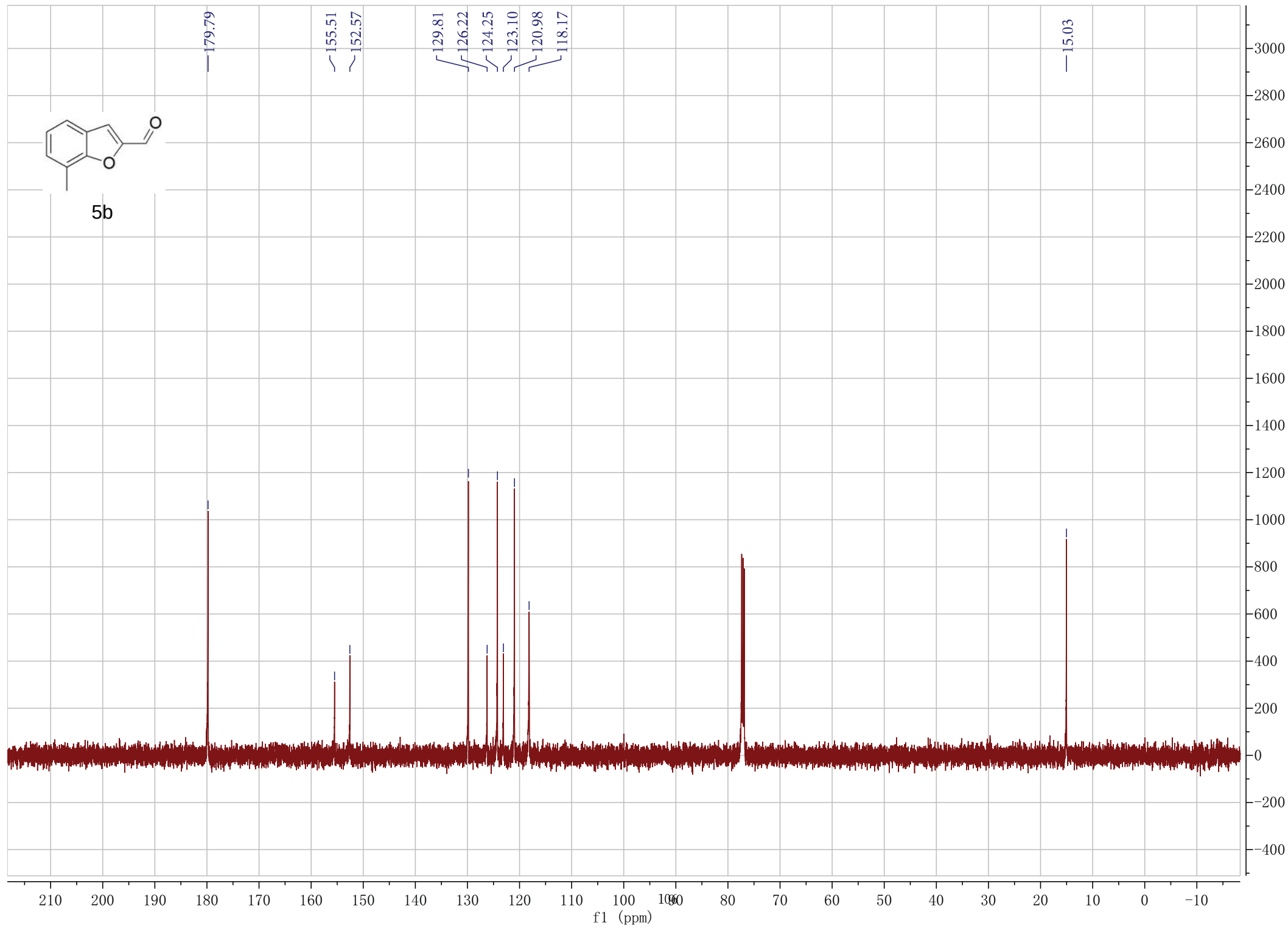


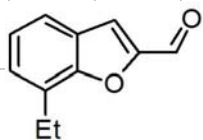
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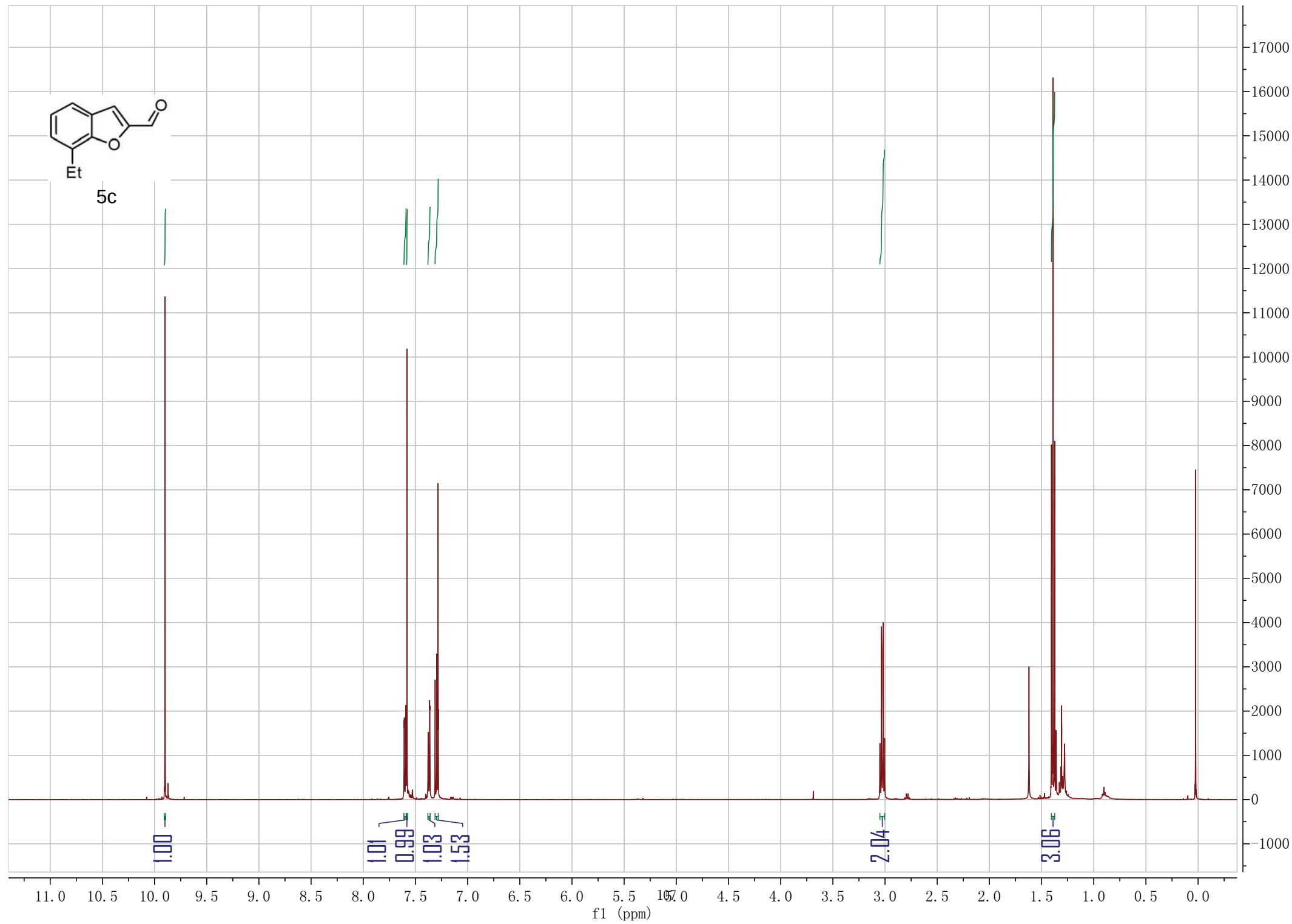


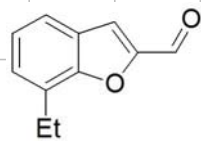
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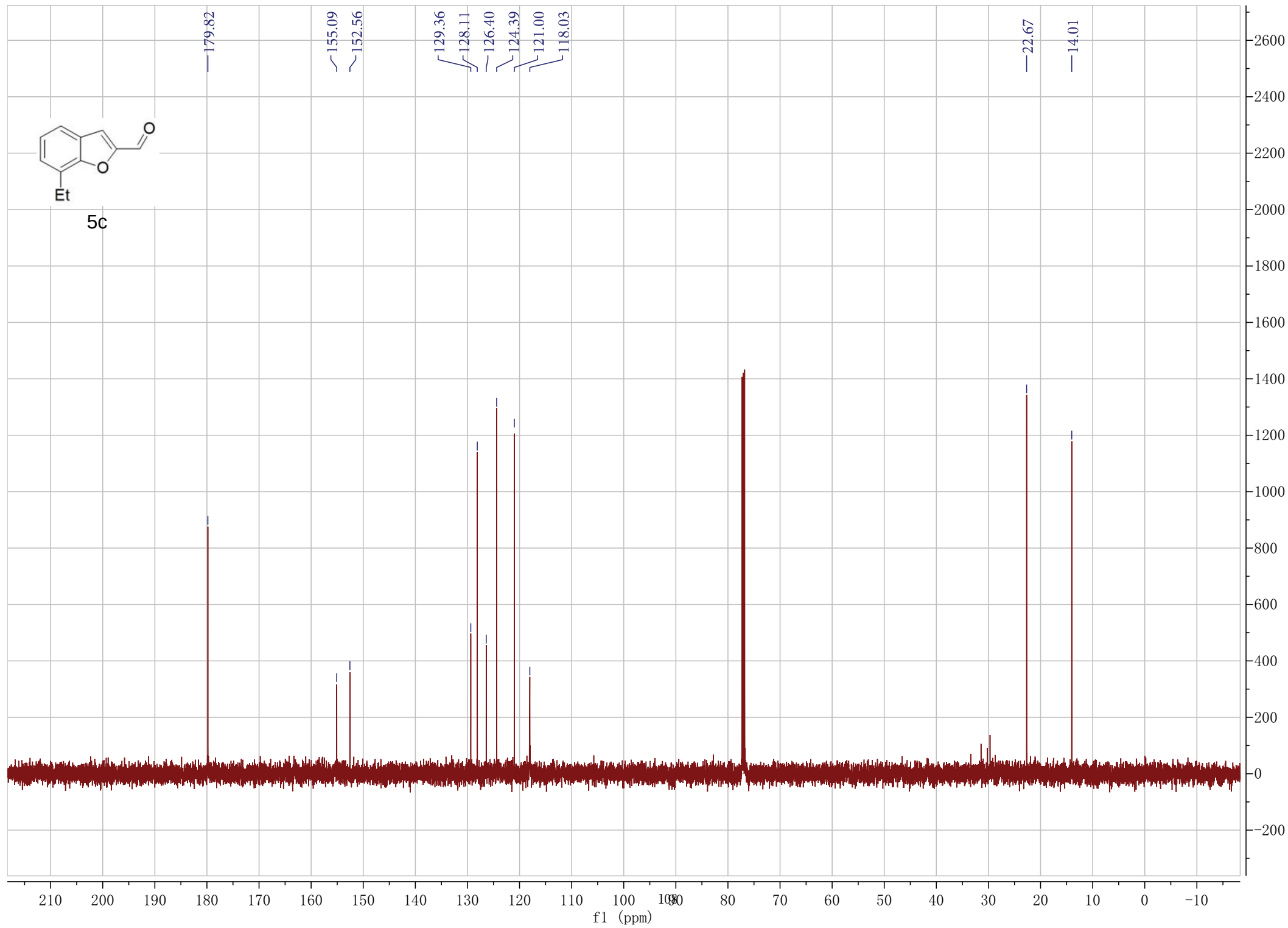


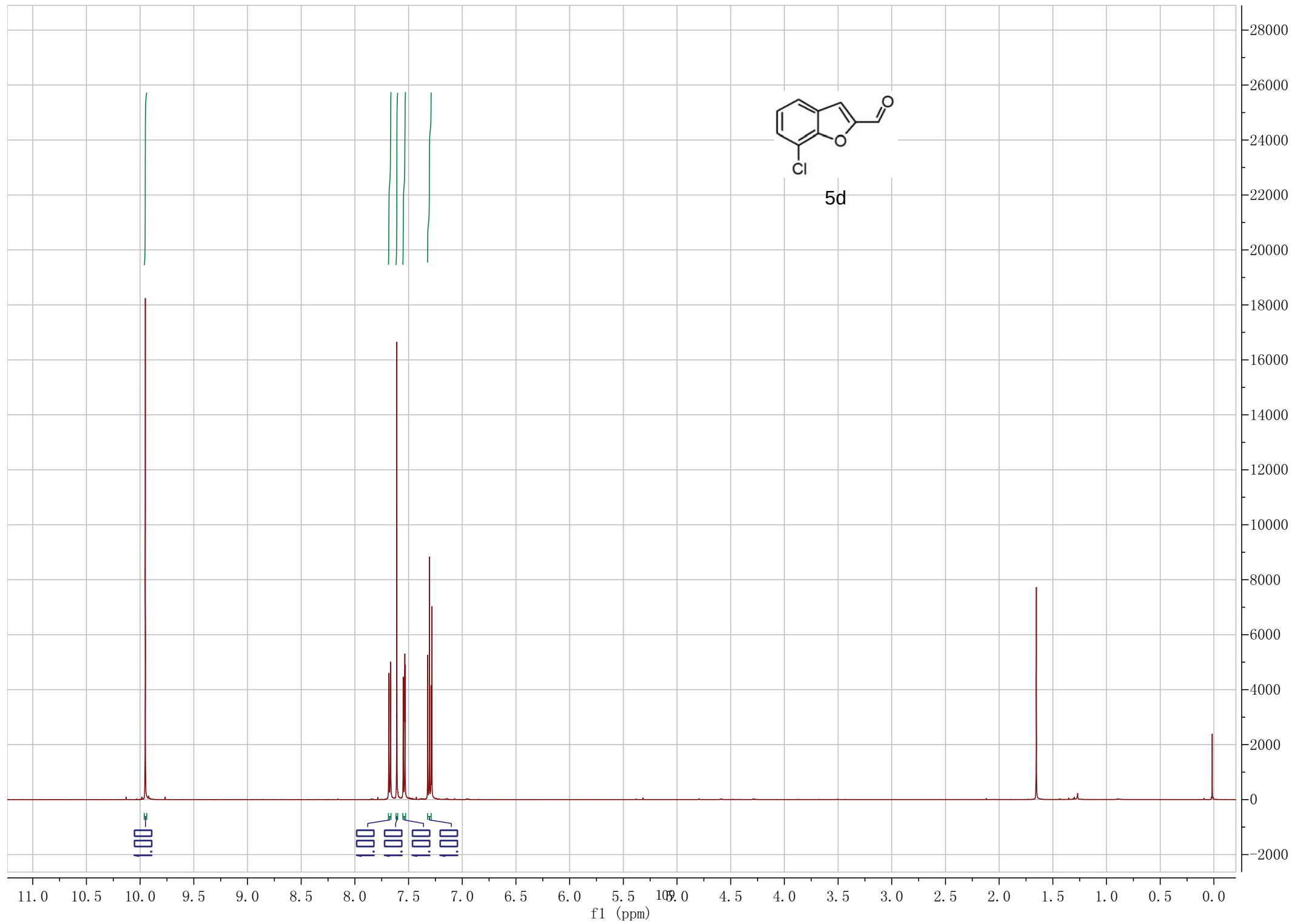
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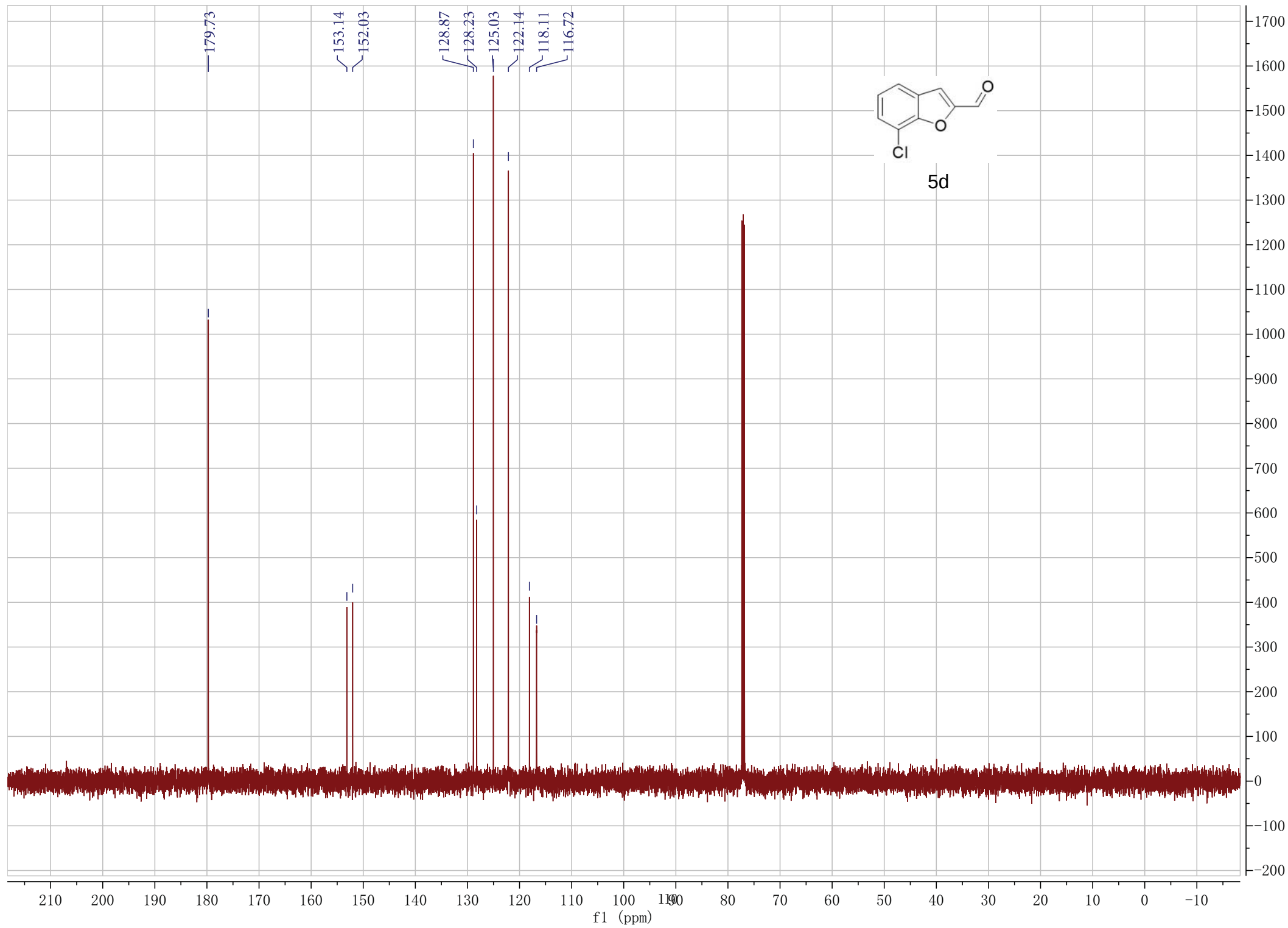


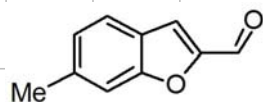


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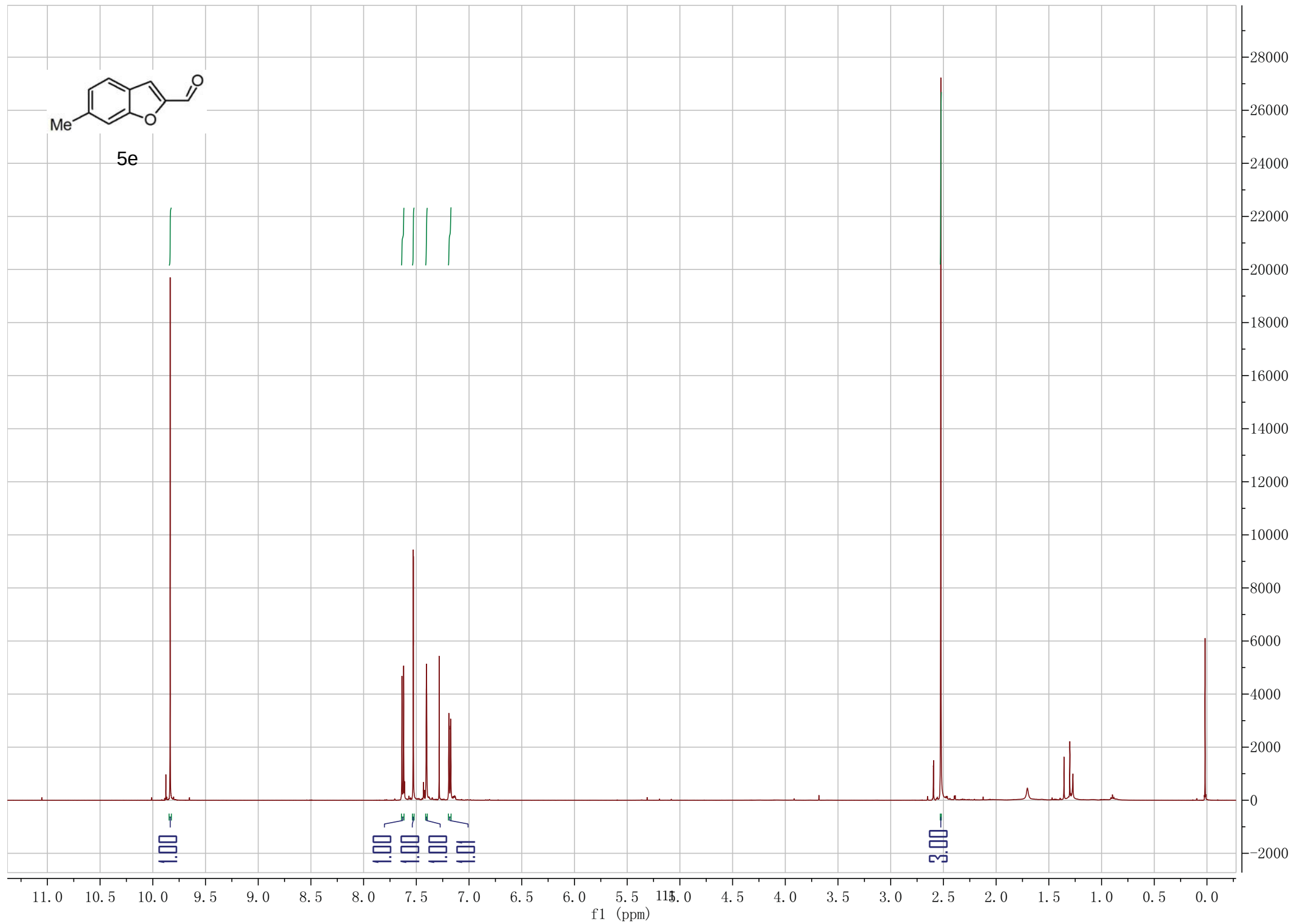


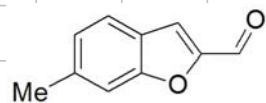




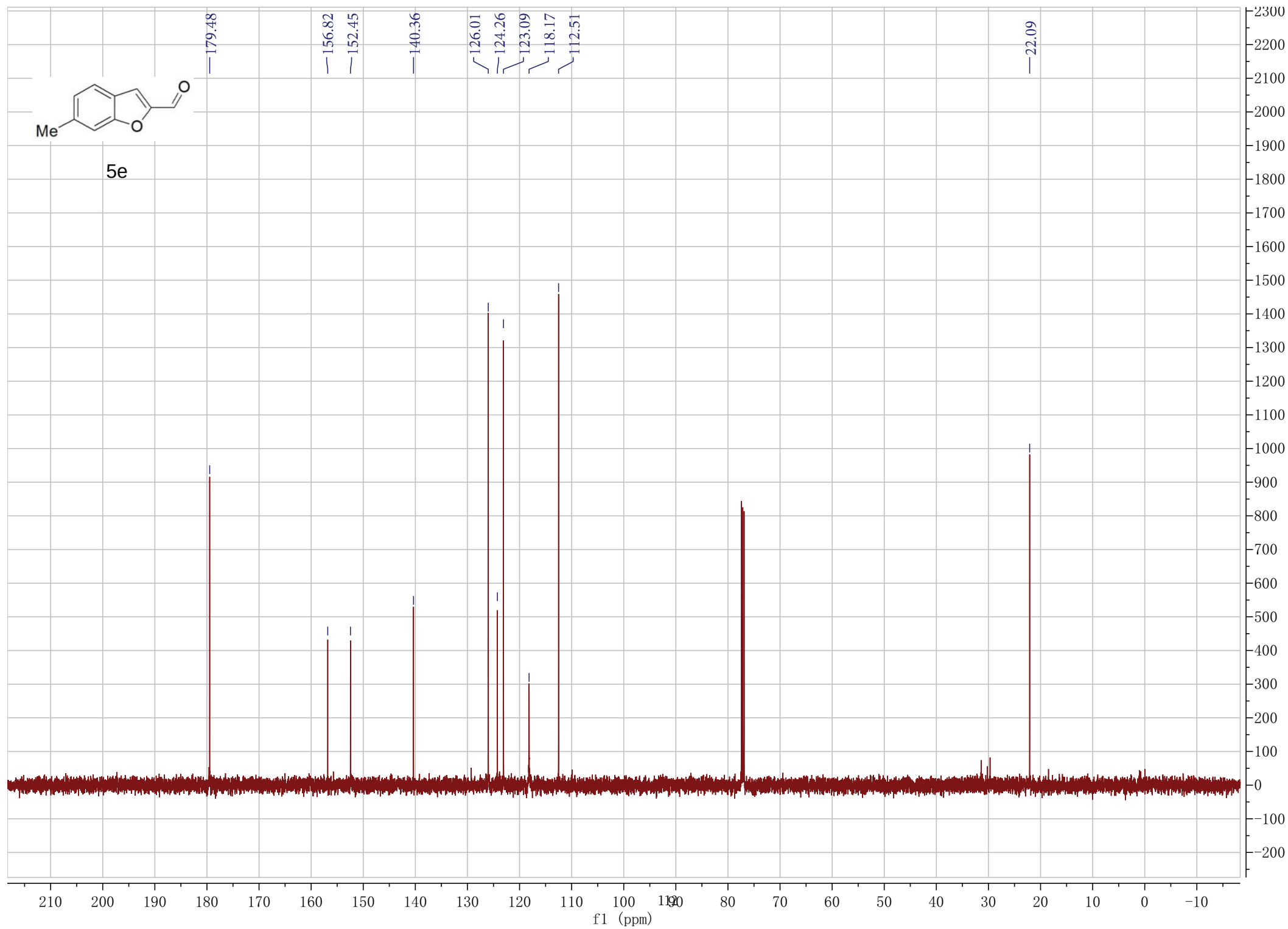


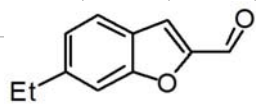
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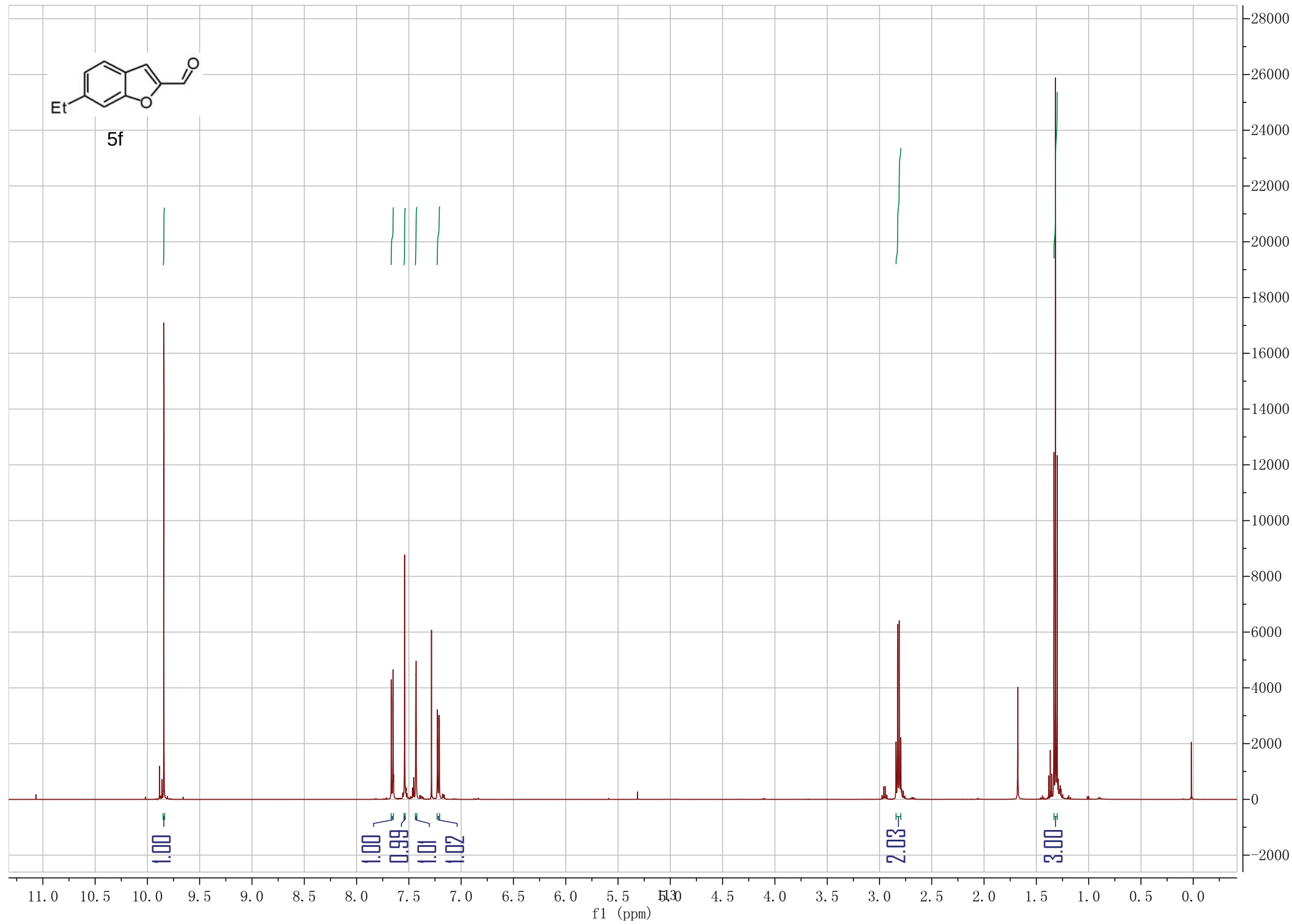


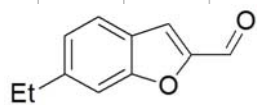
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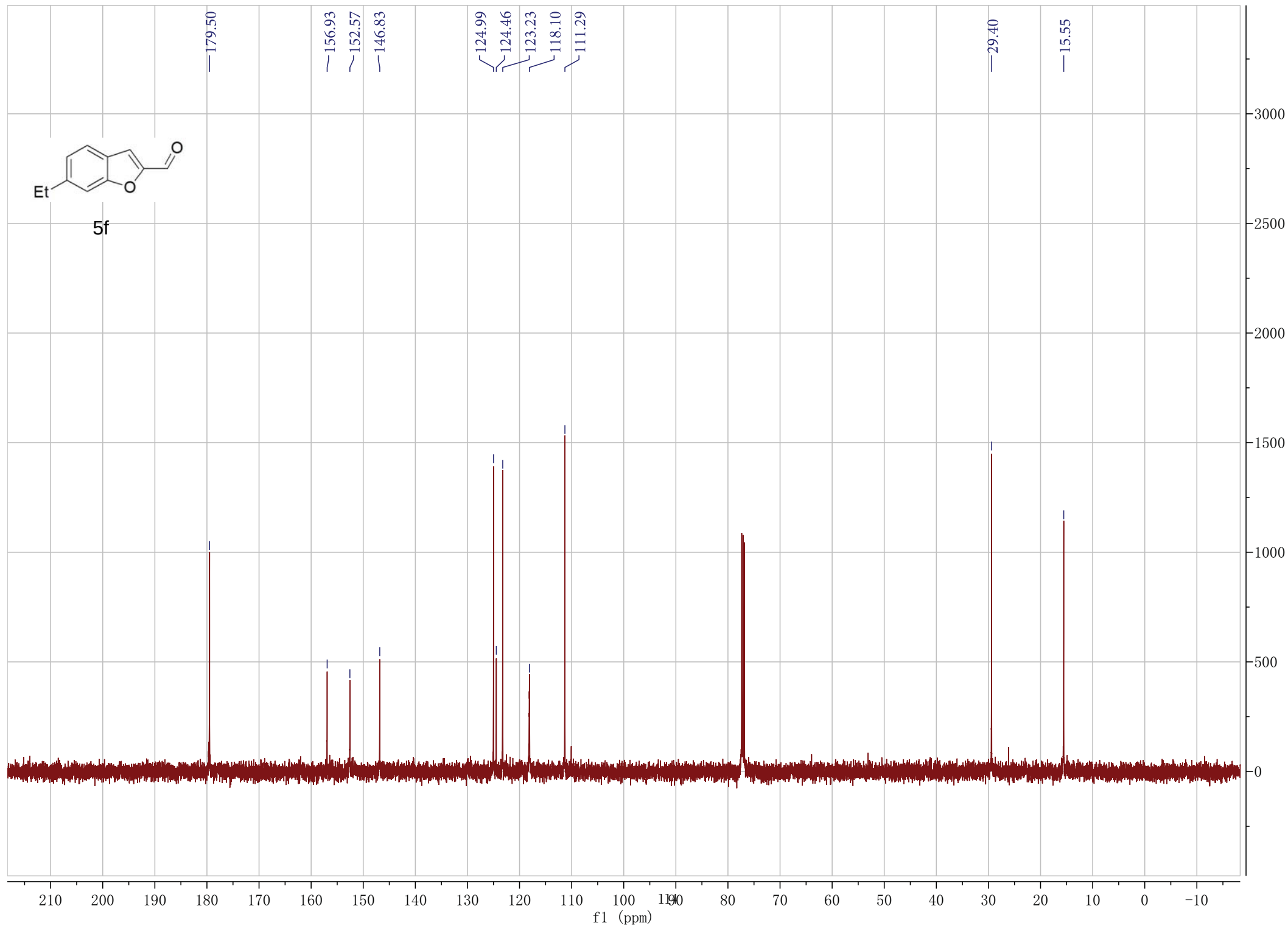


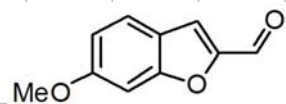
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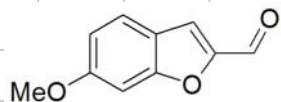
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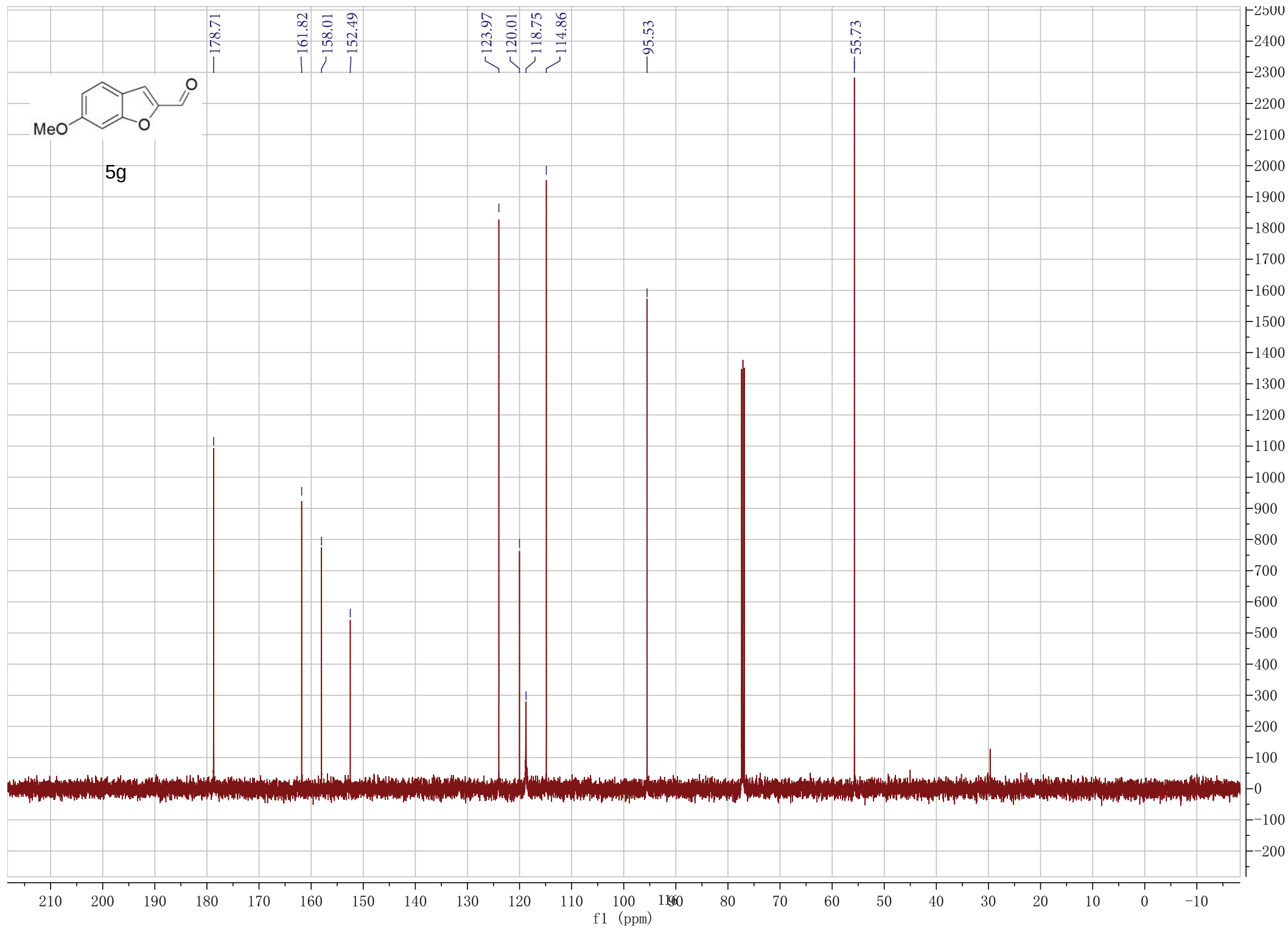


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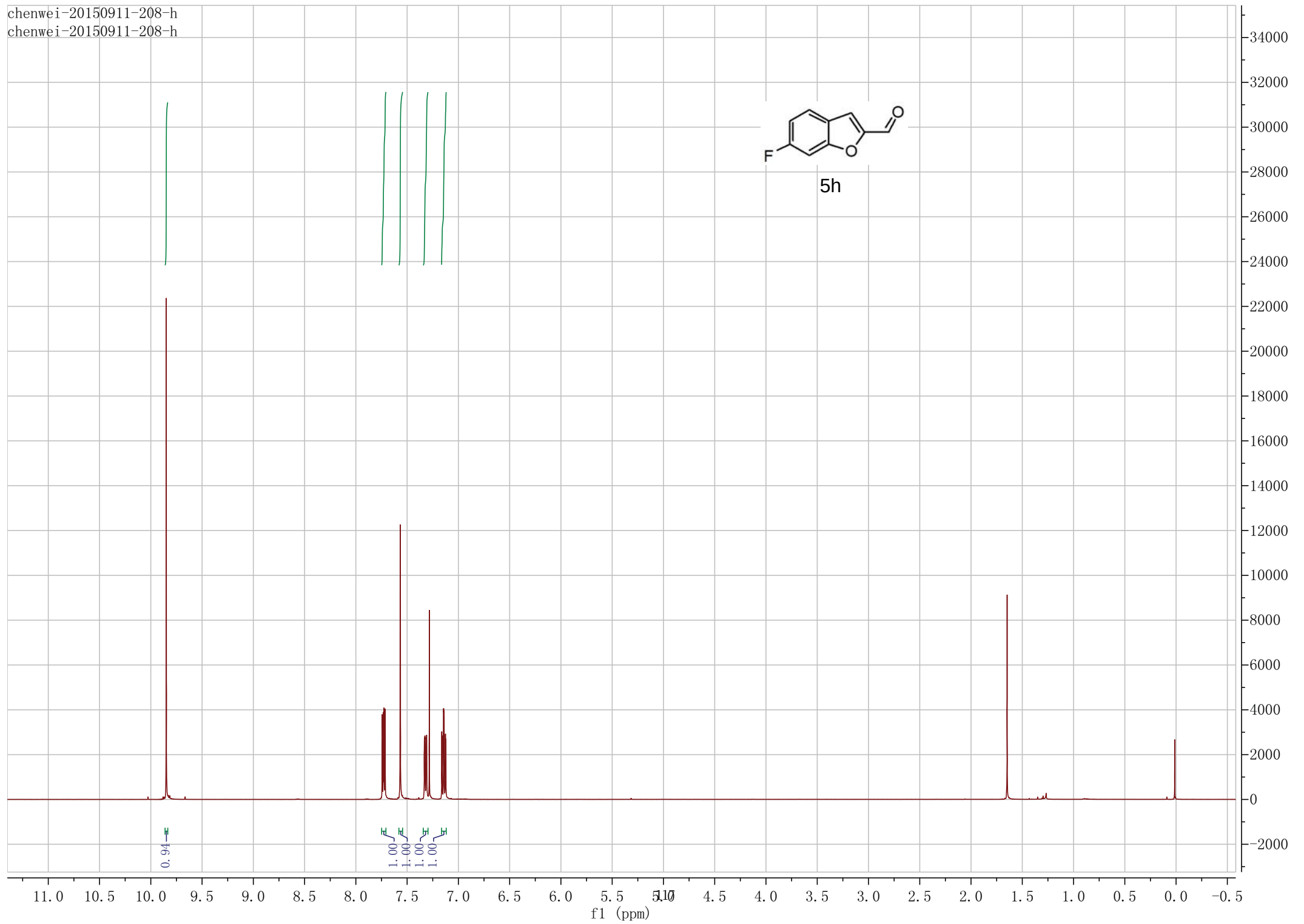


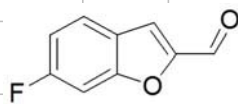


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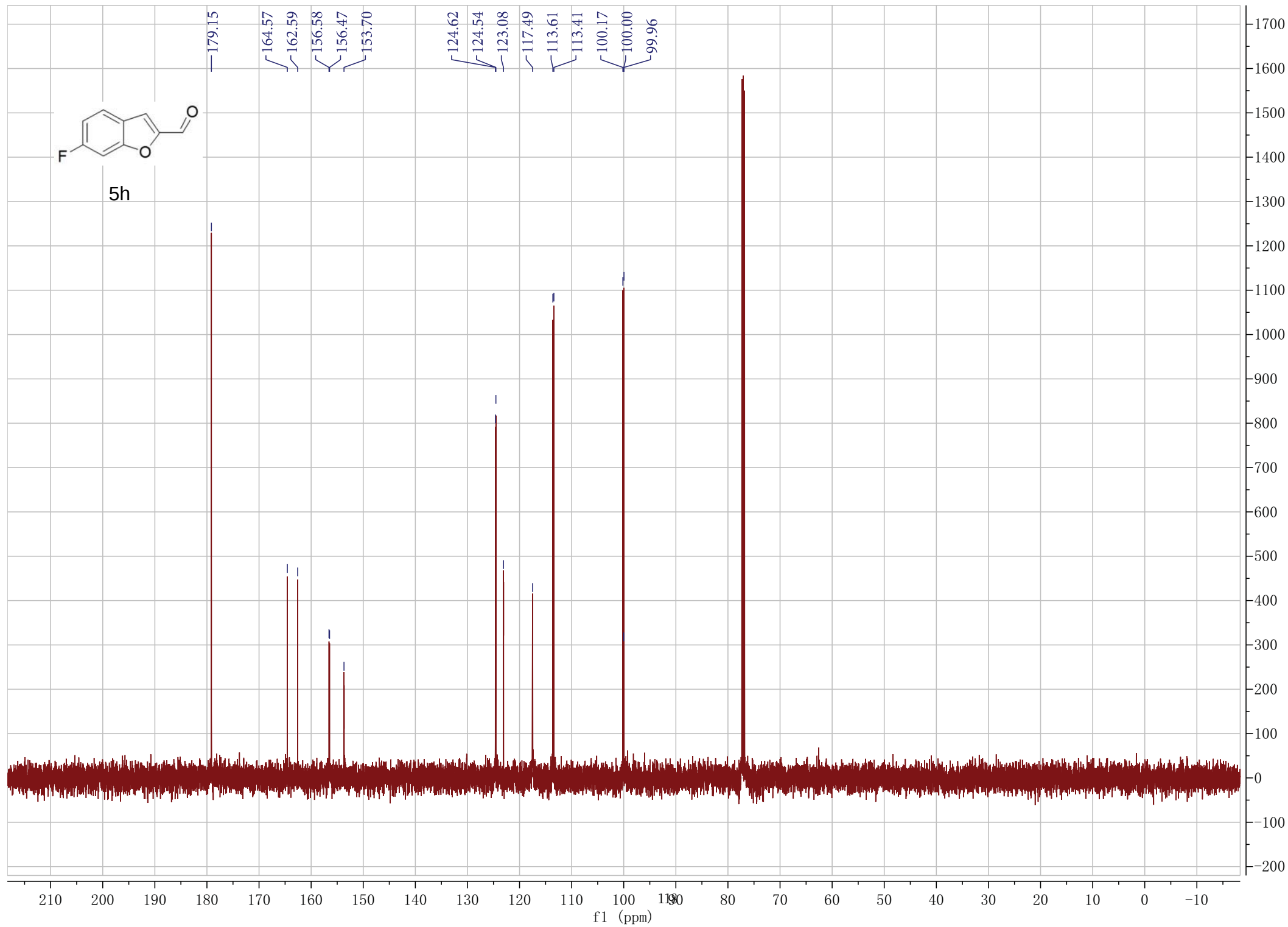


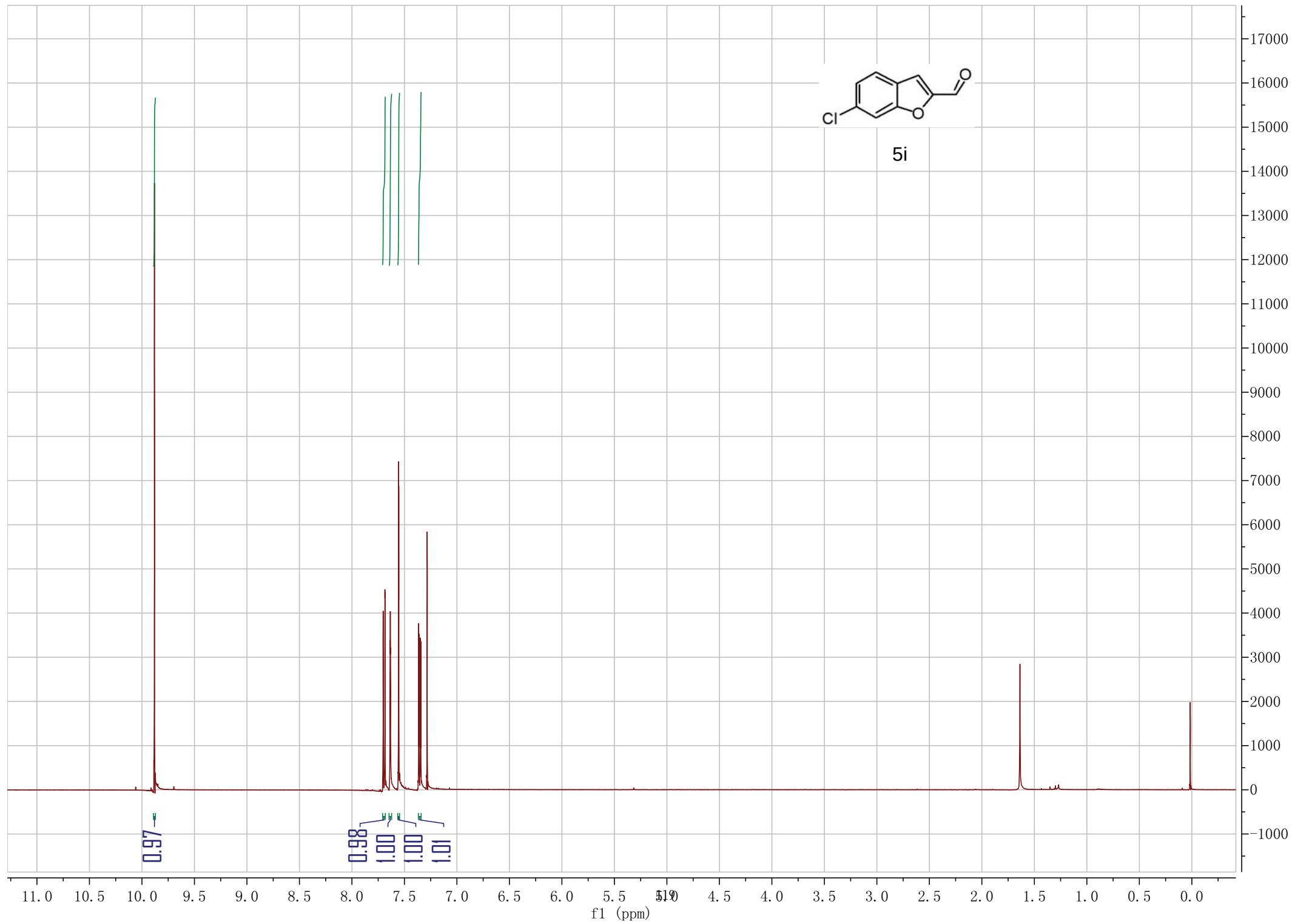
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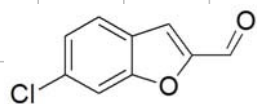




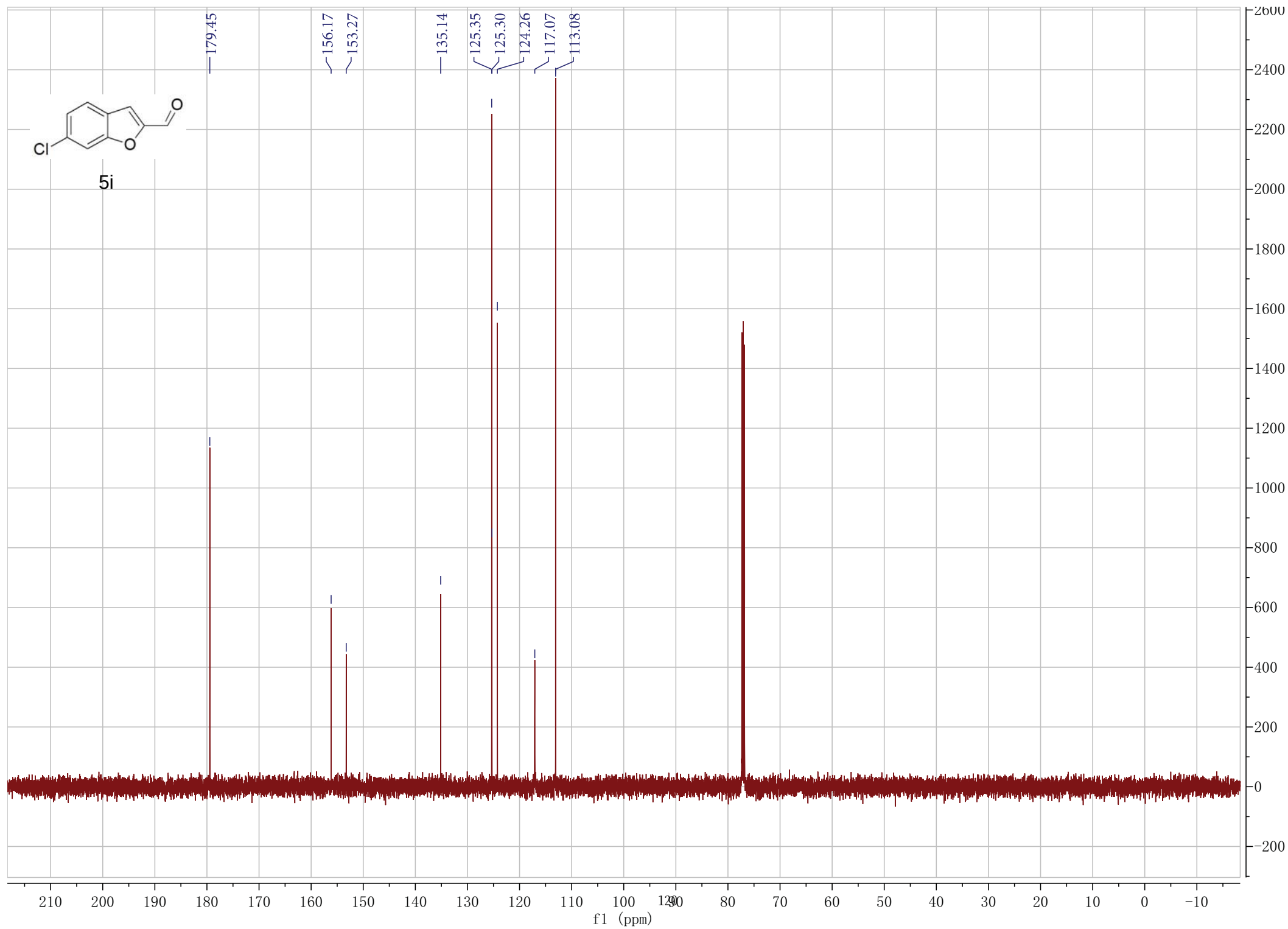
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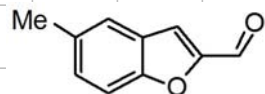




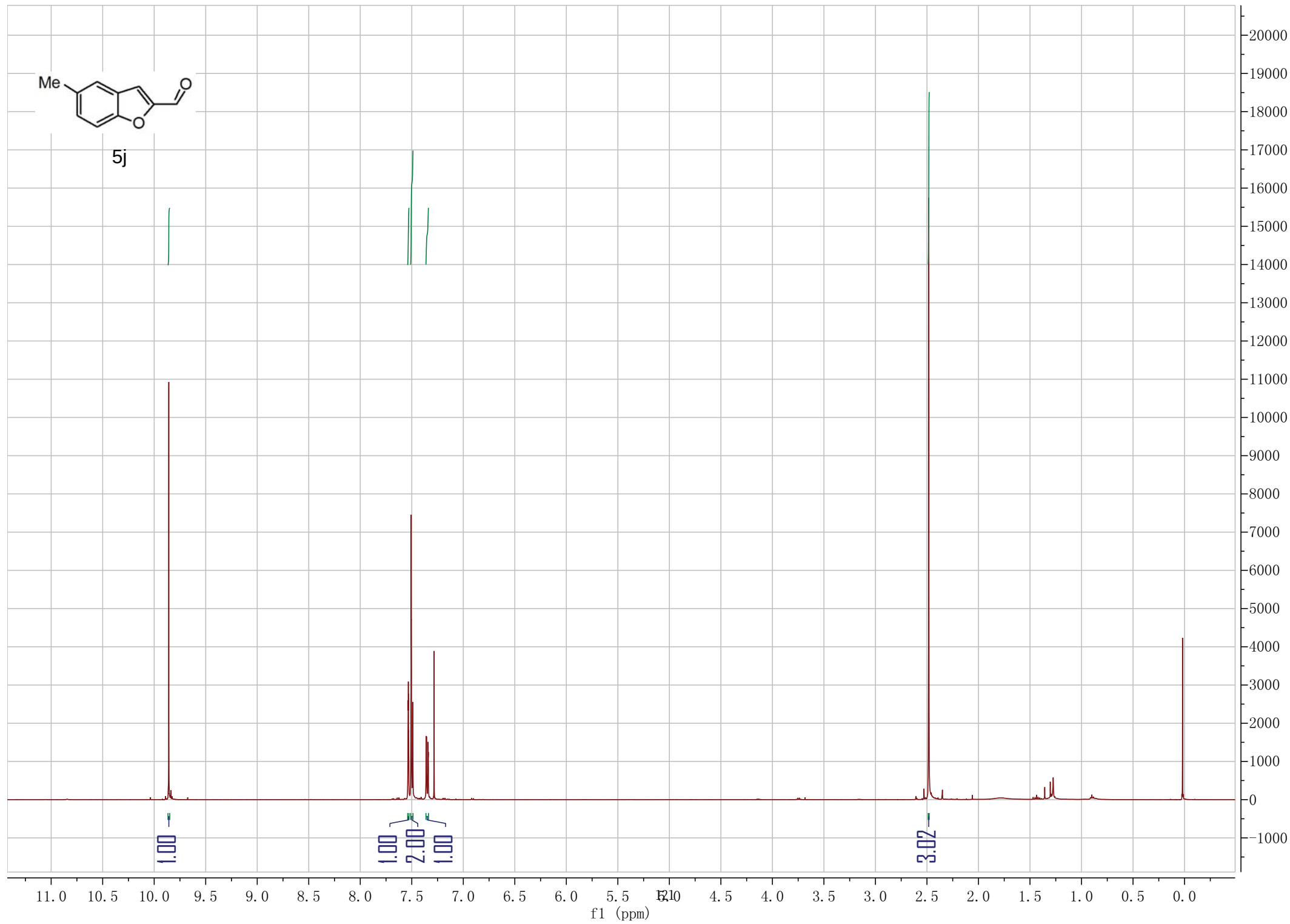


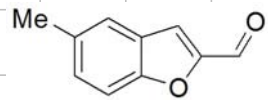
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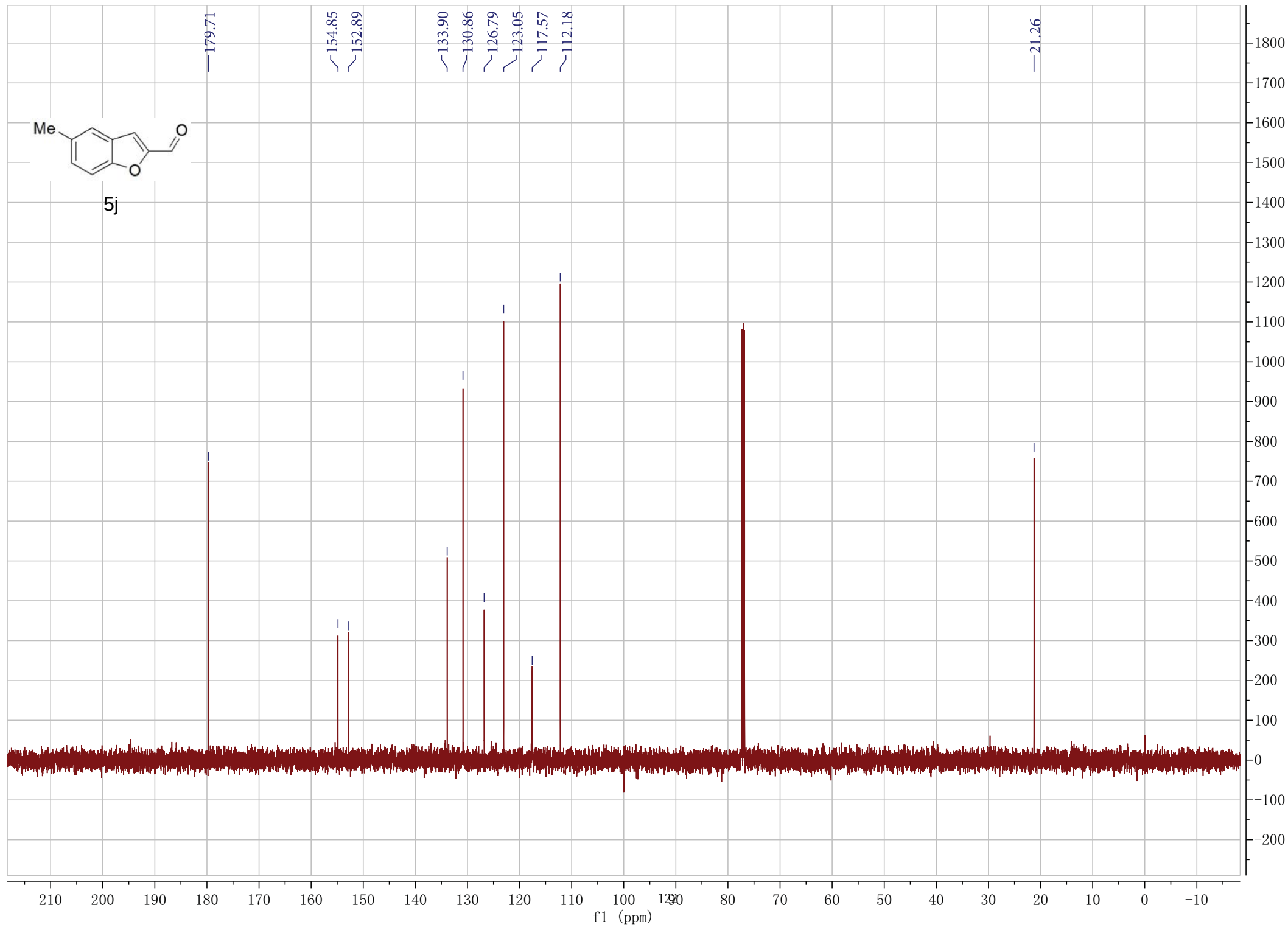


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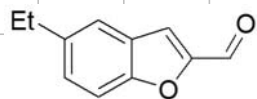




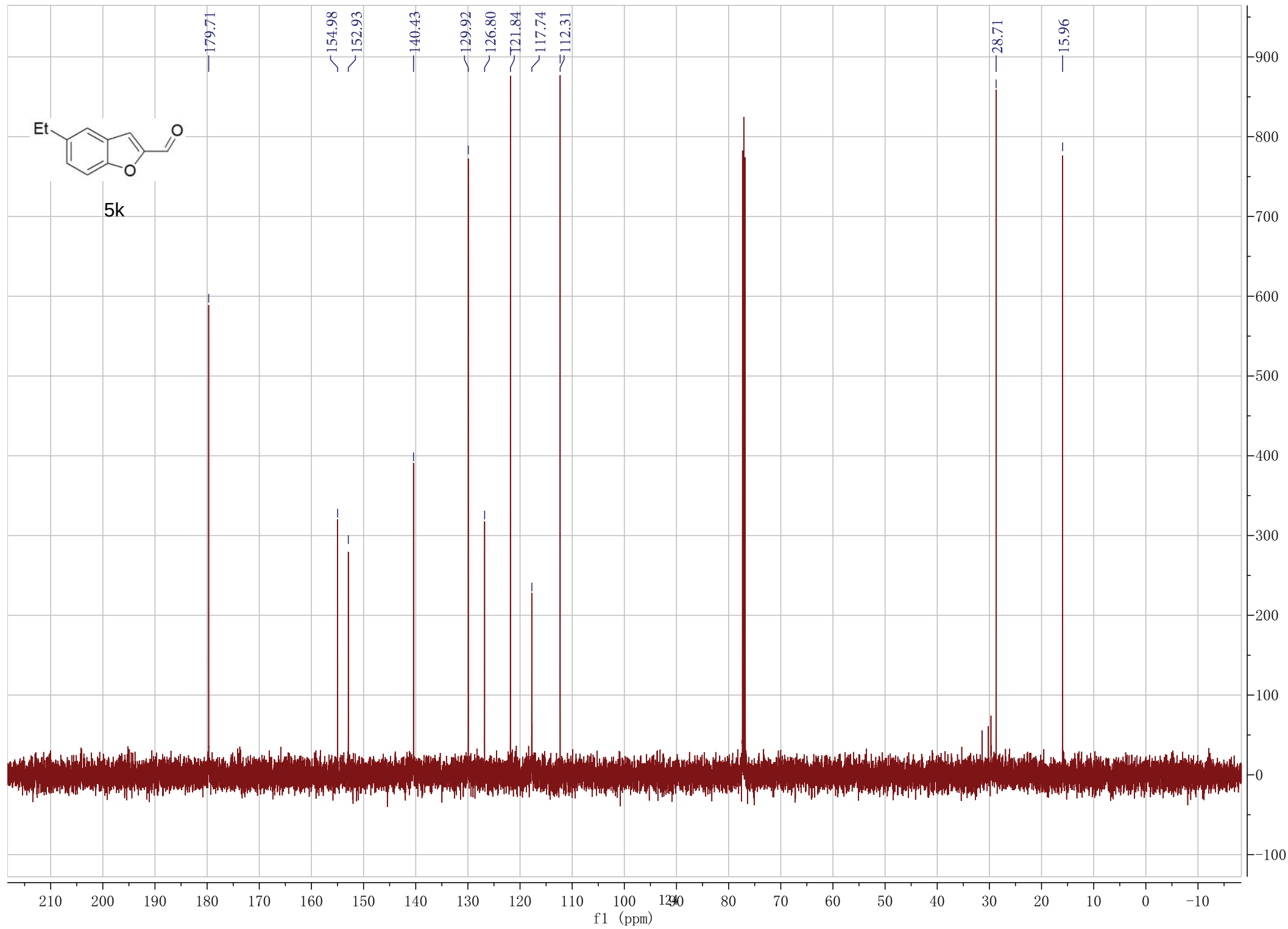
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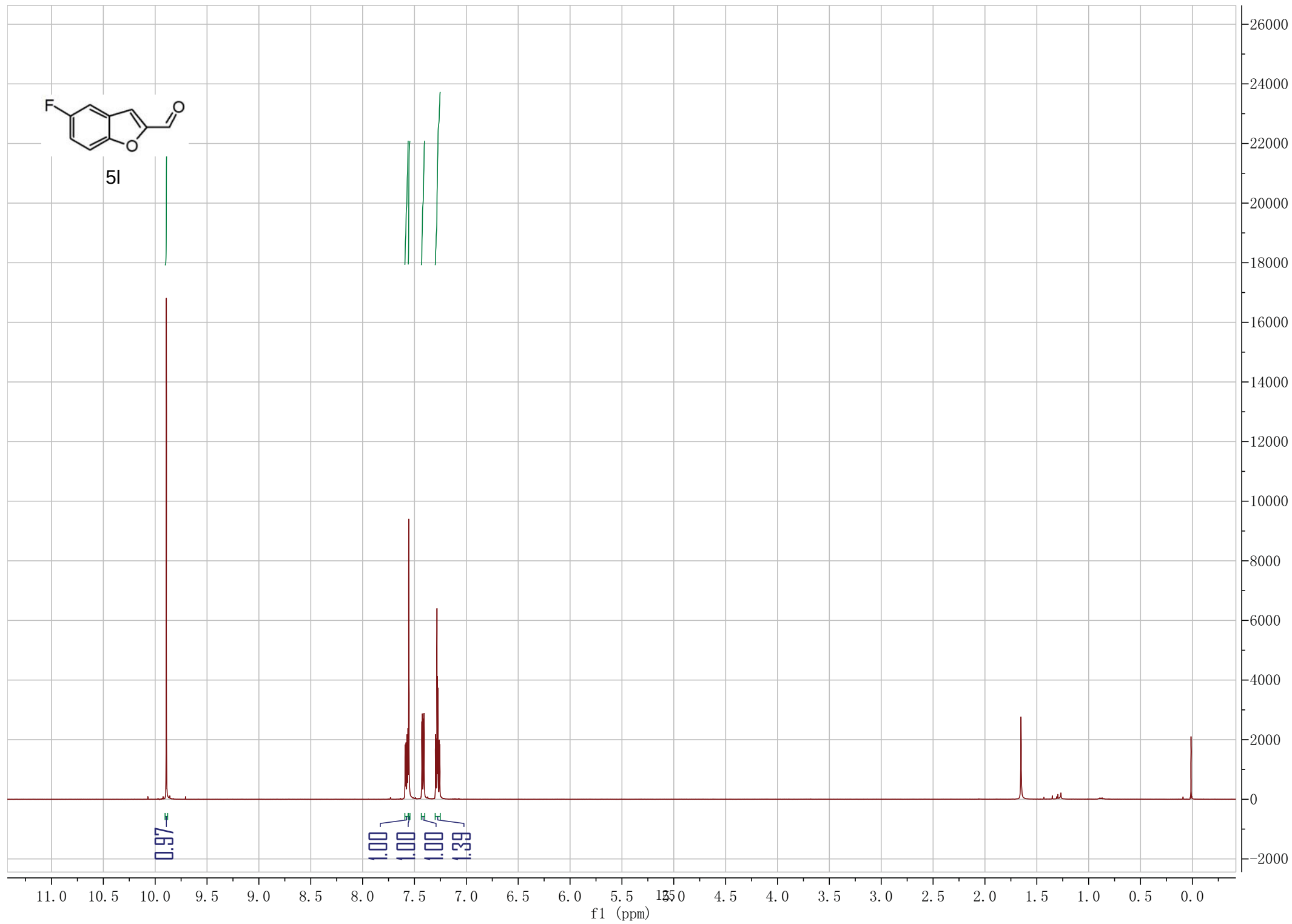


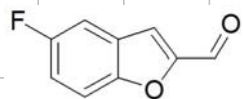




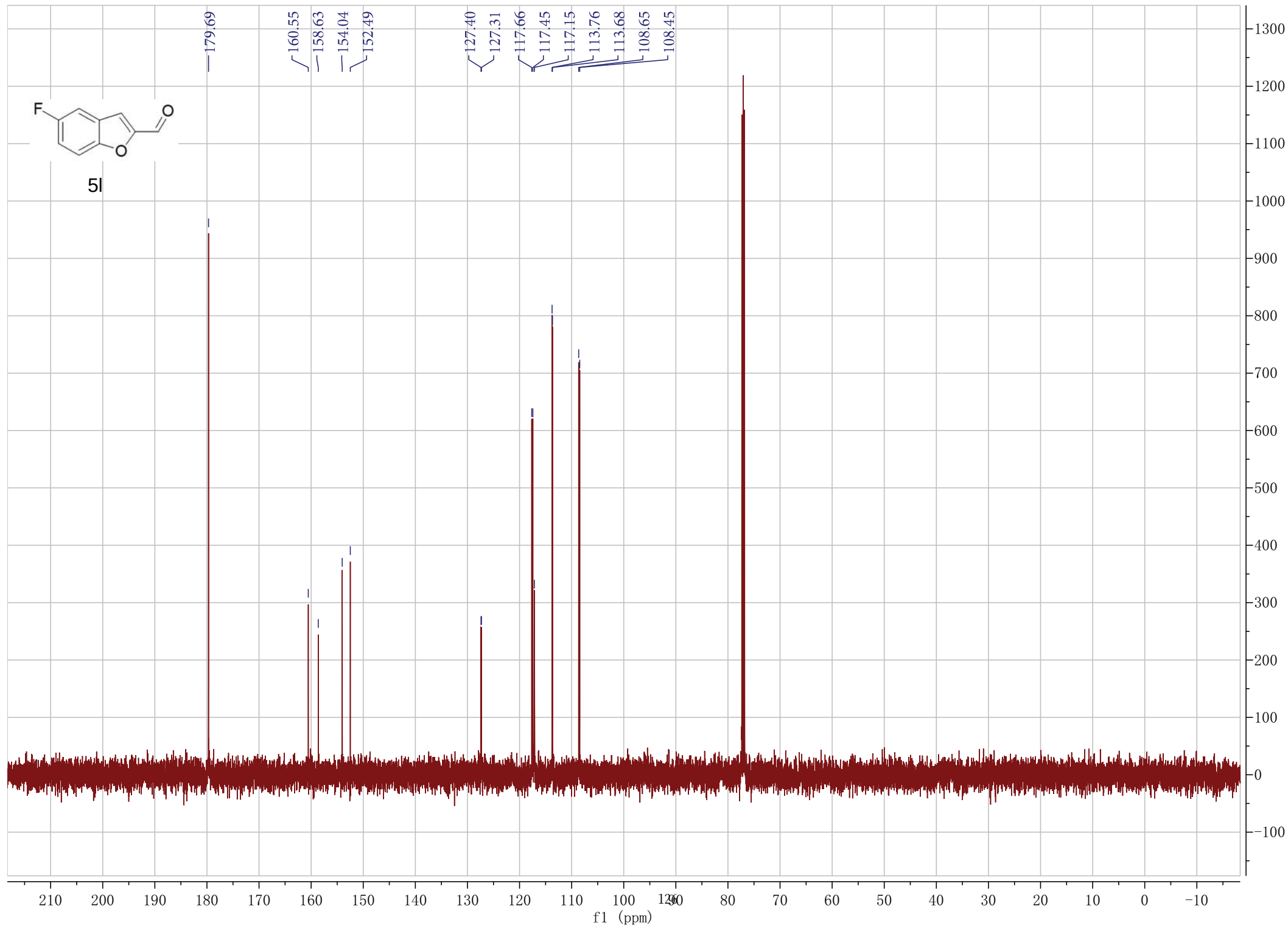
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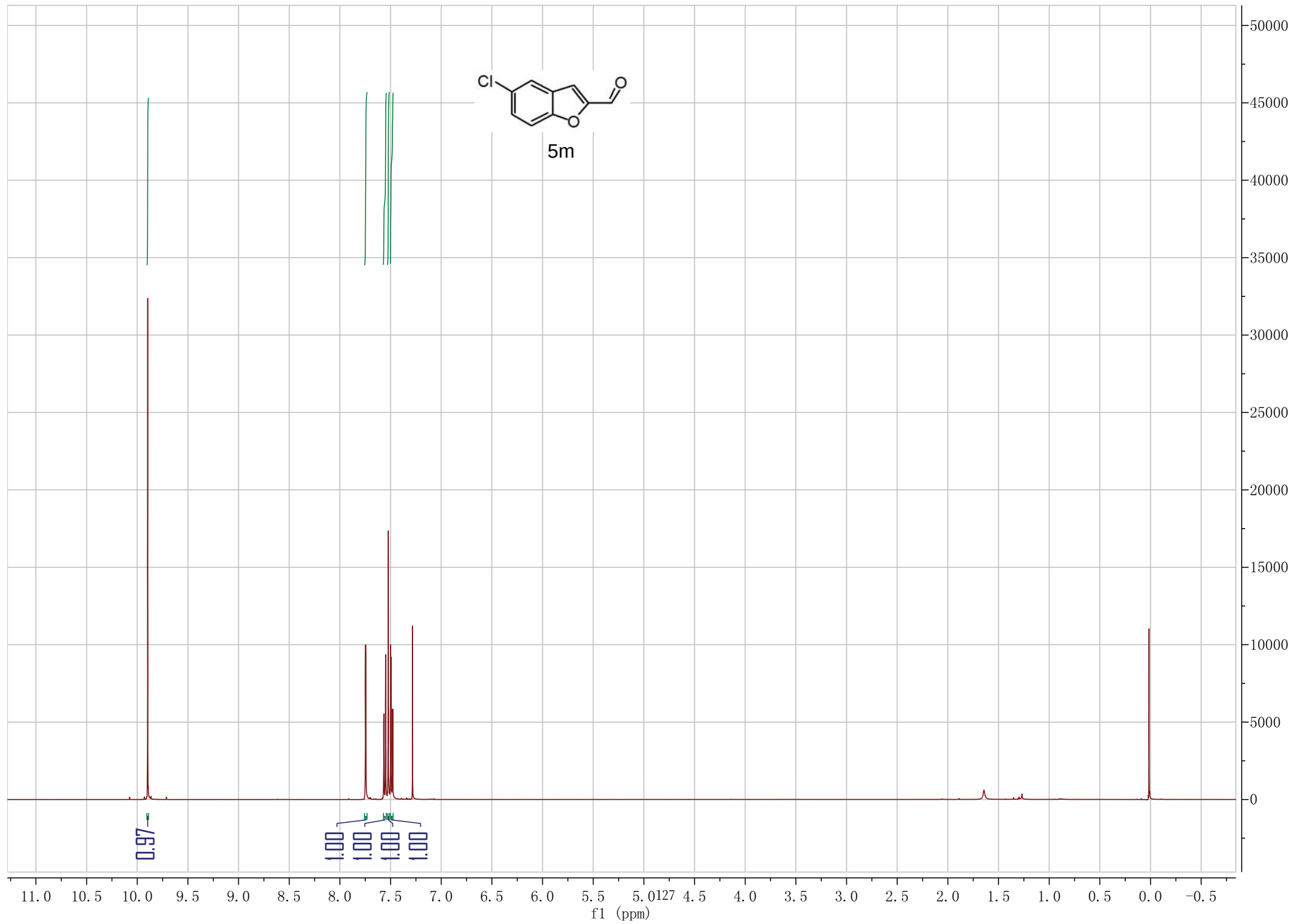


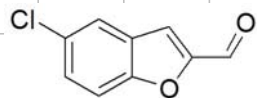




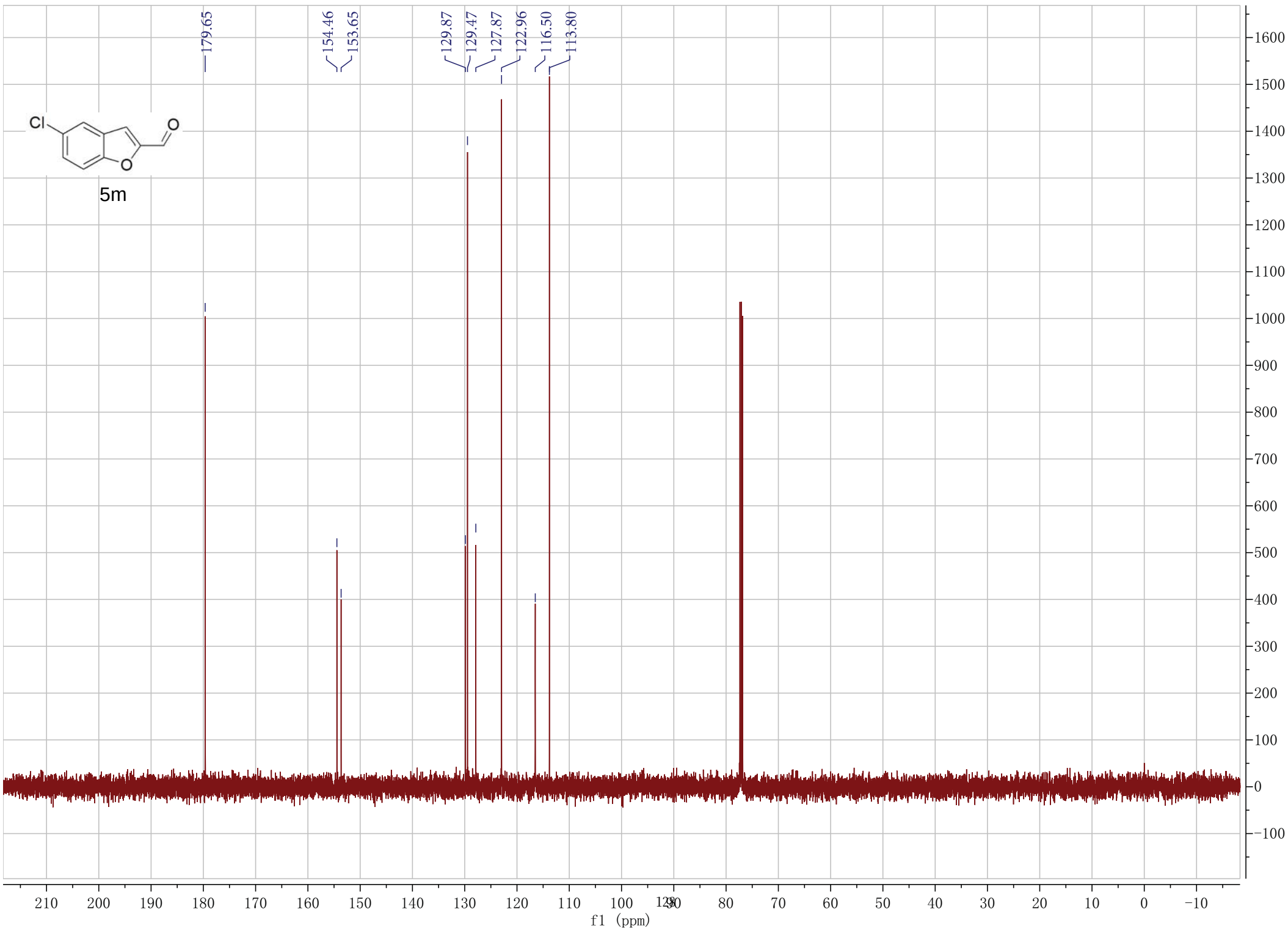
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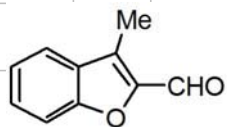




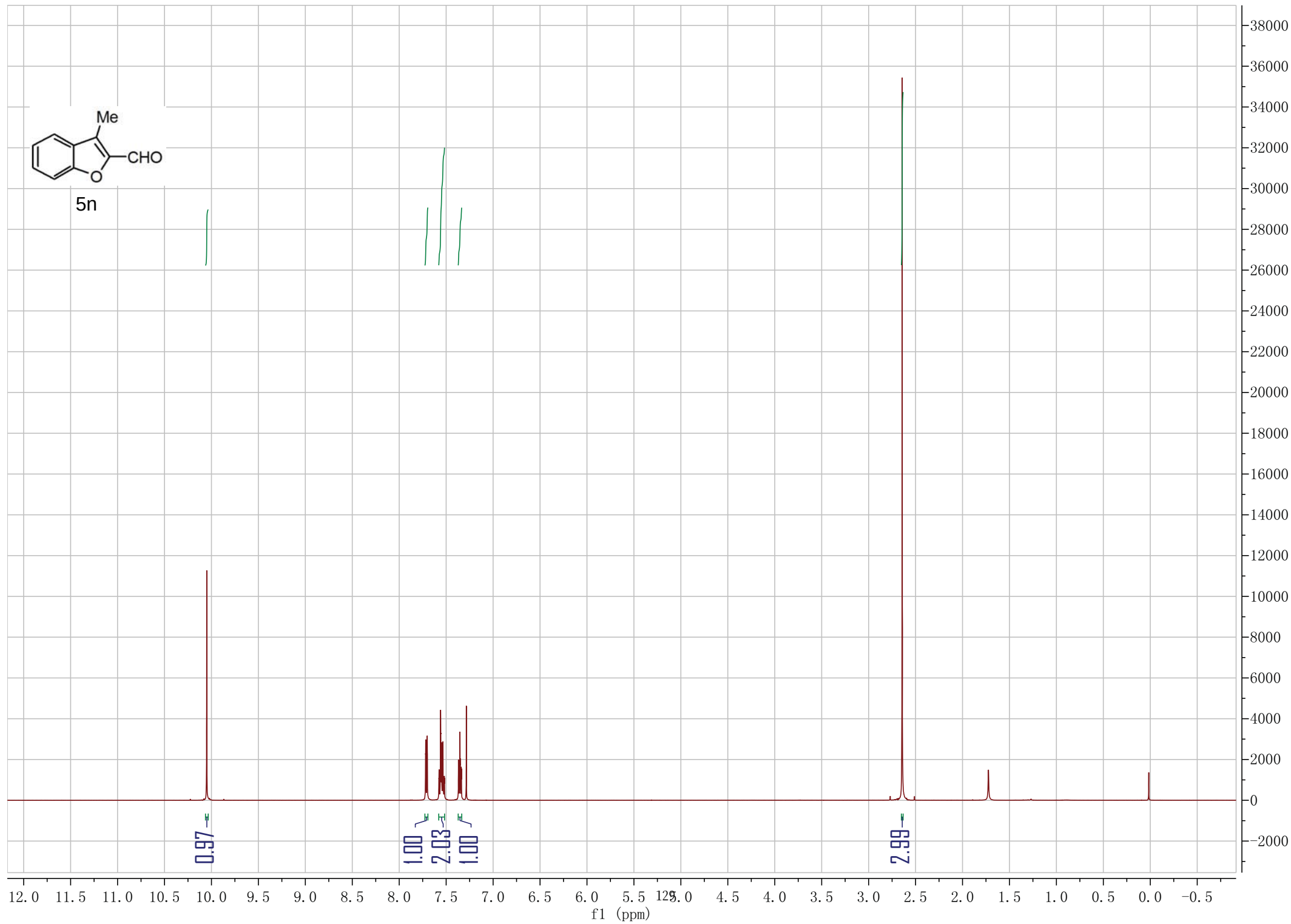


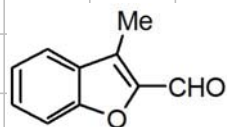
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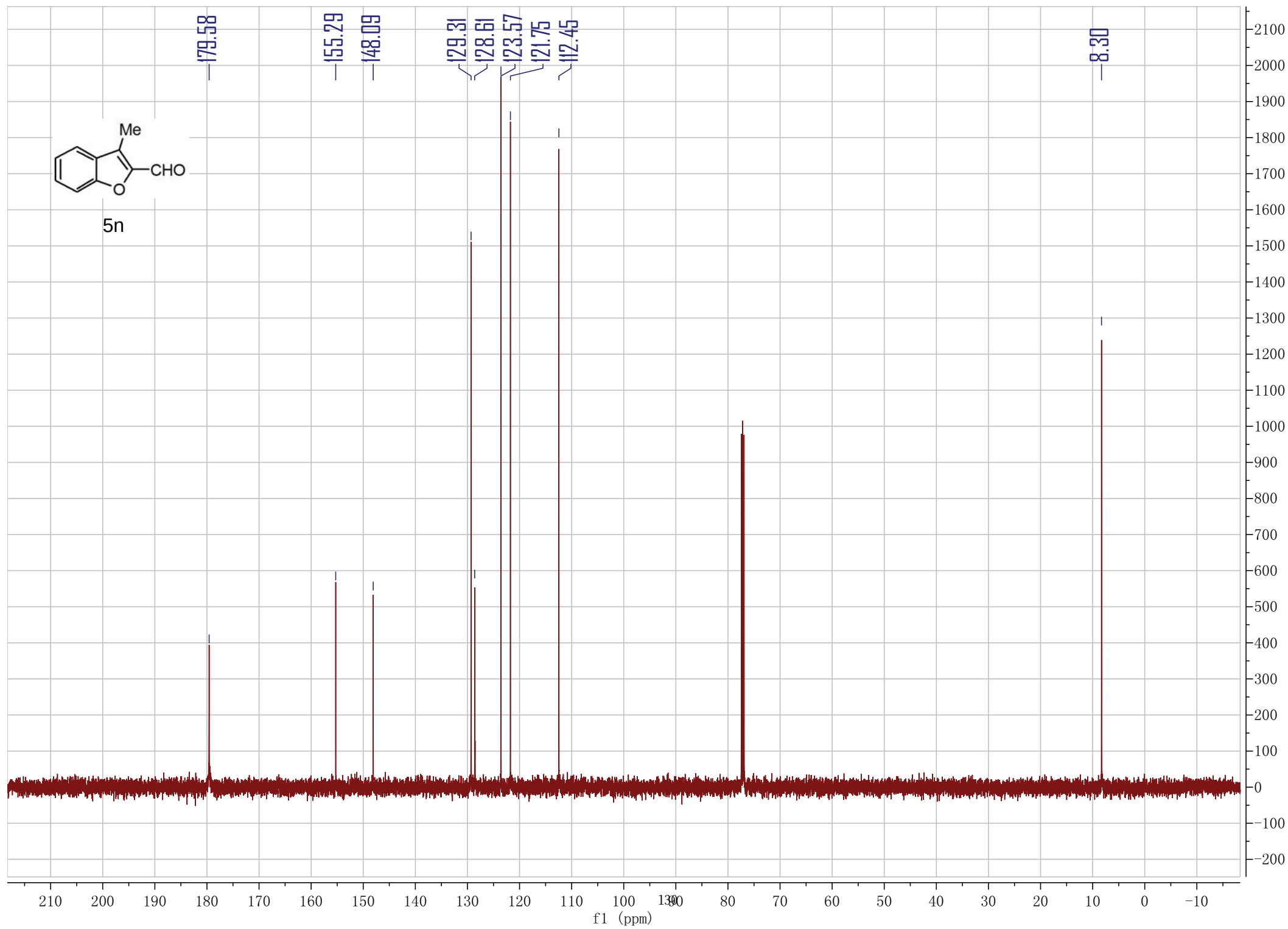


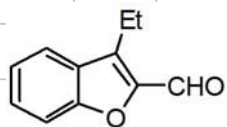
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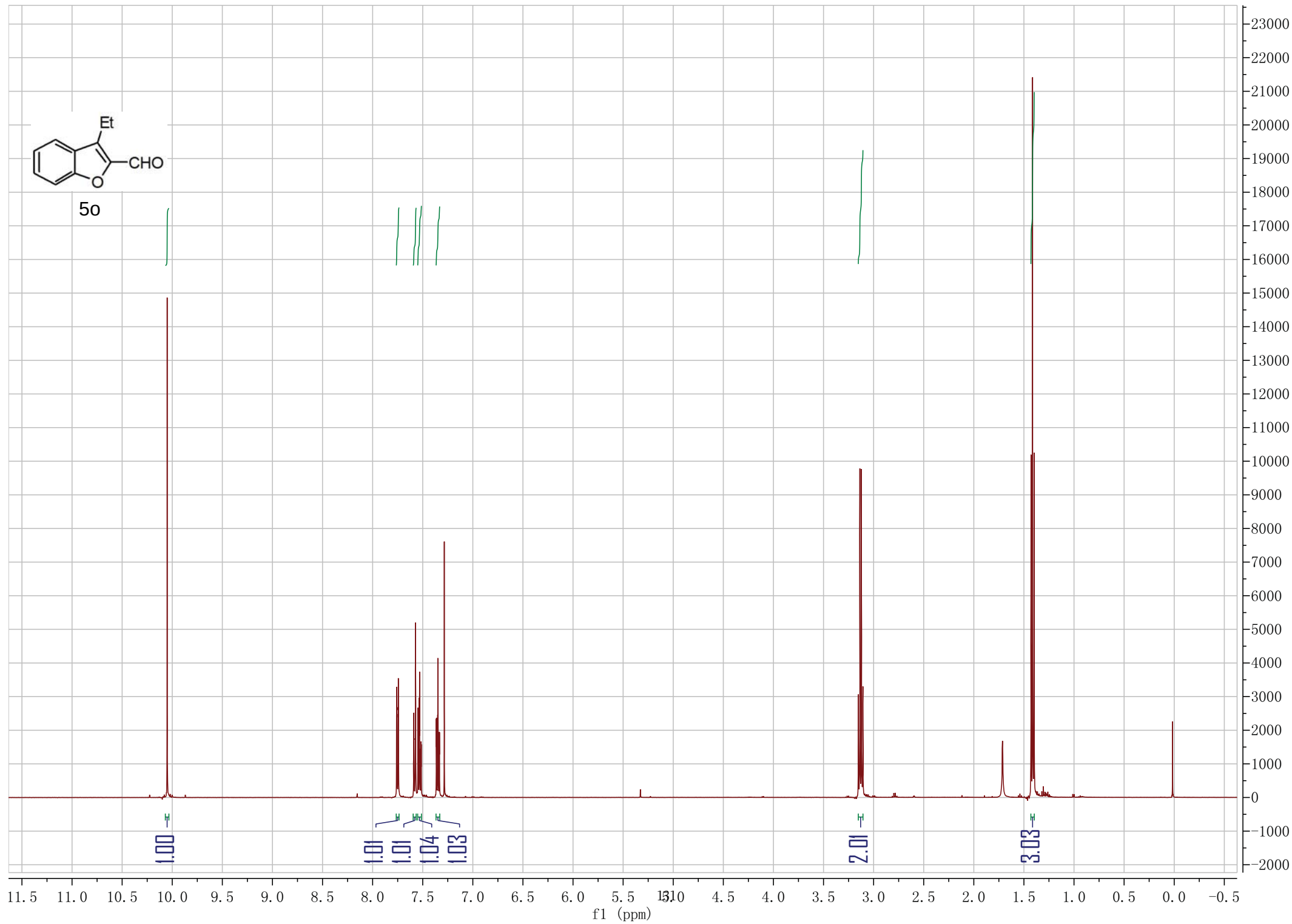


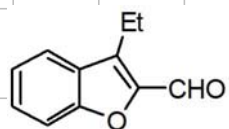
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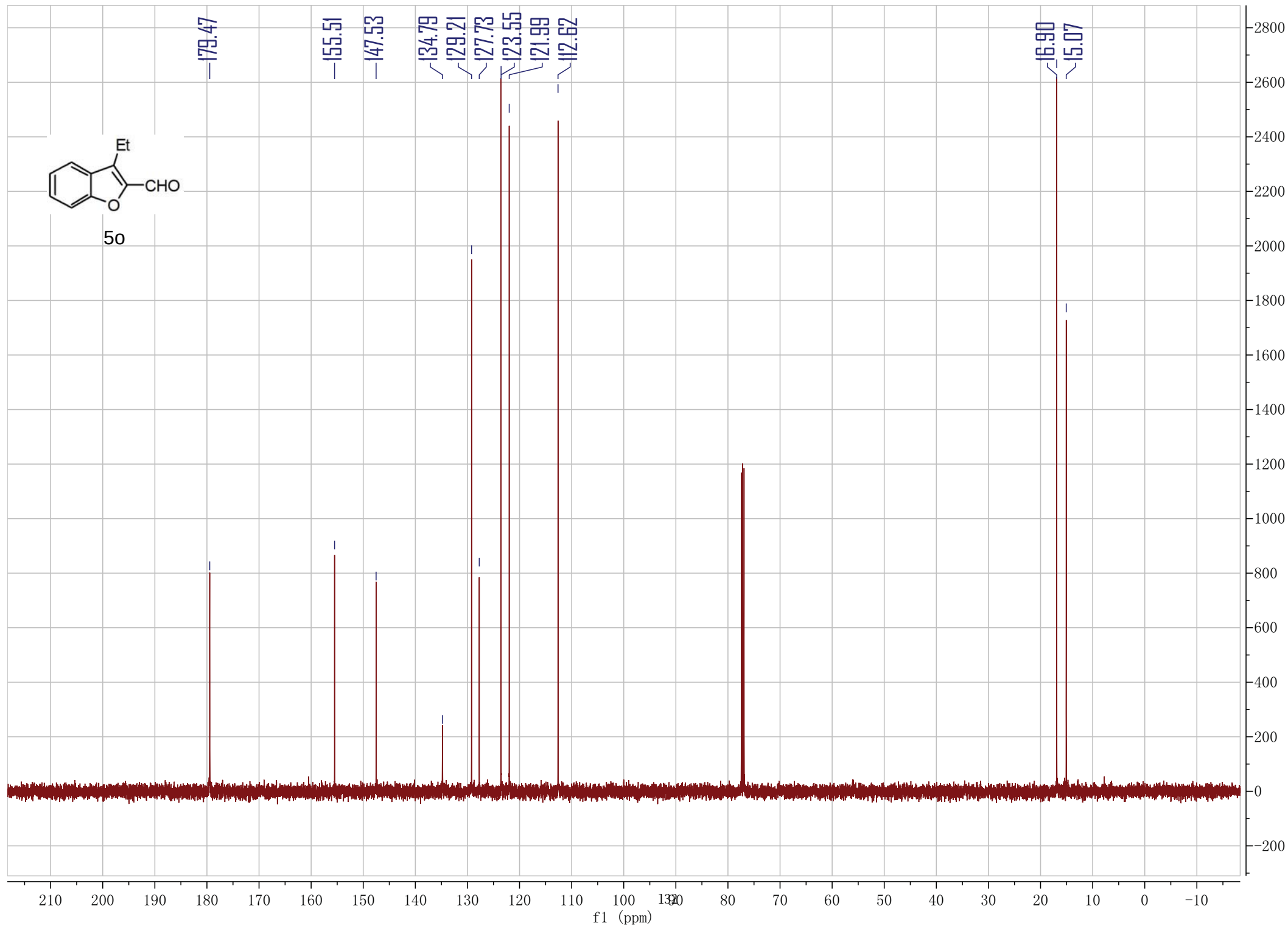


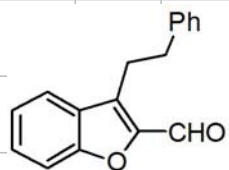
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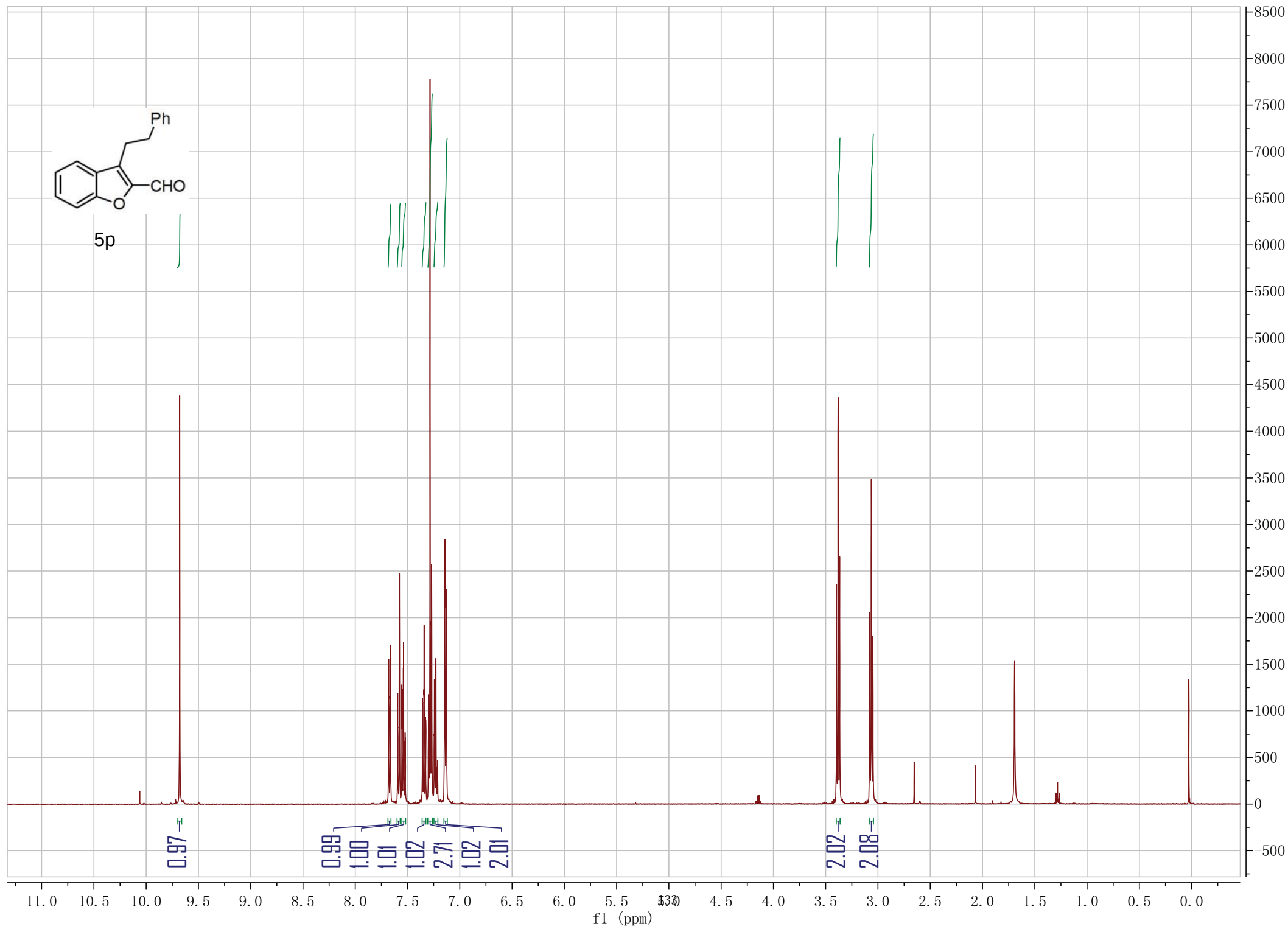


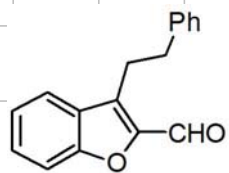
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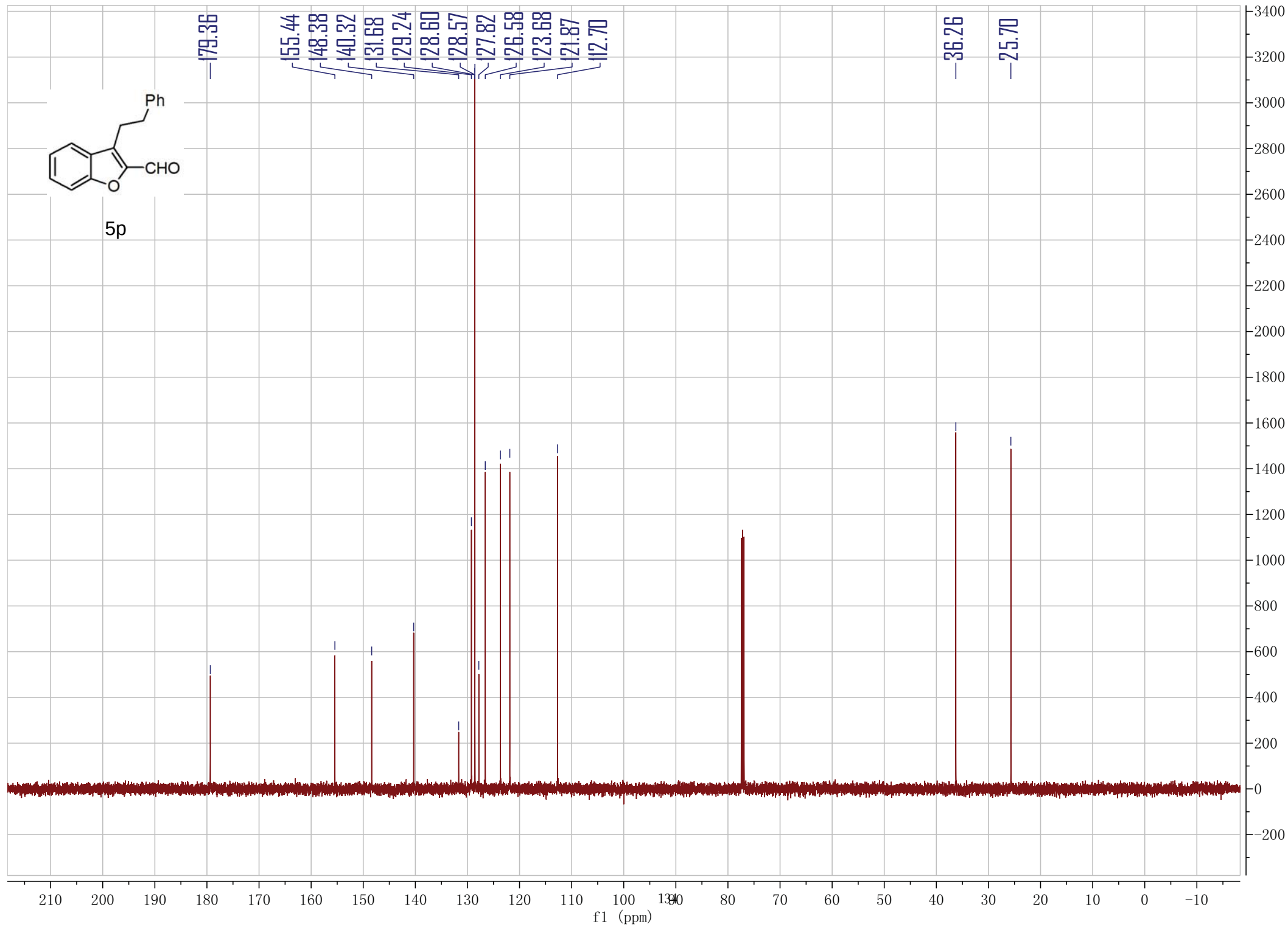


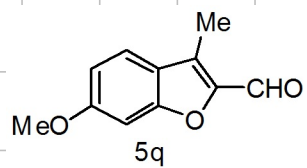
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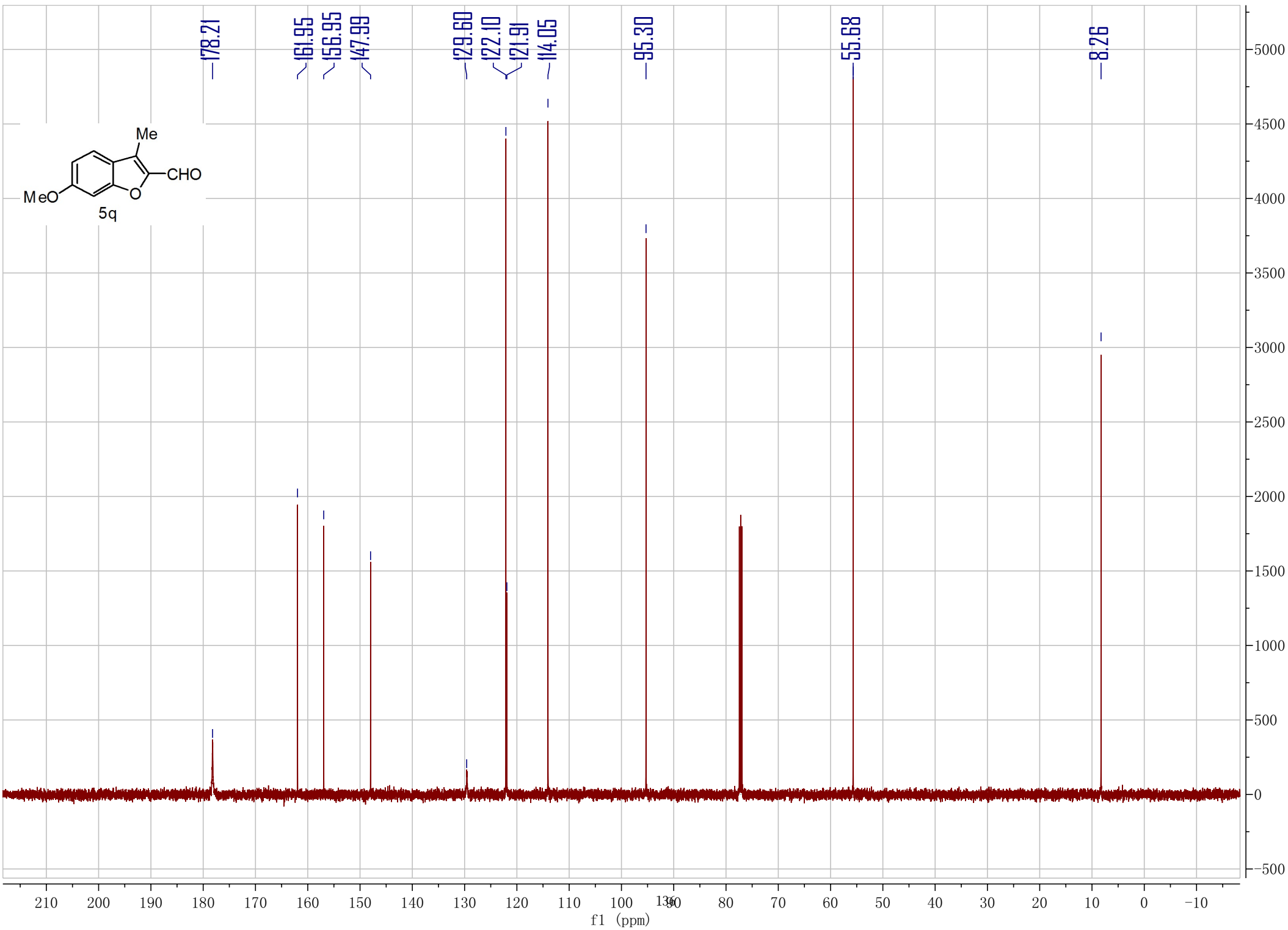




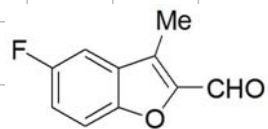
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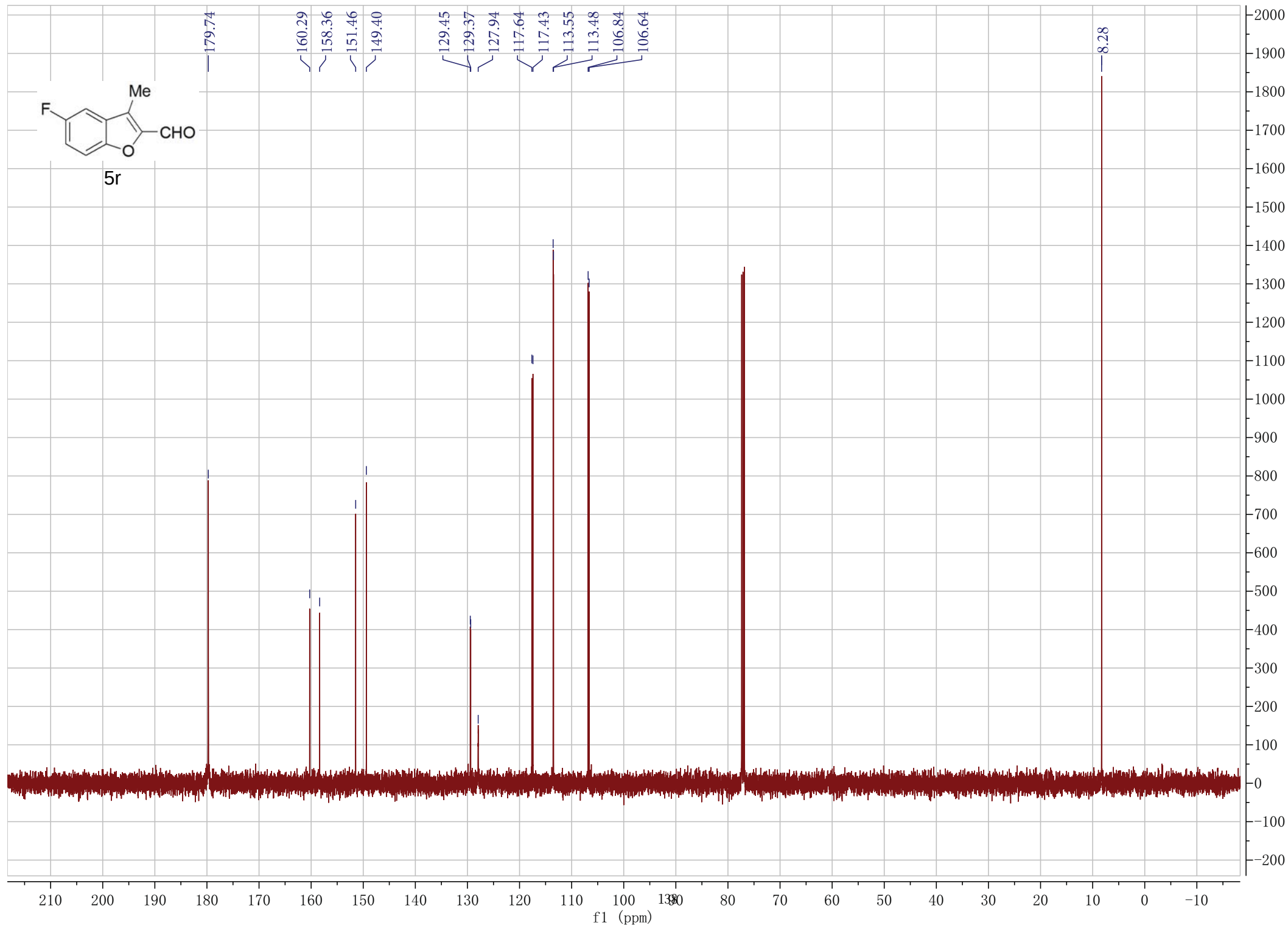


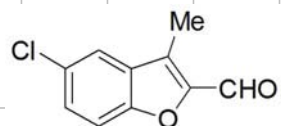




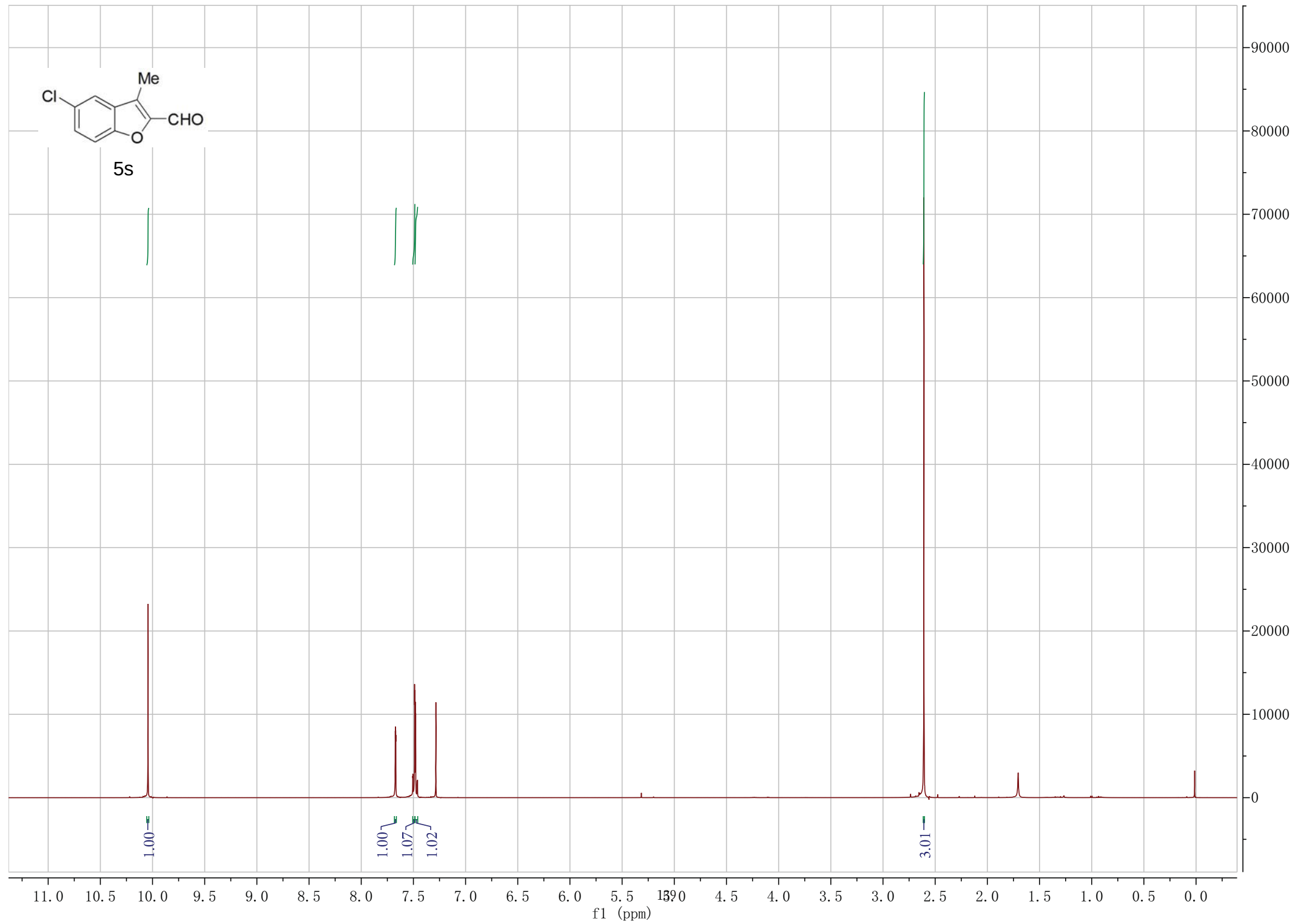


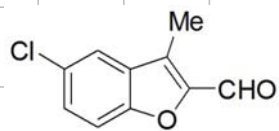
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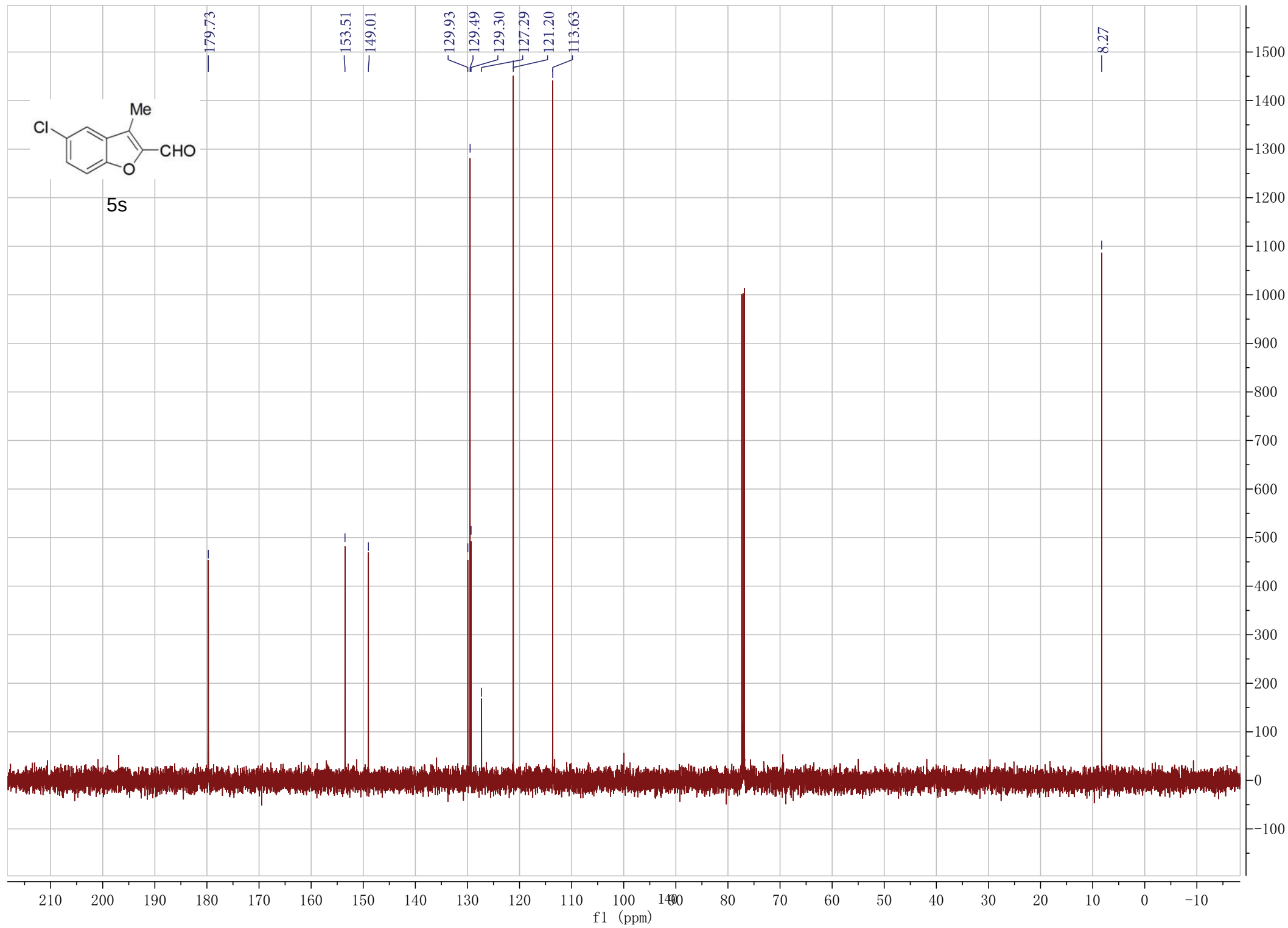


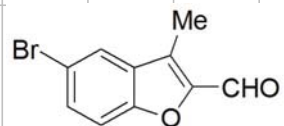
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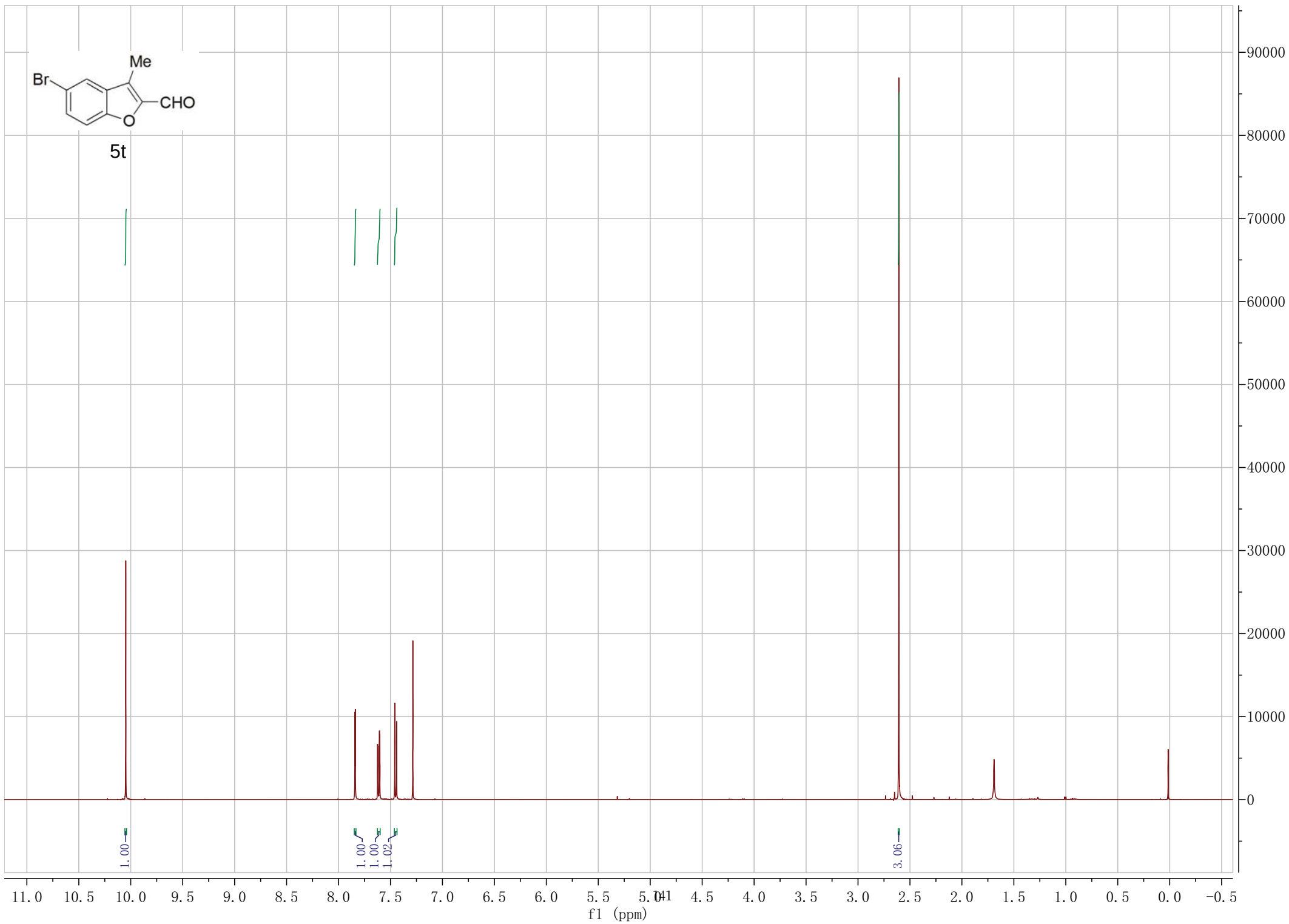


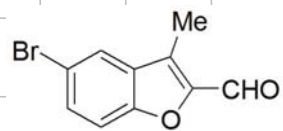
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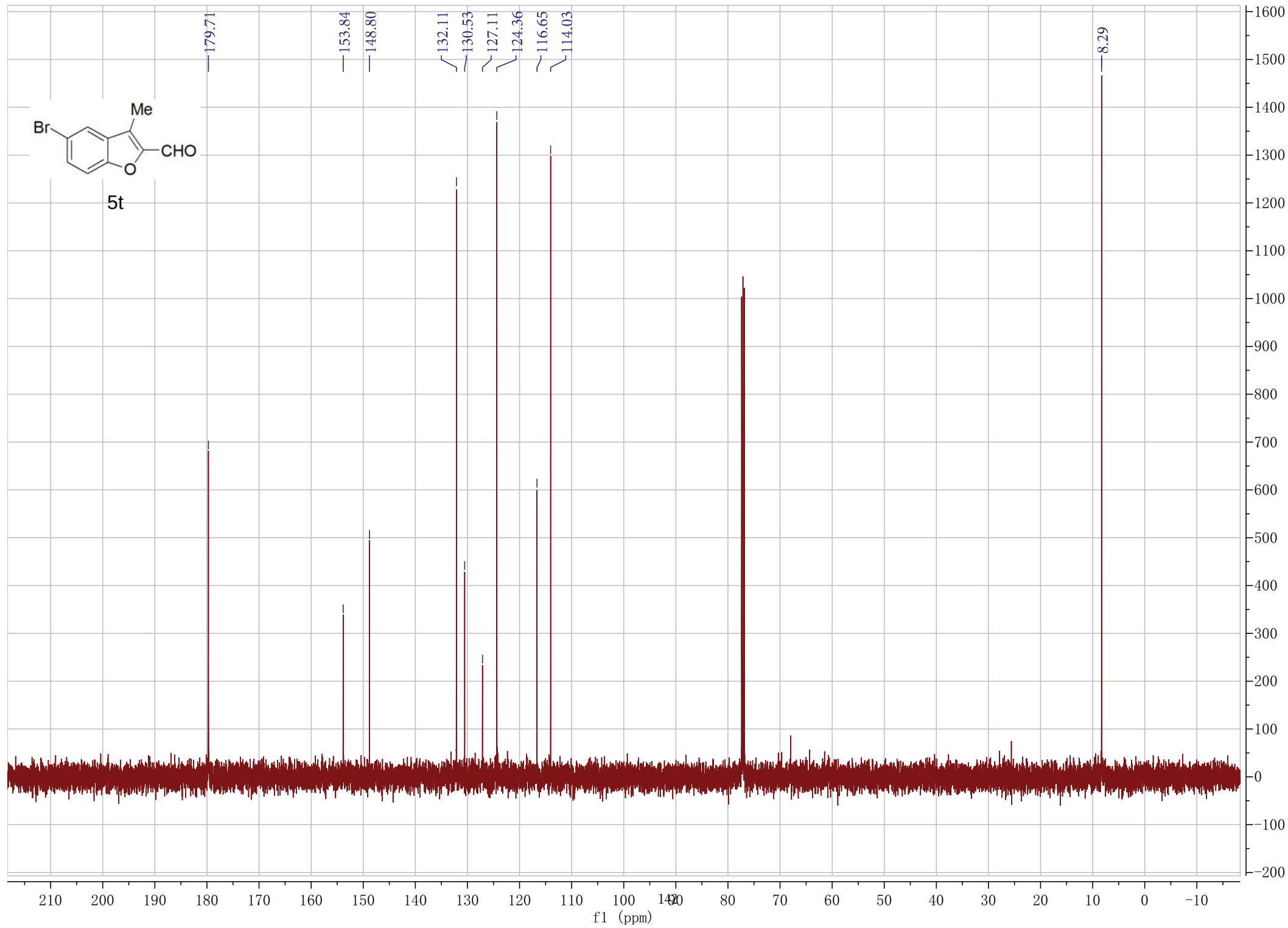


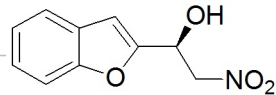
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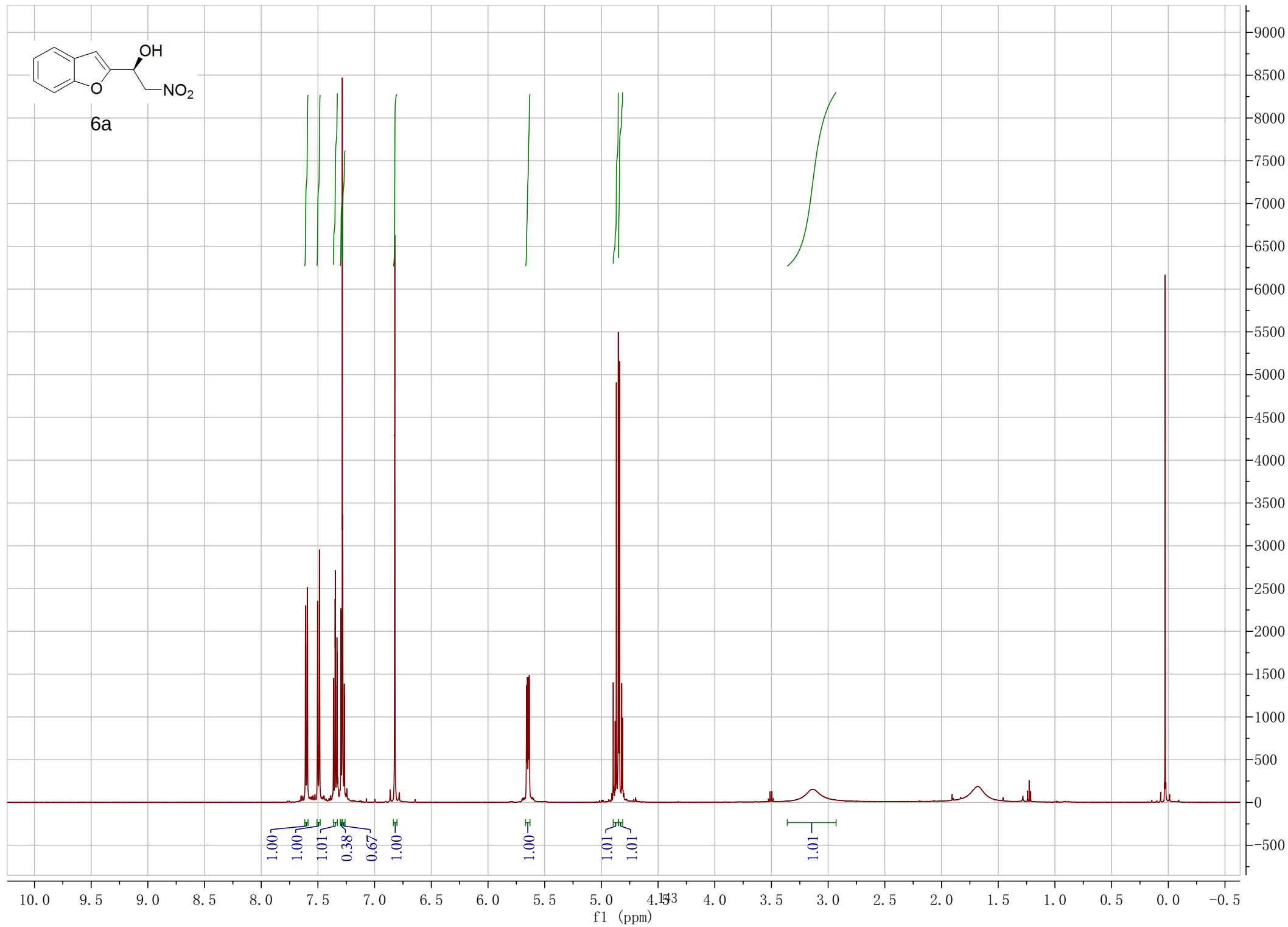


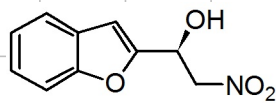
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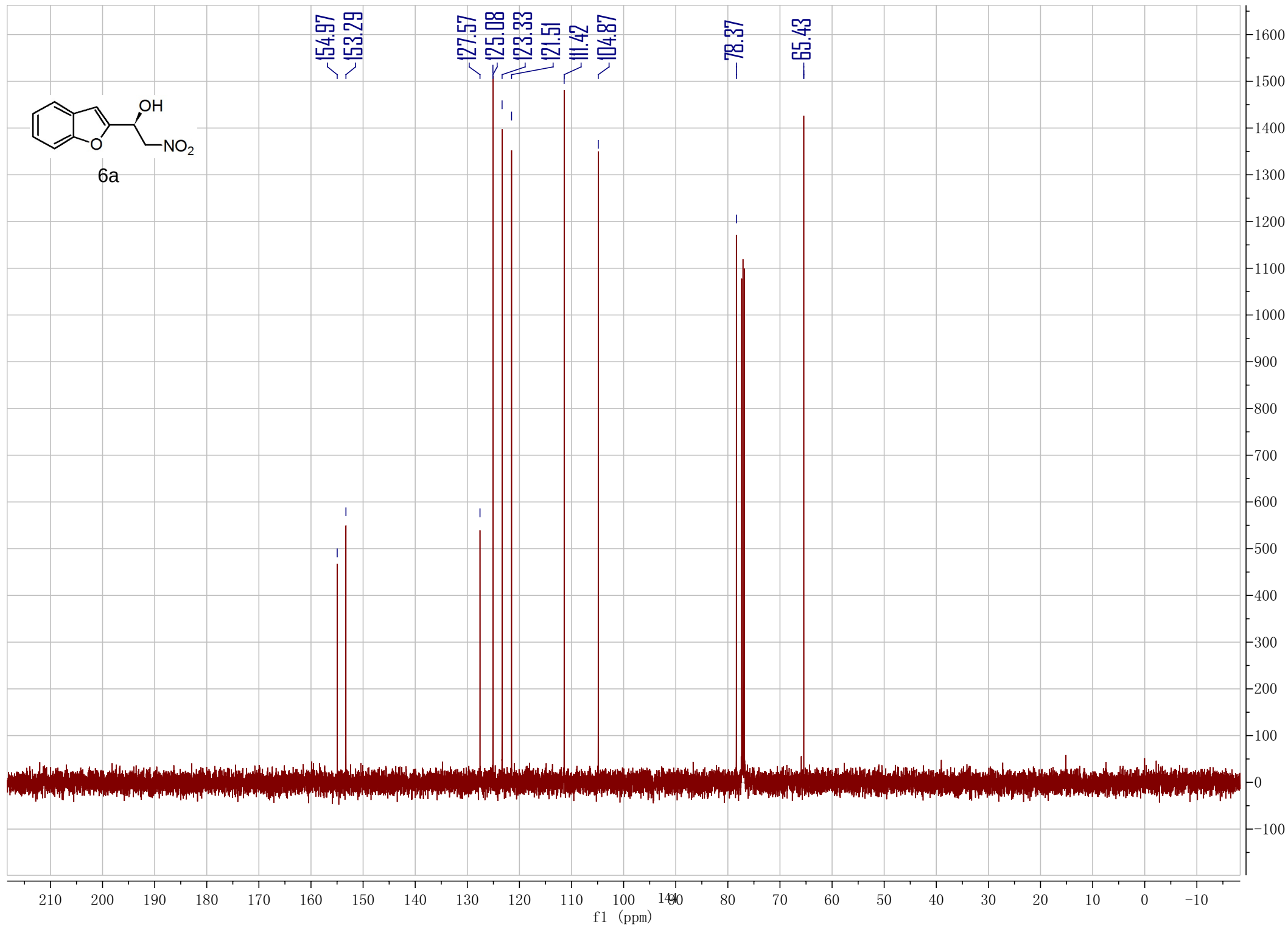


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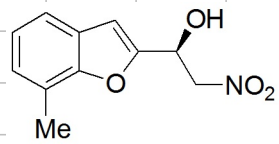




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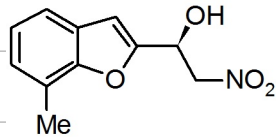


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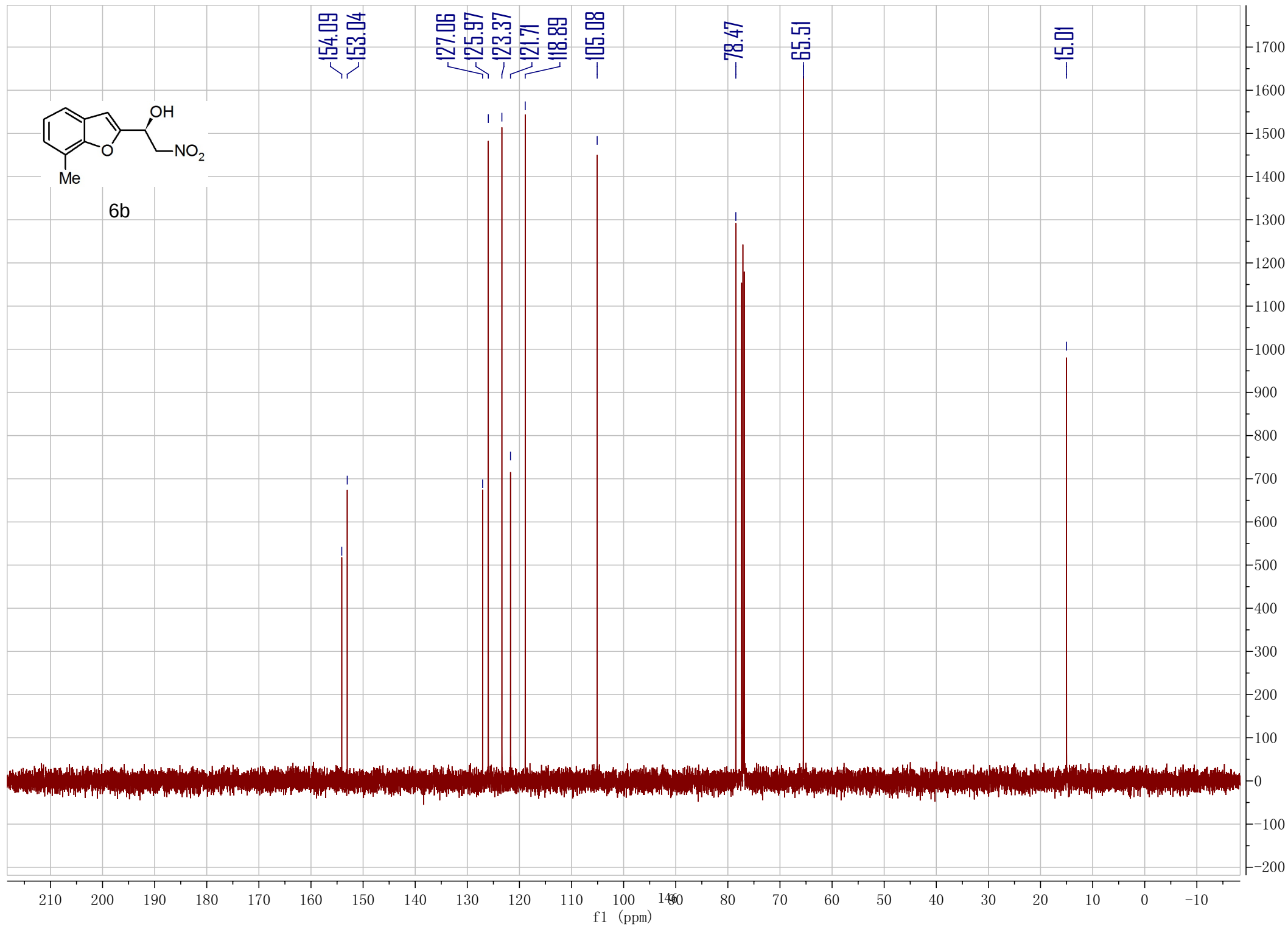


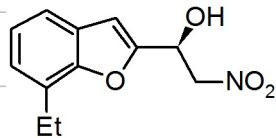
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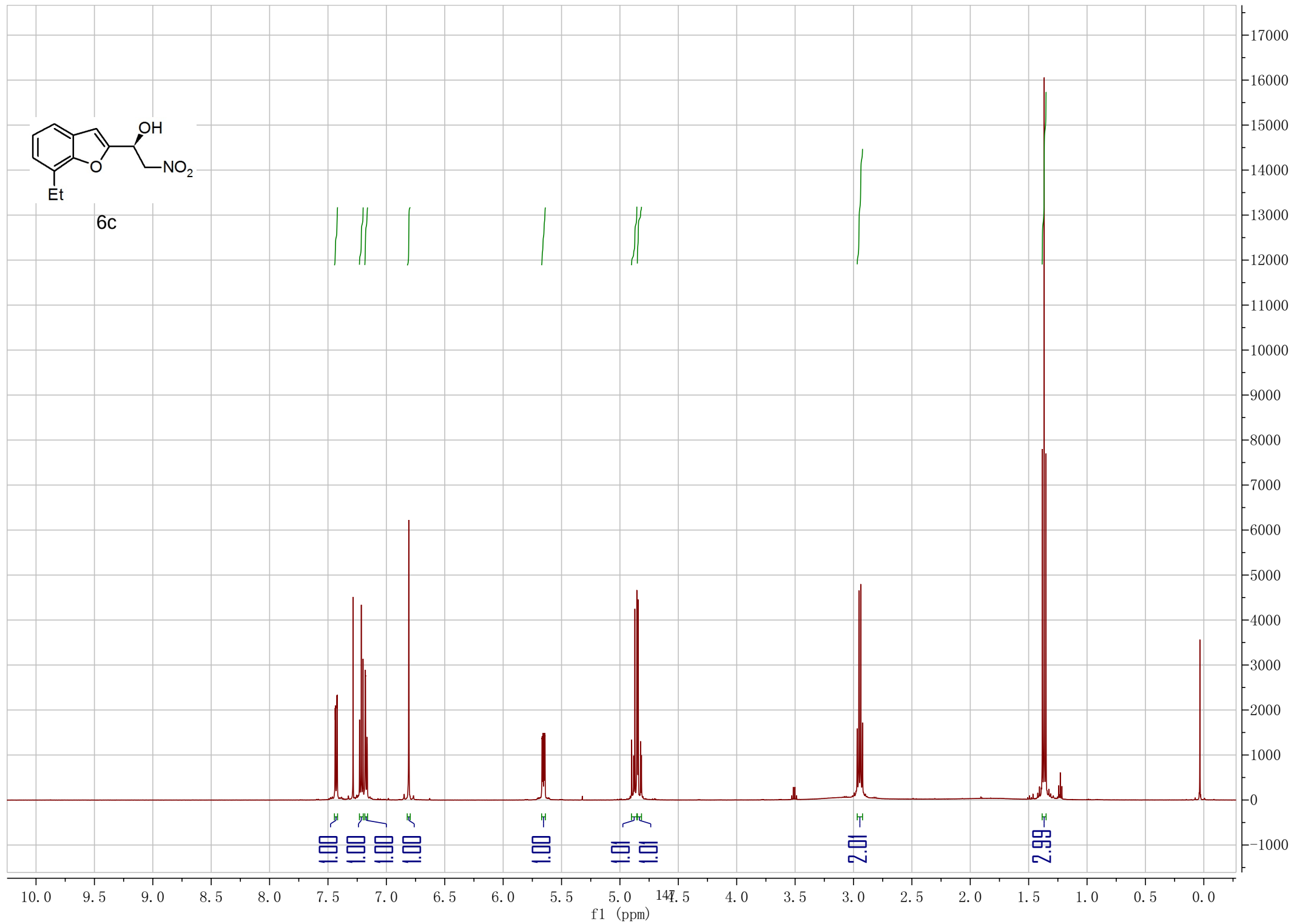


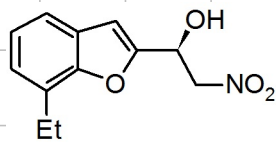
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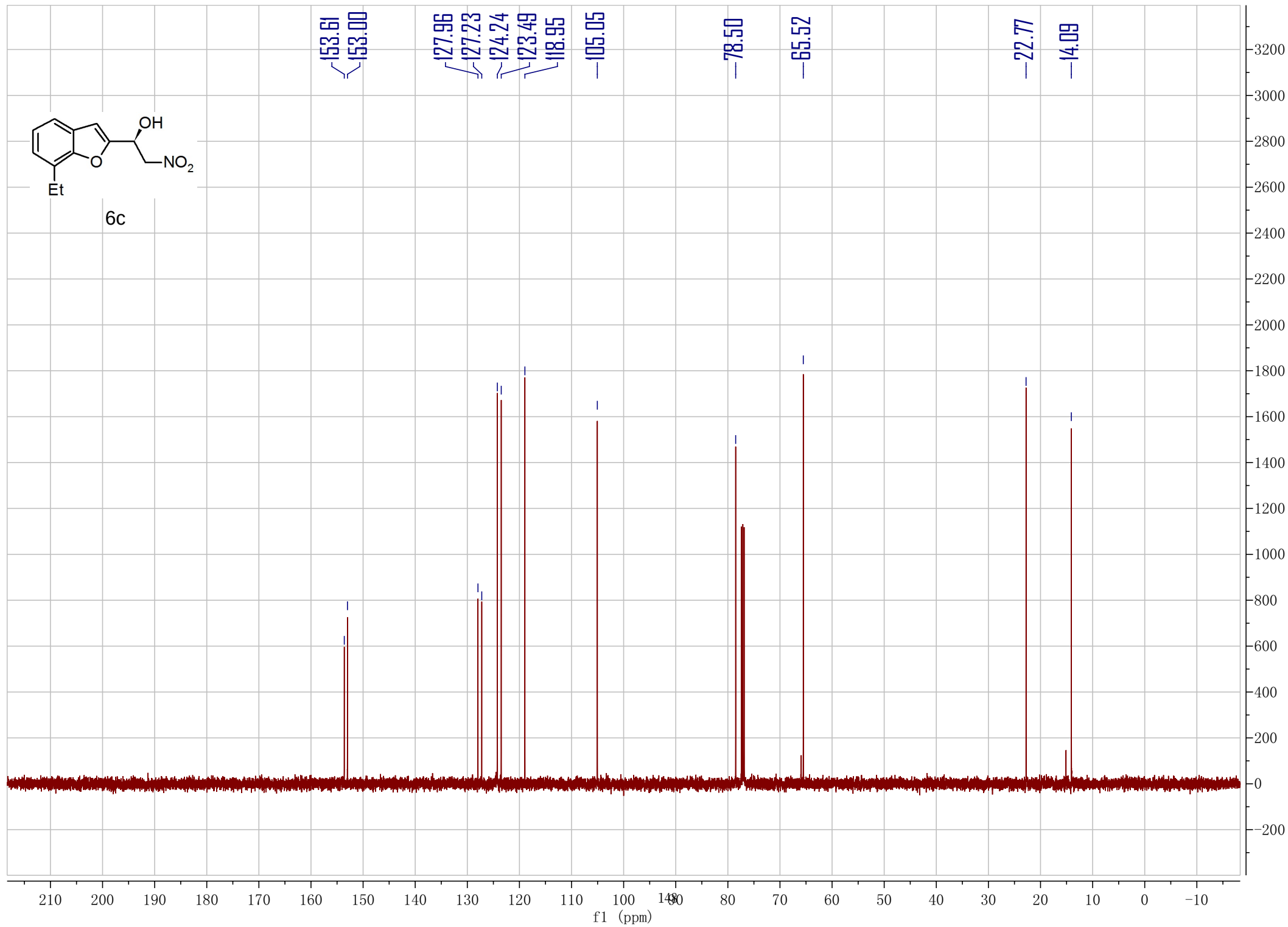


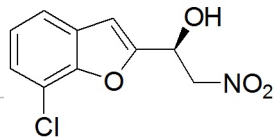
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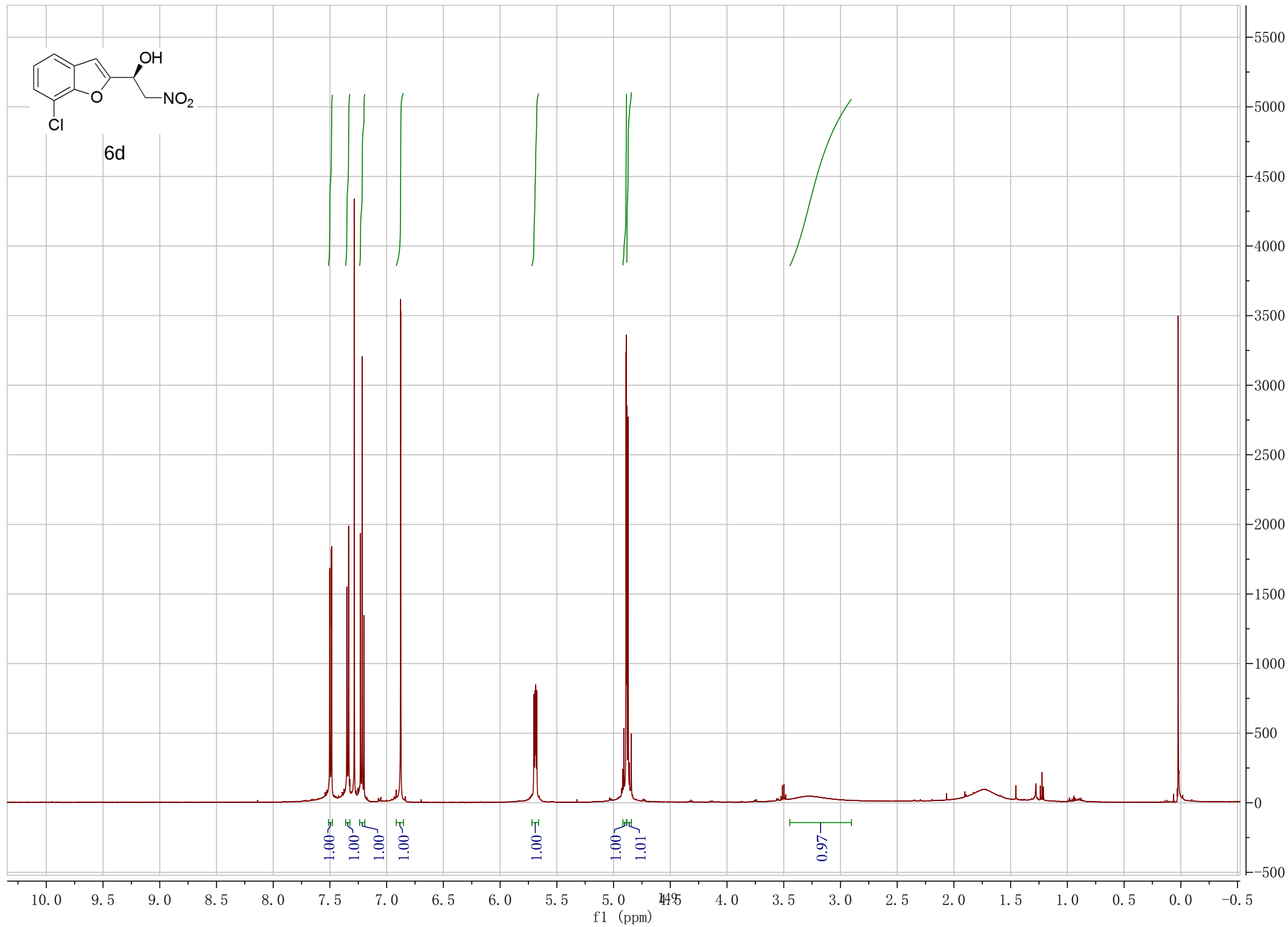


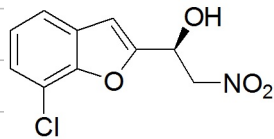
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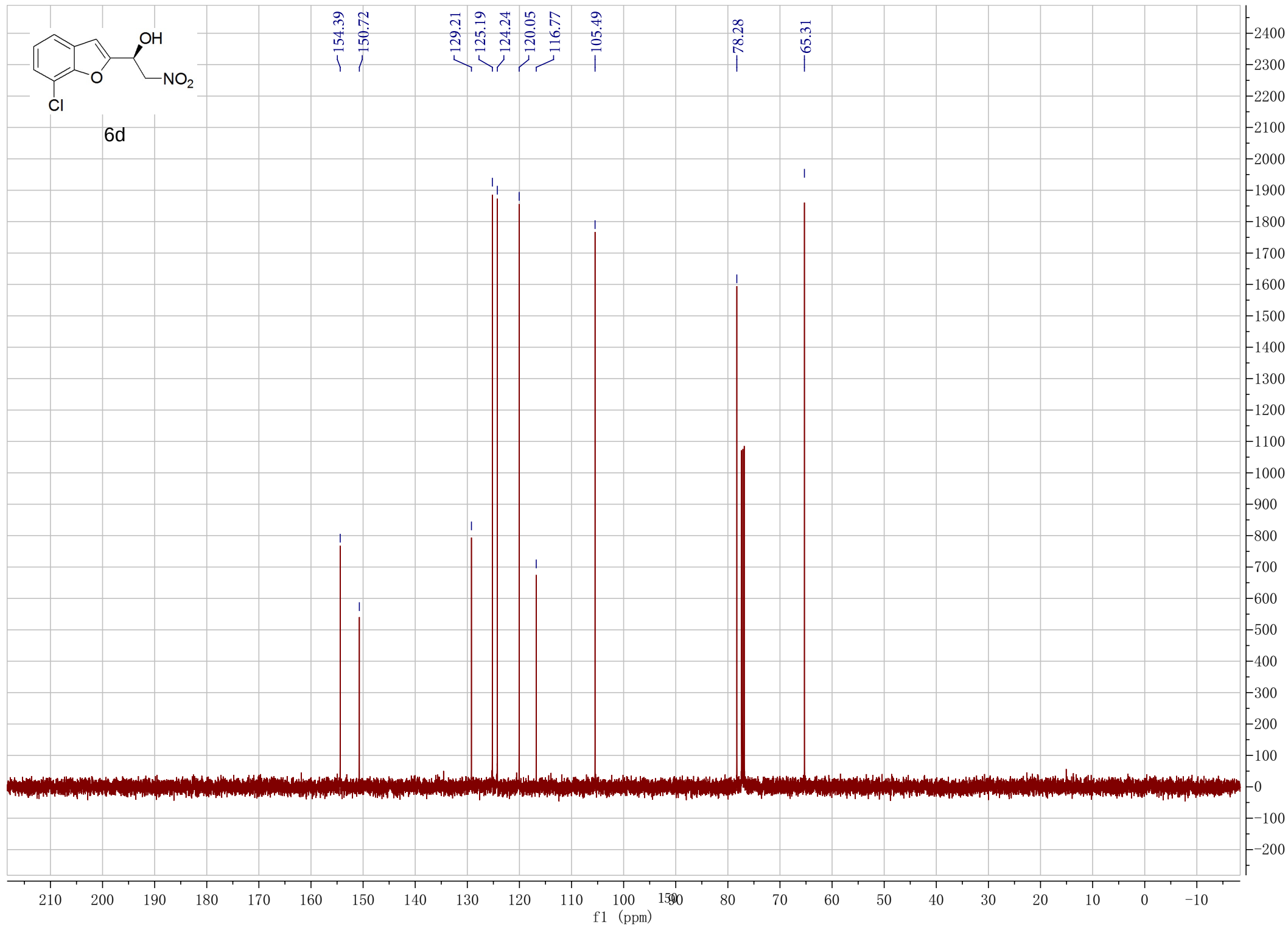


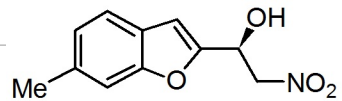
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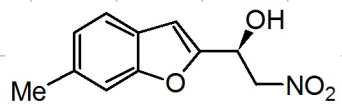
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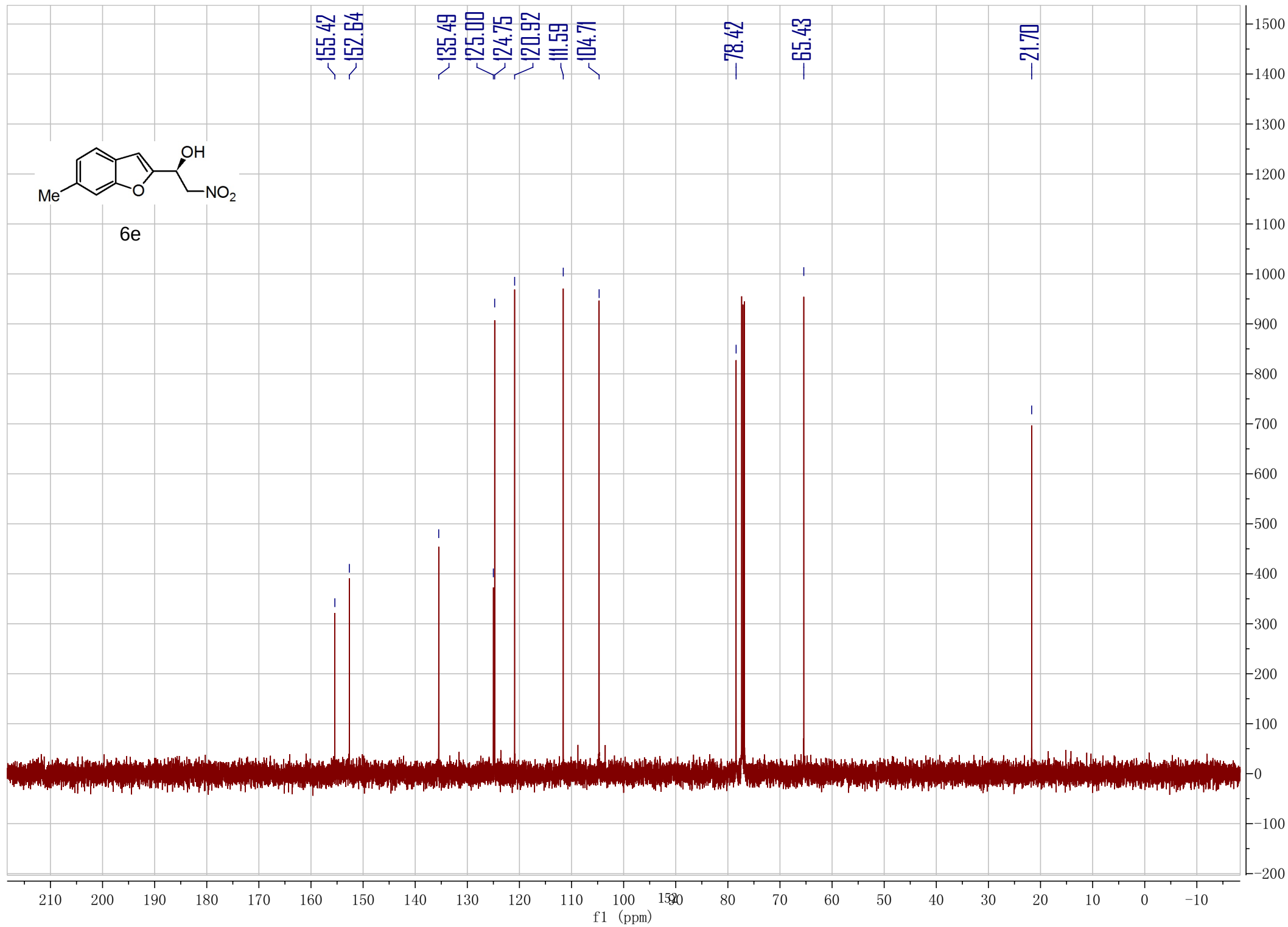


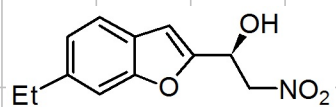
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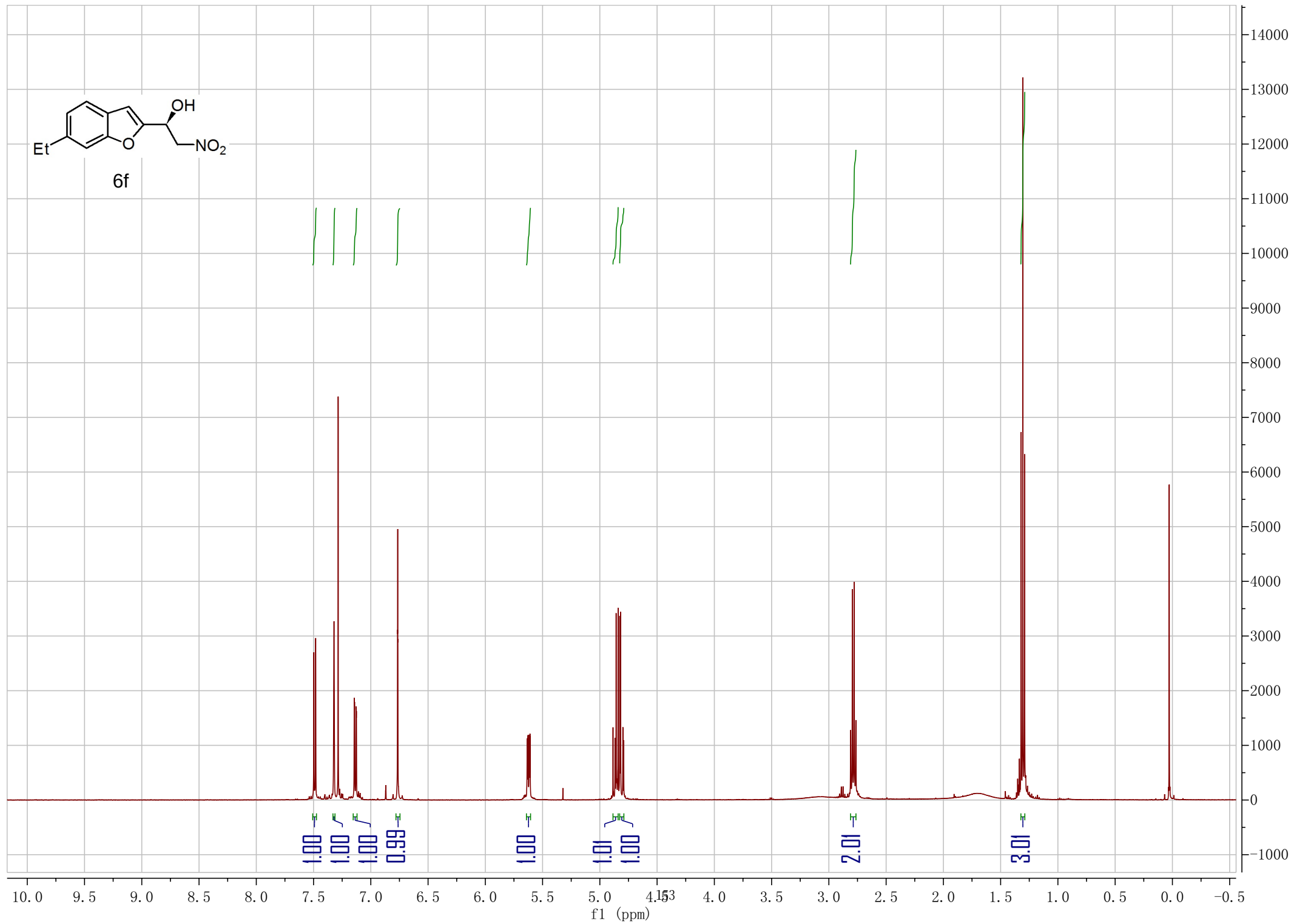


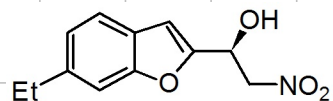
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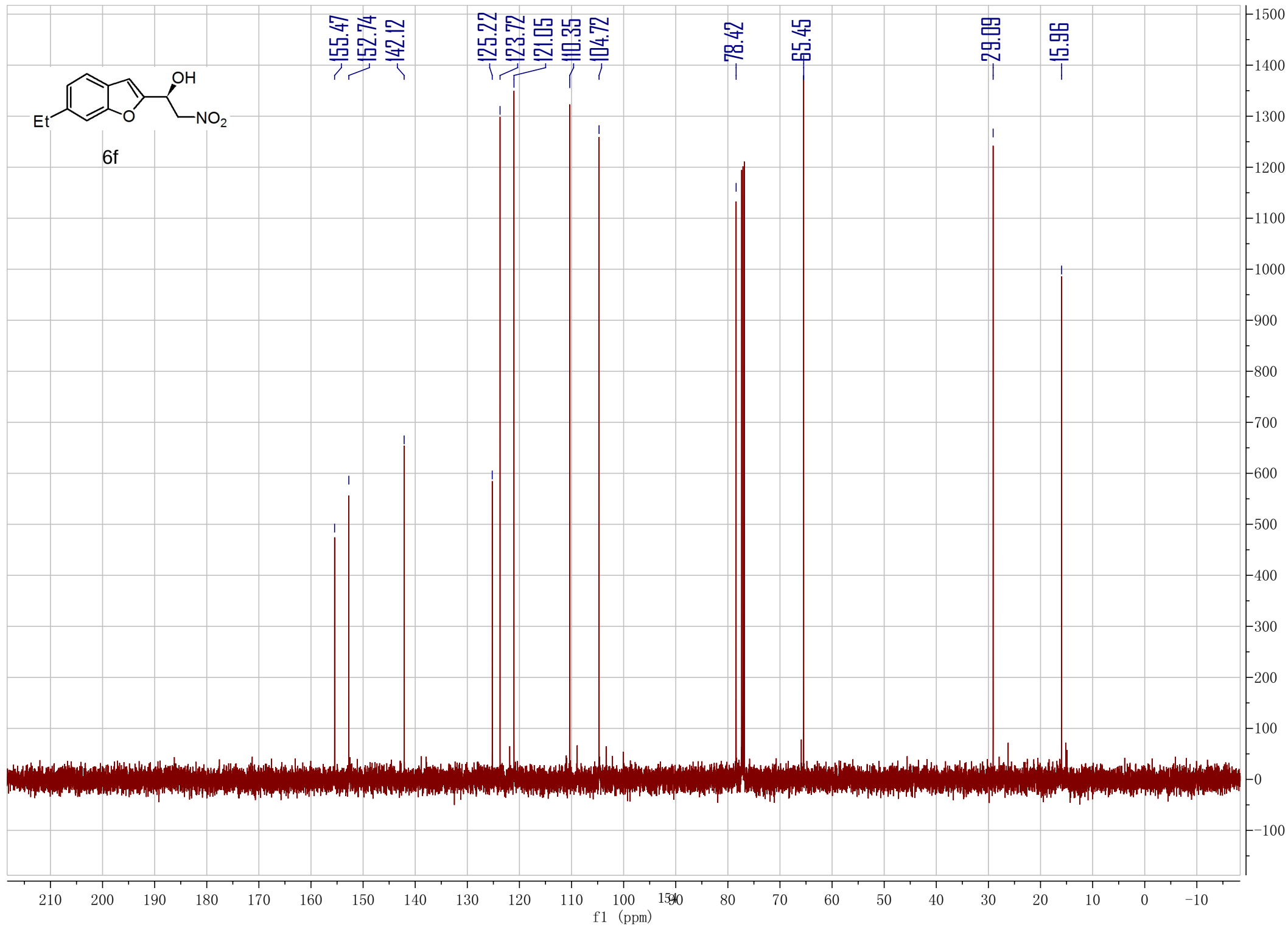


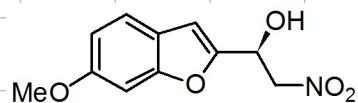
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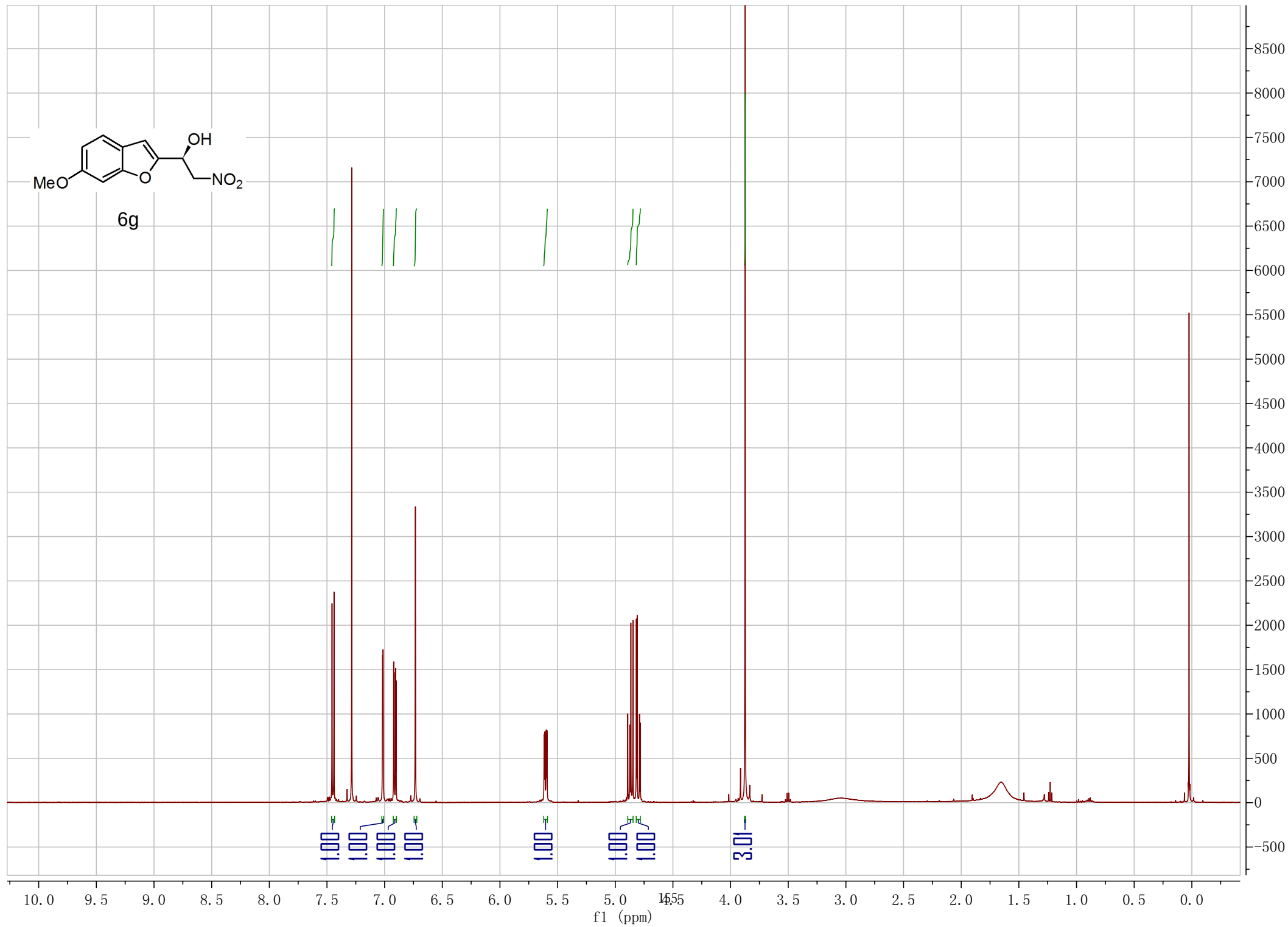


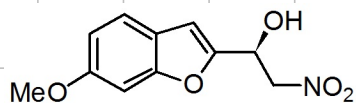
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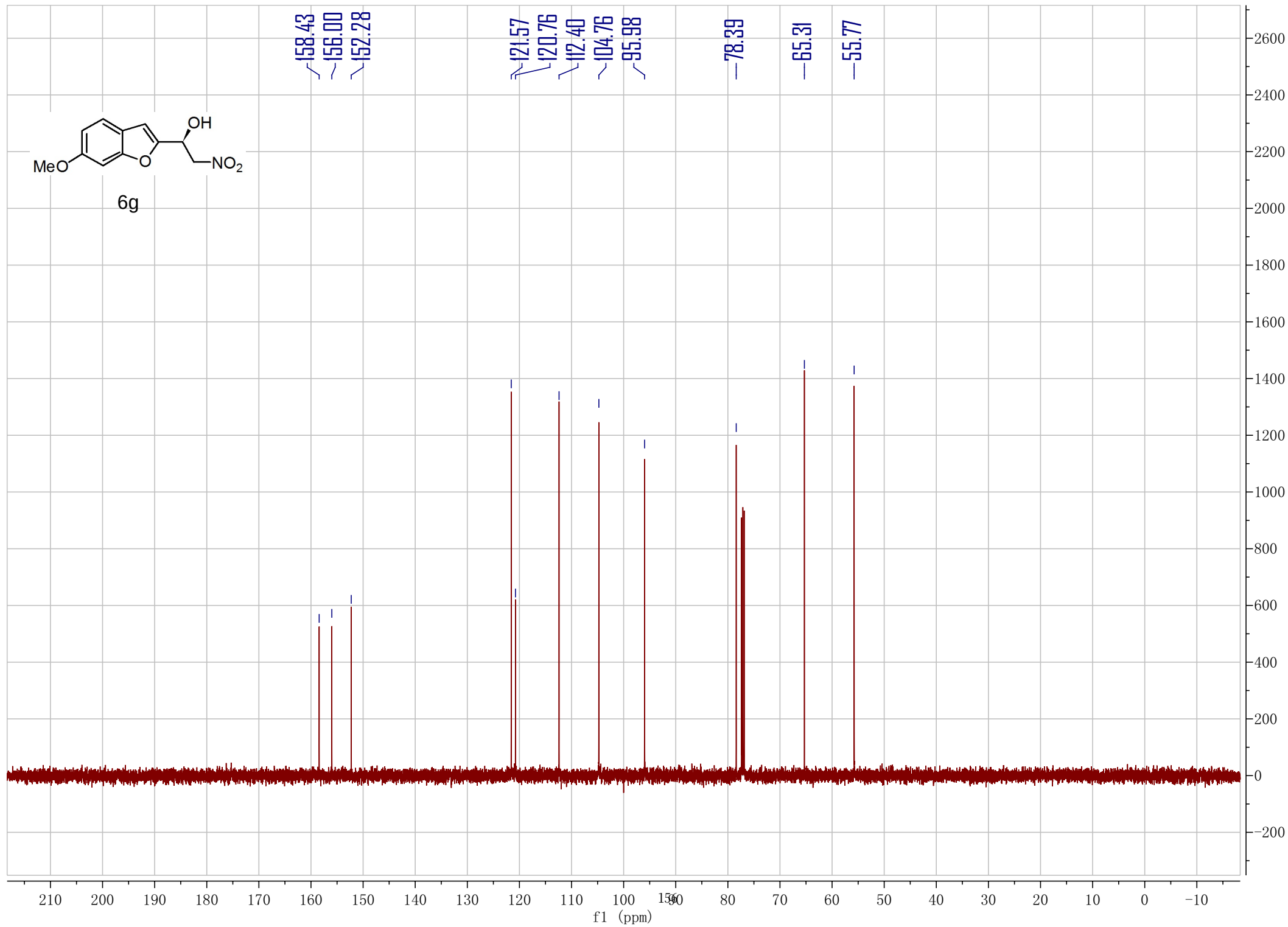


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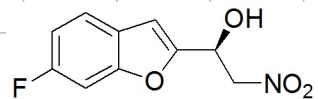




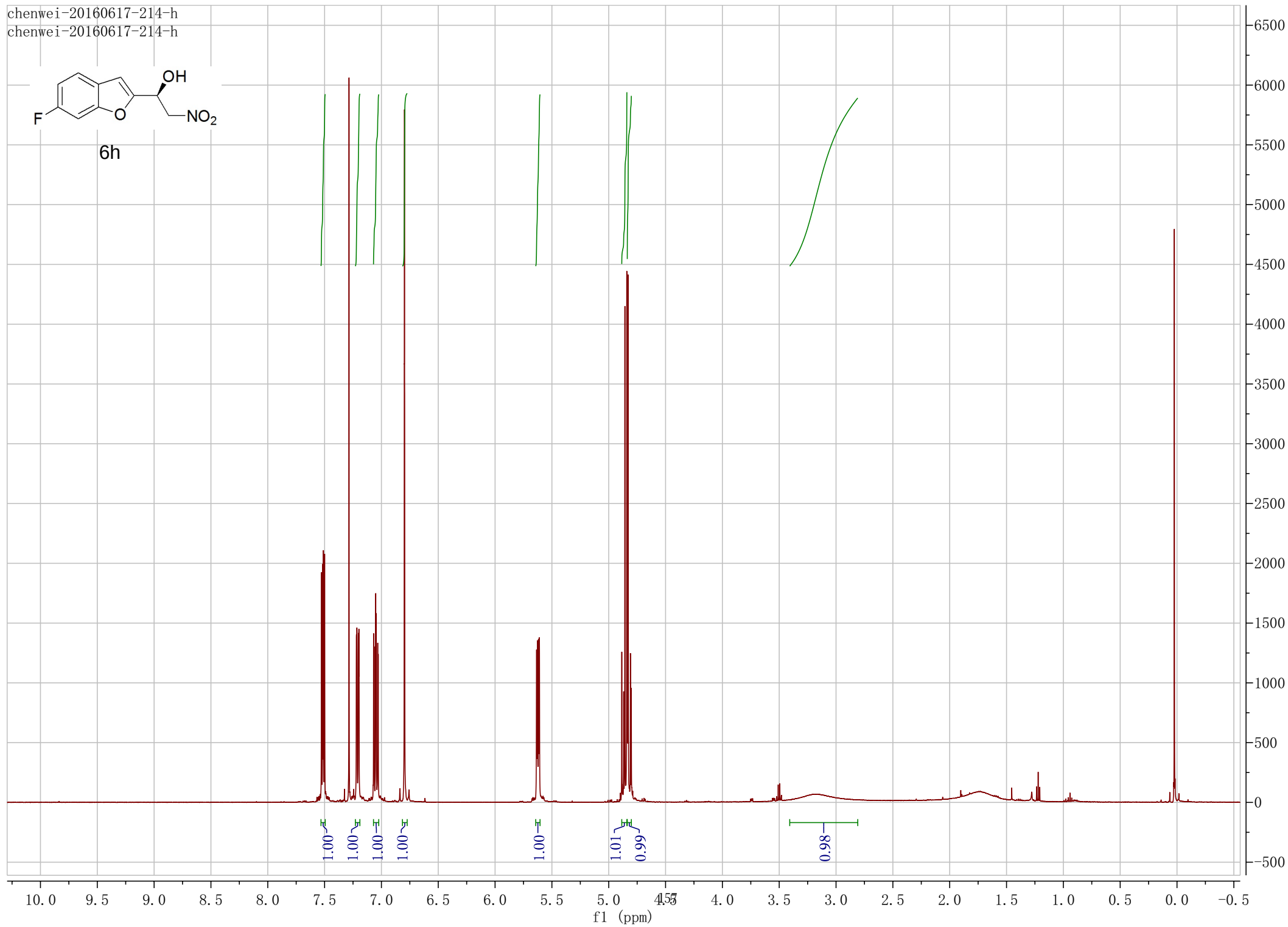
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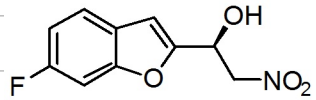


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6h



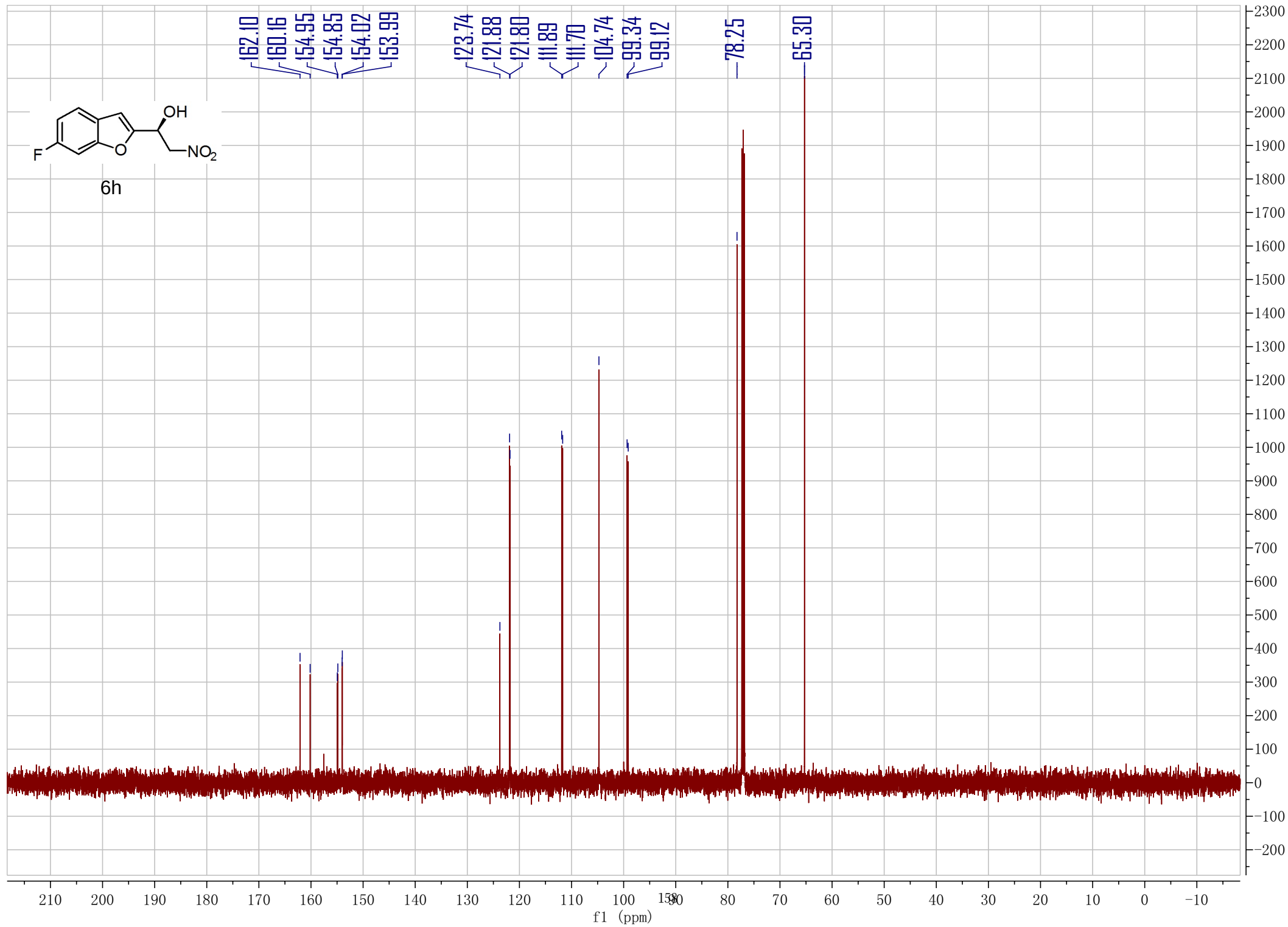


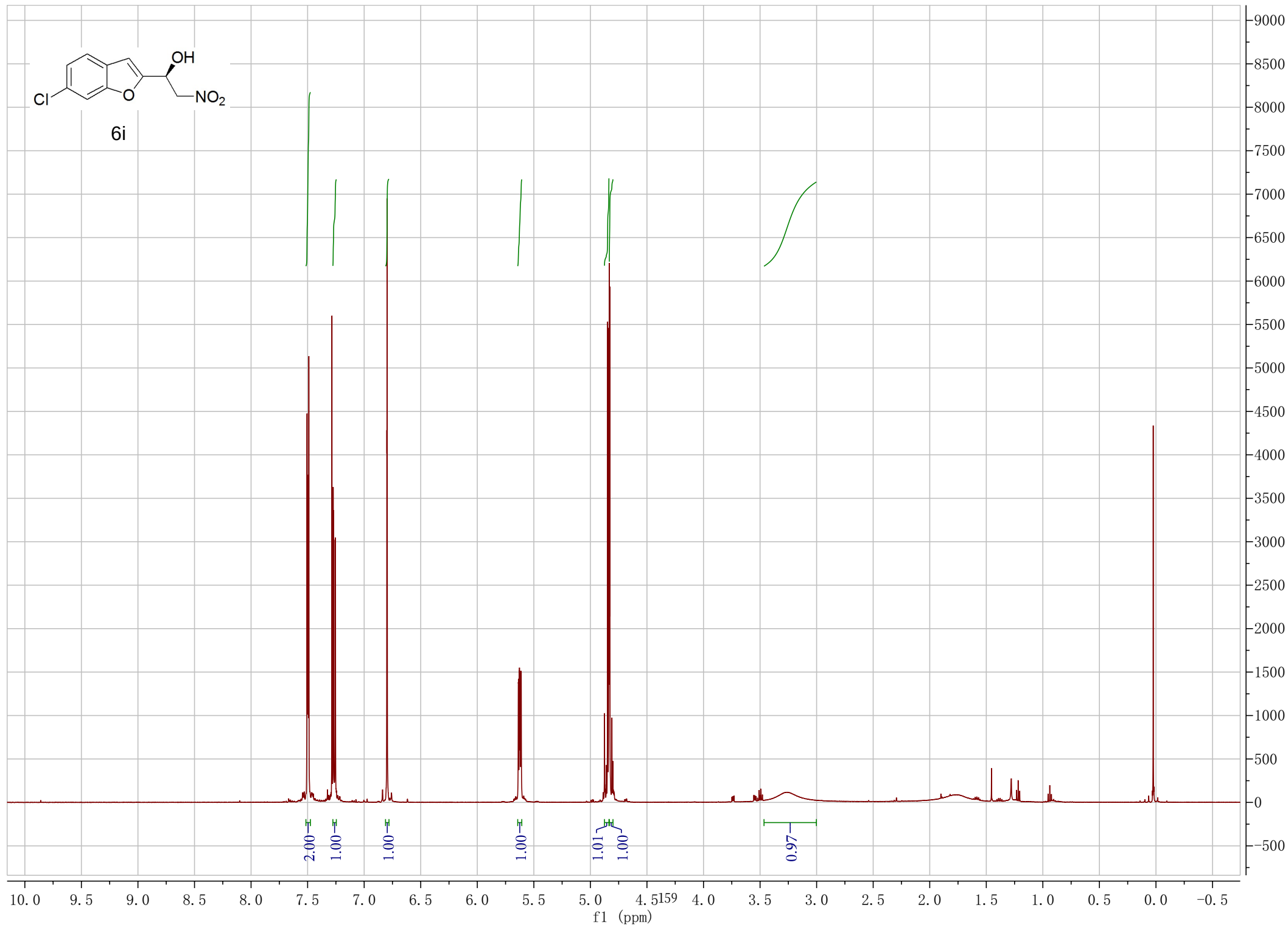
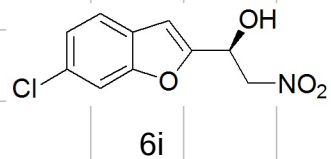
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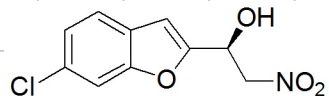
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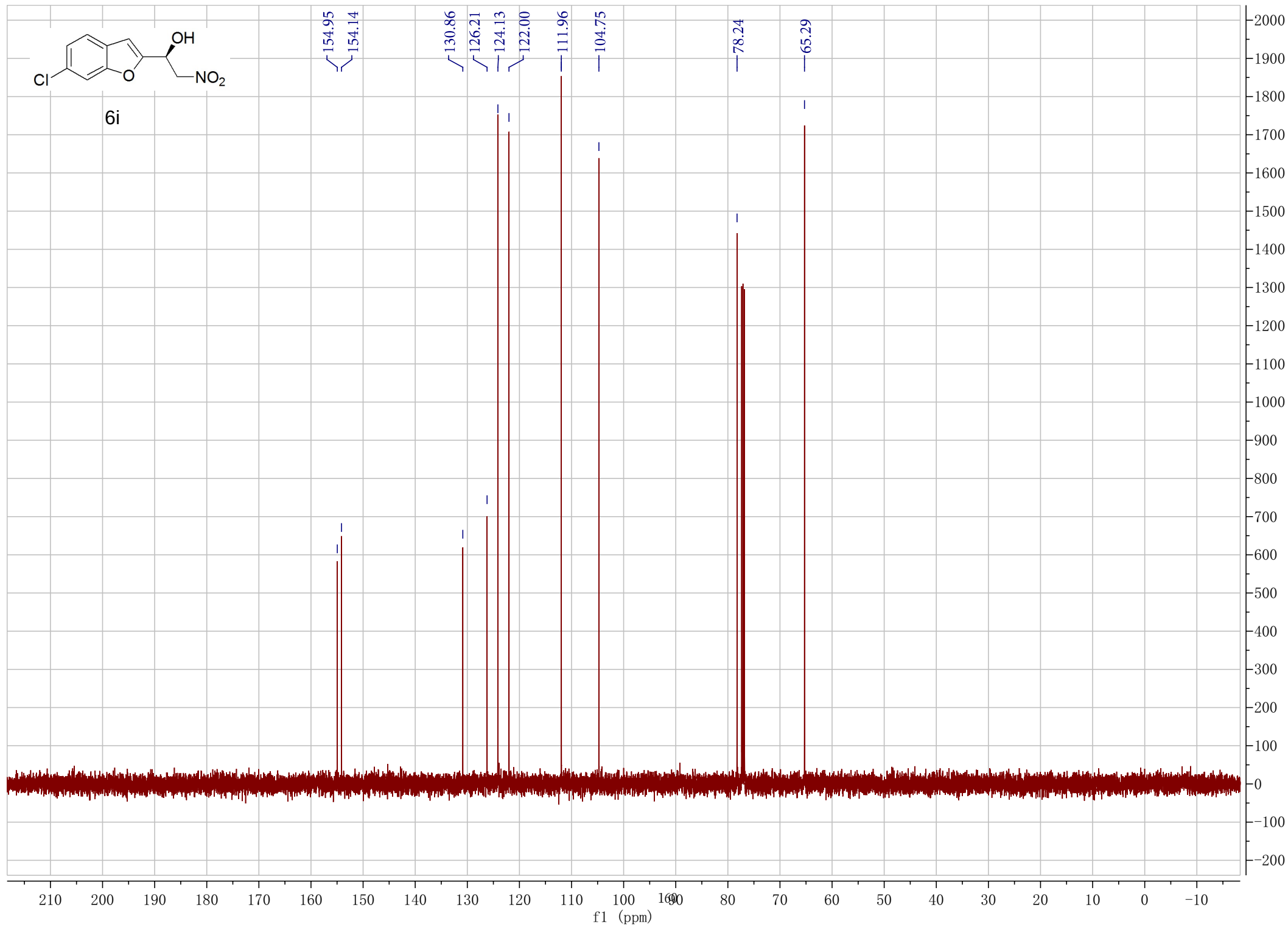
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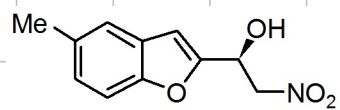






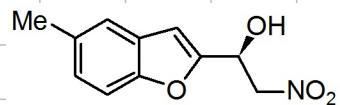
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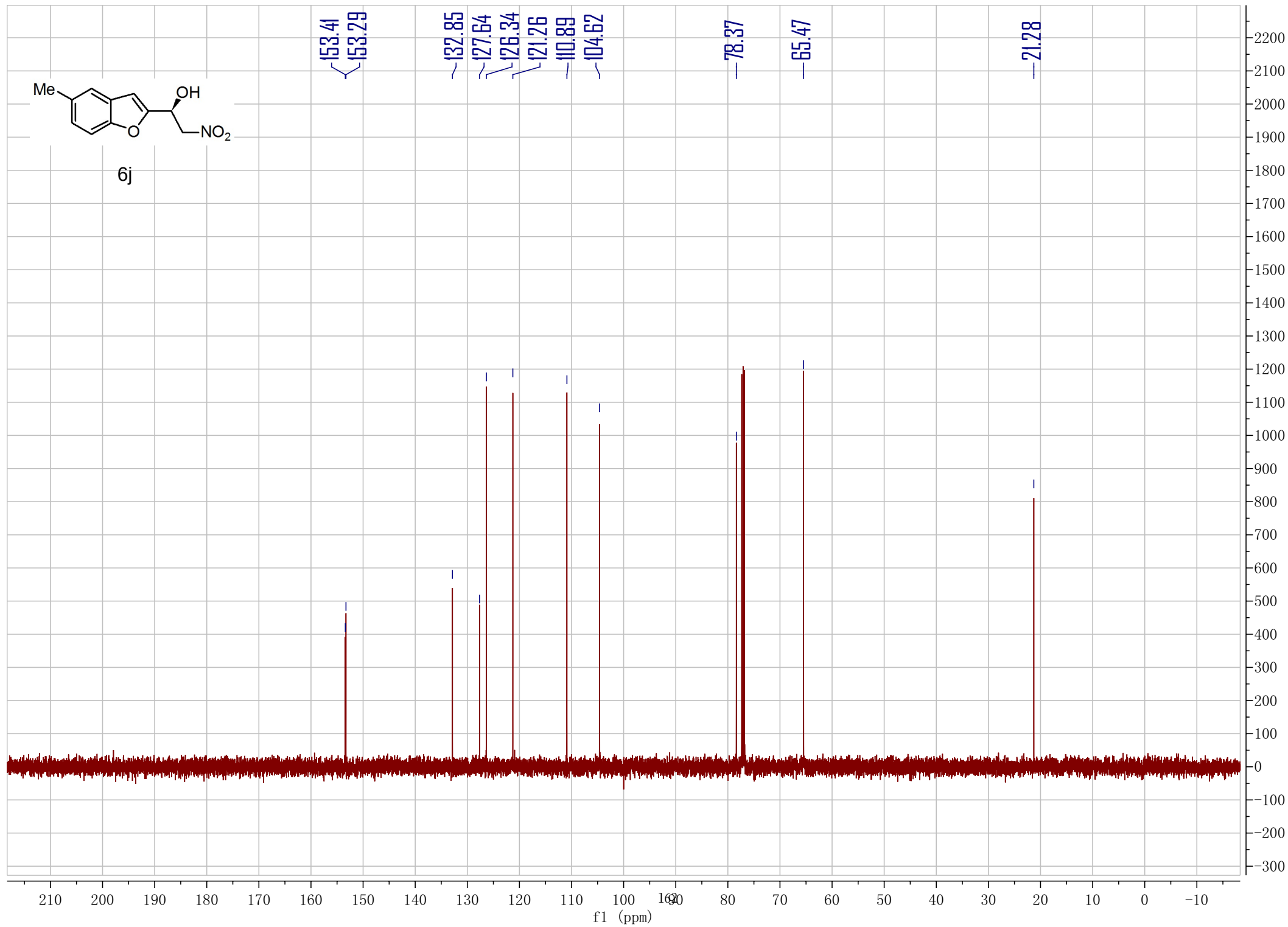


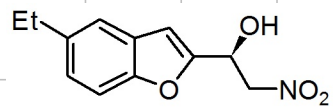
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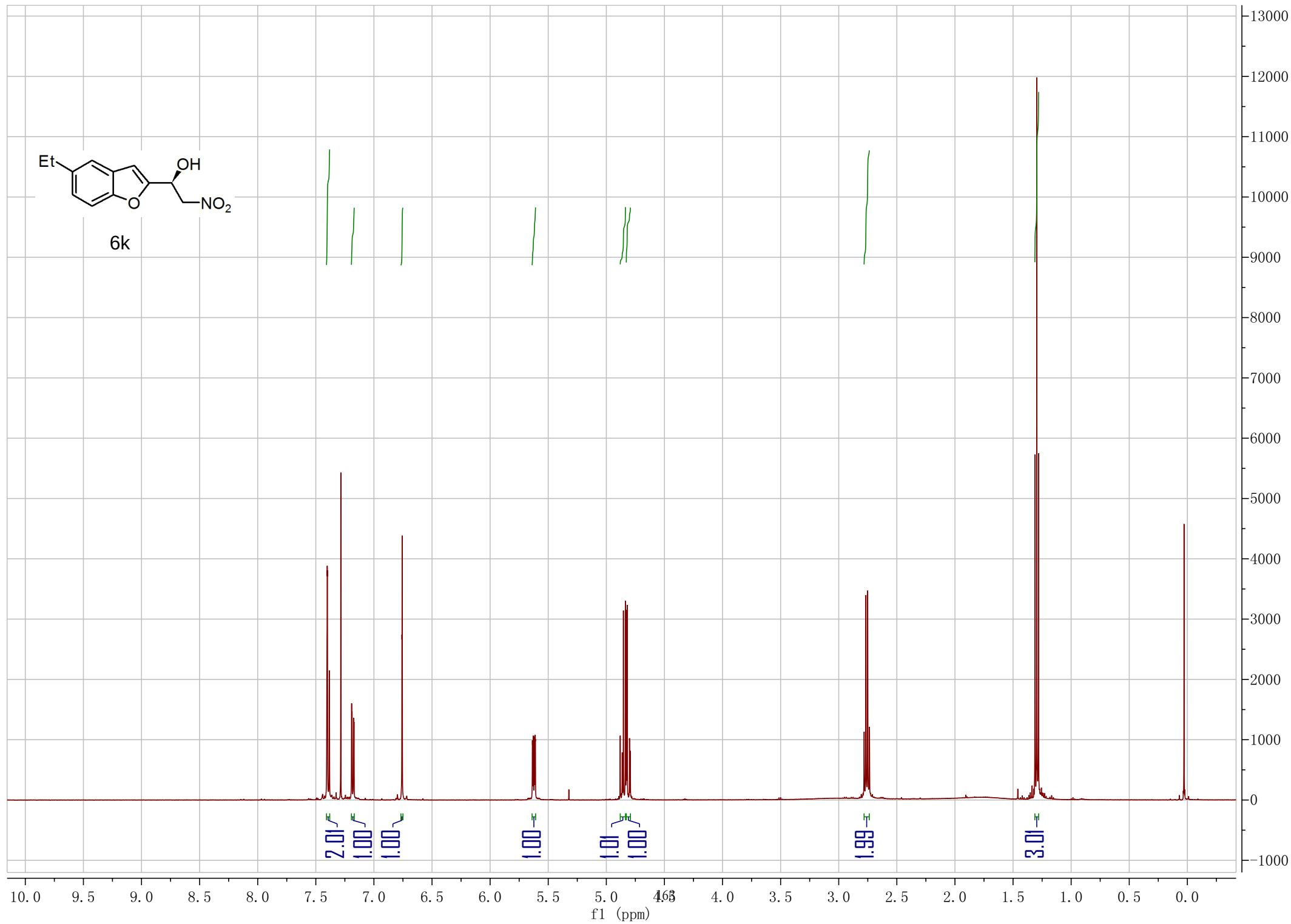


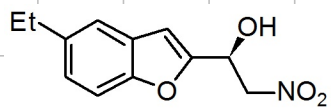
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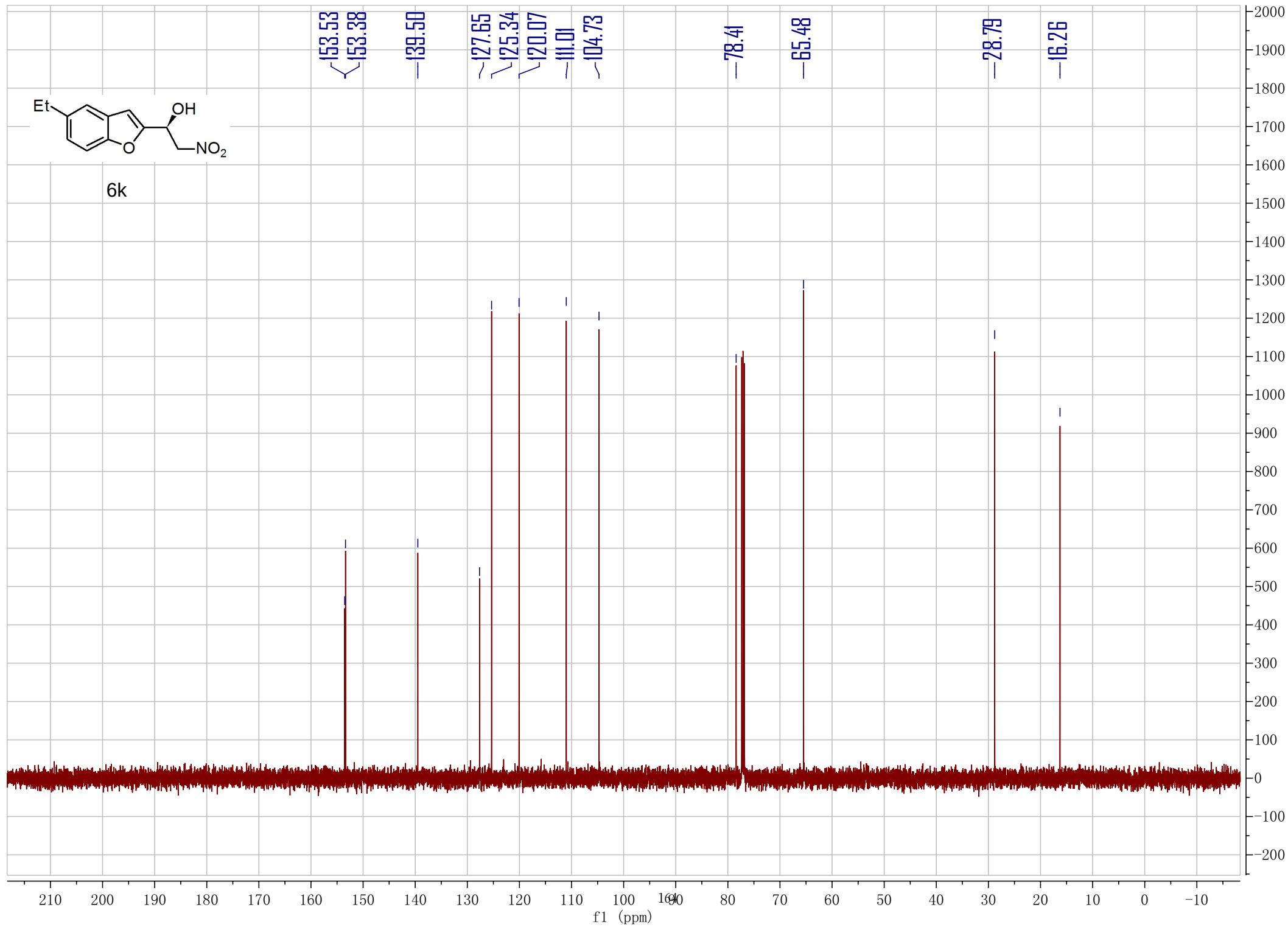


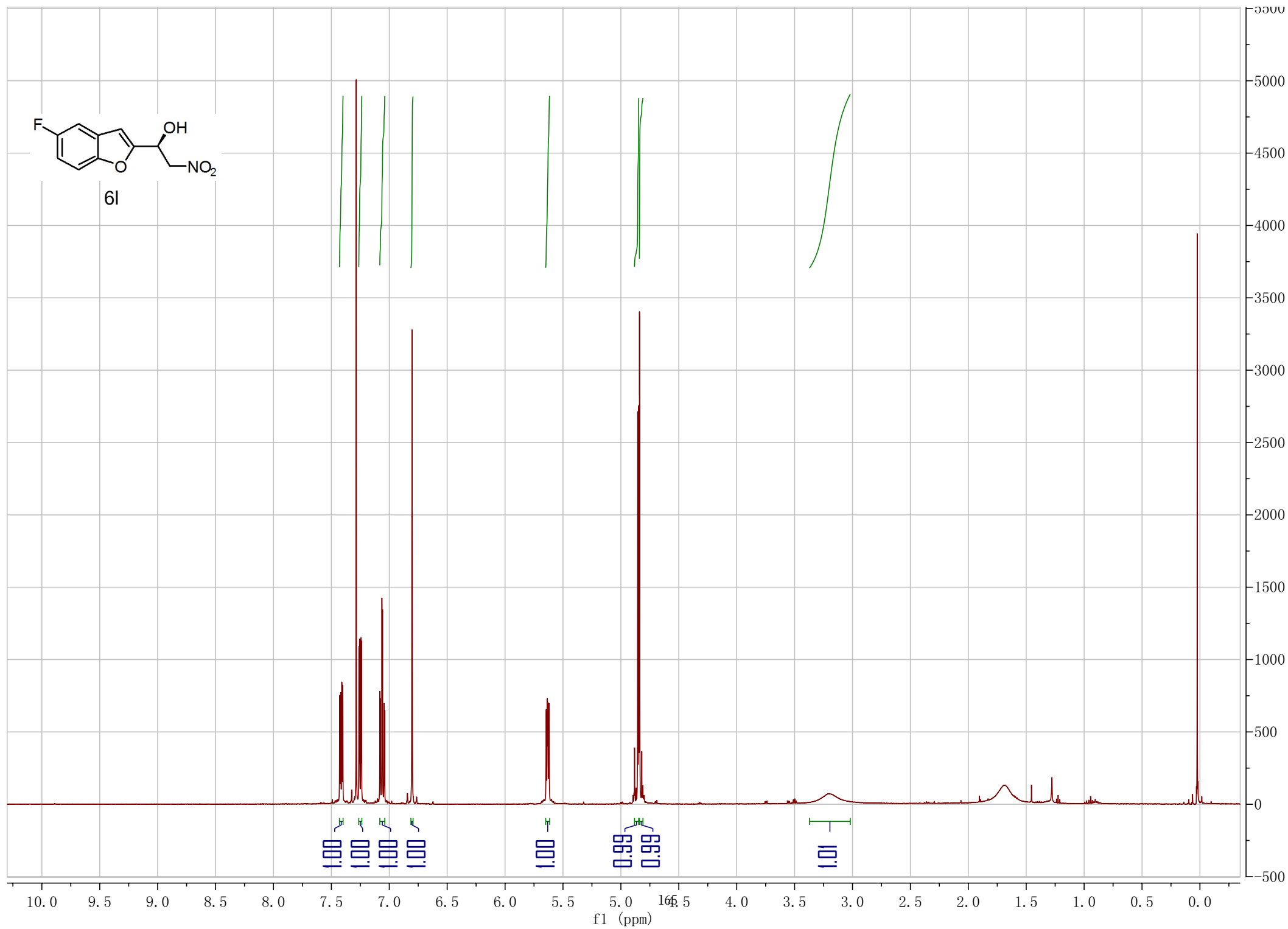
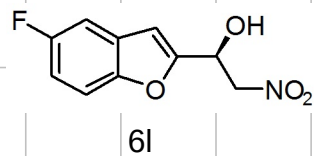
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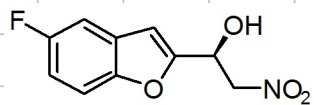




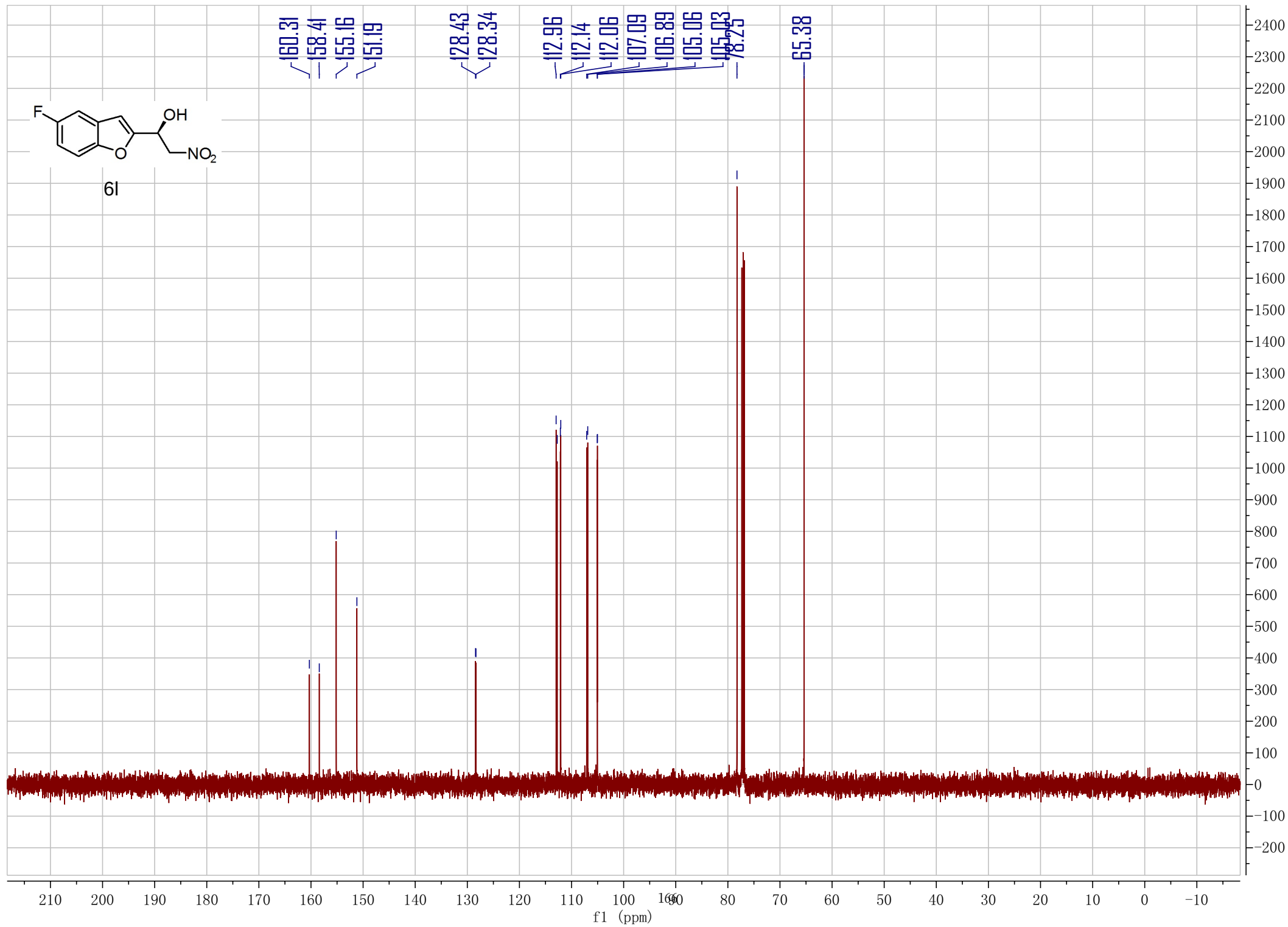
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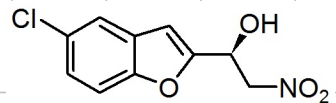




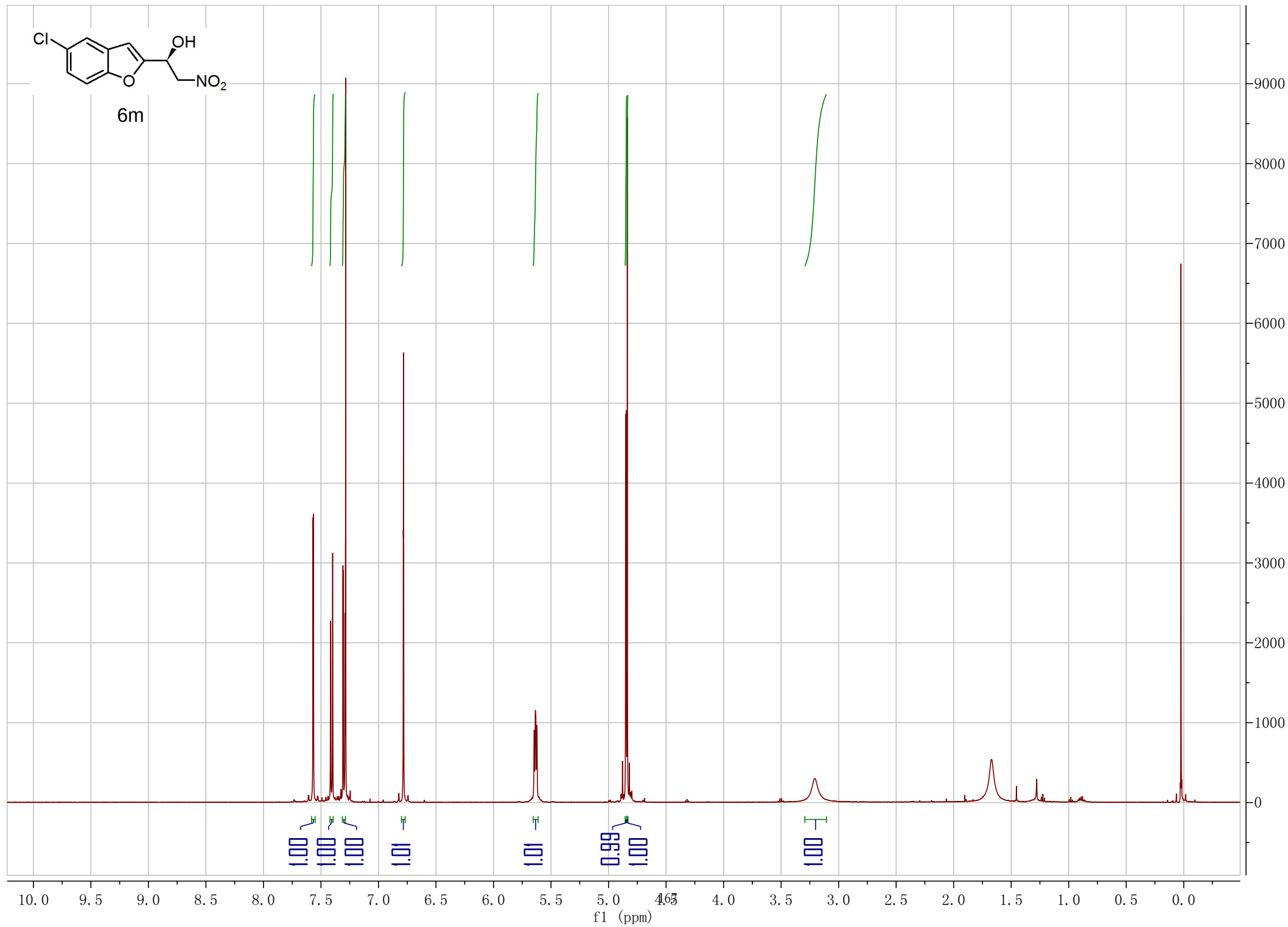


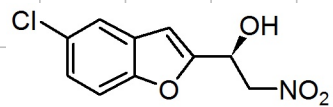
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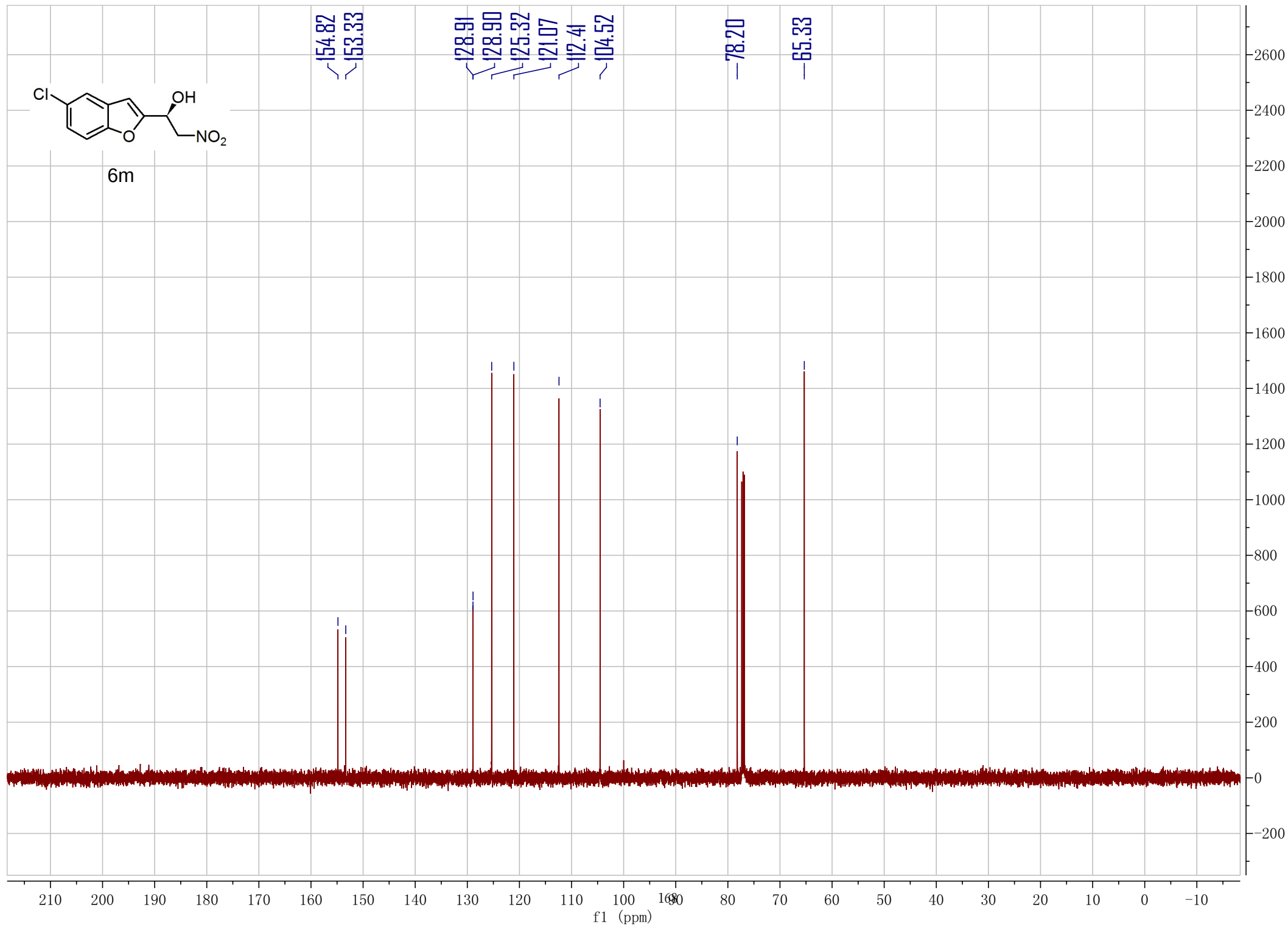


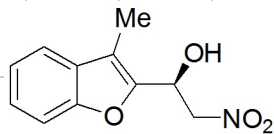
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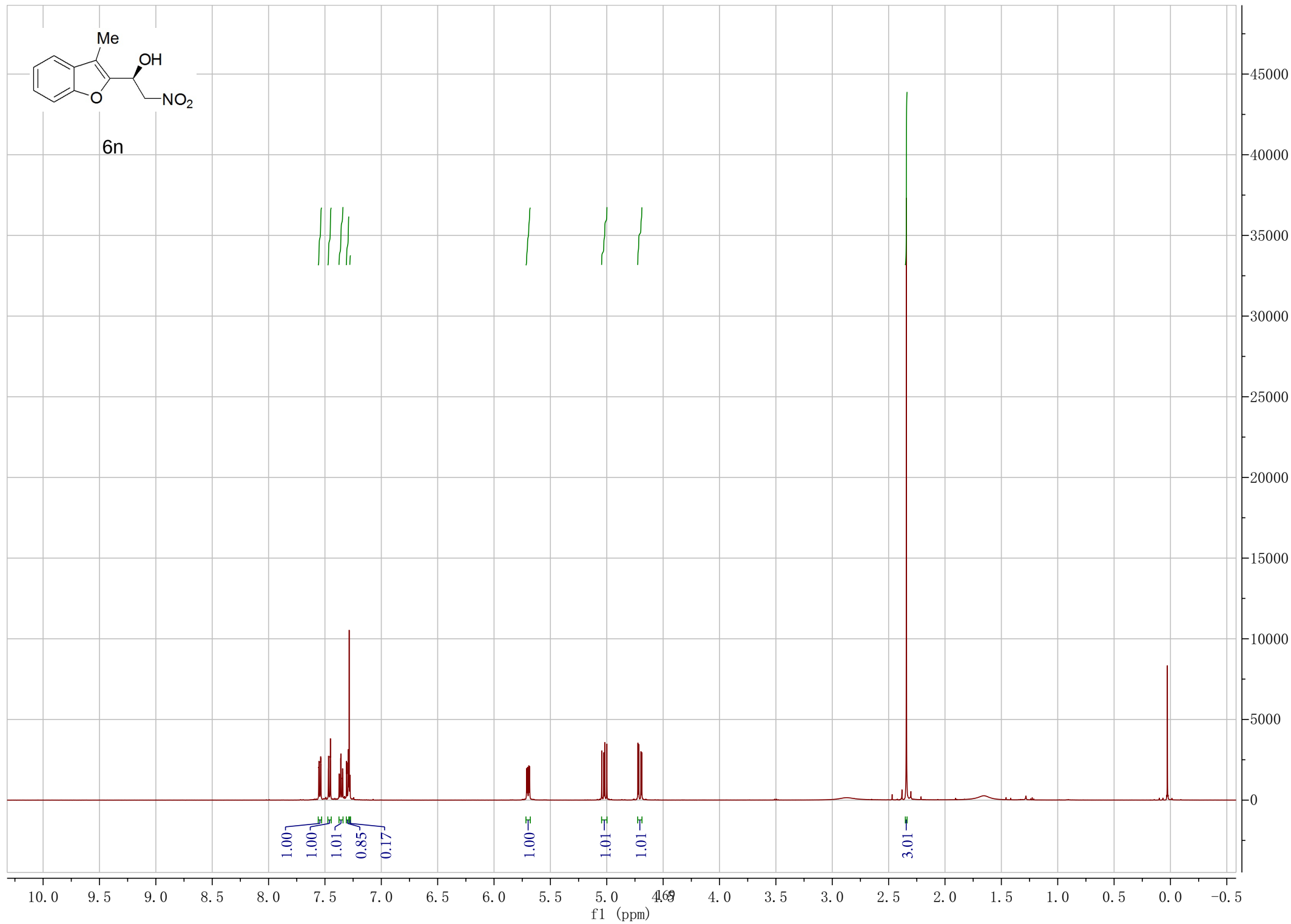


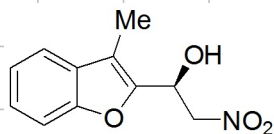
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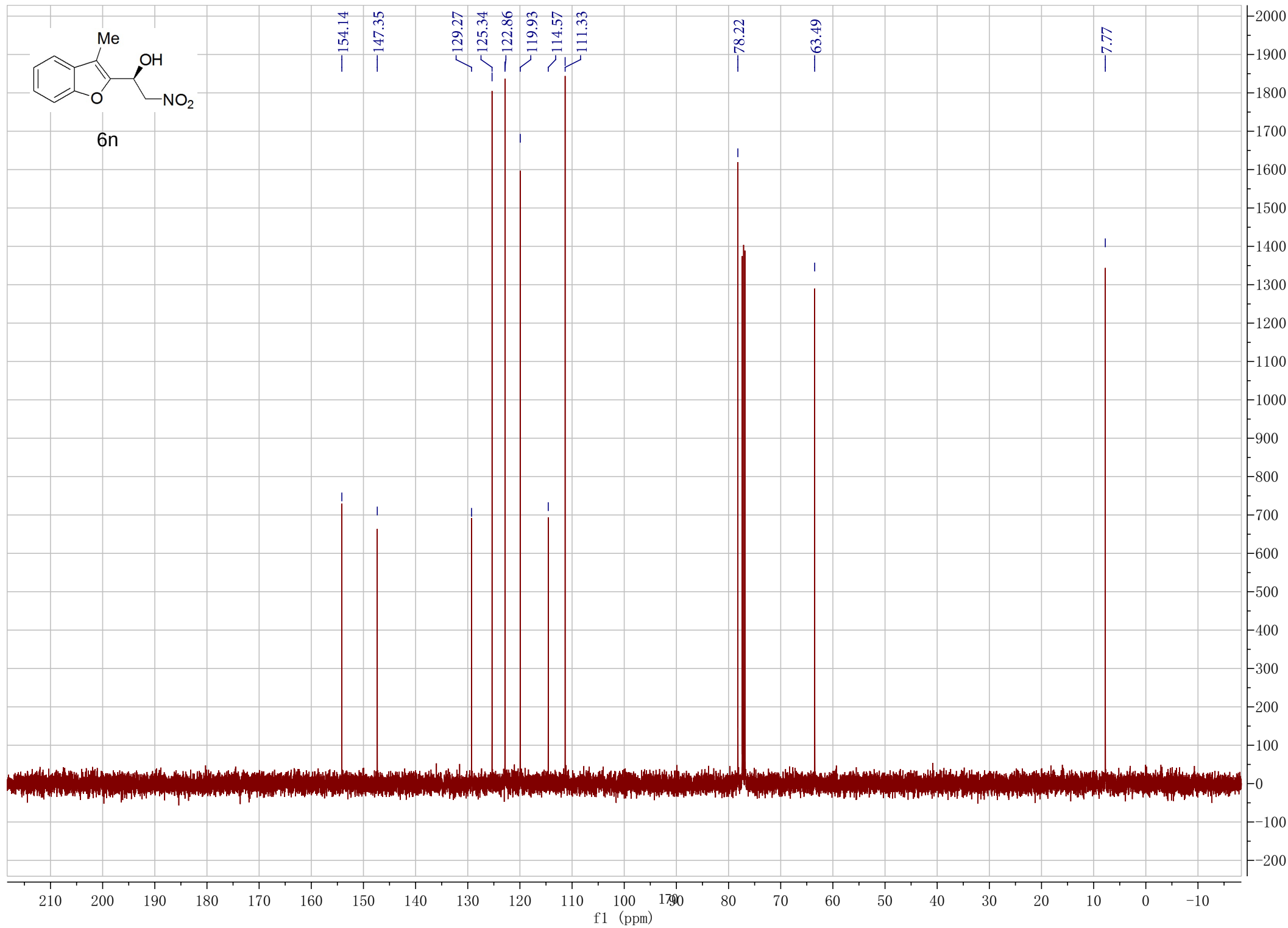


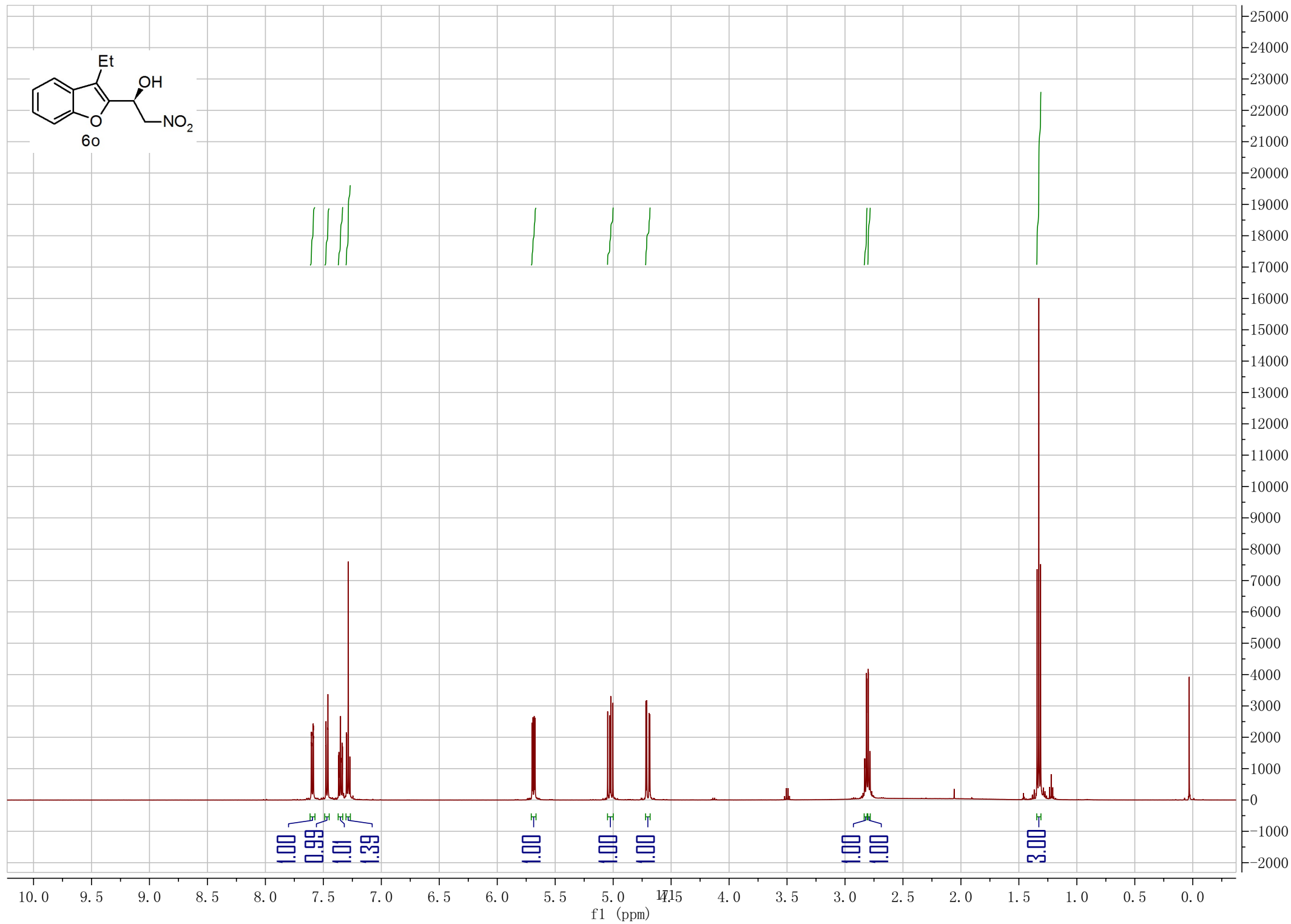
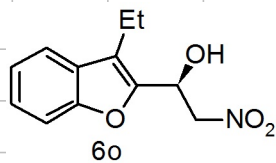
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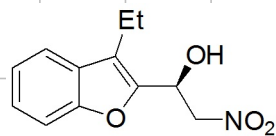




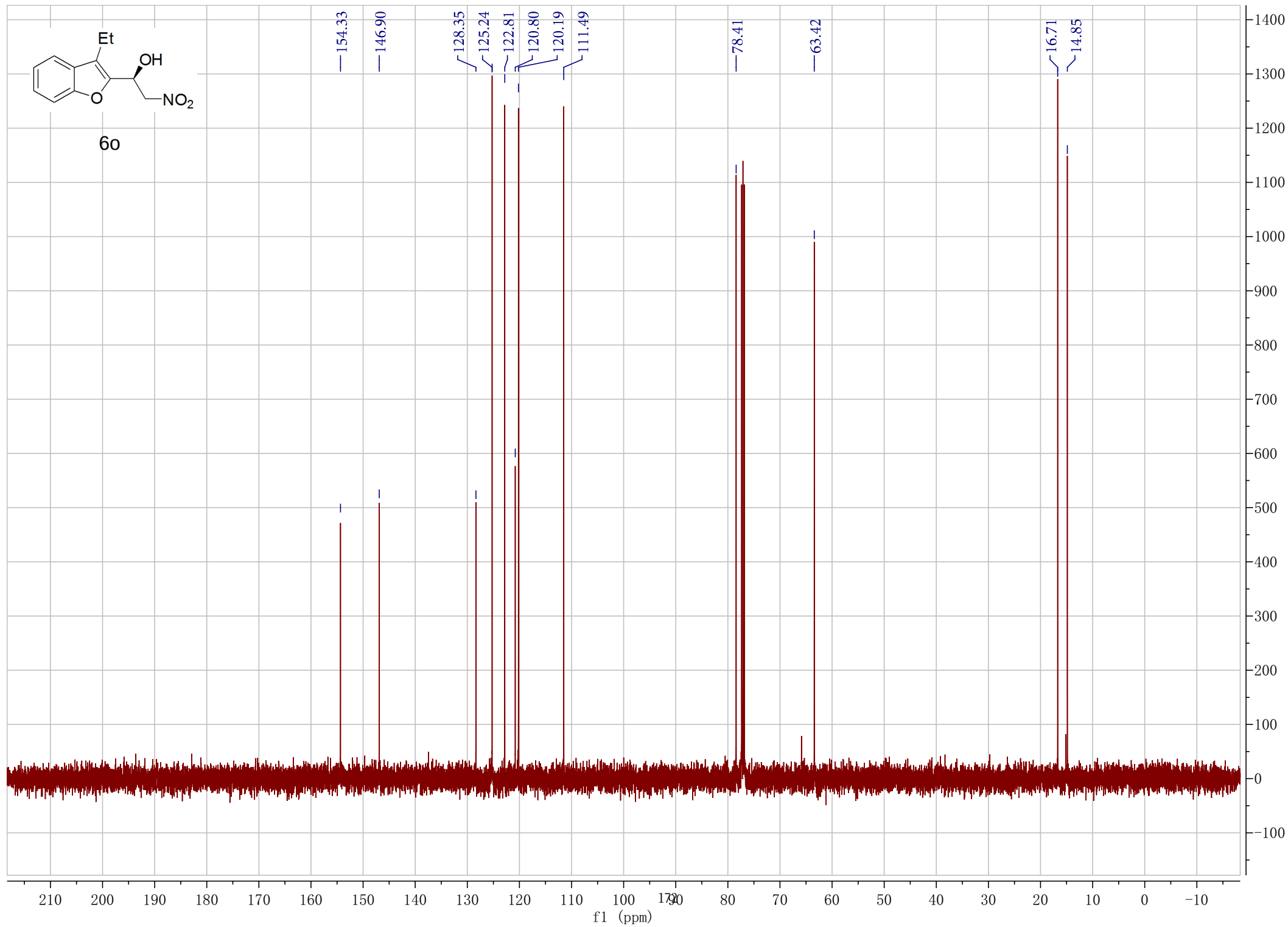
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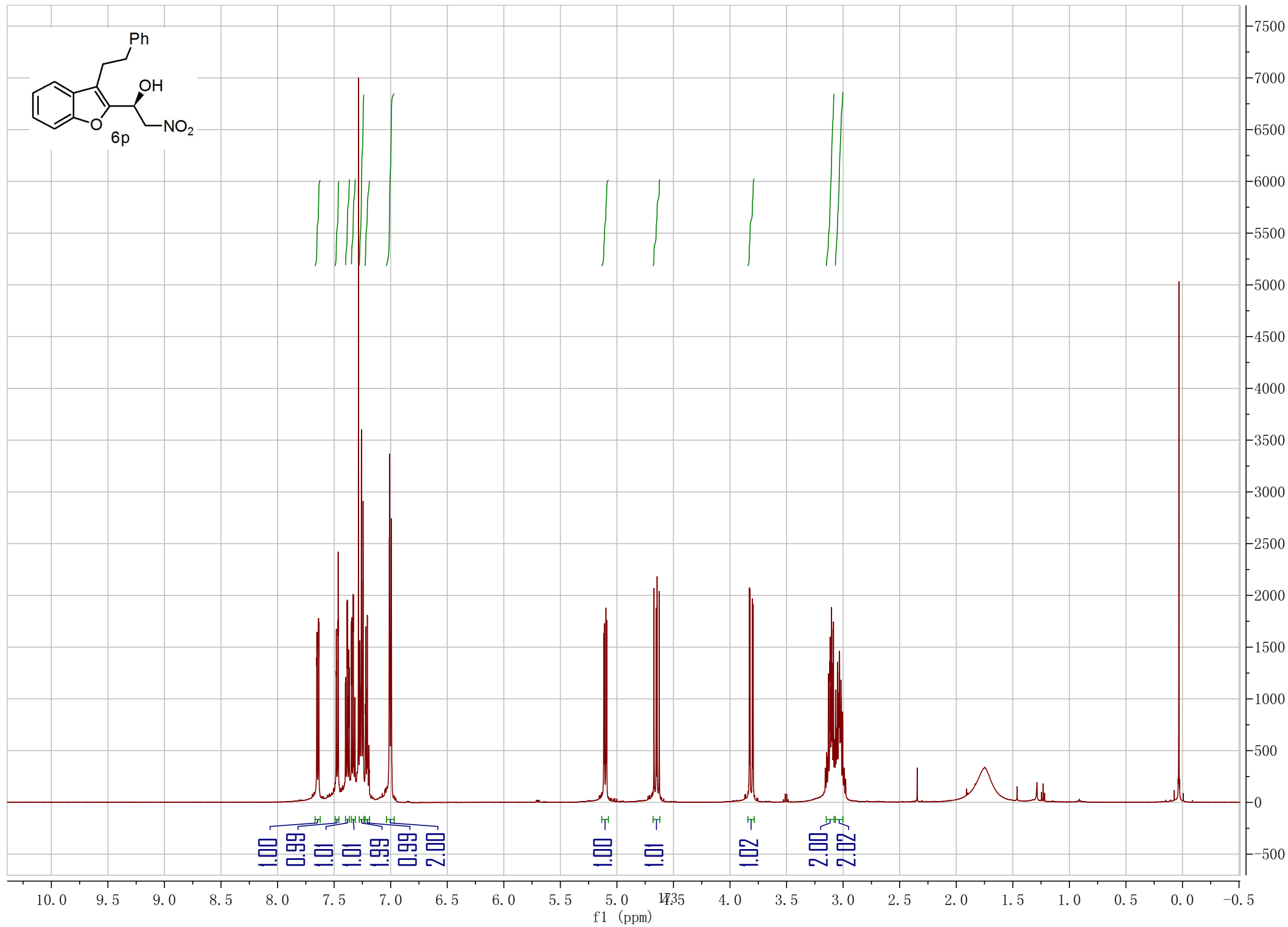
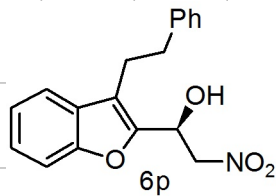


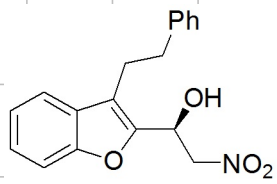




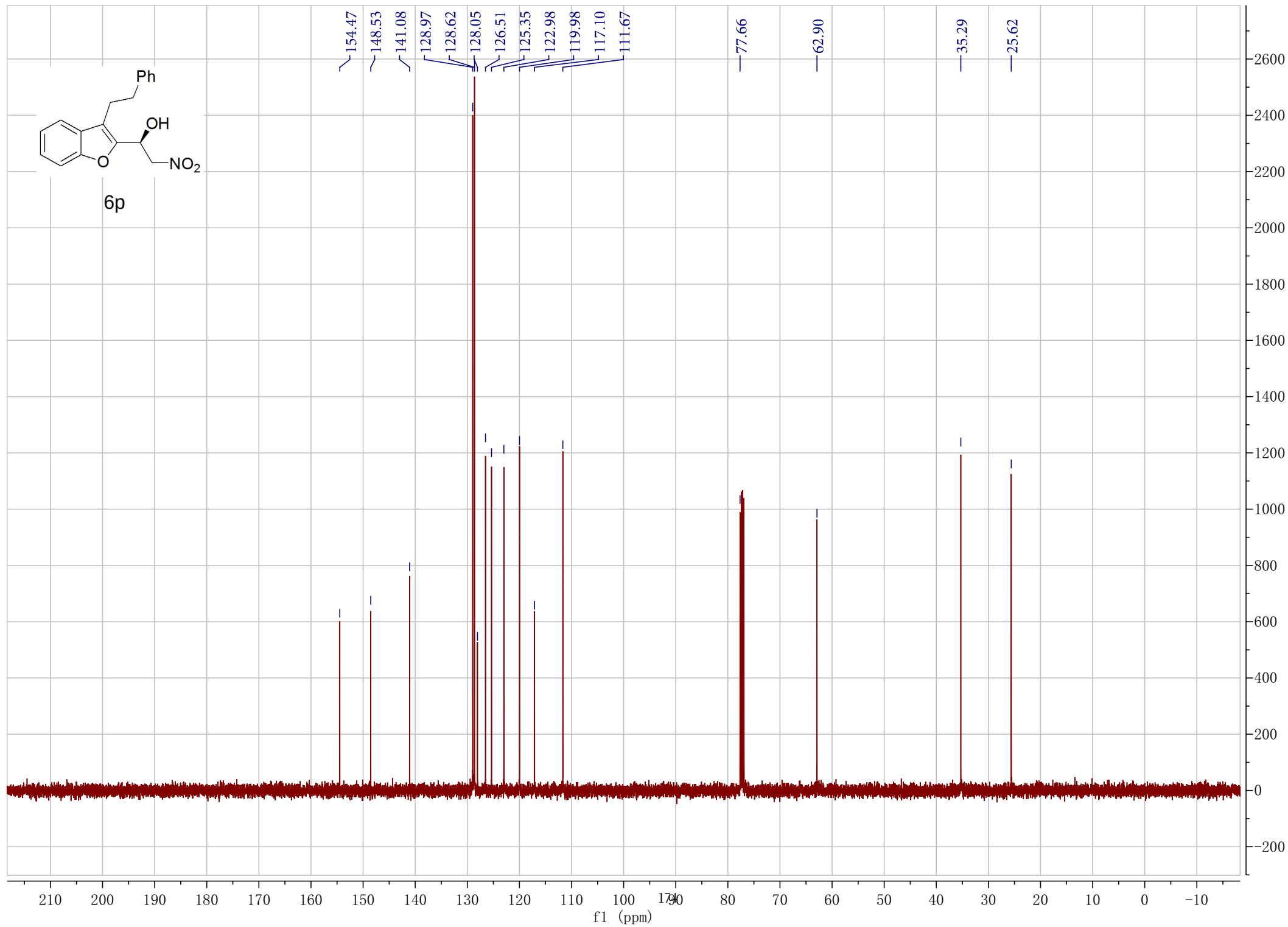
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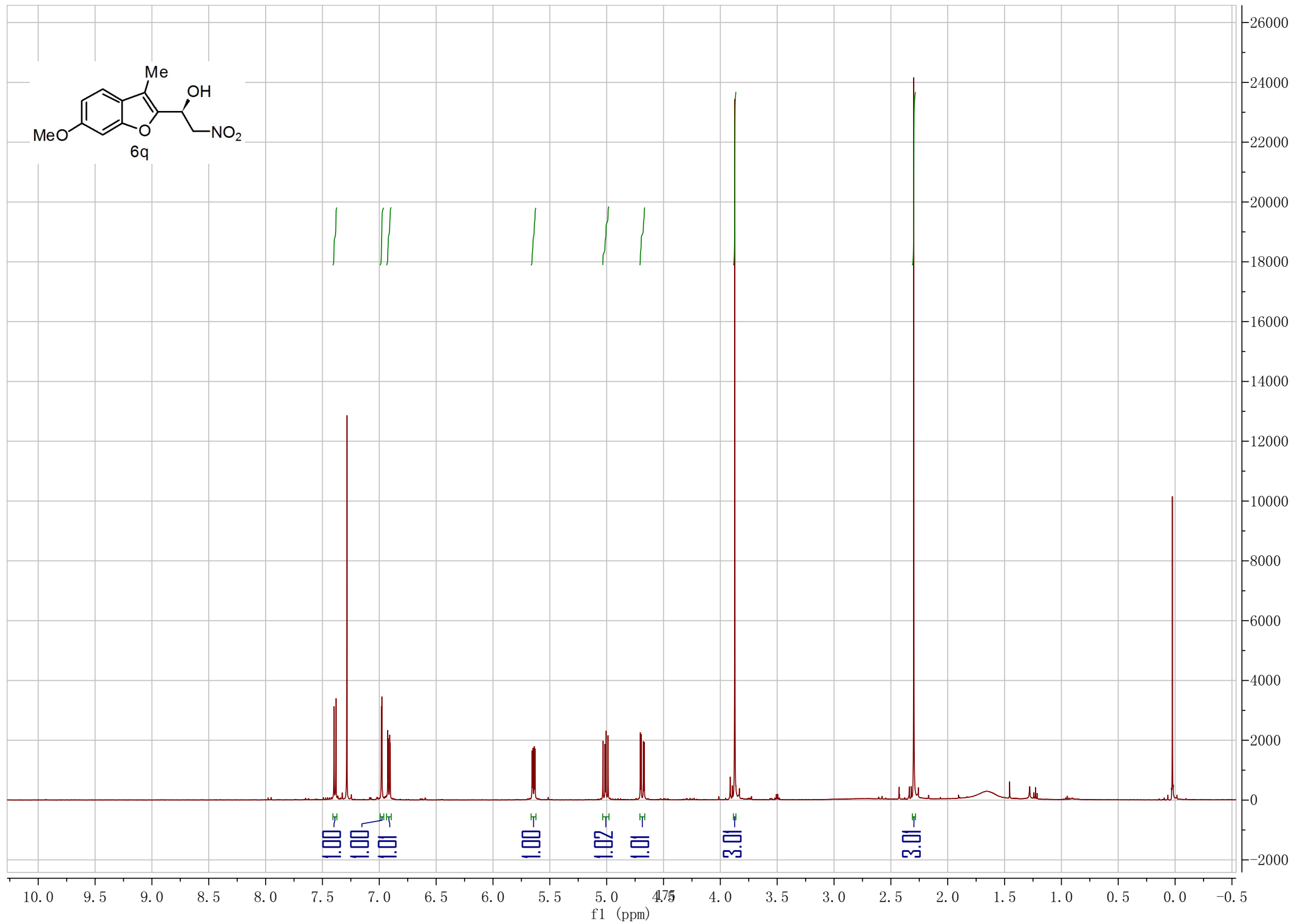
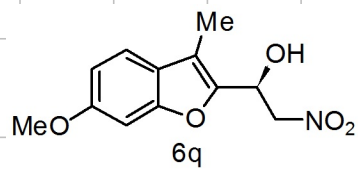


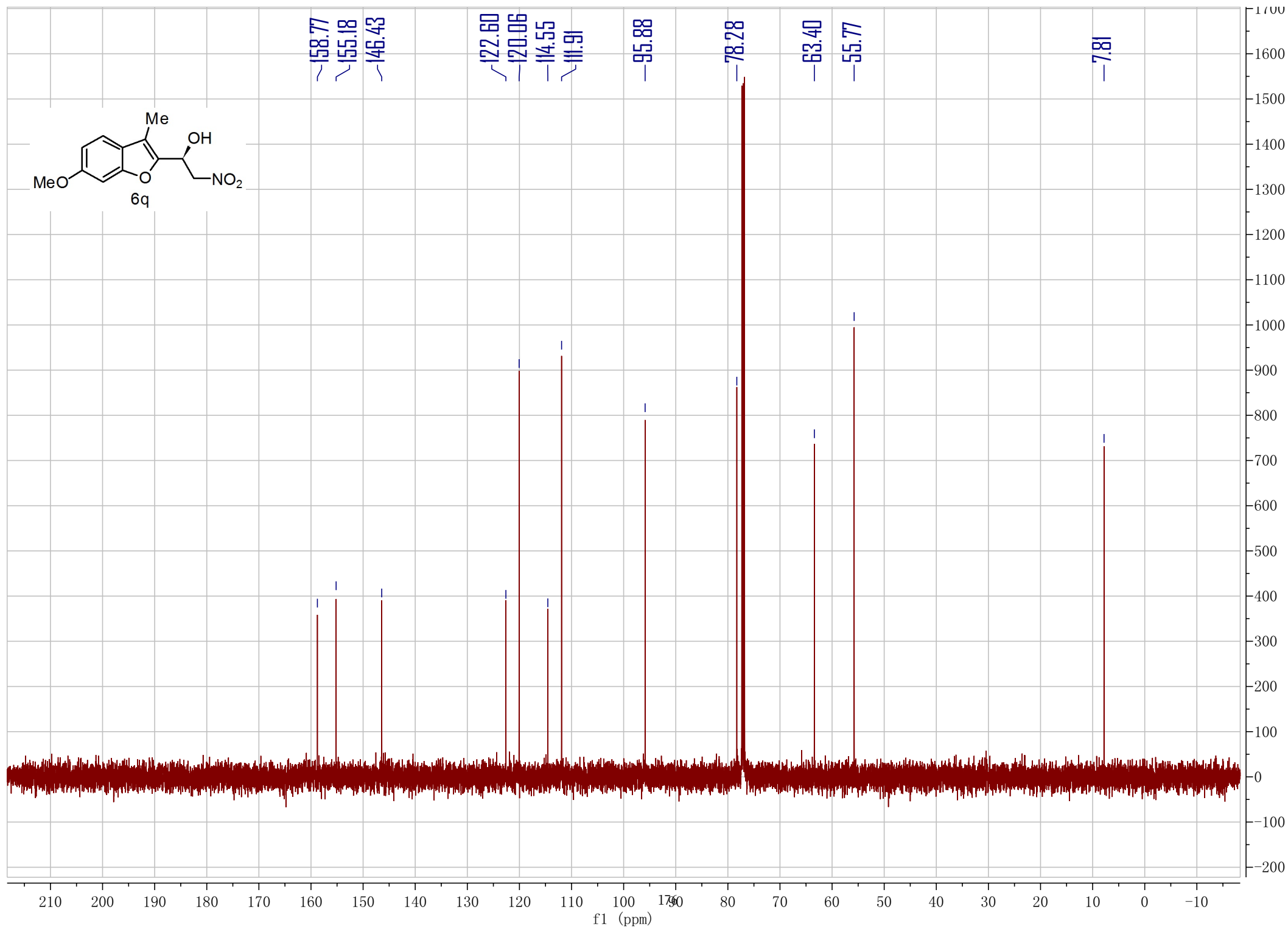
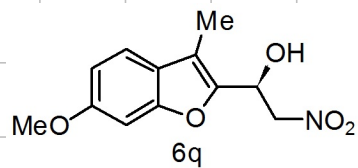


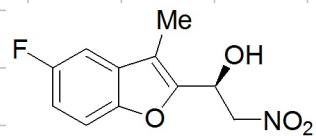


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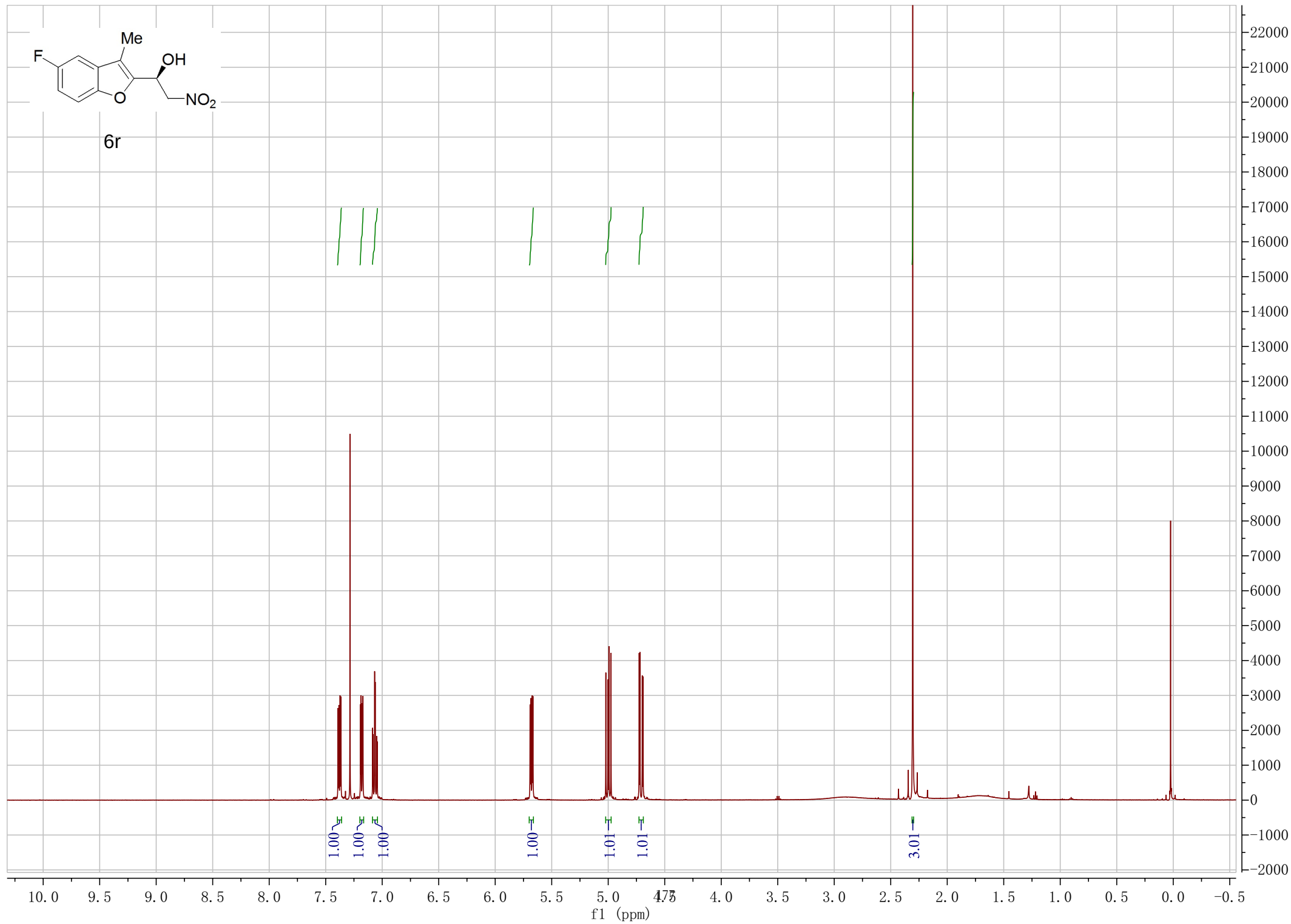


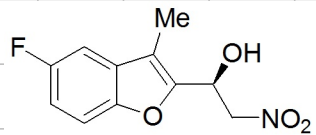




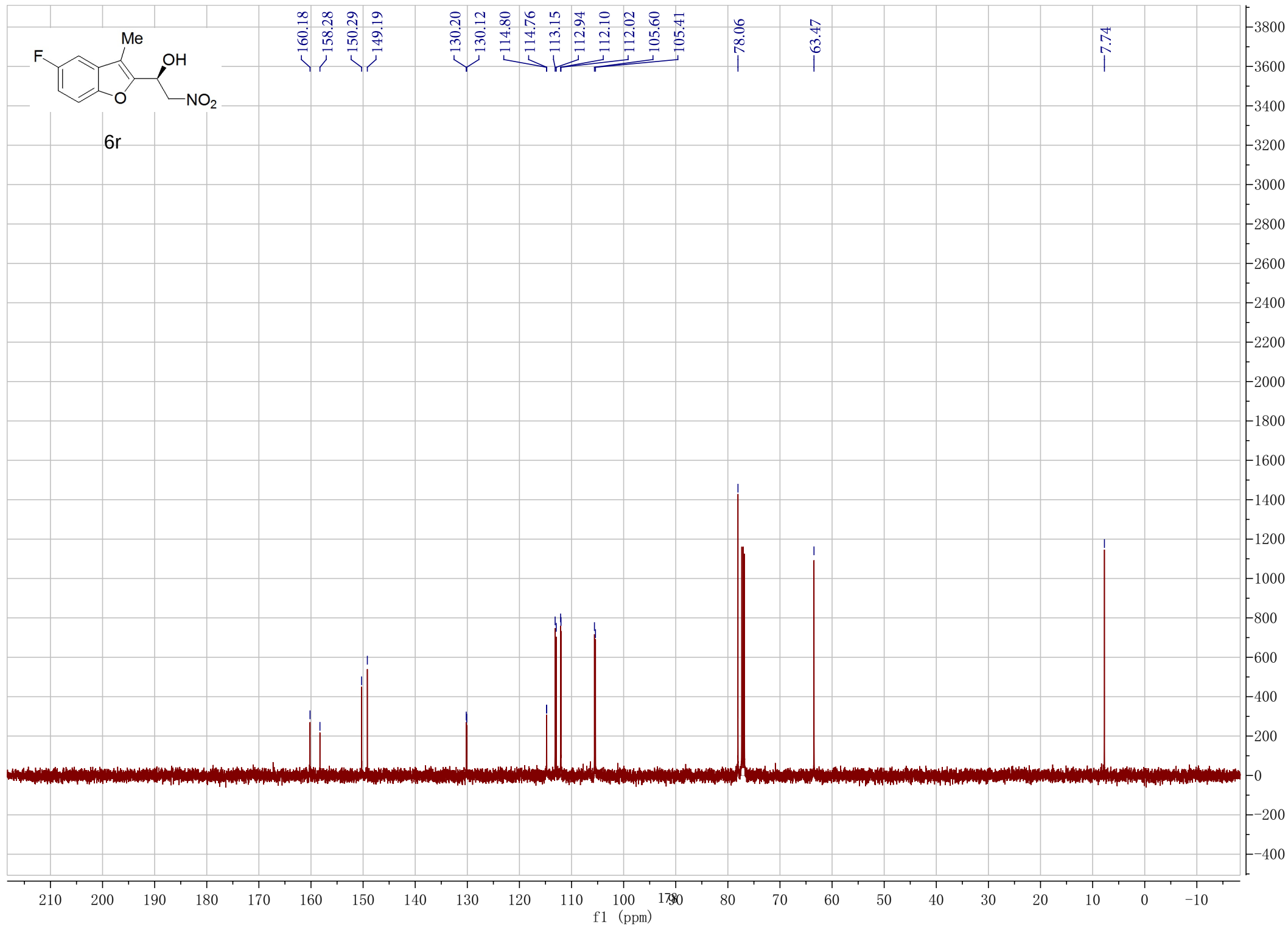


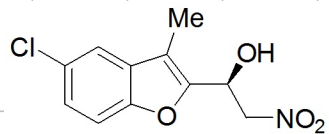
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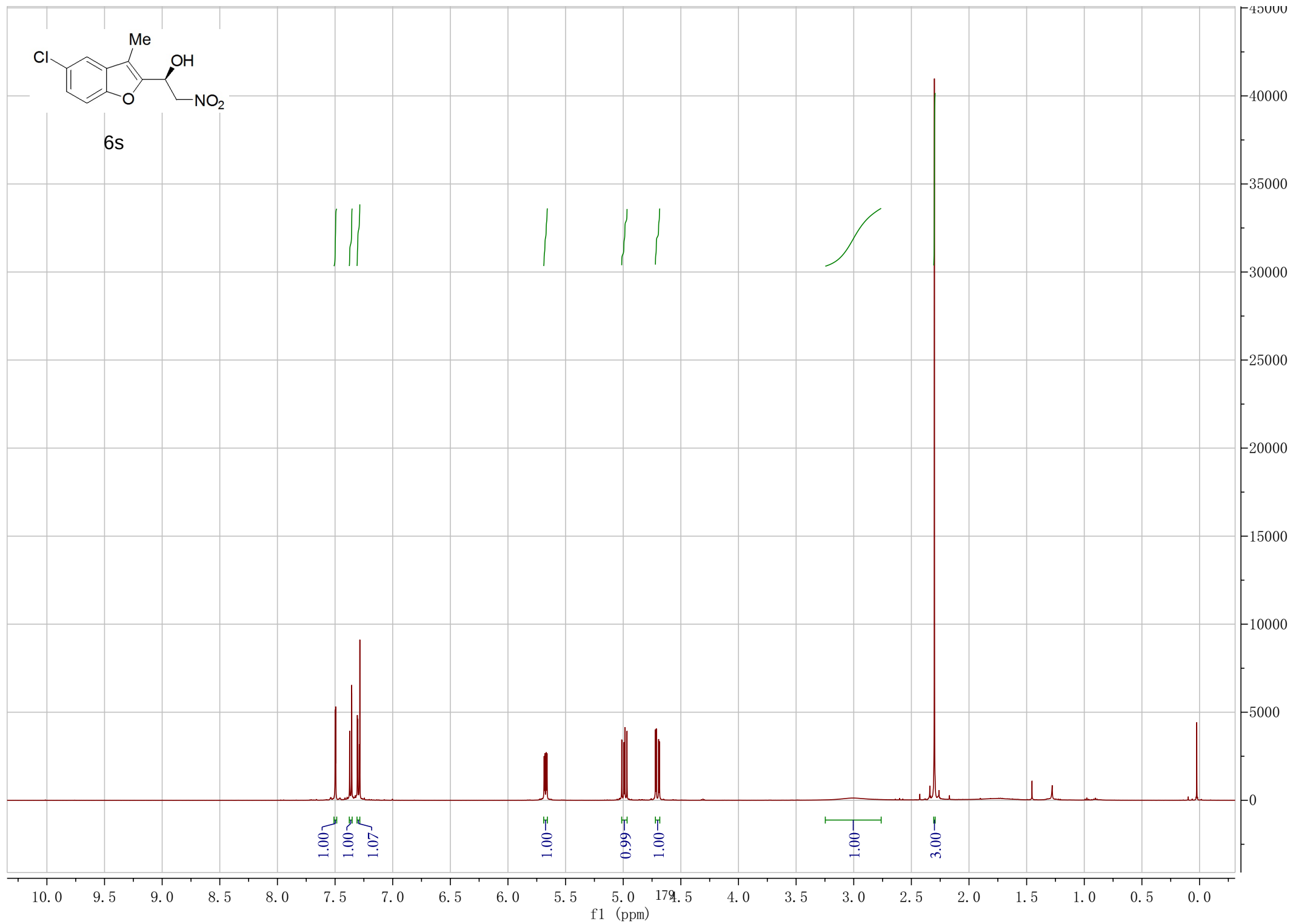


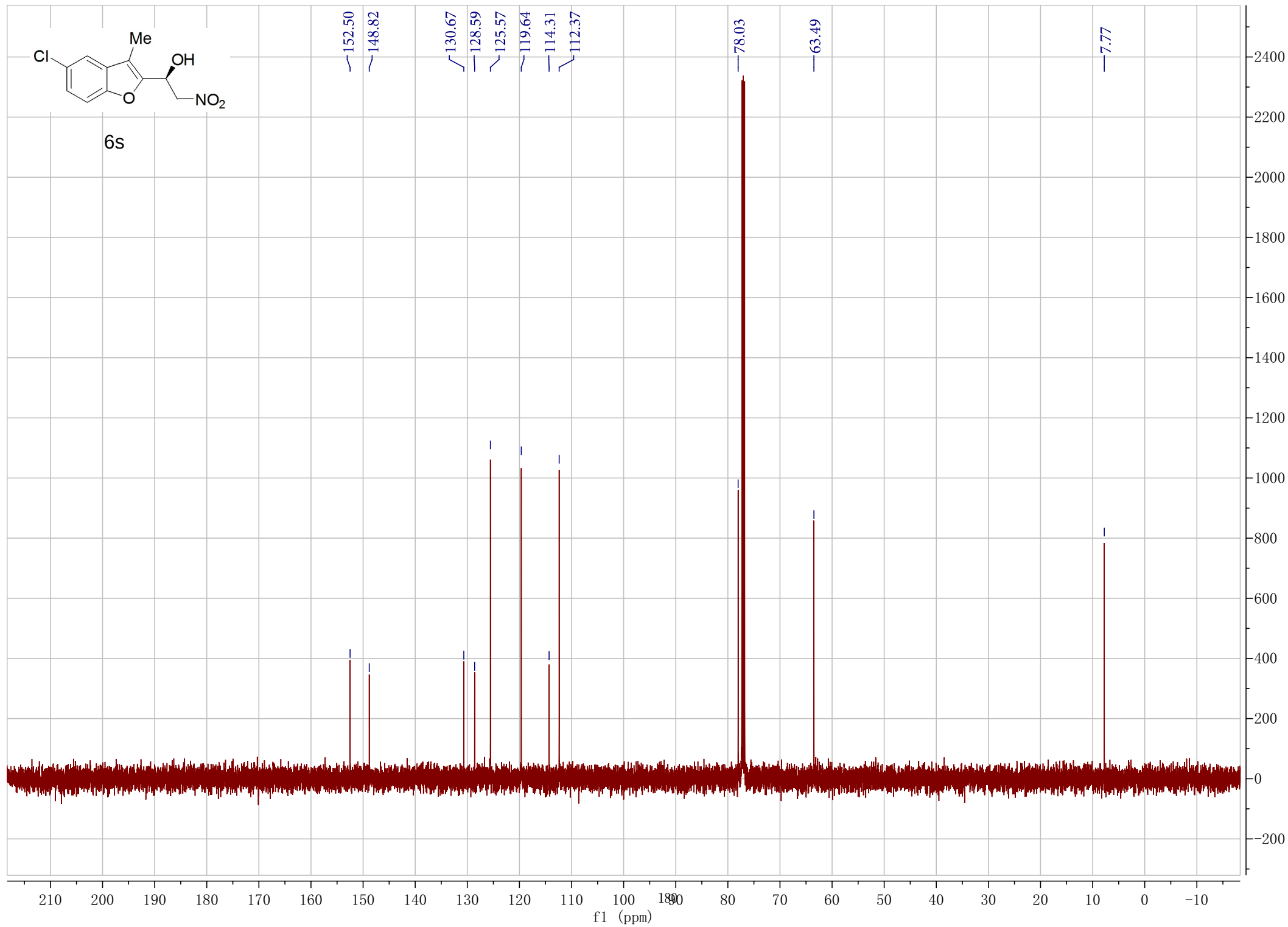
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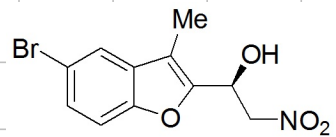




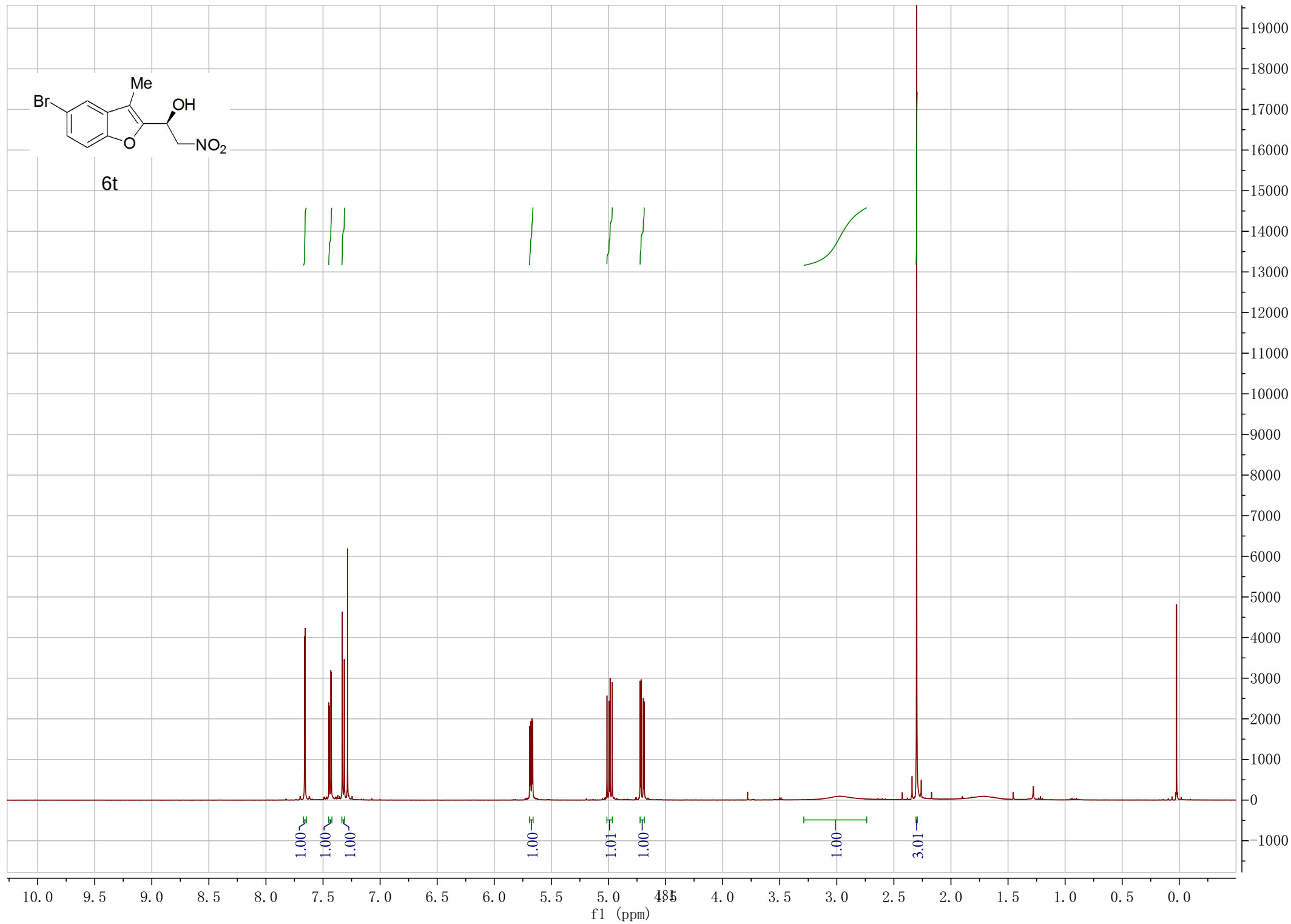
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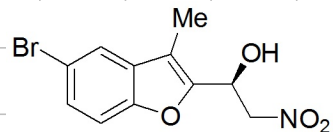






6t





6t

