

Squaric ester amides as hydrolysis-resistant functional groups for protein-conjugation of RAFT polymers

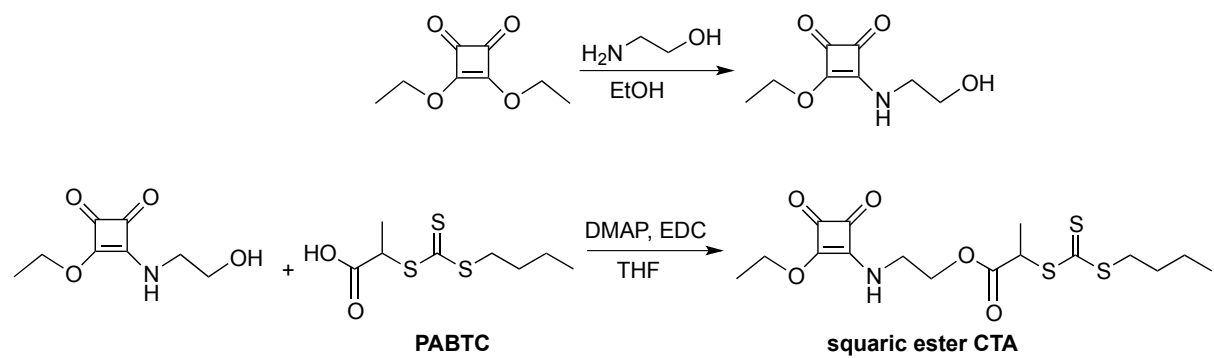
– SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION –

Zhiyue Zhang,¹ Nane Vanparijs,¹ Stef Vanhaaren,² Filip E. Du Prez,² Lutz Nuhn,^{1*} Bruno G. De Geest^{1*}

1 Department of Pharmaceutics, Ghent University, Ottergemsesteenweg 460, 9000 Ghent, Belgium

2 Department of Organic and Macromolecular Chemistry, Krijgslaan 281 S4bis, 9000 Ghent, Belgium

* Email: lutz.nuhn@ugent.be and br.degeest@ugent.be



Scheme S1: Synthesis of squaric ester CTA.

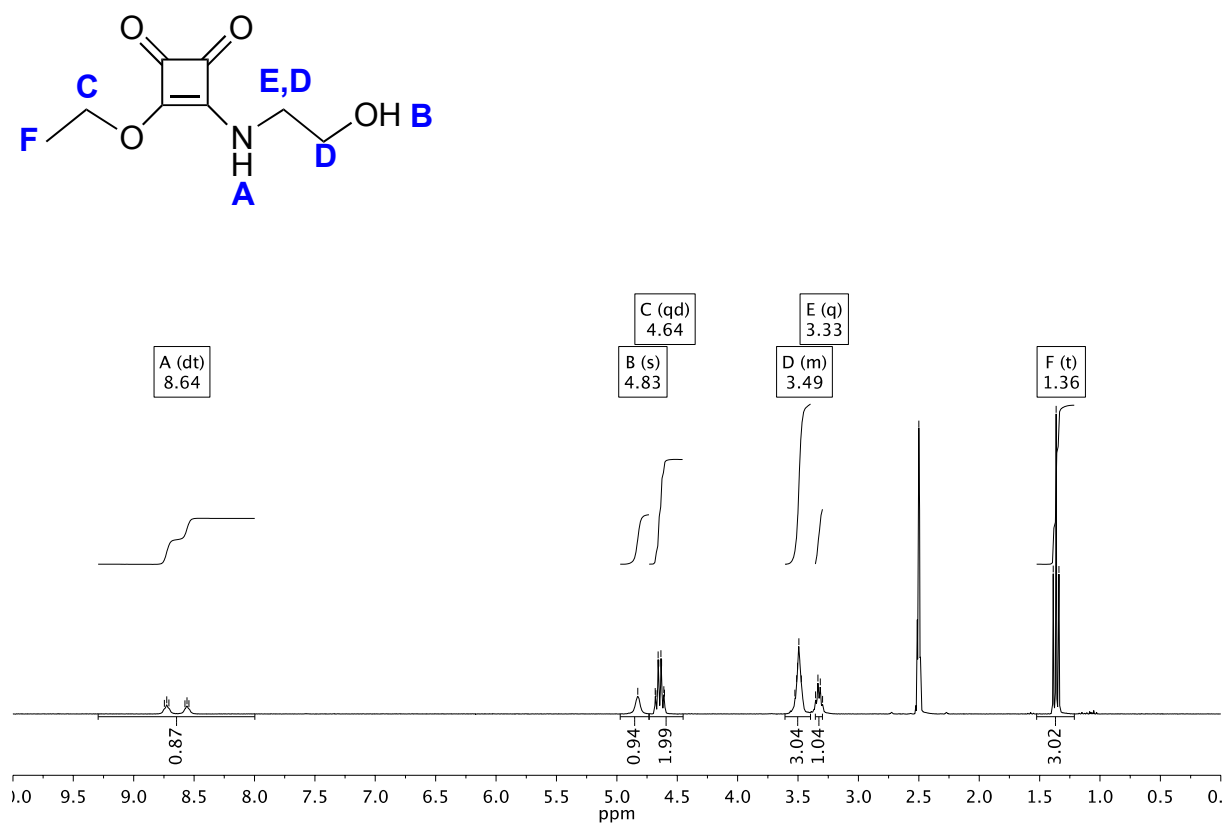


Figure S1: ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) of 3-ethoxy-4-((2-hydroxyethyl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione.

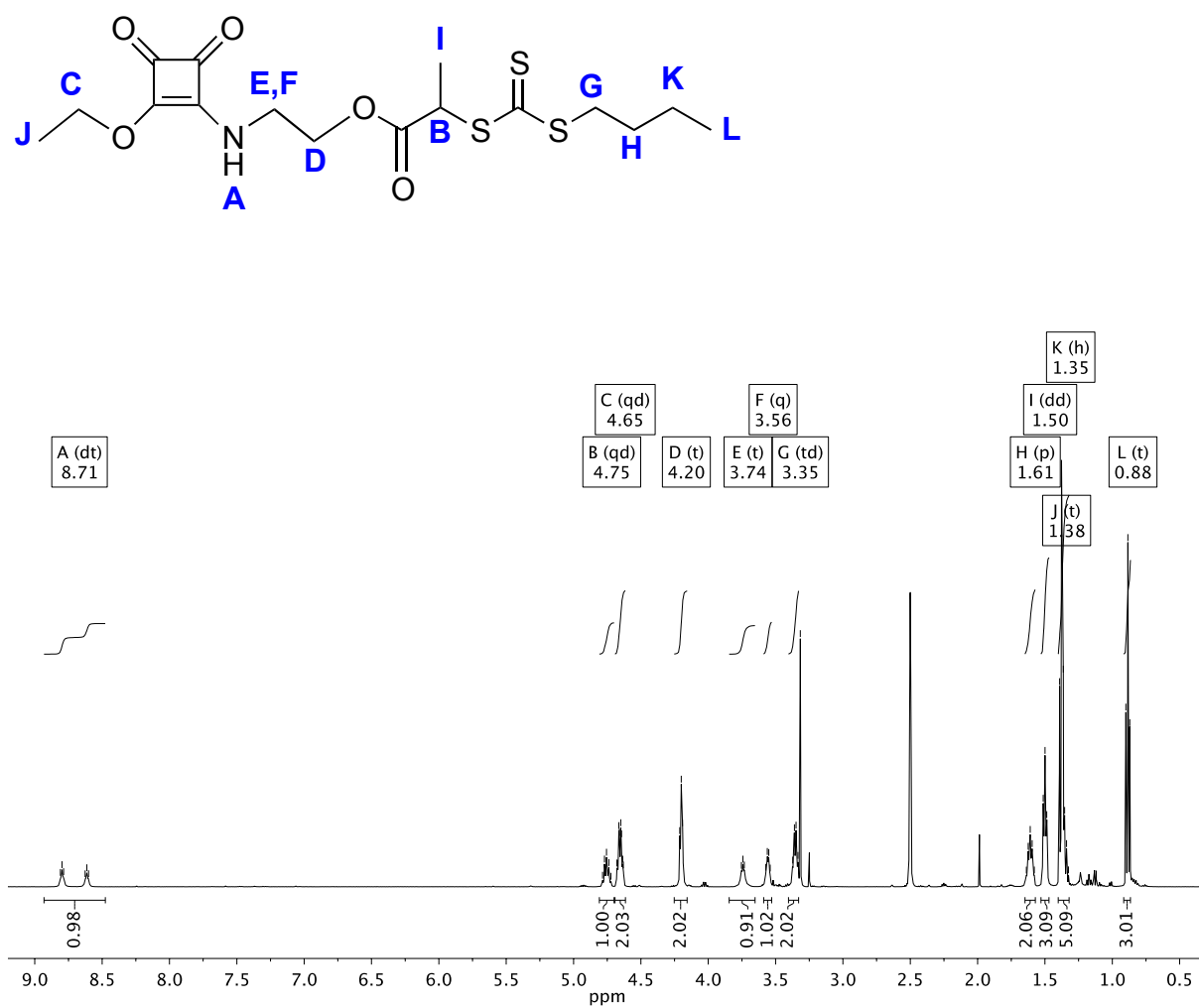


Figure S2: ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d_6) of squaric ester CTA.

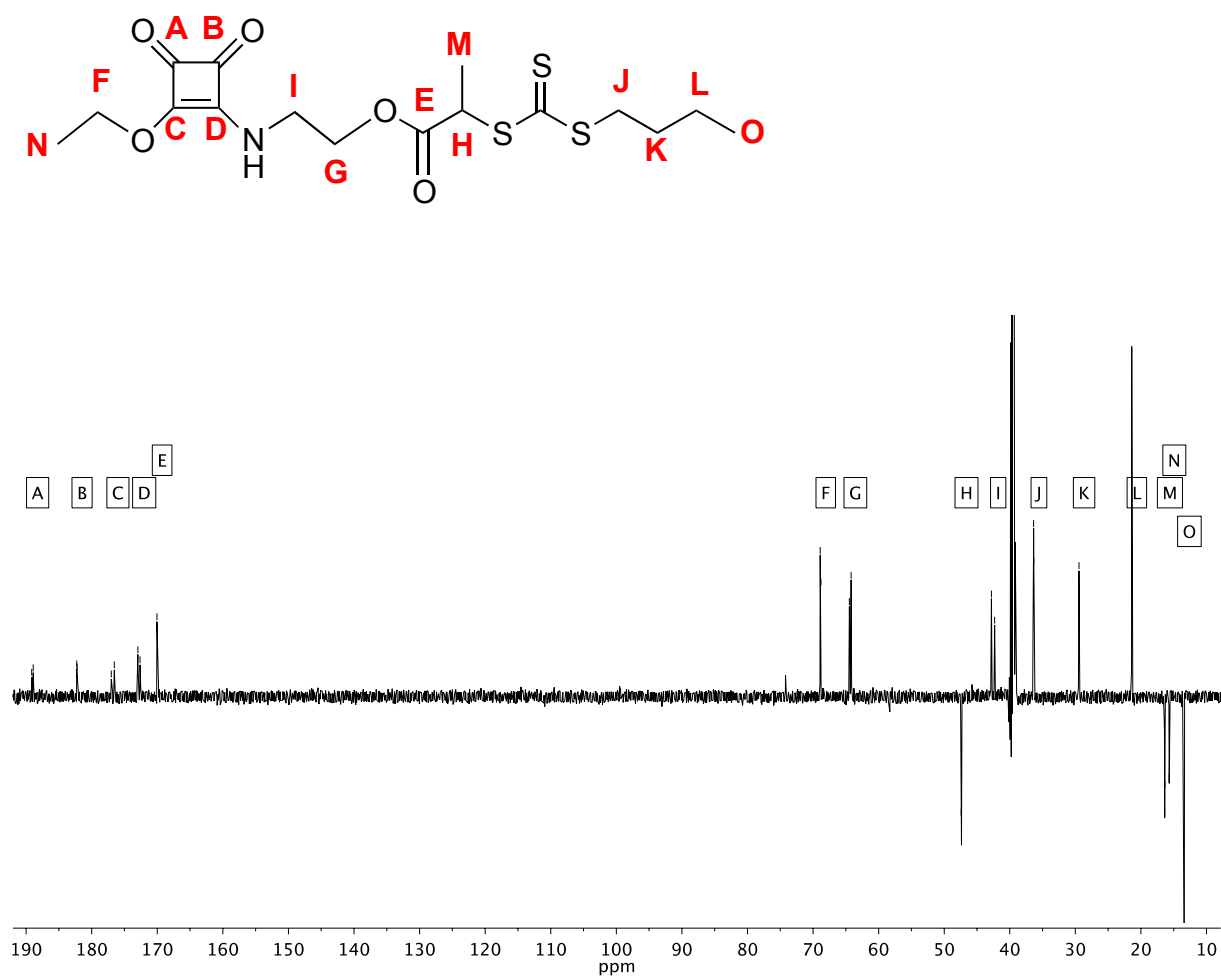


Figure S3: ^{13}C -APT-NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) of squaric ester CTA.

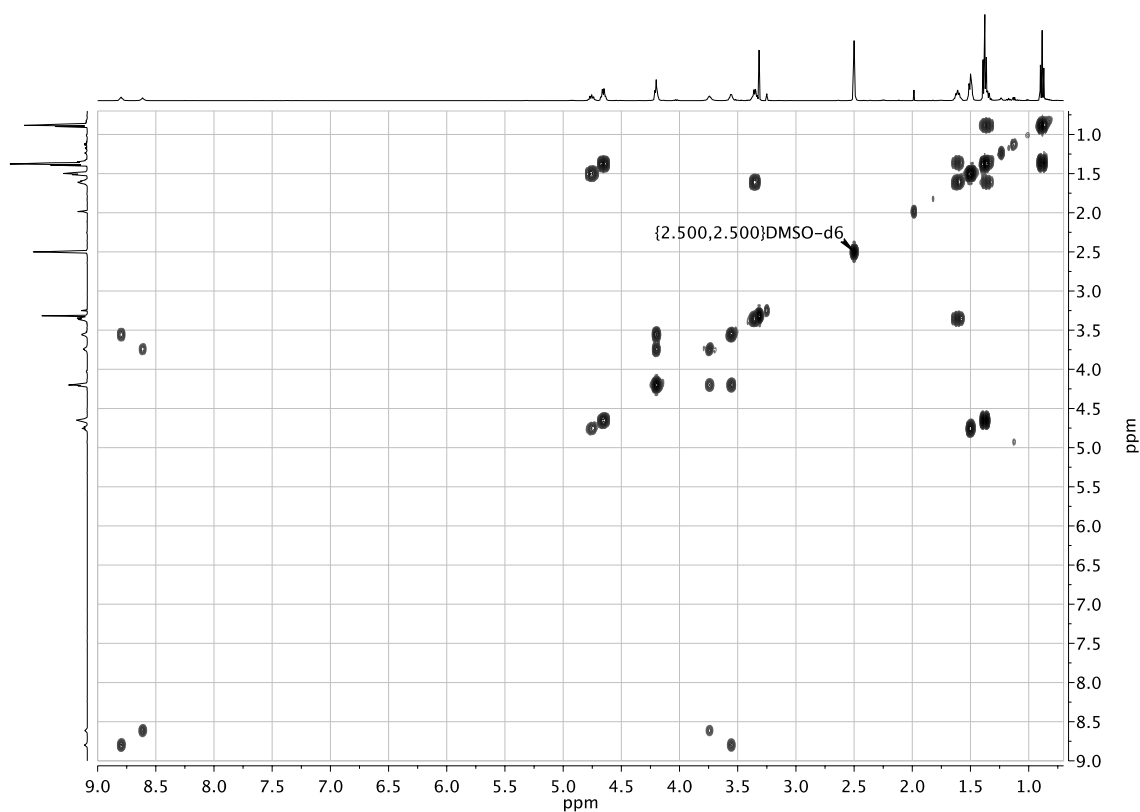


Figure S4: ^1H , ^1H -COSY-NMR of squaric ester CTA.

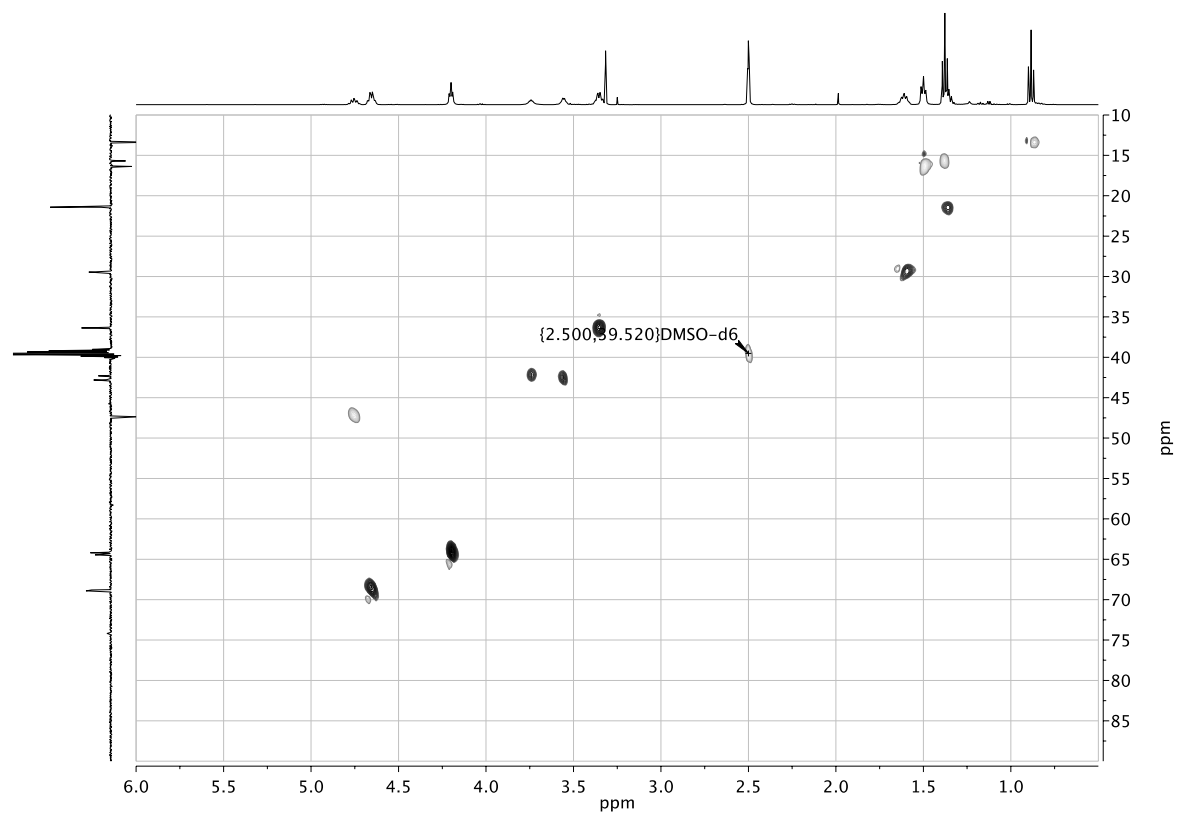


Figure S5: ^1H , ^{13}C -HSQC-NMR of squaric ester CTA.

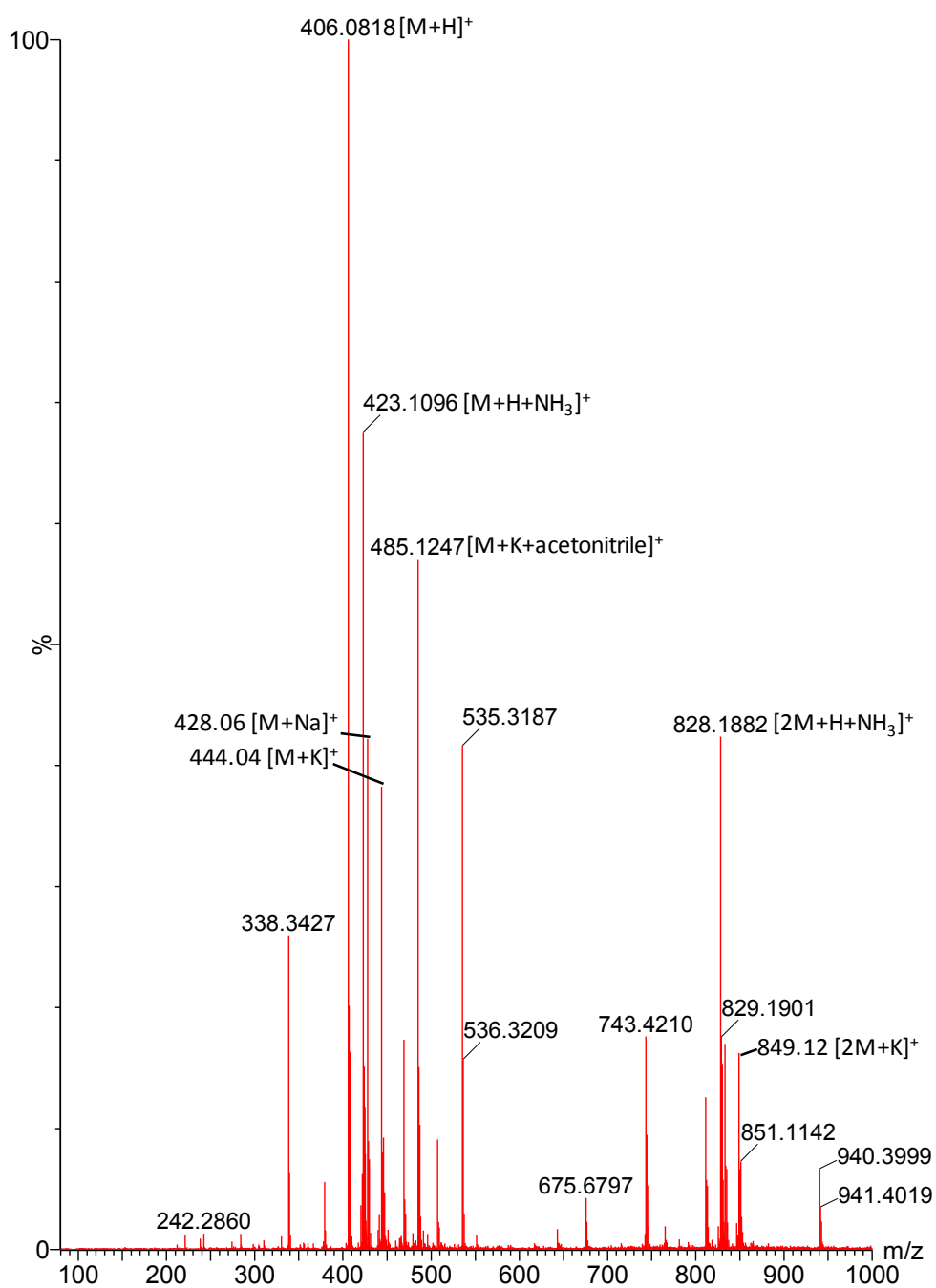


Figure S6: ESI-MS (acetonitrile) of squaric ester CTA.

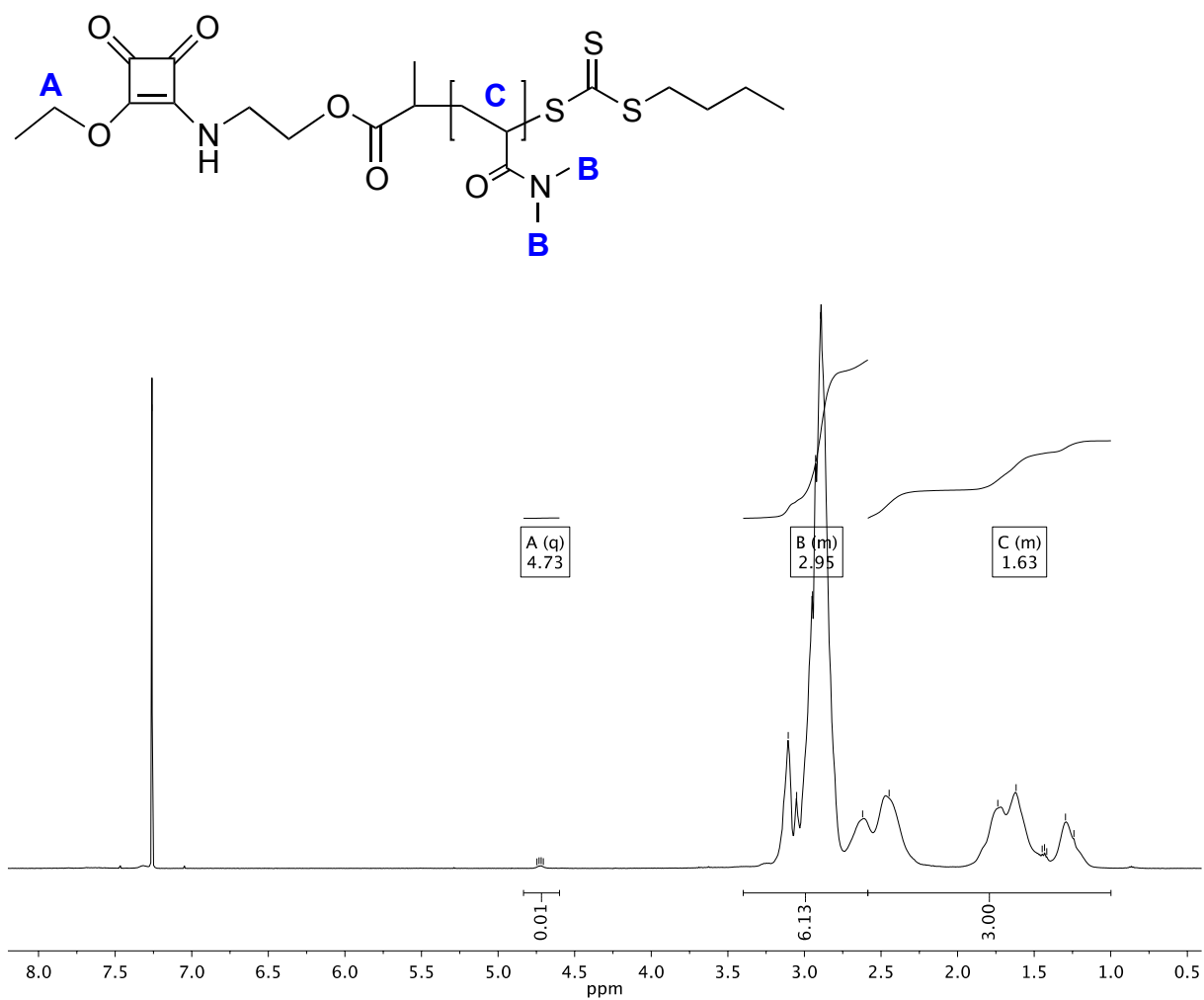


Figure S7: ^1H -NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) of $\text{pDMA}^{\text{SQA}}_{50}$.

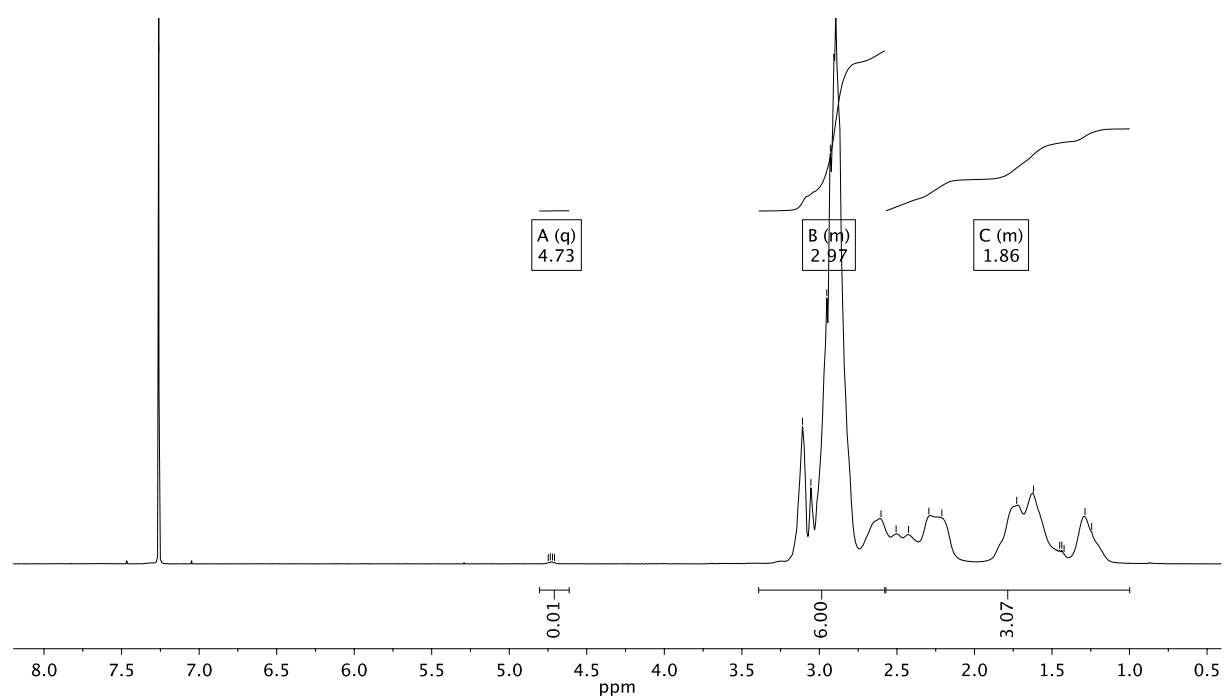


Figure S8: ^1H -NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) of $\text{pDMA}^{\text{SQA}}_{100}$.

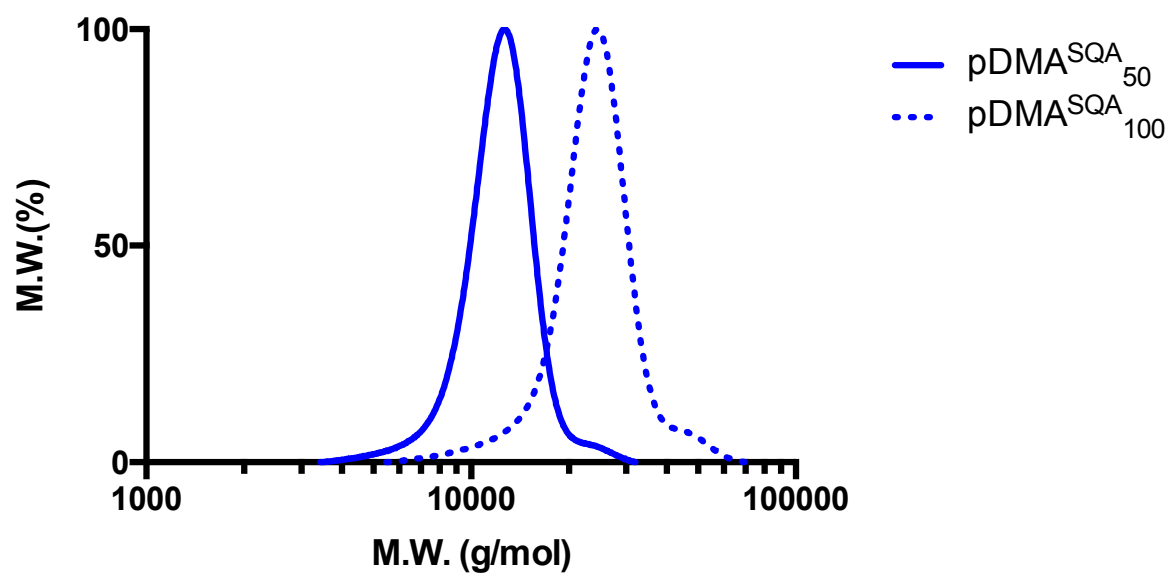


Figure S9: SEC (DMAc) of pDMA^{SQA}_{50/100}.

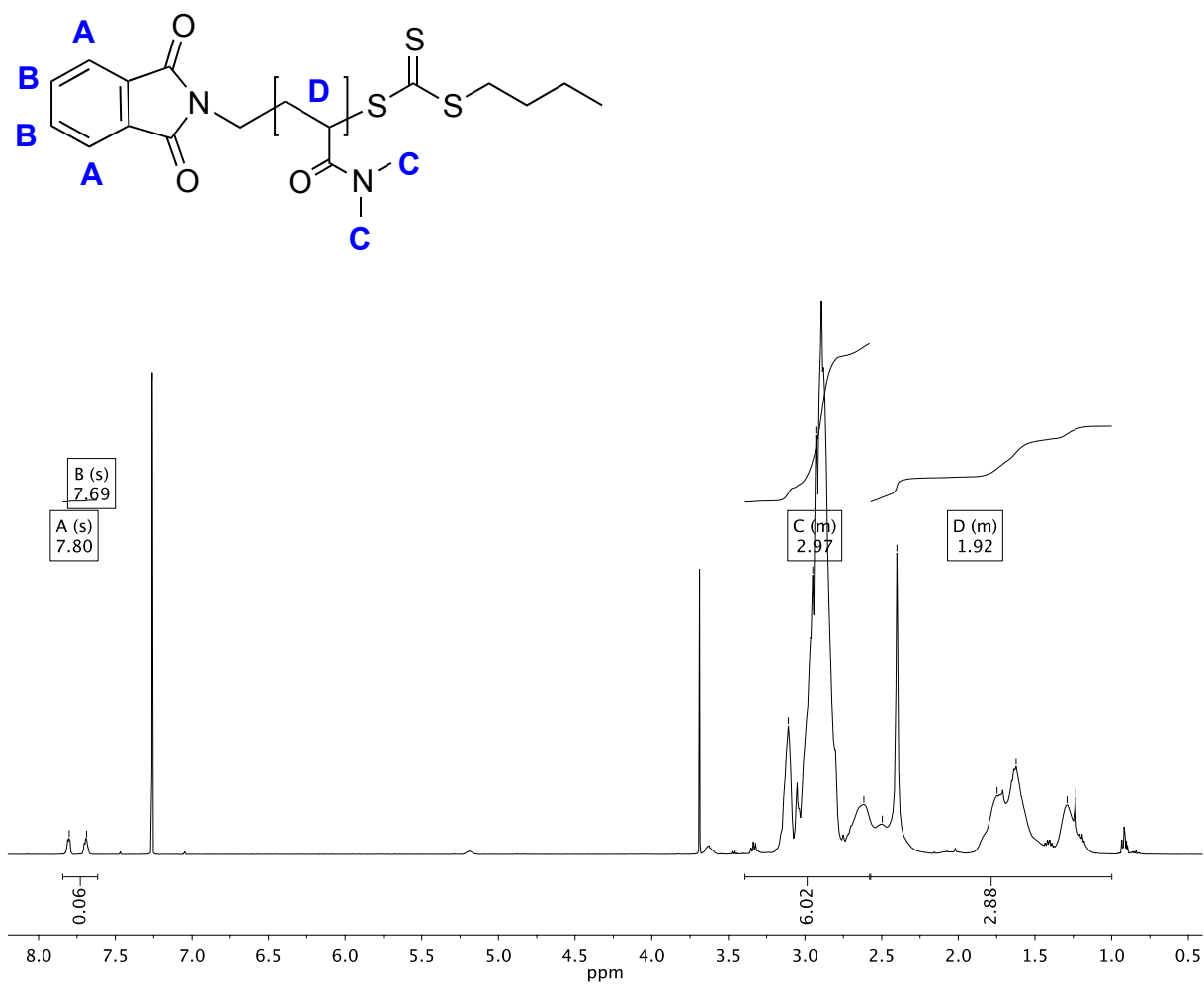


Figure S10: ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) of **pDMA^{phthalimide}₅₀**.

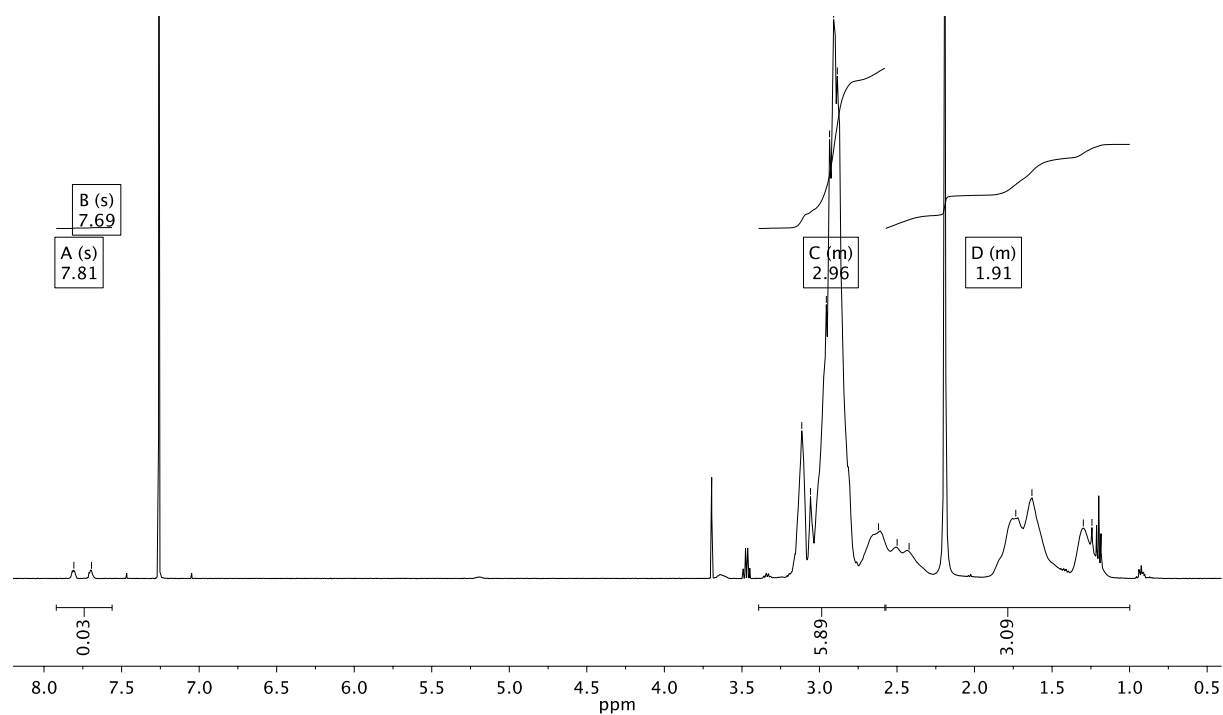


Figure S11: ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) of **pDMA^{phthalimide}₁₀₀**.

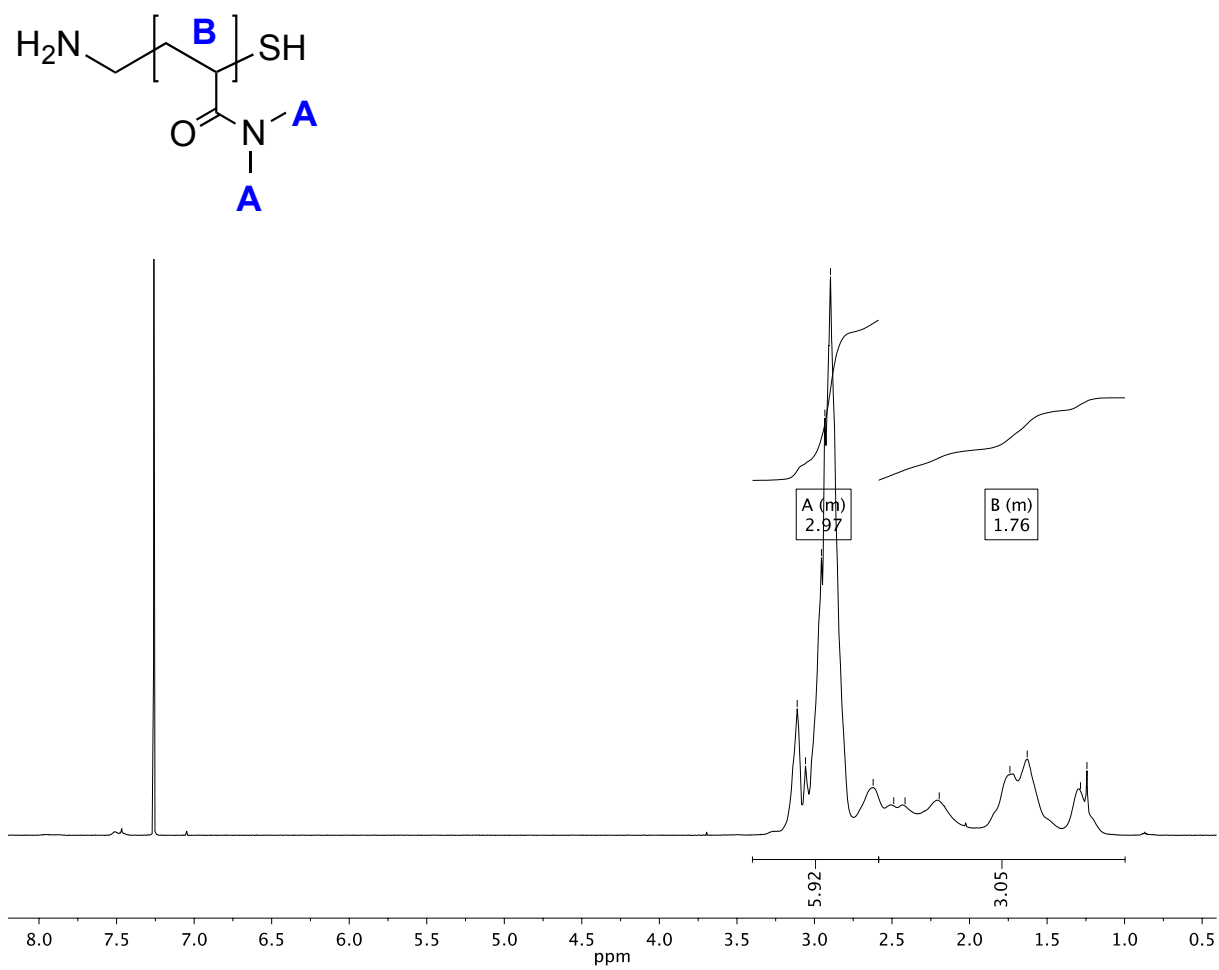


Figure S12: ^1H -NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) of $\text{pDMA}^{\text{NH}_2}_{50}$.

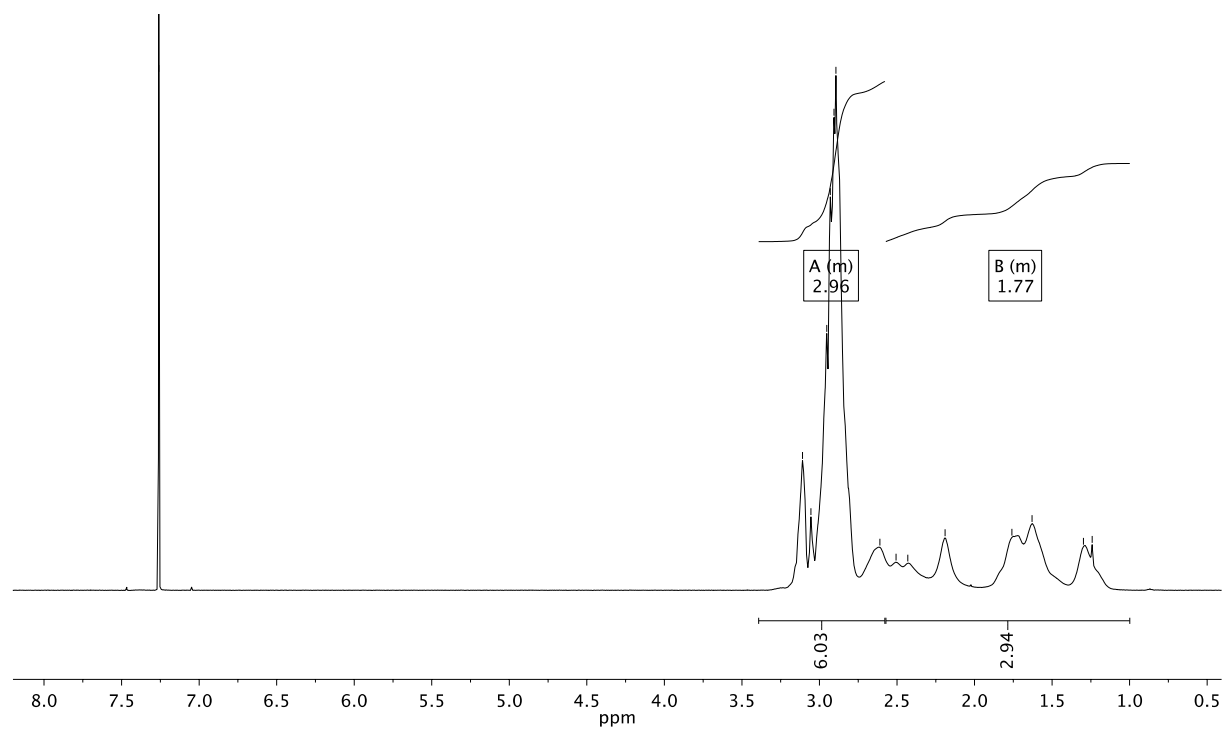


Figure S13: ^1H -NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) of $\text{pDMA}^{\text{NH}_2}_{100}$.

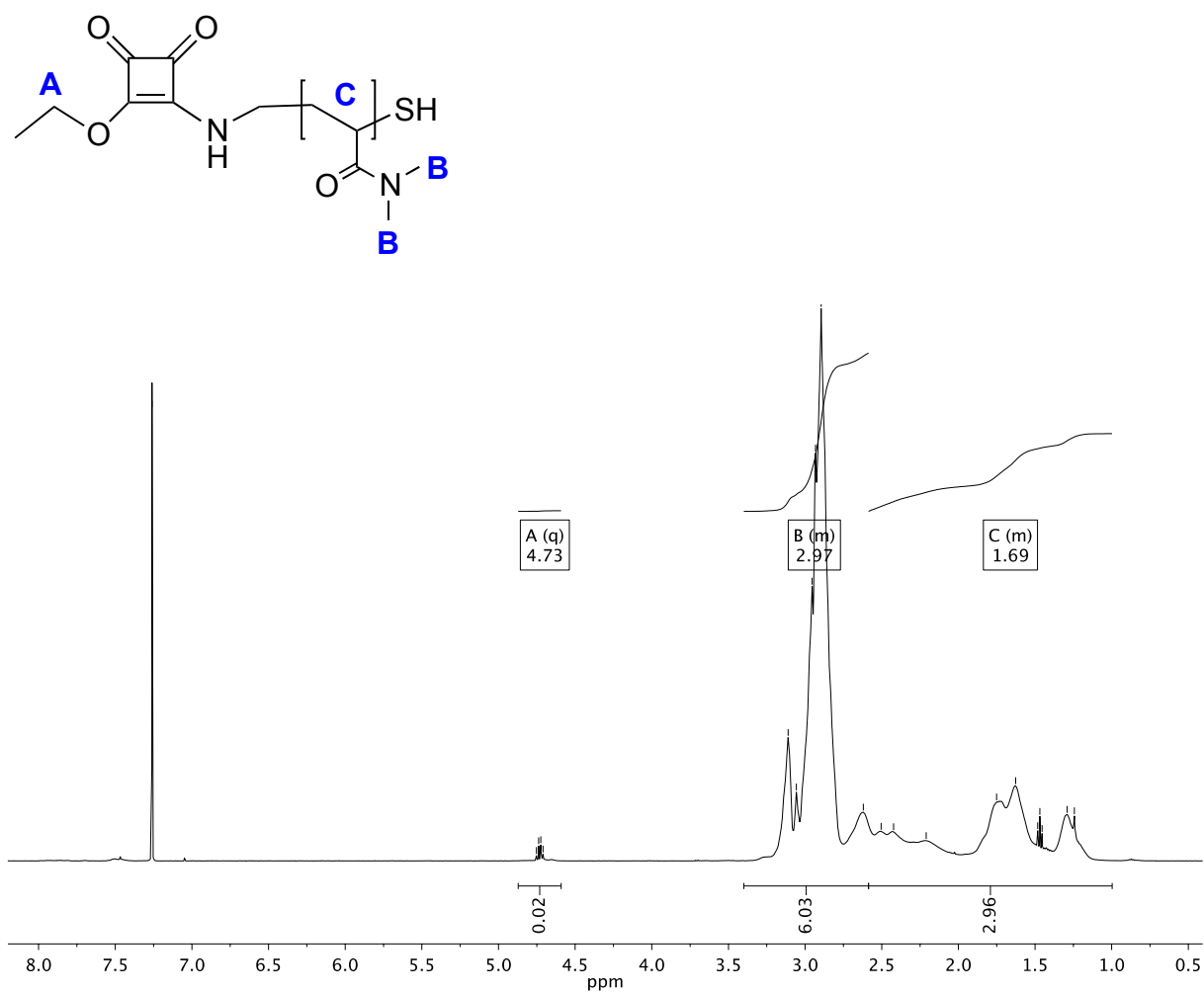


Figure S14: ^1H -NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) of $\text{pDMA}^{\text{NH}_2/\text{SQA}}_{50}$.

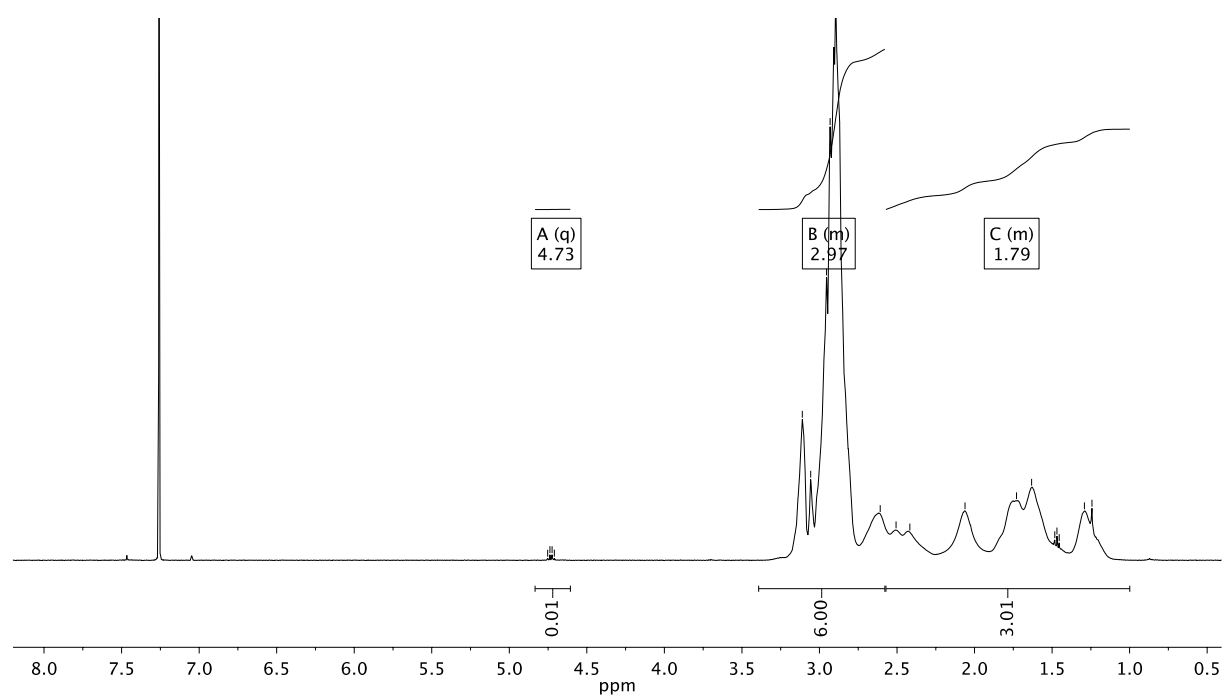


Figure S15: ^1H -NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) of $\text{pDMA}^{\text{NH}_2/\text{SQA}}_{100}$.

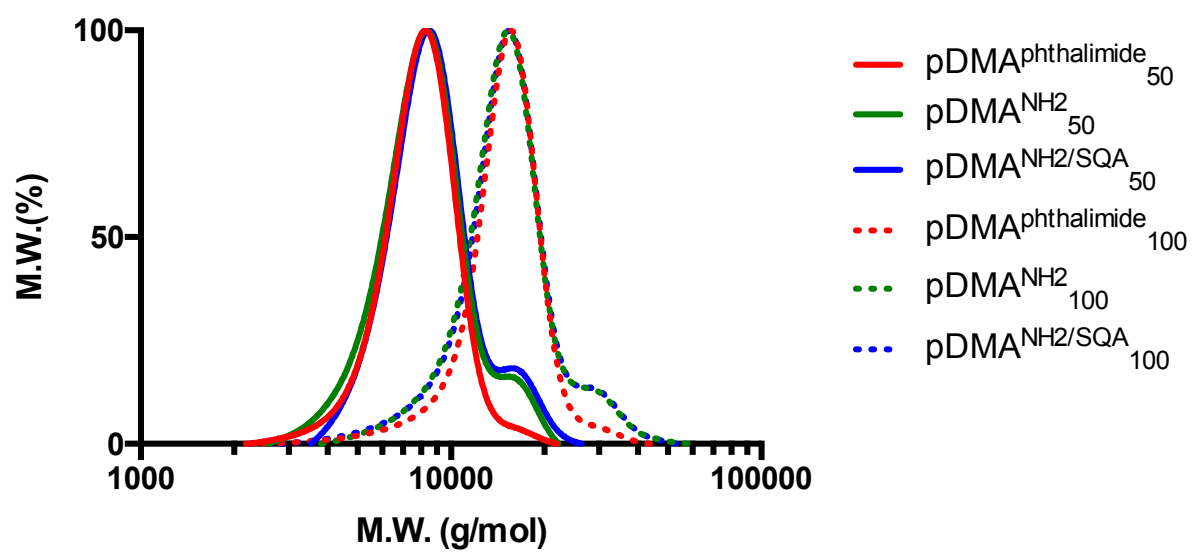


Figure S16: SEC (DMAc) of $\text{pDMA}^{\text{phthalimide}}_{50/100}$, $\text{pDMA}^{\text{NH}_2}_{50/100}$ and $\text{pDMA}^{\text{NH}_2/\text{SQA}}_{50/100}$.

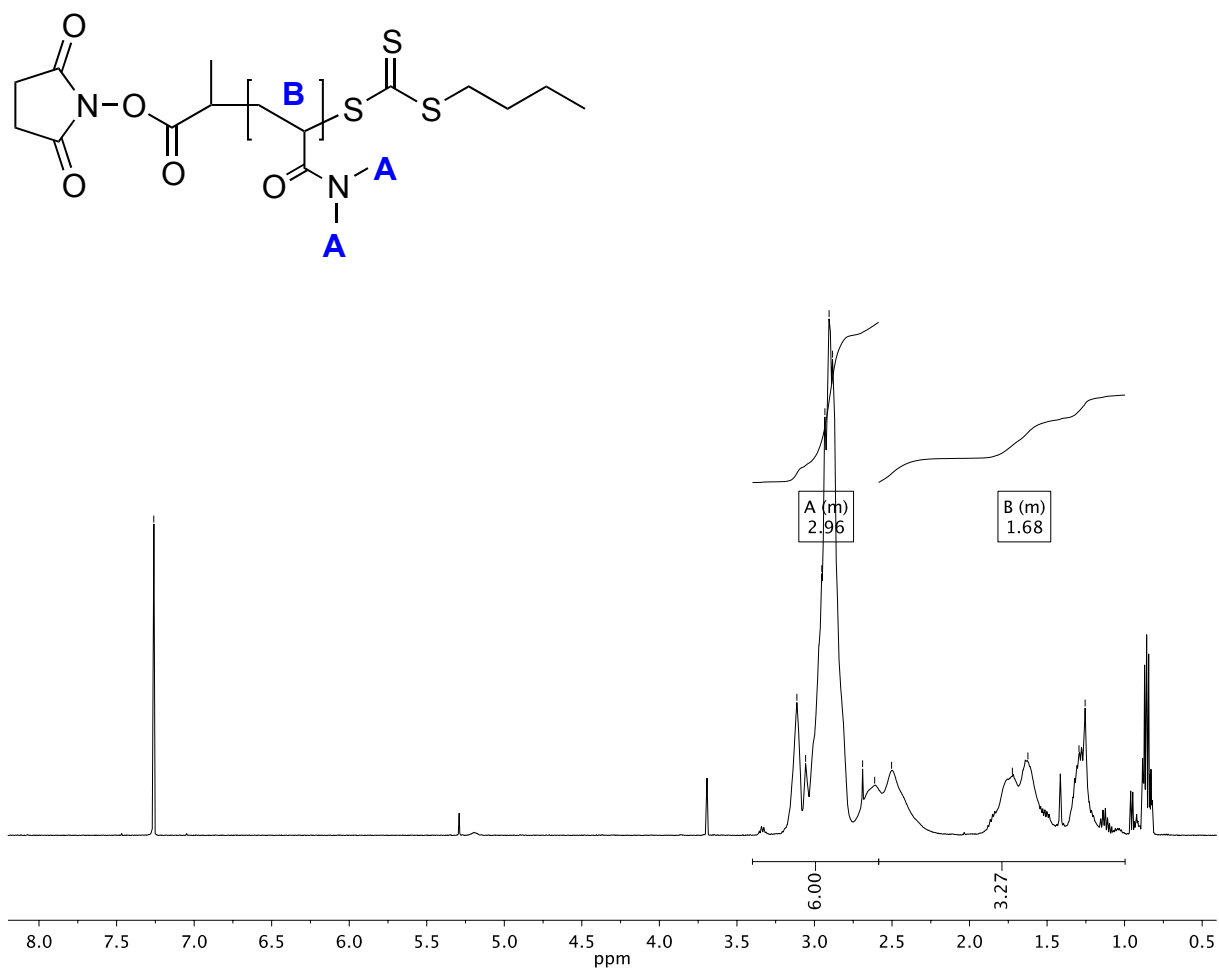


Figure S17: ^1H -NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) of $\text{pDMA}^{\text{NHS}}_{50}$.

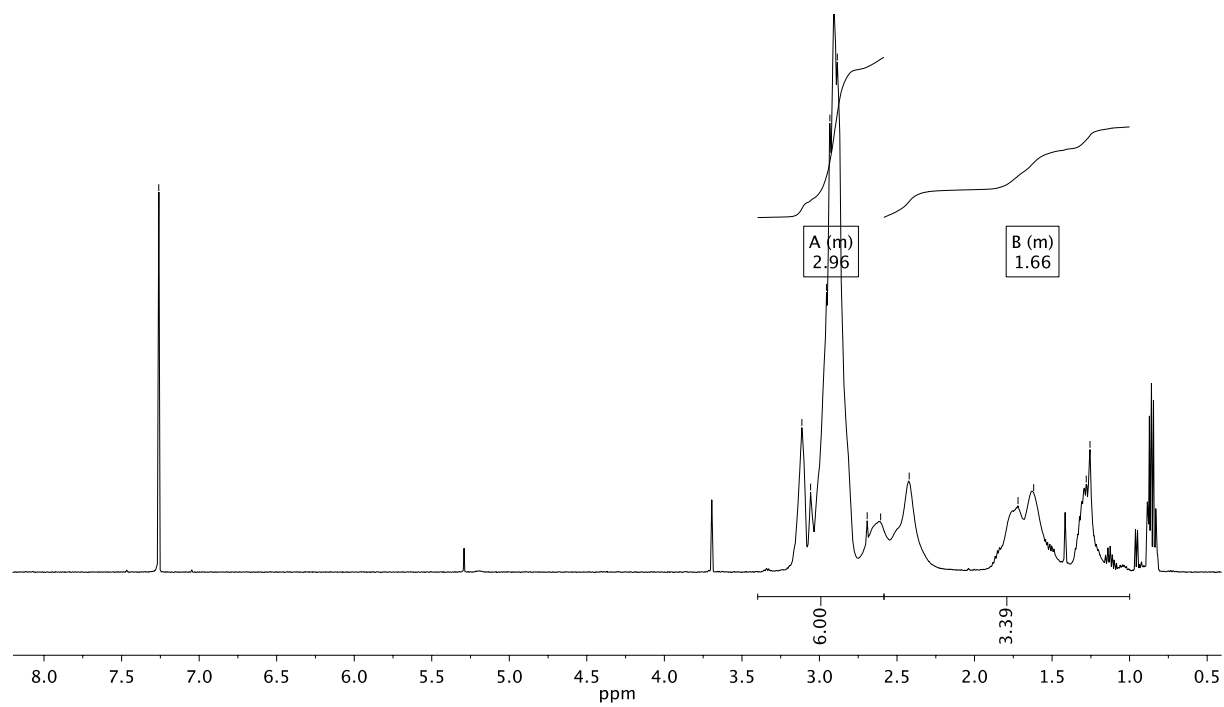


Figure S18: ^1H -NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) of $\text{pDMA}^{\text{NHS}}_{100}$.

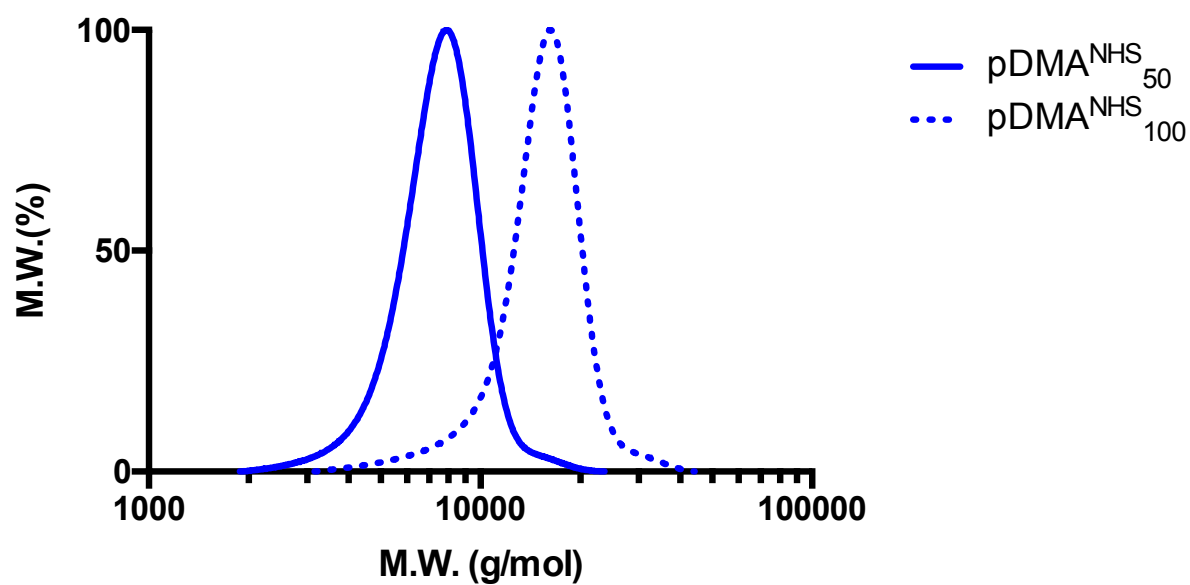


Figure S19: SEC (DMAc) of pDMA^{NHS}_{50/100}.

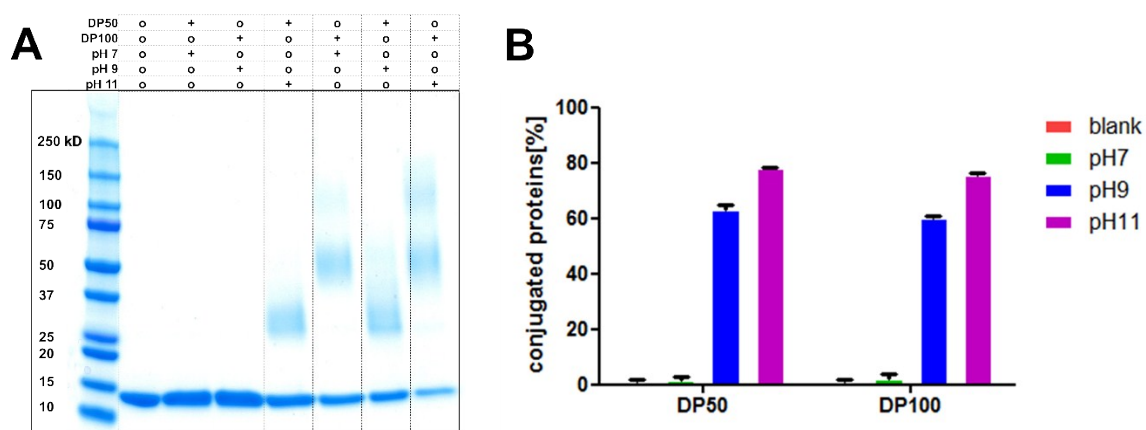


Figure S20: (A) SDS-PAGE of pDMA^{SQA}-lysosyme conjugates at different pH values and (B) corresponding quantification by ImageJ-based integration of the optical density.

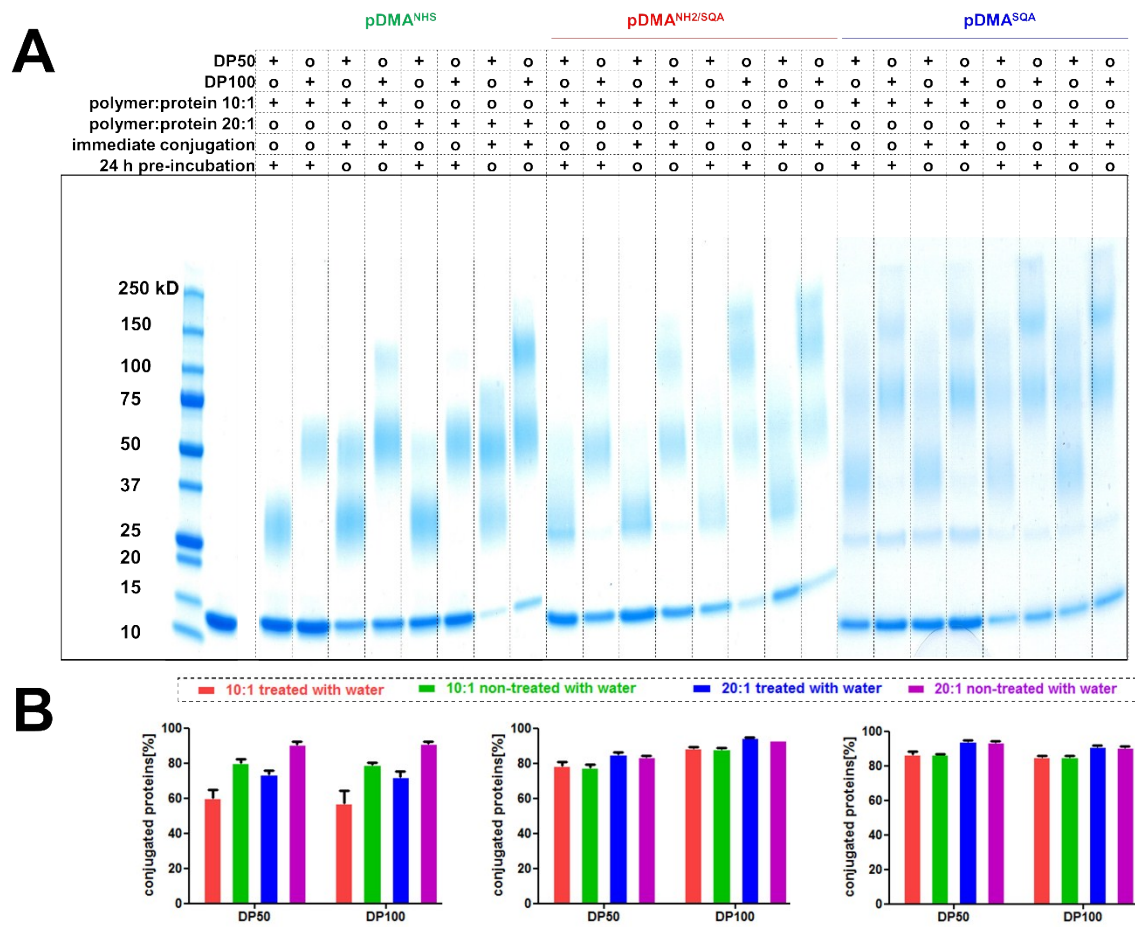


Figure S21: (A) SDS-PAGE of various polymer-lysosome conjugates and (B) corresponding quantification by ImageJ-based integration of the optical density.

