

Supporting Information for

Formation of a Tetranickel Octacarbonyl Cluster from the CO₂ Reaction of a Zero-valent Nickel Monocarbonyl Species

Changho Yoo and Yunho Lee*

Center for Catalytic Hydrocarbon Functionalization. Institute of Basic Science (IBS), Daejeon 305-701, Republic of Korea.

Department of Chemistry, Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Daejeon 305-701, Republic of Korea.

Contents

Figure S1. ¹ H NMR spectrum of {(PN ^{COONa} P)Ni(CO) ₂ } ₄ (2) in benzene- <i>d</i> ₆ .	S2
Figure S2. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of {(PN ^{COONa} P)Ni(CO) ₂ } ₄ (2) in benzene- <i>d</i> ₆ .	S2
Figure S3. ³¹ P NMR spectrum of {(PN ^{COONa} P)Ni(CO) ₂ } ₄ (2) in benzene- <i>d</i> ₆ .	S2
Figure S4. ¹ H NMR spectrum of {(PN ^{COONa} P)Ni(CO) ₂ } ₄ (2) in THF- <i>d</i> ₈ .	S3
Figure S5. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of {(PN ^{COONa} P)Ni(CO) ₂ } ₄ (2) in THF- <i>d</i> ₈ .	S3
Figure S6. ³¹ P NMR spectrum of {(PN ^{COONa} P)Ni(CO) ₂ } ₄ (2) in THF- <i>d</i> ₈ .	S3
Figure S7. ¹ H NMR spectrum of {(PNP)Ni} ₂ -μ-CO ₃ -κ ² O, <i>O</i> (3) in benzene- <i>d</i> ₆ .	S4
Figure S8. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of {(PNP)Ni} ₂ -μ-CO ₃ -κ ² O, <i>O</i> (3) in benzene- <i>d</i> ₆ .	S4
Figure S9. ³¹ P NMR spectrum of {(PNP)Ni} ₂ -μ-CO ₃ -κ ² O, <i>O</i> (3) in benzene- <i>d</i> ₆ .	S4
Figure S10. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of the reaction of 1 with ¹³ CO ₂ .	S5
Figure S11. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of {(PN ^{13COONa} P)Ni(CO) _x (¹³ CO) _{2-x} } ₄ (2 - ¹³ CO ₂).	S5
Figure S12. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of 2 and 2 - ¹³ CO ₂ .	S5
Figure S13. Single-pulse ³¹ P NMR spectrum of the reaction of 1 with CO ₂ .	S6
Figure S14. Plots of the normalized signal intensities (I/I ₀) versus gradient strength (G) and plots of ln(I/I ₀) versus G ² for 2 , 4 and 6 .	S7
Table S1. Diffusion constants, R _{solution} and R _{solid} for 2 , 4 and 6 .	S8
Figure S15. R _{solid} and R _{solution} for compound 2 , 4 and 6 .	S8
Figure S16. IR spectra of 2 and 2 - ¹³ CO ₂ .	S9
Figure S17. IR spectrum of 3 .	S9
Figure S18. Solid-state structure of 1 in dimeric assembly.	S10
Table S2. Selected bond distances and angles for 1 .	S10
Figure S19. Solid-state structure of a monomer unit of 1 .	S11
Figure S20. Solid-state structure of 2 .	S12
Table S3. Selected bond distances and angles for 2 .	S12
Figure S21. Solid-state structure of 3 .	S13
Table S4. Selected bond distances and angles for 3 .	S13
Figure S22. Solid-state structure of 5 .	S14
Table S5. Selected bond distances and angles for 5 .	S14
Figure S23. Solid-state structure of {(PNP)NiCOONa} ₂ •(THF).	S15
Table S6. Selected bond distances and angles for {(PNP)NiCOONa} ₂ •(THF).	S15

Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of $\{(\text{PN}^{\text{COONaP}}\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_2)_4\}$ (**2**) in benzene- d_6 at room temperature.

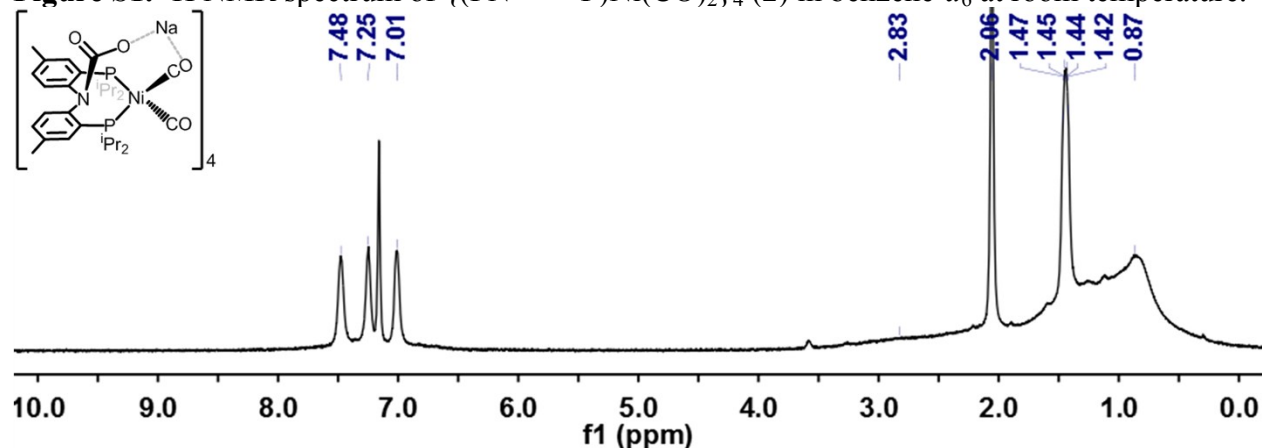


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $\{(\text{PN}^{\text{COONaP}}\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_2)_4\}$ (**2**) in benzene- d_6 at room temperature (●:pentane, ●:diethyl ether).

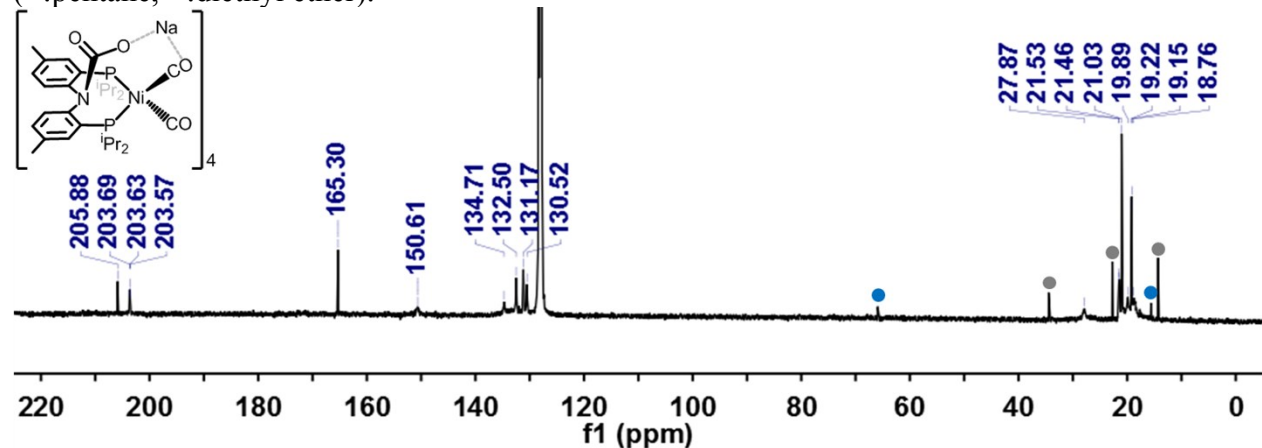


Figure S3. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of $\{(\text{PN}^{\text{COONaP}}\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_2)_4\}$ (**2**) in benzene- d_6 at room temperature.

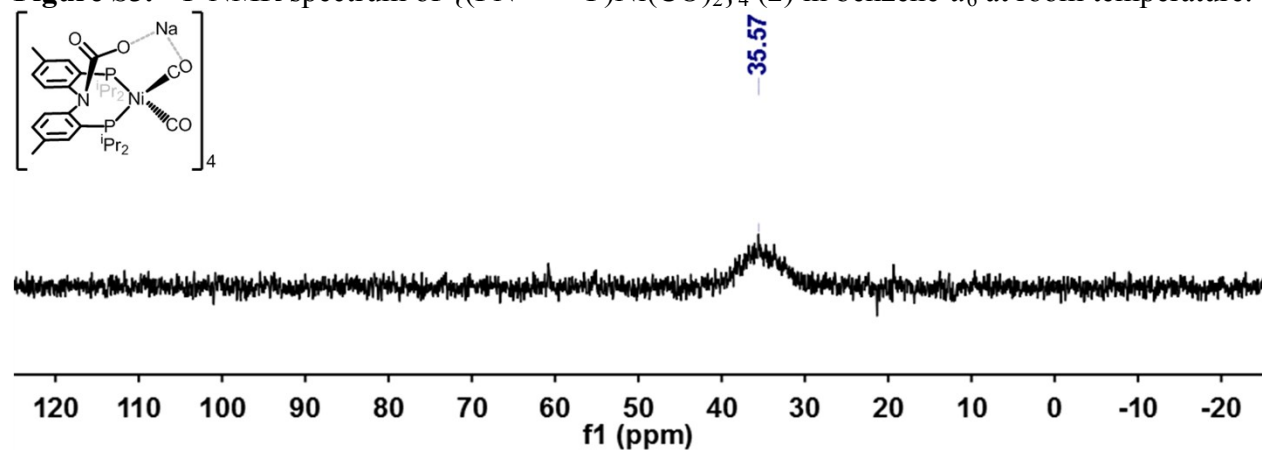


Figure S4. ^1H NMR spectrum of $\{(\text{PN}^{\text{COONaP}}\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_2)_4\}$ (**2**) in $\text{THF-}d_8$ at room temperature (●:diethyl ether).

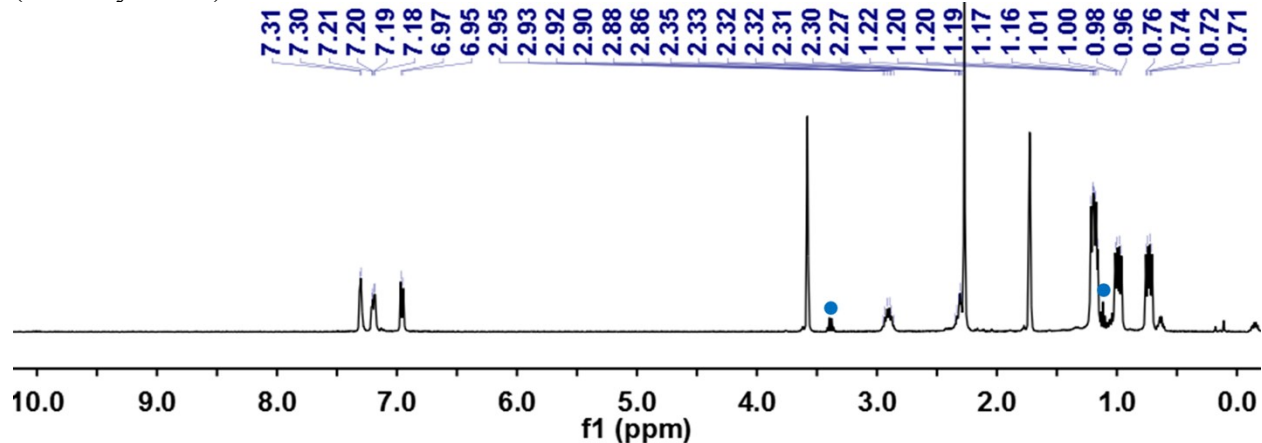


Figure S5. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $\{(\text{PN}^{\text{COONaP}}\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_2)_4\}$ (**2**) in $\text{THF-}d_8$ at room temperature.

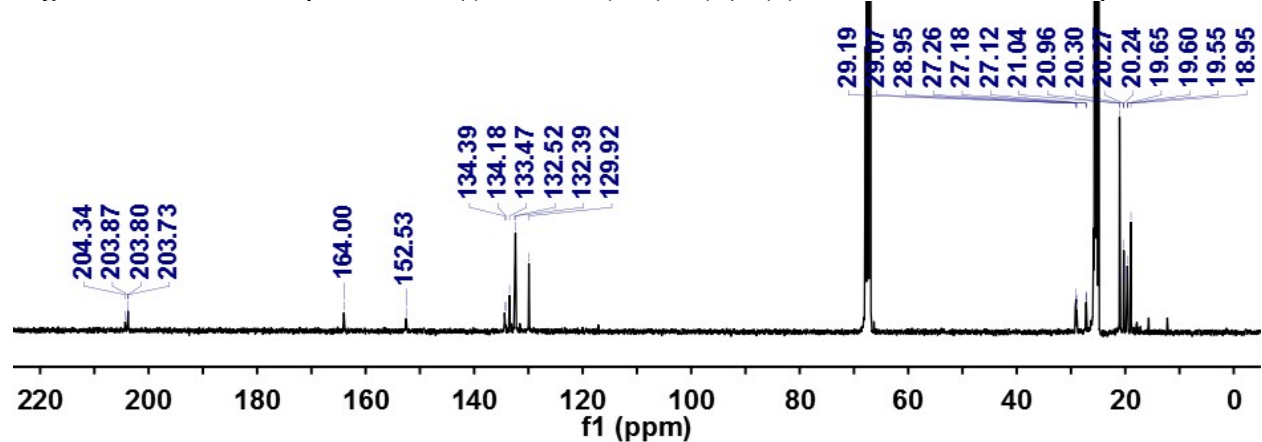


Figure S6. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of $\{(\text{PN}^{\text{COONaP}}\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_2)_4\}$ (**2**) in $\text{THF-}d_8$ at room temperature.

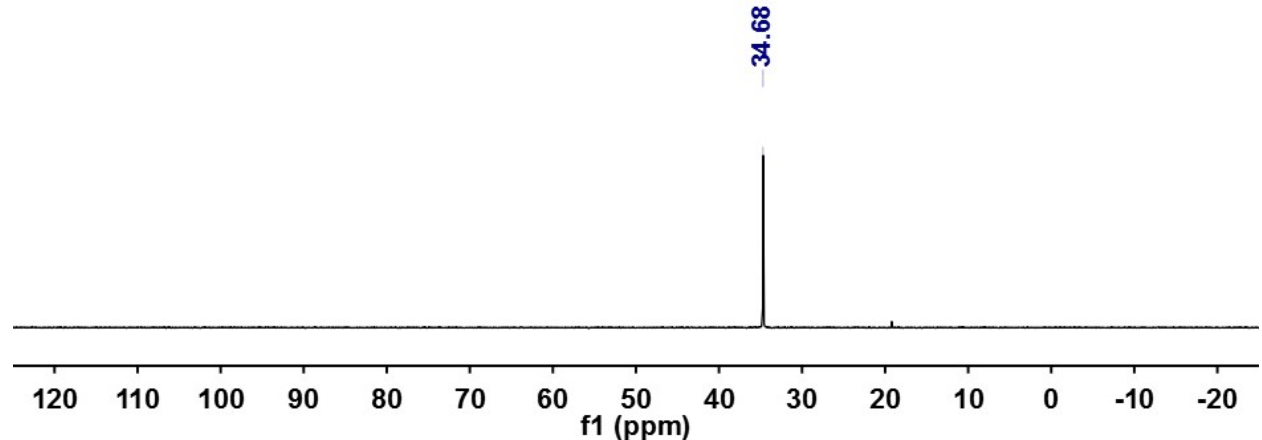


Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum of $\{(\text{PNP})\text{Ni}\}_2\text{-}\mu\text{-CO}_3\text{-}\kappa^2\text{O},\text{O}$ (**3**) in benzene- d_6 at room temperature (●:pentane).

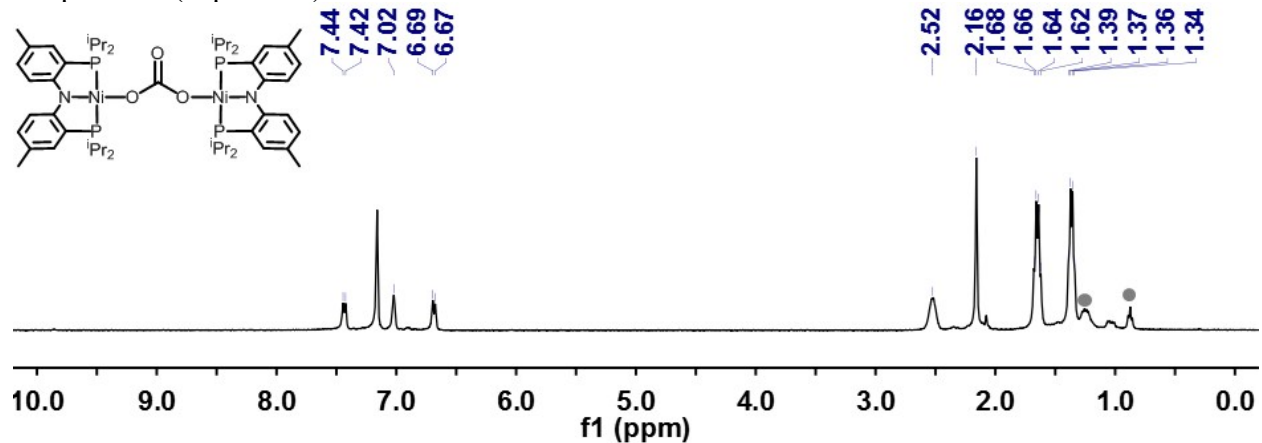


Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $\{(\text{PNP})\text{Ni}\}_2\text{-}\mu\text{-CO}_3\text{-}\kappa^2\text{O},\text{O}$ (**3**) in benzene- d_6 at room temperature (●:pentane).

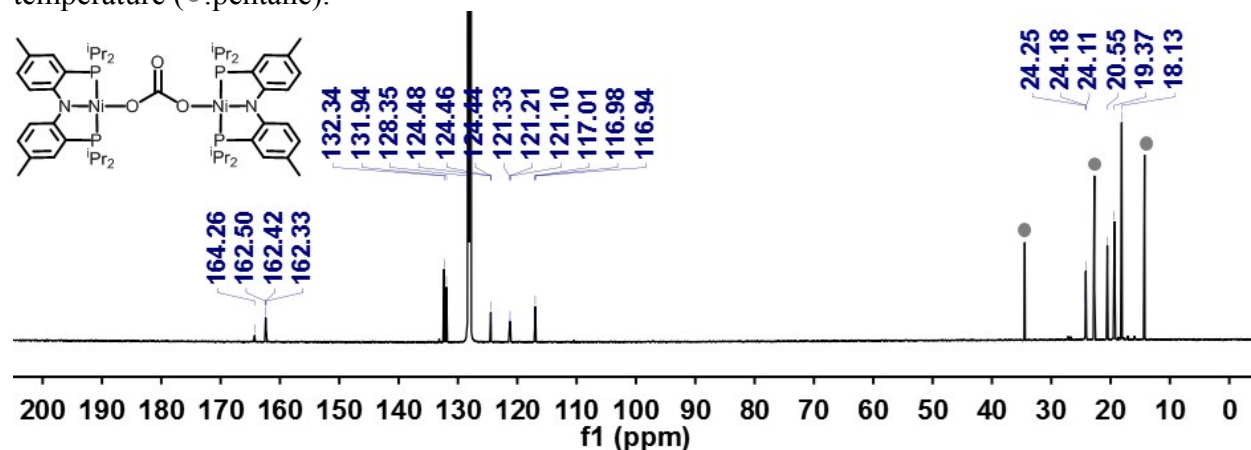


Figure S9. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of $\{(\text{PNP})\text{Ni}\}_2\text{-}\mu\text{-CO}_3\text{-}\kappa^2\text{O},\text{O}$ (**3**) in benzene- d_6 at room temperature.

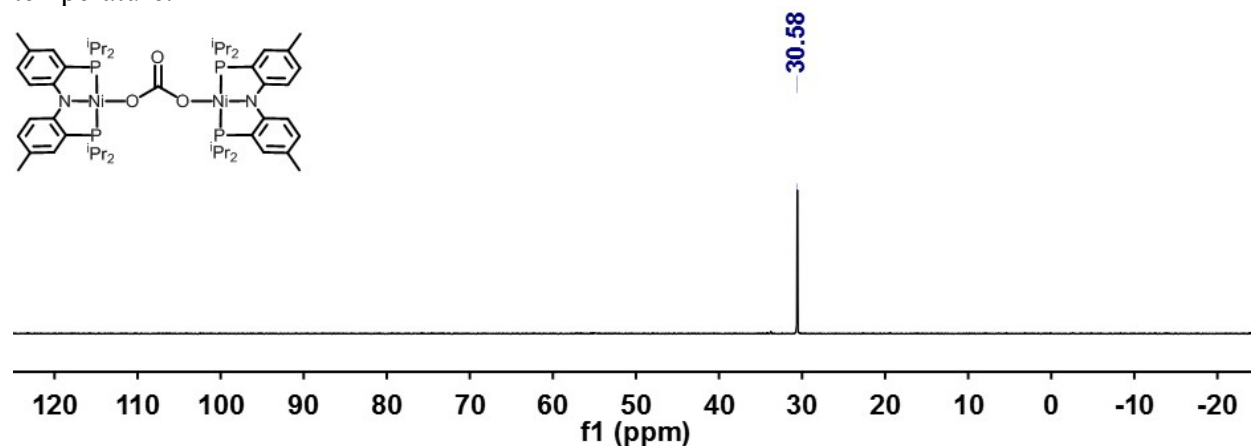


Figure S10. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (collected in THF/benzene- d_6 , 162 MHz at room temperature) of the reaction of **1** with $^{13}\text{CO}_2$.

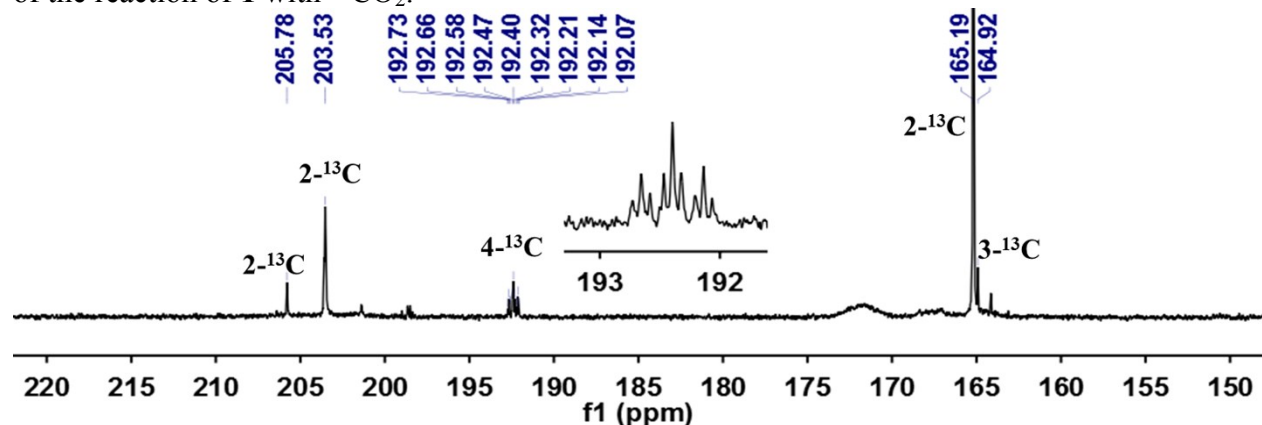


Figure S11. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $\{(\text{PN}^{13}\text{COONaP})\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_x(^{13}\text{CO})_{2-x}\}_4$ ($2\text{-}^{13}\text{CO}_2$) in benzene- d_6 at room temperature (●:pentane).

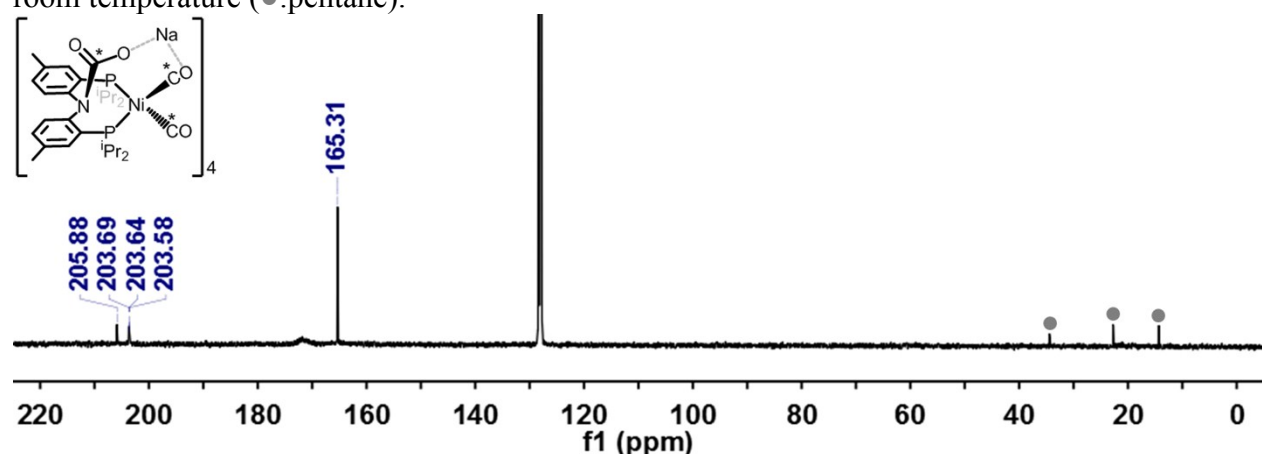


Figure S12. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $\{(\text{PN}^{\text{COONaP}})\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_2\}_4$ (**2**, top) and $\{(\text{PN}^{13}\text{COONaP})\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_x(^{13}\text{CO})_{2-x}\}_4$ ($2\text{-}^{13}\text{CO}_2$, bottom) in benzene- d_6 at room temperature. The relative intensities of both two carbonyl peaks at 203.64 and 205.88 ppm compared to a carbamate signal at 165.31 ppm decrease in $2\text{-}^{13}\text{CO}_2$, indicating both ^{12}CO and ^{13}CO are distributed over two different positions.

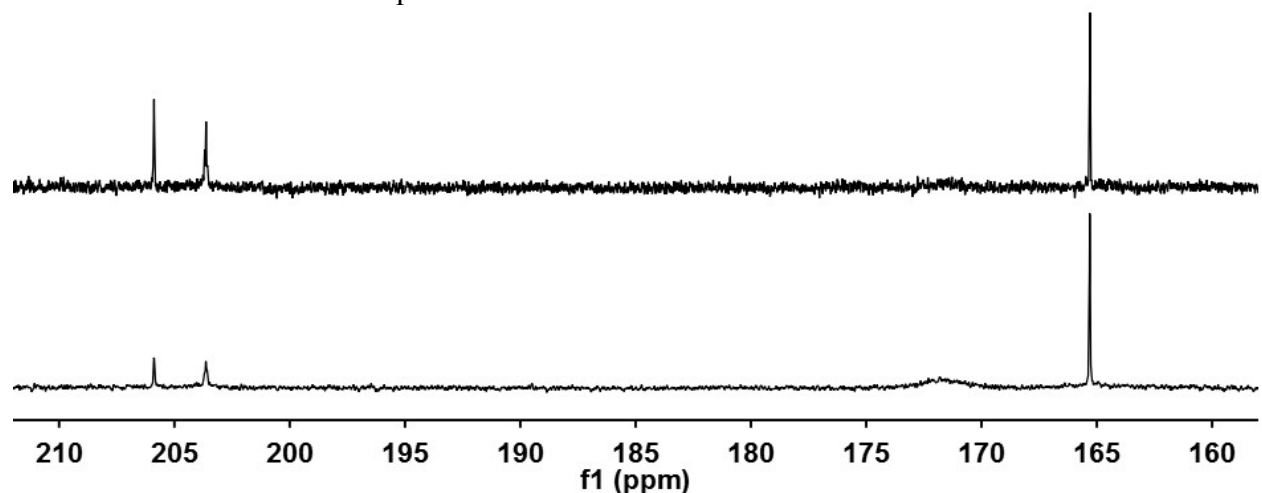


Figure S13. Single-pulse ^{31}P NMR spectrum (collected in THF/benzene- d_6 , 162 MHz at room temperature) of the reaction of **1** (0.186 mmol) with CO_2 . Triphenylphosphine oxide (0.093 mmol) was added as an internal integration standard. **2**: 0.022 mmol (48%); **3**: 0.0049 mmol (5.3%); **4**: 0.0077 mmol (8.3%); **6**: 0.0051 mmol (2.8%).

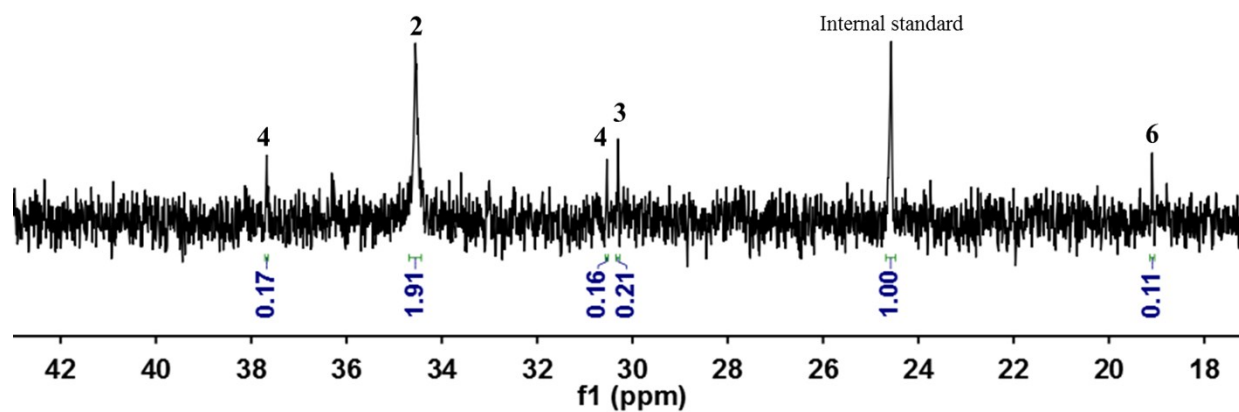


Figure S14. Plots of the normalized signal intensities (I/I_0) versus gradient strength (G) (top) and plots of $\ln(I/I_0)$ versus G^2 (bottom). The corresponding data obtained from pulsed gradient spin echo experiments for $\{(\text{PN}^{\text{COONaP}}\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_2)_4$ (**2**, blue), $\{(\text{PNP})\text{Ni}\}_2\text{-}\mu\text{-CO}_2\text{-}\kappa^2\text{C},\text{O}$ (**4**, red) and $(\text{PN}^{\text{HP}}\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_2$ (**6**, green) in benzene- d_6 at room temperature.

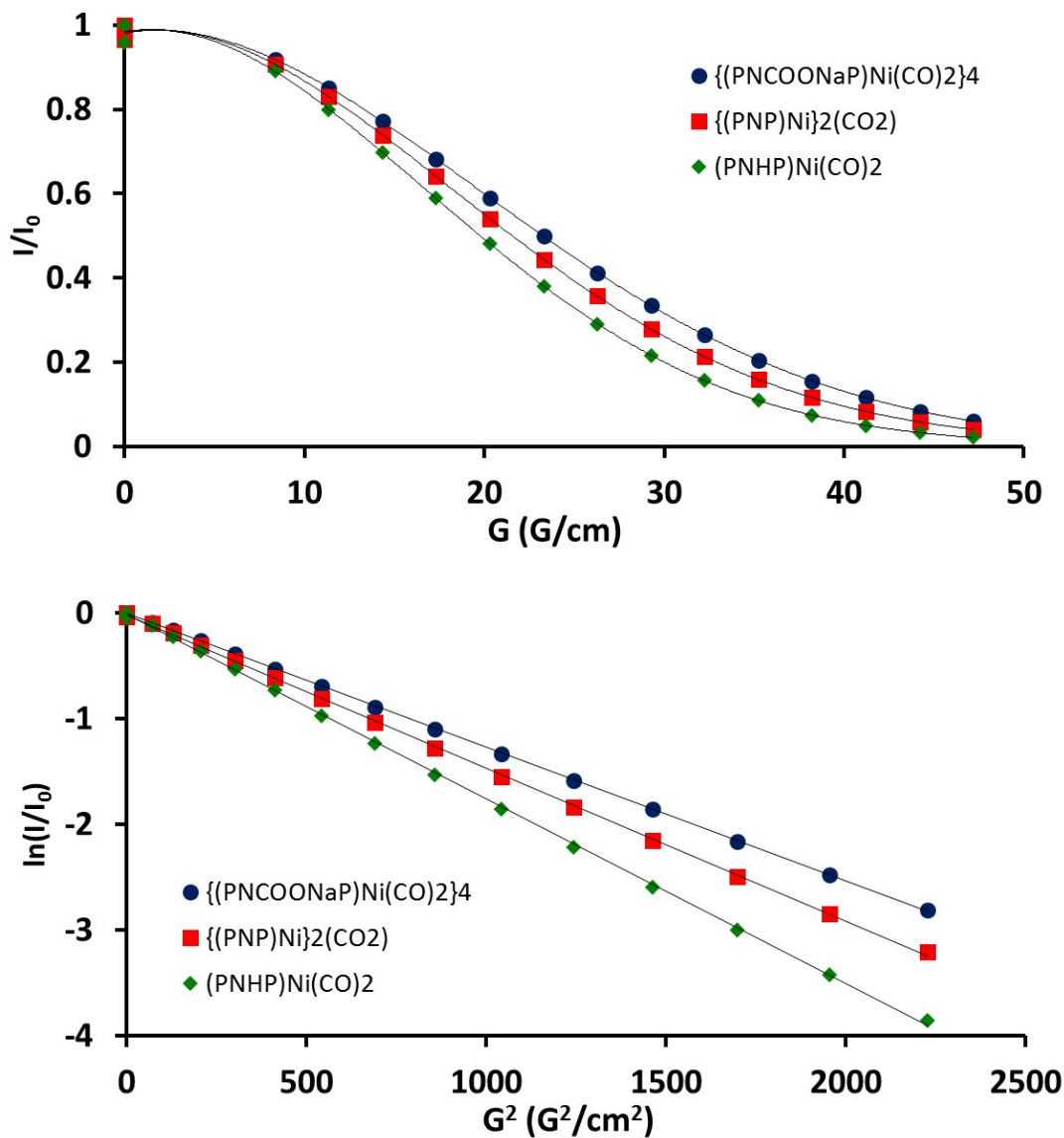


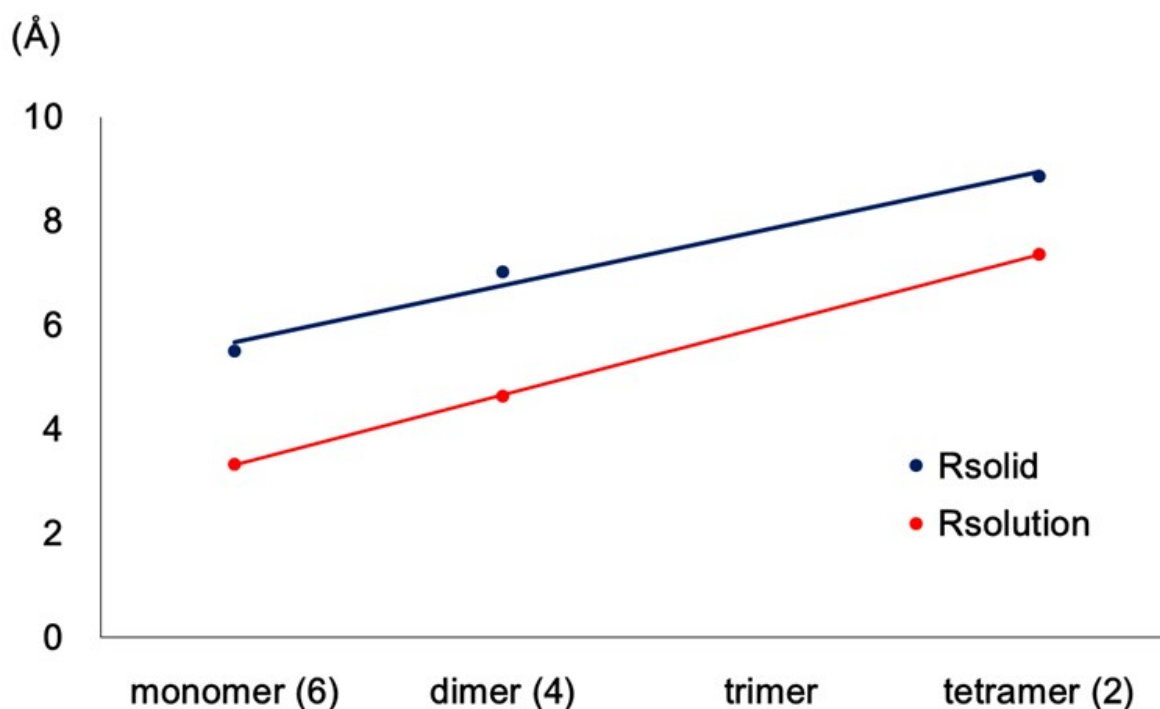
Table S1. Diffusion constants, hydrodynamic radii (R_{solution}) and solid state radii (R_{Solid}) for **2**, **4** and **6**.

Compound	Diffusion constant ($\times 10^{-10} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$)	R_{solution} (Å)	R_{Solid} (Å) ^a
2	4.877	7.366	8.8640
4	7.737	4.643	7.0172 ^b
6	10.79	3.329	5.5155

^a R_{Solid} is derived from the molecular volume; $R_{\text{Solid}} = (3V/4\pi)^{1/3}$. The molecular volume (V) is estimated by the following equation: V = the unit cell volume – the void volume calculated by PLATON.¹

^b This value is overestimated, since the crystal structure of **4** contains a co-crystallized ether molecule.

Figure S15. Solid state (R_{solid} , blue line) and solution state radii (R_{solution} , red line) for compound **2**, **4** and **6**.



¹ (a) P. van der Sluis and A. L. Spek, *Acta Cryst.* 1990, **A45**, 194. (b) A. L. Spek, *PLATON, a Multipurpose Crystallographic Tool*, Utrecht University, The Netherlands, 2001.

Figure S16. IR spectra of $\{(\text{PN}^{\text{COONaP}})\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_2\}_4$ (**2**, blue line) and $\{(\text{PN}^{13\text{COONaP}})\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_x(^{13}\text{CO})_{2-x}\}_4$ (**2- $^{13}\text{CO}_2$** , red line) (top) and the zoomed region of carbonyls and a carbamate vibration (bottom, KBr pellet).

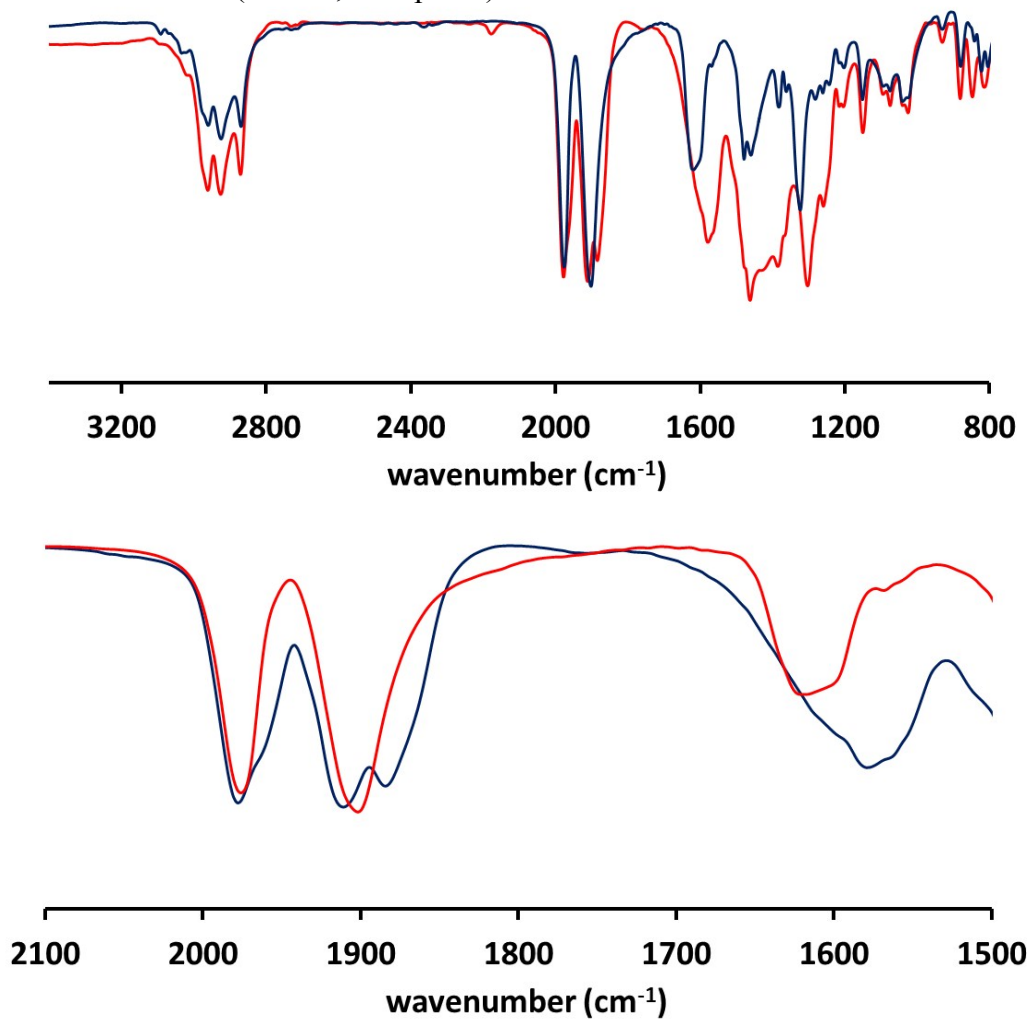


Figure S17. IR spectrum of $\{(\text{PNP})\text{Ni}\}_2\text{-}\mu\text{-CO}_3\text{-}\kappa^2\text{O},\text{O}$ (**3**) (KBr pellet).

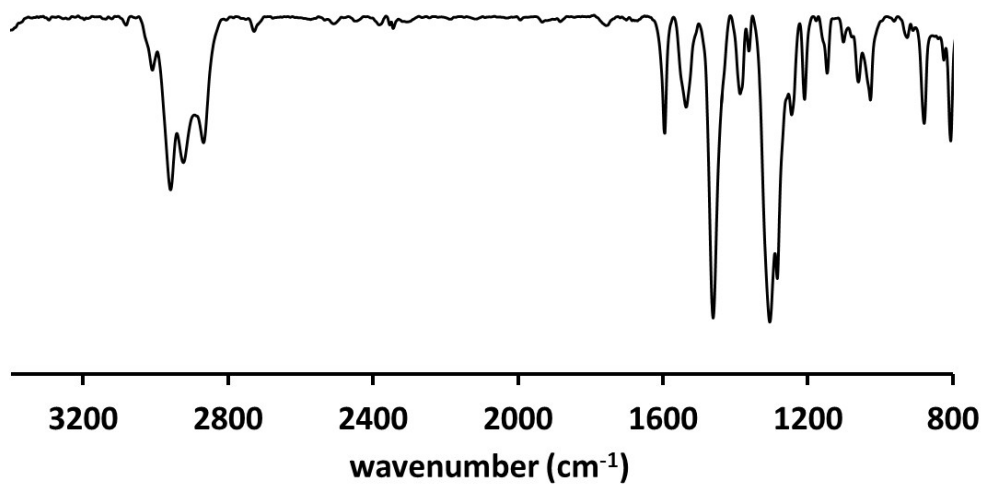


Figure S18. Solid-state structure of $\{\text{Na}\} \{(\text{PNP})\text{Ni}(\text{CO})\}$ (**1**) in dimeric assembly with two co-crystallized THF molecules. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

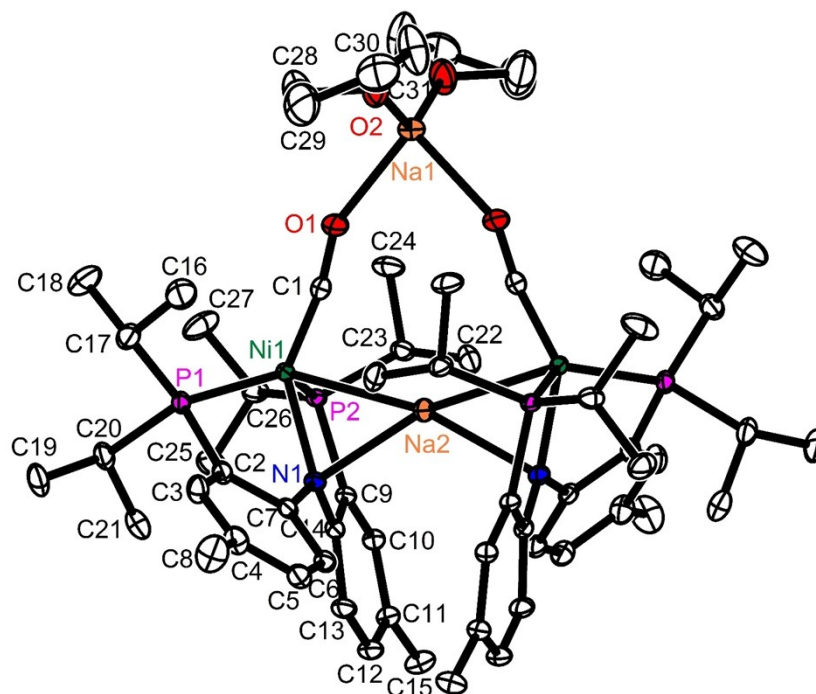


Table S2. Selected bond distances and angles for $\{\text{Na}\} \{(\text{PNP})\text{Ni}(\text{CO})\}$ (**1**) with two co-crystallized THF molecules (Å and °).

Bond distance		Bond angle	
$d_{\text{Ni1-Ni1}}$	2.054(1)	$\angle \text{N1-Ni1-C1}$	131.12(5)
$d_{\text{Ni1-C1}}$	1.711(1)	$\angle \text{P1-Ni1-P2}$	127.48(2)
$d_{\text{Ni1-P1}}$	2.1883(4)	$\angle \text{N1-Ni1-P1}$	83.36(3)
$d_{\text{Ni1-P2}}$	2.1799(5)	$\angle \text{N1-Ni1-P2}$	86.21(3)
$d_{\text{C1-O1}}$	1.182(2)	$\angle \text{C1-Ni1-P1}$	111.39(4)
$d_{\text{O1-Na1}}$	2.259(1)	$\angle \text{C1-Ni1-P2}$	113.98(4)
$d_{\text{O2-Na1}}$	2.261(1)	$\angle \text{Ni1-C1-O1}$	168.8(1)
$d_{\text{Ni1-Na2}}$	2.8523(5)		
$d_{\text{N1-Na2}}$	2.463(1)		

Figure S19. Solid-state structure of a monomer unit of **1** composed with $\{(\text{PNP})\text{NiCO}\}^-$. Both sodium ions, Na1 with two co-crystallized THF molecules and Na2 interacting with nickel and nitrogen are shown; (a) side-, (b) top- and (c) front-view. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

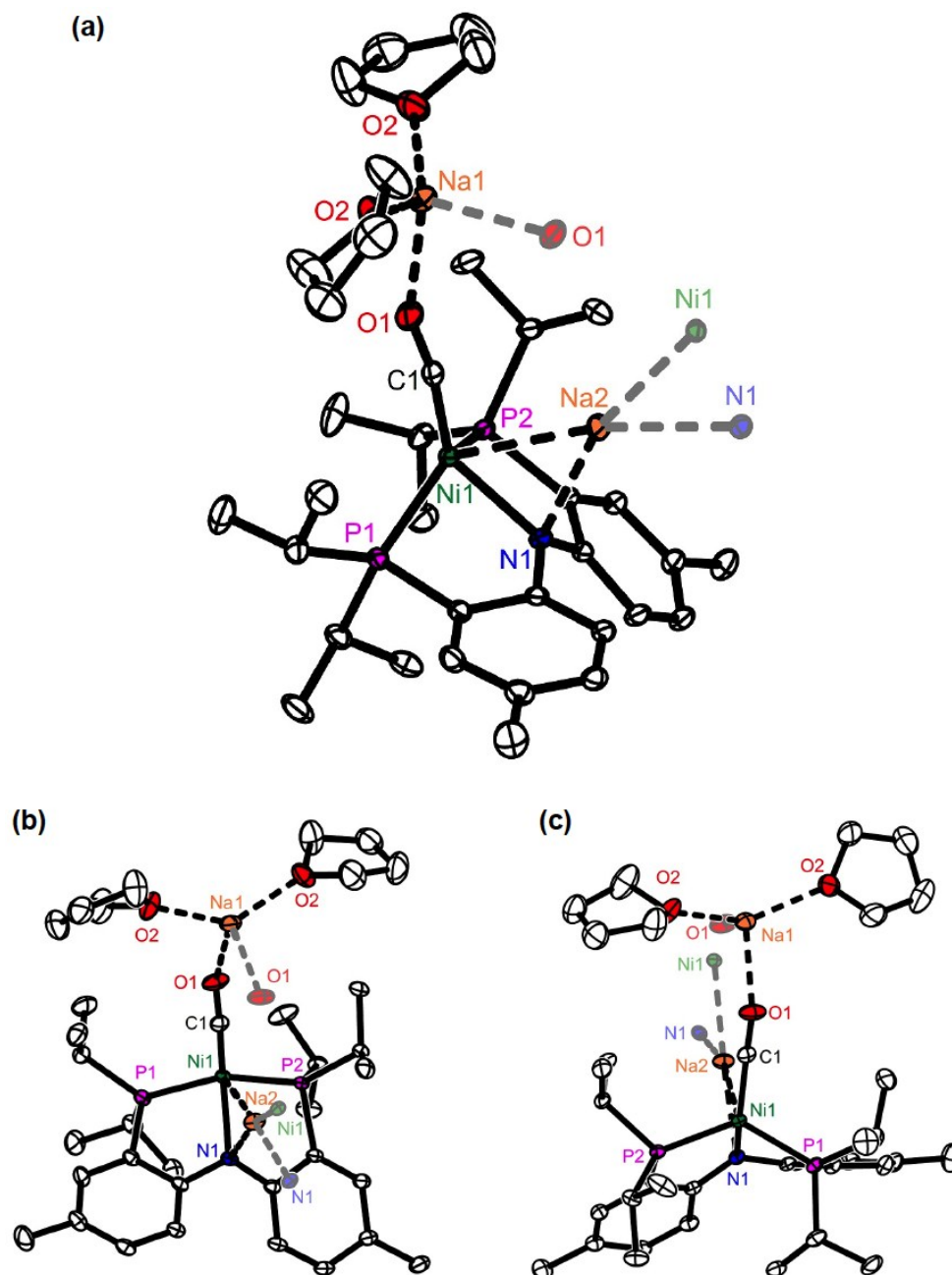


Figure S20. Solid-state structure of $\{(\text{PN}^{\text{COONaP}})\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_2\}_4$ (**2**). Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

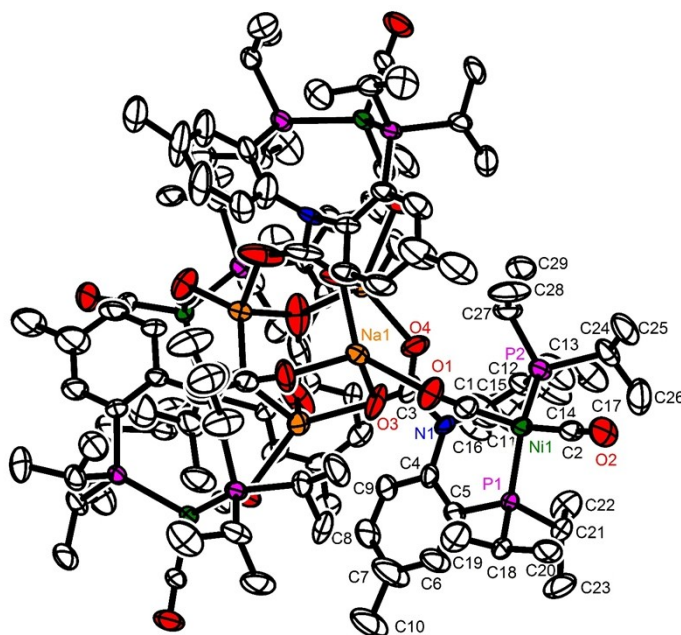


Table S3. Selected bond distances and angles for $\{(\text{PN}^{\text{COONaP}})\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_2\}_4$ (**2**) (Å and °).

Bond distance		Bond angle	
$d_{\text{Ni1-C1}}$	1.760(8)	$\angle \text{C1-Ni1-C2}$	113.5(3)
$d_{\text{Ni1-C2}}$	1.752(7)	$\angle \text{P1-Ni1-P2}$	112.78(7)
$d_{\text{Ni1-P1}}$	2.223(2)	$\angle \text{C1-Ni1-P1}$	108.3(2)
$d_{\text{Ni1-P2}}$	2.218(2)	$\angle \text{C1-Ni1-P2}$	106.1(2)
$d_{\text{Ni1-N1}}$	3.339(5)	$\angle \text{C2-Ni1-P1}$	107.9(2)
$d_{\text{C1-O1}}$	1.132(8)	$\angle \text{C2-Ni1-P2}$	108.4(2)
$d_{\text{C2-O2}}$	1.155(8)	$\angle \text{Ni1-C1-O1}$	177.1(7)
$d_{\text{C3-O3}}$	1.25(1)	$\angle \text{Ni1-C2-O2}$	178.0(7)
$d_{\text{C3-O4}}$	1.28(1)	$\angle \text{O3-C3-O4}$	126.8(9)
$d_{\text{Na1-O1}}$	2.455(6)		
$d_{\text{Na1-O3}}$	2.243(6)		
$d_{\text{Na1-O4}}$	2.200(6)		

Figure S21. Solid-state structure of $\{(\text{PNP})\text{Ni}\}_2\text{-}\mu\text{-CO}_3\text{-}\kappa^2\text{O},\text{O}$ (**3**). Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. The carbonate group was disordered over two distinct positions. For clarity, only one component is shown.

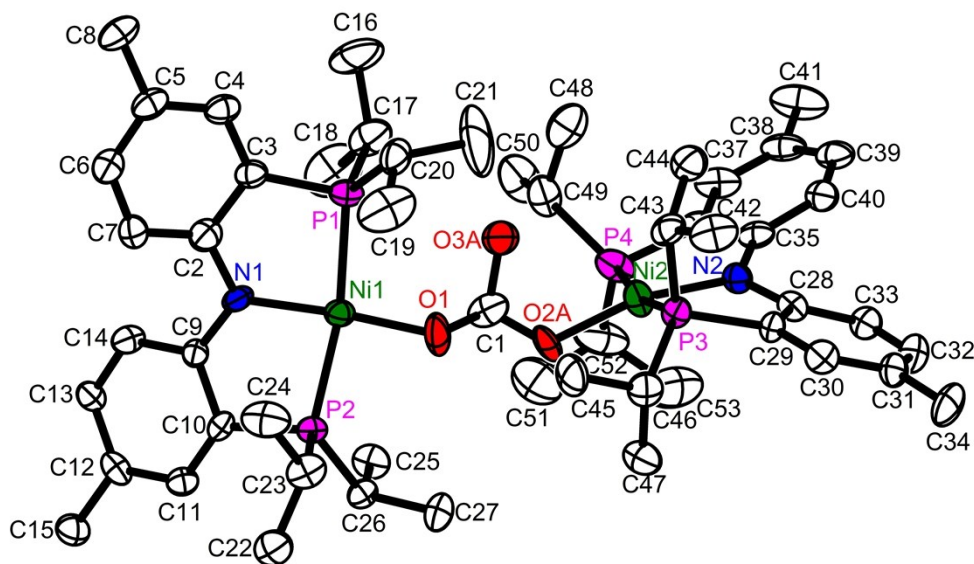


Table S4. Selected bond distances and angles for $\{(\text{PNP})\text{Ni}\}_2\text{-}\mu\text{-CO}_3\text{-}\kappa^2\text{O},\text{O}$ (**3**) (Å and °).

Bond distance		Bond angle	
$d_{\text{Ni1-O1}}$	1.828(7)	$\angle\text{N1-Ni1-O1}$	175.6(4)
$d_{\text{Ni1-N1}}$	1.879(7)	$\angle\text{P1-Ni1-P2}$	168.3(1)
$d_{\text{Ni1-P1}}$	2.206(2)	$\angle\text{N1-Ni1-P1}$	85.6(2)
$d_{\text{Ni1-P2}}$	2.190(2)	$\angle\text{N1-Ni1-P2}$	84.8(2)
$d_{\text{Ni2-O3A}}$	1.87(1)	$\angle\text{N2-Ni1-O2A}$	164.2(5)
$d_{\text{Ni2-N2}}$	1.886(7)	$\angle\text{P3-Ni1-P4}$	168.6(1)
$d_{\text{Ni2-P3}}$	2.179(2)	$\angle\text{N2-Ni1-P3}$	85.7(2)
$d_{\text{Ni2-P4}}$	2.203(2)	$\angle\text{N2-Ni1-P4}$	85.8(2)
$d_{\text{C1-O1}}$	1.24(1)	$\angle\text{O1-C1-O2A}$	129(1)
$d_{\text{C1-O2A}}$	1.31(2)	$\angle\text{O2A-C1-O3A}$	110(1)
$d_{\text{C1-O3A}}$	1.34(2)	$\angle\text{O3A-C1-O1}$	115(1)

Figure S22. Solid-state structure of (PNP)Ni(CO) (**5**). Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

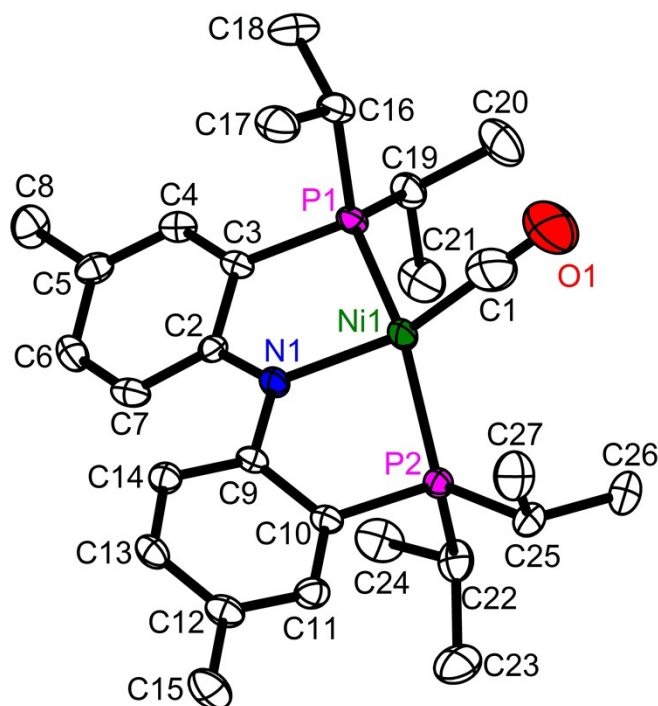


Table S5. Selected bond distances and angles for (PNP)Ni(CO) (**5**) (Å and °).

Bond distance		Bond angle	
$d_{\text{Ni1-N1}}$	1.962(3)	$\angle \text{N1-Ni1-C1}$	149.3(3)
$d_{\text{Ni1-C1}}$	1.815(7)	$\angle \text{P1-Ni1-P2}$	152.00(5)
$d_{\text{Ni1-P1}}$	2.215(1)	$\angle \text{N1-Ni1-P1}$	85.5(1)
$d_{\text{Ni1-P2}}$	2.224(1)	$\angle \text{N1-Ni1-P2}$	83.6(1)
$d_{\text{C1-O1}}$	1.119(7)	$\angle \text{C1-Ni1-P1}$	98.7(2)
		$\angle \text{C1-Ni1-P2}$	103.8(2)
		$\angle \text{Ni1-C1-O1}$	171.3(7)

Figure S23. Solid-state structure of $\{(\text{PNP})\text{NiCOONa}\}_2 \cdot (\text{THF})$. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

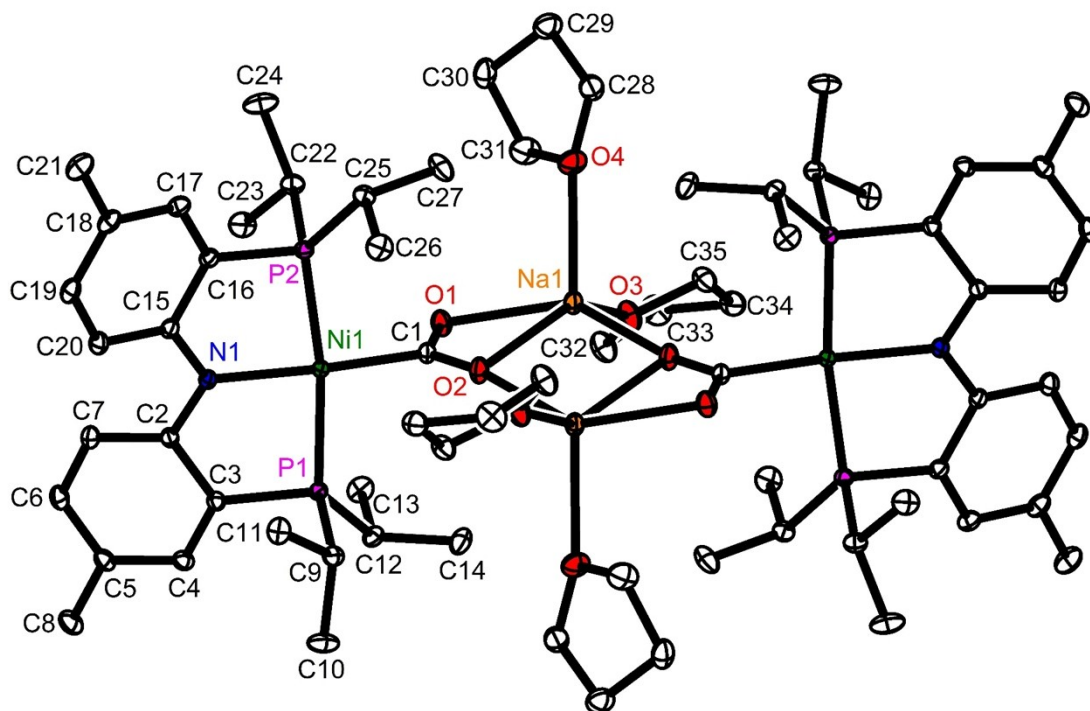


Table S6. Selected bond distances and angles for $\{(\text{PNP})\text{NiCOONa}\}_2 \cdot (\text{THF})$ (Å and °).

Bond distance		Bond angle	
$d_{\text{Ni1-Ni1}}$	1.9611(9)	$\angle \text{N1-Ni1-C1}$	174.30(5)
$d_{\text{Ni1-C1}}$	1.882(1)	$\angle \text{P1-Ni1-P2}$	170.61(1)
$d_{\text{Ni1-P1}}$	2.1546(3)	$\angle \text{N1-Ni1-P1}$	85.37(3)
$d_{\text{Ni1-P2}}$	2.1499(3)	$\angle \text{N1-Ni1-P2}$	85.48(3)
$d_{\text{C1-O1}}$	1.260(1)	$\angle \text{C1-Ni1-P1}$	96.46(3)
$d_{\text{C1-O2}}$	1.271(1)	$\angle \text{C1-Ni1-P2}$	92.85(3)
$d_{\text{Na1-O1}}$	2.352(1)	$\angle \text{O1-C1-O2}$	124.0(1)
$d_{\text{Na1-O2}}$	2.217(1)		
$d_{\text{Na1-O2'}}$	2.459(1)		
$d_{\text{Na1-O3}}$	2.290(1)		
$d_{\text{Na1-O4}}$	2.447(1)		