

Supporting Information

Direct Construction of Chiral Quaternary Dihydropyranones through Highly Enantioselective Organocatalytic Hetero-Diels-Alder Reactions of Olefinic Azlactones

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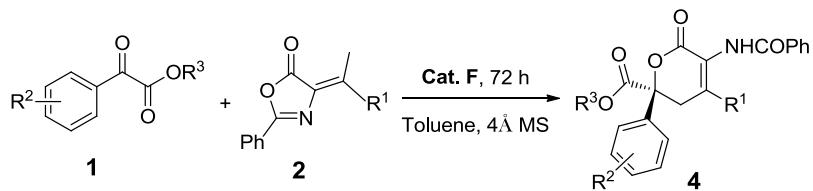
1. General information

All glassware was thoroughly oven-dried. Chemicals and solvents were either purchased from commercial suppliers or purified by standard techniques. Thin-layer chromatography plates were visualized by exposure to ultraviolet light and/or staining with phosphomolybdic acid followed by heating on a hot plate. Flash chromatography was carried out using silica gel (200-300 mesh). ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AM-400 (400 MHz). The spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ as solvent at room temperature, ¹H and ¹³C NMR chemical shifts are reported in ppm relative to the residual solvent peak. The residual solvent signals were used as references and the chemical shifts were converted to the TMS scale (CDCl₃: δ_H = 7.27 ppm, δ_C = 77.00 ppm). Data for ¹H NMR are reported as follows: chemical shift (δ ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet, dd = doublet), integration, coupling constant (Hz) and assignment. Data for ¹³C NMR are reported as chemical shift. IR spectra were recorded using Nicolet NEXUS 670 FT-IR instrument and are reported in wavenumbers (cm⁻¹). Optical rotation was measured on the Perkin Elmer 341 polarimeter with [α]_D values reported in degrees; concentration (c) is reported in g/100 mL. HRMS were performed on a Bruker Apex II mass instrument (ESI). Enantiomeric excess values were determined by HPLC with Daicel Chirapak AD-H columns on Agilent 1100 eluting with EtOH and n-hexane or with Chiralcel ID-H and IA-H columns on Waters 1525/2998 eluting with DCM and n-hexane. α-keto esters **1**¹ and olefinic azalctones **2**² were prepared according to the literature procedures.

1 J. Zhuang, C. Wang, F. Xie, W. Zhang, *Tetrahedron*, 2009, **65**, 9797.

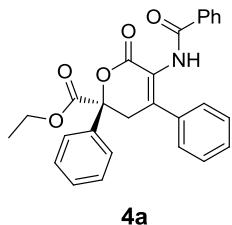
2 R. M. A. Motaleb, H. M. Bakeer, G. H. Tamam, W. A. A. Arafa, *J. Heterocyclic Chem.* 2012, **49**, 1071.

2. General procedure for the synthesis of products **4** and analytical data



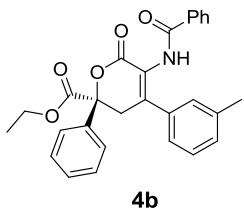
To an oven-dried 25 ml Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with catalyst **F** (0.01 mmol) and 4 Å MS (100 mg). This tube was closed with a septum, evacuated, and back-filled with N₂. To this mixture was added freshly distilled Toluene (1.0 mL), olefinic azlactones **2** (0.1 mmol) and α-keto esters **1** (0.3 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 72 h under N₂ atmosphere. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, mixtures of petroleum/ethyl acetate) to afford the pure product **4**.

(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-6-oxo-2,4-diphenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (**4a**)



White solid; 73% yield (32.2 mg); 95% ee; [α]_D²⁰ = -169.8 (c 0.27, CH₂Cl₂); mp 108–112 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (n-hexane: EtOH = 65:35), 1.0 mL/min, λ = 230.16 nm, t_{R(minor)} = 26.3 min, t_{R(major)} = 14.1 min. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.67–7.01 (m, 4H), 7.42–7.49 (m, 4H), 7.35–7.41 (m, 6H), 7.29–7.32 (m, 1H), 4.24–4.33 (m, 2H), 3.98 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.2, 164.4, 163.5, 142.8, 140.0, 136.4, 133.8, 132.0, 129.3, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.3, 126.9, 125.1, 120.9, 83.9, 63.2, 39.4, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3310, 2926, 2373, 1721, 1666, 1602, 1580, 1476, 1448, 1364, 1275, 1167, 1137, 1048, 715, 696, 585. HRMS (ESI) for C₂₇H₂₄NO₅ [M+H]⁺ calcd. 442.1649, found 442.1642.

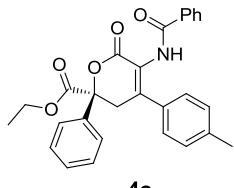
(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-6-oxo-2-phenyl-4-(m-tolyl)-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (**4b**)



4b

White solid; 79% yield (35.9 mg); >99% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -68.7$ (*c* 1.65, CH_2Cl_2); mp 123–128 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 70:30), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 280.16$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 22.3$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 55.3$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67–7.70 (m, 5H), 7.36–7.48 (m, 6H), 7.22–7.29 (m, 3H), 7.11 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.28 (q, 2H), 3.97 (d, $J = 18$ Hz, 1H), 3.27 (d, $J = 18$ Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.2, 164.6, 163.4, 143.2, 138.4, 136.8, 136.5, 133.9, 131.9, 130.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 127.5, 127.3, 125.1, 124.0, 120.8, 83.8, 63.2, 39.7, 21.5, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3333, 2926, 2370, 1735, 1665, 1600, 1586, 1470, 1458, 1271, 1163, 1131, 787, 738, 703. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_5$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. 456.1805, found 456.1802.

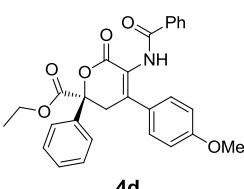
(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-6-oxo-2-phenyl-4-(p-tolyl)-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4c)



4c

White solid; 76% yield (34.6 mg); 95% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -18.8$ (*c* 0.47, CH_2Cl_2); mp 81–84 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 280.16$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 28.5$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 12.9$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.37–7.50 (m, 6H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 4.24–4.30 (m, 2H), 3.97 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.26 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.2, 164.4, 163.4, 143.2, 138.3, 136.7, 136.4, 133.9, 131.9, 130.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 127.6, 127.3, 125.1, 124.0, 120.8, 83.8, 63.1, 39.3, 21.5, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3346, 3061, 2961, 2925, 2855, 1736, 1670, 1604, 1581, 1510, 1478, 1450, 1358, 1269, 1165, 1136, 1117, 1099, 1049, 820, 734, 699, 663. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_5$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. 456.1805, found 456.1797.

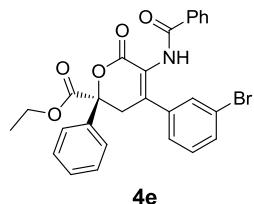
(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-oxo-2-phenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4d)



4d

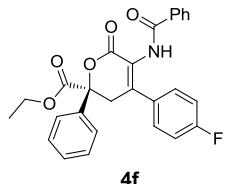
White solid; 83% yield (39.1 mg); 91.5% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -128.5$ (*c* 0.90, CH_2Cl_2); mp 78–80 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 230.16$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 40.2$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 13.9$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.69–7.71 (m, 4H), 7.35–7.49 (m, 8H), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.22–4.30 (m, 2H), 3.96 (d, $J = 18$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.24 (d, $J = 18$ Hz, 1H), 1.22 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.1, 164.5, 163.7, 160.2, 136.4, 133.7, 131.8, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 127.2, 125.0, 119.9, 114.1, 83.6, 63.1, 55.1, 39.1, 13.9. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3347, 3062, 2925, 2853, 2373, 1736, 1686, 1665, 1605, 1510, 1477, 1359, 1268, 1164, 1131, 1075, 1101, 1049, 836, 772, 736, 703. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. 472.1755, found 472.1747.

(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-4-(3-bromophenyl)-6-oxo-2-phenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4e)



White solid; 62% yield (32.2 mg); 97% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -100.6$ (*c* 0.91, CH_2Cl_2); mp 80–85 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 280.16$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 21.0$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 14.9$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.67–7.71 (m, 4H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.38–7.51 (m, 8H), 7.24 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.25–4.31 (m, 2H), 3.92 (d, $J = 18$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 (d, $J = 18$ Hz, 1H), 1.24 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.0, 164.4, 163.3, 140.7, 139.0, 136.0, 133.6, 132.2, 132.0, 130.2, 129.8, 129.2, 128.8, 128.6, 127.2, 125.5, 125.0, 122.6, 121.4, 83.9, 63.2, 39.1, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3344, 3062, 2926, 2856, 2372, 1736, 1720, 1686, 1672, 1656, 1509, 1475, 1467, 1450, 1357, 1269, 1165, 1135, 1096, 1048, 791, 736, 703. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrNO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. 520.0754, found 520.0748.

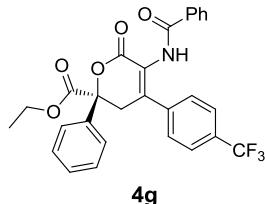
(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-6-oxo-2-phenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4f)



White solid; 66% yield (30.3 mg); 96% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -72.1$ (*c* 1.35, CH_2Cl_2); mp 123–126 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 230.16$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 27.8$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 15.5$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.68–7.70 (m, 4H), 7.46–7.50 (m, 4H), 7.37–7.44 (m, 4H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.21–4.33 (m, 2H),

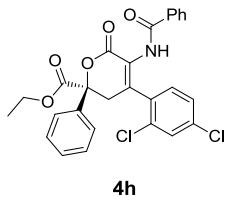
3.94 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.23 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.1, 164.3, 164.1, 163.5, 141.5, 136.2, 133.6, 133.0, 133.0, 132.1, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 127.2, 125.1, 120.9, 116.0, 115.8, 83.9, 63.2, 39.5, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3353, 3064, 2926, 2856, 2372, 1736, 1656, 1602, 1466, 1460, 1449, 1270, 1228, 1159, 1134, 841, 768, 738, 705, 662. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{22}\text{FNO}_5$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. 460.1555, found 460.1552.

(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-6-oxo-2-phenyl-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4g)



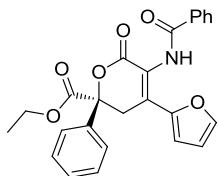
White solid; 61% yield (31.0 mg); 96% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -17.8$ (c 1.13, CH_2Cl_2); mp 116–118 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 230.16$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 10.6$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 7.05$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.67–7.71 (m, 4H), 7.58–7.63 (m, 4H), 7.49–7.53 (m, 1H), 7.39–7.47 (m, 5H), 4.22–4.34 (m, 2H), 3.96 (d, $J = 18$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (d, $J = 18$ Hz, 1H), 1.23 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.9, 164.1, 163.3, 140.9, 140.1, 136.0, 133.3, 132.2, 129.2, 128.8, 128.7, 127.3, 127.2, 125.7, 125.7, 125.0, 121.6, 84.1, 63.3, 39.2, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3324, 3065, 2927, 2373, 1739, 1617, 1509, 1477, 1450, 1410, 1324, 1272, 1167, 1127, 1065, 1017, 845, 699, 608. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_5$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. 510.1523, found 510.1526.

(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-4-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-6-oxo-2-phenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4h)



White solid; 67% yield (34.1 mg); 98% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -25.9$ (c 0.39, CH_2Cl_2); mp 59–60 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 280.16$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 20.6$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 12.6$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.68–7.70 (m, 4H), 7.58 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.50–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.35–7.47 (m, 6H), 7.33 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.21–4.33 (m, 2H), 3.91 (d, $J = 18$ Hz, 1H), 3.25 (d, $J = 18$ Hz, 1H), 1.23 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.9, 164.3, 163.3, 138.7, 137.1, 135.9, 133.4, 133.3, 133.0, 132.3, 130.8, 129.3, 128.9, 128.9, 128.8, 127.2, 126.3, 125.0, 121.5, 84.0, 63.3, 39.0, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3349, 2925, 2855, 2373, 1737, 1656, 1601, 1581, 1510, 1475, 1383, 1271, 1199, 1165, 1133, 1097, 1049, 702. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{21}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_5$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. 510.0870, found 510.0867.

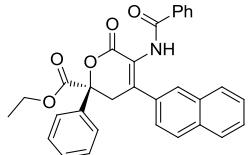
(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-4-(furan-2-yl)-6-oxo-2-phenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4i)



4i

White solid; 63% yield (27.2 mg); 91% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -67.9$ (*c* 1.33, CH_2Cl_2); mp 82–85 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 230.16$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 24.1$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 8.0$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.53–7.58 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.49 (m, 5H), 6.81 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.51–6.52 (m, 1H), 4.20–4.25 (m, 2H), 4.14 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.27 (d, $J = 18$ Hz, 1H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.9, 165.0, 163.3, 148.9, 145.2, 136.6, 133.7, 132.2, 129.5, 129.0, 128.7, 128.7, 127.5, 125.1, 117.3, 116.2, 112.8, 83.3, 63.1, 35.1, 13.9. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3342, 3063, 2924, 2367, 1736, 1686, 1628, 1509, 1475, 1450, 1270, 1166, 1138, 1107, 1051, 737, 702. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_6$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. 432.1442, found 432.1439.

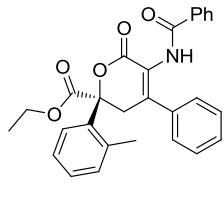
(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-4-(naphthalen-2-yl)-6-oxo-2-phenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4j)



4j

White solid; 63% yield (30.9 mg); 96% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -103.8$ (*c* 0.11, CH_2Cl_2); mp 93–95 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 280.16$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 38.4$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 16.1$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.92 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 7.54–7.58 (m, 2H), 7.38–7.50 (m, 6H), 7.07–7.09 (m, 1H), 4.26 (q, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.16 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.36 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.20 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.9, 166.3, 163.6, 137.9, 136.9, 136.5, 133.7, 132.2, 131.8, 130.7, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 127.6, 127.2, 125.1, 117.8, 83.2, 63.2, 37.8, 13.9. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3339, 3059, 2959, 2926, 2854, 1734, 1672, 1600, 1581, 1507, 1475, 1450, 1365, 1270, 1164, 1132, 1098, 1075, 1049, 738, 702. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_5$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. 492.1805, found 492.1801.

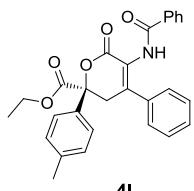
(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-6-oxo-4-phenyl-2-(o-tolyl)-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4k)



4k

White solid; 72% yield (32.7 mg); 93% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -92.4$ (*c* 0.66, CH_2Cl_2); mp 116–118 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 280.16$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 19.1$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 9.9$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.46–7.50 (m, 4H), 7.35–7.40 (m, 4H), 7.28–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.21 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.24–4.32 (m, 2H), 3.97 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.27 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.2, 164.4, 163.5, 142.9, 138.6, 136.9, 136.2, 133.7, 131.9, 129.8, 129.2, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 127.2, 126.9, 125.6, 122.0, 120.8, 83.9, 63.1, 39.3, 21.5, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3344, 3060, 2924, 2858, 2371, 1736, 1686, 1674, 1656, 1603, 1581, 1510, 1476, 1468, 1360, 1270, 1128, 1094, 1049, 702. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. 456.1805, found 456.1808.

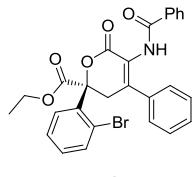
(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-6-oxo-4-phenyl-2-(p-tolyl)-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4l)



4l

White solid; 71% yield (32.2 mg); 91% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -250.9$ (*c* 0.30, CH_2Cl_2); mp 120–122 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 230.16$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 57.4$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 13.2$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 4H), 7.43–7.48 (m, 2H), 7.38–7.41 (m, 6H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.23–4.31 (m, 2H), 3.97 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.25 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 1H), 1.24 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.1, 164.4, 163.5, 142.7, 139.5, 136.4, 133.9, 133.9, 131.9, 129.4, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 127.3, 126.8, 125.1, 120.4, 83.8, 63.1, 39.3, 21.3, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3341, 3061, 2925, 2371, 1736, 1670, 1603, 1581, 1510, 1477, 1449, 1357, 1271, 1163, 1136, 1100, 820, 699. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. 455.1805, found 455.1802.

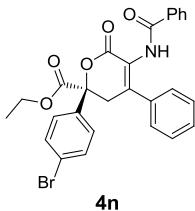
(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-2-(2-bromophenyl)-6-oxo-4-phenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4m)



4m

White solid; 62% yield (32.2 mg); 90.0% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -70.3$ (*c* 0.56, CH₂Cl₂); mp 114–118 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254.4$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 49.2$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 9.3$ min. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.89 (s, 1H), 7.76–7.88 (m, 1H), 7.64–7.69 (m, 3H), 7.52–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.46–4.49 (m, 3H), 7.25–7.40 (m, 6H), 4.23–4.36 (m, 2H), 3.94 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.7, 164.4, 163.1, 142.9, 142.8, 138.5, 136.7, 133.6, 132.2, 132.0, 130.3, 129.4, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 127.2, 126.9, 123.7, 123.0, 120.9, 83.2, 63.5, 39.5, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3418, 2955, 2923, 2854, 2366, 1736, 1655, 1638, 1461, 1389, 1265, 1157, 1123, 1096, 740. HRMS (ESI) for C₂₇H₂₂BrNO₅ [M+H]⁺ calcd. 520.0754, found 520.0751.

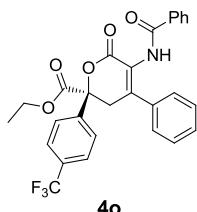
(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-2-(4-bromophenyl)-6-oxo-4-phenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4n)



4n

White solid; 69% yield (35.8 mg); 95% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -101.6$ (*c* 0.92, CH₂Cl₂); mp 78–83 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 230.16$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 73.7$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 13.5$ min. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.55–7.61 (m, 4H), 7.46–7.50 (m, 3H), 7.31–7.40 (m, 4H), 7.29–7.31 (m, 1H), 4.22–4.34 (m, 2H), 3.94 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.7, 163.4, 162.1, 141.7, 135.7, 134.4, 132.6, 131.0, 130.9, 128.4, 127.7, 127.5, 126.2, 125.8, 125.8, 122.4, 119.9, 82.4, 62.4, 38.3, 12.9. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3335, 2960, 2924, 2855, 1736, 1685, 1668, 1581, 1509, 1477, 1445, 1360, 1269, 1164, 1083, 1049, 1012, 765, 704. HRMS (ESI) for C₂₇H₂₂BrNO₅ [M+H]⁺ calcd. 520.0754, found 520.0750.

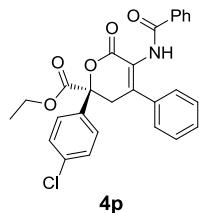
(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-6-oxo-4-phenyl-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4o)



4o

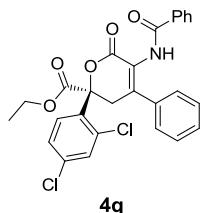
White solid; 80% yield (40.7 mg); 97% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -52.9$ (*c* 0.17, CH_2Cl_2); mp 118–120 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 230.16$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 47.6$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 8.5$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.87 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.67–7.71 (m, 4H), 7.47–7.51 (m, 3H), 7.36–7.41 (m, 4H), 7.30–7.33 (m, 1H), 4.23–4.36 (m, 2H), 3.99 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.25 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.6, 164.5, 162.9, 142.8, 140.1, 136.6, 133.6, 132.0, 129.4, 128.7, 128.6, 127.2, 126.9, 125.8, 125.8, 125.7, 125.7, 125.6, 120.9, 83.3, 63.5, 39.5, 13.9. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3394, 3307, 2956, 2925, 2854, 2376, 1725, 1668, 1509, 1477, 1413, 1328, 1164, 1130, 1108, 1071, 741, 716. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_5$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. 510.1523, found 510.1519.

(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-oxo-4-phenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4p)



White solid; 73% yield (34.7 mg); 96% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -69.9$ (*c* 0.27, CH_2Cl_2); mp 103–105 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 280.16$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 64.7$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 13.1$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.64–7.68 (m, 4H), 7.45–7.48 (m, 3H), 7.32–7.41 (m, 6H), 7.28–7.32 (m, 1H), 4.21–4.34 (m, 2H), 3.94 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.24 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.24 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.8, 164.5, 163.1, 142.9, 136.7, 135.2, 135.0, 133.6, 131.9, 129.4, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 127.2, 126.9, 126.6, 121.0, 83.4, 63.4, 39.3, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3340, 2957, 2925, 2854, 1737, 1672, 1600, 1492, 1477, 1359, 1270, 1164, 1094, 1049, 1015, 765, 704, 594. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNO}_5$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. 476.1259, found 476.1262.

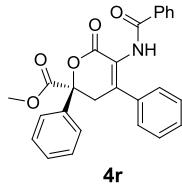
(S)-ethyl 5-benzamido-2-(2-bromo-4-chlorophenyl)-6-oxo-4-phenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4q)



White solid; 77% yield (39.2 mg); >99% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -89.4$ (*c* 0.37, CH_2Cl_2); mp 116–119 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254.4$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 48.16$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 12.4$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.92 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, J

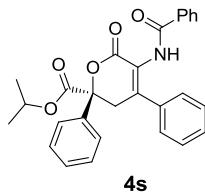
= 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.54–7.57 (m, 2H), 7.38–7.50 (m, 6H), 7.07–7.09 (m, 1H), 4.26 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 4.16 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 1.20 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.9, 164.2, 163.3, 138.7, 137.1, 135.9, 133.4, 133.3, 133.0, 132.3, 130.7, 129.2, 128.9, 128.9, 127.2, 126.2, 125.0, 121.5, 84.0, 63.3, 39.0, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3336, 2956, 2923, 2854, 2374, 1736, 1665, 1657, 1509, 1501, 1475, 1450, 1271, 1167, 1135, 1091, 1048, 702. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{21}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_5$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. 510.0870, found 510.0864.

(S)-methyl 5-benzamido-6-oxo-2,4-diphenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4r).



White solid; 70% yield (29.9 mg); 92% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -70.5$ (c 1.39, CH_2Cl_2); mp 119–125 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 60:40), 1.0 mL/min, λ = 230.16 nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})}$ = 22.5 min, $t_{R(\text{major})}$ = 18.1 min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67–7.71 (m, 5H), 7.43–7.49 (m, 4H), 7.37–7.42 (m, 7H), 7.30–7.35 (m, 1H), 3.96 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.30 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.7, 164.7, 163.2, 143.8, 136.7, 136.3, 133.6, 131.9, 129.4, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 127.3, 126.9, 125.1, 121.0, 84.1, 53.9, 39.5. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3317, 3062, 2954, 2924, 2854, 1727, 1507, 1475, 1449, 1275, 1166, 1136, 1047, 738, 715, 696. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_5$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. 428.1492, found 428.1488.

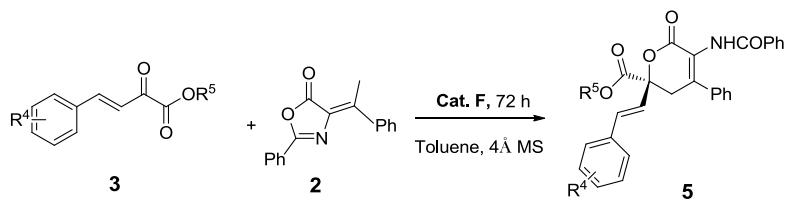
(S)-isopropyl 5-benzamido-6-oxo-2,4-diphenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (4s)



White solid; 52% yield (23.6 mg); 96.7% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -11.7$ (c 0.94, CH_2Cl_2); mp 114–120 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, λ = 280.16 nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})}$ = 21.6 min, $t_{R(\text{major})}$ = 10.7 min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.67–7.72 (m, 4H), 7.44–7.50 (m, 5H), 7.32–7.42 (m, 5H), 7.28–7.30 (m, 2H), 5.08–5.15 (m, 2H), 3.99 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 1.18 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 168.5, 163.0, 162.6, 140.8, 136.1, 135.4, 132.8, 130.9, 128.2, 128.0, 127.7, 127.6, 127.6, 126.2, 125.9, 124.0, 119.7, 82.8, 70.2, 38.3, 20.5, 20.4. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3350, 3061, 2924, 2856, 2374, 1737, 1672, 1602,

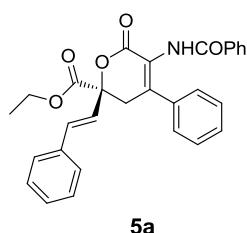
1580, 1477, 1376, 1359, 1271, 1168, 1135, 1101, 1046, 700. HRMS (ESI) for $C_{28}H_{25}NO_5$ $[M+H]^+$ calcd. 456.1805, found 456.1800.

3. General procedure for the synthesis of products **5** and analytical data



To an oven-dried 25 ml Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with catalyst **F** (0.01 mmol) and 4 \AA MS (100 mg). This tube was closed with a septum, evacuated, and back-filled with N_2 . To this mixture was added freshly distilled Toluene (1.0 mL), olefinic azlactones **2** (0.1 mmol) and α -keto esters **3** (0.3 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 72 h under N_2 atmosphere. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, mixtures of petroleum/ethyl acetate) to afford the pure product **5**.

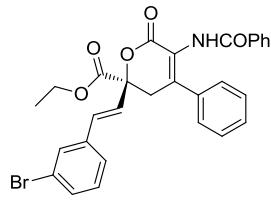
(S,E)-ethyl 5-benzamido-6-oxo-4-phenyl-2-styryl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (**5a**)



5a

White solid; 88% yield (41.1 mg); 89% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -111.6$ (*c* 0.83, CH_2Cl_2); mp 78–80 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 30:70), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 310.0$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 7.5$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 8.2$ min. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.42–7.49 (m, 5H), 7.33–7.39 (m, 6H), 7.25–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.02 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.32 (q, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.70 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.16 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.28 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 169.9, 164.3, 163.5, 142.0, 136.8, 135.3, 133.7, 132.7, 131.9, 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 127.2, 126.8, 124.0, 120.8, 83.0, 63.2, 38.9, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3344, 2926, 2854, 2371, 1732, 1671, 1647, 1474, 1447, 1358, 1265, 1174, 1094, 765, 739, 700. HRMS (ESI) for $C_{29}H_{25}NO_5$ $[M+H]^+$ calcd. 468.1805, found 468.1811.

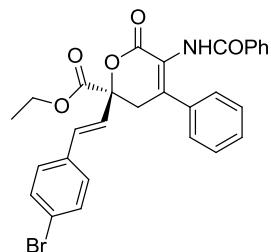
(S,E)-ethyl 5-benzamido-2-(3-bromostyryl)-6-oxo-4-phenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (**5b**)



5b

White solid; 76% yield (41.4 mg); 93% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -190.8$ (*c* 2.51, CH₂Cl₂); mp 90–92 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an IA-H column. (*n*-hexane: DCM = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 280.0$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 8.6$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 9.2$ min. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.43–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.25–7.40 (m, 7H), 7.19–7.23 (m, 1H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.68 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.6, 164.4, 163.3, 141.9, 137.4, 136.7, 133.7, 131.9, 131.4, 131.3, 130.2, 129.5, 129.3, 128.6, 128.5, 127.2, 126.8, 125.6, 125.5, 122.8, 120.8, 82.8, 63.3, 38.9, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3346, 2923, 2854, 2372, 1736, 1668, 1510, 1467, 1377, 1265, 1169, 1095, 766, 738, 702. HRMS (ESI) for C₂₉H₂₄BrNO₅ [M+H]⁺ calcd. 546.0911, found 546.0924.

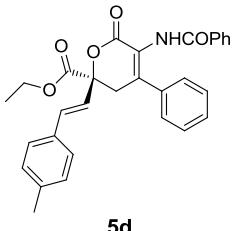
(S,E)-ethyl 5-benzamido-2-(4-bromostyryl)-6-oxo-4-phenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (5c)



5c

White solid; 74% yield (40.3 mg); 91% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -182.2$ (*c* 1.29, CH₂Cl₂); mp 82–84 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an IA-H column. (*n*-hexane: DCM = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 280.0$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 9.2$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 10.2$ min. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.48 (m, 5H), 7.33–7.39 (m, 4H), 7.25–7.30 (m, 3H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.29–4.35 (m, 2H), 3.68 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.7, 164.3, 163.4, 141.9, 136.7, 134.2, 133.7, 131.9, 131.8, 131.5, 129.3, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 127.2, 126.8, 124.7, 122.6, 120.8, 82.8, 63.2, 38.9, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3347, 3057, 2924, 2854, 2372, 1736, 1581, 1465, 1377, 1363, 1264, 1169, 1072, 1010, 970, 856, 808, 742. HRMS (ESI) for C₂₉H₂₄BrNO₅ [M+H]⁺ calcd. 546.0911, found 546.0925.

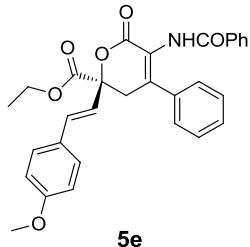
(S,E)-ethyl 5-benzamido-2-(4-methylstyryl)-6-oxo-4-phenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (5d)



5d

White solid; 83% yield (39.9 mg); 86% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -72.7$ (*c* 1.57, CH₂Cl₂); mp 69–70 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an IA-H column. (*n*-hexane: DCM = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 280.0$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 7.9$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 8.6$ min. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.25–7.39 (m, 7H), 7.14–7.16 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.9, 164.3, 163.6, 141.9, 138.6, 136.9, 133.8, 132.6, 132.5, 131.9, 129.4, 129.2, 128.6, 128.5, 127.2, 126.8, 126.8, 122.9, 120.7, 83.1, 63.1, 39.0, 21.2, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3394, 2924, 2854, 2371, 1735, 16743, 1464, 1377, 1265, 1172, 1093, 1019, 740. HRMS (ESI) for C₃₀H₂₇NO₅ [M+H]⁺ calcd. 482.1962, found 482.1973.

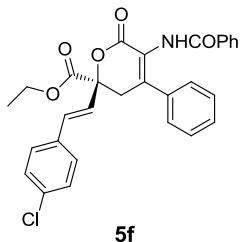
(S,E)-ethyl 5-benzamido-2-(4-methoxystyryl)-6-oxo-4-phenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (5e)



5e

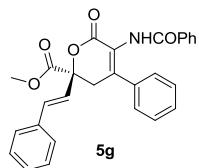
White solid; 88% yield (43.7 mg); 87% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -57.9$ (*c* 1.07, CH₂Cl₂); mp 67–70 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an IA-H column. (*n*-hexane: DCM = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 280.0$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 9.1$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 10.1$ min. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.30–7.39 (m, 6H), 7.25–7.29 (m, 1H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.24 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.69 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.0, 164.3, 163.6, 160.0, 142.0, 136.9, 133.8, 132.2, 131.9, 129.2, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 127.2, 126.8, 121.7, 120.7, 114.1, 83.1, 63.1, 55.3, 39.0, 14.1. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3390, 2959, 2927, 1735, 1664, 1512, 1465, 1264, 1174, 1029, 742, 706. HRMS (ESI) for C₃₀H₂₇NO₆ [M+H]⁺ calcd. 498.1911, found 498.1922.

(S,E)-ethyl 5-benzamido-2-(4-chlorostyryl)-6-oxo-4-phenyl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (5f)



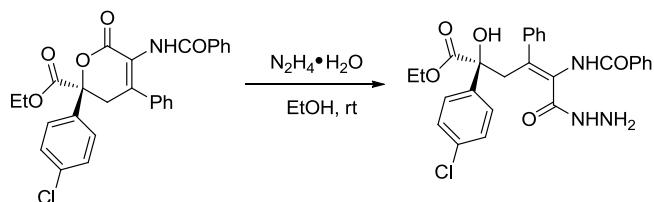
White solid; 80% yield (40.1 mg); 93% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -156.6$ (*c* 1.17, CH₂Cl₂); mp 77–80 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an IA-H column. (*n*-hexane: DCM = 50:50), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 280.0$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 14.5$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 12.6$ min. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.25–7.39 (m, 9H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.32 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.68 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.7, 64.3, 163.4, 141.9, 136.7, 134.4, 133.8, 133.7, 131.9, 131.5, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 127.2, 126.8, 124.6, 120.8, 82.8, 63.2, 38.9, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3400, 3058, 2958, 2927, 2854, 2371, 1733, 1685, 1467, 1265, 1173, 1092, 1014, 740, 704. HRMS (ESI) for C₂₉H₂₄ClNO₅ [M+H]⁺ calcd. 502.1416, found 502.1430.

(S,E)-methyl 5-benzamido-6-oxo-4-phenyl-2-styryl-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (5g)



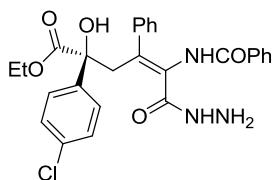
White solid; 79% yield (35.8 mg); 84% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -128.7$ (*c* 1.15, CH₂Cl₂); mp 196–200 °C; The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with an AD-H column. (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 30:70), 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254.4$ nm, $t_{R(\text{minor})} = 69.0$ min, $t_{R(\text{major})} = 9.5$ min. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.67–7.71 (m, 3H), 7.40–7.50 (m, 5H), 7.32–7.38 (m, 6H), 7.25–7.30 (m, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.70 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.4, 163.6, 162.3, 141.9, 135.6, 134.2, 132.6, 131.8, 130.9, 128.3, 127.7, 127.5, 126.2, 125.9, 122.8, 119.9, 82.2, 52.8, 37.9. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3360, 2955, 2927, 2367, 1737, 1666, 1474, 1265, 1167, 1047, 969, 739, 704. HRMS (ESI) for C₂₈H₂₄NO₅ [M+H]⁺ calcd. 454.1649, found 454.1653.

4. General procedure for the synthesis of product **6** and analytical data



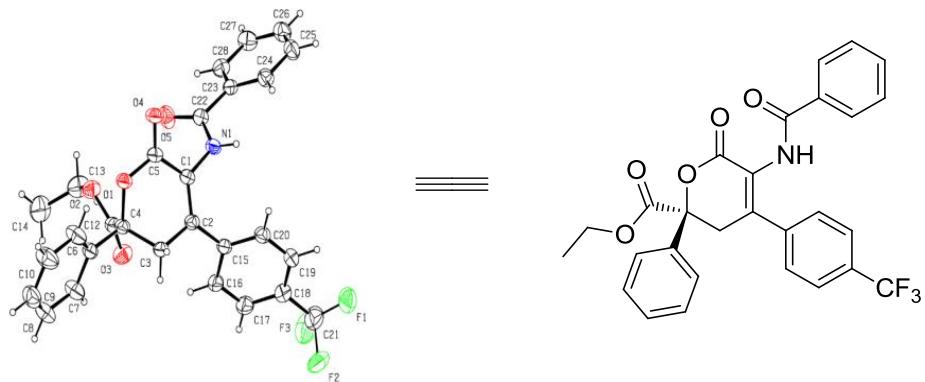
A solution of **4p** (47.6 mg, 0.1 mmol), EtOH (2 mL) and hydrazine hydrate (52.3 mg, 1.6 mmol) was stirred at room temperature for 3 h and monitored by TLC. After the reaction was completed, the volatile components were evaporated in vacuo to give the product **6**.

(S,Z)-ethyl 5-benzamido-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-hydrazinyl-2-hydroxy-6-oxo-4-phenoxyhex-4-enoate (6)



White solid; 98% yield (49.7 mg); mp 125–128 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 9.73 (s, 1H), 9.32 (s, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.44–7.50 (m, 3H), 7.33–7.37 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (s, 5H), 4.54 (br, 2H), 3.73 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (m, 1H), 3.35 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 172.9, 166.4, 165.7, 142.9, 139.1, 138.7, 134.2, 132.3, 131.8, 129.8, 129.1, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 76.5, 61.0, 43.7, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3268, 2926, 2370, 1739, 1655, 1647, 1639, 1510, 1476, 1278, 1249, 1212, 1093, 727, 703. HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{27}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_5$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ calcd. 508.1634, found 508.1646.

5. X-ray crystallographic data of compound **4g**

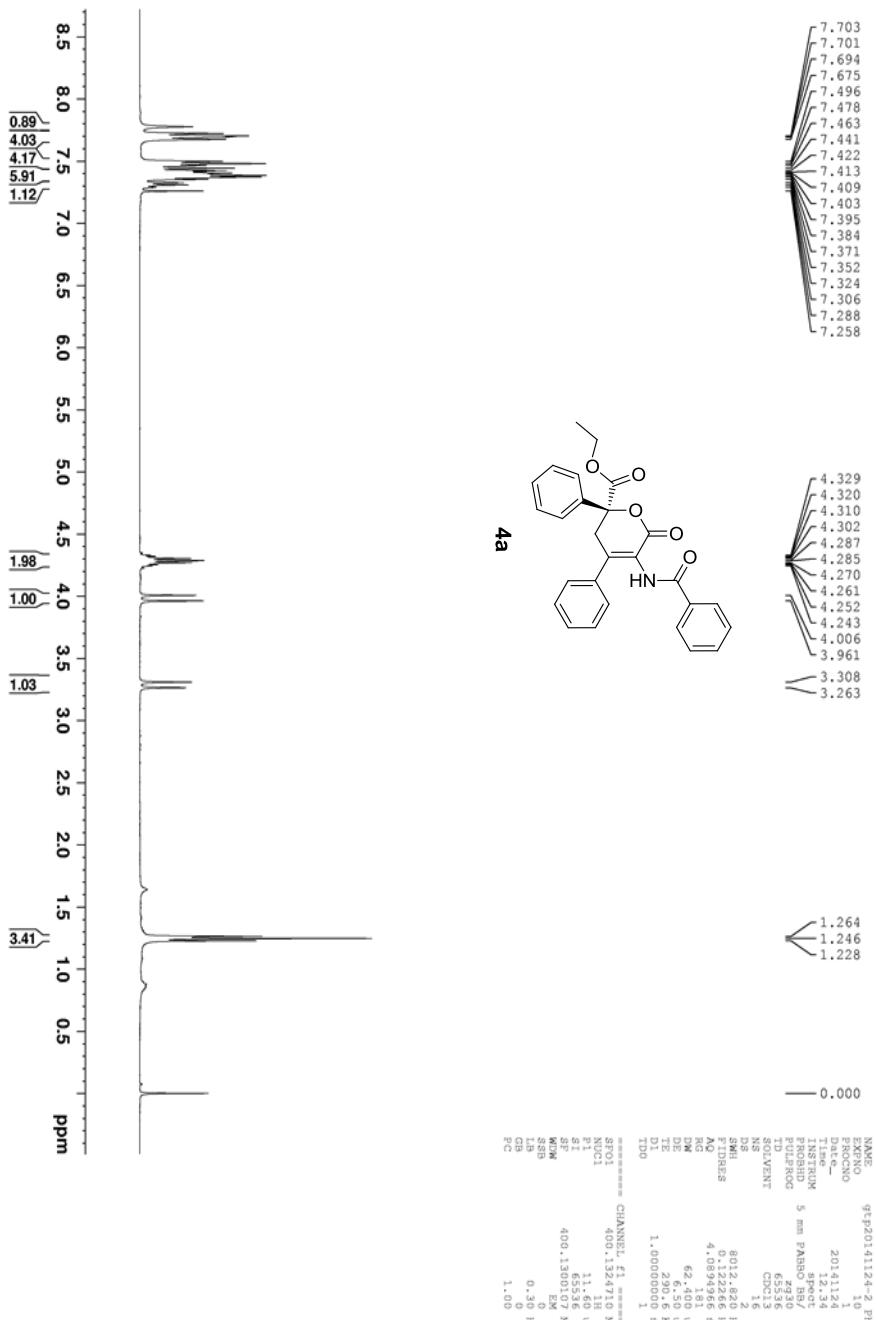


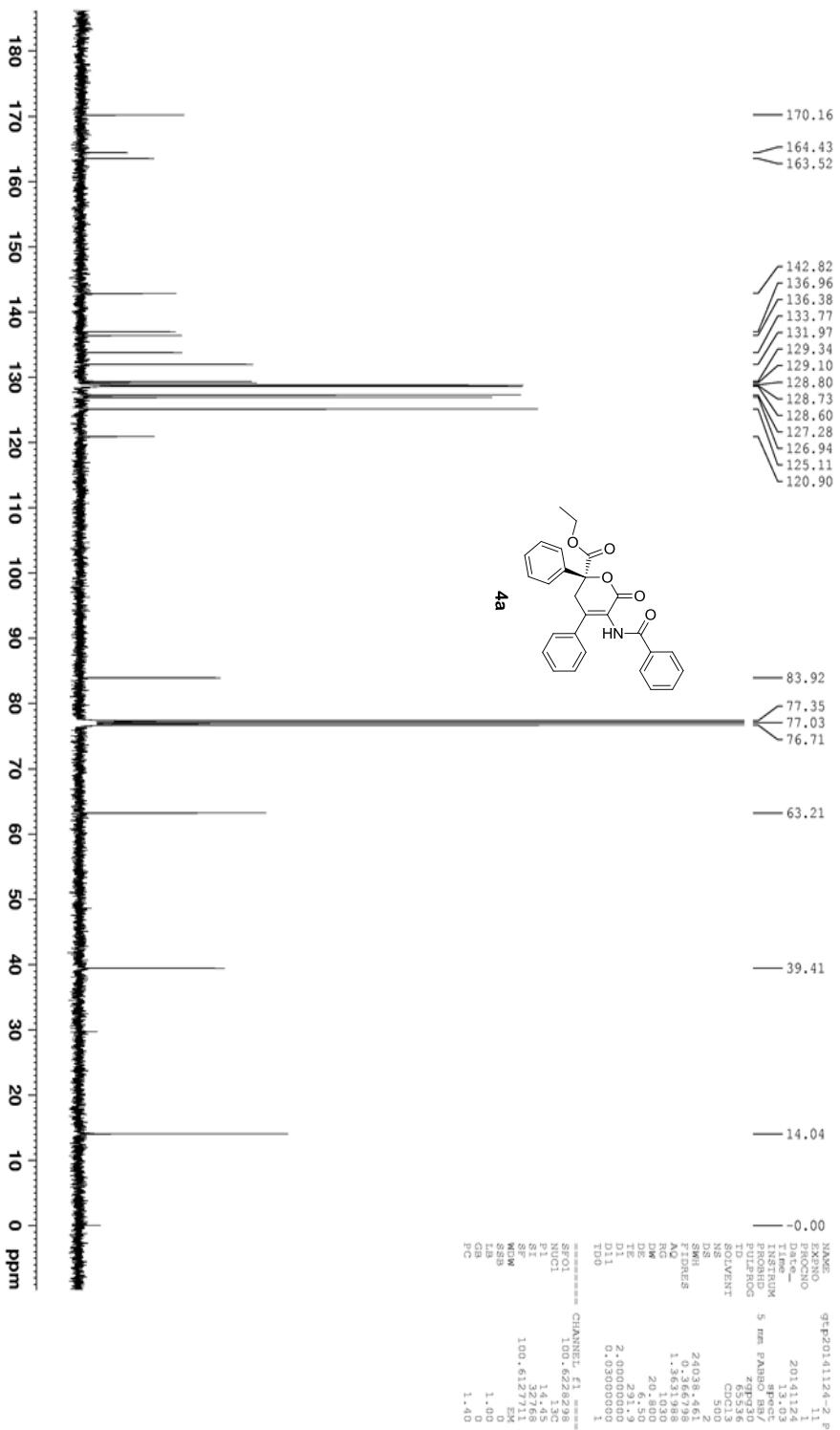
Datablock:

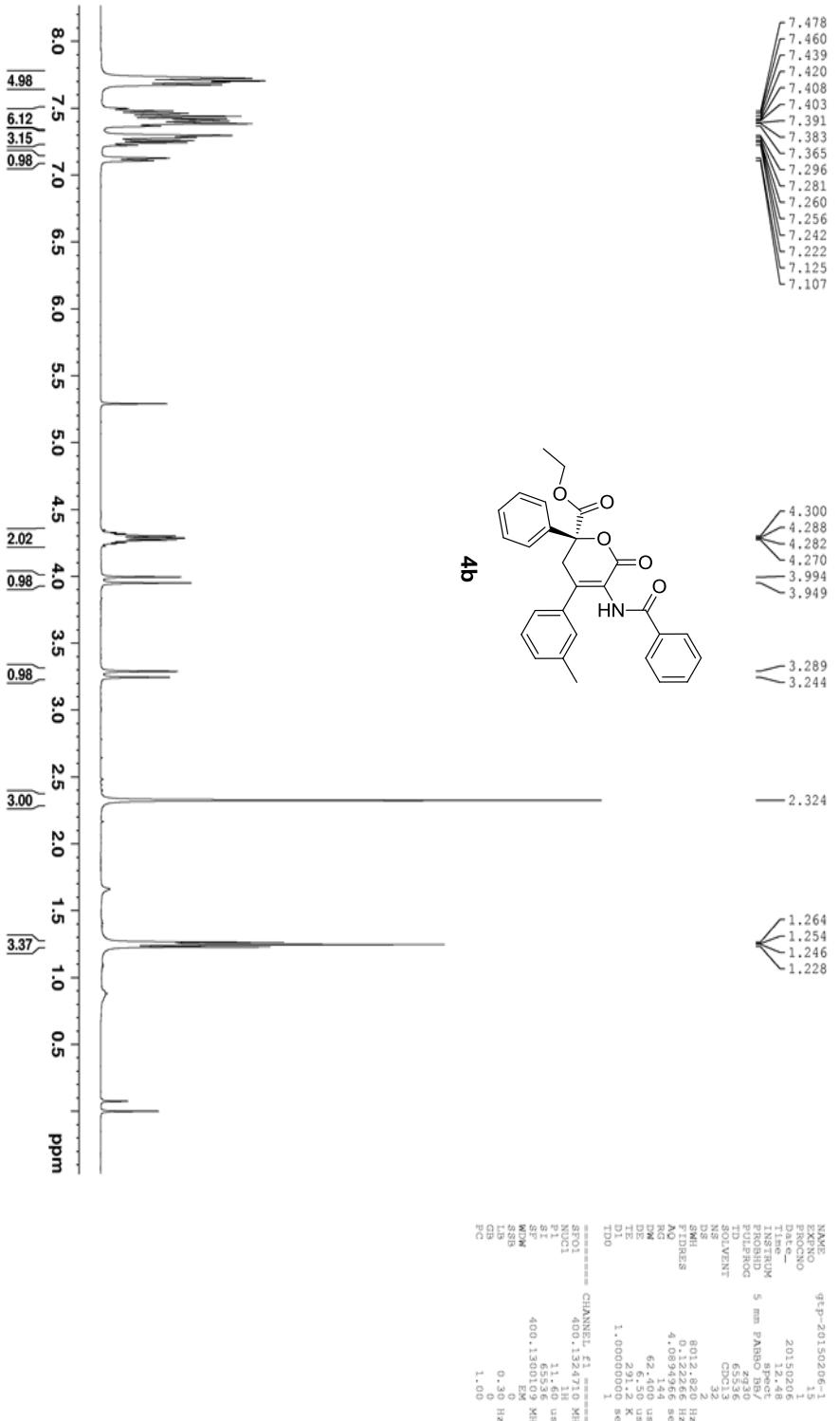
Bond precision: **C-C = 0.0065 Å** Wavelength=**1.54184**

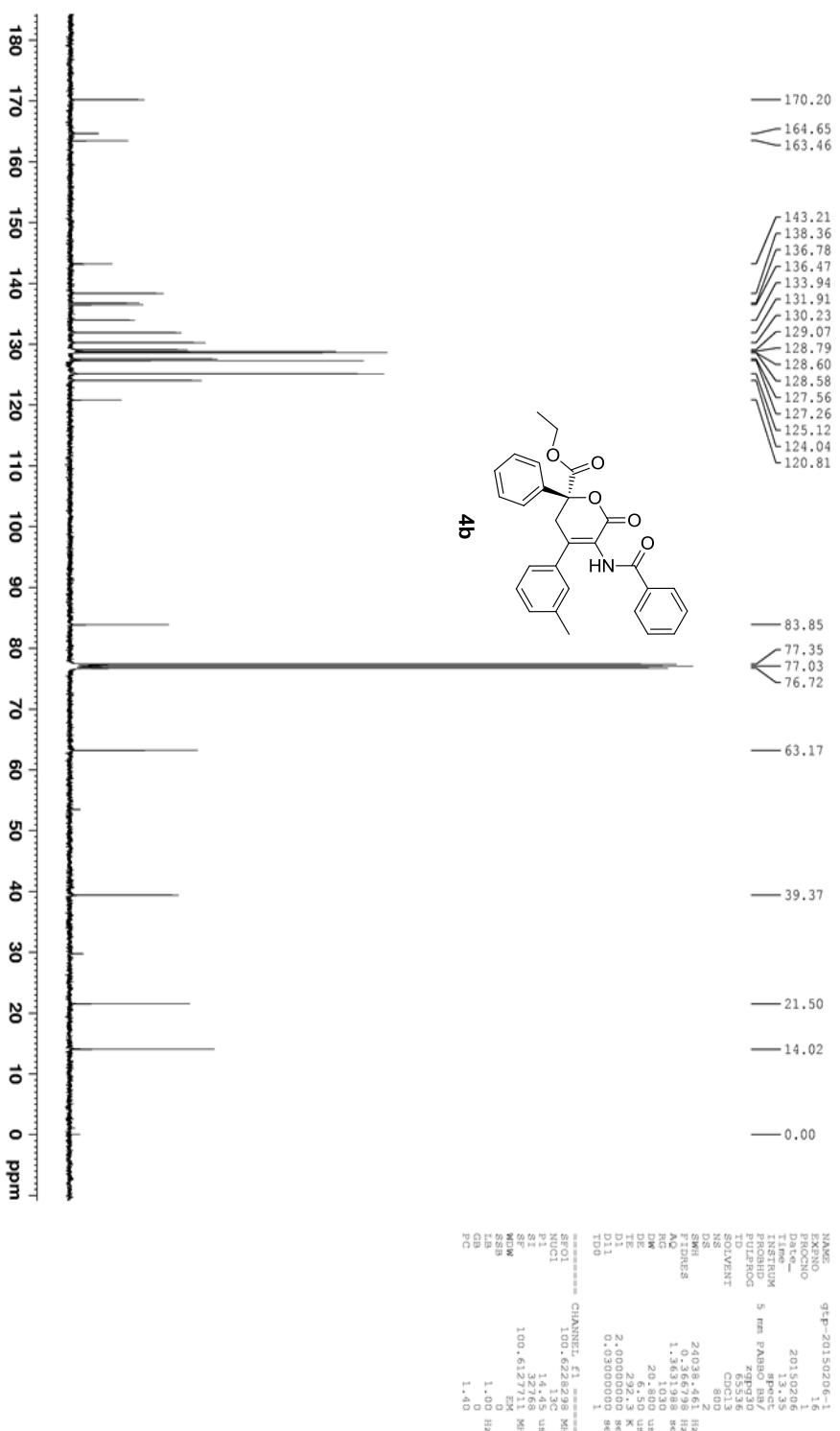
| | | | |
|------------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| Cell: | a=9.1158(3) | b=9.8126(3) | c=28.3116(9) |
| | alpha=90 | beta=90 | gamma=90 |
| Temperature: | 294 K | | |
| | Calculated | | Reported |
| Volume | 2532.46(14) | | 2532.48(14) |
| Space group | P 21 21 21 | | P 21 21 21 |
| Hall group | P 2ac 2ab | | P 2ac 2ab |
| Moiety formula | C₂₈H₂₂F₃N O₅ | | C₂₈H₂₂F₃N O₅ |
| Sum formula | C₂₈H₂₂F₃N O₅ | | C₂₈H₂₂F₃N O₅ |
| Mr | 509.47 | | 509.47 |
| Dx,g cm ⁻³ | 1.336 | | 1.336 |
| Z | 4 | | 4 |
| Mu (mm ⁻¹) | 0.903 | | 0.903 |
| F000 | 1056.0 | | 1056.0 |
| F000' | 1059.87 | | |
| h,k,lmax | 11,11,34 | | 10,11,34 |
| Nref | 4772[2733] | | 4094 |
| Tmin,Tmax | 0.788,0.939 | | 0.737,1.000 |
| Tmin' | 0.770 | | |
| Correction method= | MULTI-SCAN | | |
| Data completeness= | 1.50/0.86 | | Theta(max)= 69.720 |
| R(reflections)= | 0.0533(2681) | | wR2(reflections)= 0.1481(4094) |
| S = | 1.013 | | Npar= 367 |

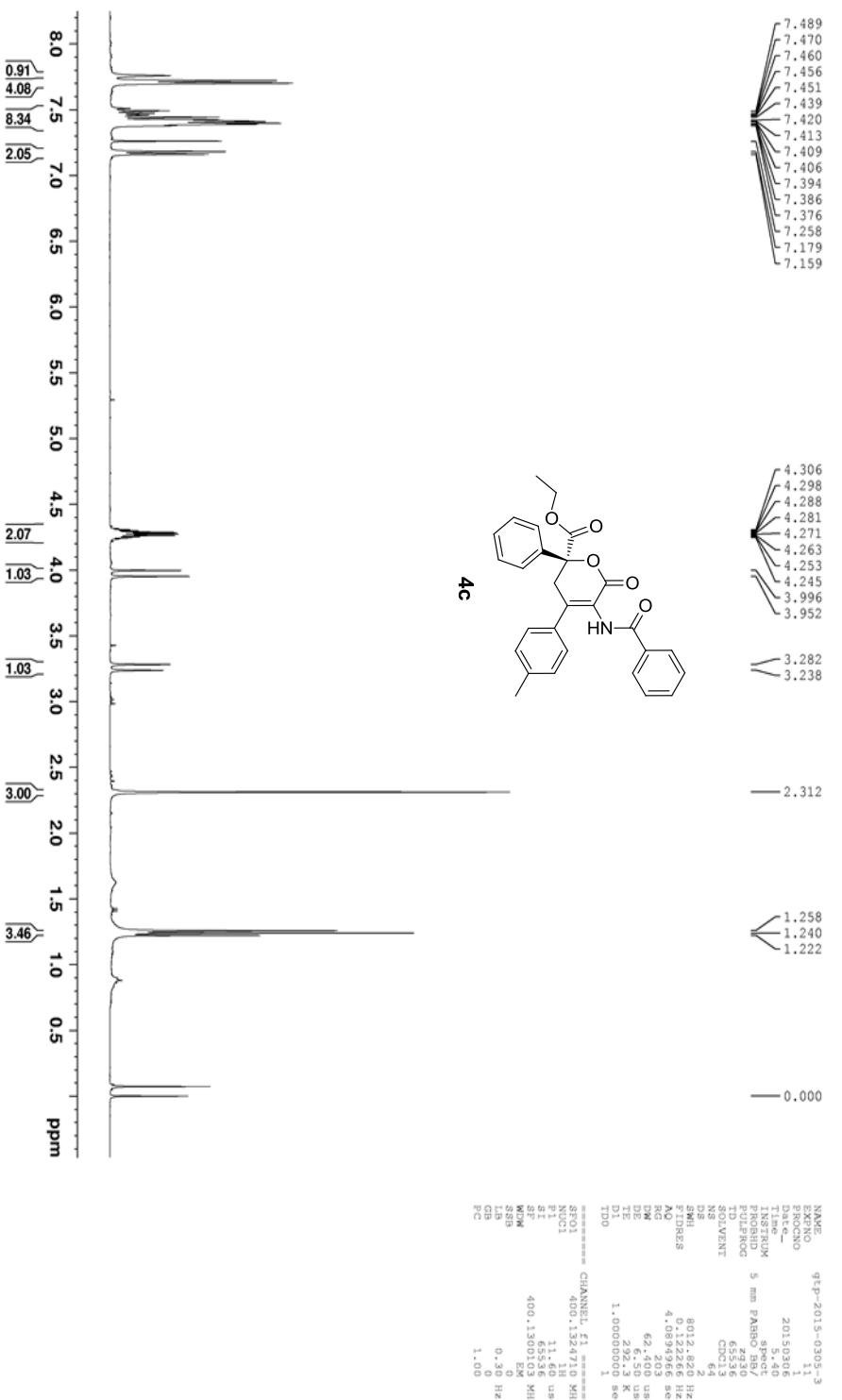
6. NMR spectra of compounds 4

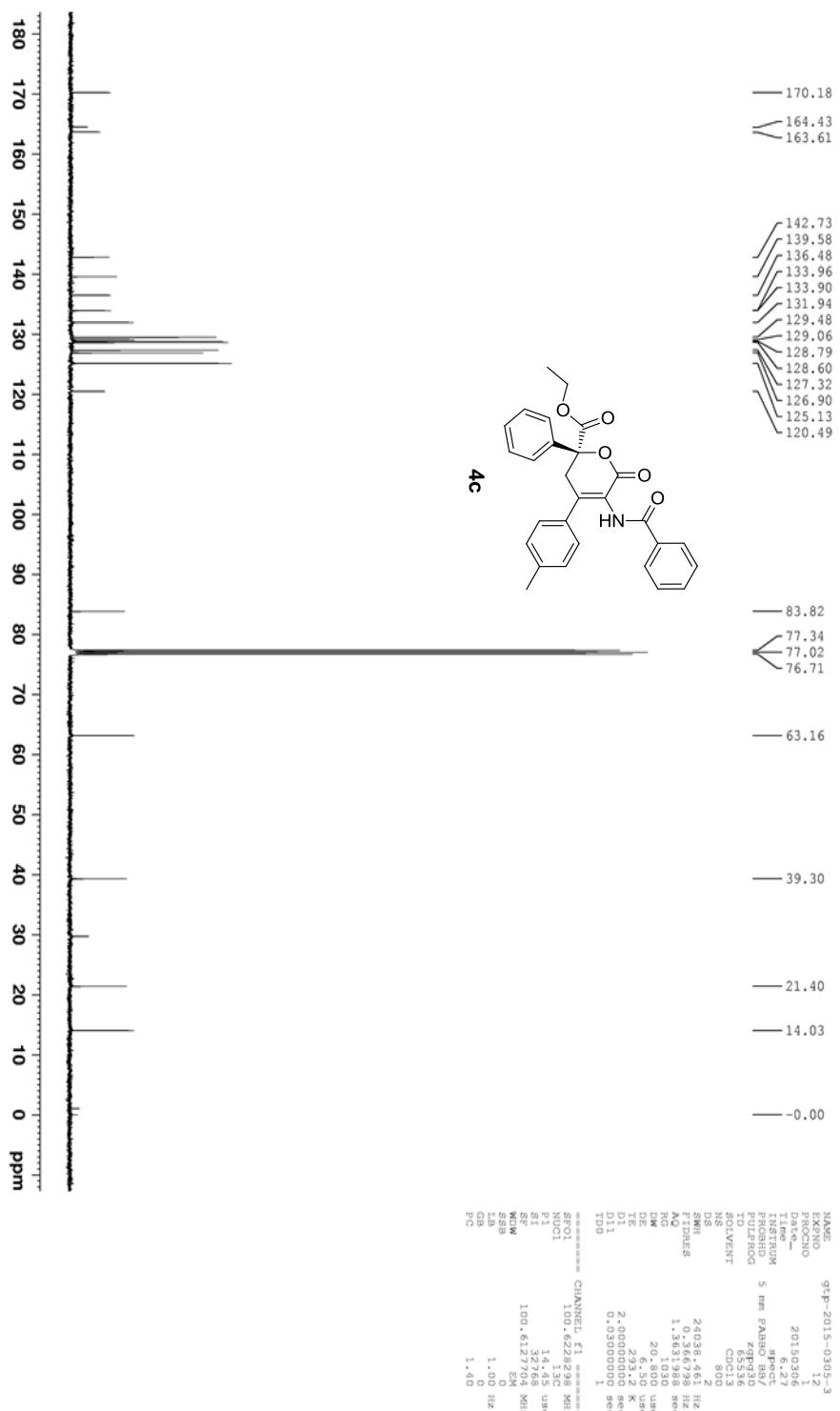


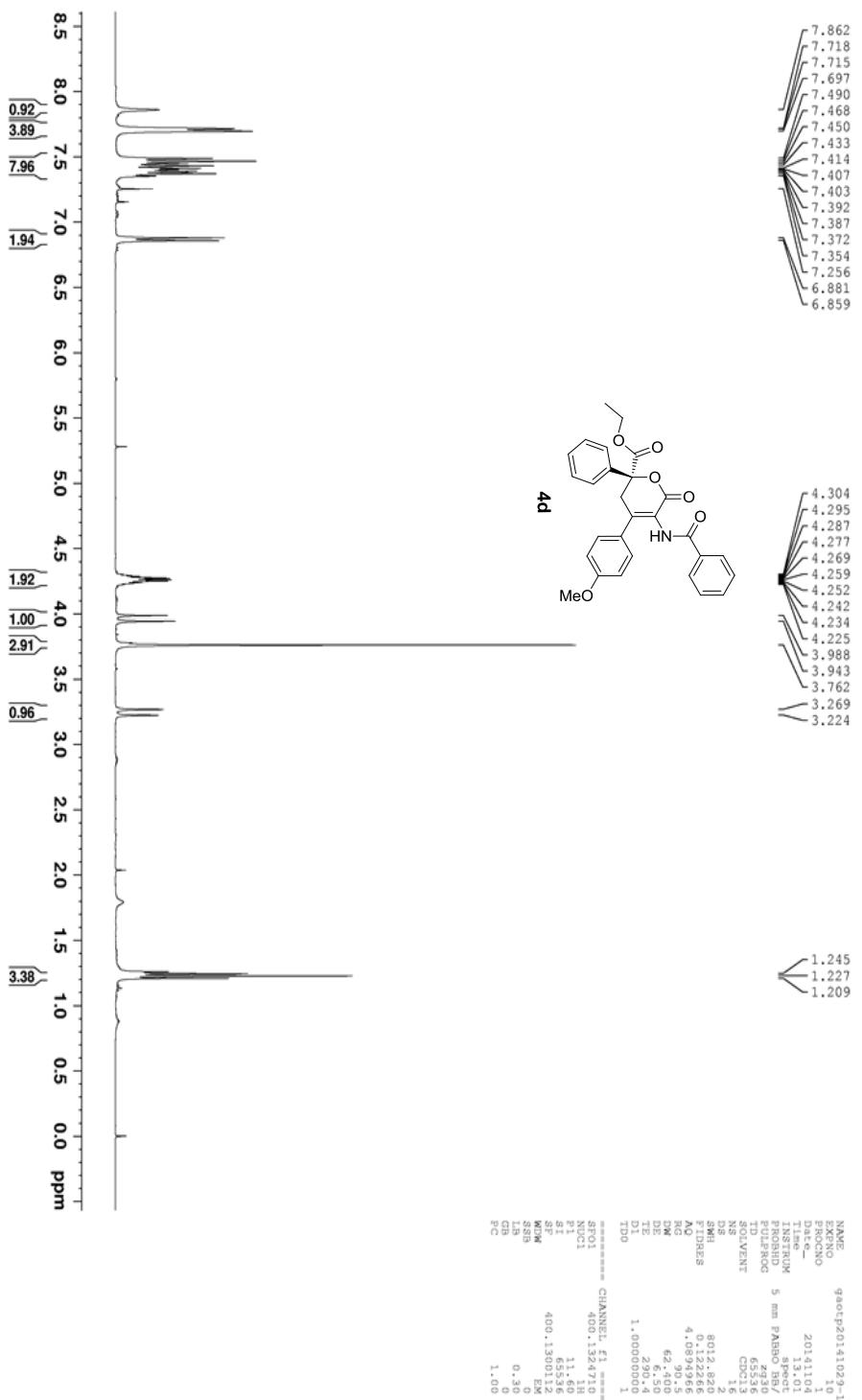


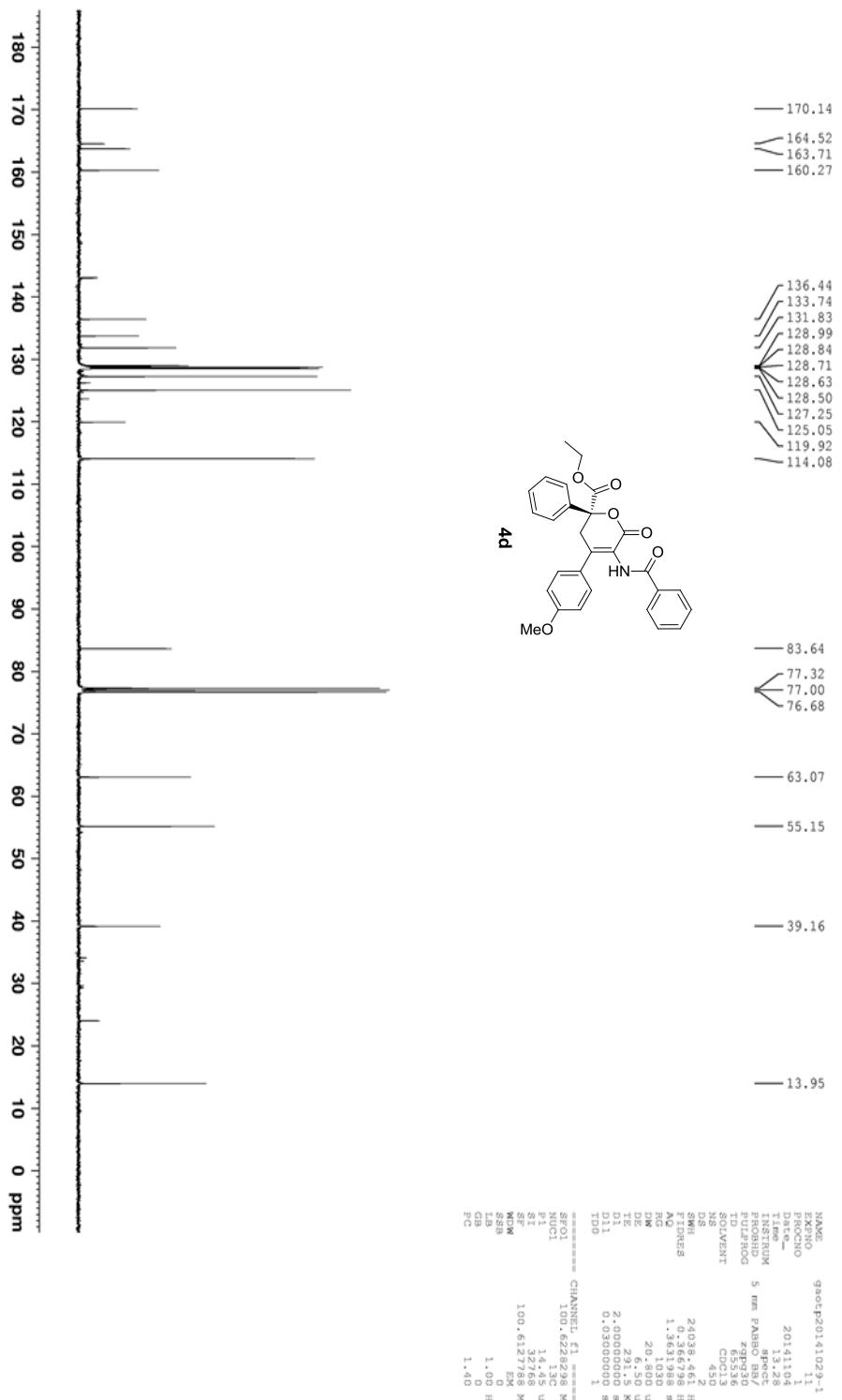


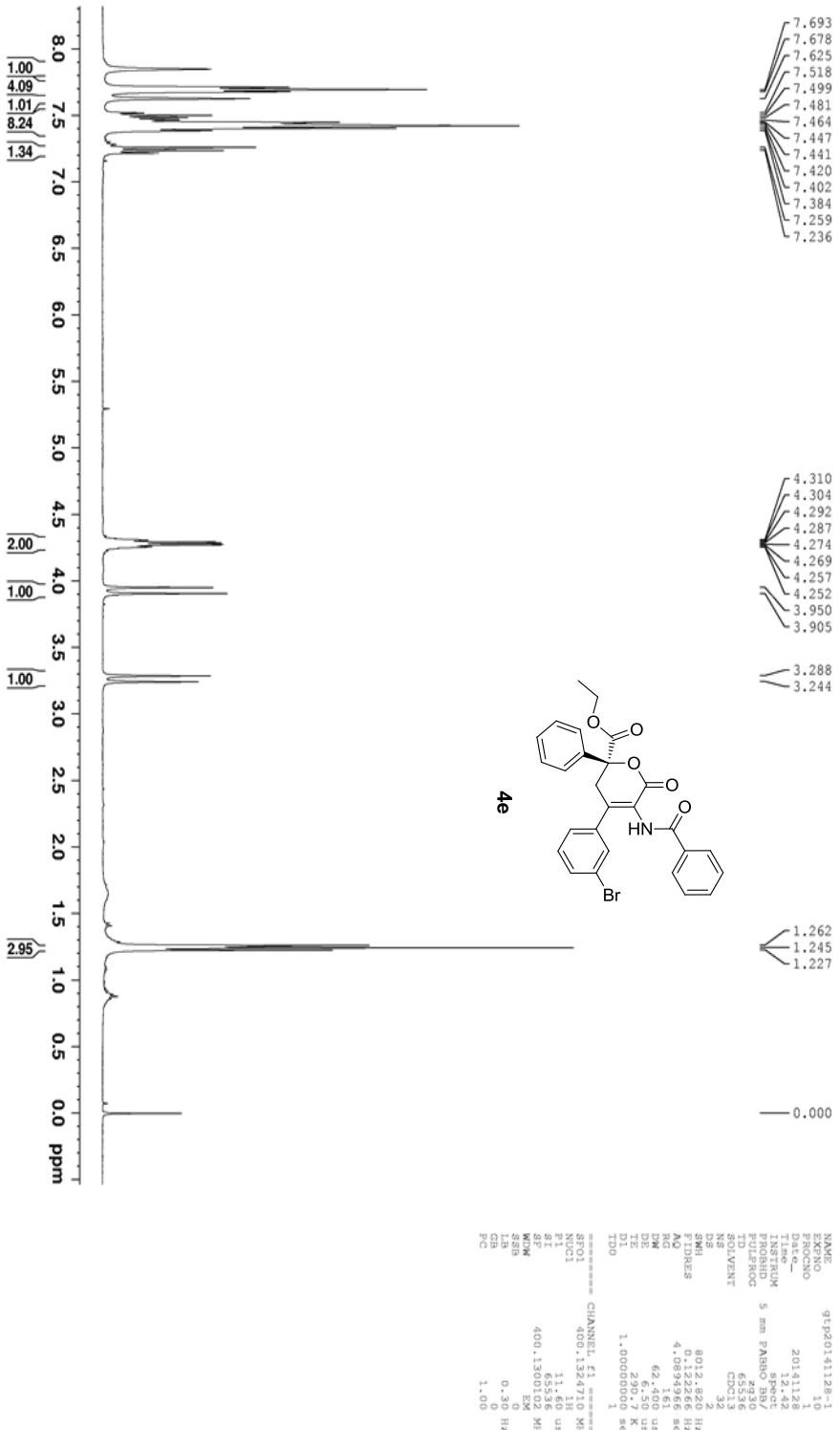


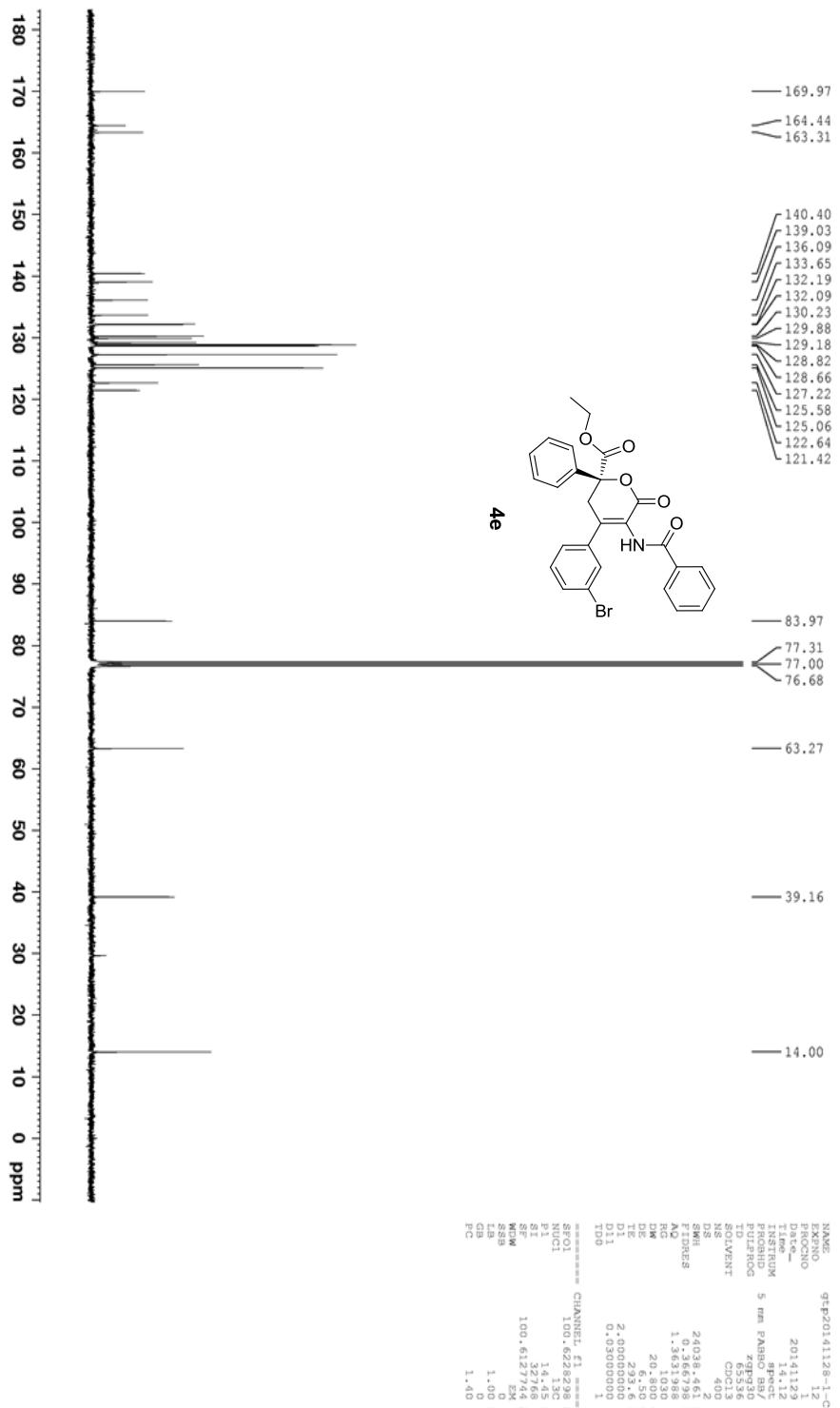


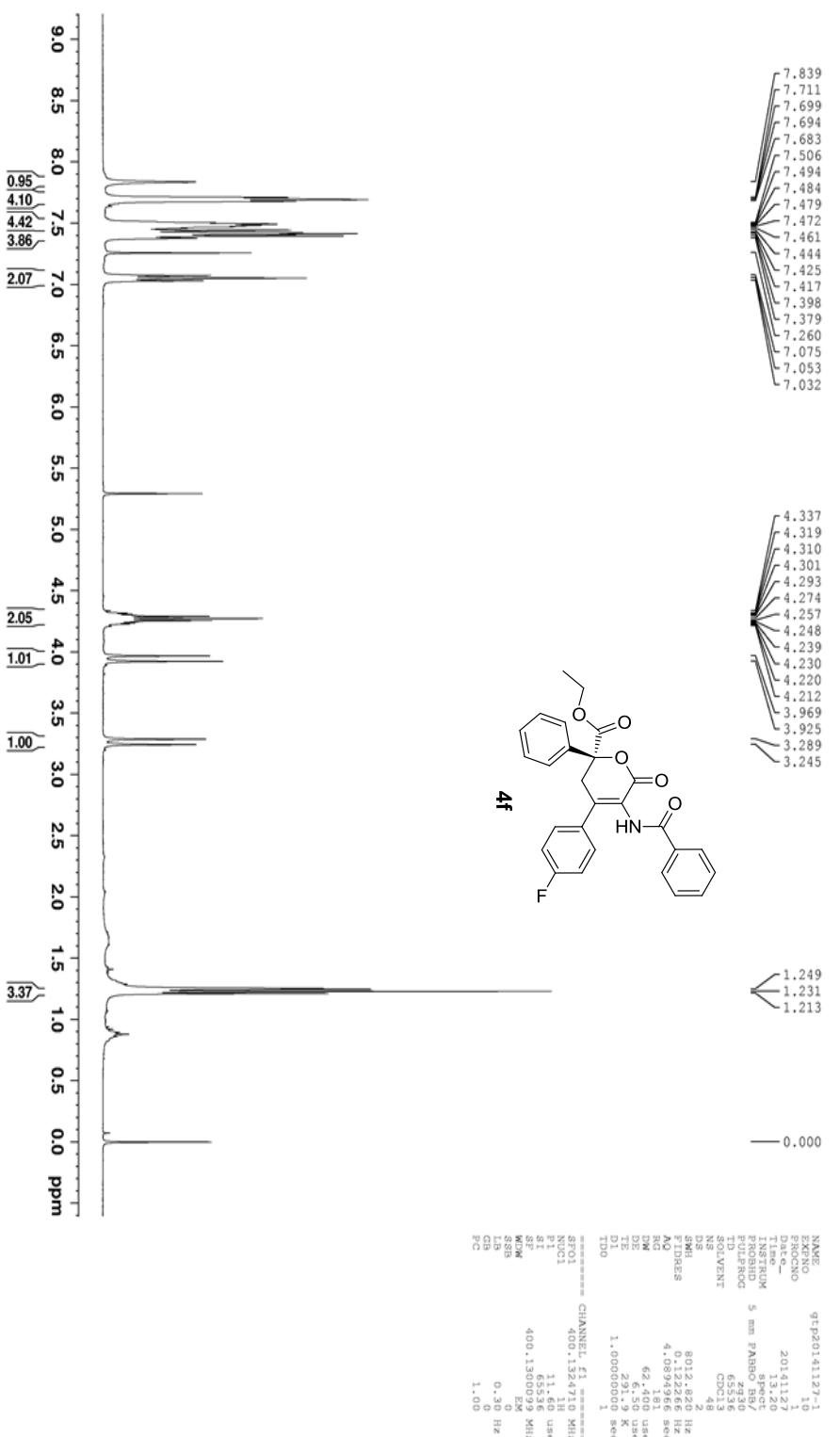


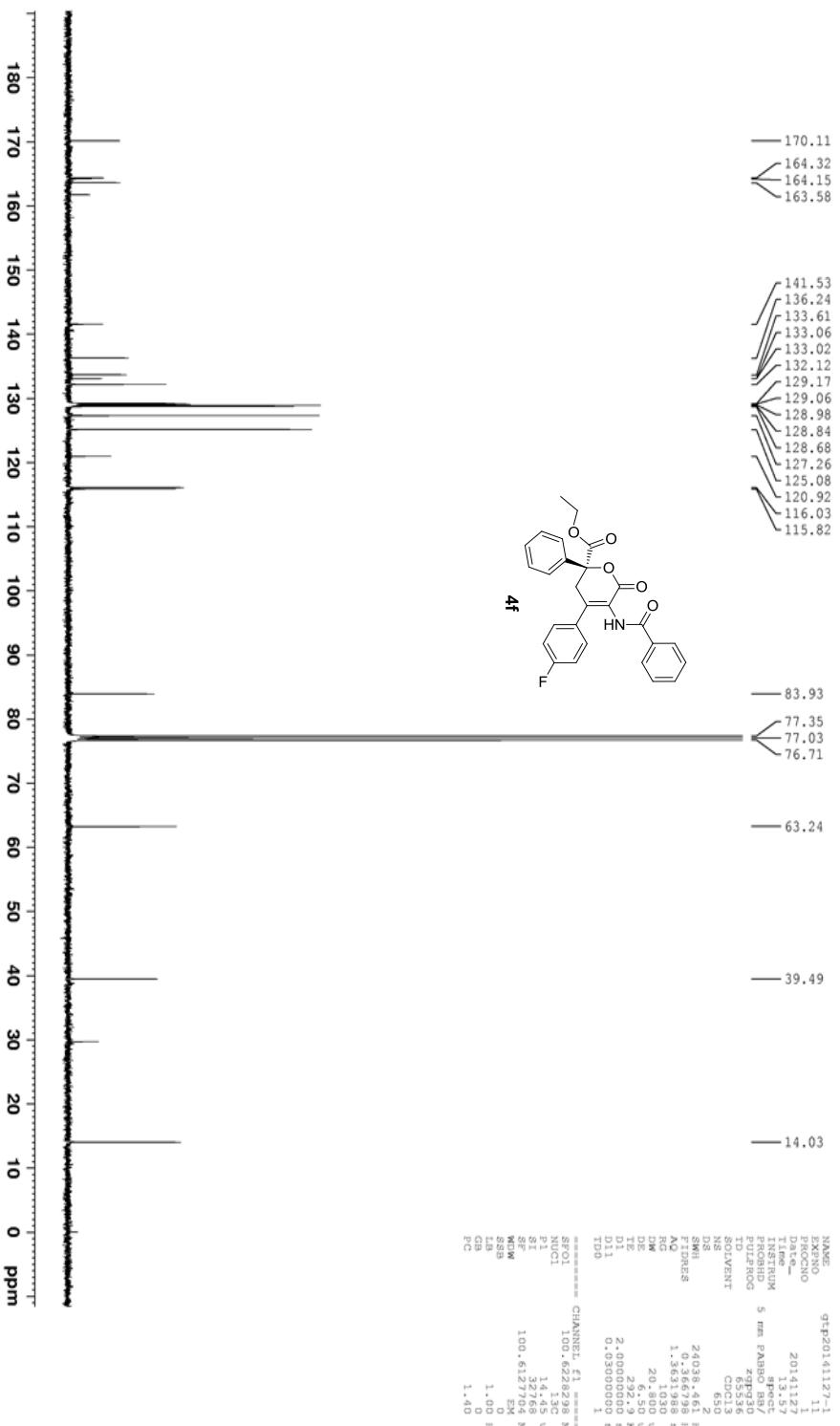


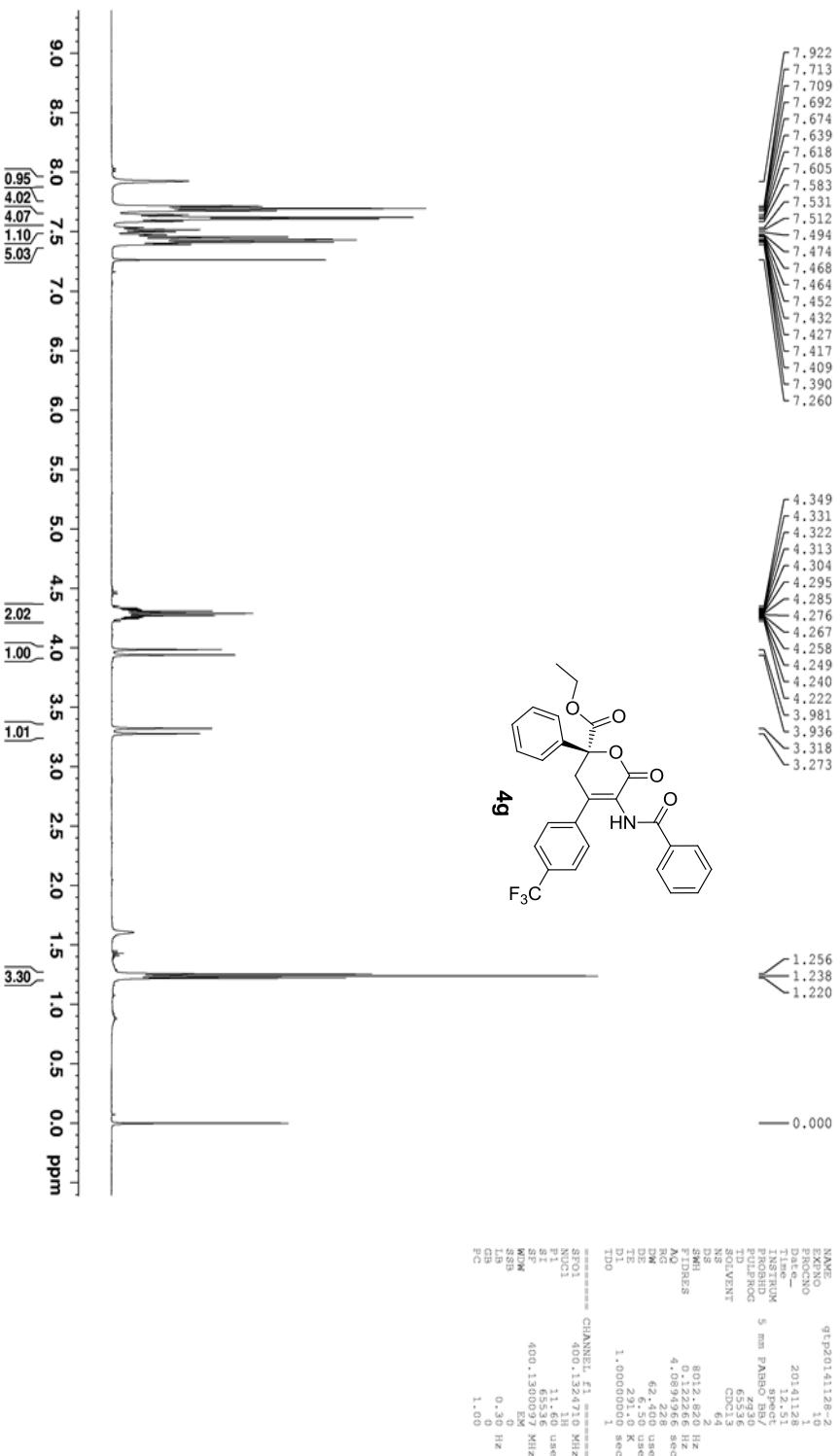


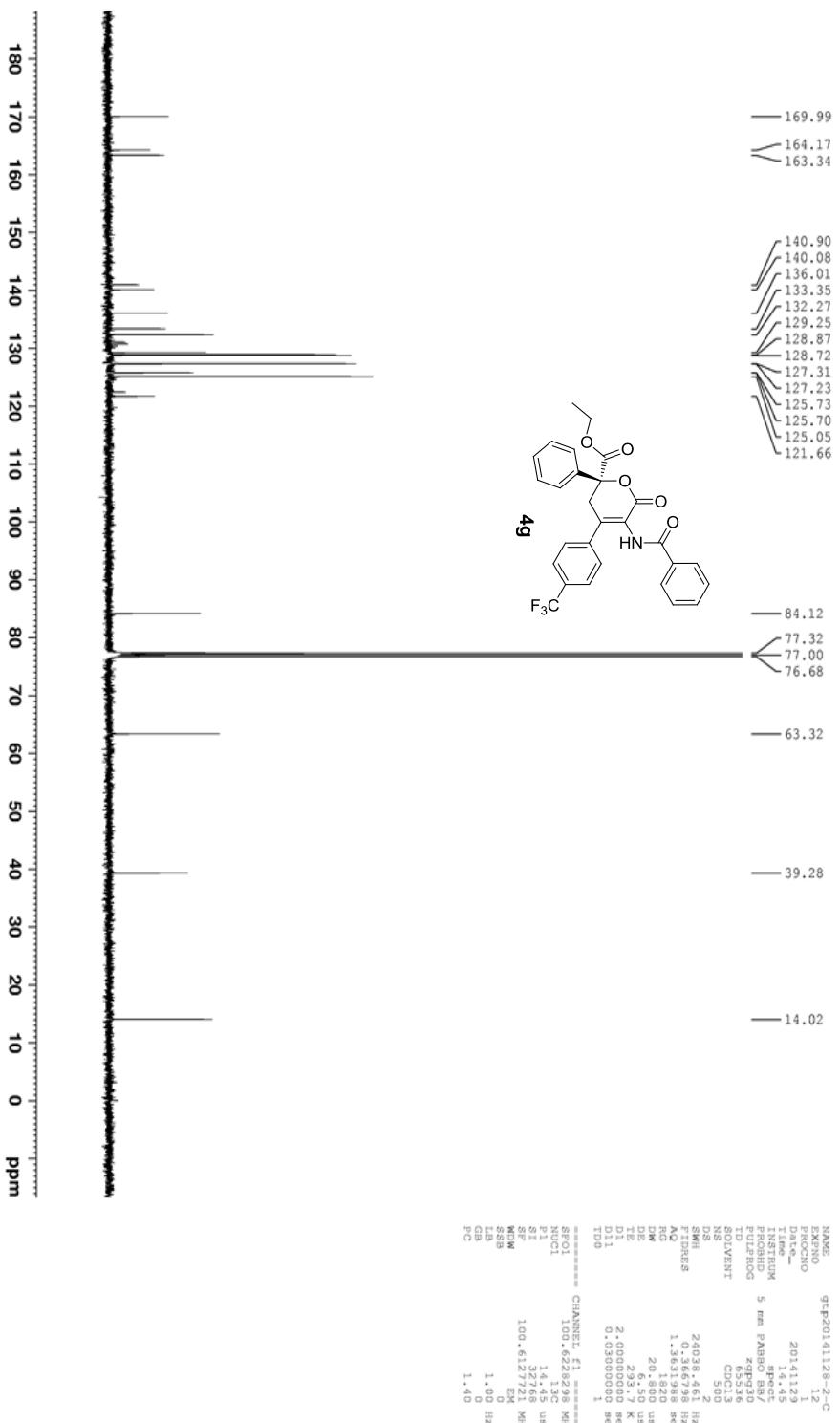


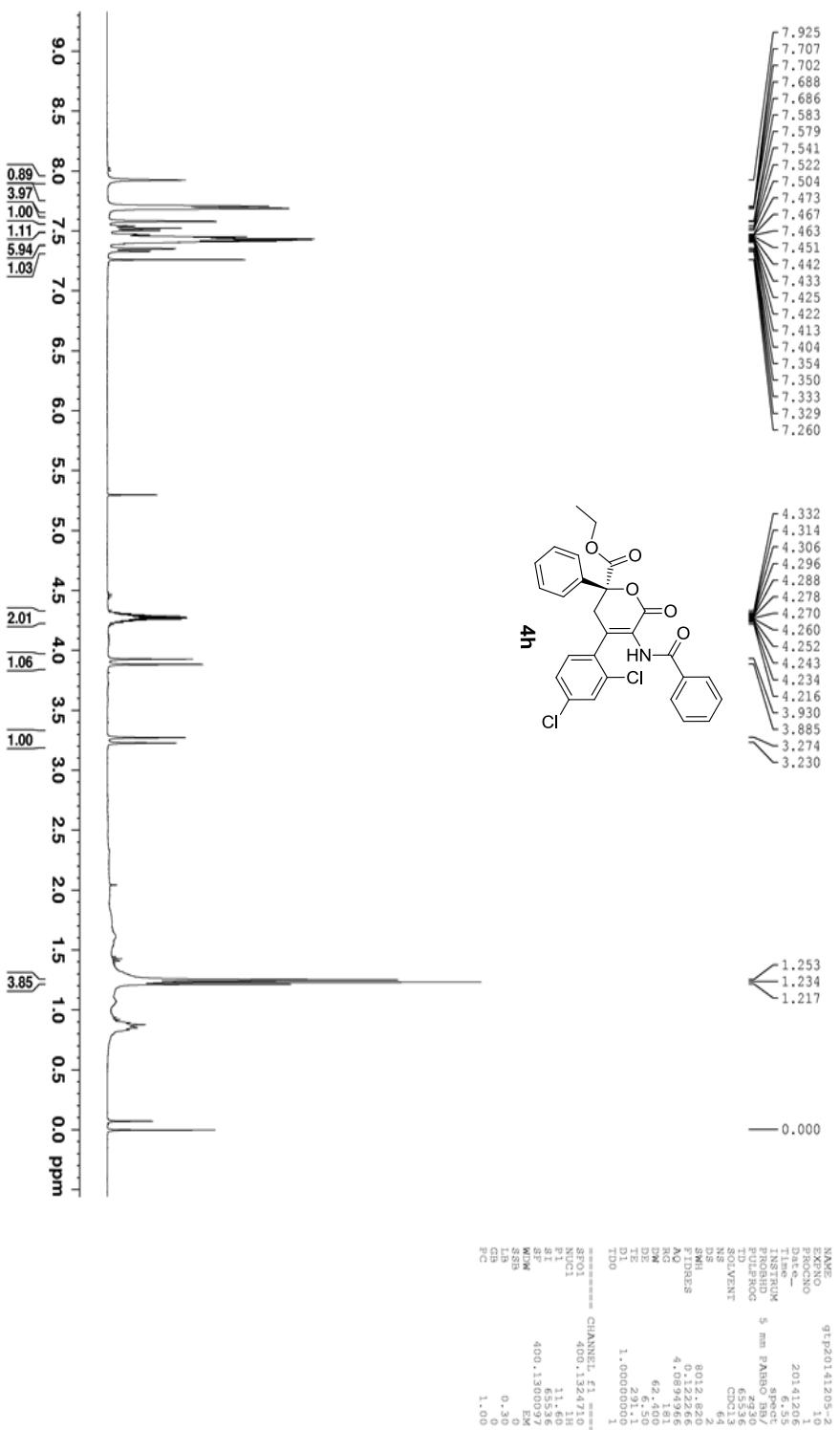


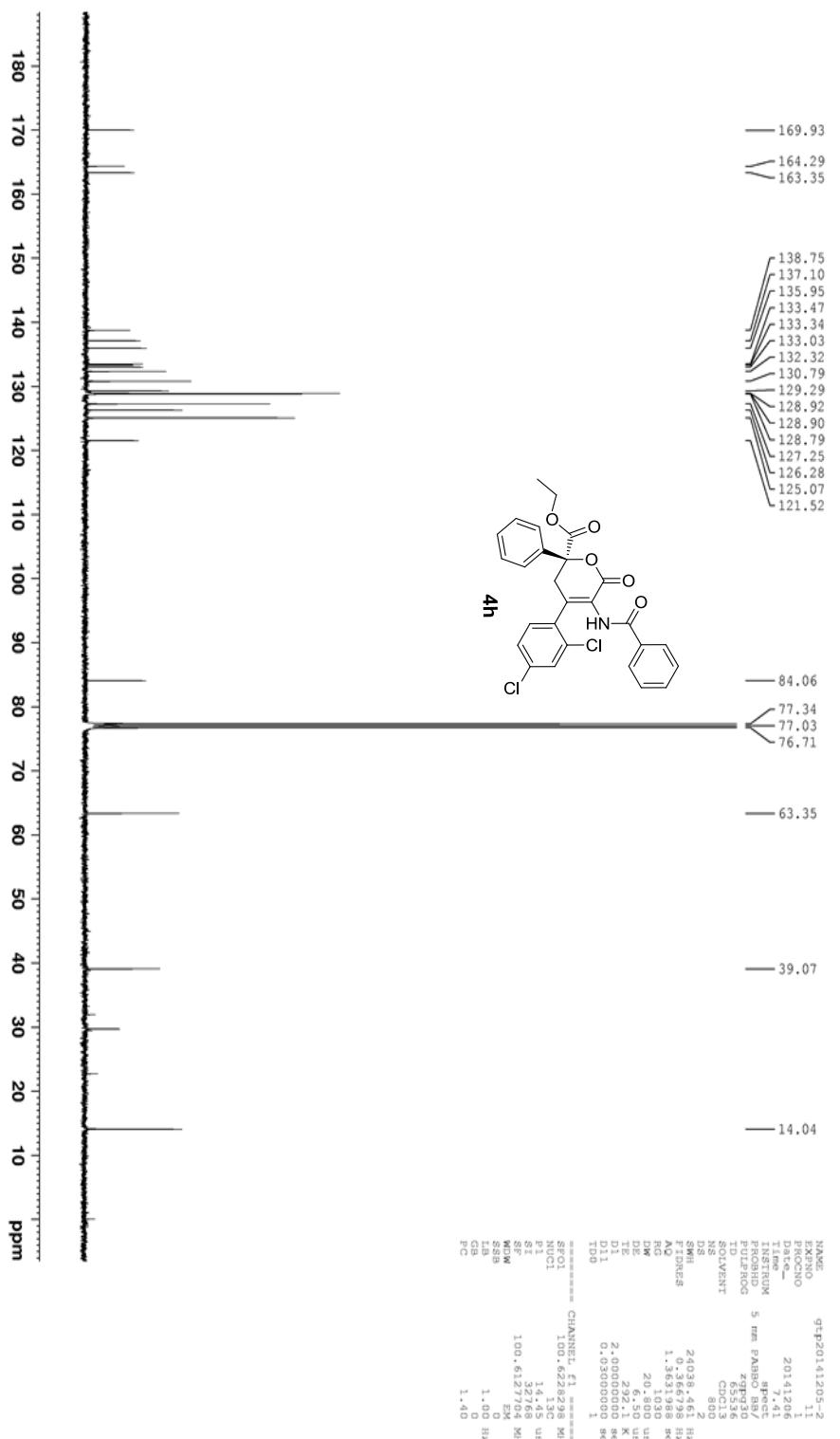


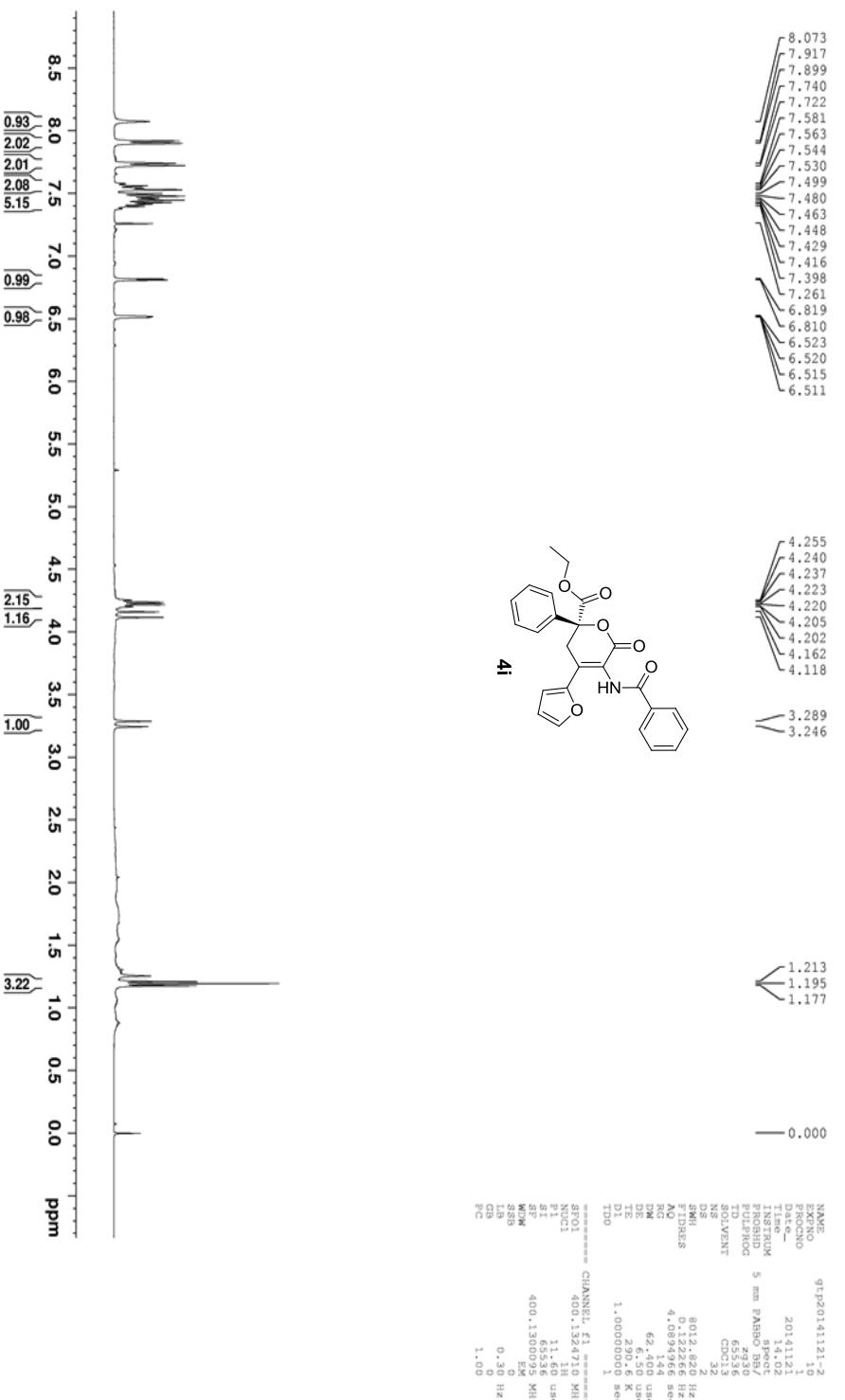


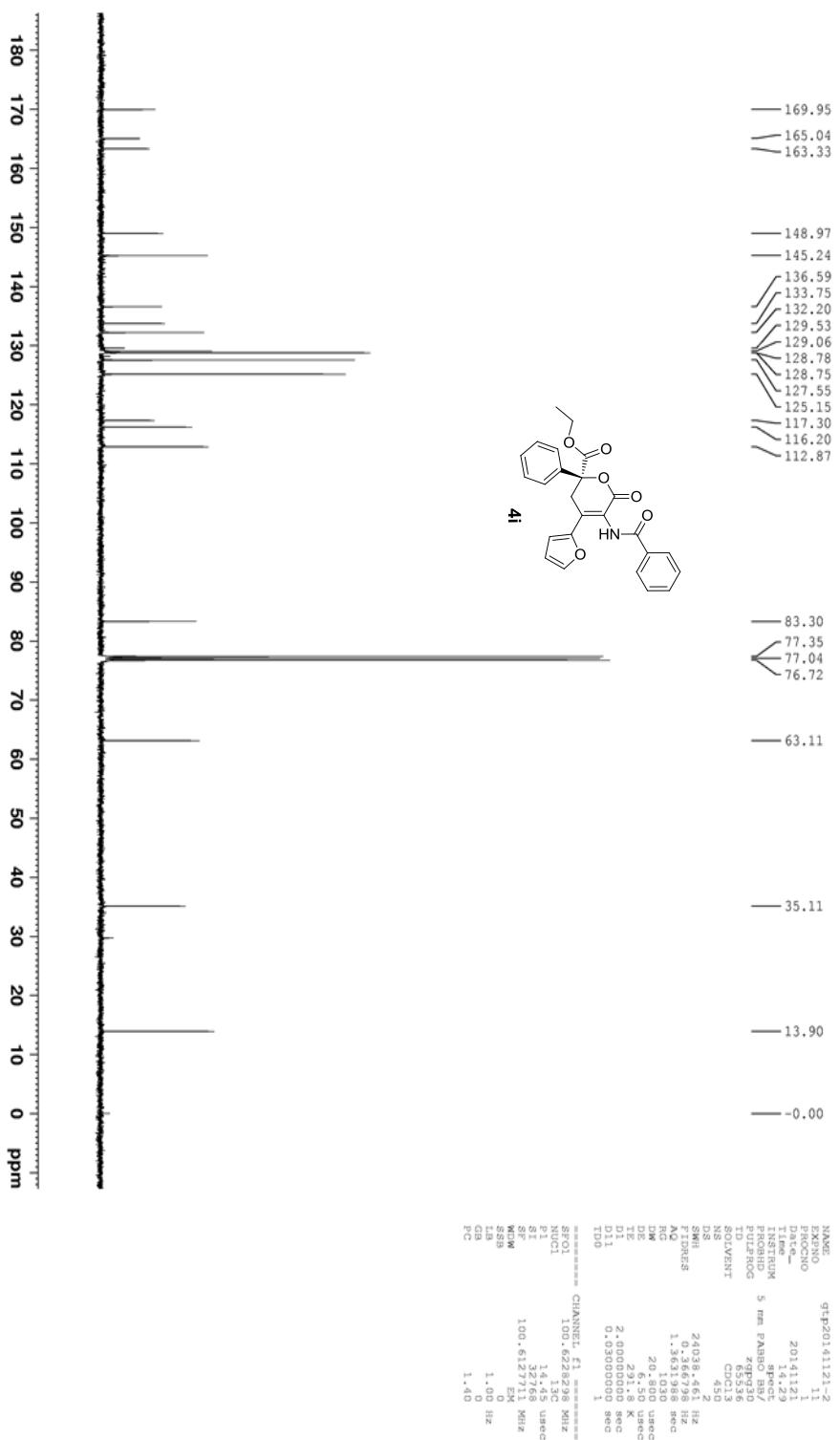


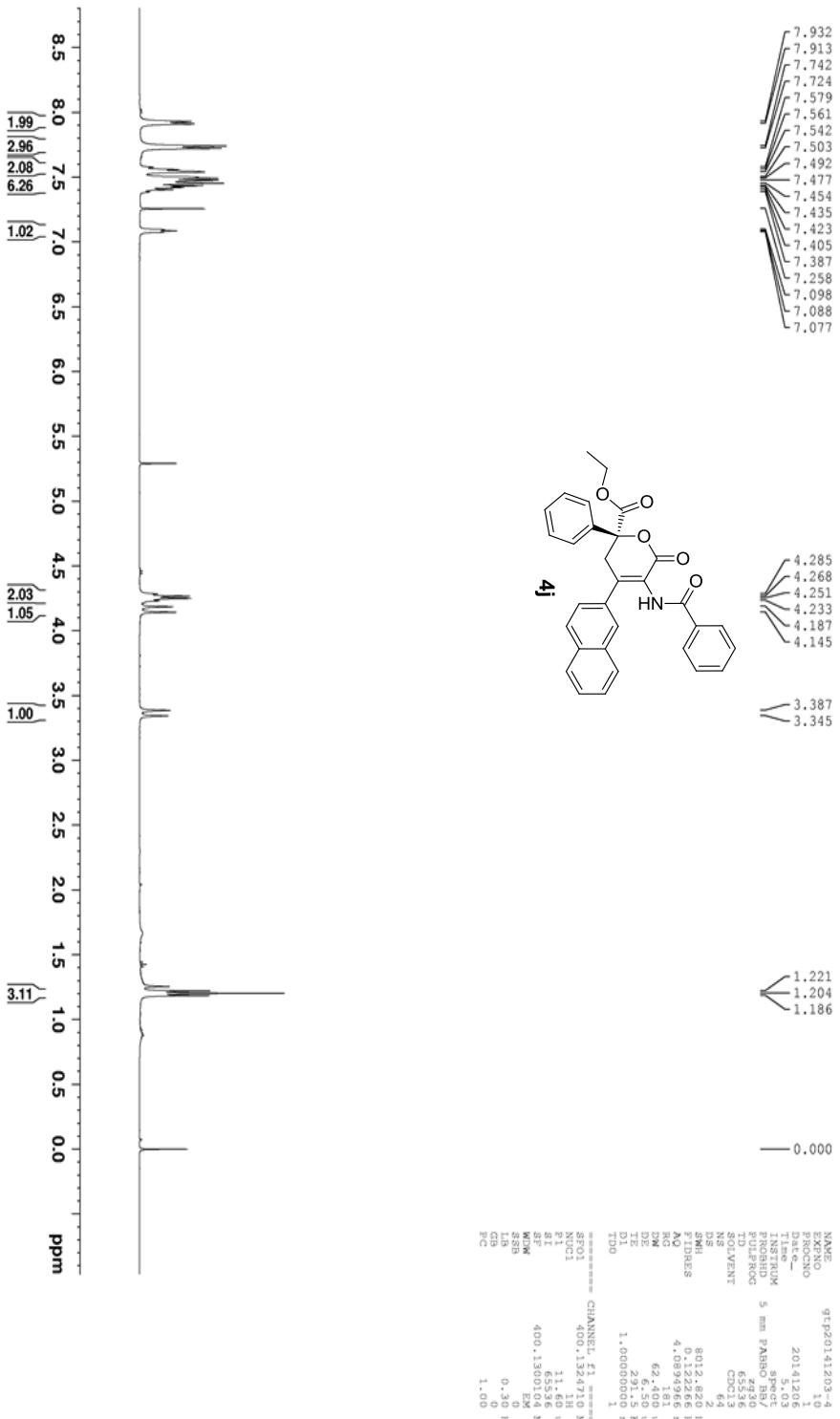


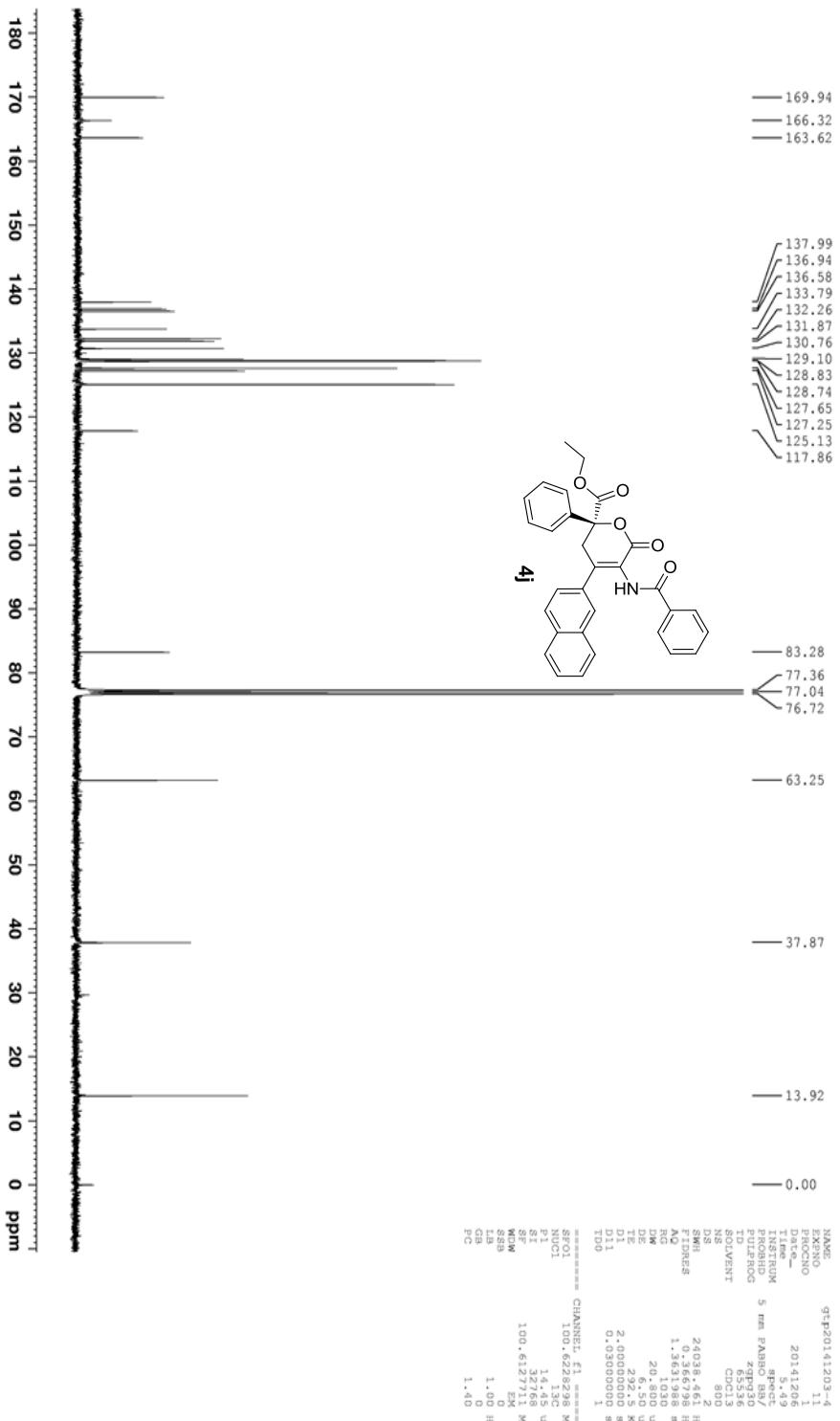


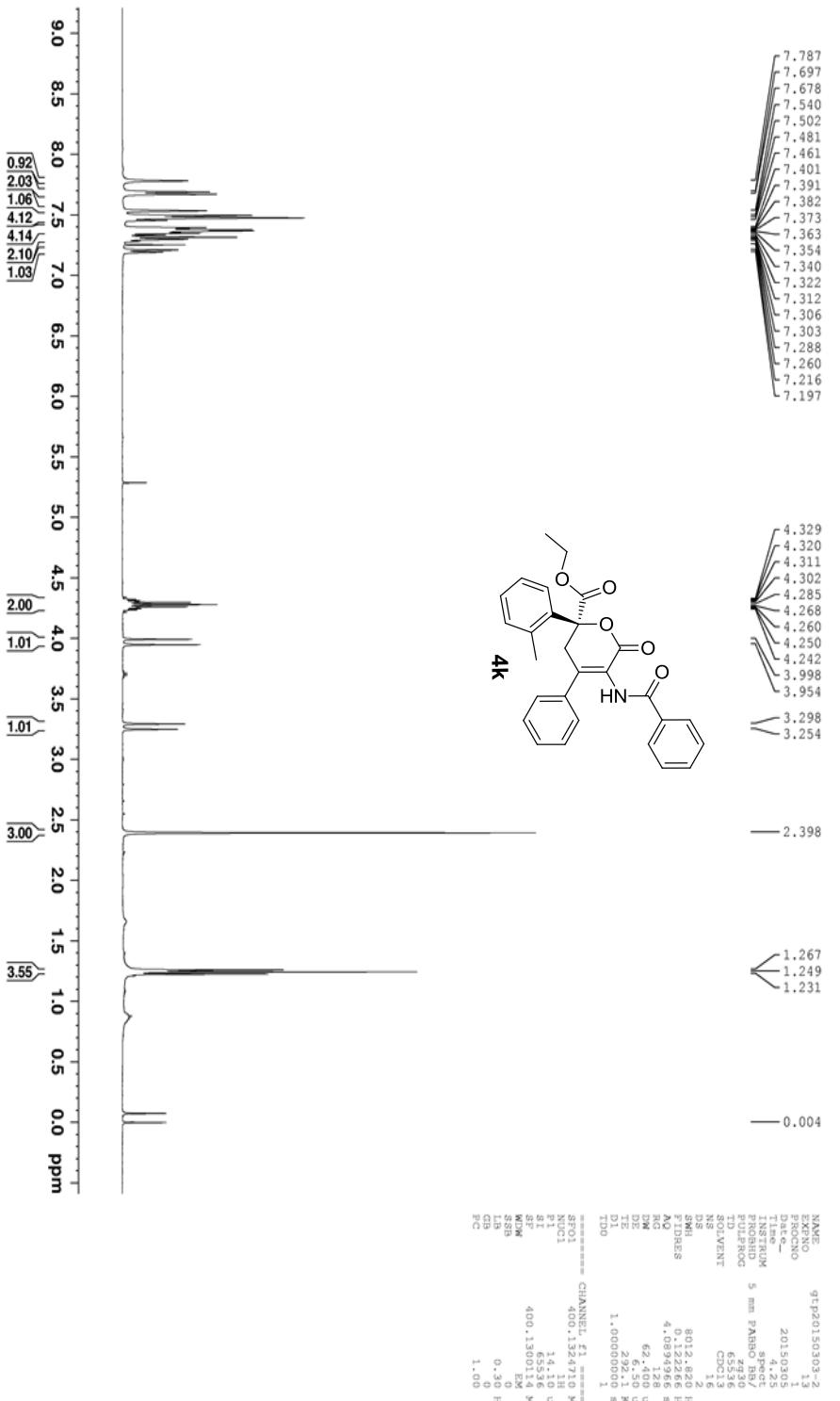


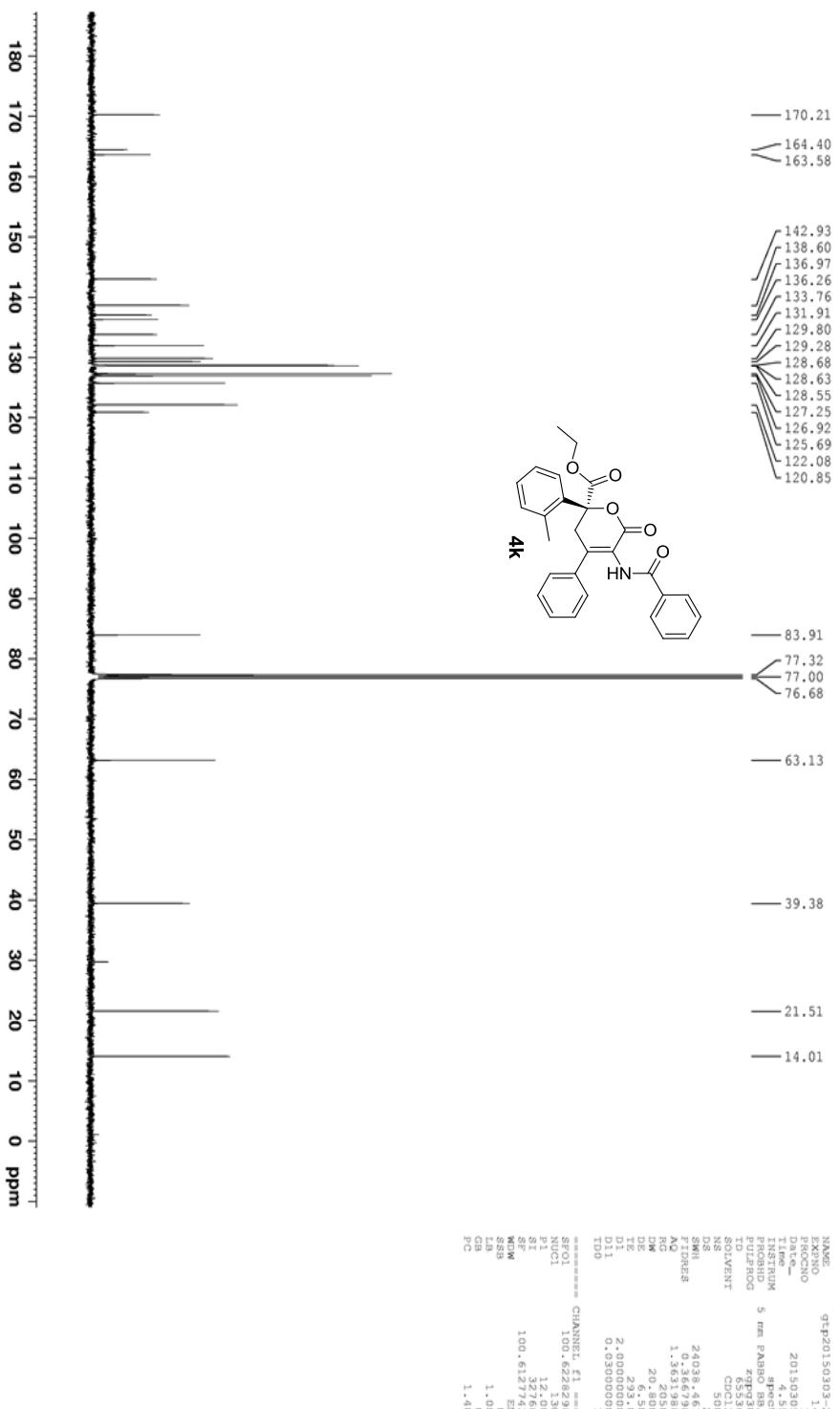


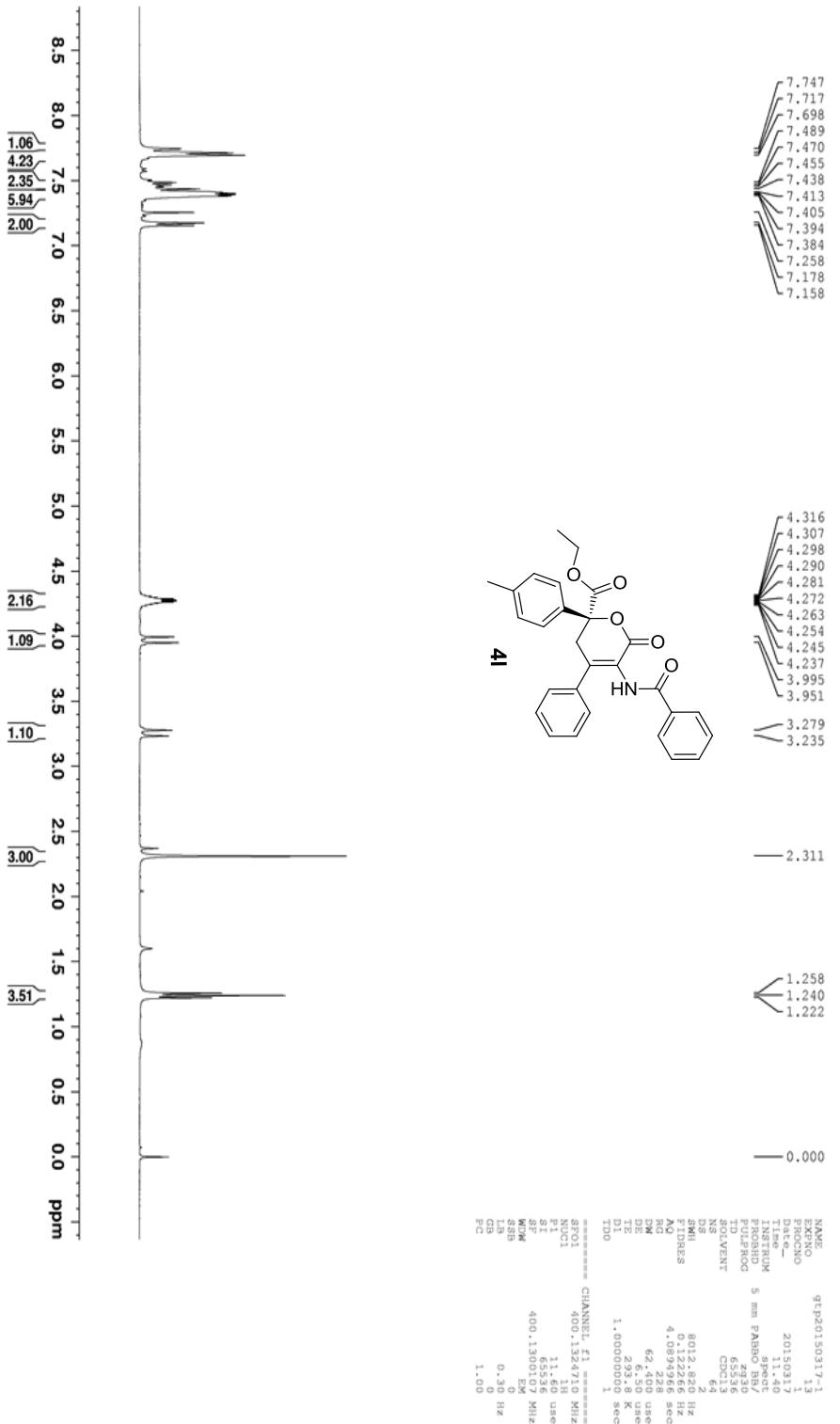


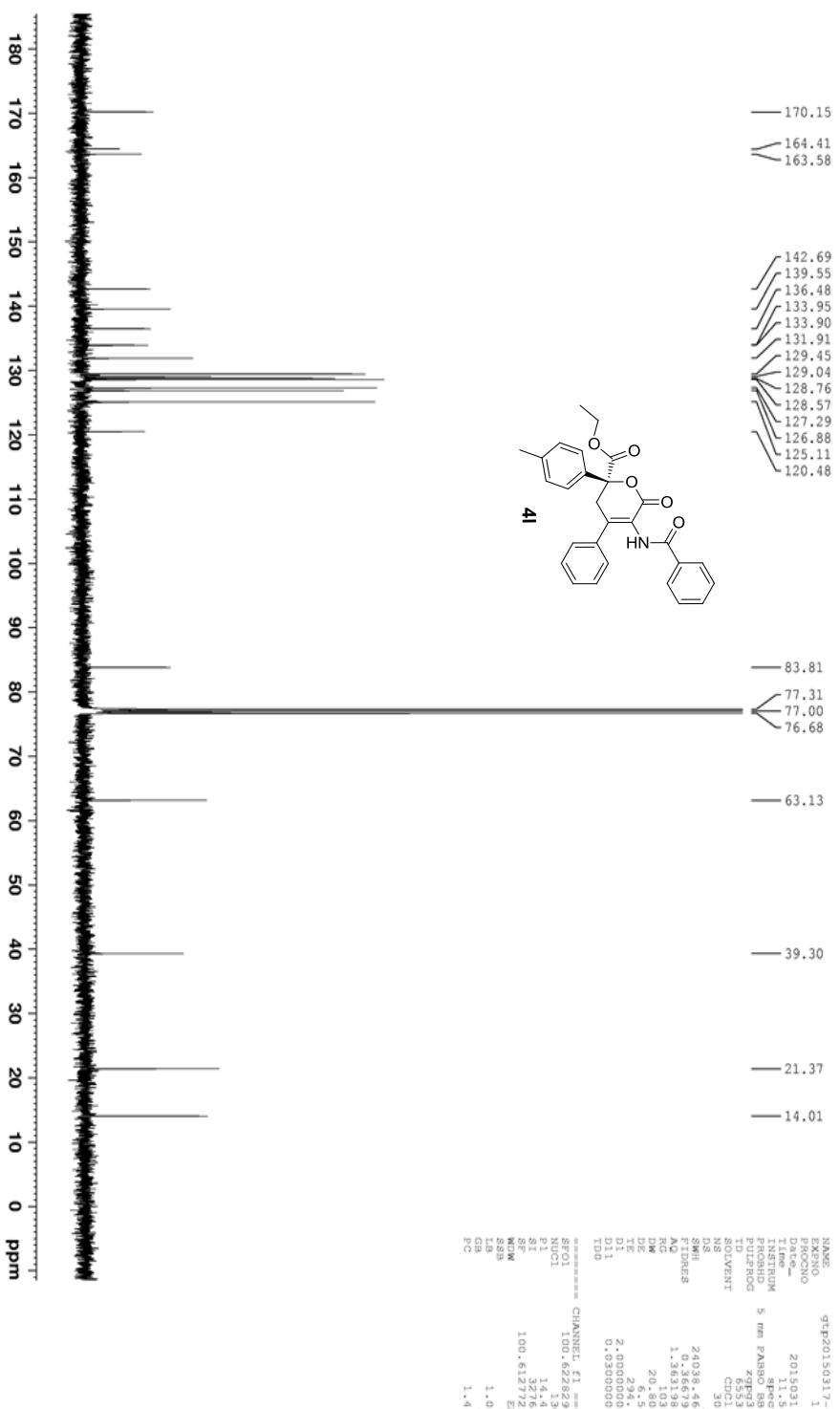


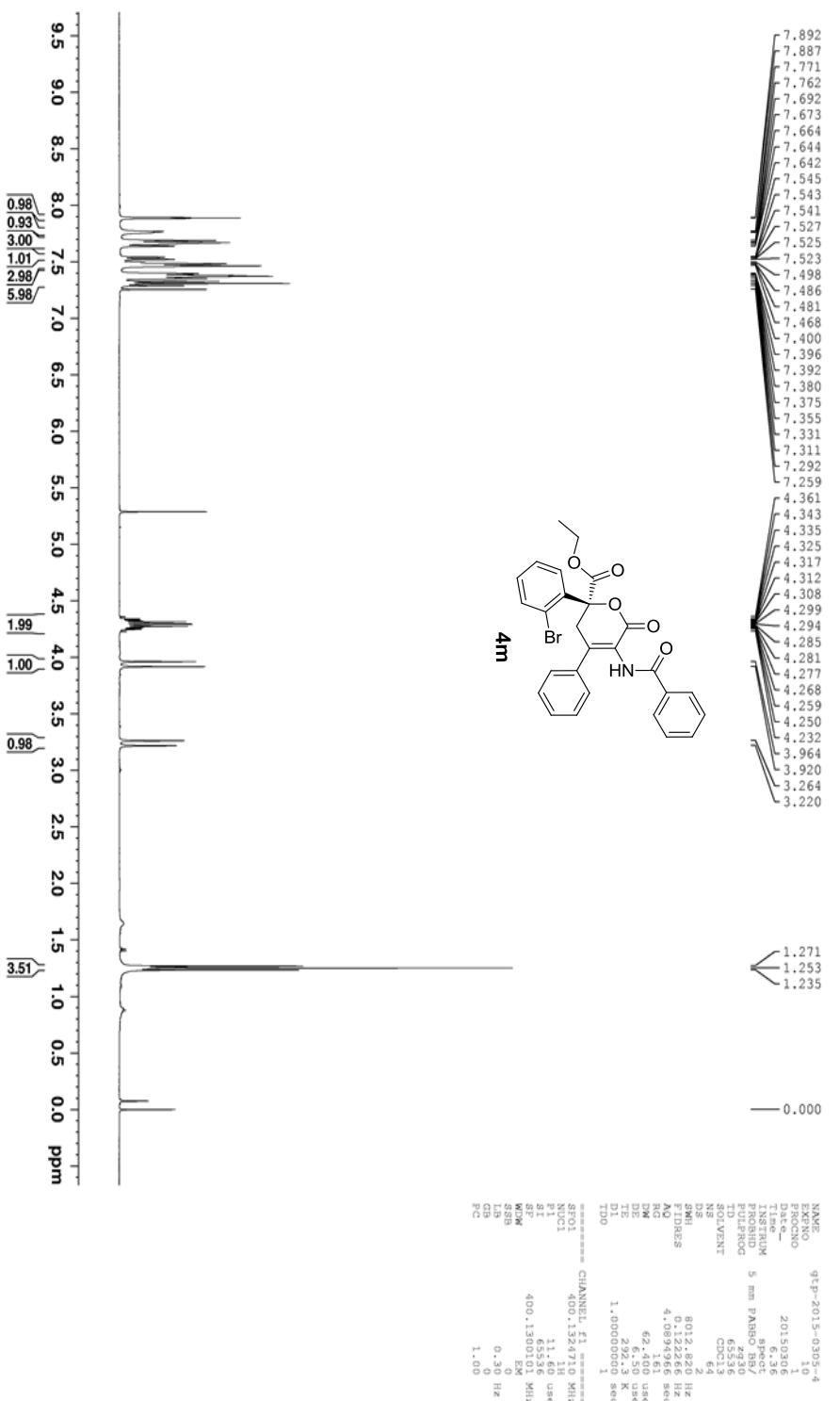


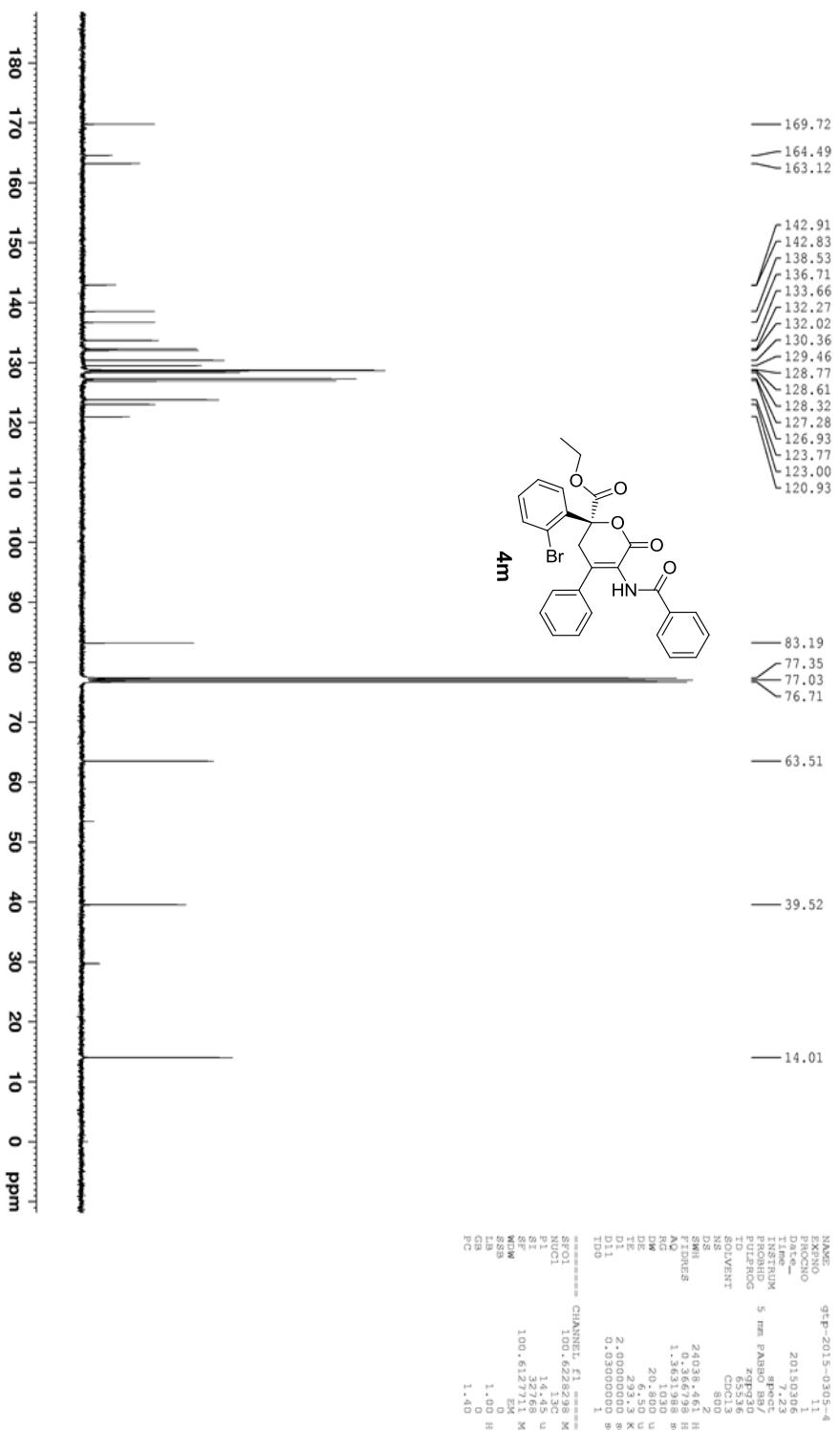


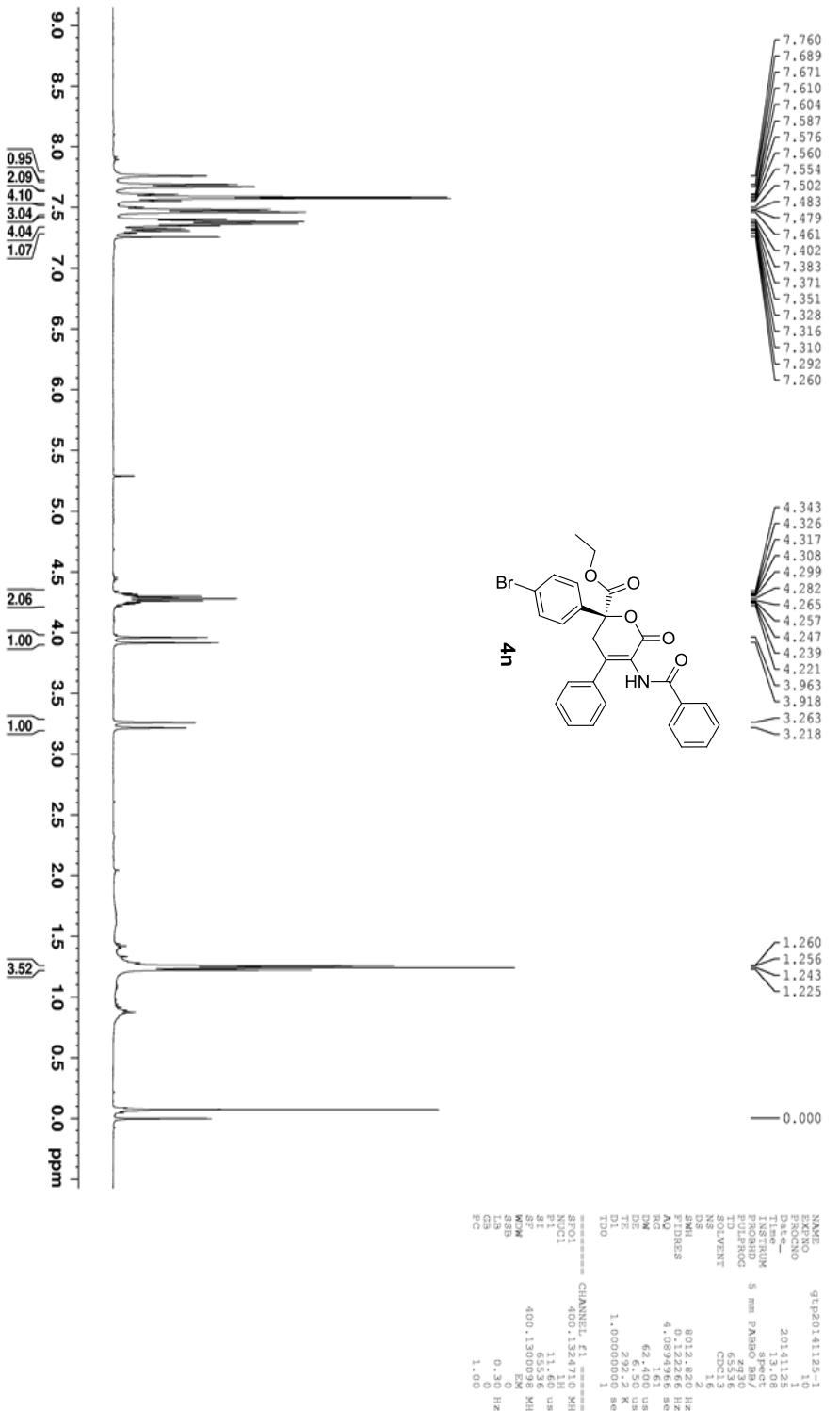


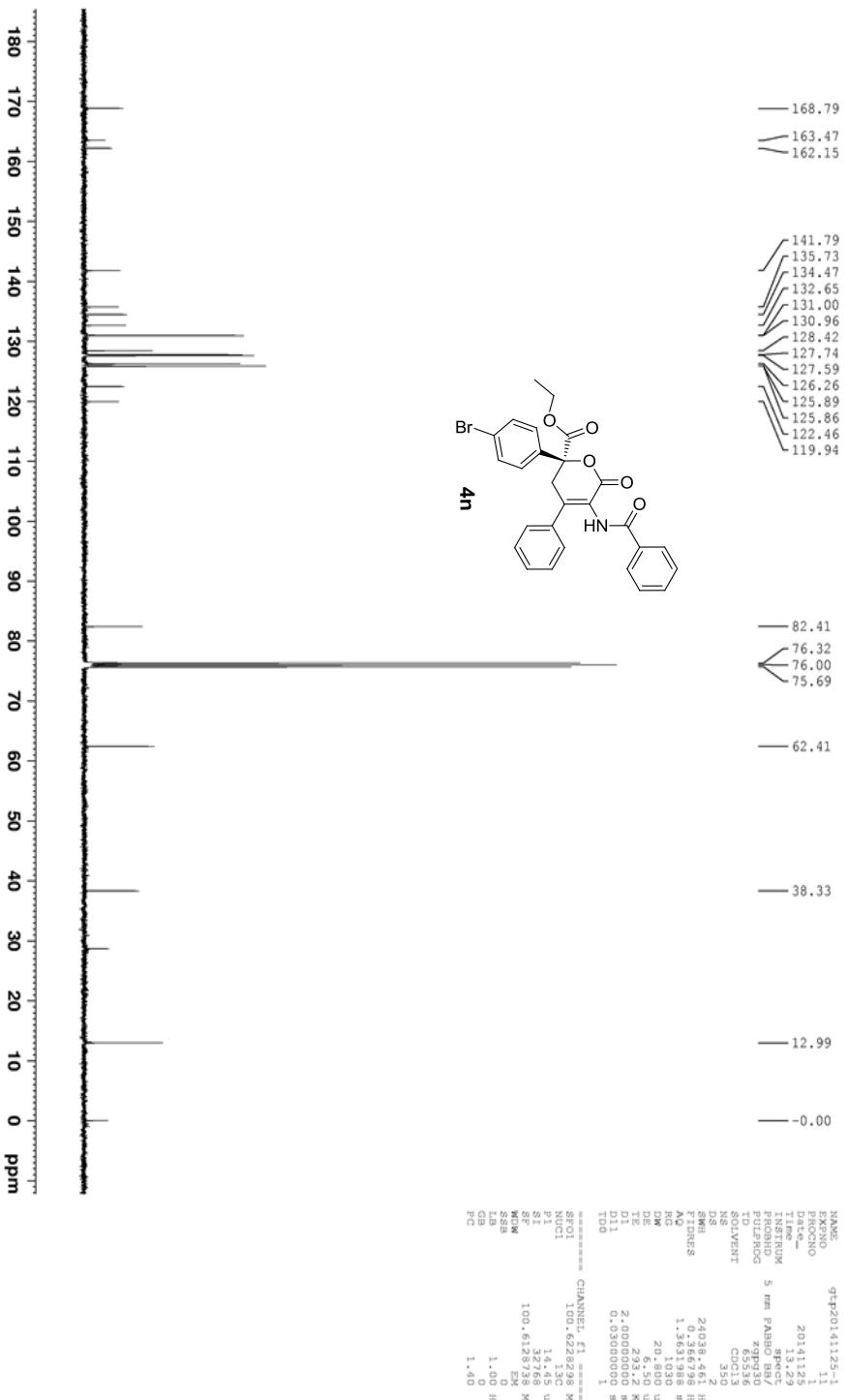


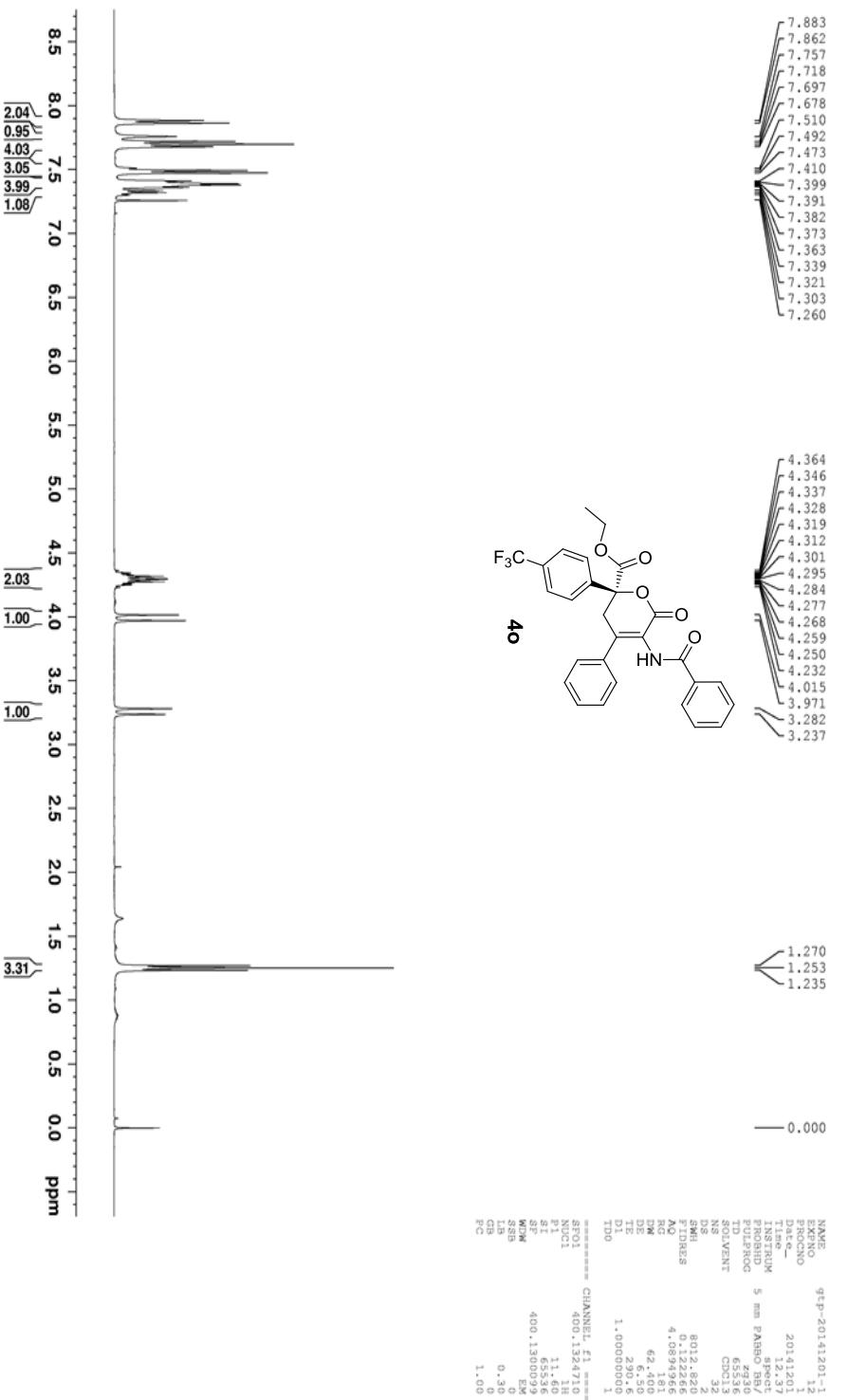


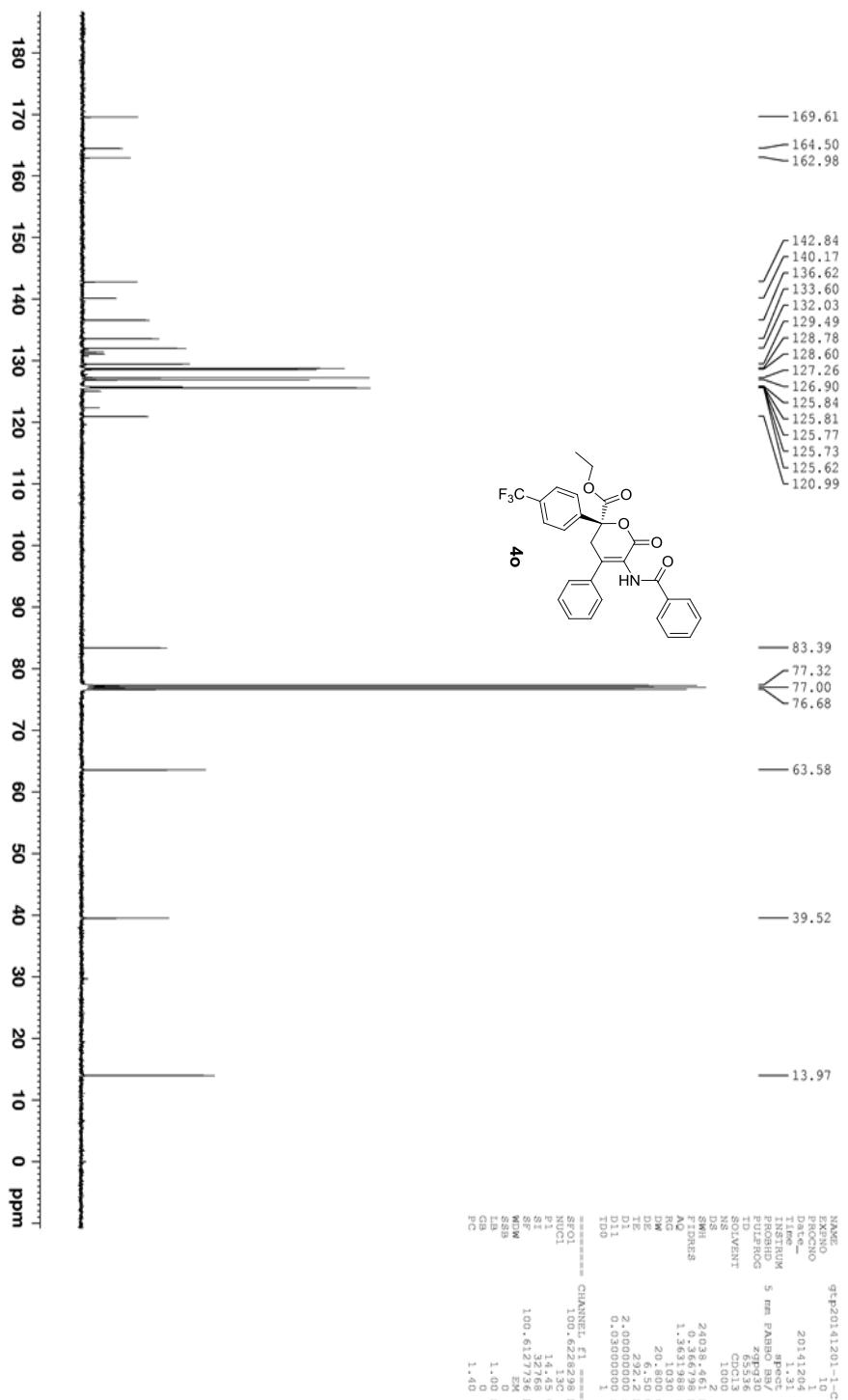


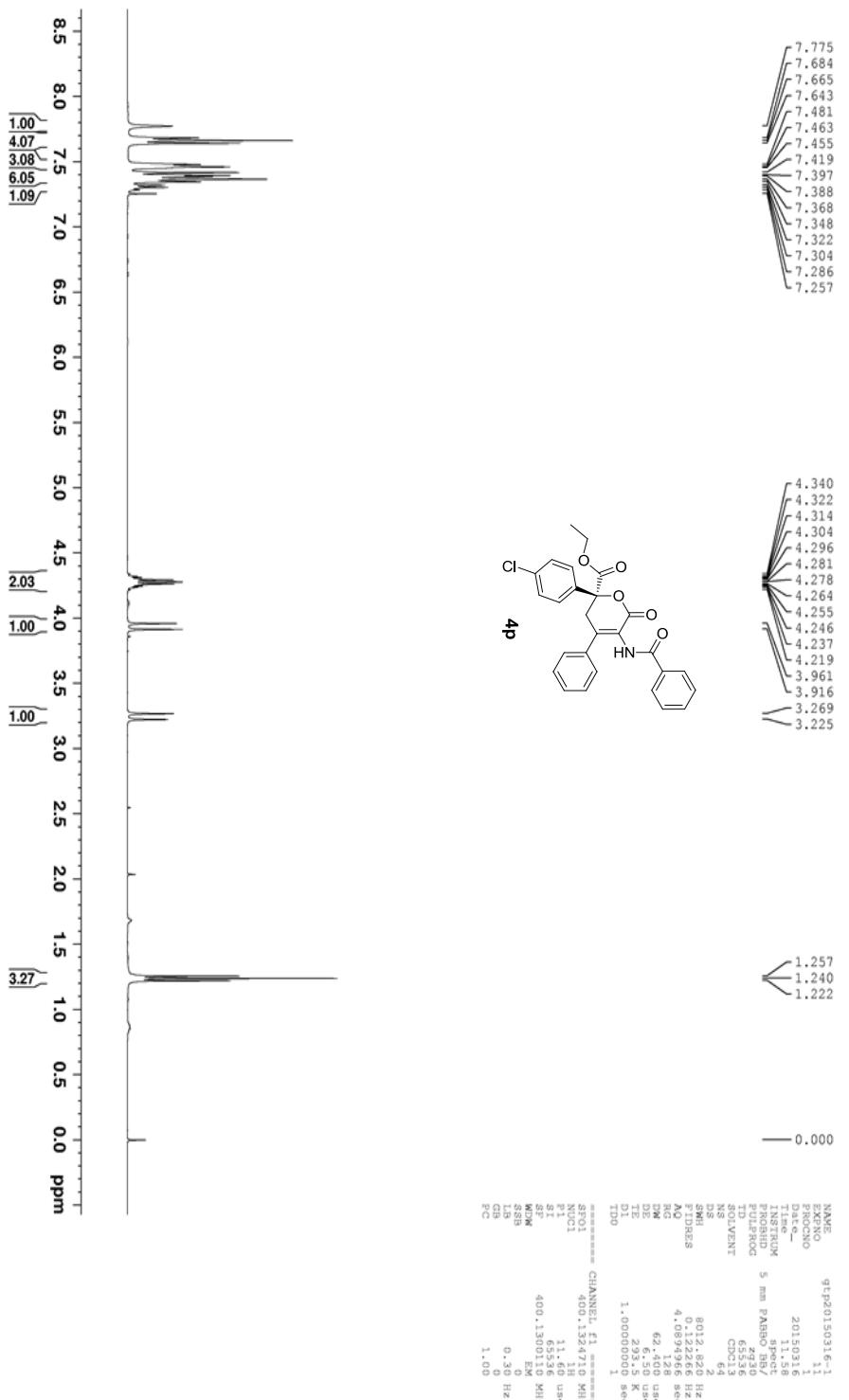


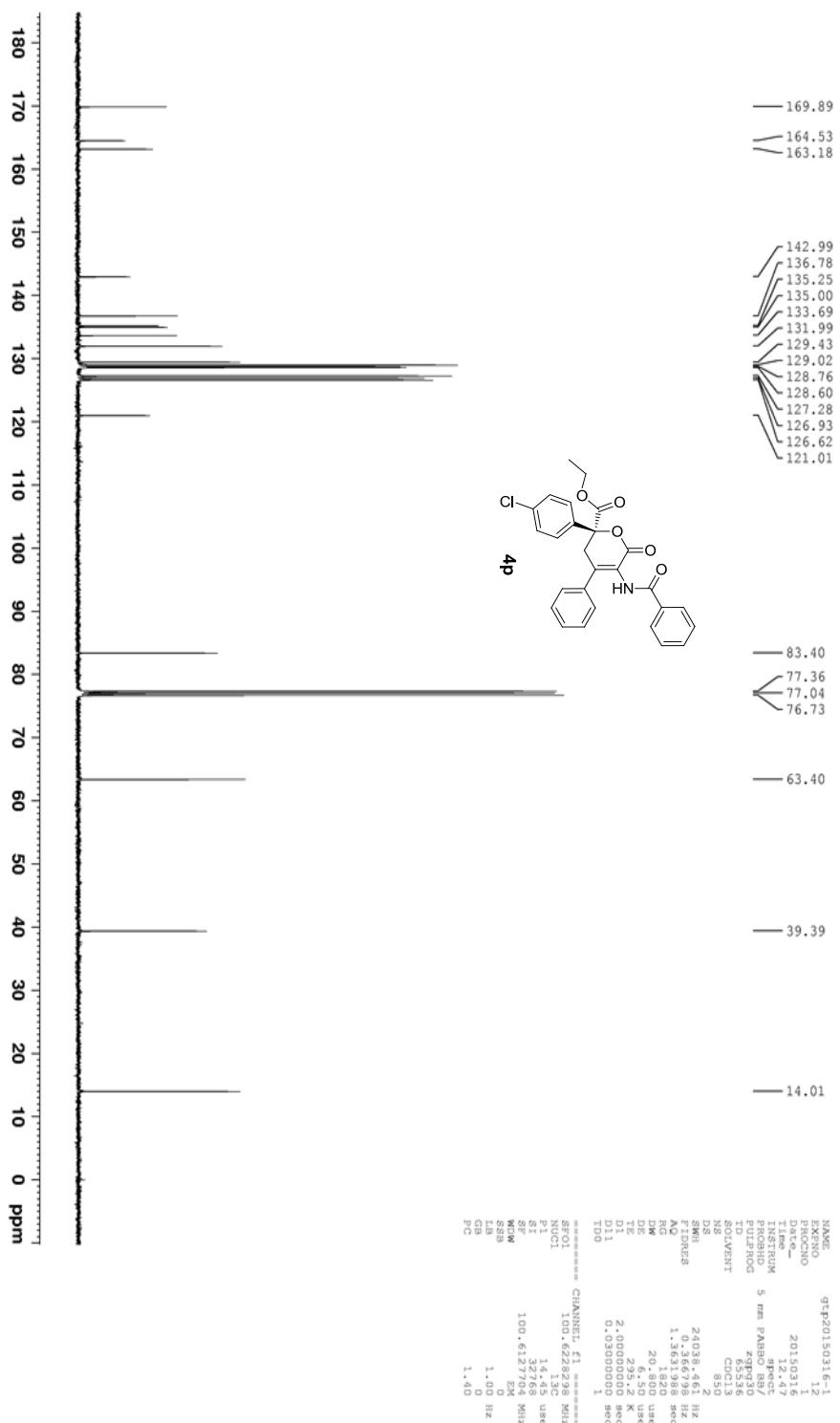


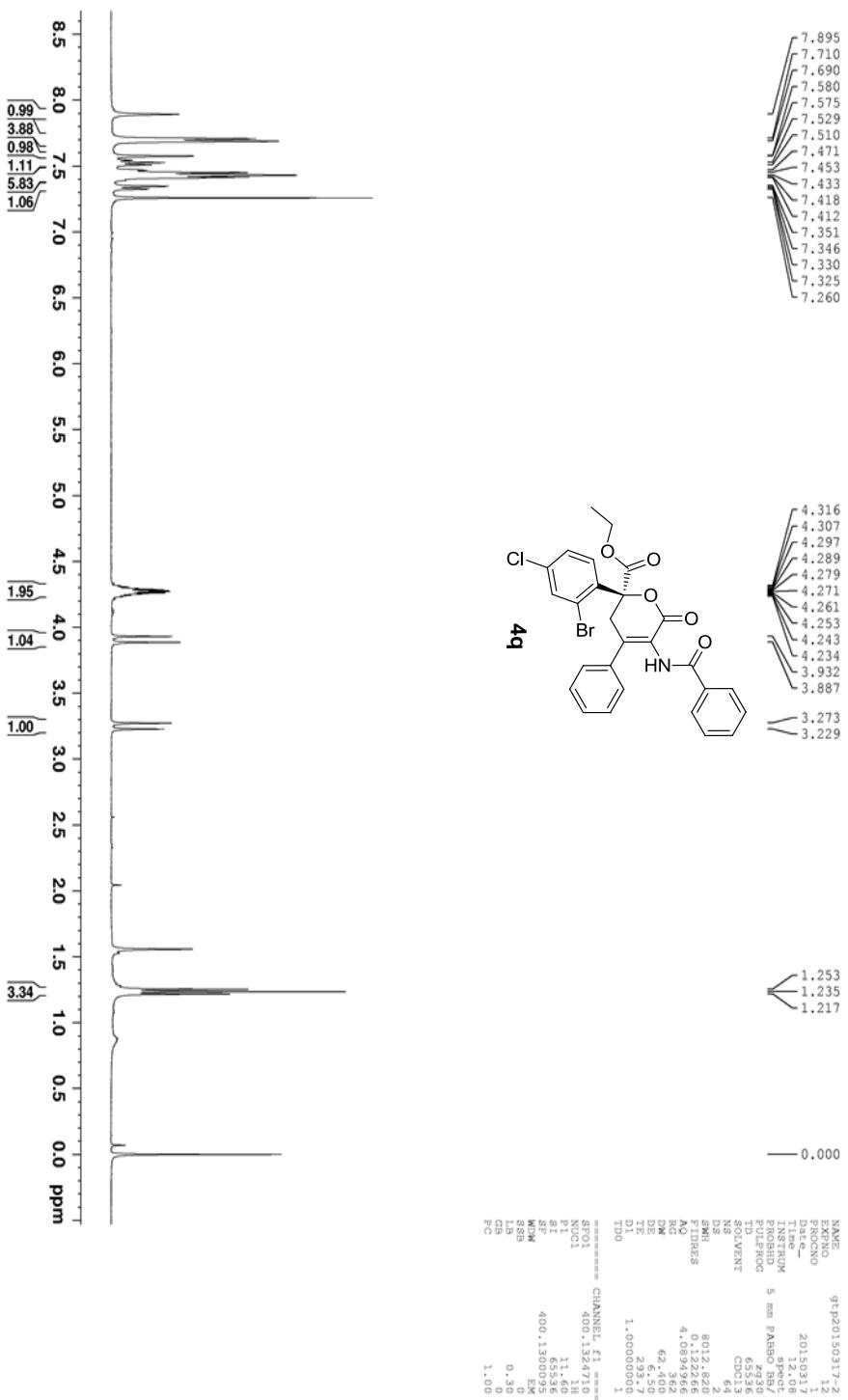


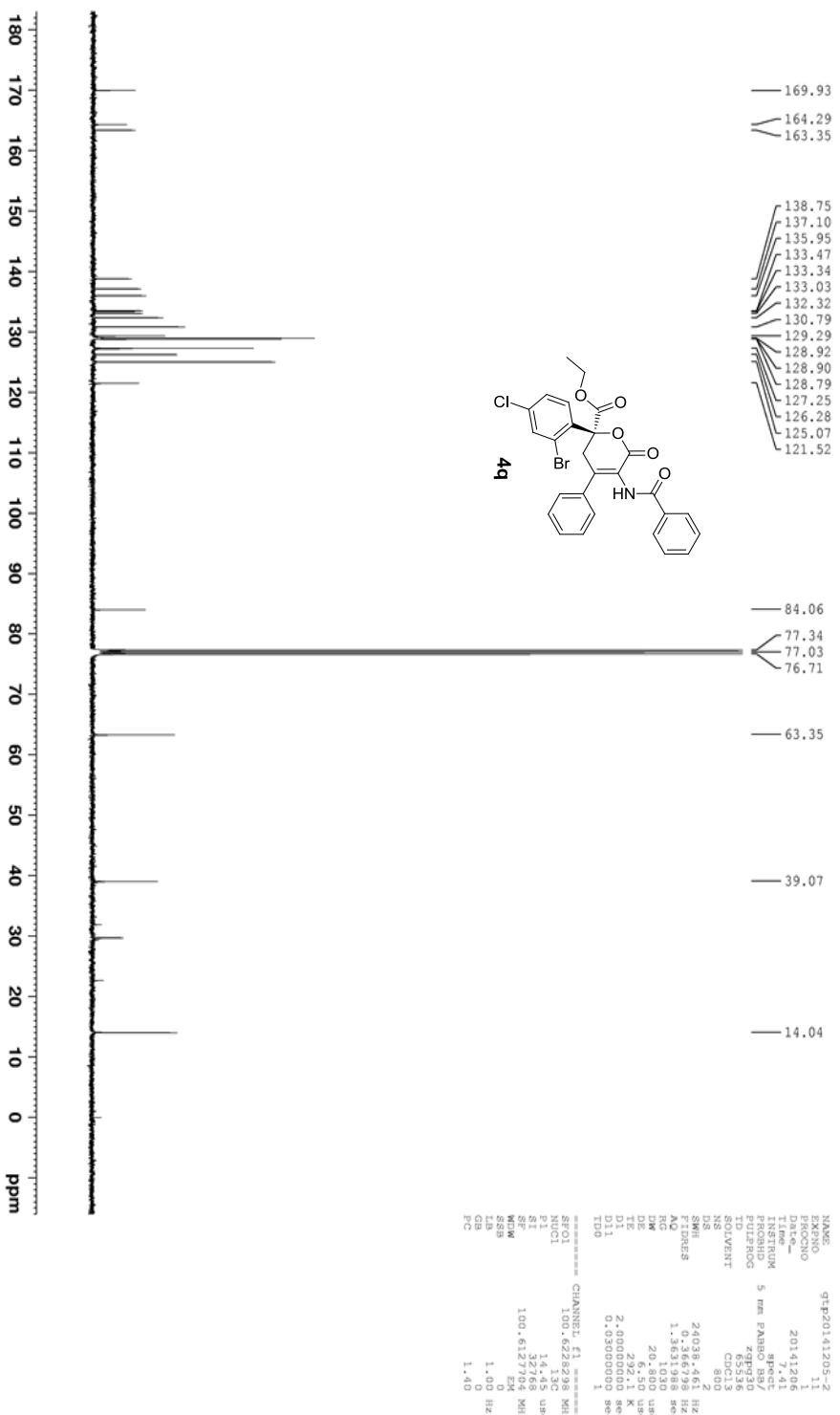


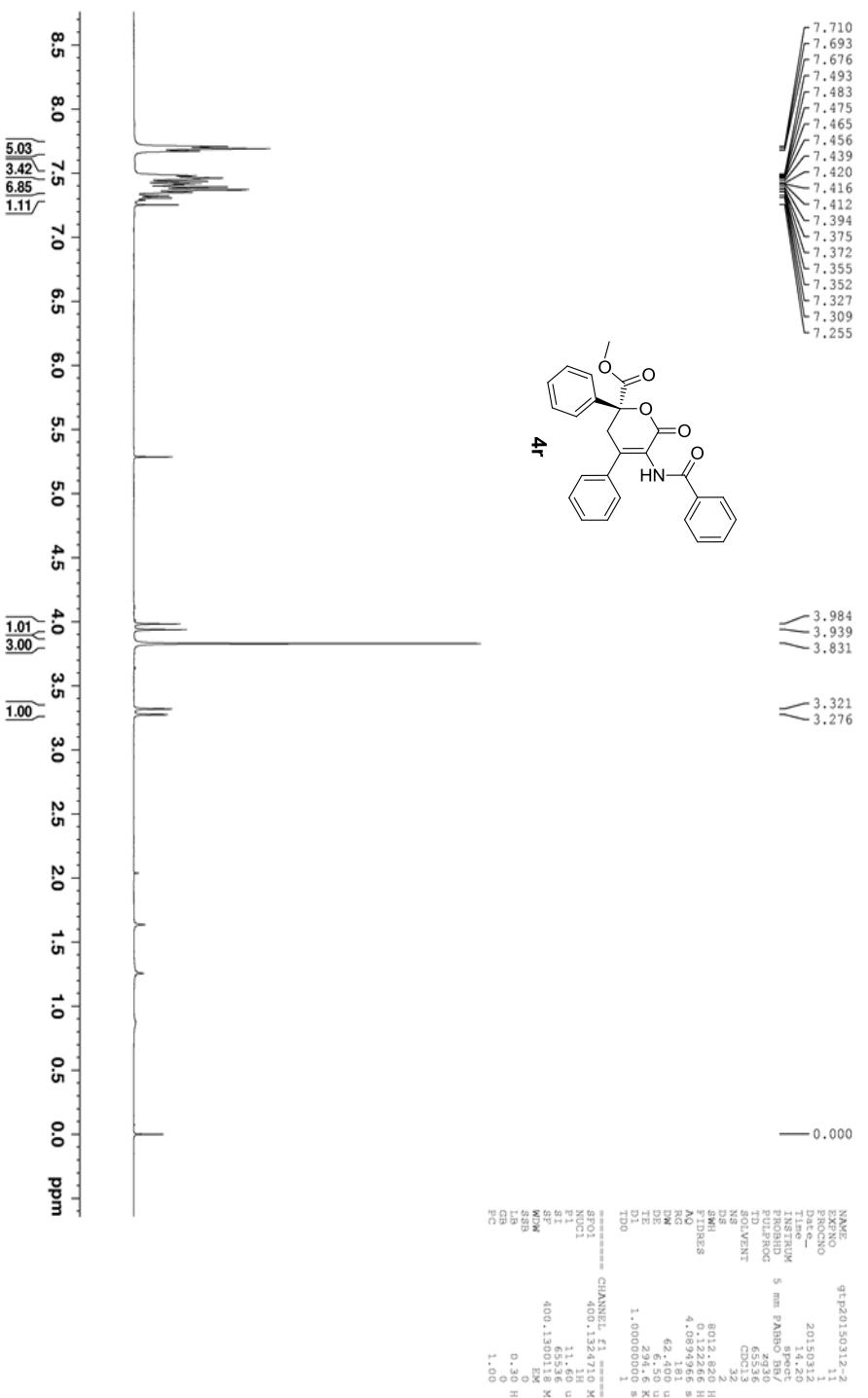


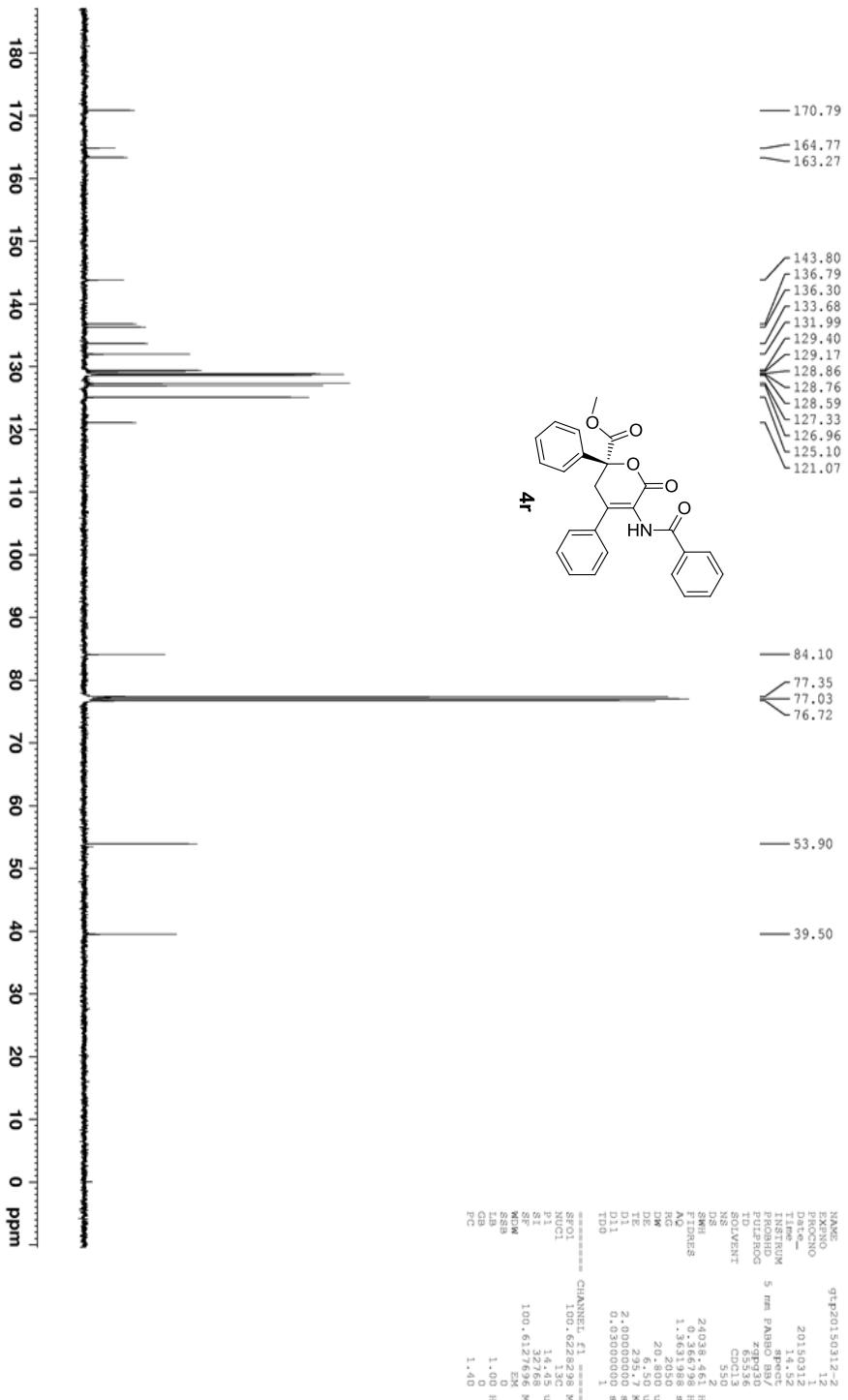


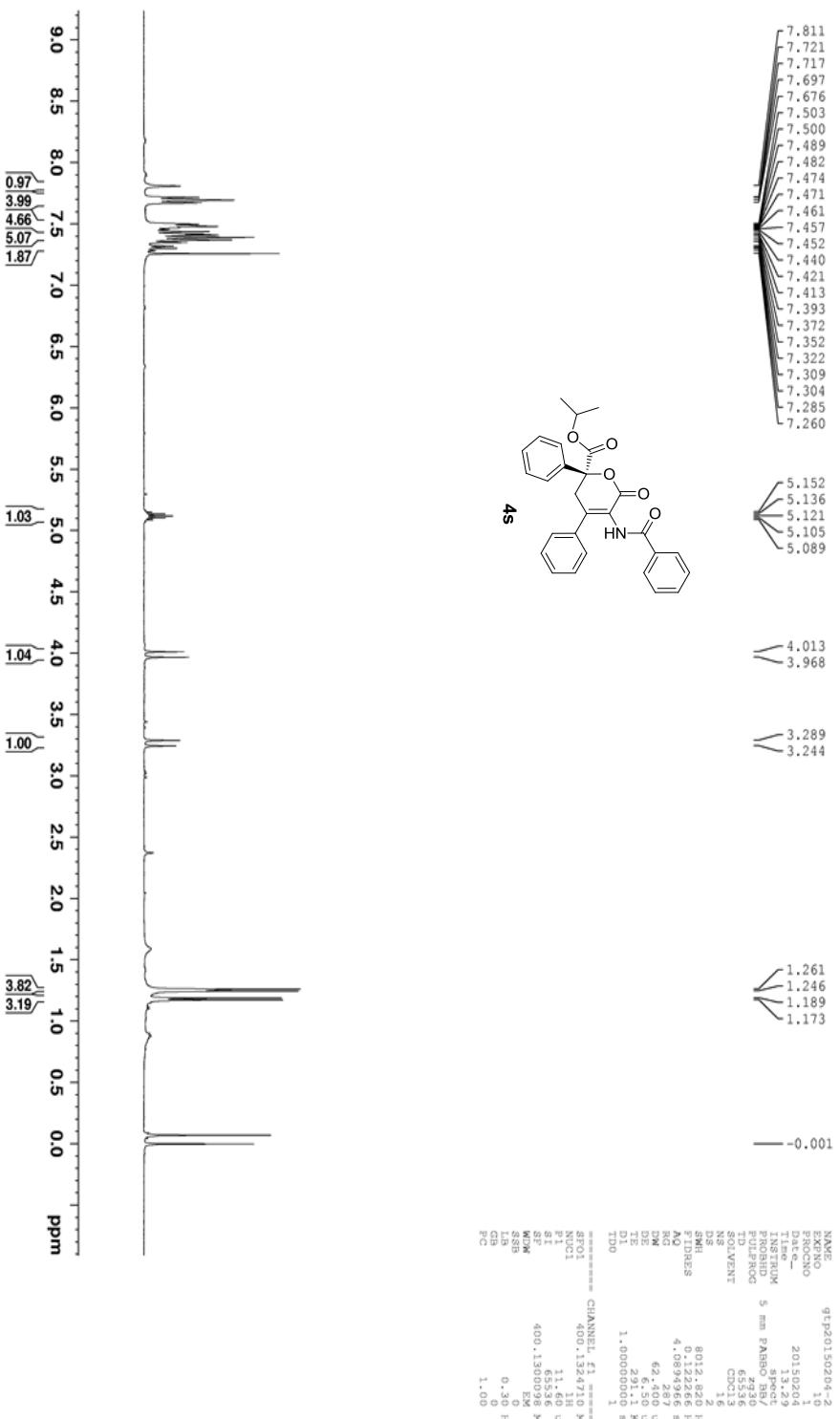


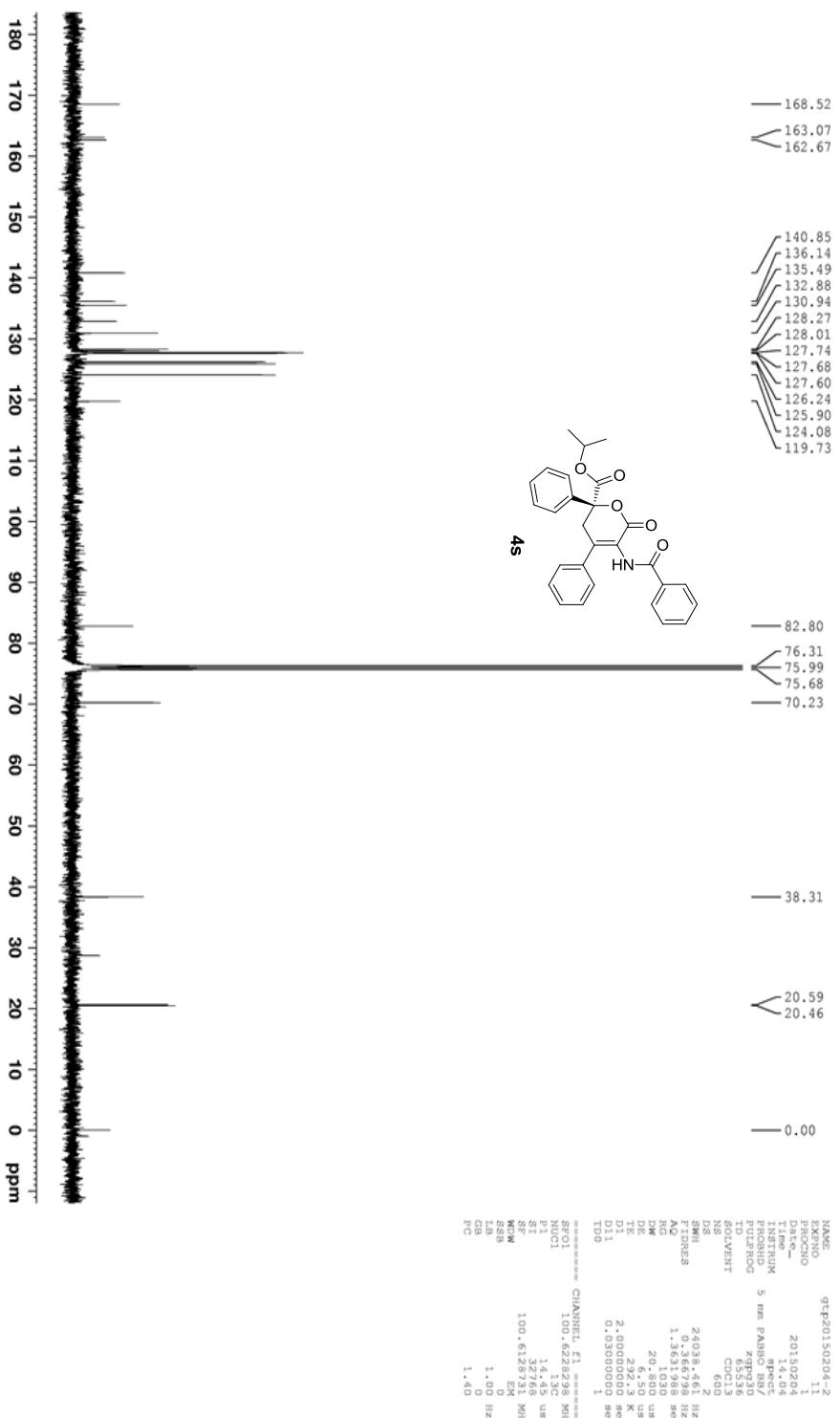




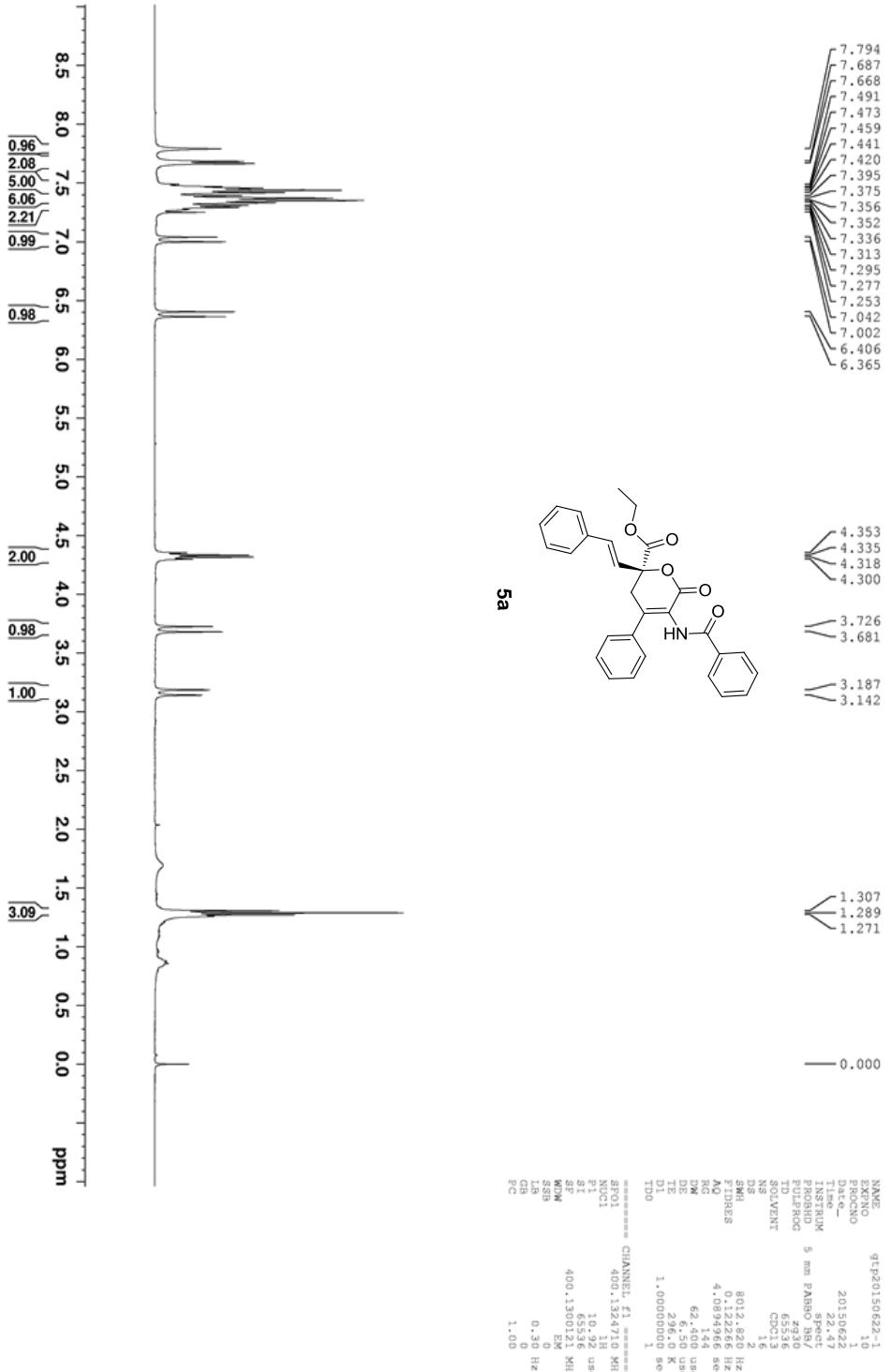


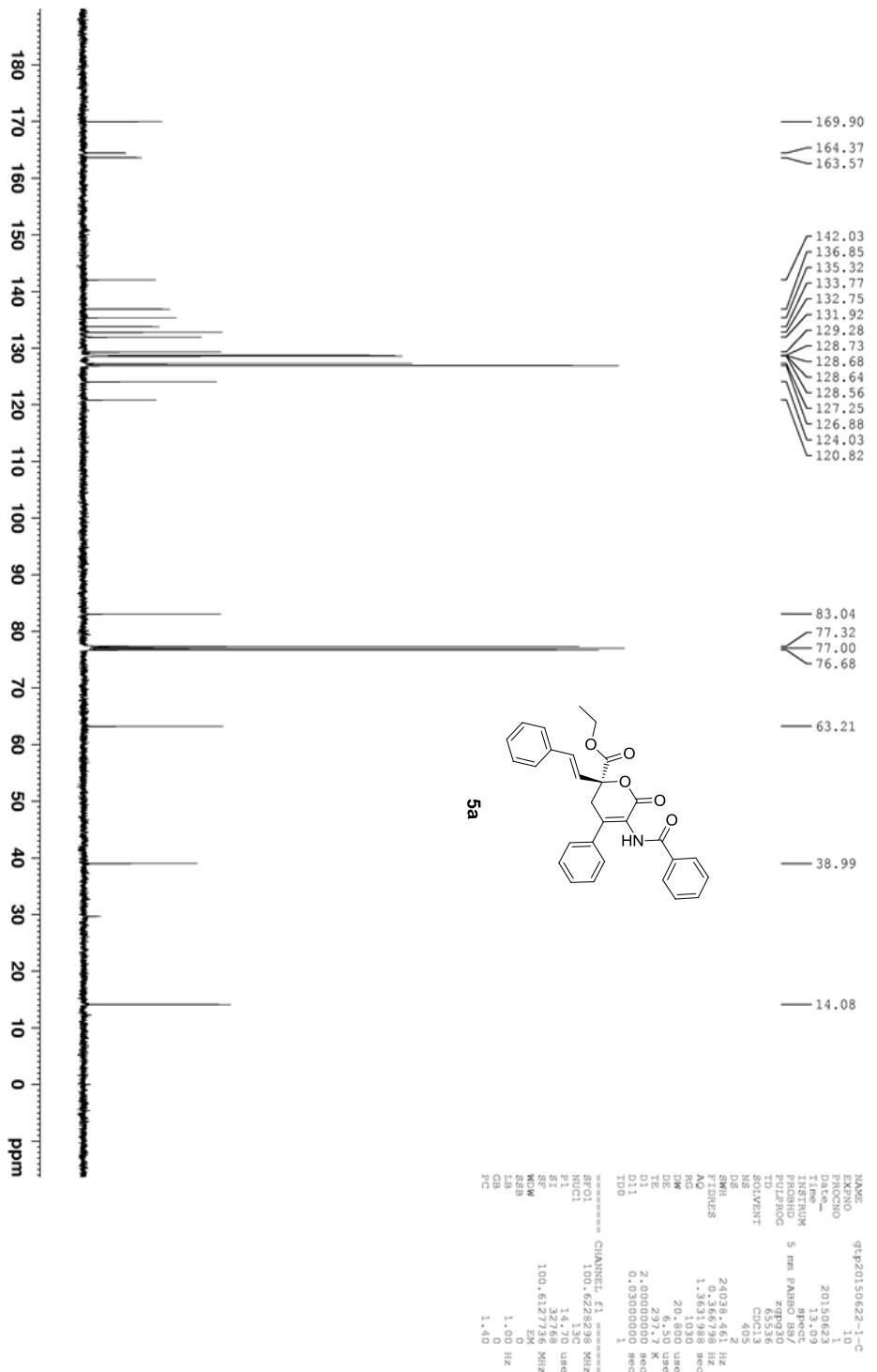


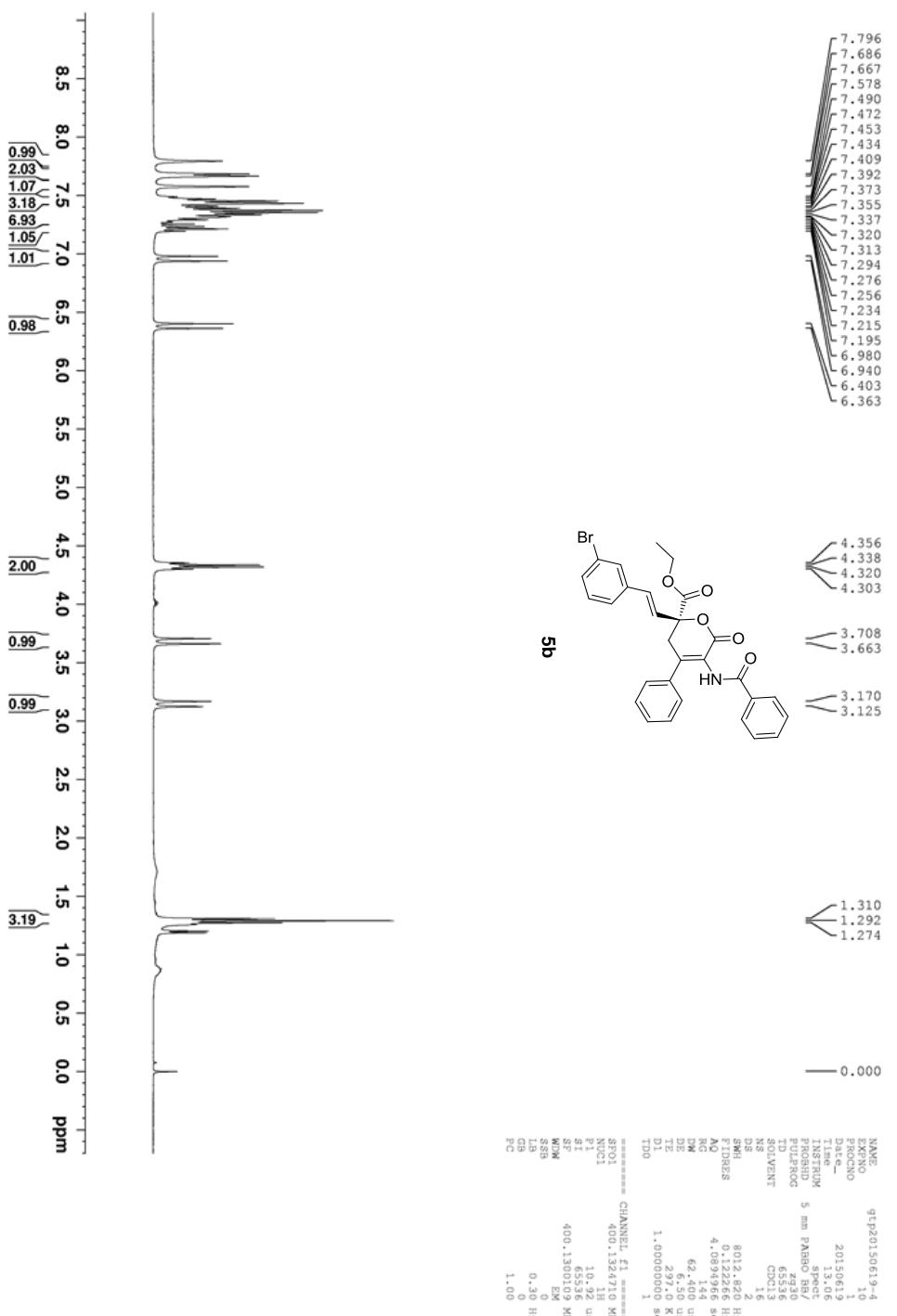


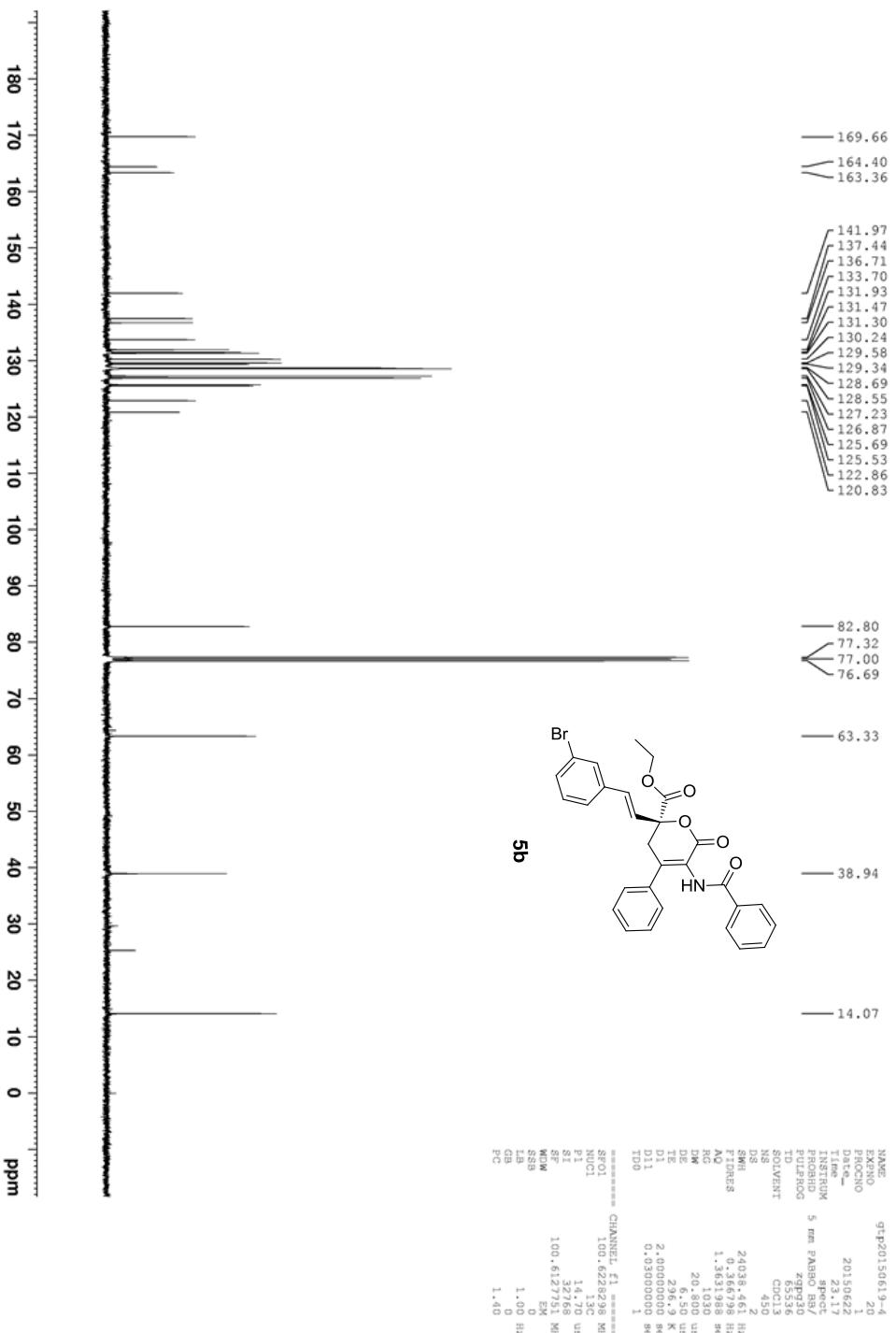


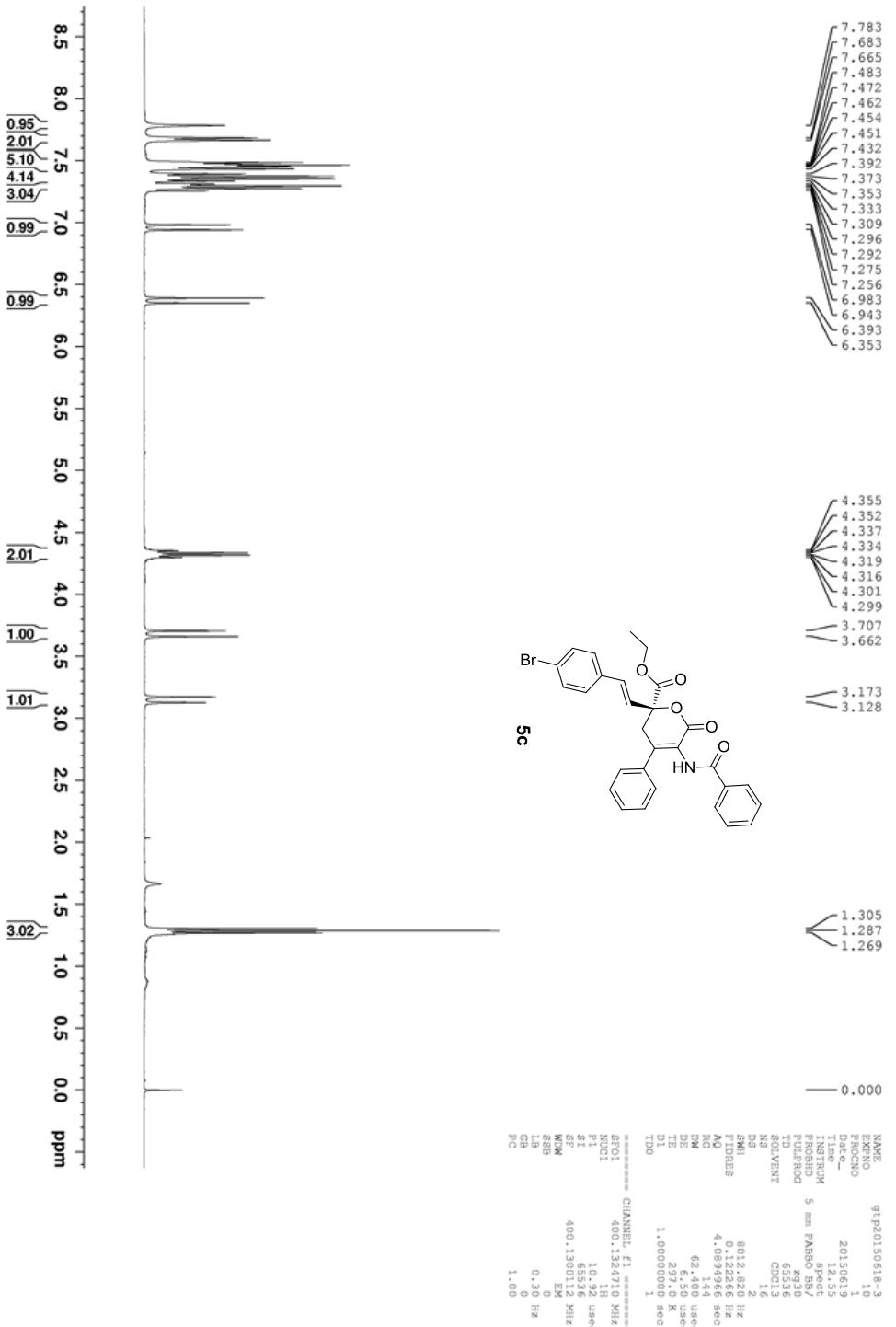
7. NMR spectra of compounds 5

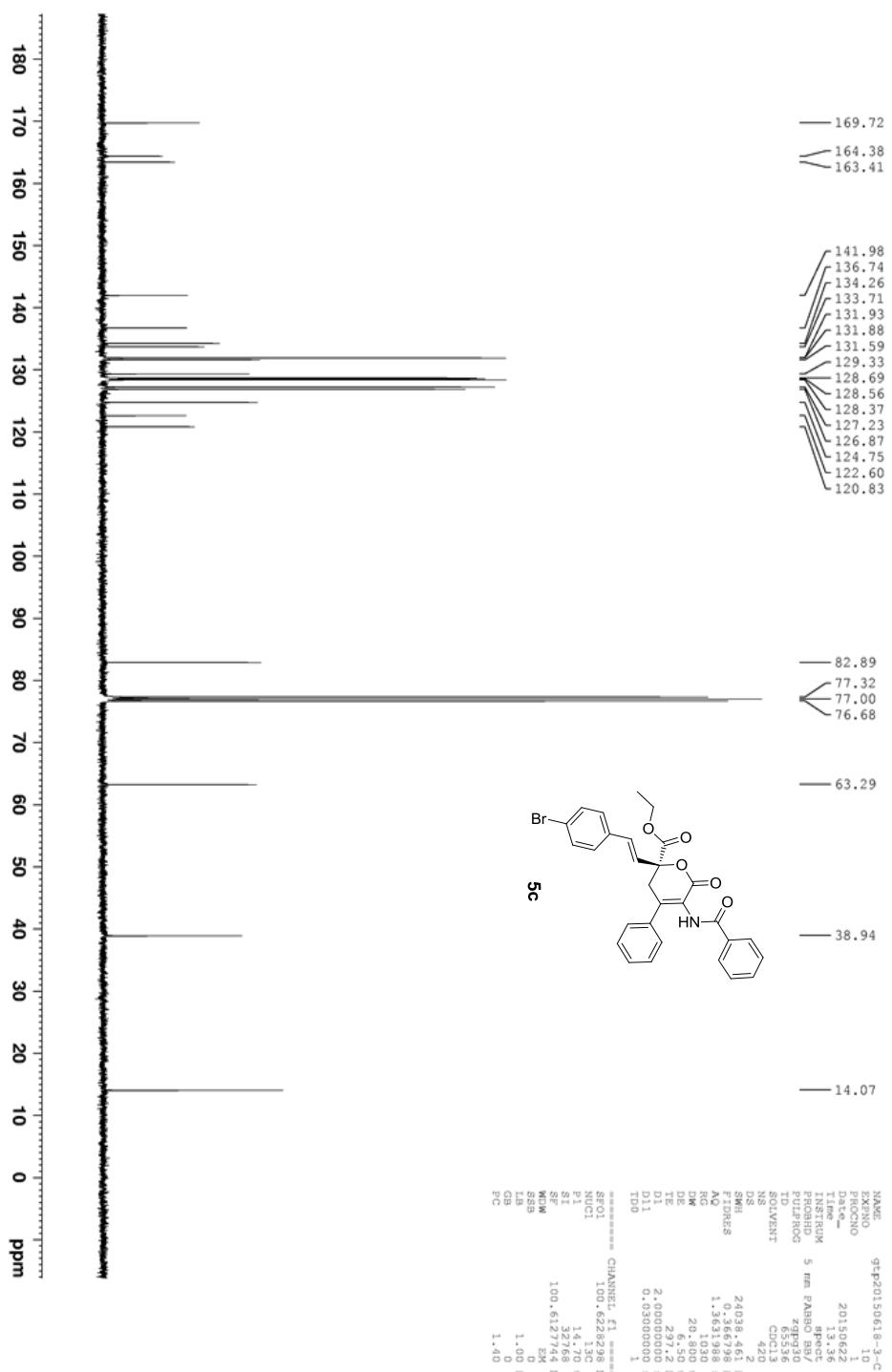


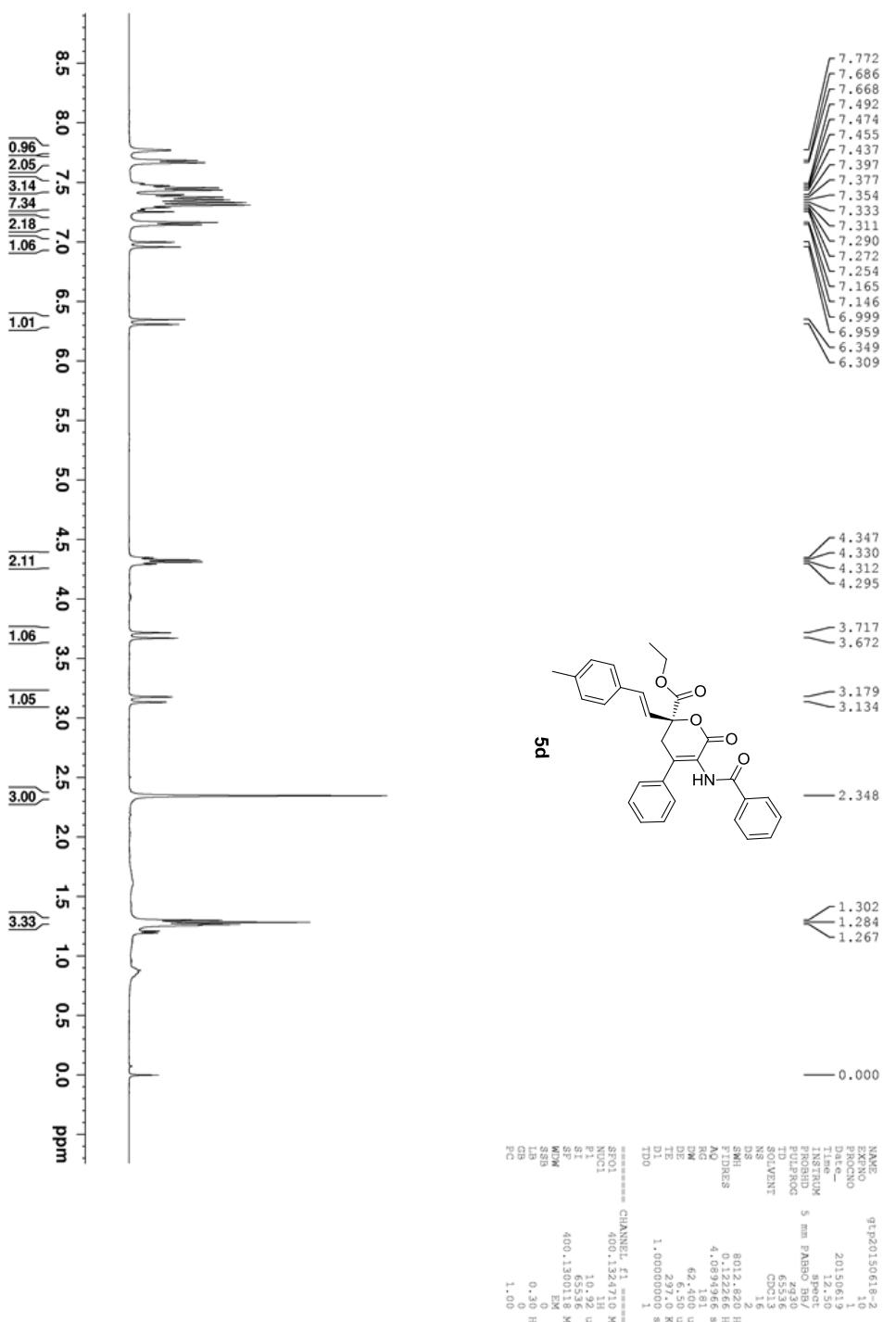


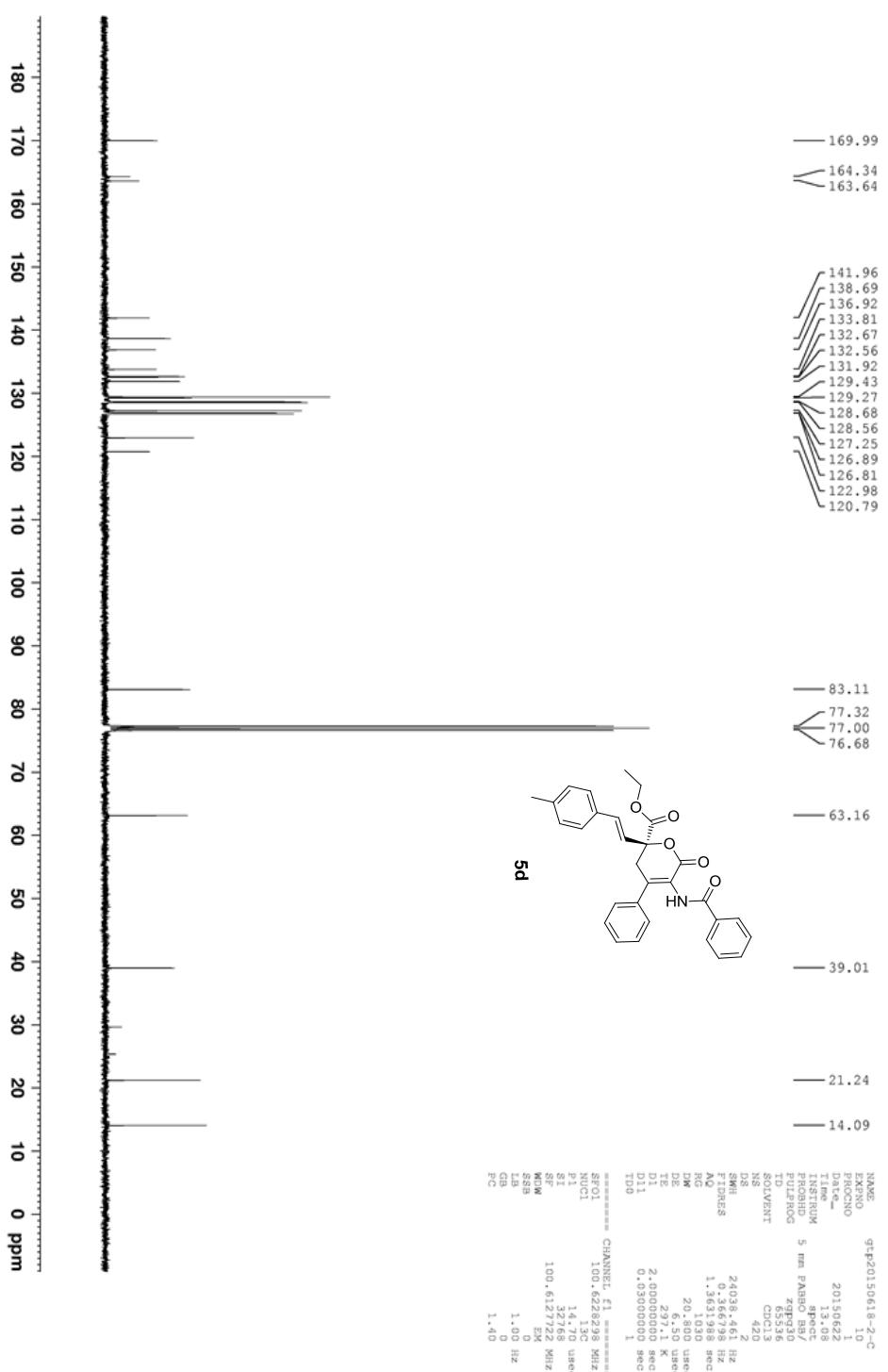


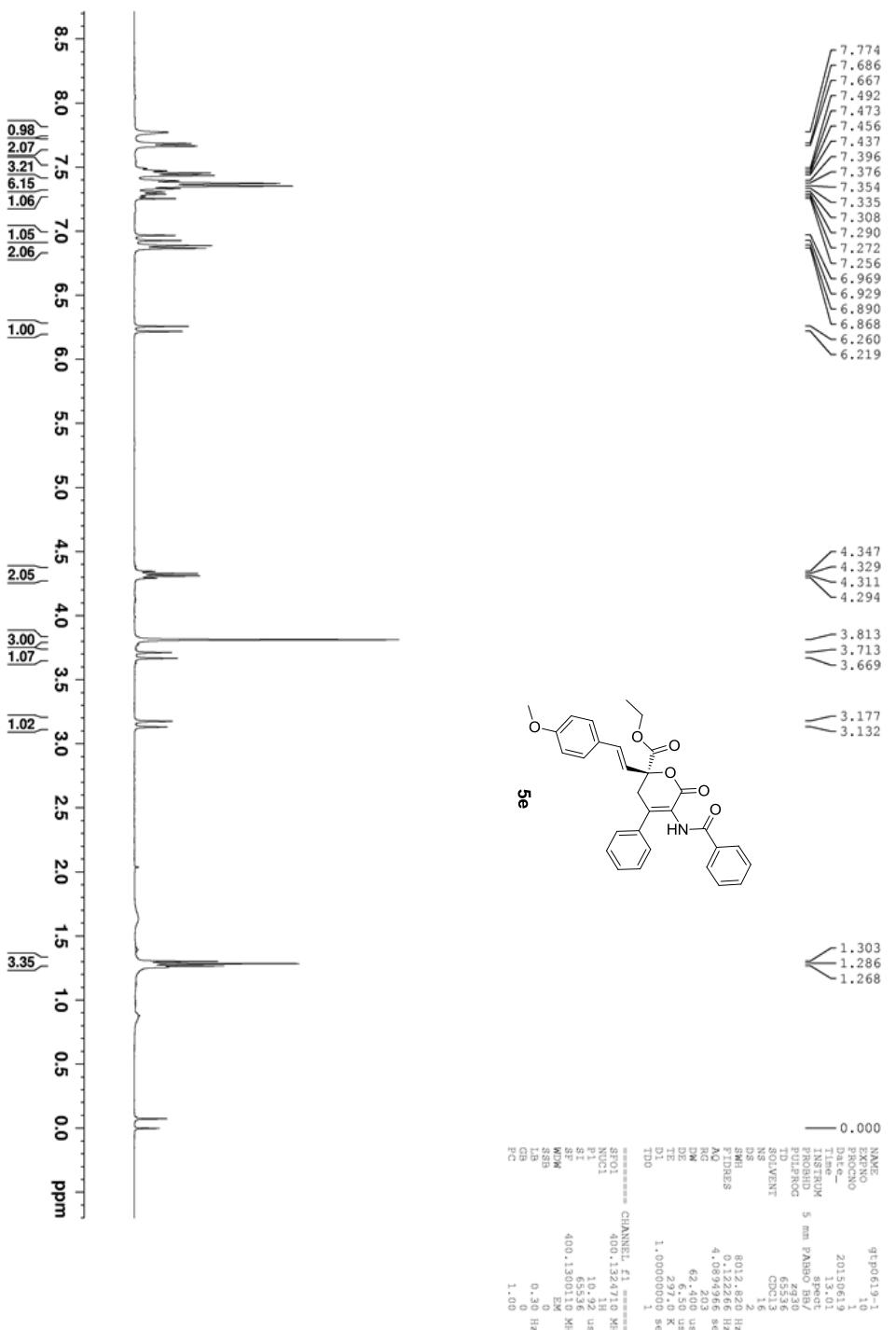


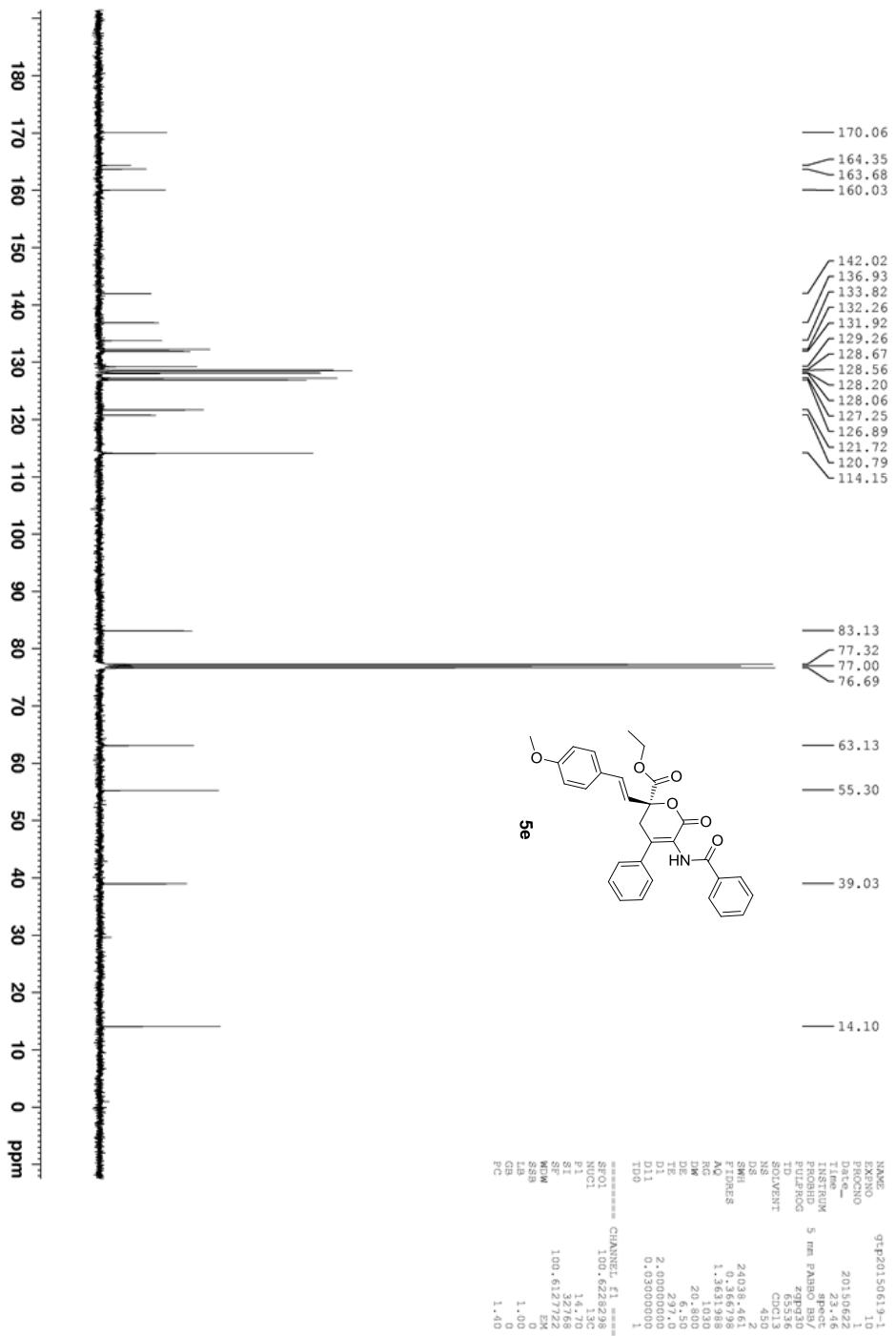


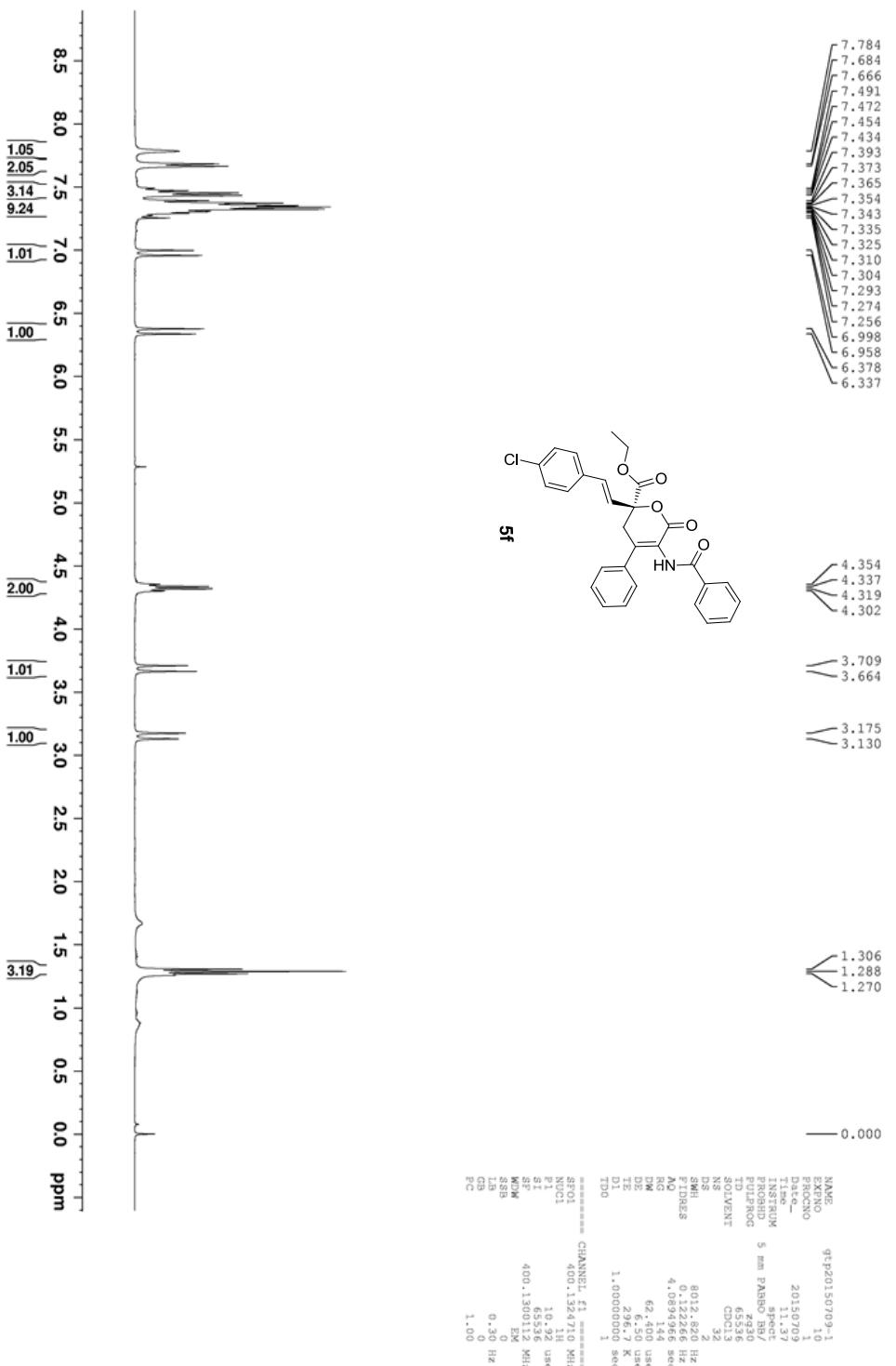


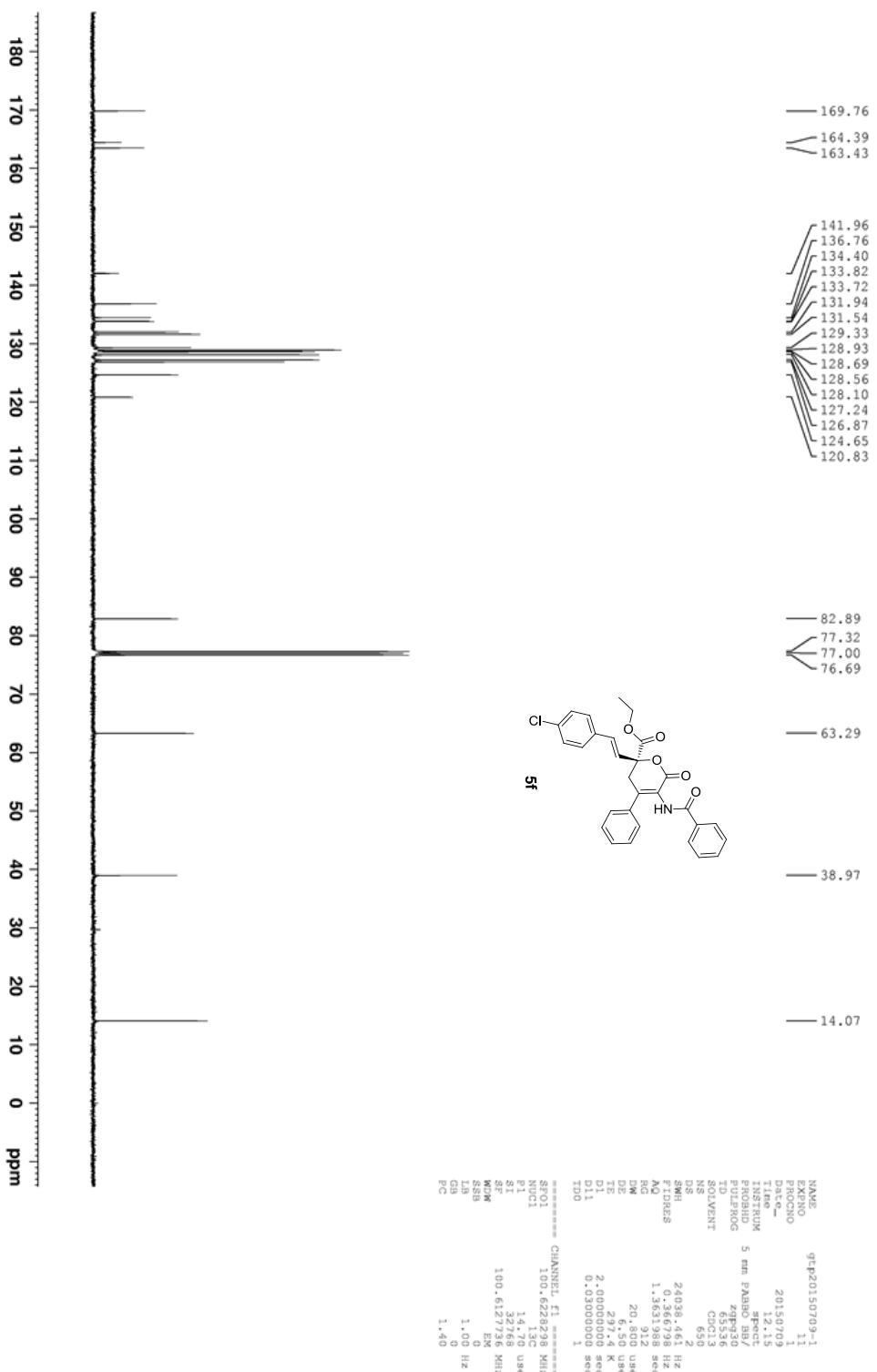


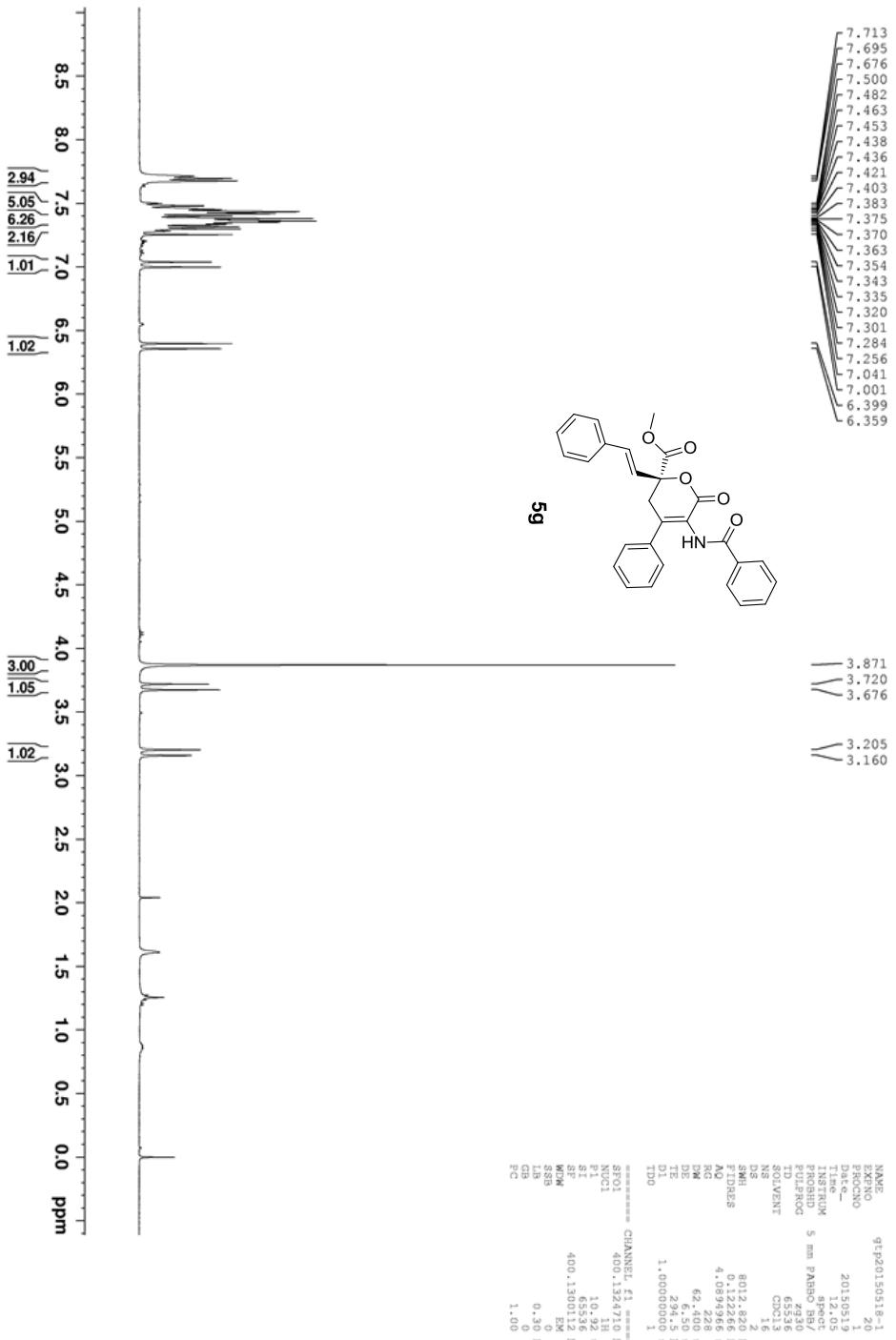


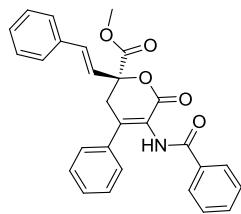
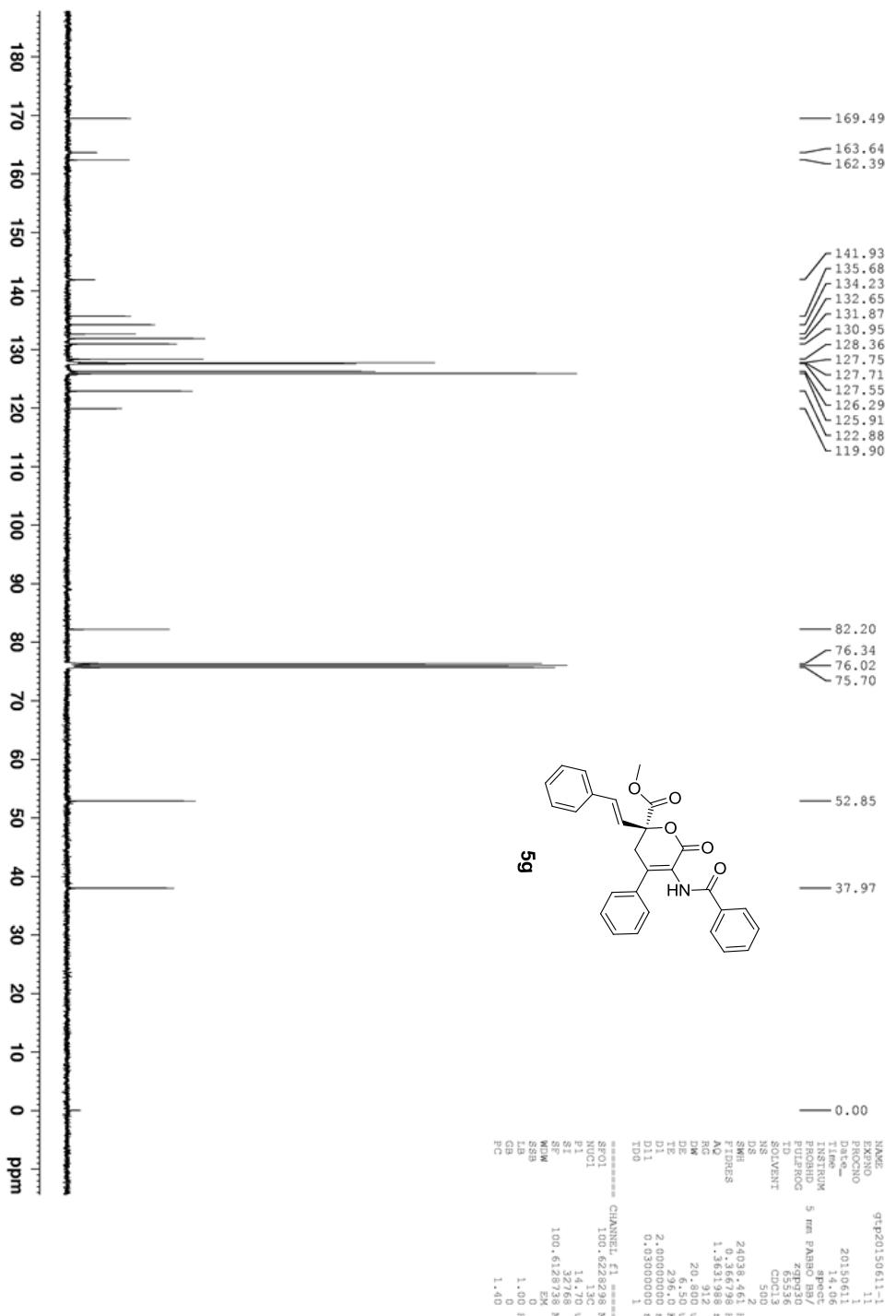






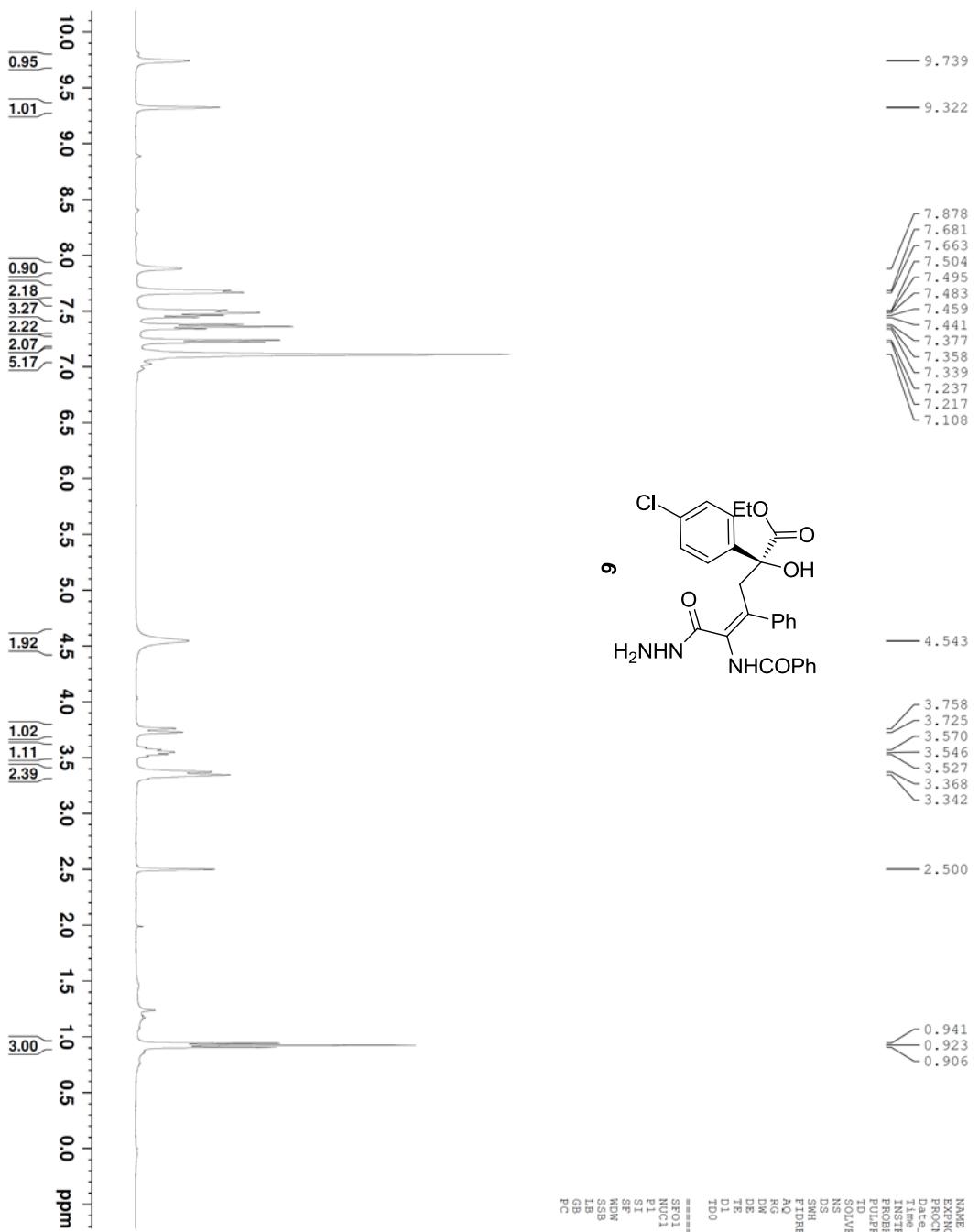




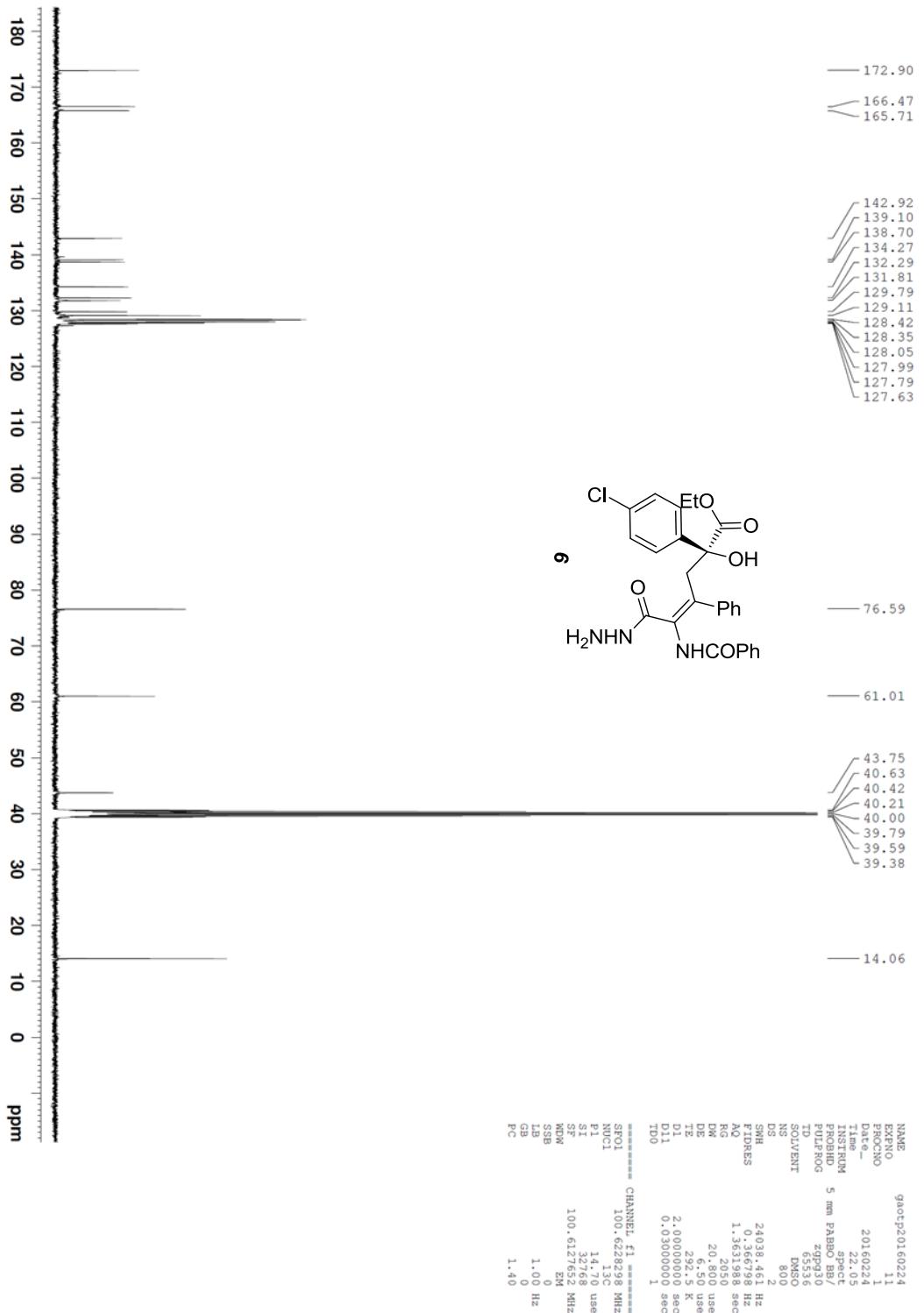


65

8. NMR spectra of compound **6**

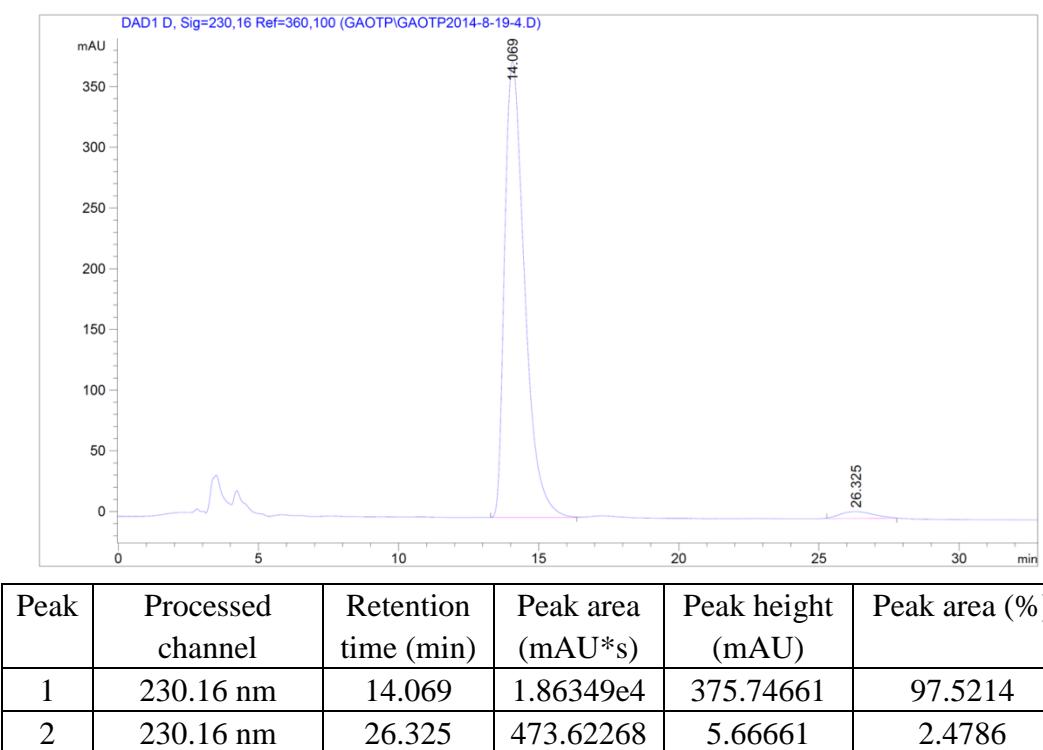
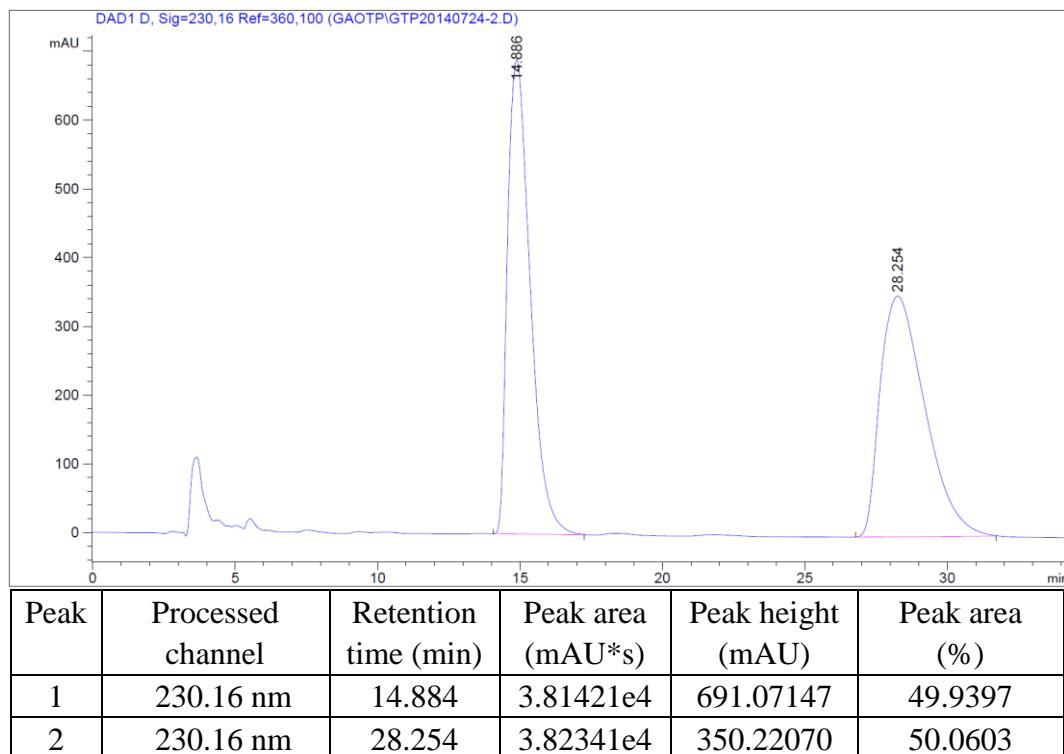


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| RG | 4.089496 sec |
| DE | 62.490 ussec |
| TE | 293.3 K |
| DI | 1.0000000 spec |
| DDO | 1. |
| ===== CHANNEL f1 ===== | |
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| NUCI | 10.92 ussec |
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| LB | 0.30 Hz |
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| PC | 1.00 |

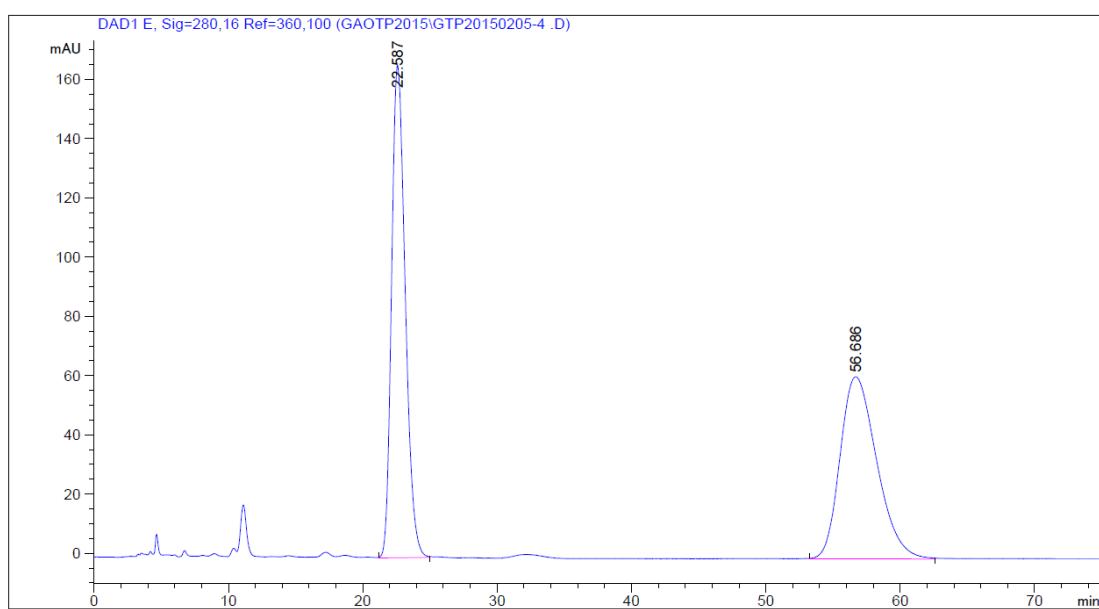


9. HPLC spectra of compounds 4

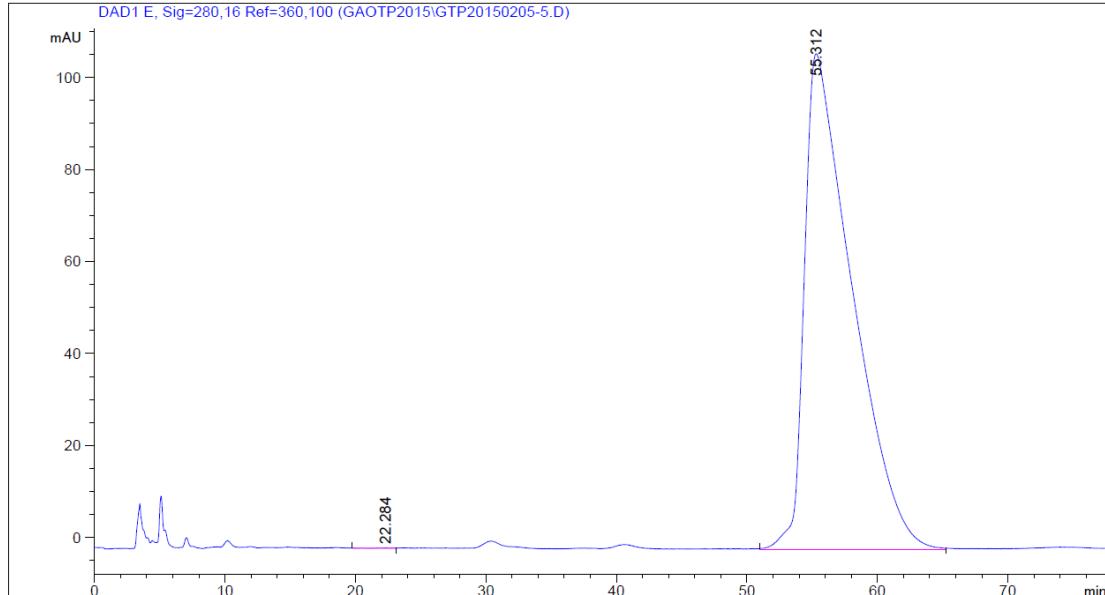
4a HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 65:35, 1.0 mL/min)



4b HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 70:30, 1.0 mL/min)

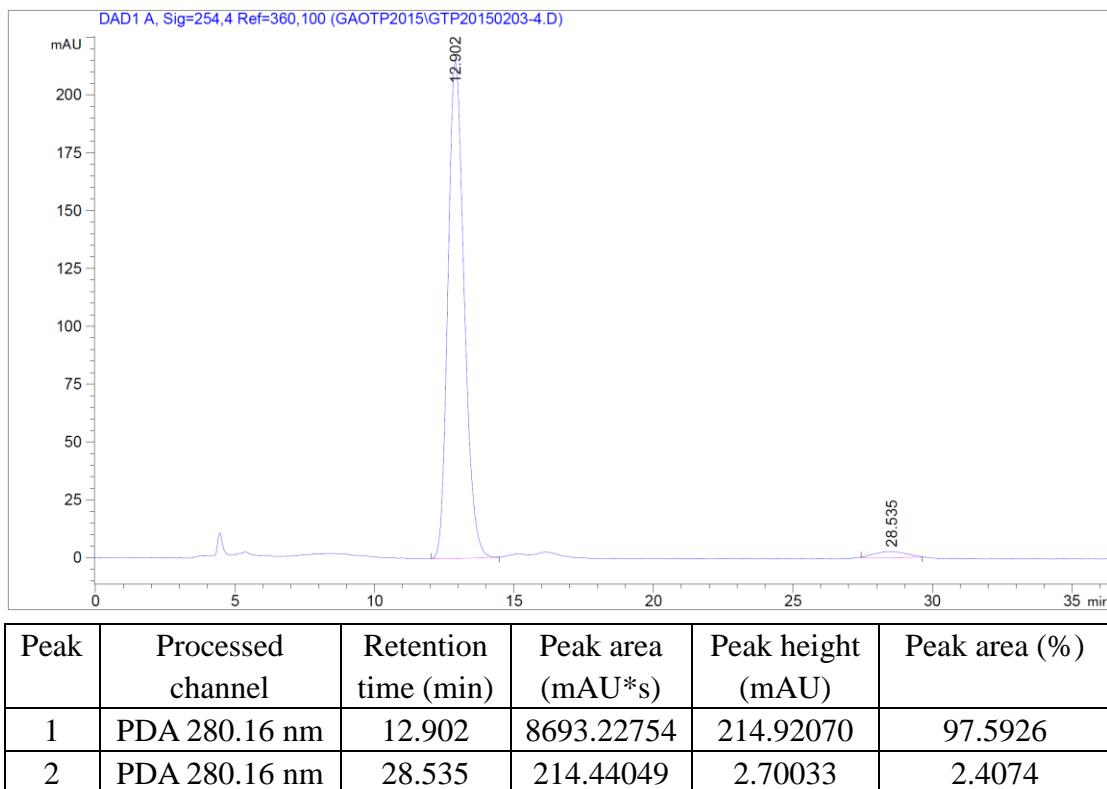
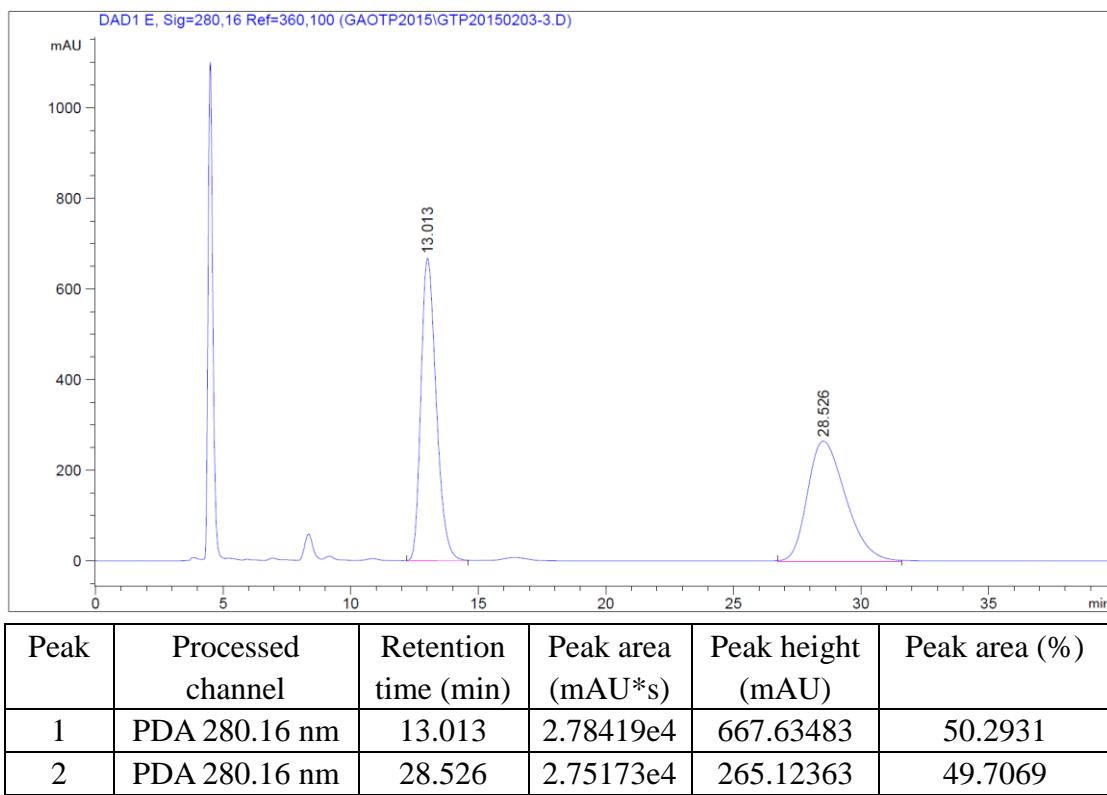


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 280.16 nm | 22.587 | 1.17552e4 | 166.25552 | 50.2197 |
| 2 | PDA 280.16 nm | 56.686 | 1.16524e4 | 61.50541 | 49.7803 |

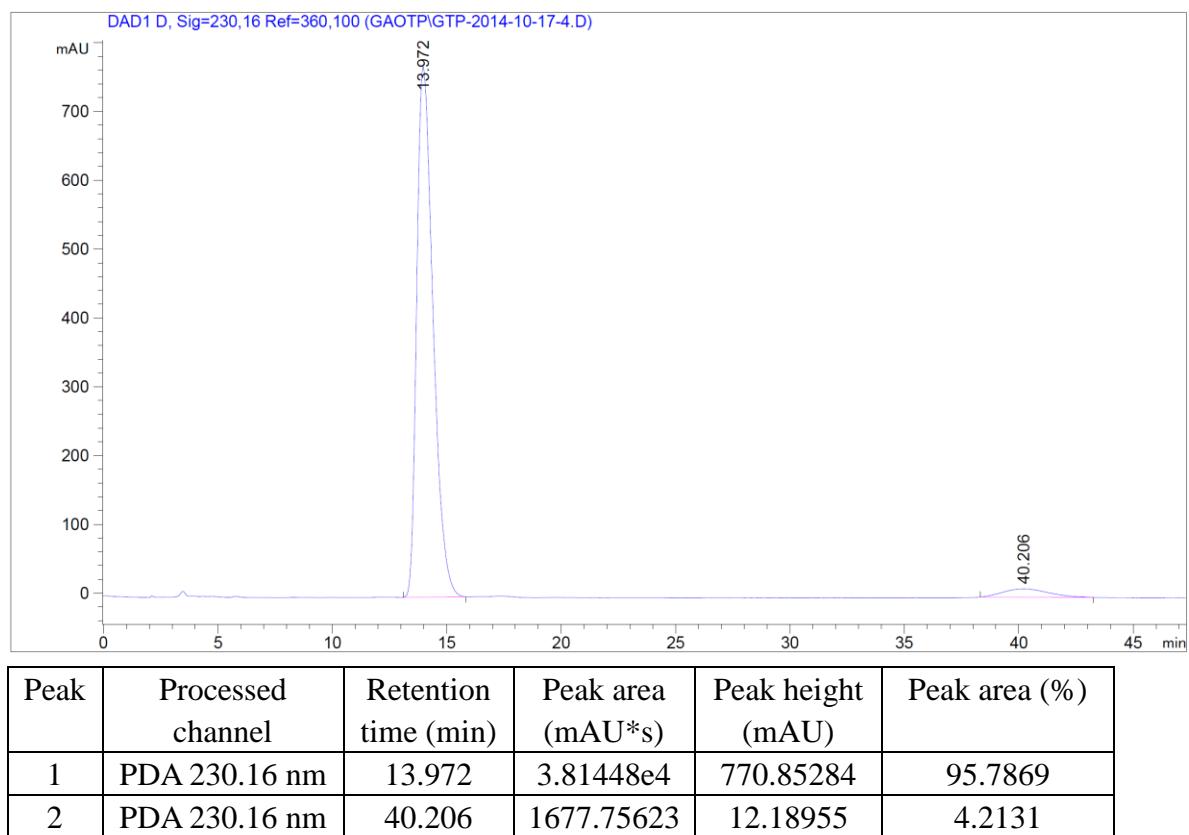
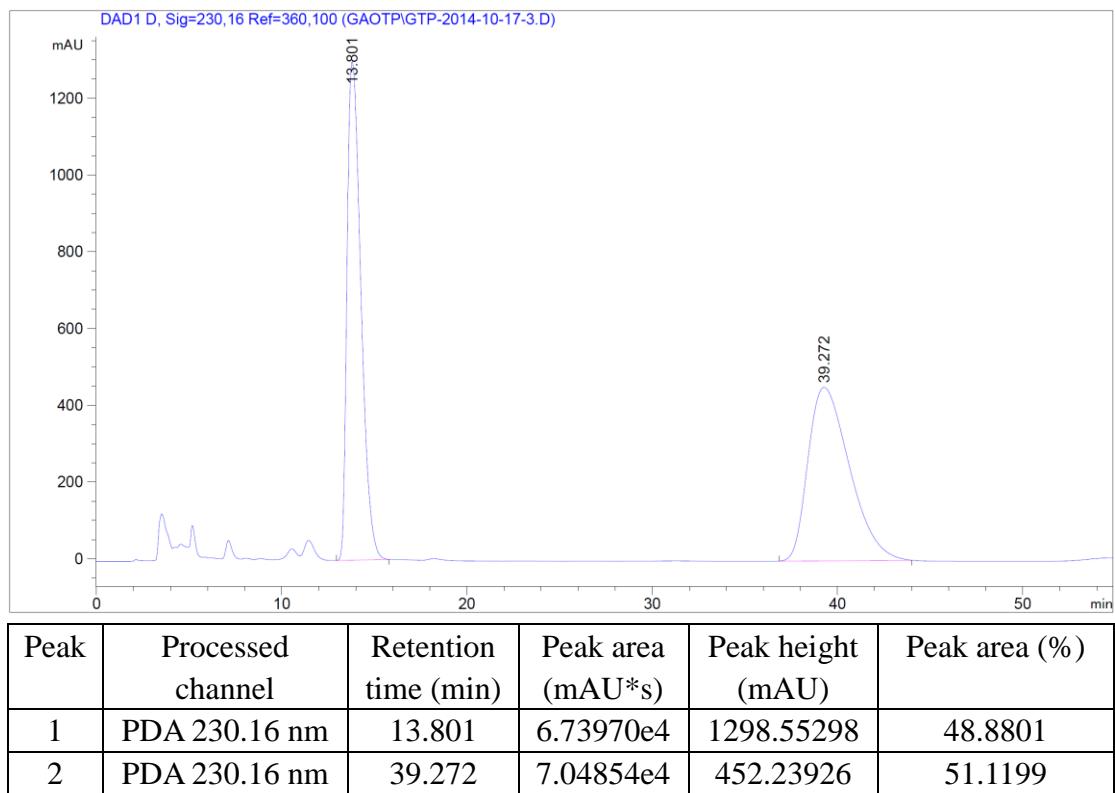


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 280.16 nm | 22.284 | 10.73880 | 1.16856e-1 | 0.0391 |
| 2 | PDA 280.16 nm | 55.312 | 2.74521e4 | 107.78524 | 99.9609 |

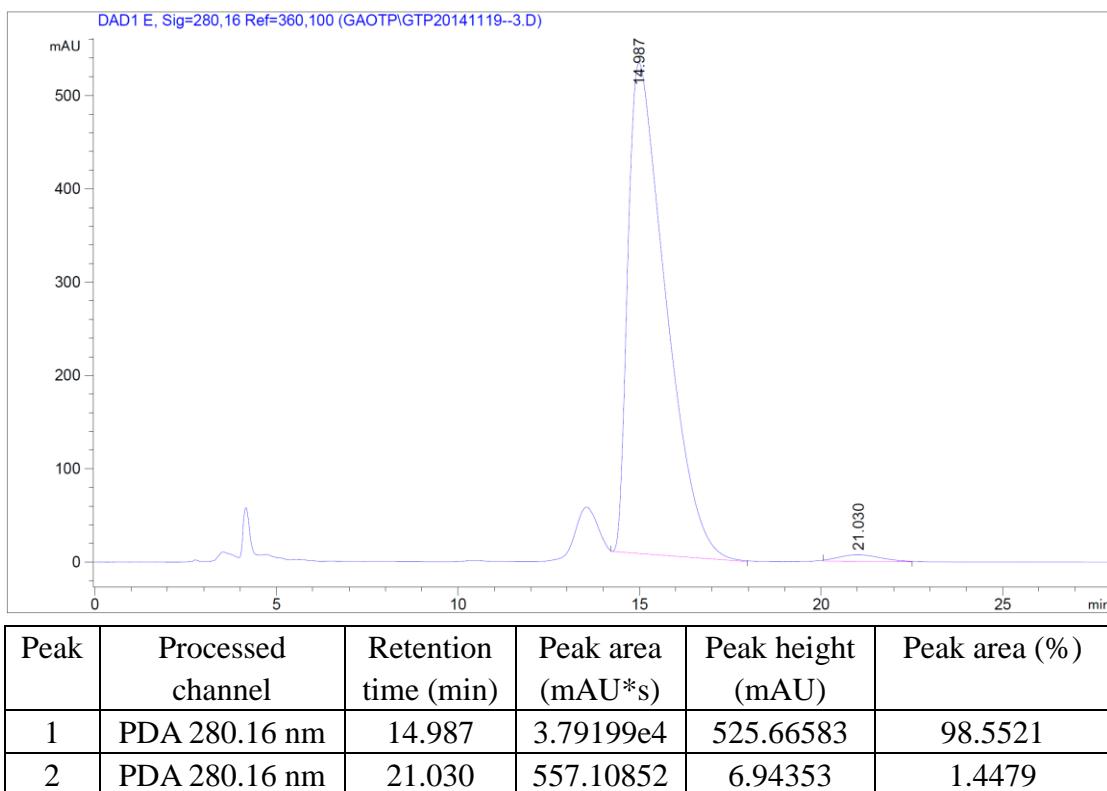
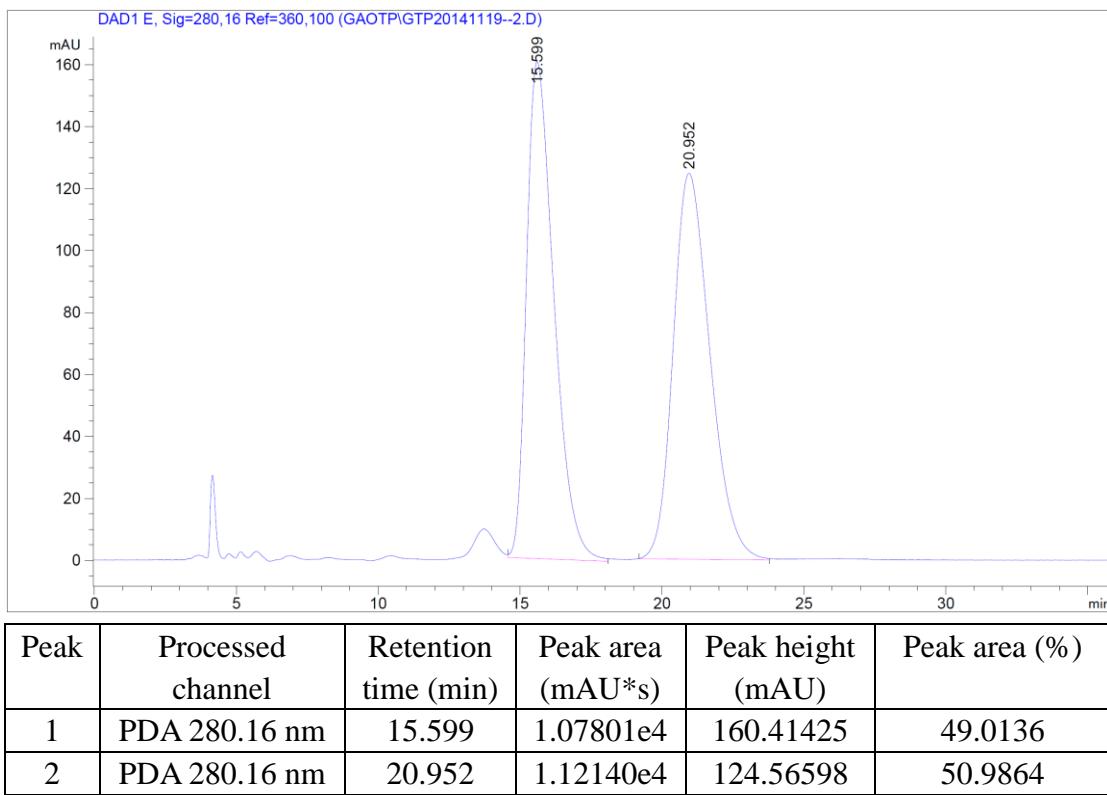
4c HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)



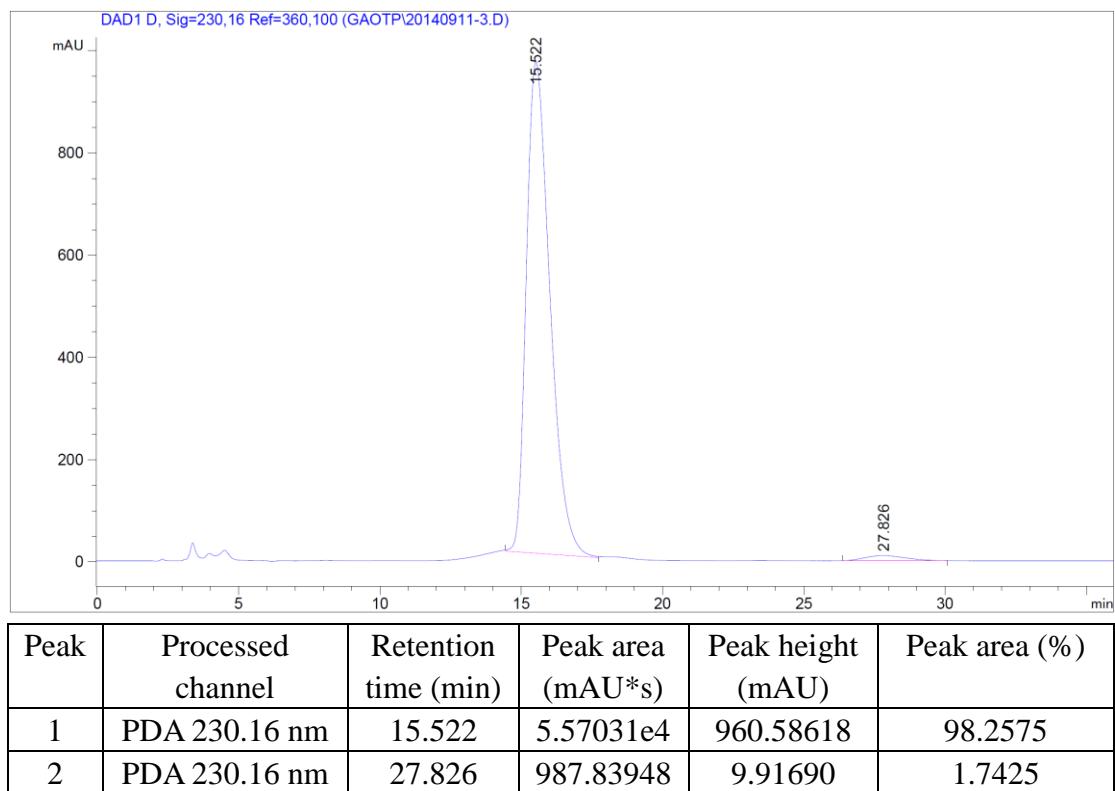
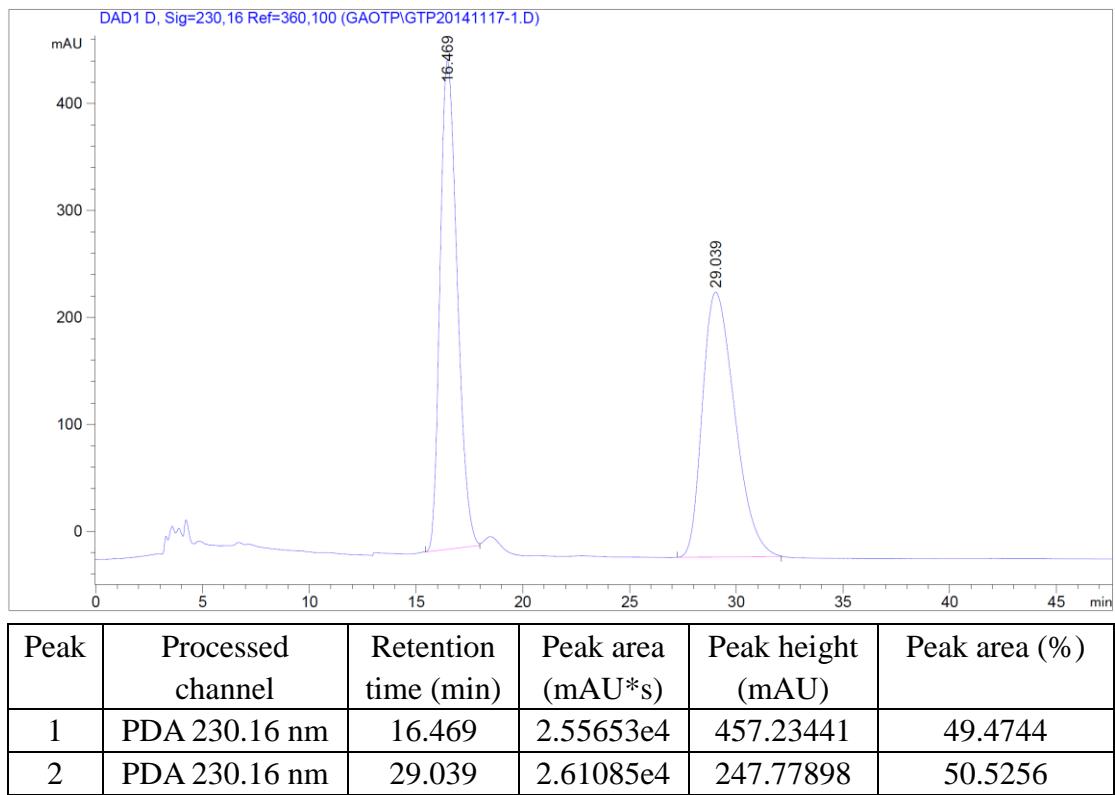
4d HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)



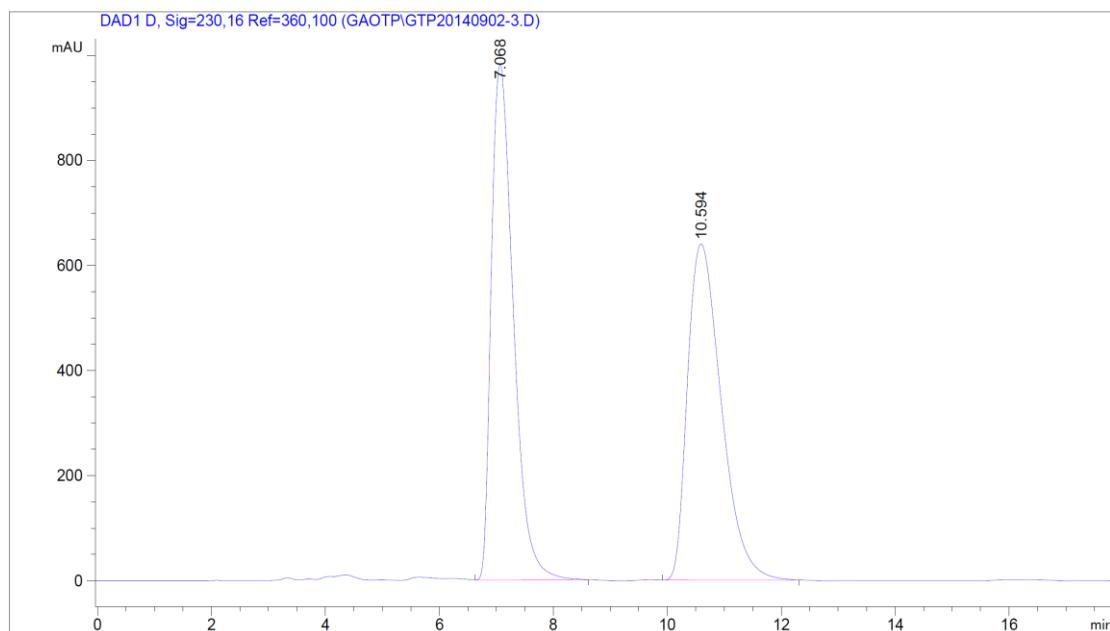
4e HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)



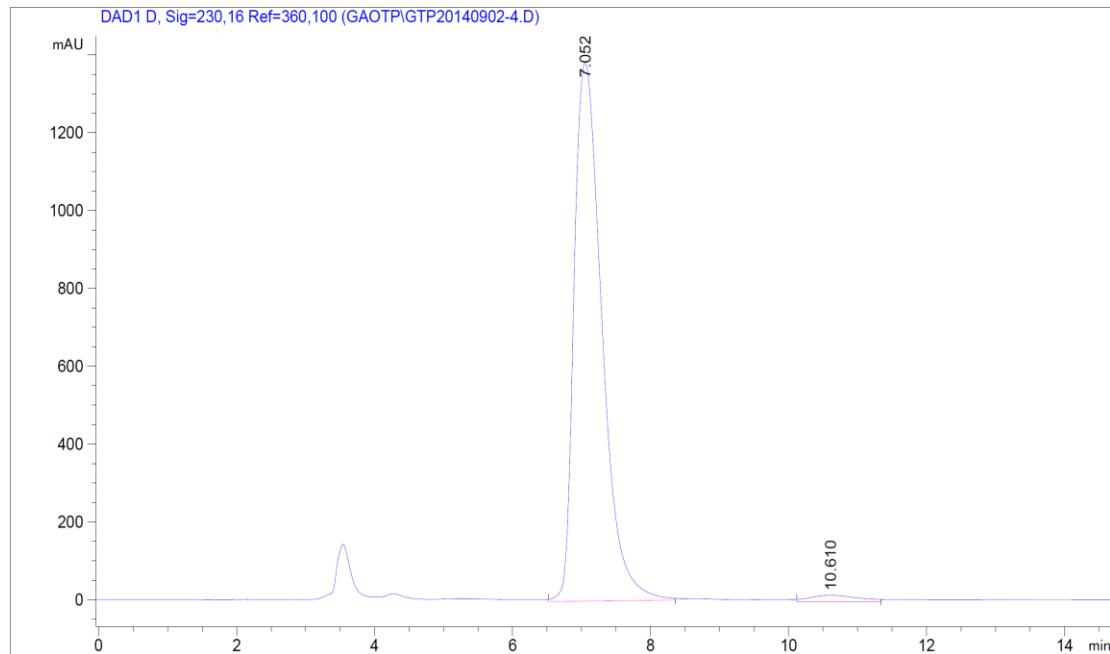
4f HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 60:40, 1.0 mL/min)



4g HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)

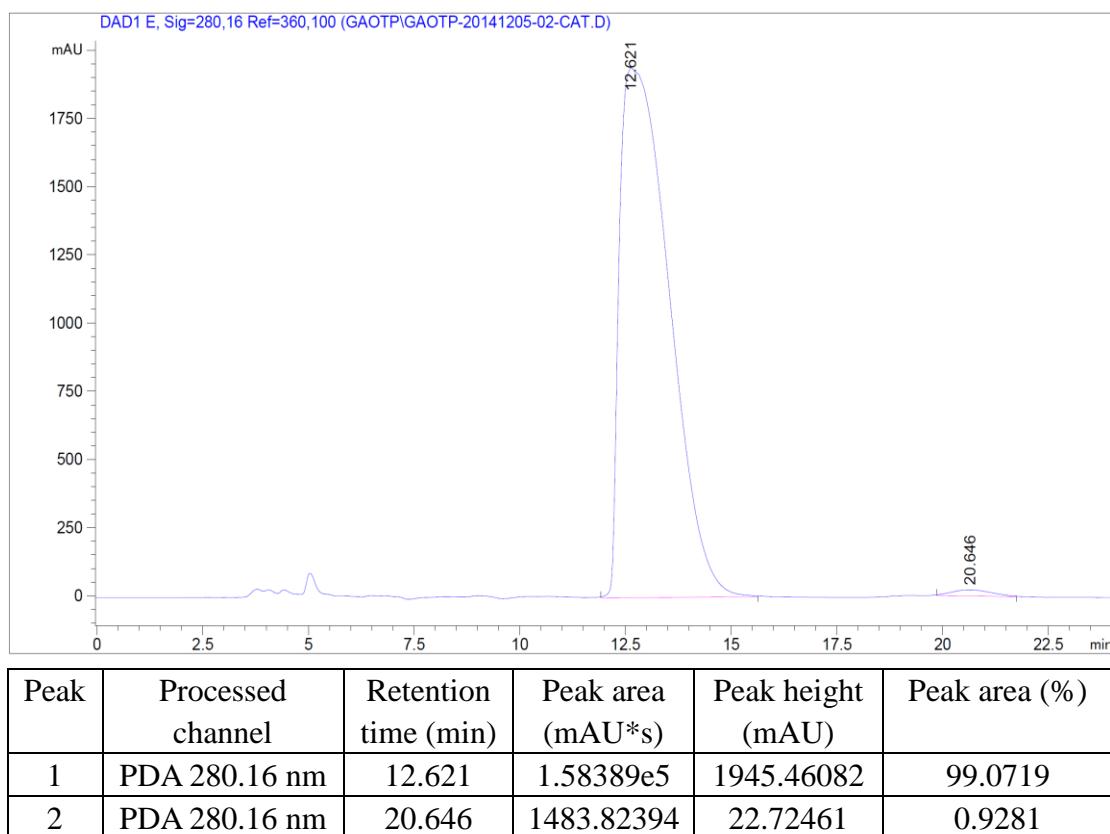
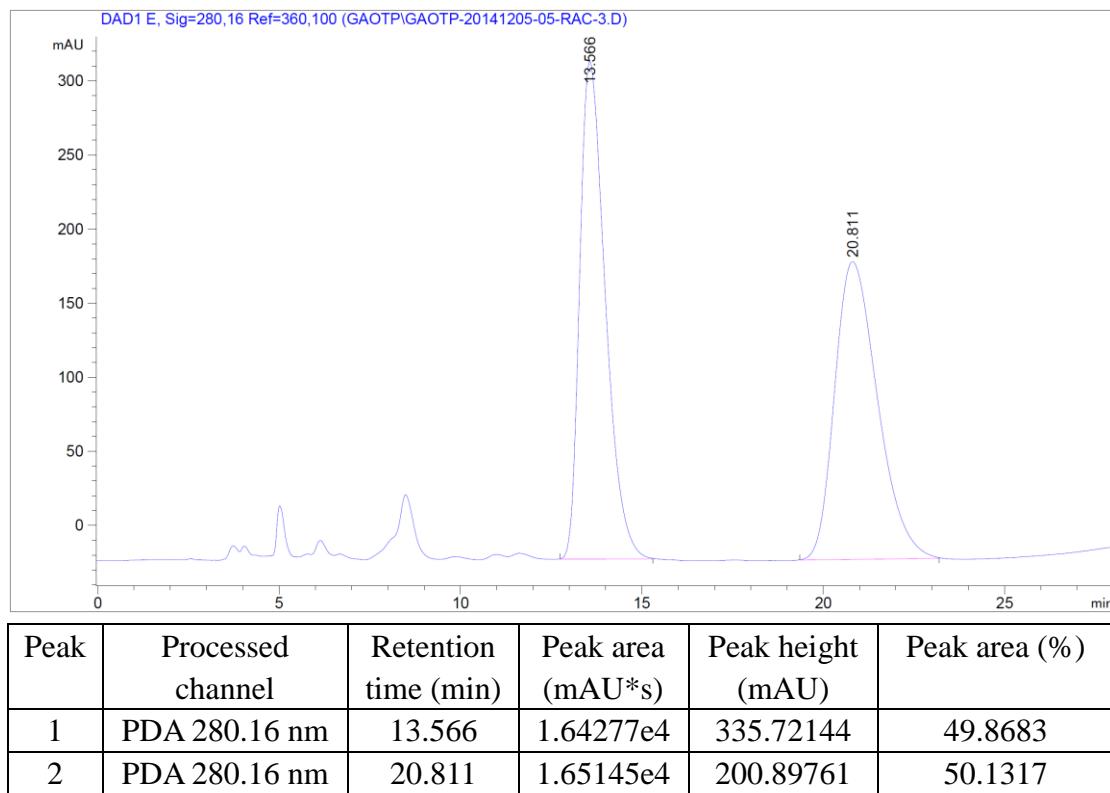


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 230.16 nm | 7.068 | 2.64403e4 | 981.43048 | 50.0956 |
| 2 | PDA 230.16 nm | 10.594 | 2.63393e4 | 639.64905 | 49.9044 |

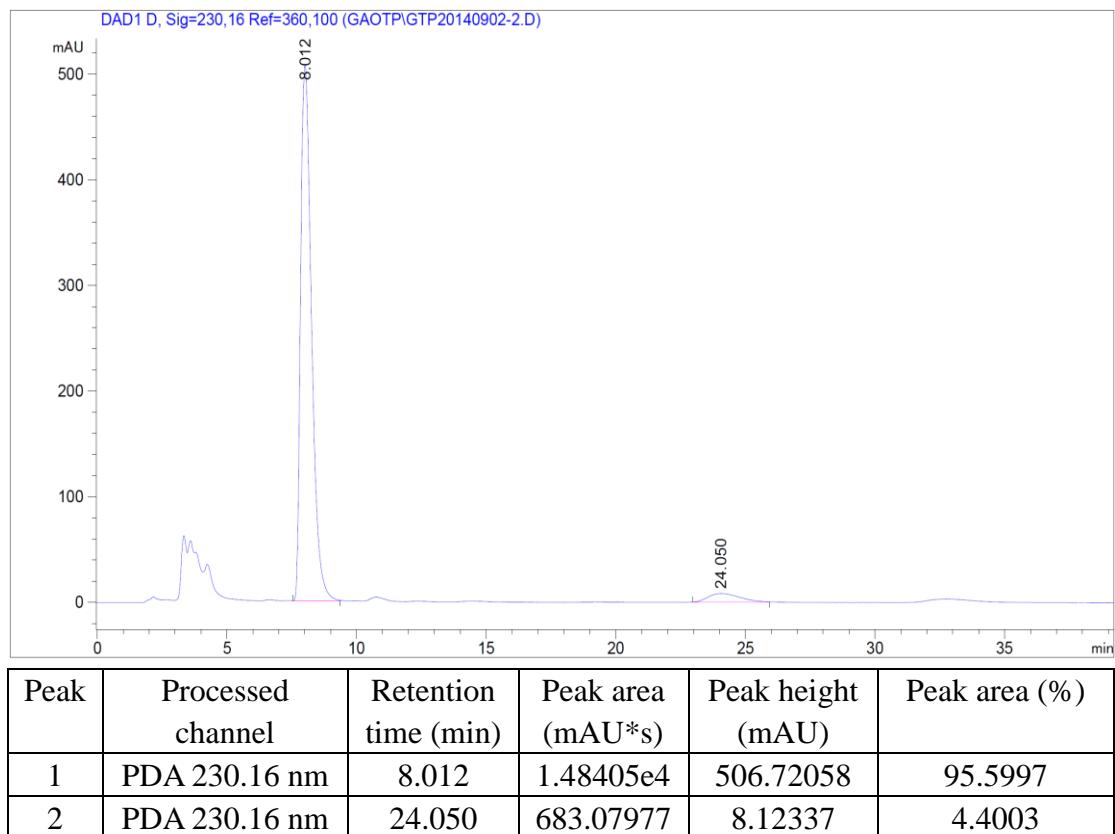
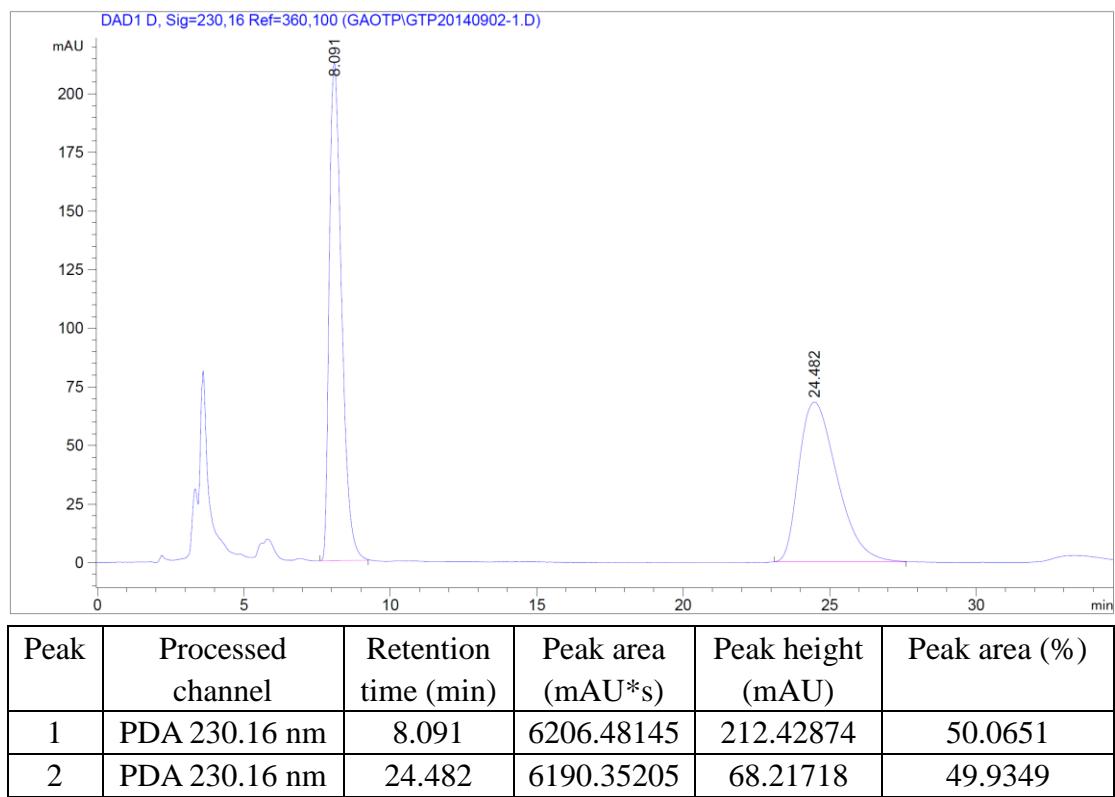


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 230.16 nm | 7.052 | 3.87657e4 | 1384.62134 | 98.0215 |
| 2 | PDA 230.16 nm | 10.610 | 782.44354 | 16.05111 | 1.9785 |

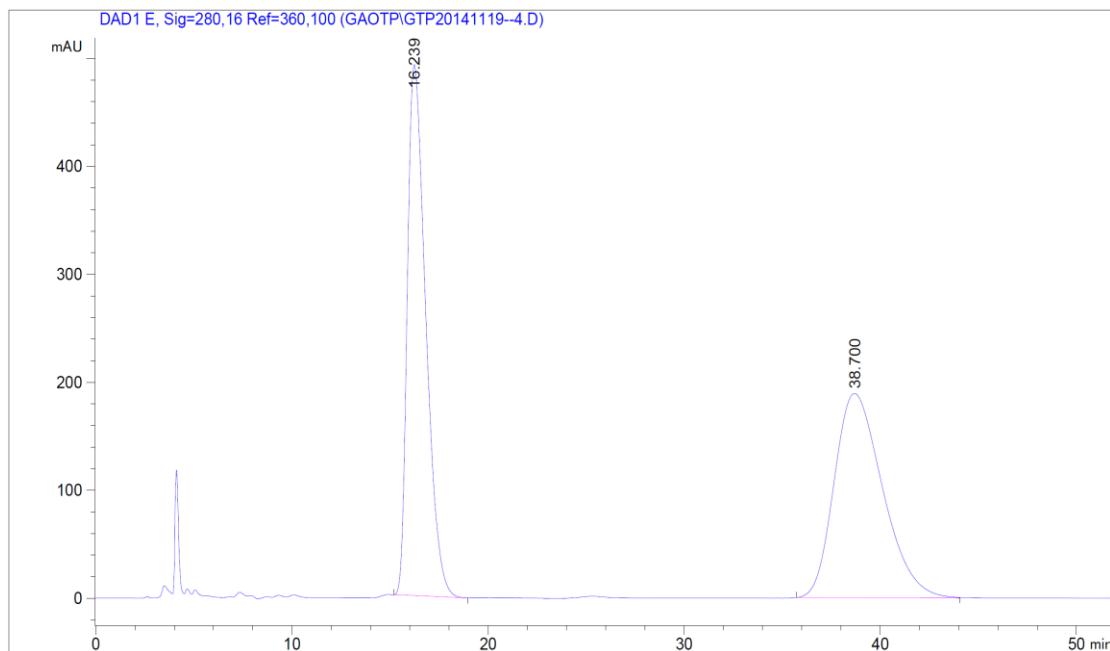
4h HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)



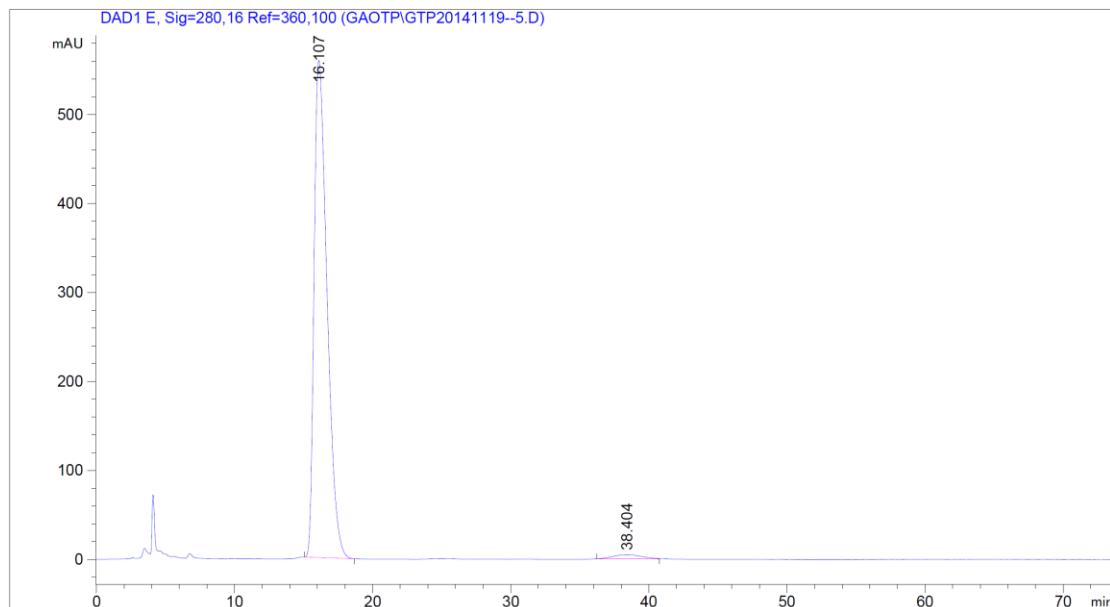
4i HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)



4j HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)

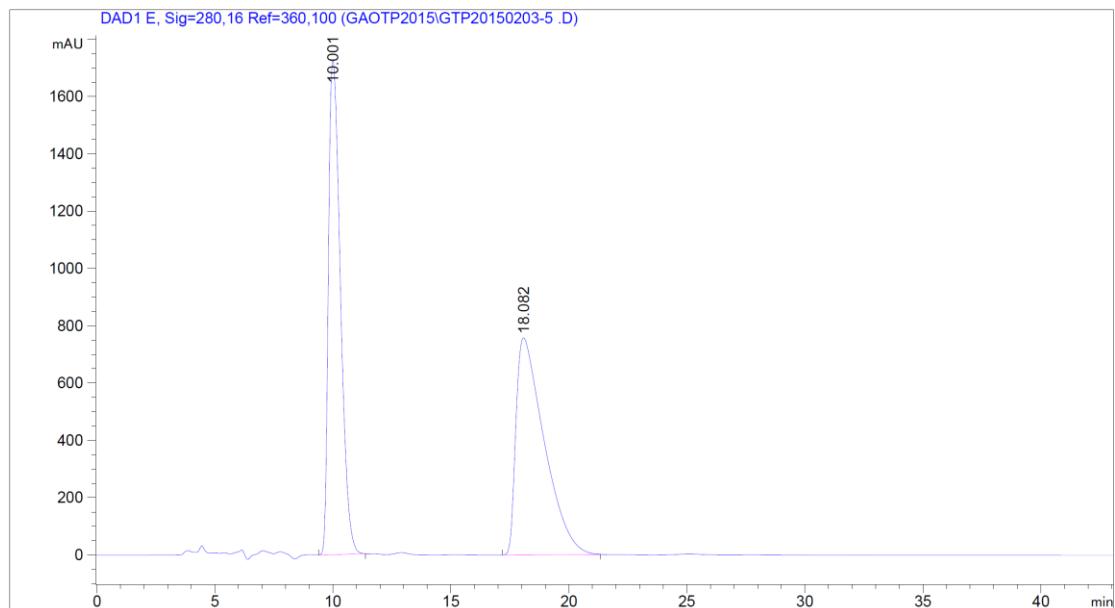


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 280.16 nm | 16.239 | 3.19464e4 | 491.58728 | 49.6392 |
| 2 | PDA 280.16 nm | 38.700 | 3.24108e4 | 189.12885 | 50.3608 |

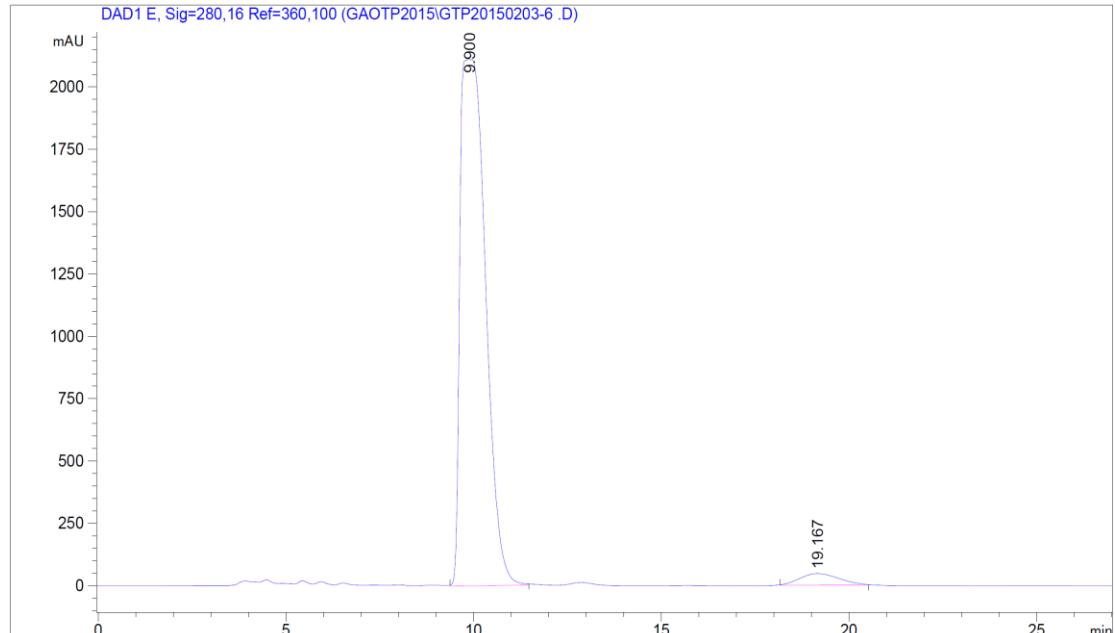


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 280.16 nm | 16.107 | 3.62413e4 | 558.87482 | 98.0730 |
| 2 | PDA 280.16 nm | 38.404 | 712.08362 | 4.85604 | 1.9270 |

4k HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)

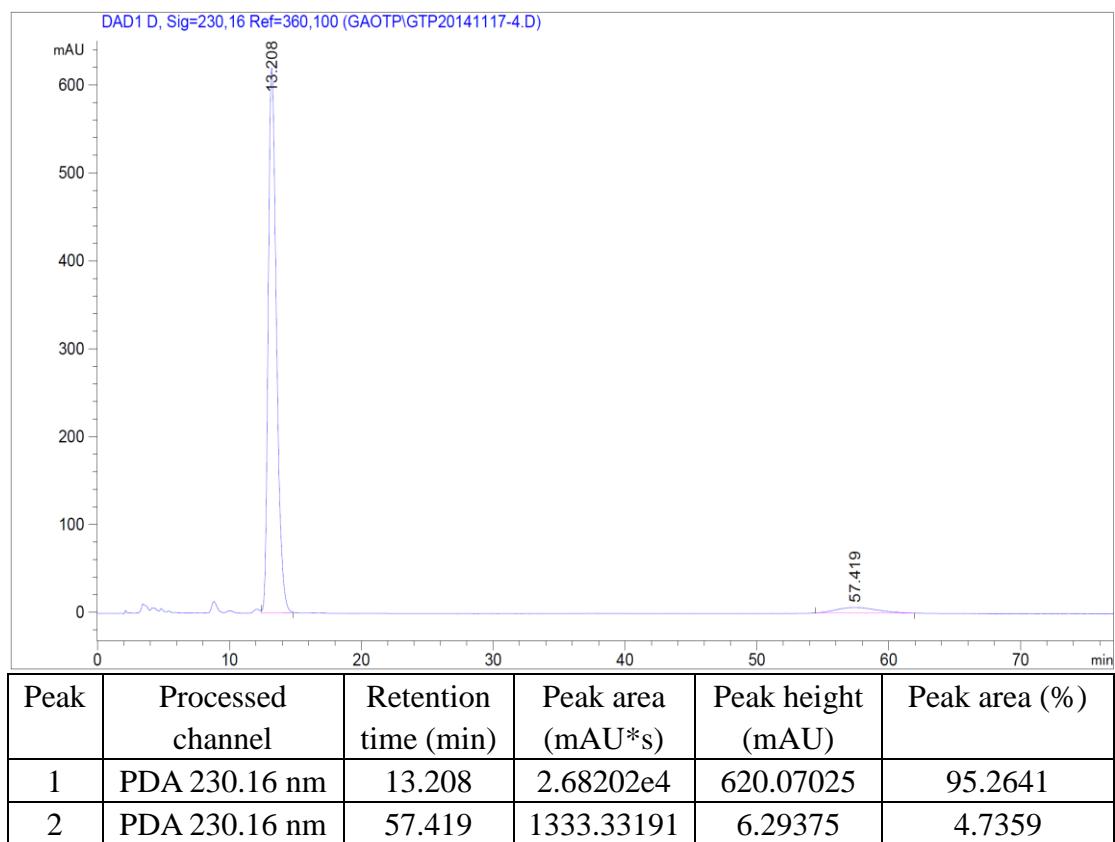
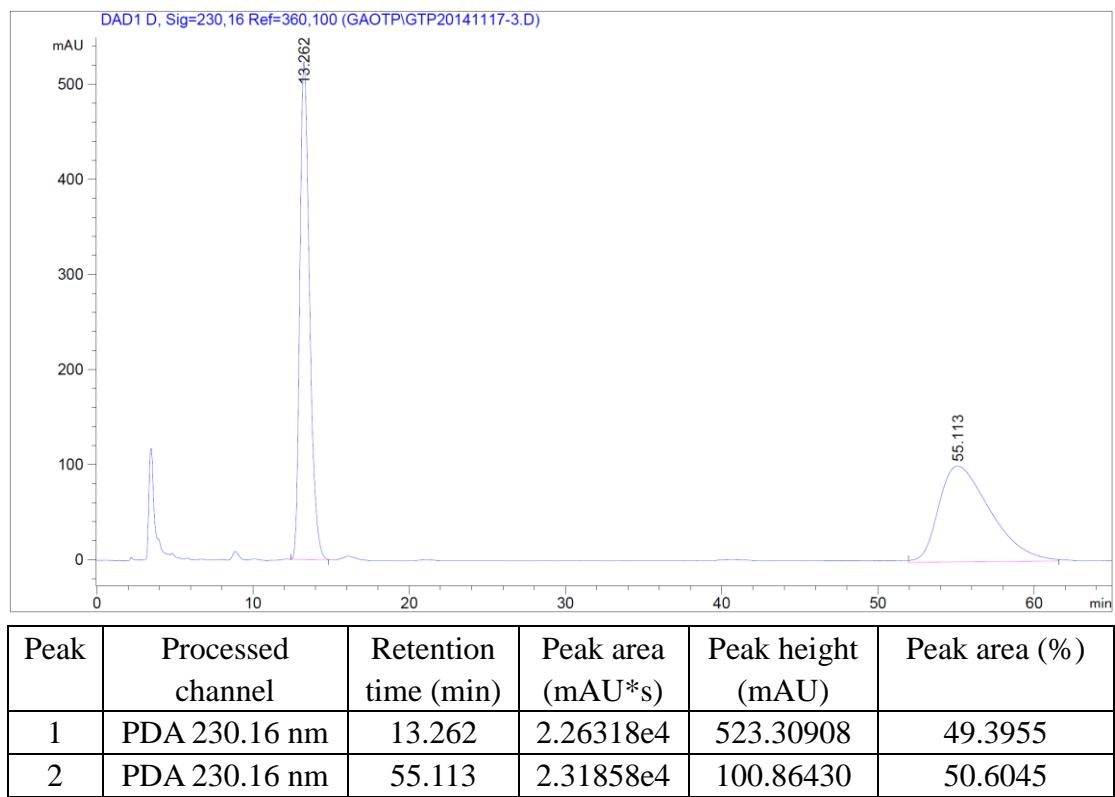


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 280.16 nm | 10.001 | 6.07063e4 | 1724.97791 | 49.1599 |
| 2 | PDA 280.16 nm | 18.082 | 6.27811e4 | 757.72504 | 50.8401 |

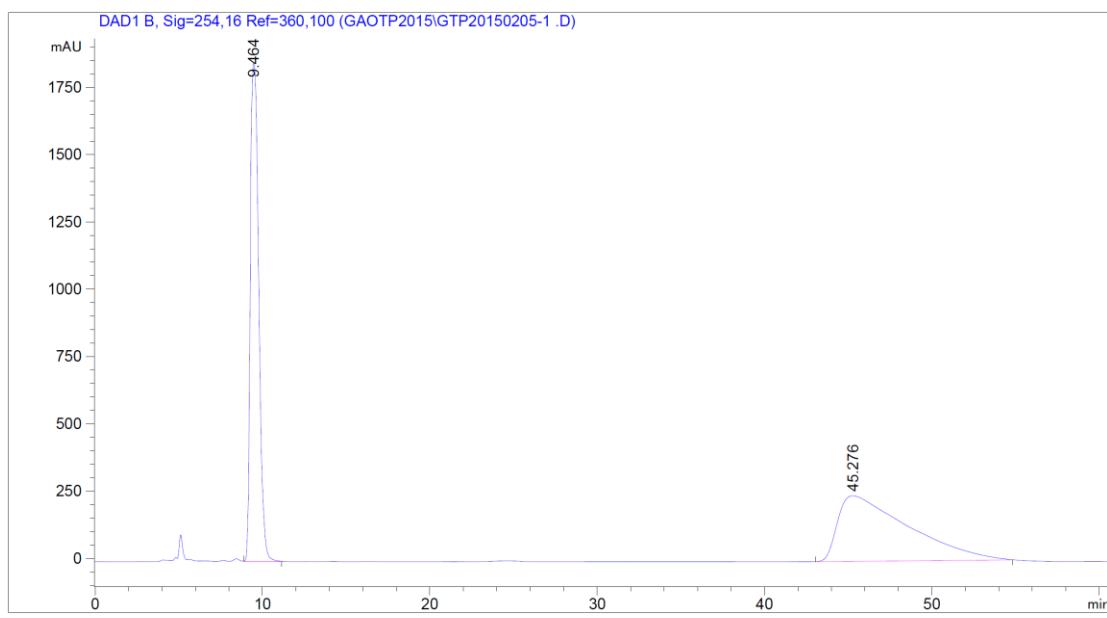


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 280.16 nm | 9.900 | 9.92224e4 | 2114.36694 | 96.6731 |
| 2 | PDA 280.16 nm | 19.167 | 3414.64209 | 46.77760 | 3.3269 |

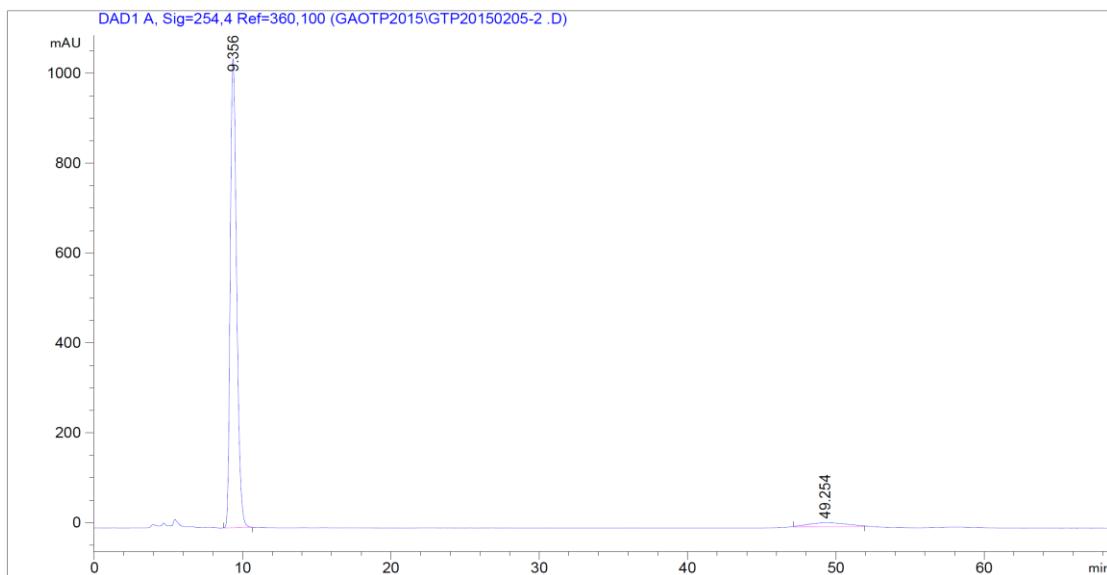
4I HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)



4m HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)

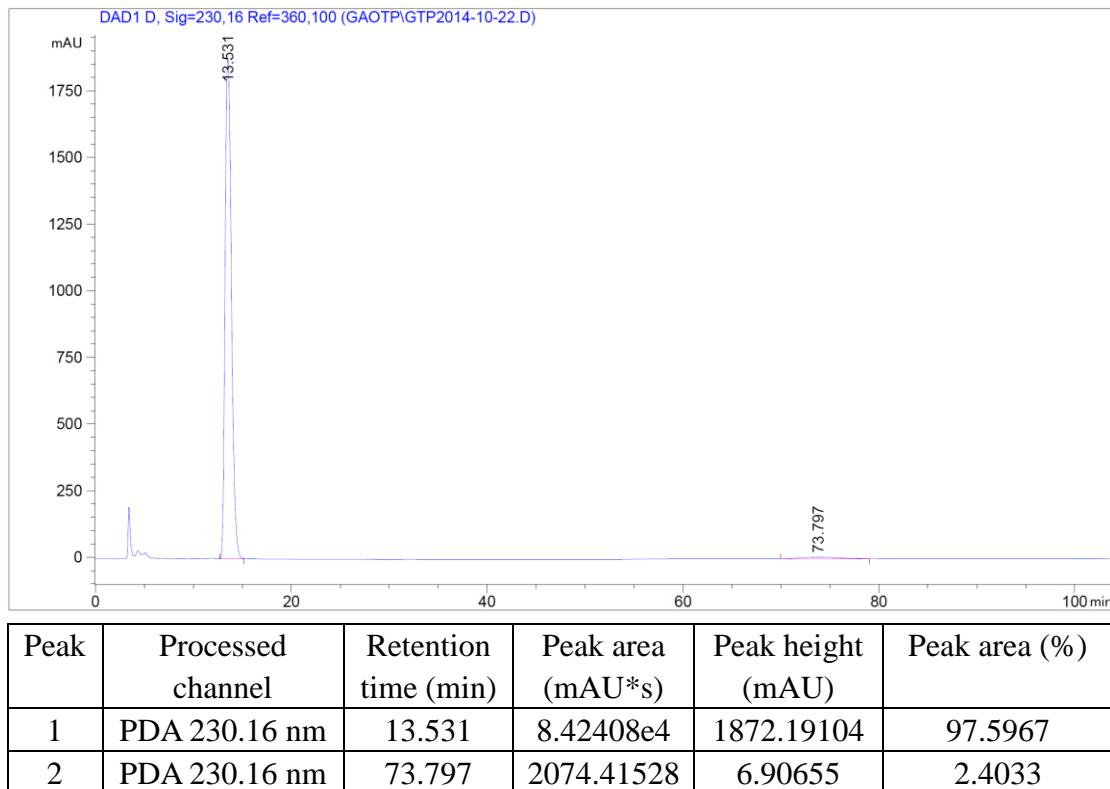
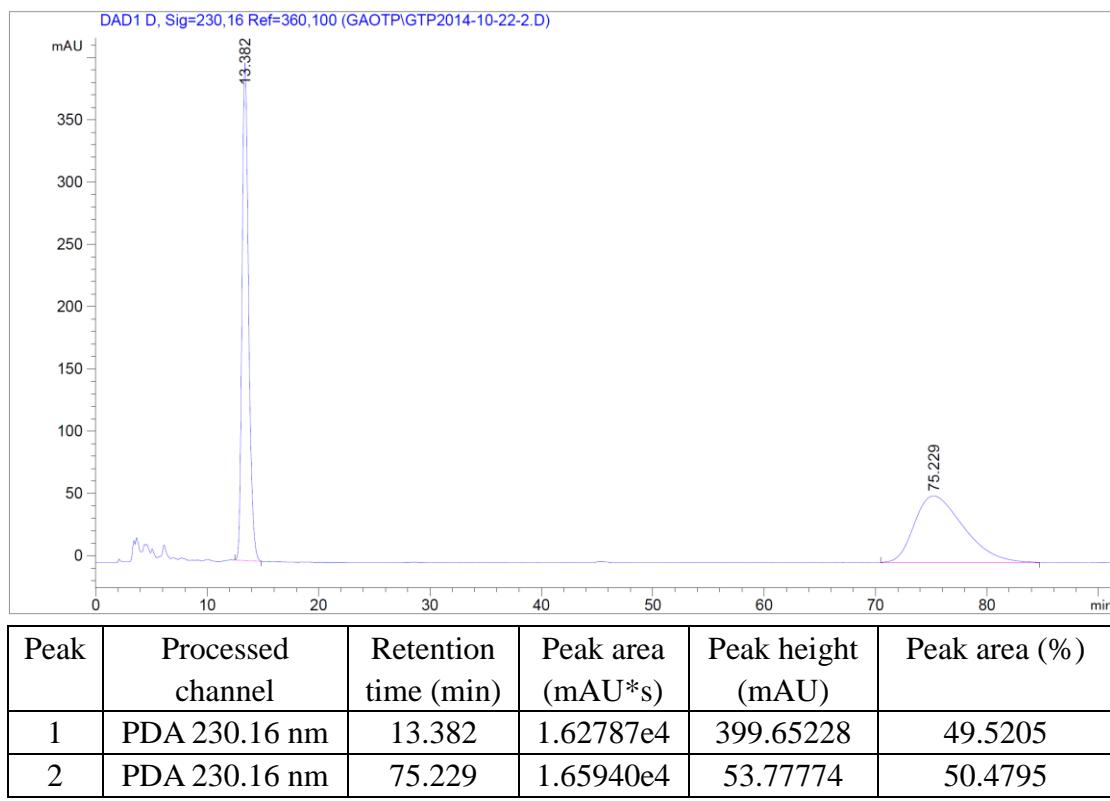


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 254.16 nm | 9.464 | 6.44850e4 | 1849.70911 | 47.5420 |
| 2 | PDA 254.16 nm | 45.276 | 7.11529e4 | 243.80779 | 52.4580 |

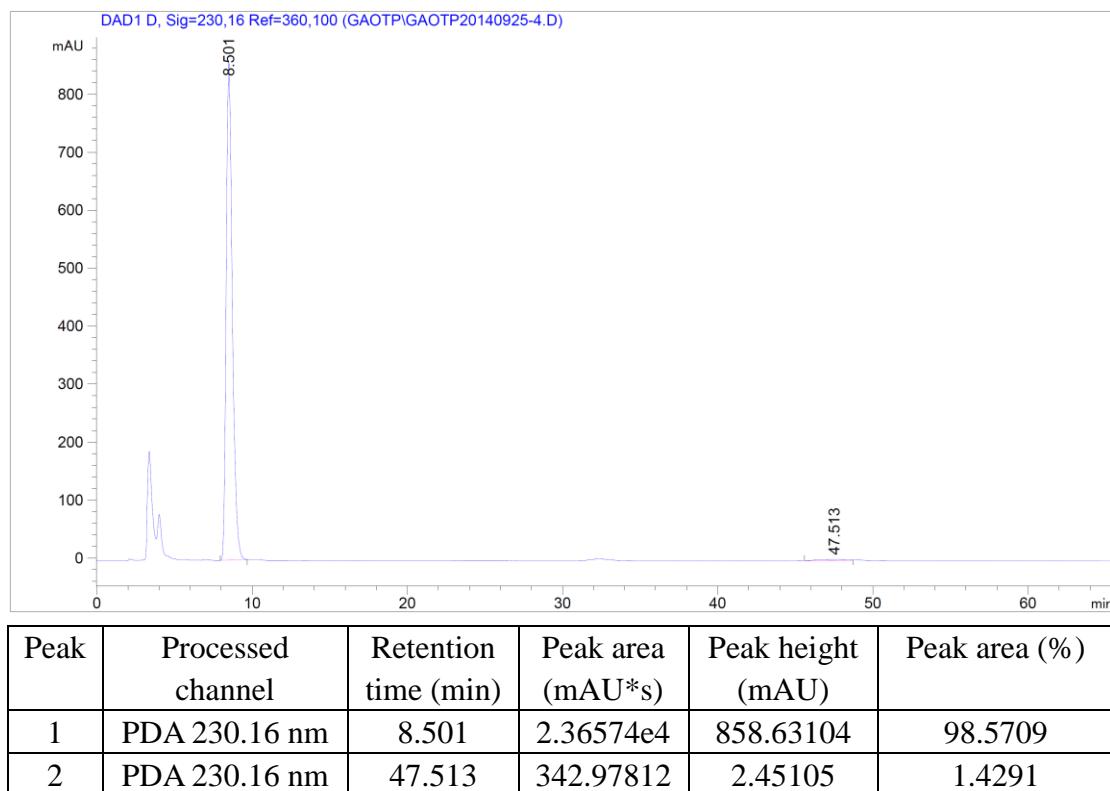
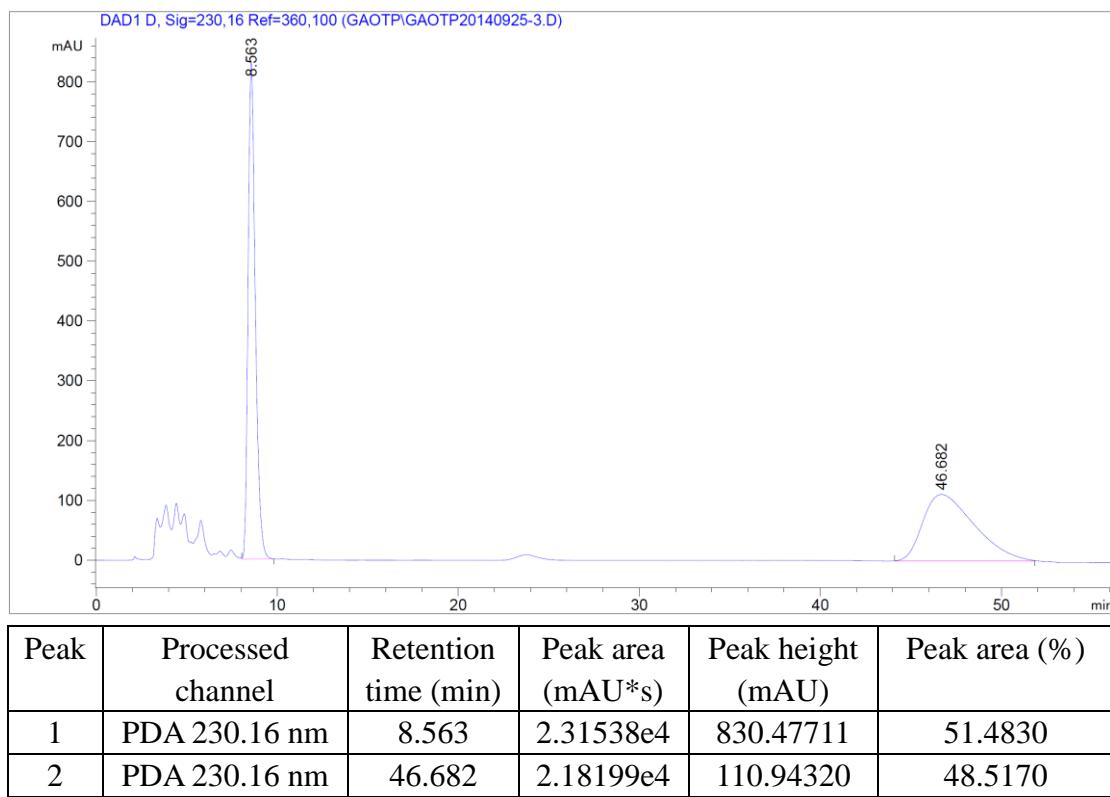


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 254.4 nm | 9.356 | 3.10980e4 | 1044.12183 | 94.9796 |
| 2 | PDA 254.4 nm | 49.254 | 1643.75293 | 9.03994 | 5.0204 |

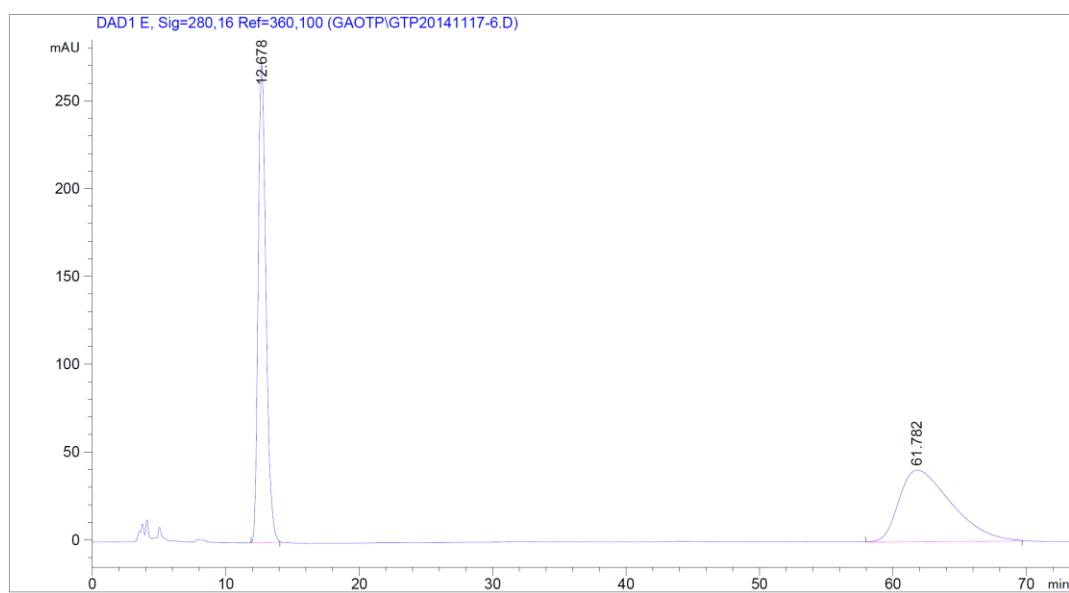
4n HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)



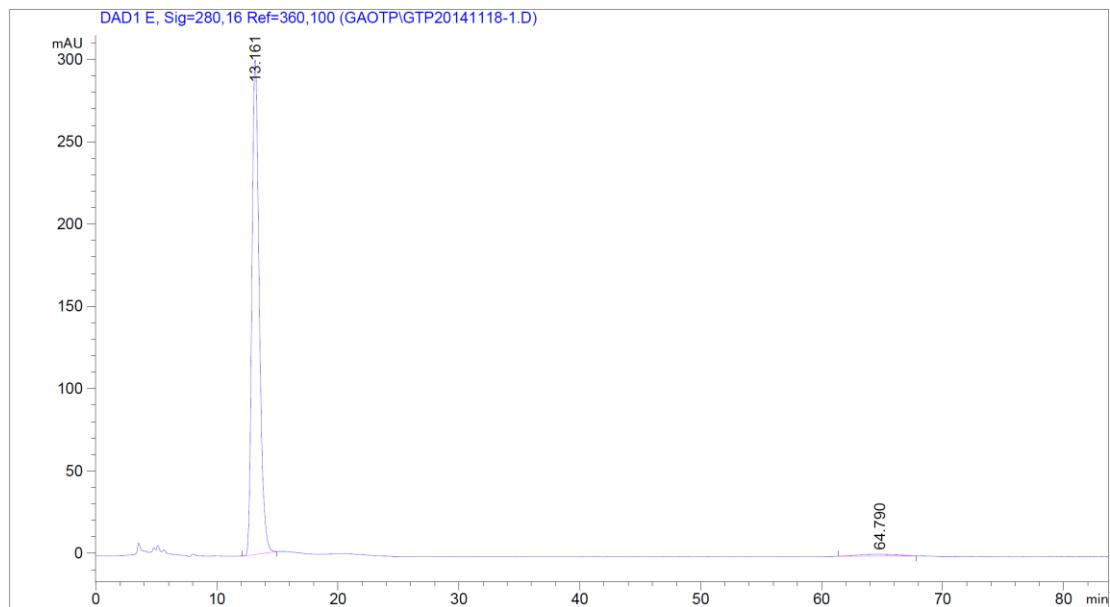
4o HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)



4p HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)

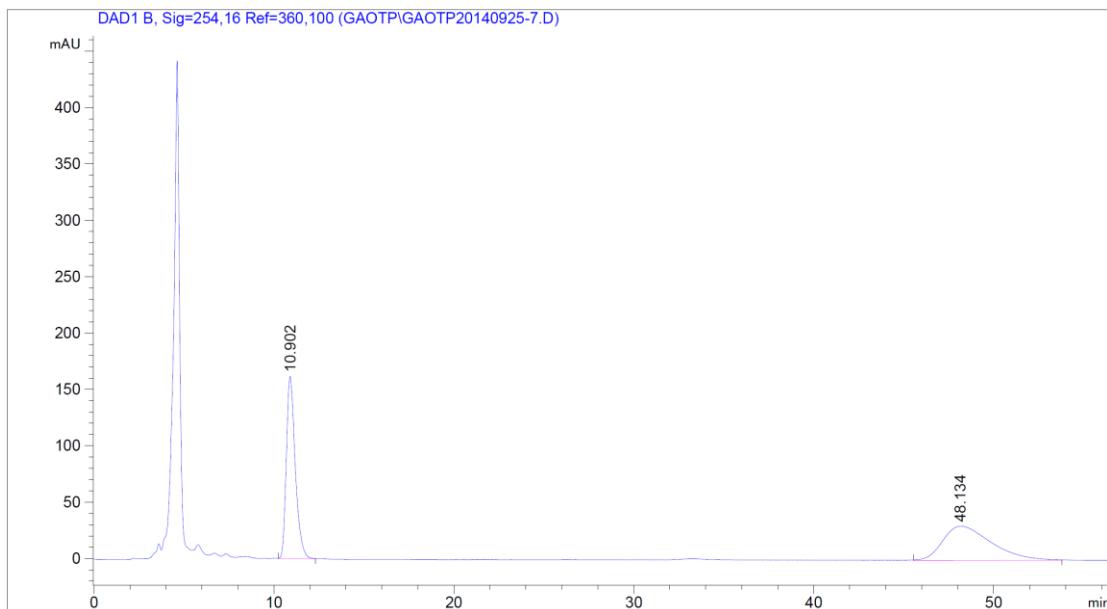


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 280.16 nm | 12.678 | 1.11332e4 | 272.55786 | 50.0134 |
| 2 | PDA 280.16 nm | 61.782 | 1.11272e4 | 40.80041 | 49.9866 |

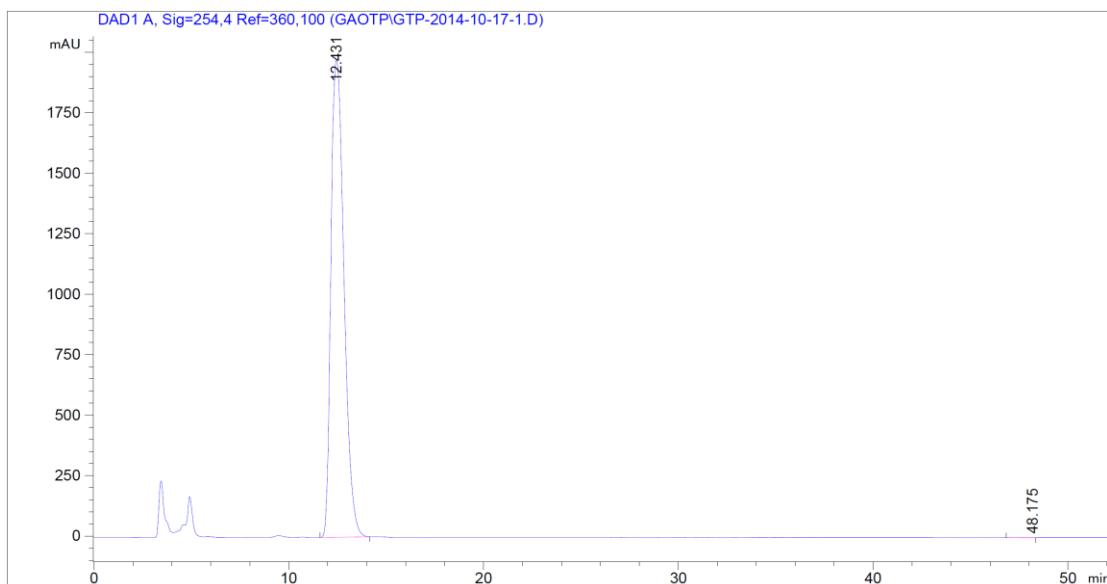


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 280.16 nm | 13.161 | 1.27049e4 | 300.39340 | 97.9392 |
| 2 | PDA 280.16 nm | 64.790 | 267.33527 | 1.22478 | 2.0608 |

4q HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)

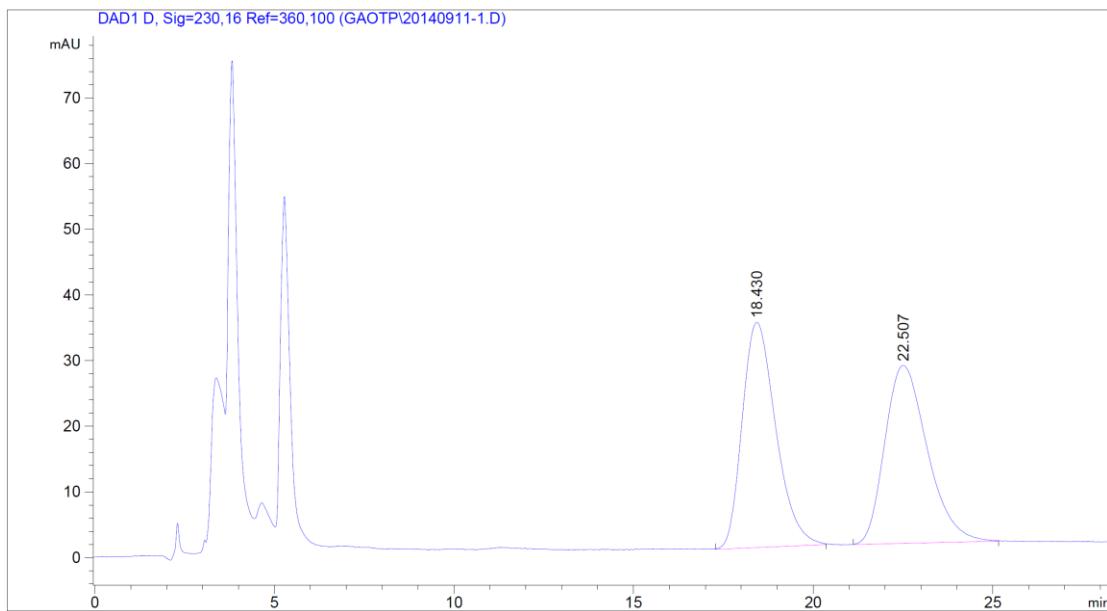


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 254.4 nm | 10.902 | 5577.58643 | 161.88264 | 49.1647 |
| 2 | PDA 254.4 nm | 48.134 | 5767.11230 | 30.51305 | 50.8353 |

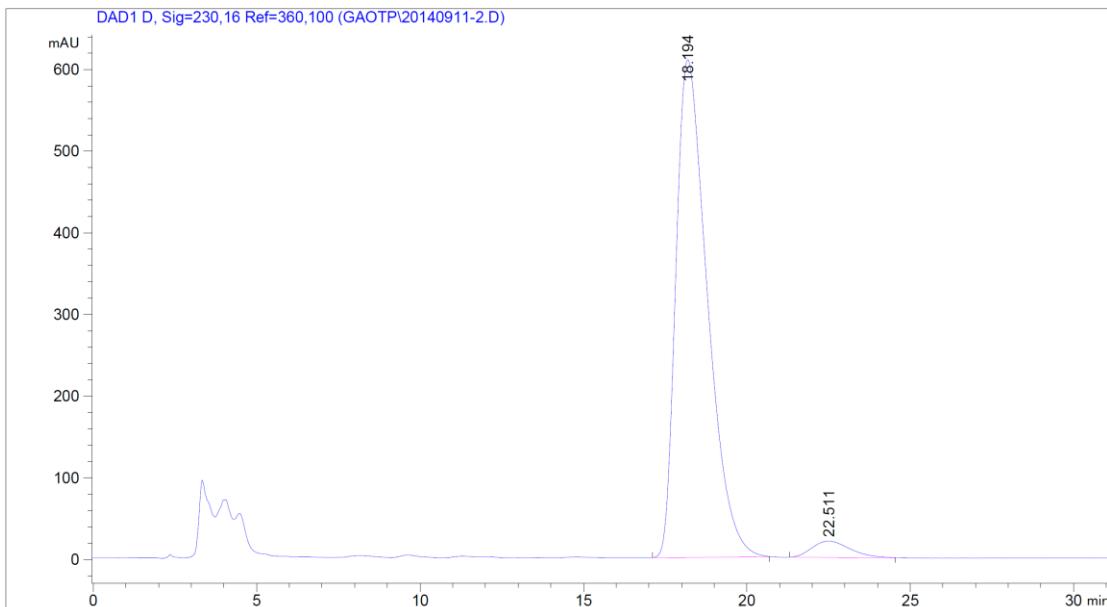


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 254.4 nm | 12.431 | 9.17808e4 | 1972.66406 | 99.9451 |
| 2 | PDA 254.4 nm | 48.175 | 50.41419 | 8.03084e-4 | 0.0549 |

4r HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 60:40, 1.0 mL/min)

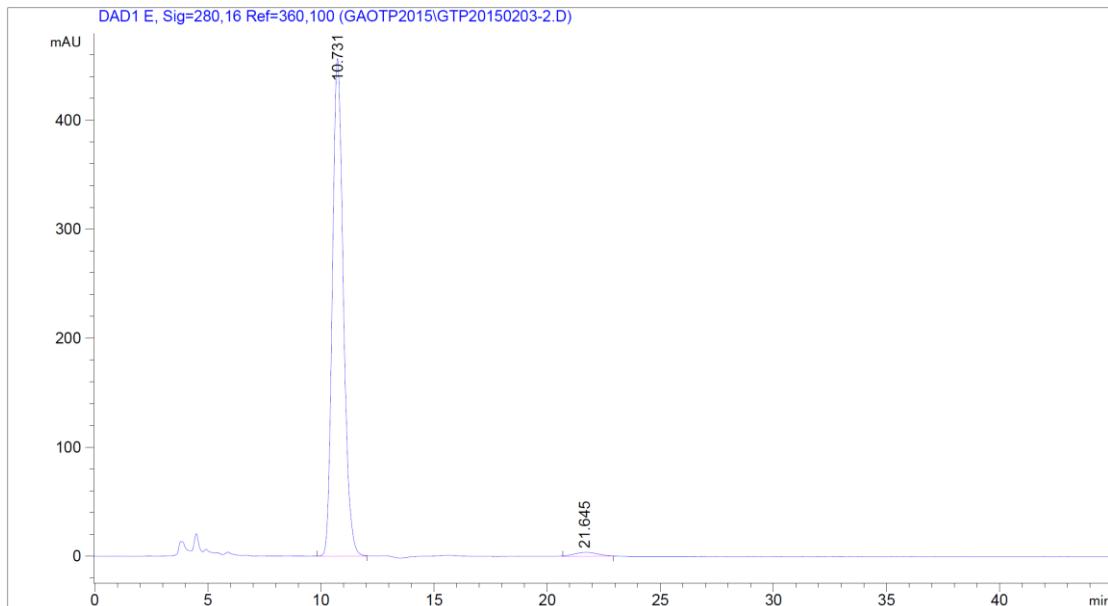
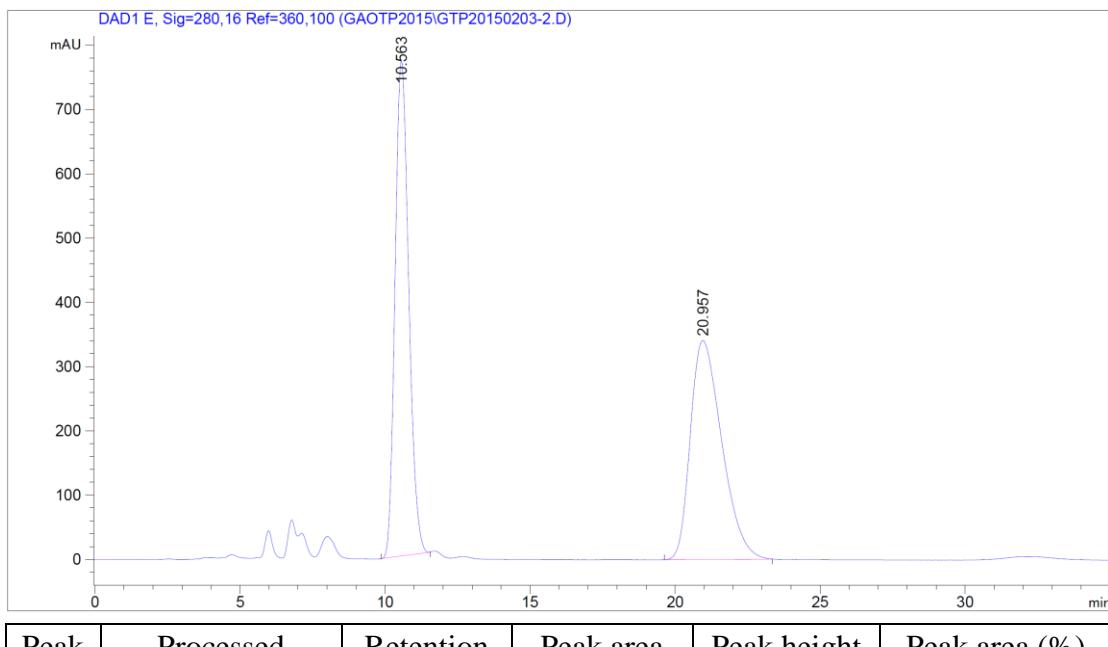


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 230.16 nm | 18.430 | 2225.48486 | 34.29328 | 49.9772 |
| 2 | PDA 230.16 nm | 22.507 | 2227.51147 | 27.10798 | 50.0228 |



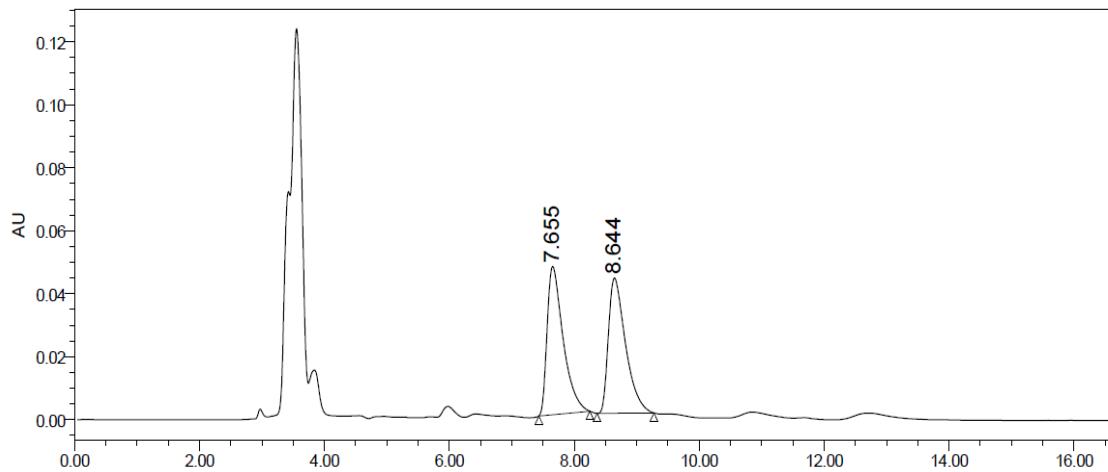
| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | PDA 230.16 nm | 18.194 | 4.06911e4 | 609.39734 | 96.2154 |
| 2 | PDA 230.16 nm | 22.511 | 1600.67212 | 19.90050 | 3.7848 |

4s HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)

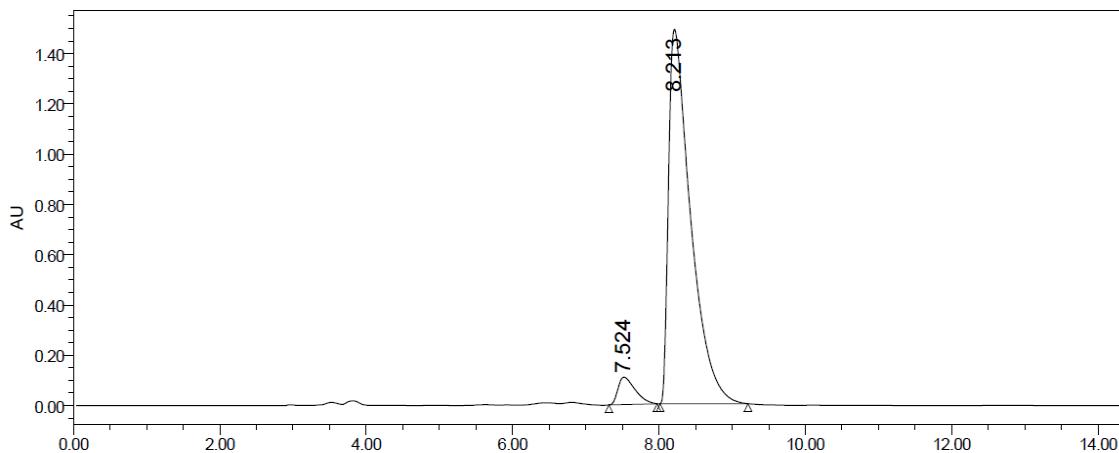


10. HPLC spectra of compounds 5

5a HPLC analysis using chiral IA-H Column (*n*-hexane: DCM = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)

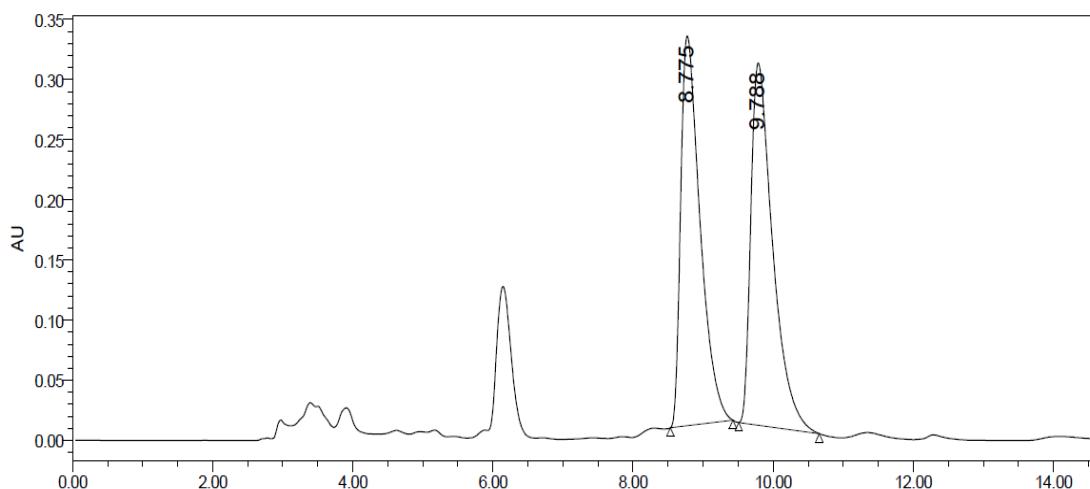


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 280.0 nm | 7.655 | 839578 | 47093 | 50.57 |
| 2 | 280.0 nm | 8.644 | 820629 | 42972 | 49.43 |

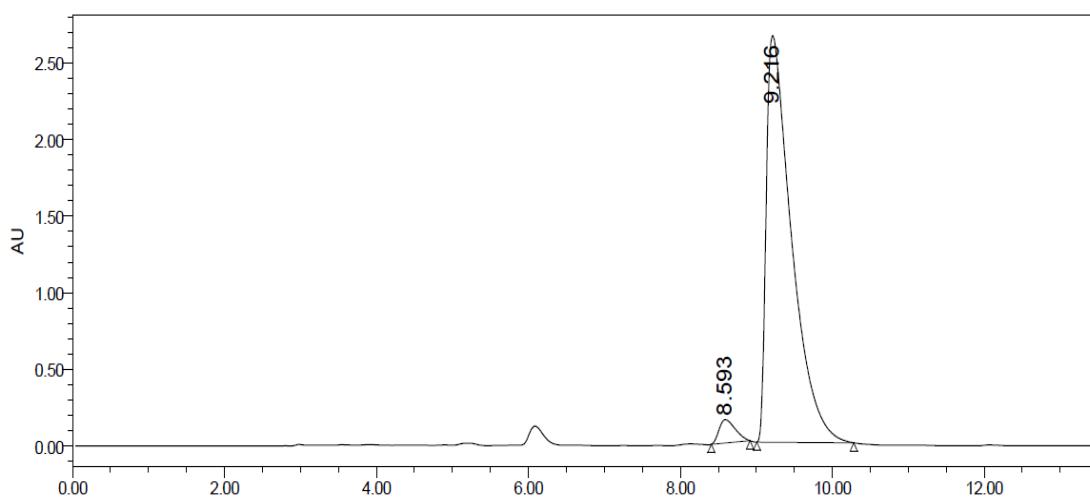


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 280.0 nm | 7.524 | 1776799 | 109040 | 5.40 |
| 2 | 280.0 nm | 8.213 | 31122867 | 1490003 | 94.60 |

5b HPLC analysis using chiral ID-H Column (*n*-hexane: DCM = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)

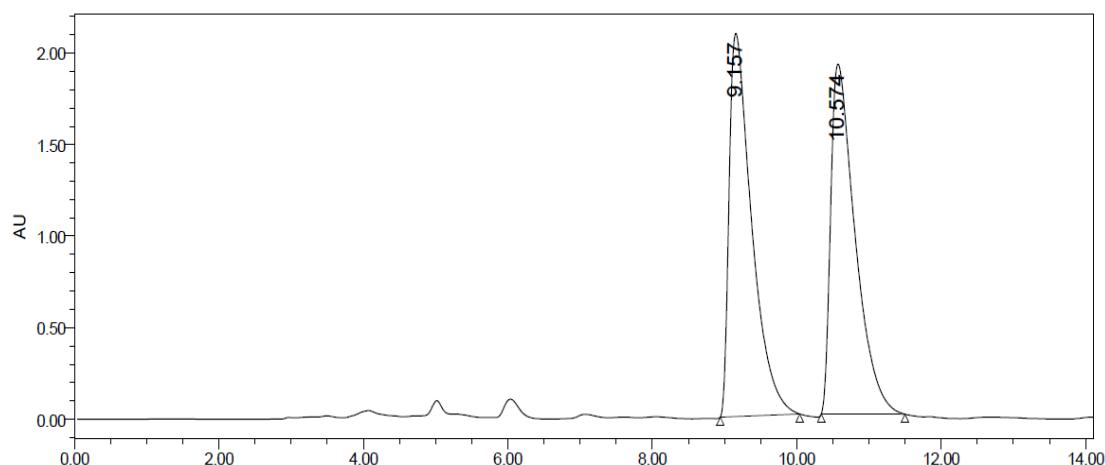


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 280.0 nm | 8.775 | 6222902 | 324122 | 48.86 |
| 2 | 280.0 nm | 9.788 | 6512554 | 301181 | 51.14 |

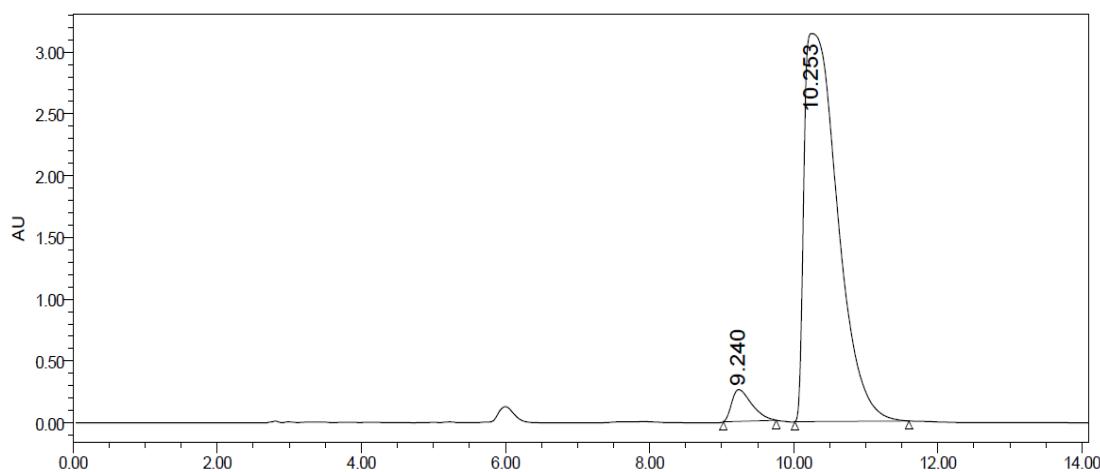


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 280.0 nm | 8.593 | 2247248 | 152100 | 3.54 |
| 2 | 280.0 nm | 9.216 | 61245800 | 2652840 | 96.46 |

5c HPLC analysis using chiral IA-H Column (*n*-hexane: DCM = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)

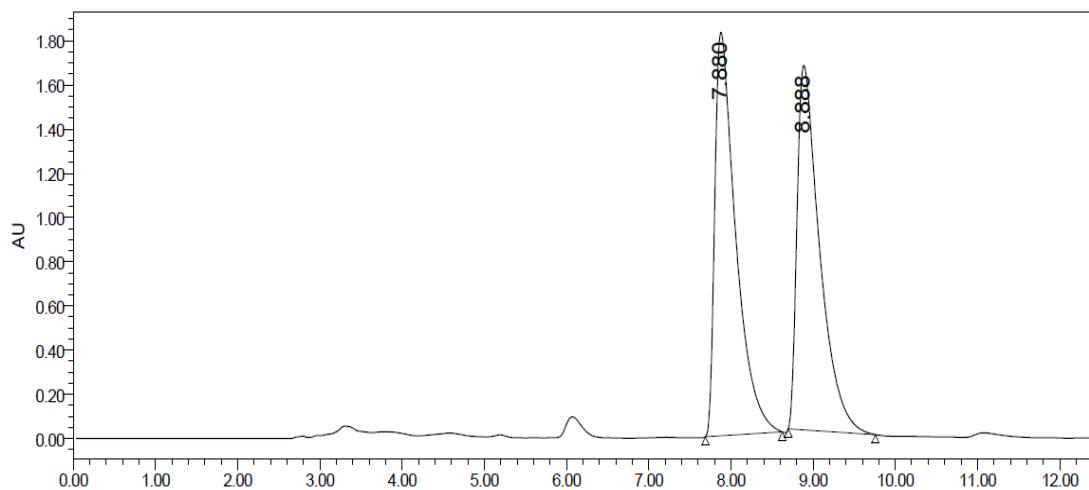


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 280.0 nm | 9.157 | 45318776 | 2092629 | 50.24 |
| 2 | 280.0 nm | 10.574 | 44883108 | 1911529 | 49.76 |

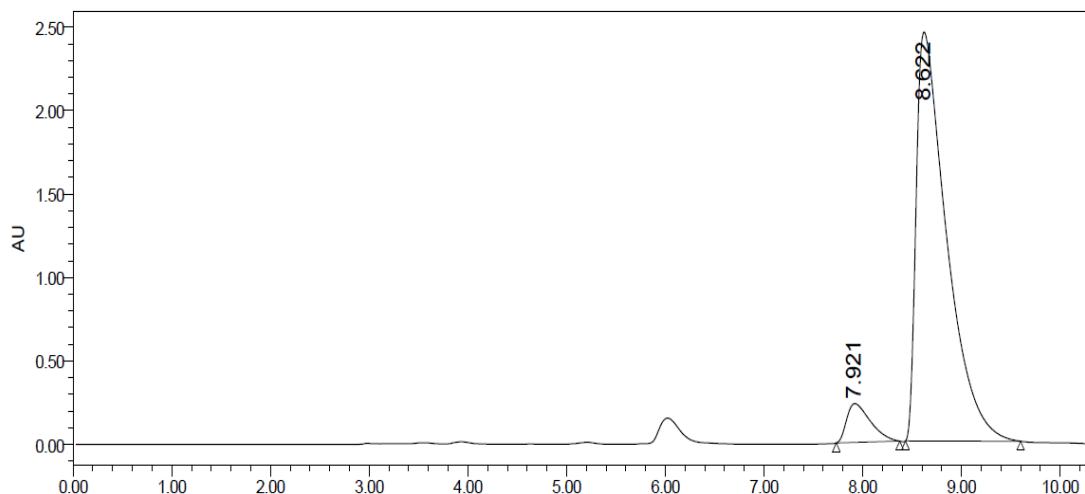


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 280.0 nm | 9.240 | 4937644 | 256246 | 4.65 |
| 2 | 280.0 nm | 10.253 | 101157285 | 3138656 | 95.35 |

5d HPLC analysis using chiral IA-H Column (*n*-hexane: DCM = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)

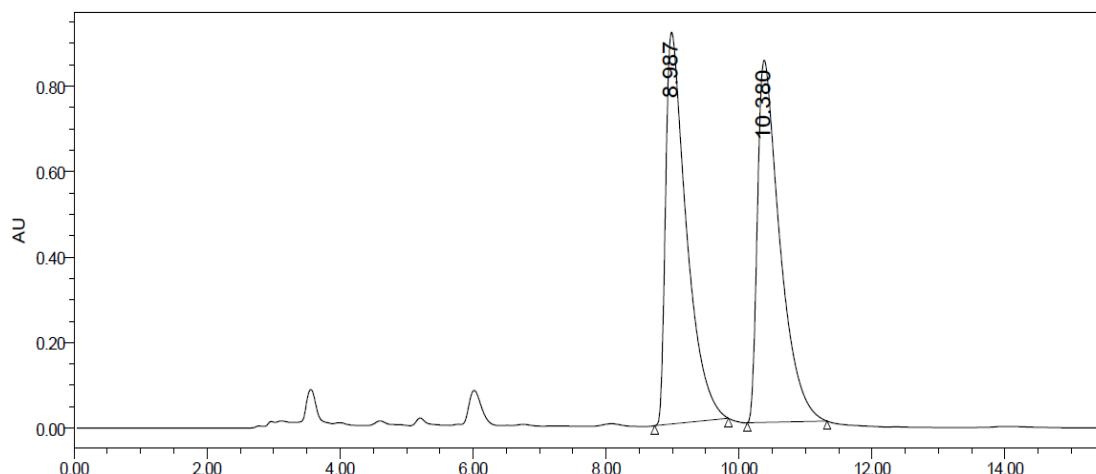


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 280.0 nm | 7.880 | 32288370 | 1826702 | 50.61 |
| 2 | 280.0 nm | 8.888 | 31505239 | 1649463 | 49.39 |

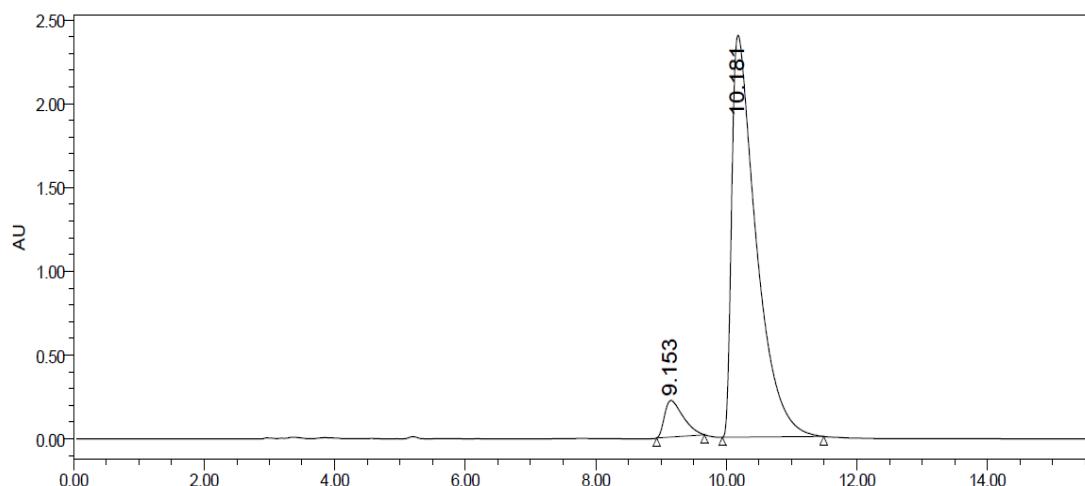


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 280.0 nm | 7.921 | 3883906 | 232884 | 6.91 |
| 2 | 280.0 nm | 8.622 | 52296843 | 2450006 | 93.09 |

5e HPLC analysis using chiral IA-H Column (*n*-hexane: DCM = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)

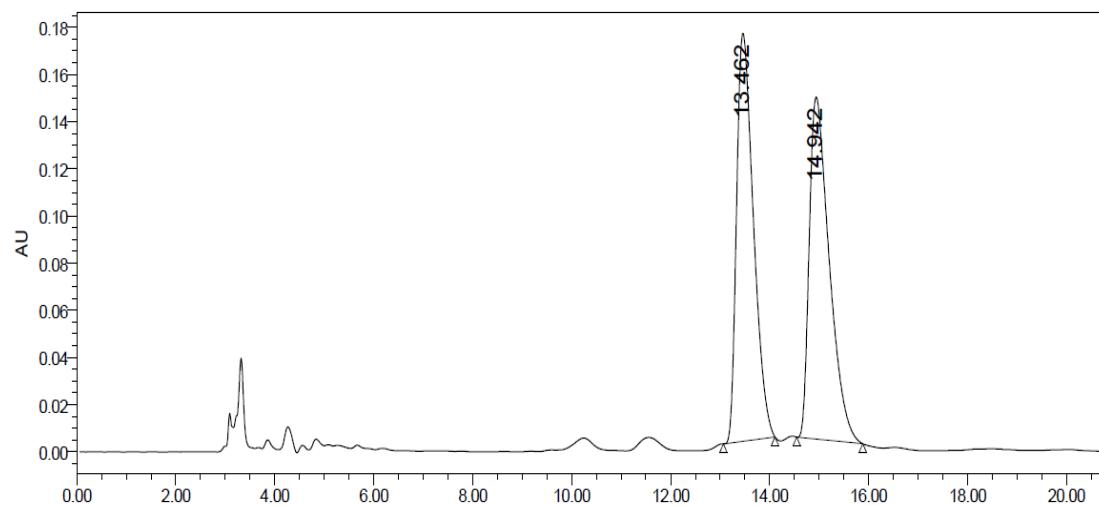


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 280.0 nm | 8.987 | 19916511 | 916837 | 50.07 |
| 2 | 280.0 nm | 10.380 | 19861576 | 847363 | 49.93 |

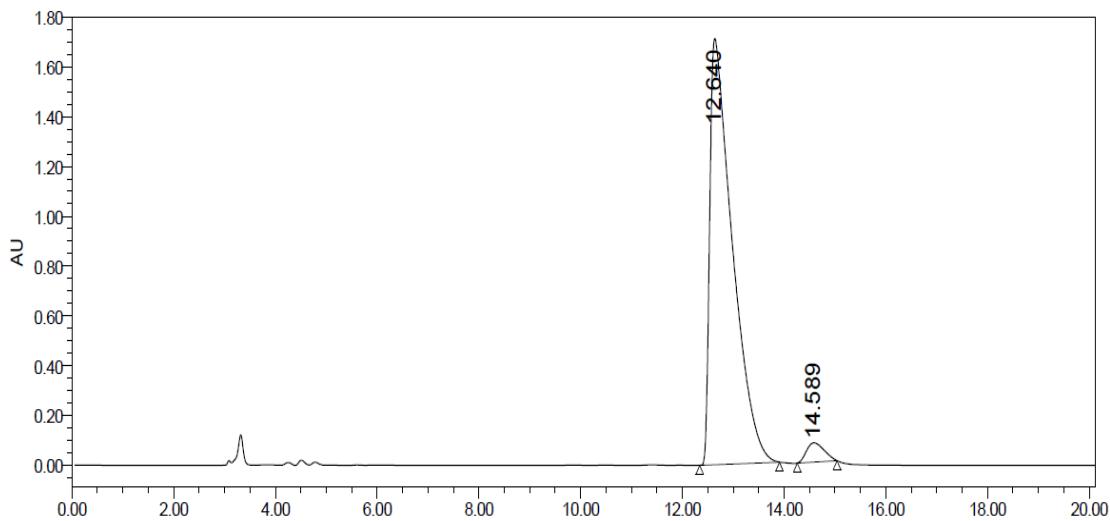


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 280.0 nm | 9.153 | 4293328 | 217386 | 6.47 |
| 2 | 280.0 nm | 10.181 | 62074883 | 2398289 | 93.53 |

5f HPLC analysis using chiral IA-H Column (*n*-hexane: DCM = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min)

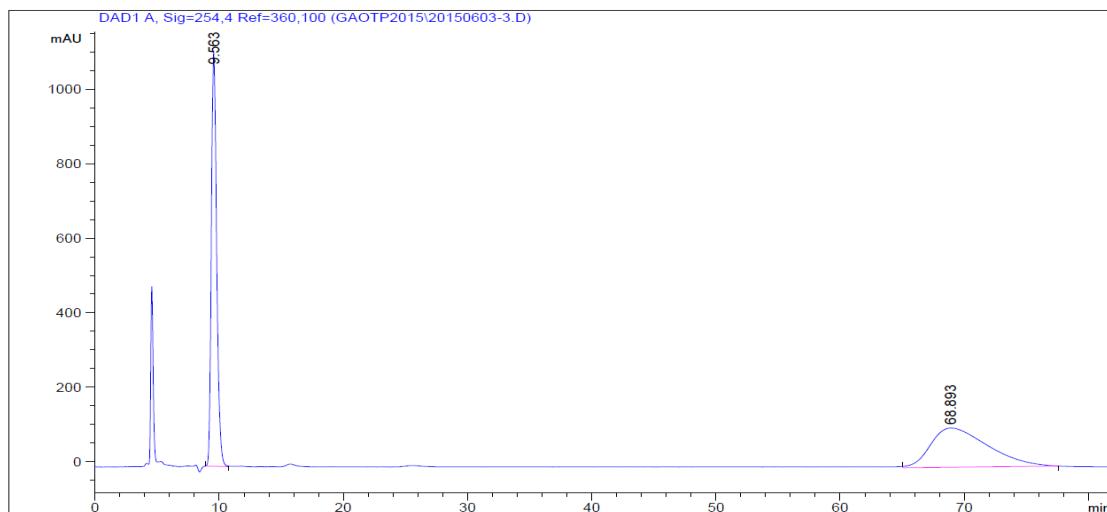


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 280.0 nm | 13.462 | 4072243 | 172965 | 50.04 |
| 2 | 280.0 nm | 14.942 | 4066487 | 145018 | 49.96 |

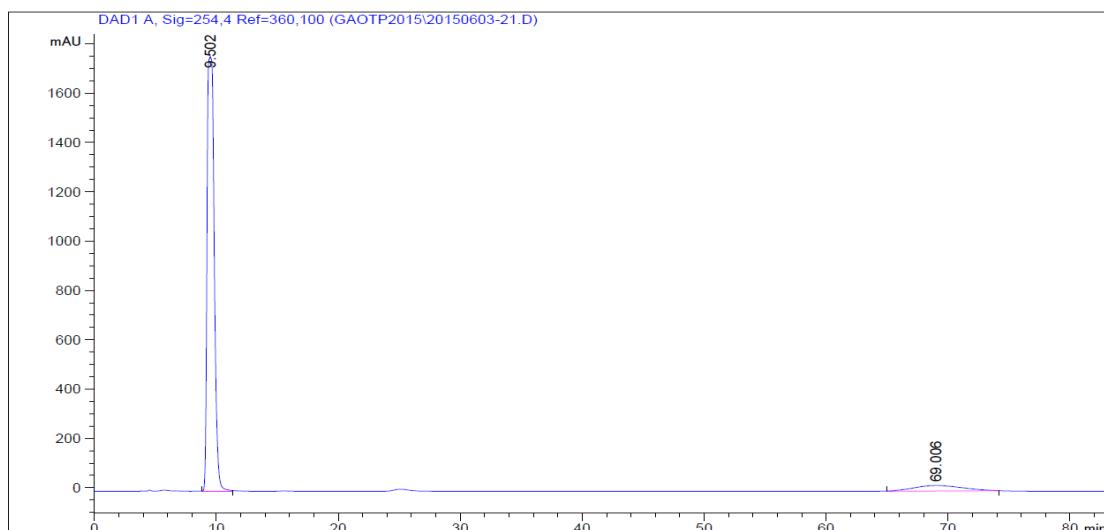


| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 280.0 nm | 12.640 | 52591885 | 1712711 | 96.59 |
| 2 | 280.0 nm | 14.589 | 1857775 | 77003 | 3.41 |

5g HPLC analysis using chiral AD-H Column (*n*-hexane: EtOH = 30:70, 1.0 mL/min)



| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 254.4 nm | 9.563 | 3.31569e4 | 1109.92297 | 49.67 |
| 2 | 254.4 nm | 68.893 | 3.35970e4 | 105.25744 | 50.32 |



| Peak | Processed channel | Retention time (min) | Peak area (mAU*s) | Peak height (mAU) | Peak area (%) |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 254.4 nm | 9.502 | 7.11790e4 | 1762.96118 | 92.00 |
| 2 | 254.4 nm | 69.006 | 6181.79883 | 22.16992 | 7.99 |