

Supporting Information

**Enantioselective gold-catalyzed intermolecular [2+2]-
cycloadditions of 3-styrylindoles with *N*-allenyl oxazolidinone**

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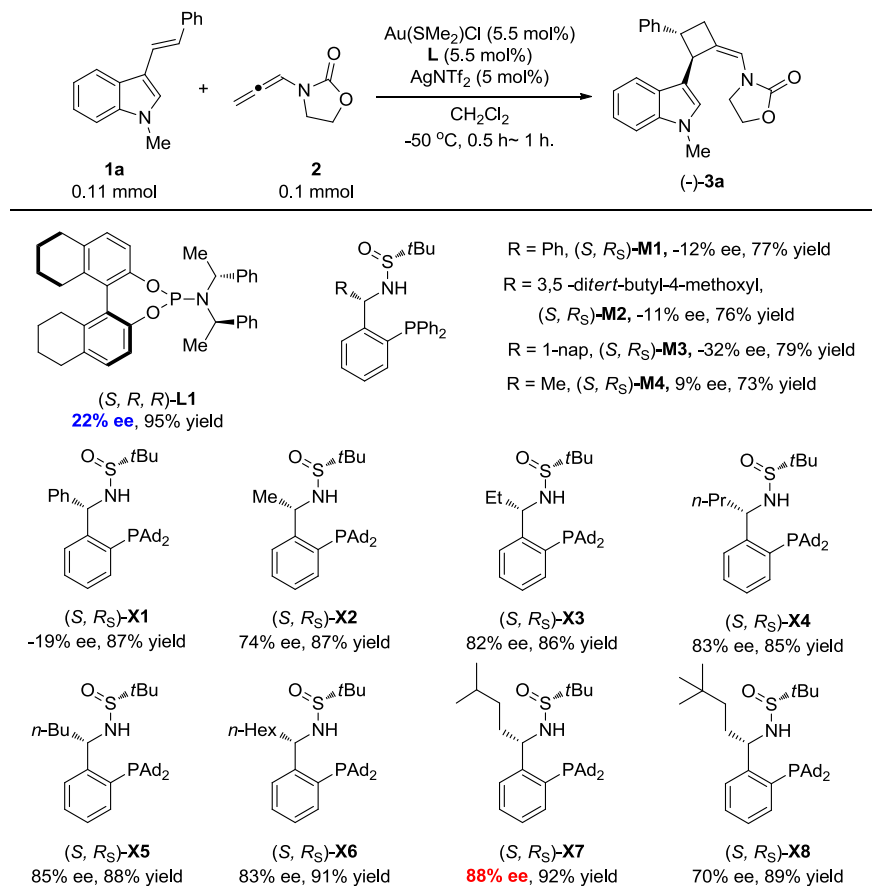
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1. General Information

^1H NMR spectra, ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 400 MHz spectrometer in CDCl_3 . All signals are reported in ppm with the internal TMS signal at 0 ppm as a standard. Data for ^1H NMR spectra are reported as follows: chemical shift (ppm, referenced to TMS; s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, dd = doublet of doublets, m = multiplet), coupling constant (Hz), and integration. Data for ^{13}C NMR are reported in terms of chemical shift (ppm) relative to residual solvent peak (CDCl_3 : 77.00 ppm). Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) using silica gel plates. Flash column chromatography was performed over silica gel (300-400 mesh). Dichloromethane were freshly distilled from CaH_2 ; THF was freshly distilled from sodium metal prior to use; AgOTf , AgNTf_2 , AgBF_4 , and $\text{AgCH}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}$ were purchased from Alfa-Aesar Company and used directly. The $[\alpha]_D$ was recorded using PolAAR 3005 High Accuracy Polarimeter. Infrared (IR) spectra were obtained using a Bruker tensor 27 infrared spectrometer. The ee was recorded using UltiMate 3000 HPLC from Dionex Company.

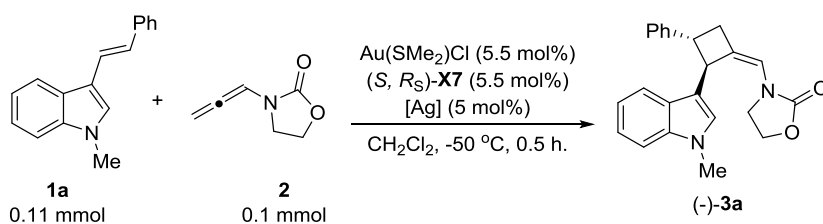
2. Optimization of conditions

a. Screening of ligands.



The reactions were carried out in 1.5 mL CH_2Cl_2 . Yields of **(-)-3a** were NMR yields, and ee values were determined by chiral HPLC.

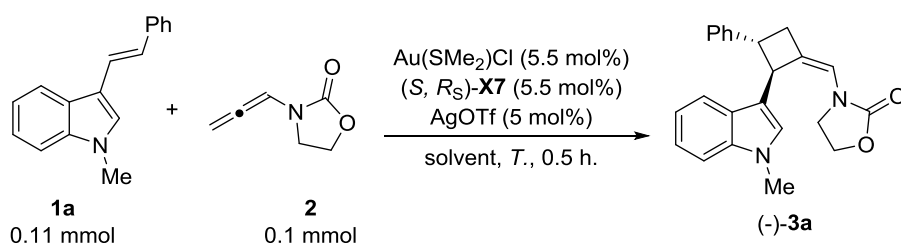
b. Screening of silver salt^a.



Entry	Silver salt	Ee (%) ^b	Yield (%) ^c
1	AgNTf_2	88	92
2	$\text{AgC}_4\text{F}_7\text{O}_2$	76	88
3	AgBF_4	90	90
4	$\text{AgCH}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}$	78	84
5	AgOTf	91	91
6	AgSbF_6	86	89

^aThe reactions were carried out in 1.5 mL CH_2Cl_2 . ^bDetermined by chiral HPLC. ^cNMR yield.

c. Further Optimization.^a

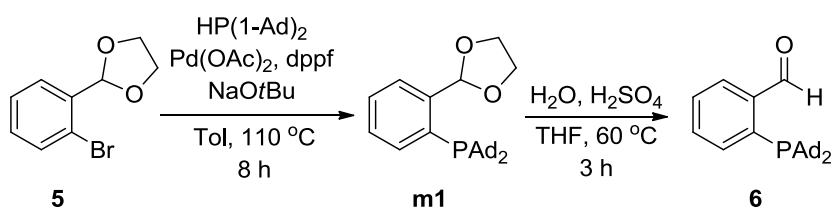


Entry	solvent	T ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Ee (%) ^b	Yield (%) ^c
1	CH_2Cl_2	-50	91	91
2	DCE	-40	78	91
3	CHCl_3	-50	87	91
4	CH_2Cl_2	-60	92	90
5	CH_2Cl_2	-70	92	92
6	CH_2Cl_2	-78	94	92

^aThe reactions were carried out in 1.5 mL solvent. ^bDetermined by chiral HPLC. ^cNMR yield.

3. Synthesis of Ligands $(S, R_S)\text{-X1-X8}$

(1) Synthesis of **6**.

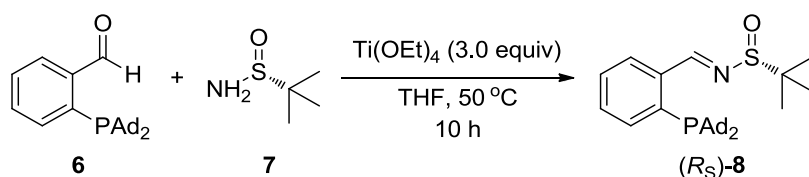


To a solution of 15.1 g $\text{HP}(\text{1-Ad})_2$ (50 mmol) in toluene (150 mL), 9 mL 2-(2-Brdmophenyl)-1,3-dioxolane (60 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 600 mg $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (2.5 mmol, 5 mol%), 1.65 g dppf (3.0 mmol, 6 mol%) and 5.75 g NaOtBu (60 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added. The reaction was stirred at $110\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 8 h, and then was cooled to ambient temperature. The solid was filtered off by celite and washed with CH_2Cl_2 . The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by recrystallization and **m1** was obtained in 80% yield: yellow solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.31 (m, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.18-4.03 (m, 4H), 2.01-1.98 (m, 6H), 1.89-1.86 (m, 12H), 1.66 (s, 12H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.50. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.1 (d, J_{CP} = 22.0 Hz), 135.9 (d, J_{CP} = 3.0 Hz), 133.8 (d, J_{CP} = 28.0 Hz), 129.2, 127.1, 126.6 (d, J_{CP} = 7.0 Hz),

101.3 (d, J_{CP} = 38.0 Hz), 65.5, 41.8 (d, J_{CP} = 13.0 Hz), 36.84 (d, J_{CP} = 22.0 Hz), 36.82, 28.7 (d, J_{CP} = 7.0 Hz). MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 376 (M^+ , 2.07), 105 (100). HRMS calcd for $C_{29}H_{39}N_2O_2P$: 376.1587, found: 376.1585.

To a solution of 4.5 g **m1** (10 mmol) in 90 mL THF, 20 mL H_2O and 3 mL H_2SO_4 was added. The reaction mixture was heated at 60 °C for 3 h, and then was cooled to room temperature. The reaction was quenched by saturated $NaHCO_3$ solution and extracted with EtOAc for 2 times. The combined organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexane : EtOAc = 20:1) to get **6** as yellow solid (89% yield). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 11.24 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.98-7.95 (m, 1H), 7.90-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.47 (m, 1H), 1.98-1.87 (m, 18H), 1.67 (s, 12H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.92. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 194.6 (d, J_{CP} = 41.0 Hz), 143.6 (d, J_{CP} = 17.0 Hz), 138.4 (d, J_{CP} = 35.0 Hz), 136.8 (d, J_{CP} = 2.0 Hz), 131.4, 129.1-129.0 (m), 127.5 (d, J_{CP} = 6.0 Hz), 41.9 (d, J_{CP} = 12.0 Hz), 37.0 (d, J_{CP} = 22.0 Hz), 36.8, 28.7 (d, J_{CP} = 8.0 Hz). MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 406 (M^+ , 40.68), 135 (100). HRMS calcd for $C_{27}H_{35}OP$: 406.2426, found: 406.2423.

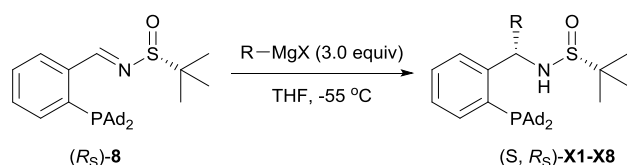
(2) Synthesis of (*R_s*)-**8**.



The sulfenyl imine (*R_s*)-**8** was prepared according to the modified procedure of literature.^[1] To a solution of 2.03 g *o*-phosphino aldehyde **6** (5 mmol) in 20 mL THF was added 909 mg (*R*)-(+)-2-methyl-2-propanesulfinamide **7** (7.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and 3.1 mL $Ti(OEt)_4$ (15 mmol, 3.0 equiv). The reaction was heated at 50 °C for 10 h. When completed, the reaction mixture was quenched by saturated $NaHCO_3$ solution, filtered by celite, and washed with ethyl acetate for twice. The filtrate was extracted with EtOAc, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated in vacuo. Further purification was

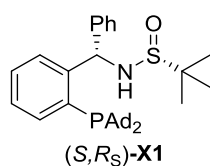
accomplished by flash chromatography (hexane : EtOAc = 10:1) to isolate (*R_S*)-**8** as yellow solid (85% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.87 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.09-8.06 (m, 1H), 7.87-7.85 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.44 (m, 2H), 1.93-1.87 (m, 18H), 1.70-1.60 (m, 12H), 1.27 (s, 9H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.56. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.5 (d, *J_{CP}* = 38.0 Hz), 142.1 (d, *J_{CP}* = 22.0 Hz), 137.7 (d, *J_{CP}* = 33.0 Hz), 136.7 (d, *J_{CP}* = 2.0 Hz), 129.6, 128.9, 128.0 (d, *J_{CP}* = 6.0 Hz), 57.8, 41.8 (d, *J_{CP}* = 4.0 Hz), 41.6 (d, *J_{CP}* = 4.0 Hz), 37.2-37.1 (m), 36.9 (d, *J_{CP}* = 2.0 Hz), 36.8, 28.7 (d, *J_{CP}* = 9.0 Hz), 22.7. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₄₅NOPS [M+H⁺]: 510.2954, found: 510.3013. [α]_D²⁰ = -155.1 (*c* = 0.3, CHCl₃).

(3) Synthesis of (*S, R_S*)-**X1-X8**.



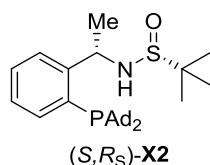
General procedure: To a solution of 510 mg (*R_S*)-**8** (1.0 mmol) in 10 mL CH₂Cl₂ at -55 °C was added Grignard reagent (15 mmol, 3.0 equiv) in THF. The mixture was stirred at -55 °C for 4-6 h and then was warmed to room temperature with stirring overnight. When completed, the reaction mixture was quenched by the addition of saturated NH₄Cl aolution and diluted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted twice with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash chromatography (hexane : CH₂Cl₂: EtOAc = 6:2:1) to isolated (*S, R_S*)-**X1-X8** as yellow solid.

(1) Synthesis of (*S, R_S*)-**X1**



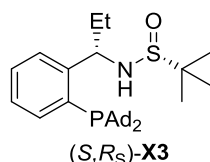
Yellow solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.17 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 1H), 3.65 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.06-2.00 (m, 3H), 1.95-1.83 (m, 6H), 1.70-1.48 (m, 21H), 1.22 (s, 9H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.47. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.5 (d, $J_{\text{CP}} = 24.0$ Hz), 142.8, 136.7 (d, $J_{\text{CP}} = 2.0$ Hz), 133.6 (d, $J_{\text{CP}} = 29.0$ Hz), 129.3 (d, $J_{\text{CP}} = 2.0$ Hz), 128.7, 128.2, 127.9 (d, $J_{\text{CP}} = 6.0$ Hz), 127.2, 125.4, 59.6 (d, $J_{\text{CP}} = 34.0$ Hz), 55.8, 41.8 (d, $J_{\text{CP}} = 13.0$ Hz), 41.4 (d, $J_{\text{CP}} = 13.0$ Hz), 37.4 (d, $J_{\text{CP}} = 23.0$ Hz), 36.8 (d, $J_{\text{CP}} = 15.0$ Hz), 36.5, 28.7 (d, $J_{\text{CP}} = 9.0$ Hz), 22.7. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{50}\text{NOPS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 588.3423, found: 588.3497. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -34.2$ ($c = 0.3$, CHCl_3).

(2) Synthesis of (*S,R*_S)-**X2**



Yellow solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.00-5.91 (m, 1H), 3.36 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.04-1.84 (m, 18H), 1.68-1.66 (m, 12H), 1.51 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.16 (s, 9H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.87. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.4 (d, $J = 25.0$ Hz), 136.2, 132.1 (d, $J = 26.0$ Hz), 129.2, 126.4 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 125.1, 55.5, 52.5 (d, $J = 35.0$ Hz), 42.0 (d, $J = 13.0$ Hz), 41.7 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz), 37.2 (d, $J = 22.4$ Hz), 36.9 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 36.6, 28.8 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 28.7 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 25.7, 22.6. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{48}\text{NOPS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 526.3267, found: 526.3272. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -80.3$ ($c = 0.3$, CHCl_3).

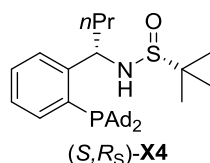
(3) Synthesis of (*S,R*_S)-**X3**



Yellow solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 1H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 3.45 (s, 1H), 2.00-1.80 (m, 20H), 1.67 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 12H), 1.14 (s, 9H), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 15.13. ^{13}C

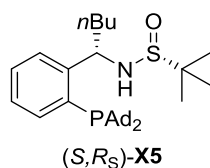
NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.7 (d, J_{CP} = 25.0 Hz), 136.4 (m), 132.4 (d, J_{CP} = 27.0 Hz), 128.9, 126.8 (m), 124.9, 55.6, 42.2 (d, J_{CP} = 13.0 Hz), 41.6 (d, J_{CP} = 12.0 Hz), 41.2, 37.3 (d, J_{CP} = 23.0 Hz), 36.9, 36.9 (d, J_{CP} = 24.0 Hz), 28.8, (d, J_{CP} = 9.0 Hz), 28.7 (d, J_{CP} = 9.0 Hz), 22.6, 19.5, 14.2. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₃₃H₅₀NOPS [M+H⁺]: 540.3423, found: 540.3439. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -79.2 (*c* = 0.3, CHCl₃).

(4) Synthesis of (*S,R_S*)-**X4**



Yellow solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 1H), 5.74-5.67 (m, 1H), 3.3 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.01-1.82 (m, 22H), 1.61 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 12H), 1.14 (s, 9H), 0.96-0.93 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 15.27. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.2 (d, J_{CP} = 25.0 Hz), 136.3 (d, J_{CP} = 2.0 Hz), 132.6 (d, J_{CP} = 26.0 Hz), 128.9, 126.8 (d, J_{CP} = 6.0 Hz), 124.9, 58.1 (d, J_{CP} = 32.0 Hz), 55.6, 42.2 (d, J_{CP} = 13.0 Hz), 41.7 (d, J_{CP} = 12.0 Hz), 37.3 (d, J_{CP} = 13.0 Hz), 36.93 (d, J_{CP} = 24.0 Hz), 36.90, 31.8, 28.84 (d, J_{CP} = 8.0 Hz), 28.76 (d, J_{CP} = 9.0 Hz), 22.6, 10.8. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₃₄H₅₂NOPS [M+H⁺]: 554.3589, found: 554.3580. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -41.4 (*c* = 0.3, CHCl₃).

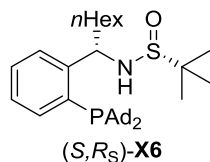
(5) Synthesis of (*S,R_S*)-**X5**



Yellow solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 1H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 3.43 (s, 1H), 2.02-1.82 (m, 22H), 1.77 (s, 1H), 1.69-1.64 (m, 12H), 1.44-1.40 (m, 1H), 1.14 (s, 9H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 15.19. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.7 (d, *J* = 25.0 Hz), 136.4, 132.4 (d, *J* = 26.0 Hz), 128.9, 126.7, 124.9, 55.6, 42.2 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz), 41.6 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz), 38.8, 37.3 (d, *J* = 23.0 Hz), 36.90, 36.87 (d, *J* = 24.0 Hz), 28.8 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 28.7

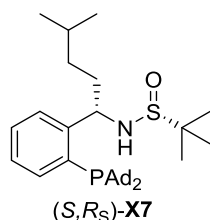
(d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 28.5, 22.6, 13.9. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{35}H_{54}NOPS$ $[M+H]^+$: 568.3736, found: 568.3738. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -67.5$ ($c = 0.3$, $CHCl_3$).

(6) Synthesis of (*S,R*_S)-**X6**



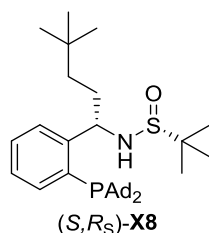
Yellow solid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.73 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 1H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 3.43 (s, 1H), 2.04-1.82 (m, 22H), 1.70-1.65 (m, 12H), 1.26-1.22 (m, 9H), 1.14 (s, 9H), 0.84 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 15.19. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 151.6 (d, $J_{CP} = 25.0$ Hz), 136.3, 132.4 (d, $J_{CP} = 27.0$ Hz), 128.9, 126.7, 124.9, 55.6, 42.2 (d, $J_{CP} = 13.0$ Hz), 41.6 (d, $J_{CP} = 12.0$ Hz), 39.1, 37.2 (d, $J_{CP} = 23.0$ Hz), 36.9, 36.8 (d, $J_{CP} = 24.0$ Hz), 31.6, 29.2, 28.8 (d, $J_{CP} = 9.0$ Hz), 28.7 (d, $J_{CP} = 9.0$ Hz), 26.2, 22.5 (d, $J_{CP} = 5.0$ Hz), 14.0. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{37}H_{58}NOPS$ $[M+H]^+$: 596.4056, found: 596.4049. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -76.6$ ($c = 0.3$, $CHCl_3$).

(7) Synthesis of (*S,R*_S)-**X7**



Yellow solid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.72 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 1H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 3.41 (s, 1H), 2.01-1.79 (m, 22H), 1.65 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 12H), 1.58-1.49 (m, 1H), 1.13 (s, 9H), 0.84 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 6H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 15.18. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 151.7 (d, $J_{CP} = 25.0$ Hz), 136.3, 132.4 (d, $J_{CP} = 27.0$ Hz), 128.9, 126.7 (d, $J_{CP} = 6.0$ Hz), 124.8, 55.5, 42.2 (d, $J_{CP} = 13.0$ Hz), 41.6 (d, $J_{CP} = 12.0$ Hz), 37.2 (d, $J_{CP} = 23.0$ Hz), 36.87, 36.85 (d, $J_{CP} = 24.0$ Hz), 35.4, 28.81 (d, $J_{CP} = 9.0$ Hz), 28.7 (d, $J_{CP} = 9.0$ Hz), 27.9, 22.6, 22.5, 22.4. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{37}H_{56}NOPS$ $[M+H]^+$: 582.3893, found: 582.3902. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -87.1$ ($c = 0.3$, $CHCl_3$).

(8) Synthesis of (S,R_S)-**X8**

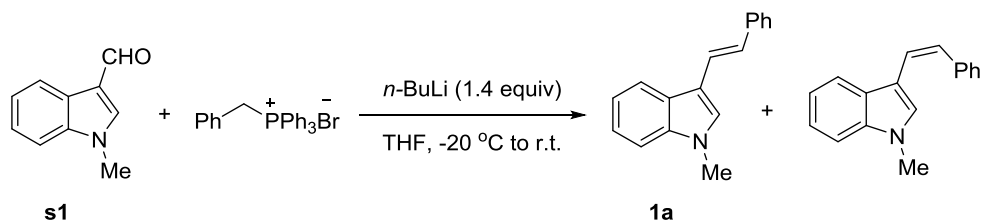


Yellow solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 1H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 3.38 (s, 1H), 2.01-1.81 (m, 20H), 1.65 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 12H), 1.14 (s, 9H), 0.92 (s, 2H), 0.83 (s, 9H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 15.27. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.8 (d, *J*_{CP} = 24.7 Hz), 136.3, 132.5 (d, *J*_{CP} = 26.5 Hz), 128.9, 126.6 (d, *J*_{CP} = 5.8 Hz), 124.9, 60.0, 55.5, 46.5, 42.3 (d, *J*_{CP} = 12.7 Hz), 41.6 (d, *J*_{CP} = 12.0 Hz), 40.6, 37.3 (d, *J*_{CP} = 22.7 Hz), 36.89, 36.88 (d, *J*_{CP} = 24.1 Hz), 34.4, 30.2, 29.7, 29.2, 28.8 (d, *J*_{CP} = 9.0 Hz), 28.7 (d, *J*_{CP} = 9.0 Hz), 22.6. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₃₇H₅₈NOPS [M+H⁺]: 596.4049, found: 596.4066. [α]_D²⁰ = -84.0 (*c* = 0.3, CHCl₃).

4. Synthesis of substrates **1a-1t** and **2**.

All 3-vinylindole substrates were synthesized according to our previous procedure.^[2] The spectra of known compounds such as **1a**, **1b** and **2** are consistent with the literature, which are not included here except **1a** as a typical procedure.

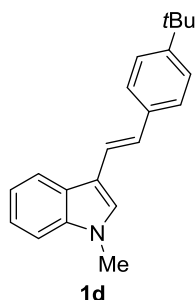
Typical Procedure for synthesis of 3-styrylindoles.



n-BuLi (2.5 M in hexane solution) (9.6 mL, 24 mmol) was slowly added to the suspension of RCH₂PPh₃Br (10.39 g, 24 mmol) in dry THF (130 mL) at -20 °C. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 hours followed by the addition of **S1** (3.18 g, 20 mmol) in THF (20 mL) at -20 °C. Then the mixture was stirred at room

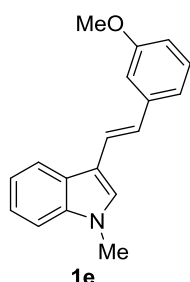
temperature for 2 hours, monitored by TLC and quenched by saturated solution of NH_4Cl at room temperature. The extracts with ethyl acetate were washed by Saturated salt water and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , then the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography to give (*E*)-Product (2.70 g, 58%) as a white solid and (*Z*)-product (1.86 g, 40%) as a colorless liquid.

(1) Synthesis of **1d**



White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 (d, $J = 7.6\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.46-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.16 (m, 5H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 1.35-1.31 (m, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.5, 137.6, 135.9, 128.2, 125.5, 125.4, 124.6, 122.1, 120.8, 120.2, 120.0, 114.1, 109.5, 34.5, 32.8, 31.3. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 289 (M^+ , 100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}$: 289.1830, found: 289.1833.

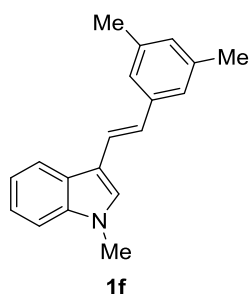
(2) Synthesis of **1e**



Yellow solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 (d, $J = 8.0\text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.31-7.19 (m, 5H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 7.12-7.02 (m, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 6.78-6.73 (m, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.9, 140.2, 137.7, 129.5, 128.6, 126.1, 124.5, 122.2, 121.9, 120.2, 120.0, 118.4, 113.8, 112.1, 110.9, 109.5, 55.2, 32.8. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 263

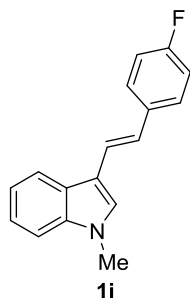
(M^+ , 100). HRMS calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}NO$: 263.1310, found: 263.1312.

(3) Synthesis of **1f**



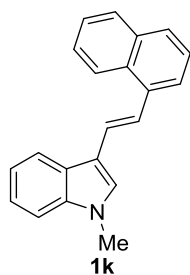
Yellow solid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.98 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.17 (m, 5H), 7.14 (s, 2H), 7.03 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 138.6, 138.0, 137.7, 128.3, 128.2, 126.2, 125.0, 123.6, 122.2, 121.2, 120.3, 119.9, 114.1, 109.5, 32.8, 21.3. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 261 (M^+ , 100). HRMS calcd for $C_{19}H_{19}N$: 261.1517, found: 261.1518.

(4) Synthesis of **1i**



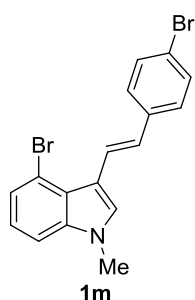
Yellow solid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.95 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.06-6.98 (m, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -116.10. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 162.9, 160.5, 137.7, 134.8 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 128.4, 127.0 (d, J = 7.7 Hz), 126.1, 123.6, 122.3, 121.4 (d, J = 2.0 Hz), 120.1 (d, J = 9.3 Hz), 115.4 (d, J = 21.0 Hz), 113.8, 109.6, 32.8. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 251 (M^+ , 100). HRMS calcd for $C_{17}H_{14}NF$: 251.1110, found: 251.1112.

(5) Synthesis of **1k**



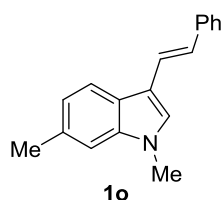
White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.28 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.08-8.04 (m, 1H), 7.88-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.77-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.7, 136.2, 133.8, 131.2, 128.8, 128.5, 126.9, 125.8, 125.6, 124.5, 123.9, 122.6, 122.3, 121.6, 120.3, 120.2, 114.4, 109.6, 32.8. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 283 (M^+ , 100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}$: 283.1361, found: 283.1364.

(6) Synthesis of **1m**



Yellow solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.08 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.04-6.97 (m, 1H), 6.65 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.1, 137.2, 131.5, 127.3, 126.8, 124.8, 124.4, 123.6, 122.5, 122.0, 120.0, 114.8, 114.3, 108.9, 33.1.

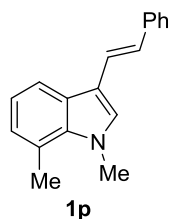
(7) Synthesis of **1o**



White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.01 (m, 4H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.48 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.7, 138.1, 132.0, 128.5, 128.1, 126.3, 125.6, 124.4,

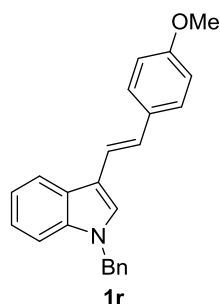
123.9, 121.8, 121.7, 119.9, 113.8, 109.5, 32.7, 21.8. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 247 (M^+ , 100). HRMS calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}N$: 247.1361, found: 247.1362.

(8) Synthesis of **1p**



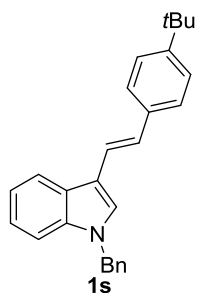
Yellow solid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.75 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 7.06-6.94 (m, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 2.72 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 138.7, 136.3, 129.7, 128.6, 127.4, 126.4, 125.7, 124.9, 121.5, 121.3, 120.2, 118.1, 113.6, 37.0, 19.7. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 247 (M^+ , 100). HRMS calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}N$: 247.1361, found: 247.1363.

(9) Synthesis of **1r**



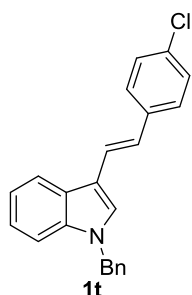
White solid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.01-7.96 (m, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.18 (m, 10H), 7.06 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 158.5, 137.2, 137.1, 131.4, 128.8, 127.7, 127.2, 126.84, 126.81, 126.4, 124.9, 122.3, 120.3, 120.1, 119.4, 114.8, 114.1, 110.0, 55.3, 50.1. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 339 (M^+ , 100). HRMS calcd for $C_{24}H_{21}NO$: 339.1623, found: 339.1621.

(10) Synthesis of **1s**



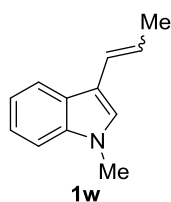
Yellow solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02-7.98 (m, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.17 (m, 8H), 7.13-7.05 (m, 3H), 5.20 (s, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.5, 137.2, 137.0, 135.8, 128.8, 127.7, 127.5, 126.8, 126.4, 125.5, 125.4, 125.0, 122.3, 120.7, 120.3, 120.2, 114.7, 110.0, 50.0, 34.5, 31.3. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 365 (M^+ , 100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}$: 365.2144, found: 365.2146.

(11) Synthesis of **1t**



White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02-7.94 (m, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.20 (m, 10H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.3, 137.1, 136.9, 131.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.0, 127.8, 126.9, 126.8, 126.3, 123.8, 122.5, 122.1, 120.4, 120.3, 114.3, 110.1, 50.1. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 343 (M^+ , 100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{NCl}$: 343.1128, found: 343.1125.

(12) Synthesis of **1w**

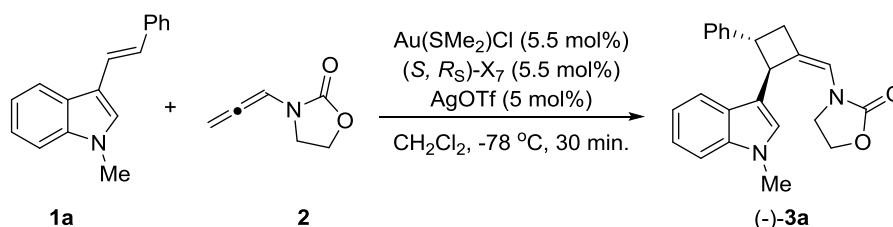


Yellow liquid. (mixture, E: Z = 1.56: 1) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ [7.82 (d, J = 8.2 Hz,

0.39H), 7.66 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 0.61H), [7.34-7.11 (m, 3H)], [7.12 (s, 0.61H), 7.00 (s, 0.39H)], [6.66-6.61 (m, 0.61H), 6.57-6.53 (m, 0.39H)], [6.24-6.10 (m, 0.39H), 5.77-5.66 (m, 0.61H)], [3.78 (s, 1.83H), 3.72 (s, 1.17H)], [1.96-1.87 (m, 3H)]. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ [137.4, 136.2], [127.9, 127.4], [126.6, 126.2], [123.2, 122.6], [122.0, 121.9], [121.8, 120.5], [120.0, 119.3], [119.5, 119.1], [114.1, 112.4], [109.3, 109.1], [32.8, 32.6], [18.9, 15.6]. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 171 (M^+ , 100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}$: 171.1048, found: 171.1045.

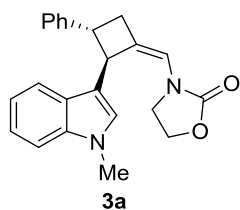
5. General procedure for the [2+2] cycloaddition and copies of HPLC

data

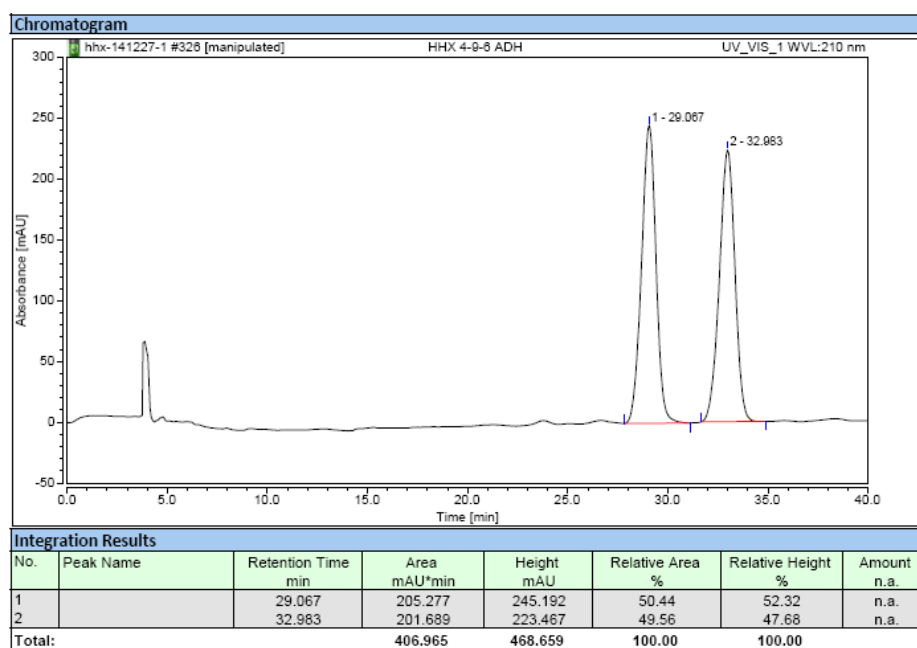


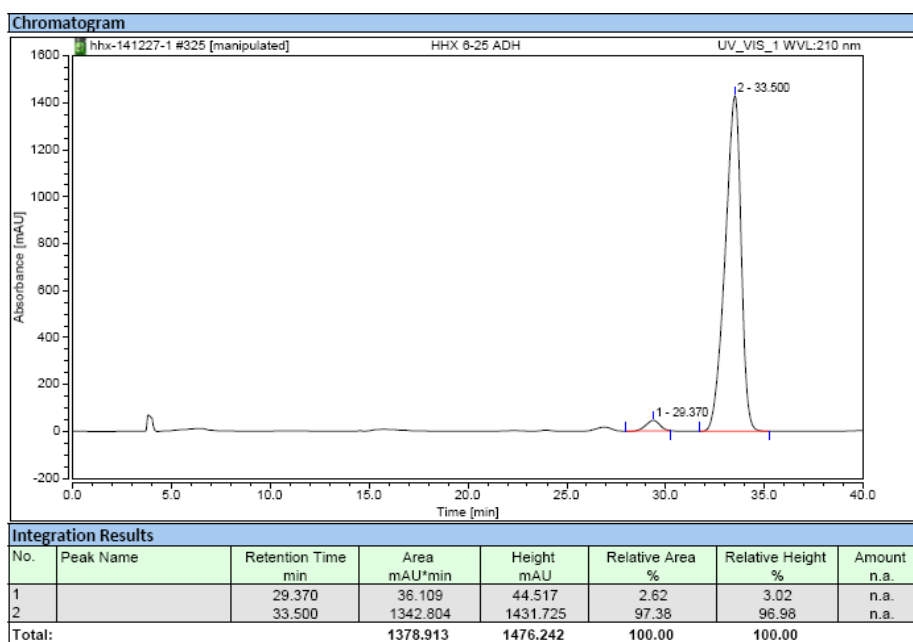
The solution of $(S, R_S)\text{-X8}$ (0.012 mmol, 6 mol %) and $\text{Au}(\text{SMe}_2)\text{Cl}$ (0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH_2Cl_2 was stirred at rt for 2 hours, and then remove the solvent. After completion, the gold complex and AgOTf (0.01 mmole, 5 mol %) in CH_2Cl_2 (1 mL) was stirred at rt for 15 min., Then the above catalyst solution then was added to the solution of **1a** (0.22 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and **2** (0.2 mmol) in DCM (3 mL) at -78°C . The reaction was determined by TLC, after the less component was consumed, the solution was removed under reduced pressure. The diastereomeric ratio was determined by crude ^1H NMR, the resulting crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate (3:1) as the solvent to afford product. The enantiomeric excesses of the products were determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC using a Chiralpak such as AD-H, AS-H, OD-H, etc.

(1) Synthesis of **3a**

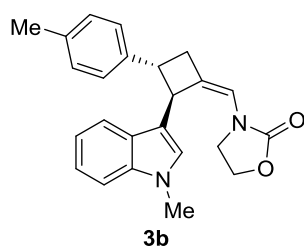


White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.03 (m, 1H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 6.54 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H). 4.48-4.43 (m, 1H), 4.07-4.00 (m, 1H), 3.88 (dd, J = 16.8, 8.8 Hz 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.55-3.30 (m, 4H), 3.00-2.94 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.3, 144.8, 137.5, 128.5, 126.5, 126.4, 126.0, 123.2, 121.9, 119.5, 119.1, 117.6, 117.0, 109.4, 62.1, 47.6, 46.4, 44.2, 33.6, 32.8. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 358 (M^+ , 72.16), 271 (100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 356.1681, found: 358.1685. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = -11.1 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 95: 5, 0.8 mL/min, 233 nm; t_{r} (minor) = 29.37 min, t_{r} (major) = 33.50 min, 95% *ee*.

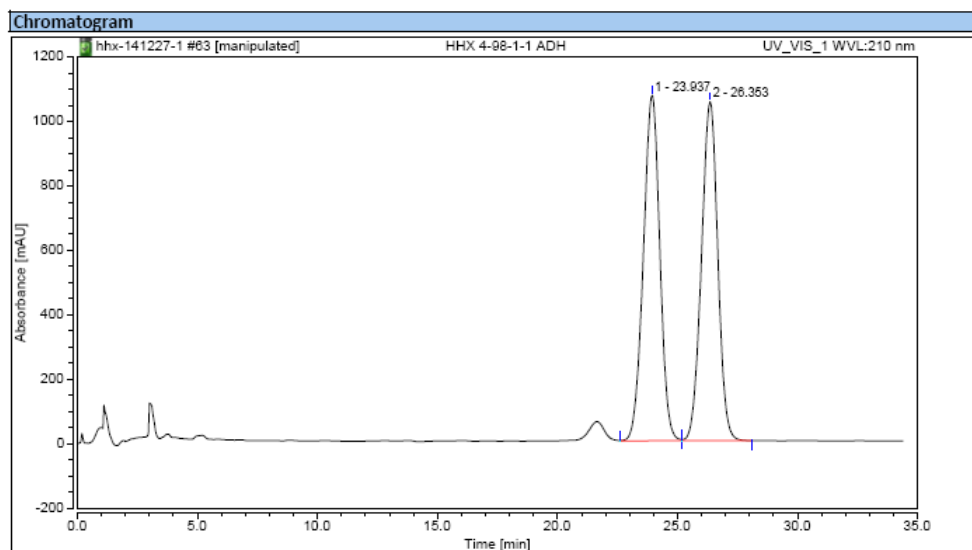




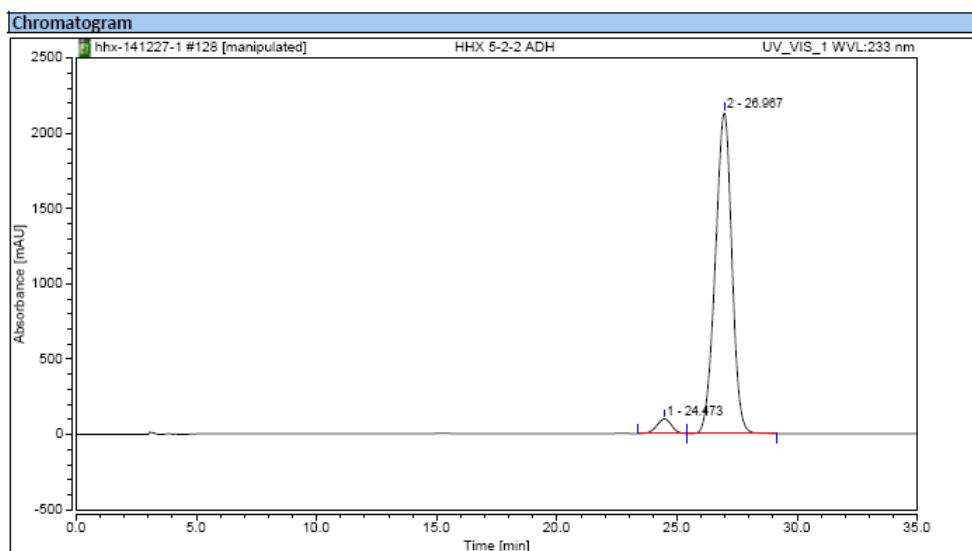
(2) Synthesis of **3b**



White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H) 7.31 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 3H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.54-6.52 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.42-4.38 (m, 1H), 4.06-3.98 (m, 1H), 3.91-3.86 (m, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.54-3.26 (m, 4H), 2.96-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.3, 141.8, 137.5, 135.9, 129.2, 126.4, 126.3, 126.0, 123.3, 121.9, 119.5, 119.1, 117.5, 117.1, 109.3, 62.1, 47.7, 46.0, 44.2, 33.7, 32.7, 21.0. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 372 (M^+ , 100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 372.1838, found: 372.1837. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = 26.9 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 95: 5, 1.0 mL/min, 233 nm; t_{r} (minor) = 24.47 min, t_{r} (major) = 26.97 min, 92% *ee*.

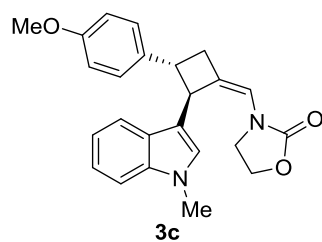


Integration Results							
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Relative Area %	Relative Height %	Amount
1		23.937	851.540	1073.403	50.69	50.49	n.a.
2		26.353	828.222	1052.732	49.31	49.51	n.a.
Total:			1679.763	2126.135	100.00	100.00	



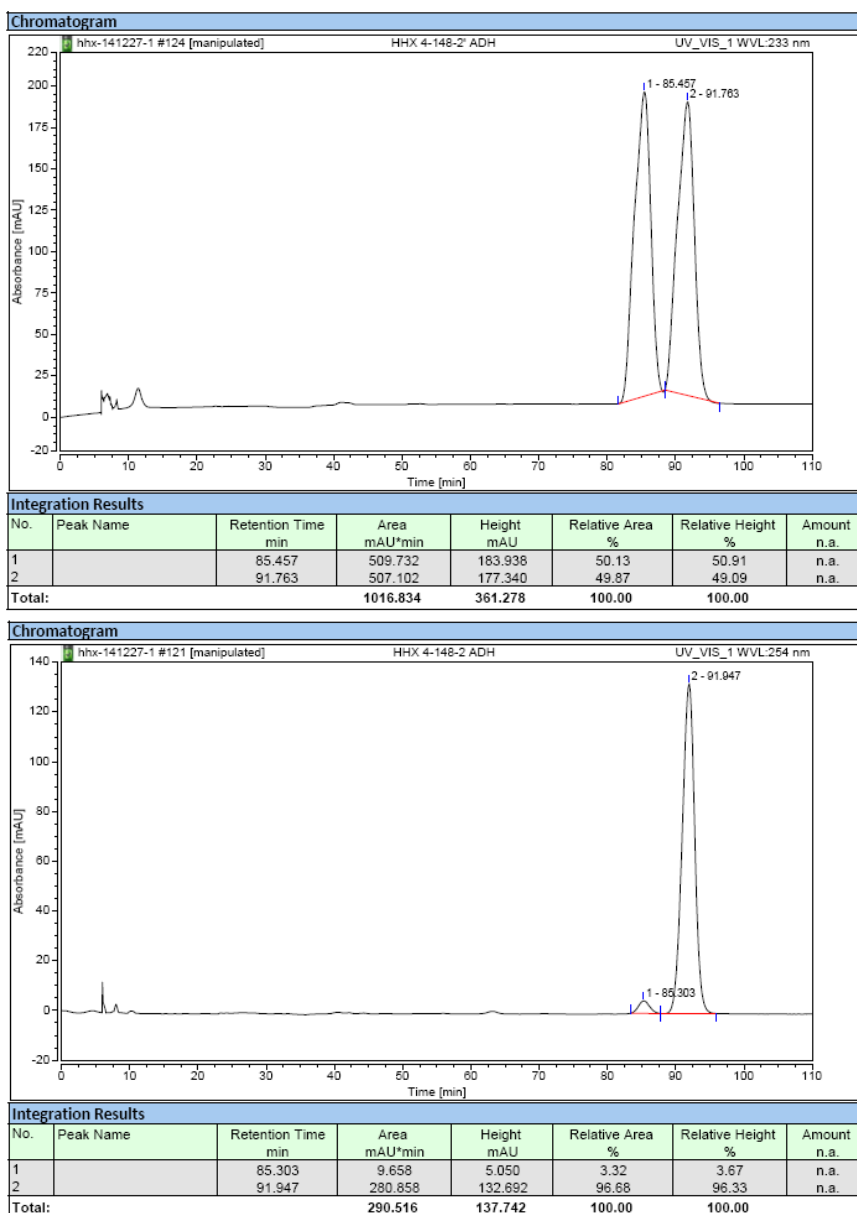
Integration Results							
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Relative Area %	Relative Height %	Amount
1		24.473	69.439	96.802	3.91	4.34	n.a.
2		26.967	1705.001	2134.497	96.09	95.66	n.a.
Total:			1774.440	2231.298	100.00	100.00	

(3) Synthesis of **3c**

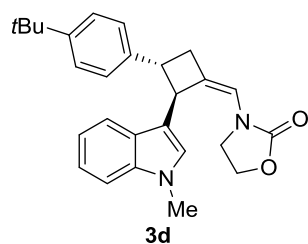


White solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz,

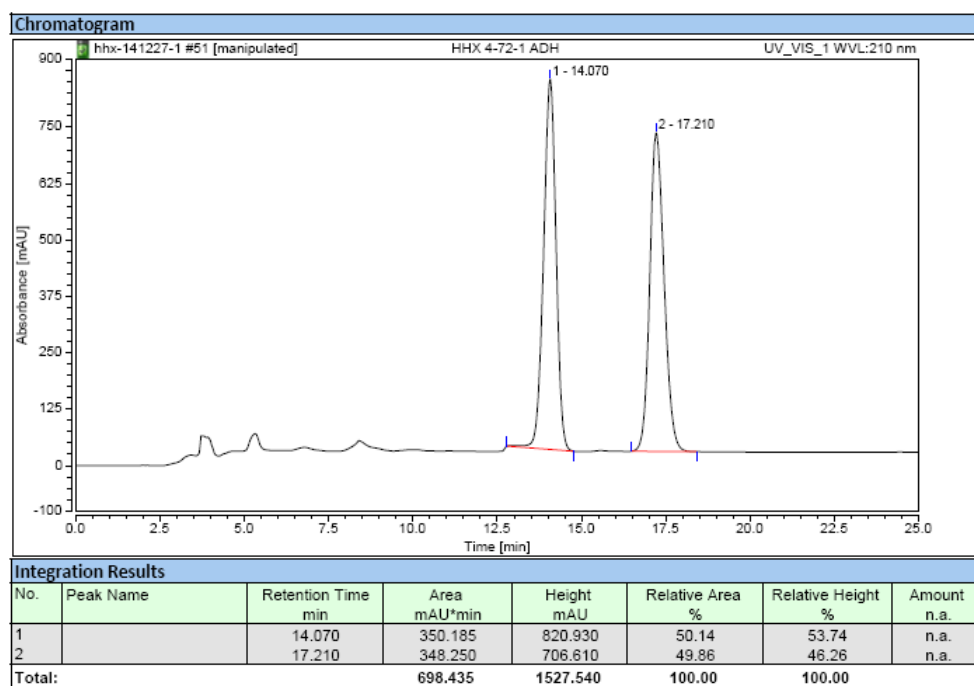
1H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.07 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.88 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 4.40-4.37 (m, 1H), 4.04 (dd, $J = 14.8, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (dd, $J = 16.8, 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.54-3.26 (m, 4H), 2.95-2.87 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.3, 156.3, 137.4, 137.0, 127.5, 126.3, 125.9, 123.2, 121.9, 119.5, 119.1, 117.5, 117.1, 113.9, 109.3, 62.1, 55.3, 47.9, 45.8, 44.2, 33.8, 32.8. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 388 (M^+ , 26.8), 263 (100). $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = 7.9$ ($c = 0.3$, CHCl_3). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$: 388.1787, found: 388.1789. HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 95: 5, 0.5 mL/min, 233 nm; t_{r} (minor) = 85.30 min, t_{r} (major) = 91.95 min, 93% *ee*.

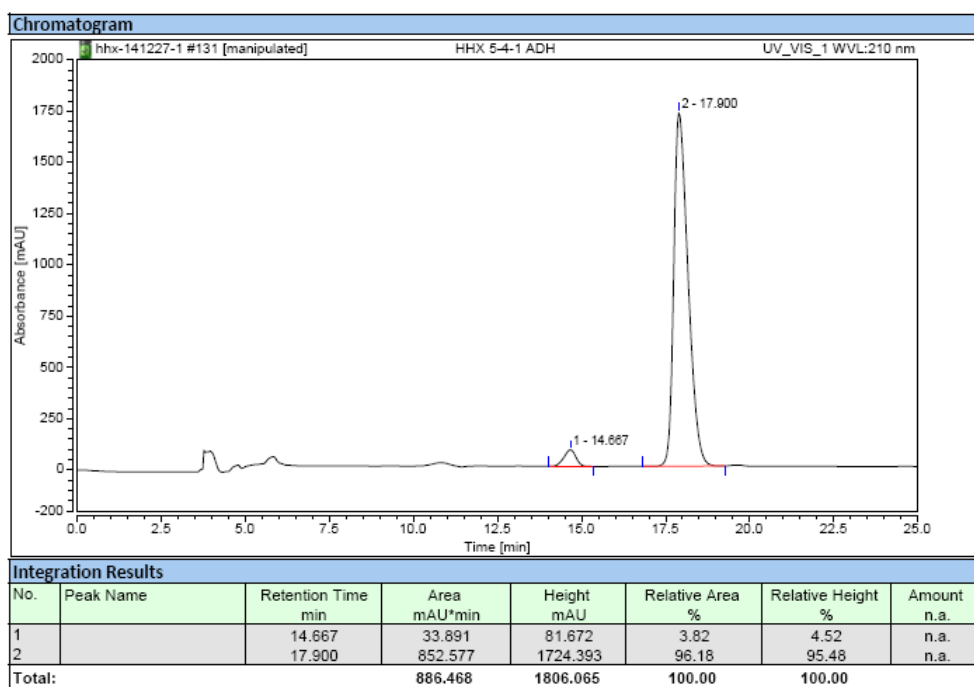


(4) Synthesis of **3d**

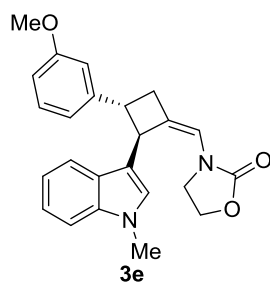


White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.22 (m, 6H), 7.11-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 6.52 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.45-4.41 (m, 1H), 4.07-4.00 (m, 1H), 3.89 (dd, J = 16.8, 8.8 Hz 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.56-3.30 (m, 4H), 2.98-2.93 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.3, 149.2, 141.8, 137.5, 126.3, 126.1, 126.0, 125.4, 123.4, 121.9, 119.5, 119.1, 117.5, 117.2, 109.3, 62.1, 47.5, 45.8, 44.2, 34.4, 33.6, 32.8, 31.4. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 414 (M^+ , 35.0), 44 (100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 414.2307, found: 414.2309. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = 32.9 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90: 10, 0.8 mL/min, 210 nm; t_{r} (minor) = 14.67 min, t_{r} (major) = 17.9 min, 92% ee.

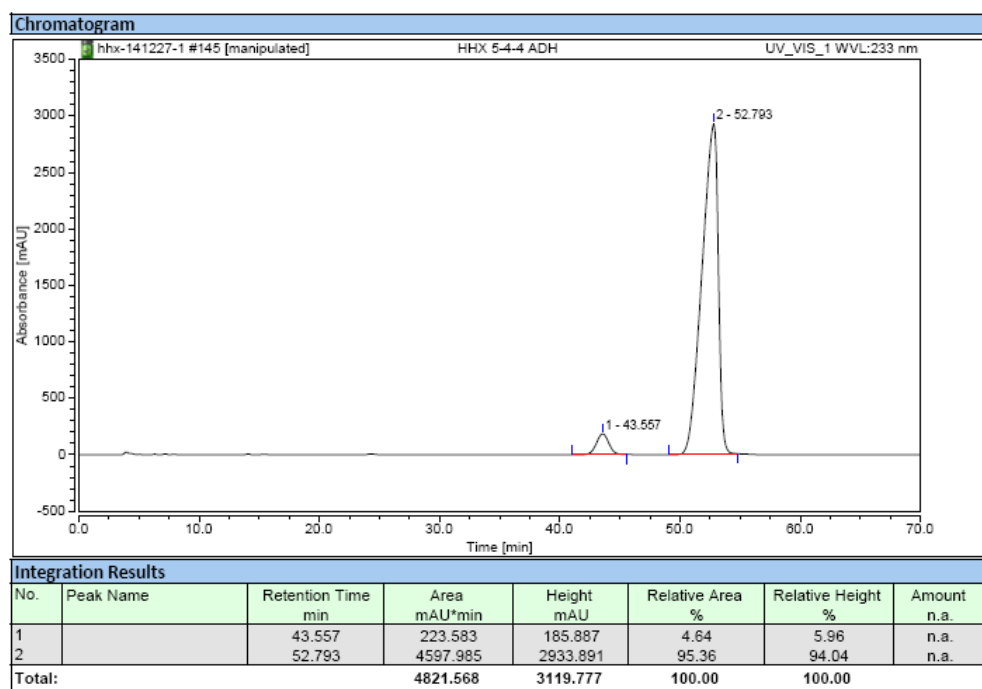
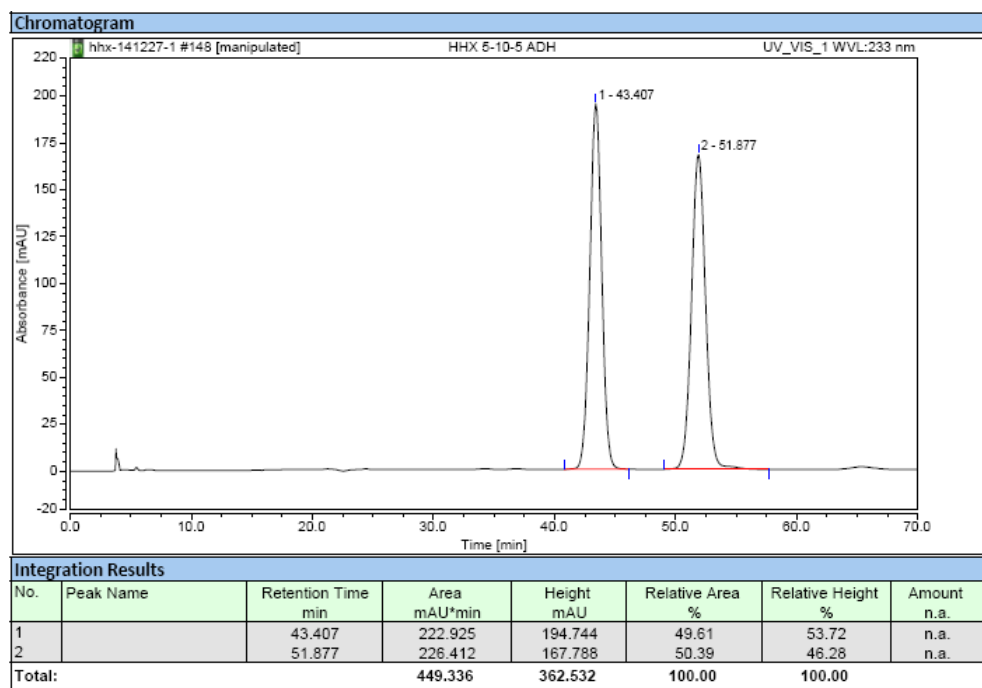




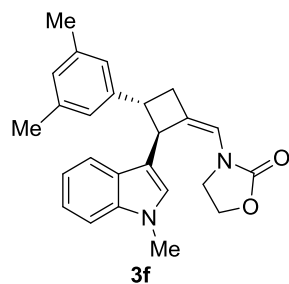
(5) Synthesis of **3e**



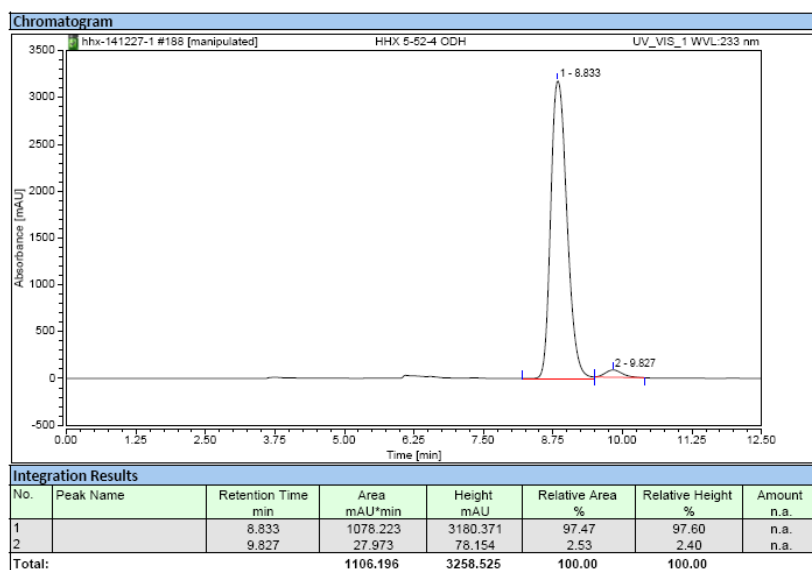
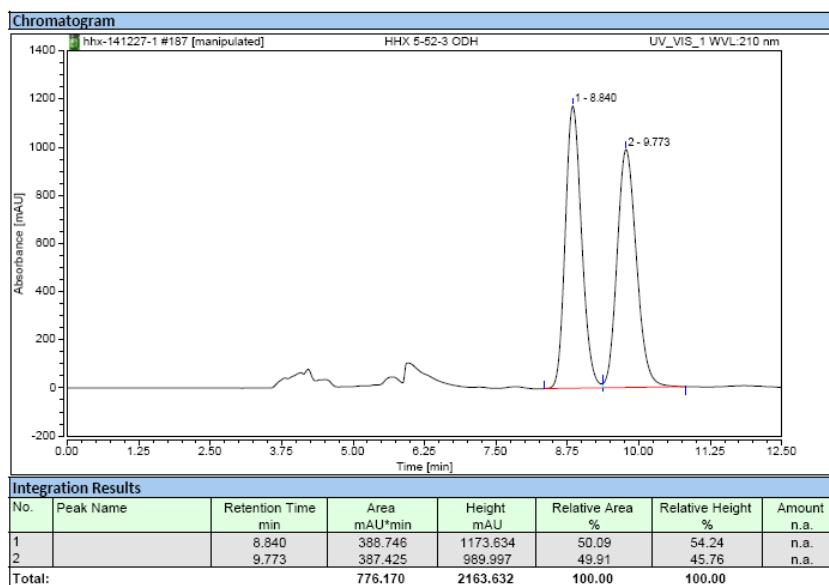
White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 6.80-6.76 (m, 1H), 6.52 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.46-4.42 (m, 1H), 4.05-3.98 (m, 1H), 3.86 (dd, J = 16.8, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.54-3.27 (m, 4H), 3.02-2.91 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.8, 156.3, 146.5, 137.5, 129.5, 126.3, 126.0, 123.0, 122.0, 119.5, 119.1, 118.9, 117.6, 117.0, 112.4, 111.6, 109.4, 62.1, 55.2, 47.5, 46.4, 44.2, 33.5, 32.8. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 388 (M^+ , 44.58), 301 (100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$: 388.1787, found: 388.1784. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = 6.9 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 95: 5, 0.8 mL/min, 233 nm; tr (minor) = 43.56 min, tr (major) = 52.79 min, 91% *ee*.



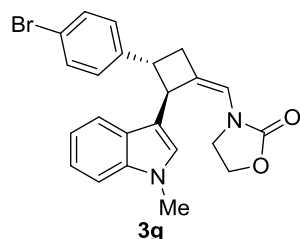
(6) Synthesis of **3f**



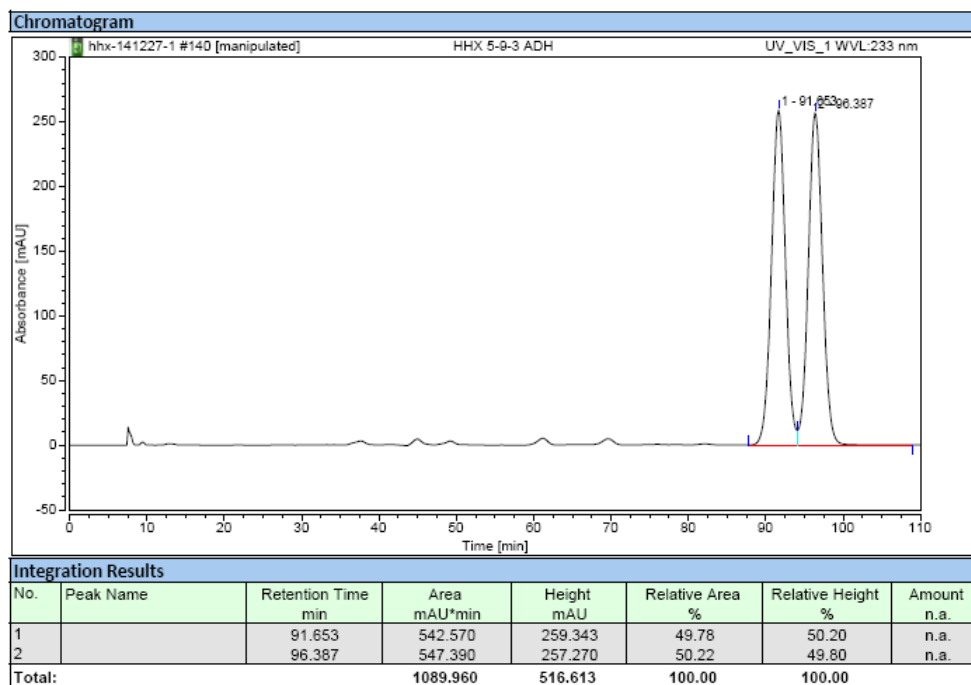
White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.03 (m, 1H), 6.99-6.93 (m, 3H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.52 (d, J = 2.0, 1H), 4.45-4.42 (m, 1H), 4.05-3.99 (m, 1H), 3.87 (dd, J = 16.4, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.53-3.26 (m, 4H), 3.01-2.92 (m, 1H), 2.32 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.3, 144.7, 137.9, 137.5, 128.0, 126.3, 126.0, 124.3, 123.5, 121.9, 119.6, 119.0, 117.5, 117.1, 109.3, 62.0, 47.5, 46.3, 44.2, 33.6, 32.7, 21.3. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 386 (M^+ , 99.68), 44 (100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 386.1994, found: 386.1996. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = 8.1 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 70: 30, 0.8 mL/min, 210 nm); t_{r} (major) = 8.83 min, t_{r} (minor) = 9.83 min, 95% ee .

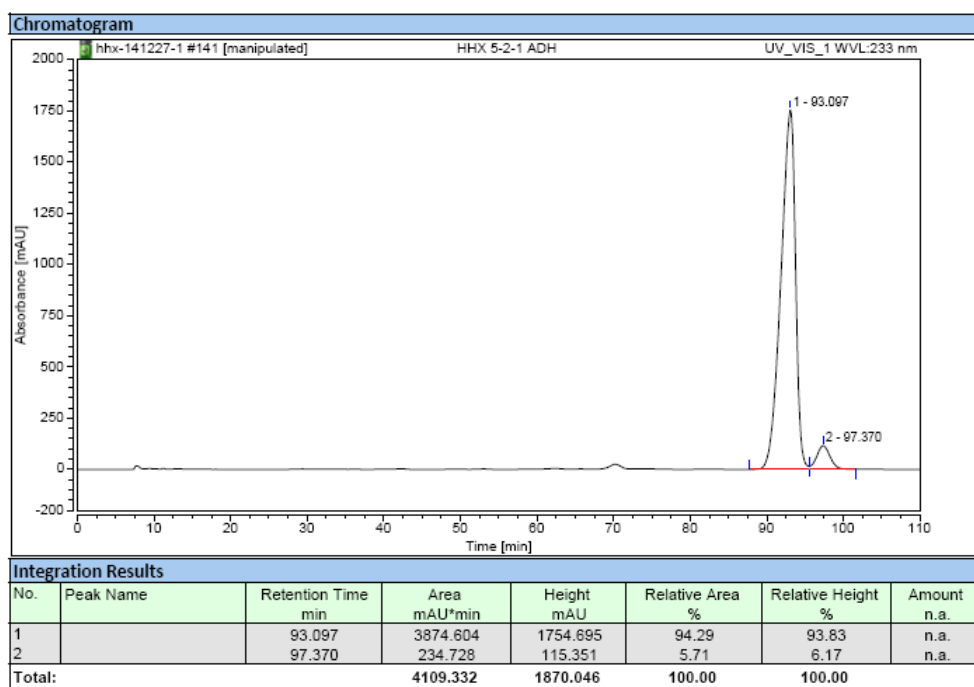


(7) Synthesis of **3g**

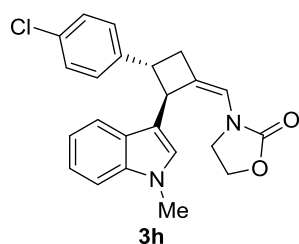


Yellow solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.11-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.53 (dd, $J = 4.4, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.40-4.36 (m, 1H), 4.06-3.99 (m, 1H), 3.89 (dd, $J = 16.8, 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.53-3.30 (m, 4H), 2.96-2.88 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.3, 143.8, 137.4, 131.6, 128.3, 126.2, 126.0, 122.4, 122.0, 119.3, 119.2, 117.8, 116.7, 109.4, 62.1, 47.7, 45.9, 44.2, 33.5, 32.8. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 436 (M^+ , 100), 438 ($[\text{M}+2]^+$, 99.16). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Br}$: 436.0786, found: 436.0787. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = 57.9$ ($c = 0.3$, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 95: 5, 0.4 mL/min, 233 nm; t_{r} (major) = 93.10 min, t_{r} (minor) = 97.37 min, 89% *ee*.

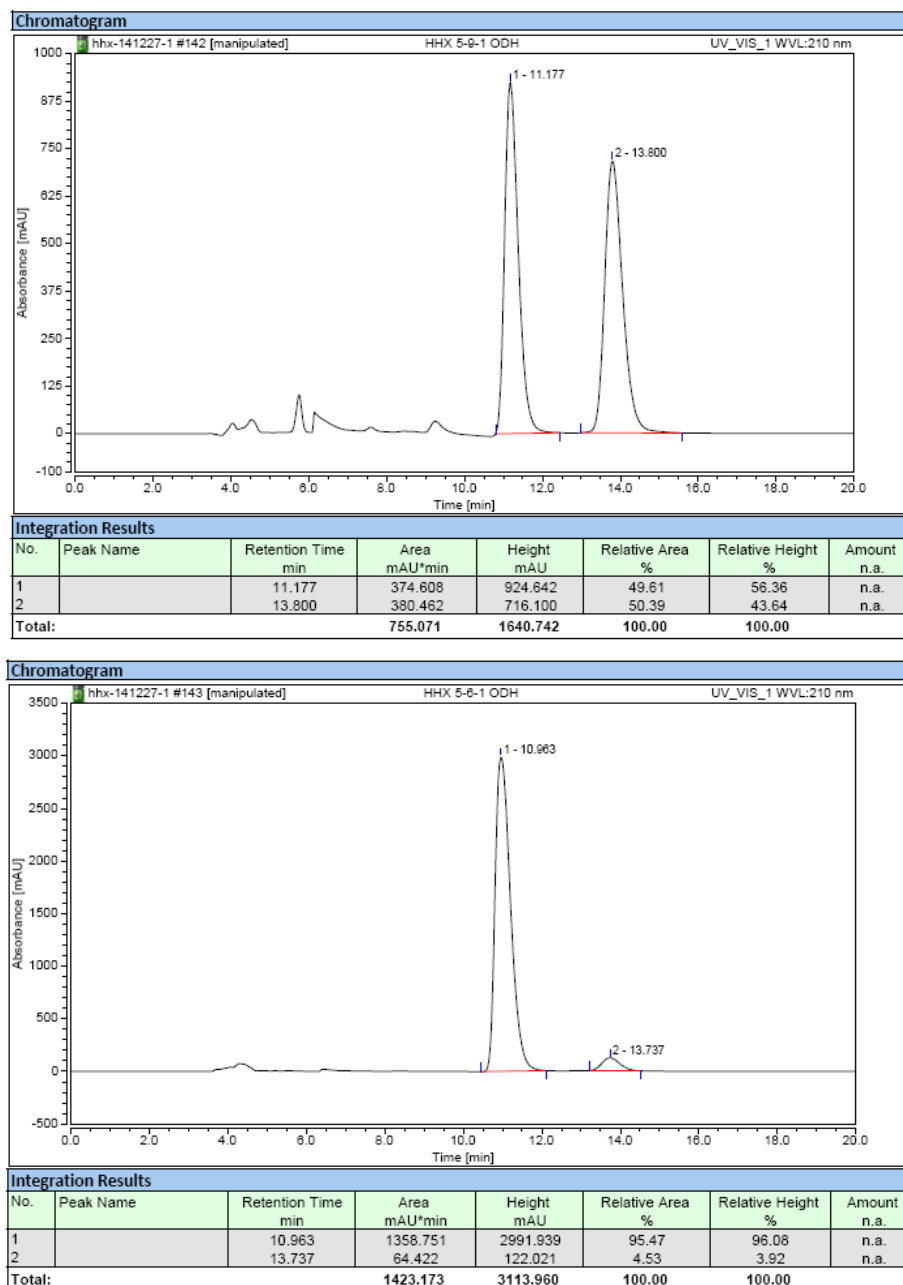




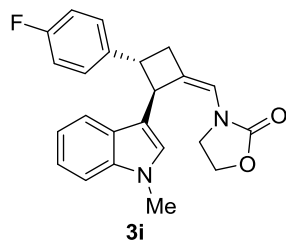
(8) Synthesis of **3h**



Yellow solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.11-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.53 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.42-4.37 (m, 1H), 4.06-3.99 (m, 1H), 3.86 (dd, J = 16.4, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.53-3.27 (m, 4H), 2.96-2.88 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.2, 143.8, 137.5, 131.6, 128.2, 126.2, 126.0, 122.5, 122.0, 120.0, 119.3, 119.2, 117.8, 116.7, 109.4, 62.1, 47.7, 45.9, 44.2, 33.5, 32.8. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 392 (M^+ , 99.52), 394 ($[\text{M}+2]^+$, 35.32), 305 (100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Cl}$: 392.1295, found: 392.1292. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = 21.9 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak OD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 95: 5, 0.8 mL/min, 210 nm; tr (major) = 10.96 min, tr (minor) = 13.74 min, 91% *ee*.

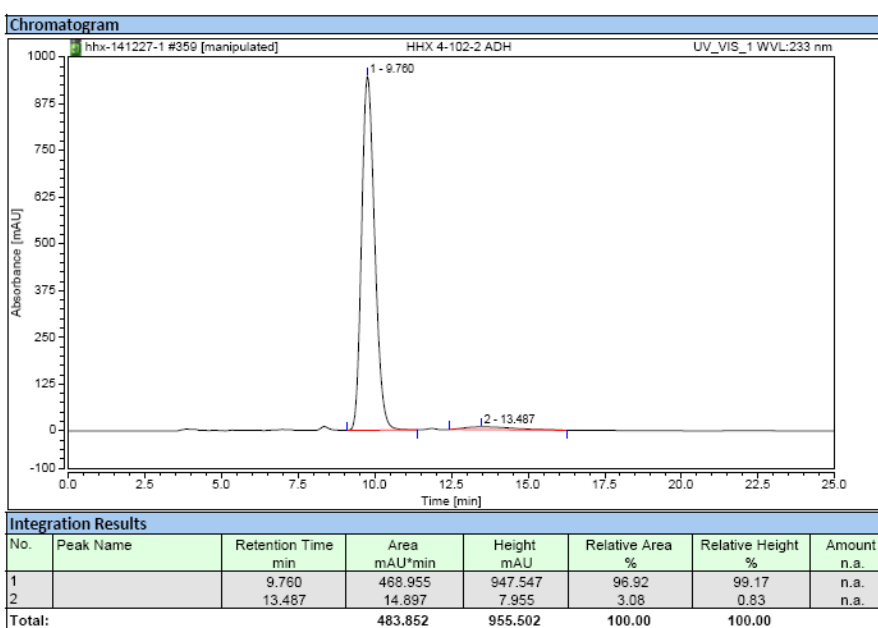
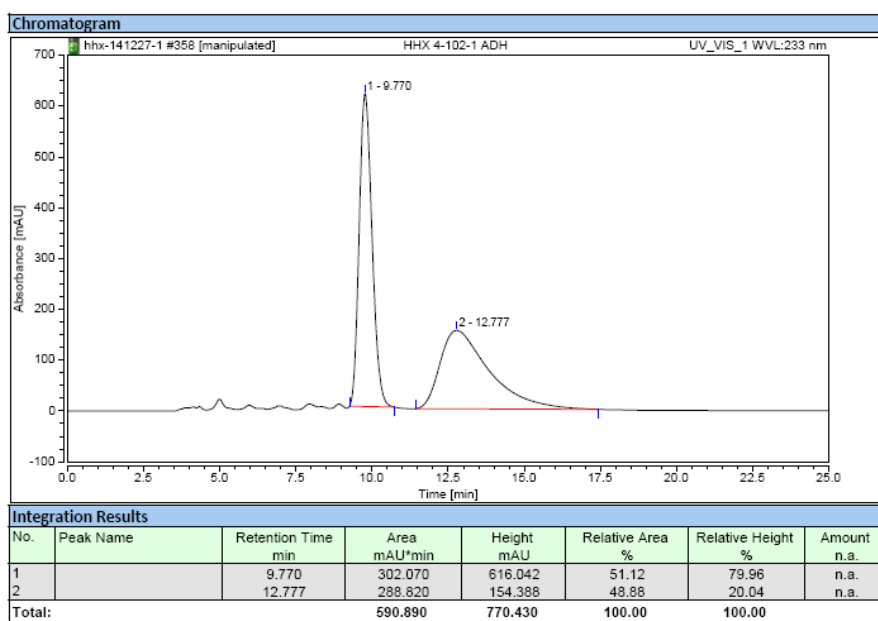


(9) Synthesis of **3i**

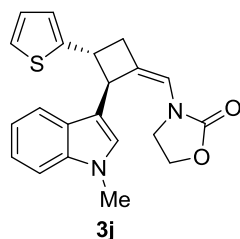


Yellow solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.11-6.95 (m, 4H), 6.53 (dd, J = 4.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.40-4.36 (m, 1H), 4.06-3.98 (m, 1H),

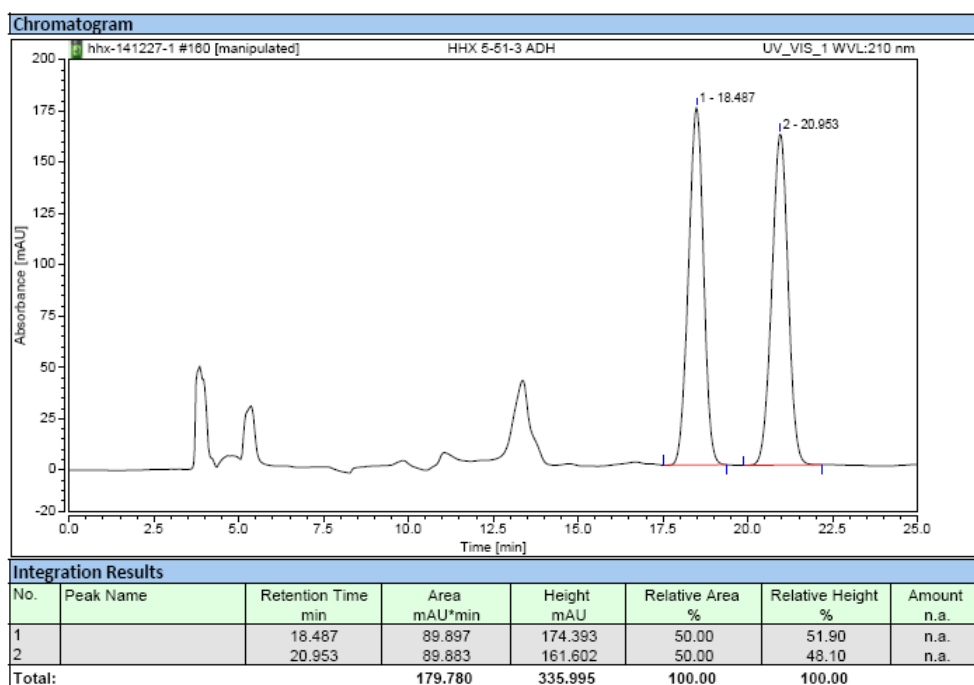
3.94-3.85 (m, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.55-3.31 (m, 4H), 2.95-2.87 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -116.71. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.7, 160.3, 156.3, 140.5 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 137.5, 127.9 (d, J = 8 Hz), 126.3, 126.0, 122.9, 122.0, 119.3 (d, J = 15.0 Hz), 117.7, 116.8, 115.3 (d, J = 21.0 Hz), 109.4, 62.1, 47.9, 45.8, 44.2, 33.8, 32.8. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 376 (M^+ , 2.07), 105 (100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{F}$: 376.1587, found: 376.1585. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = -10.3 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 70: 30, 0.8 mL/min, 233 nm); t_{r} (major) = 9.76 min, t_{r} (minor) = 13.49 min, 94% *ee*.

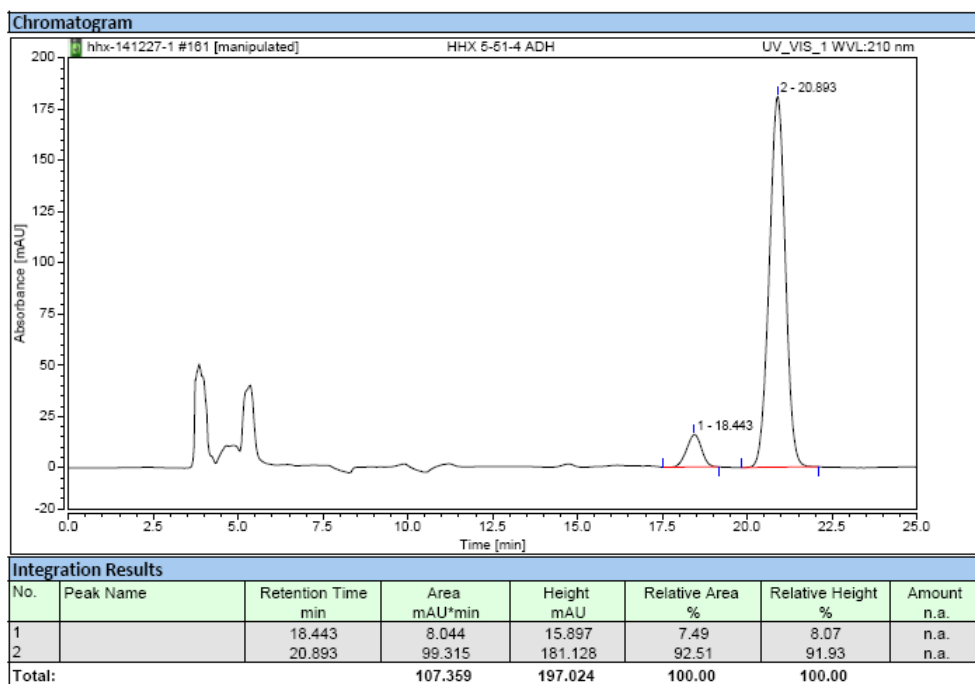


(10) Synthesis of **3j**

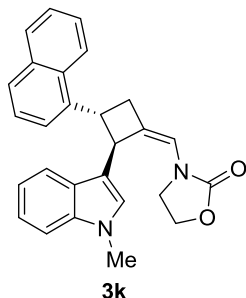


White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.01-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.56-4.50 (m, 1H), 4.13-4.04 (m, 1H), 3.93 (dd, J = 16.8, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.77-3.71 (m, 1H), 3.57-3.41 (m, 3H), 3.06-2.99 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.2, 148.7, 137.5, 126.9, 126.2, 126.1, 123.2, 123.1, 122.0, 121.8, 119.5, 119.2, 118.0, 116.4, 109.4, 62.1, 49.1, 44.1, 42.1, 35.3, 32.8. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 364 (M^+ , 6.37), 119 (100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$: 364.1245, found: 364.1248. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = 3.2 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90: 10, 0.8 mL/min, 210 nm); t_{r} (minor) = 18.44 min, t_{r} (major) = 20.89 min, 85% ee.



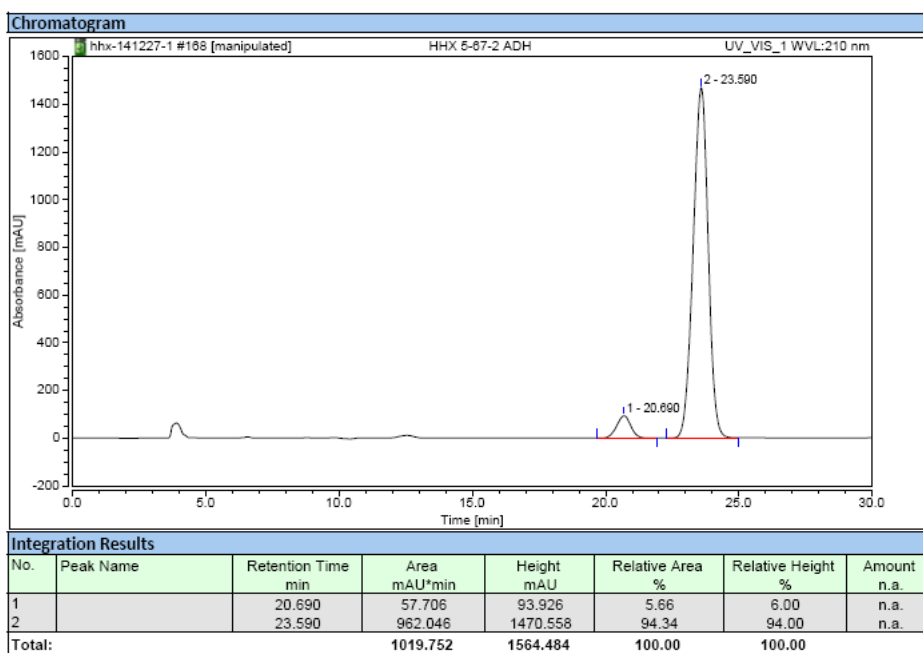
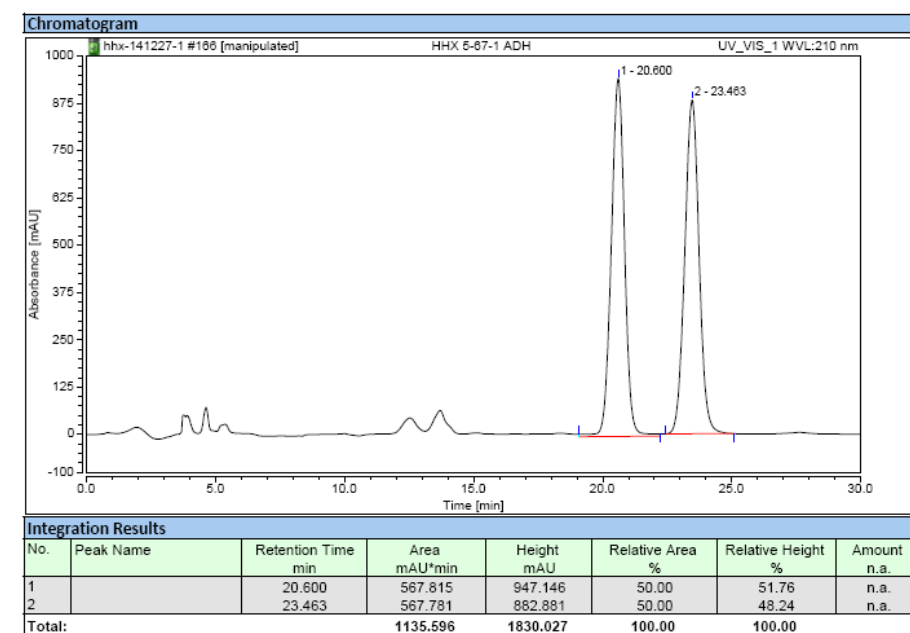


(11) Synthesis of **3k**

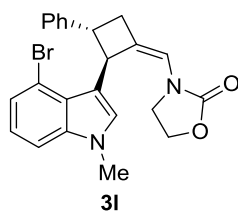


Yellow solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.79-7.70 (m, 3H), 7.58-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.08-7.00 (m, 2H), 6.54 (dd, J = 4.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.76-4.71 (m, 1H), 4.35-4.26 (m, 1H), 4.04-3.96 (m, 1H), 3.93-3.85 (m, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.65-3.36 (m, 3H), 3.09-3.01 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.2, 139.9, 137.4, 133.9, 131.5, 128.6, 126.9, 126.6, 126.4, 125.64, 125.59, 125.5, 124.2, 123.5, 122.1, 121.9, 119.6, 119.2, 117.6, 116.9, 109.4, 62.1, 45.1, 44.3, 43.0, 34.0, 32.8. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 408 (M^+ , 41.13), 44 (100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 408.1838, found: 408.1833. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = -62.0 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90: 10, 0.8 mL/min, 210 nm; tr (minor) = 20.69 min, tr

(major) = 23.59 min, 89% *ee*.

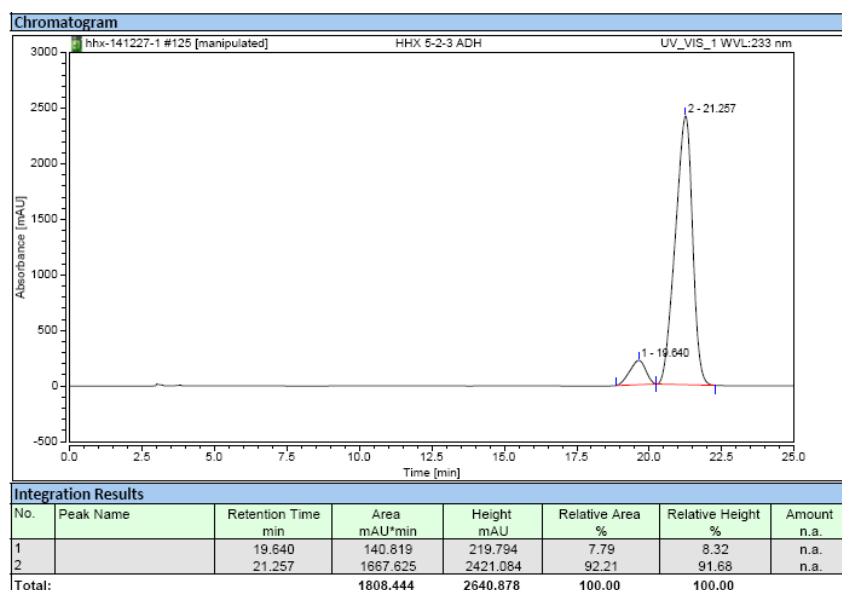
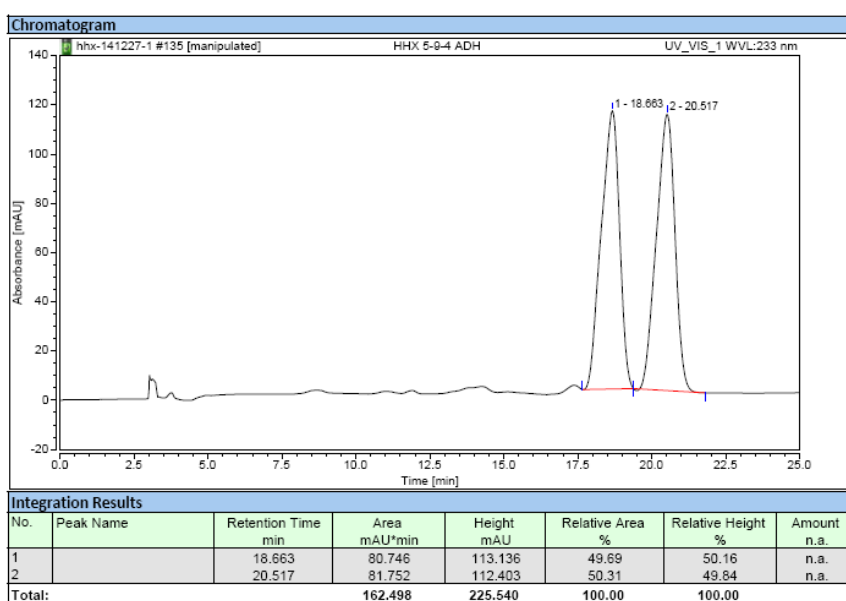


(12) Synthesis of **3l**

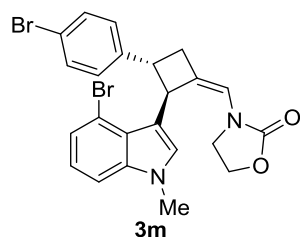


White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.20 (m, 3H),

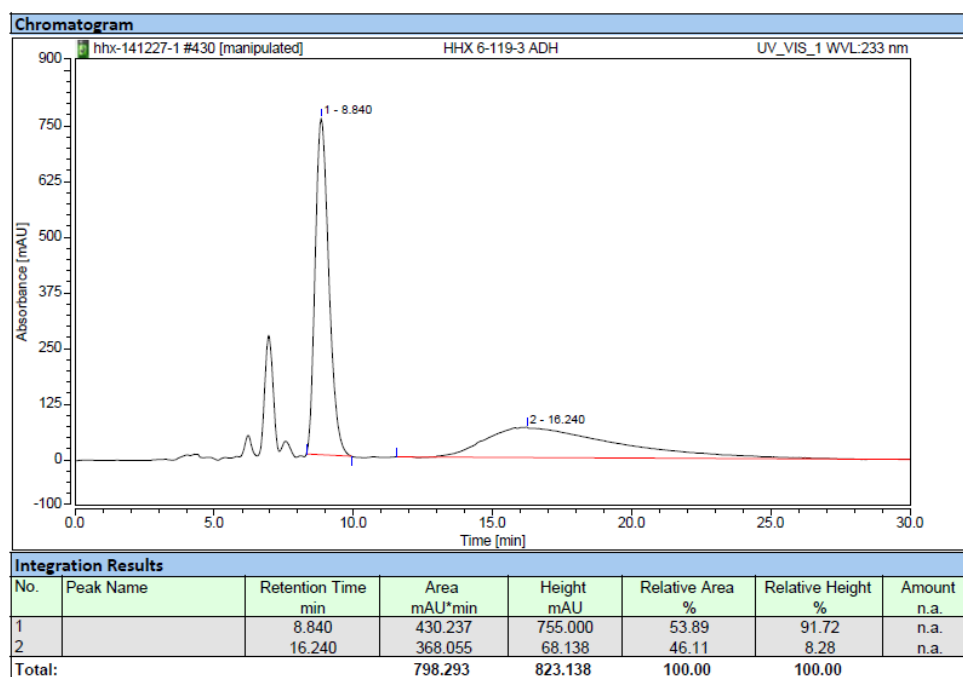
7.24-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.06-7.01 (m, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 5.24-5.16 (m, 1H), 4.15 (dd, $J = 14.8, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (dd, $J = 16.8, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.72 (dd, $J = 17.2, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.59-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.42-3.33 (m, 2H), 2.85-2.76 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.3, 144.7, 138.4, 128.5, 128.2, 126.9, 126.2, 124.2, 123.7, 122.5, 117.9, 117.1, 118.0, 113.9, 108.7, 62.2, 48.3, 46.0, 44.1, 34.4, 33.1. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 436 (M^+ , 70.75), 438 ($\text{M}^+ + 2$, 70.09), 349 (100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Br}$: 346.0786, found: 346.0783. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -41.9$ ($c = 0.3$, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 95: 5, 1.0 mL/min, 233 nm; t_{r} (minor) = 19.64 min, t_{r} (major) = 21.26 min, 84% *ee*.

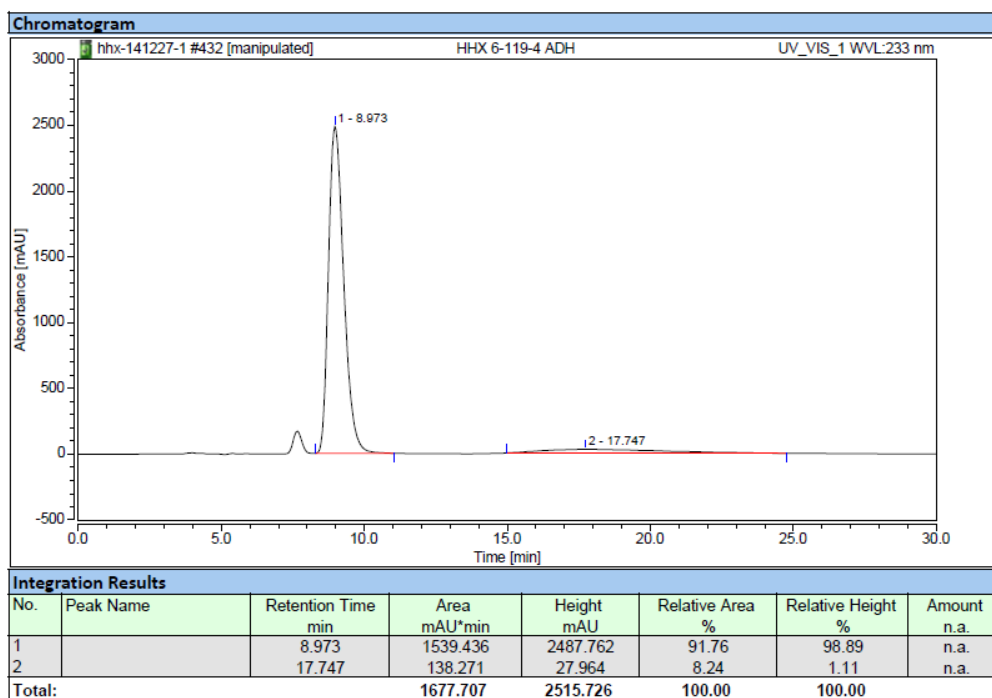


(13) Synthesis of **3m**

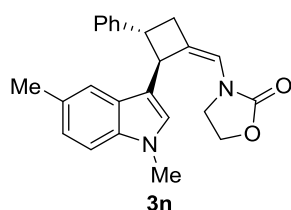


White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.16 (m, 5H), 7.06 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 5.16-5.10 (m, 1H), 4.21 (dd, J = 15.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (dd, J = 16.4, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.76-3.70 (m, 1H), 3.58-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.41-3.26 (m, 2H), 2.78-2.70 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.3, 143.8, 138.4, 131.3, 128.7, 128.4, 123.7, 122.7, 119.8, 117.5, 113.8, 108.7, 62.2, 47.6, 46.0, 43.9, 34.4, 33.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Br}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$: 536.9784, found: 536.9778. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = 1.7 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 70: 30, 0.8 mL/min, 233 nm; tr (major) = 8.97 min, tr (minor) = 17.75 min, 84% *ee*.

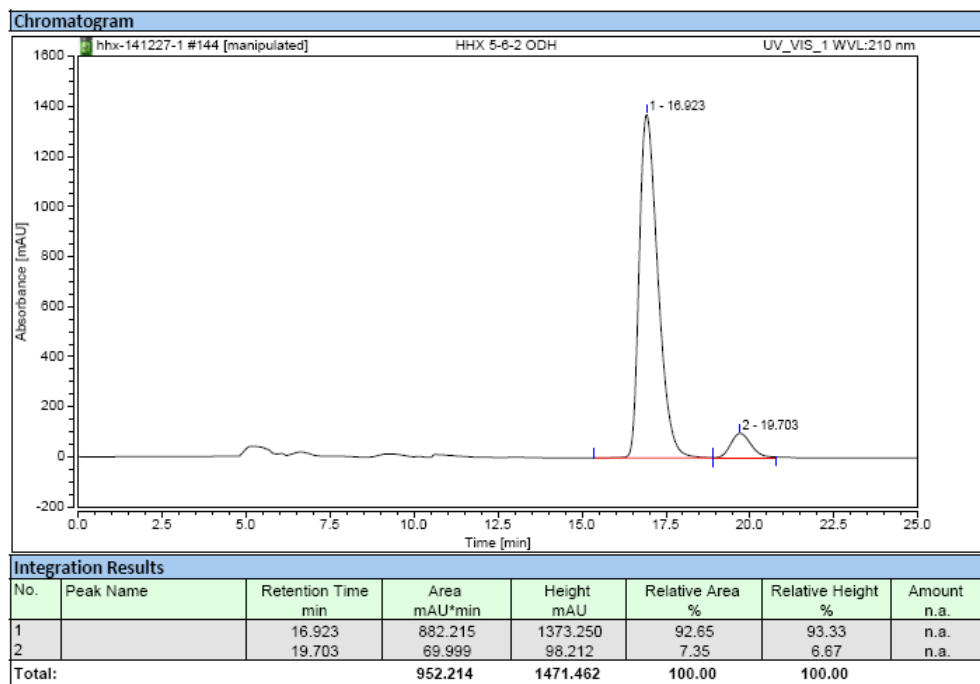
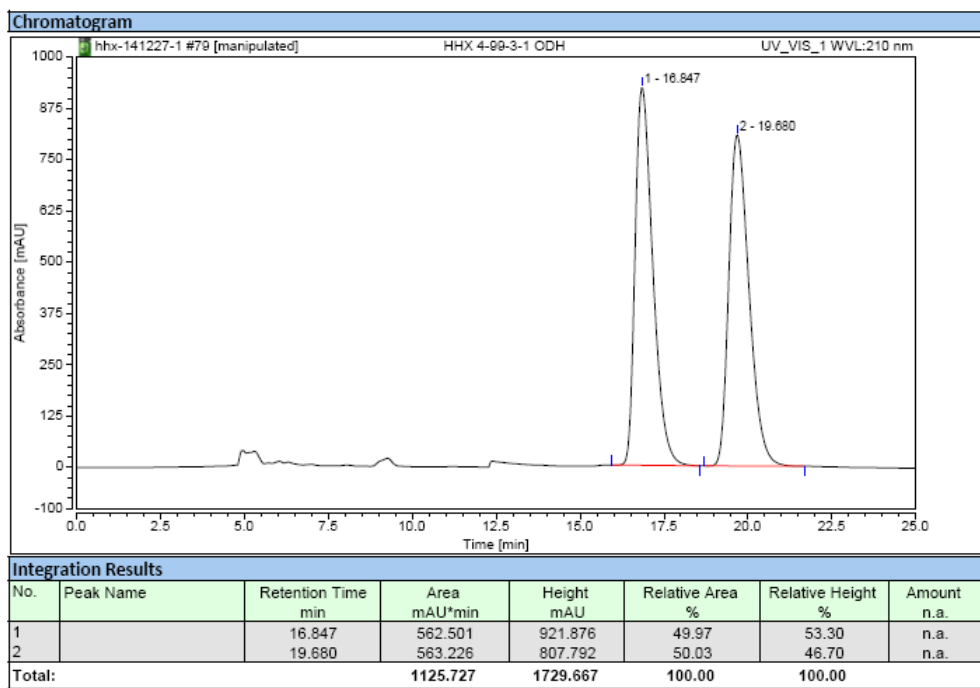




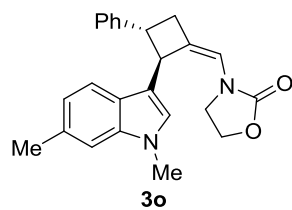
(14) Synthesis of **3n**



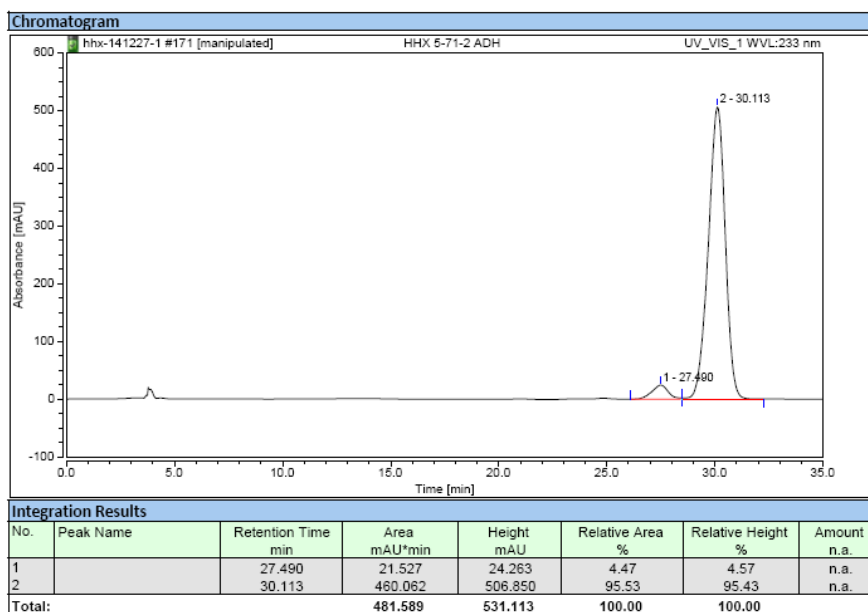
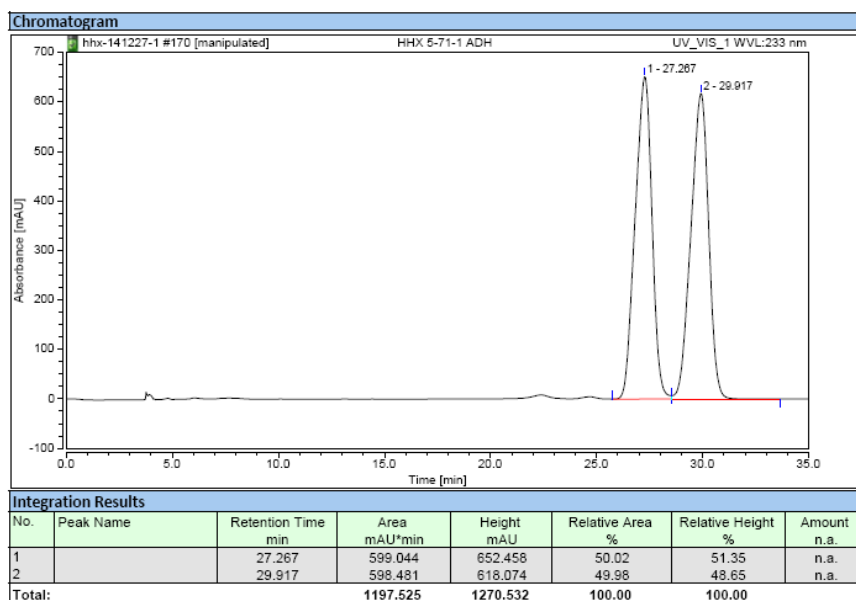
White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.32-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.57 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.46-4.44 (m, 1H), 4.11-4.02 (m, 1H), 3.93 (dd, $J = 16.8, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.61-3.33 (m, 4H), 3.03-2.96 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.3, 144.9, 135.9, 128.5, 128.4, 126.5, 126.3, 126.1, 123.6, 123.2, 119.1, 117.5, 116.5, 109.0, 62.1, 47.7, 46.3, 44.2, 33.5, 32.8, 21.4. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 372 (M^+ , 100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 372.1838, found: 372.1835. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -5.1$ ($c = 0.3$, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak OD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 80: 20, 0.6 mL/min, 210 nm; t_{r} (major) = 16.92 min, t_{r} (minor) = 19.70 min, 85% *ee*.



(15) Synthesis of **3o**



White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.29-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 7.04 -6.87 (m, 2H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 4.51-4.40 (m, 1H), 4.10-4.02 (m, 1H), 3.90 (dd, J = 16.8, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.59-3.28 (m, 4H), 3.07-2.93 (m, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.3, 144.9, 137.9, 131.9, 128.5, 126.5, 126.3, 125.4, 124.17, 123.0, 120.9, 119.2, 117.6, 117.0, 109.4, 62.1, 47.7, 46.4, 44.2, 33.5, 32.7, 21.8. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 372 (M^+ , 100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 372.1838, found: 372.1844. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = 0.9 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 95: 5, 0.8 mL/min, 233 nm; t_r (minor) = 27.49 min, t_r (major) = 30.11 min, 91% *ee*.



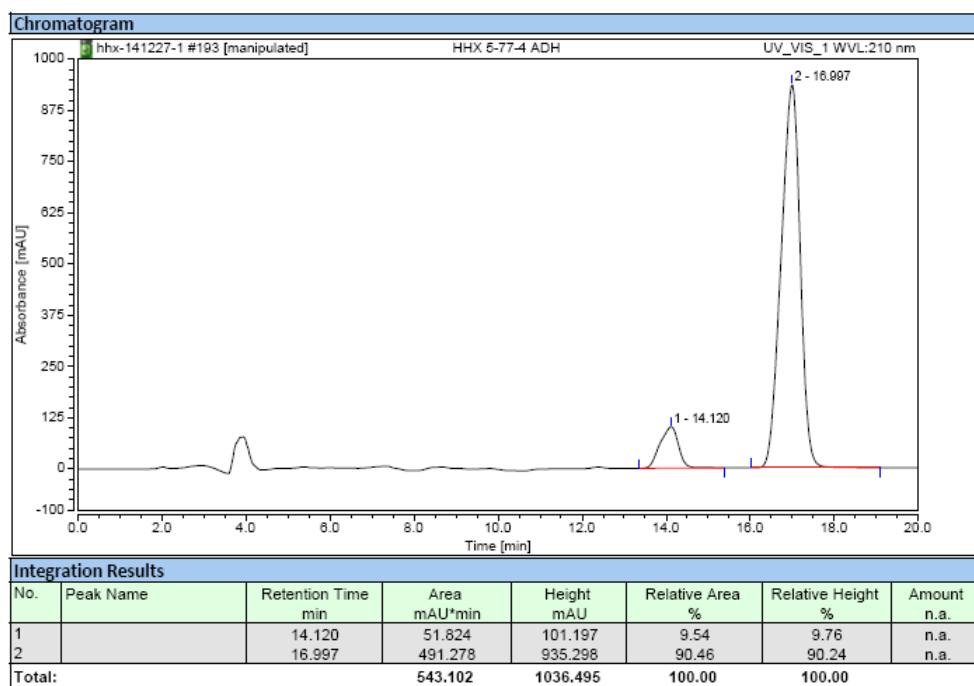
3p

Chromatogram

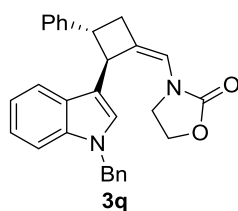
hhx-141227-1 #192 [manipulated] HHX 6-77-3 ADH UV_VIS_2 WVL:254 nm

Integration Results

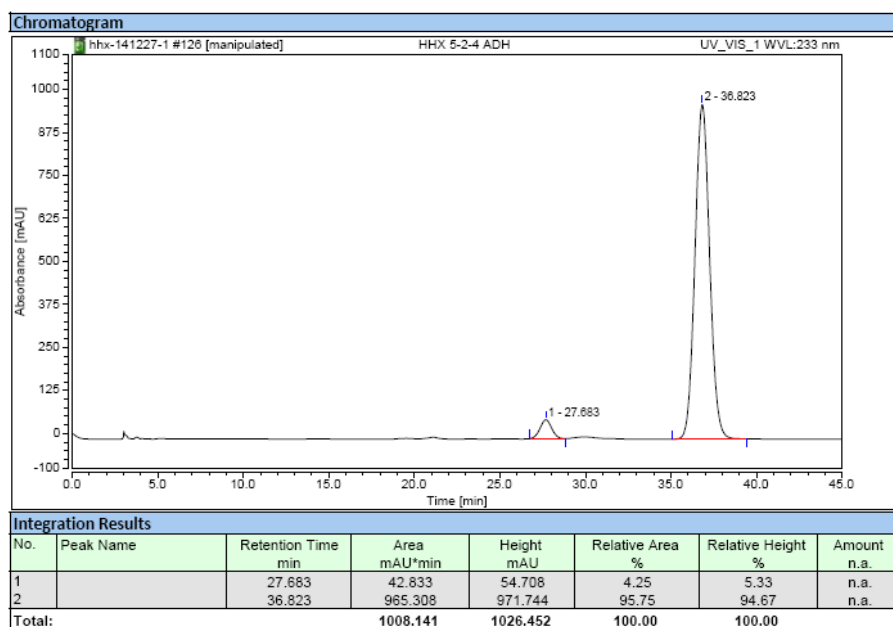
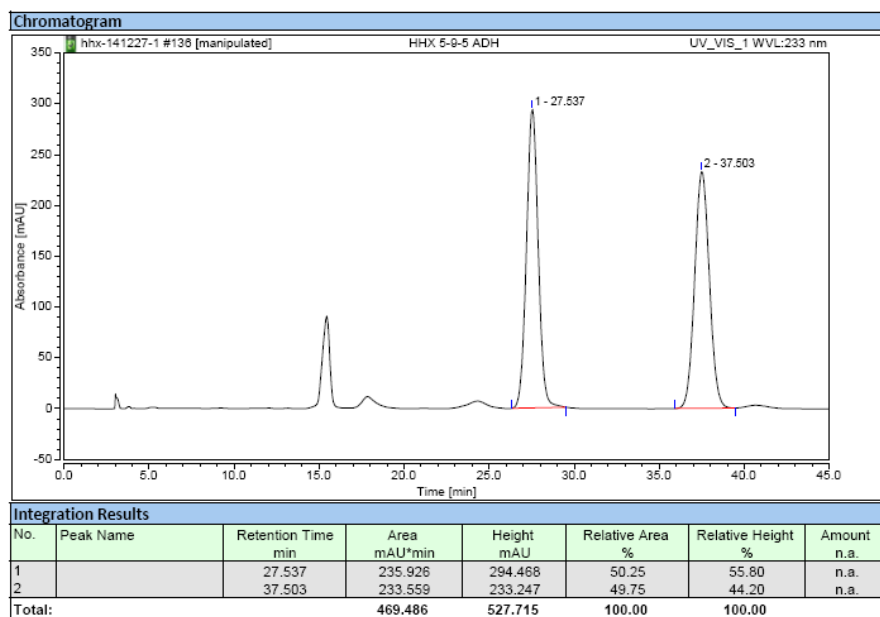
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Relative Area %	Relative Height %	Amount
1		13.973	163.899	352.282	50.41	51.58	n.a.
2		16.827	161.205	330.713	49.59	48.42	n.a.
Total:			325.104	682.995	100.00	100.00	



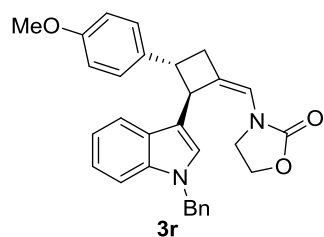
(17) Synthesis of **3q**



White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.14 (m, 10H), 7.12-7.09 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.49 (dd, J = 4.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (dd, J = 22.4, 16 Hz, 2H), 4.47-4.42 (m, 1H), 3.96-3.90 (m, 1H), 3.67 (dd, J = 16.8, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.62-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.43-3.25 (m, 3H), 3.03-2.95 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.2, 144.7, 137.6, 137.0, 128.8, 128.5, 127.8, 126.8, 126.52, 126.48, 126.4, 125.3, 123.3, 122.2, 119.6, 119.4, 117.6, 109.9, 61.9, 50.0, 47.7, 46.3, 44.3, 33.5. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 434 (M^+ , 59.67), 91 (100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 434.1994, found: 434.1999. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = -7.7 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 95: 5, 1.0 mL/min, 233 nm; tr (minor) = 27.68 min, tr (major) = 36.82 min, 92% *ee*.

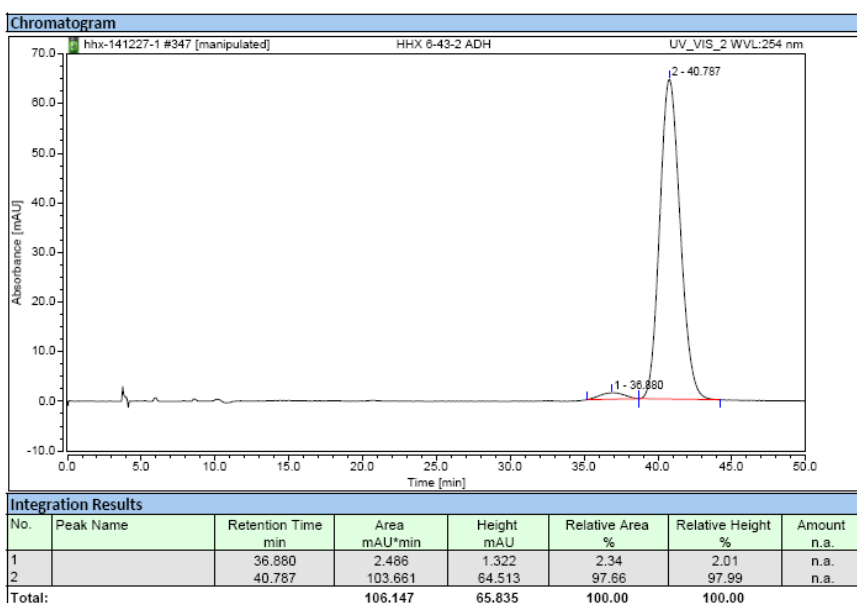
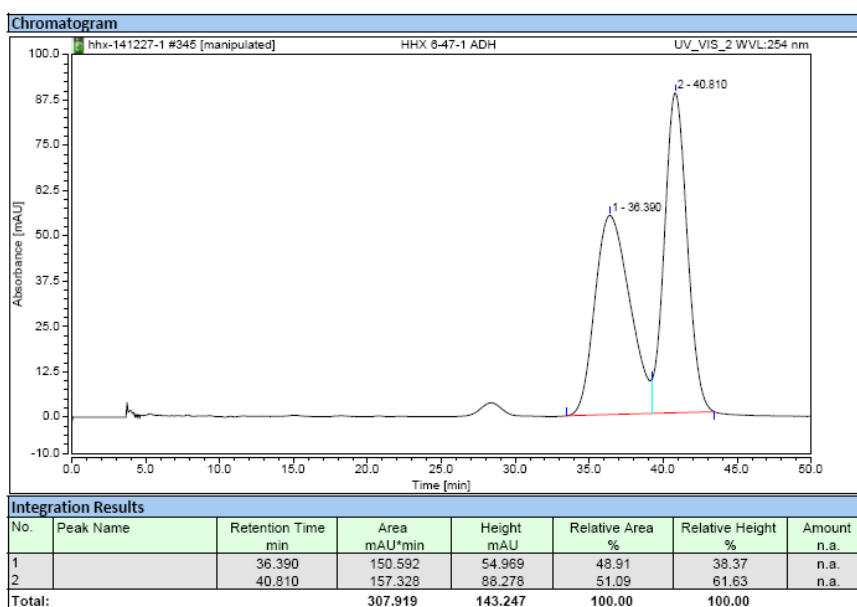


(18) Synthesis of **3r**

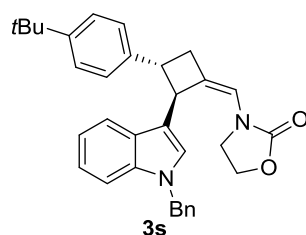


White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.18 (m, 7H),

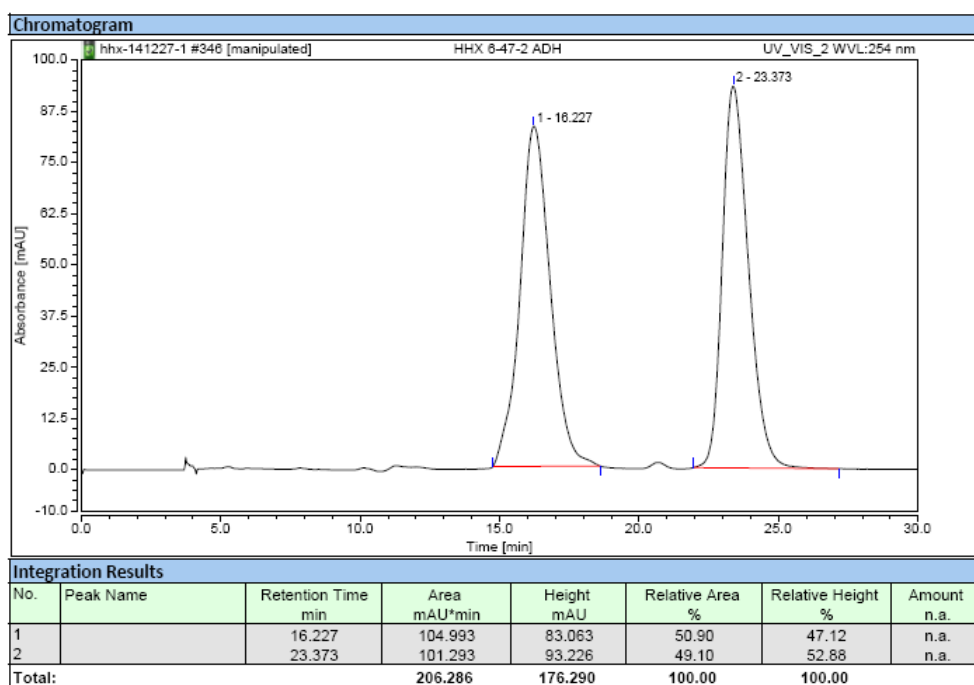
7.14-7.03 (m, 4H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.49 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (dd, J = 20.4, 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.42-4.37 (m, 1H), 3.99-3.89 (m, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.67 (dd, J = 17.2, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (dd, J = 16.0, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.45-3.22 (m, 3H), 2.99-2.91 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.2, 156.3, 137.6, 137.0, 136.9, 128.8, 127.8, 127.5, 126.8, 126.6, 125.3, 123.5, 122.2, 119.6, 119.4, 117.7, 117.6, 113.9, 109.9, 61.9, 55.3, 50.0, 47.9, 45.8, 44.4, 33.8. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 464 (M^+ , 55.59), 91 (100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$: 464.2100, found: 464.2096. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = 20.7 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90: 10, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); t_{r} (minor) = 36.88 min, t_{r} (major) = 40.79 min, 95% ee .

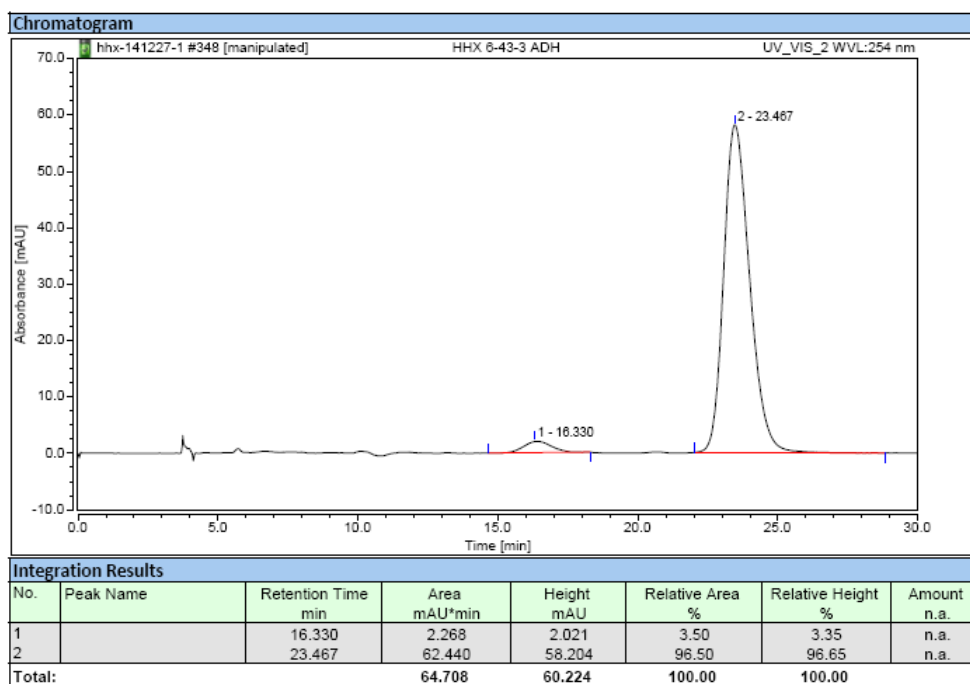


(19) Synthesis of **3s**

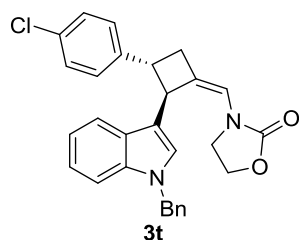


White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.22 (m, 6H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.12-7.03 (m, 4H), 6.49 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (dd, J = 20.4, 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.47-4.42 (m, 1H), 3.97-3.92 (m, 1H), 3.69 (dd, J = 17.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.59-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.44-3.37 (dd, J = 15.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.37-3.25 (m, 2H), 3.00-2.94 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.2, 149.2, 141.7, 137.6, 137.0, 128.8, 127.8, 126.8, 126.6, 126.2, 125.3, 123.5, 122.2, 119.6, 119.4, 117.7, 117.5, 109.8, 61.9, 55.3, 50.0, 47.9, 45.8, 44.4, 33.8. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 490 (M^+ , 55.59), 91 (100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 490.2620, found: 490.2617. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = 37.5 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90: 10, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm; t_r (minor) = 16.33 min, t_r (major) = 23.47 min, 93% *ee*.

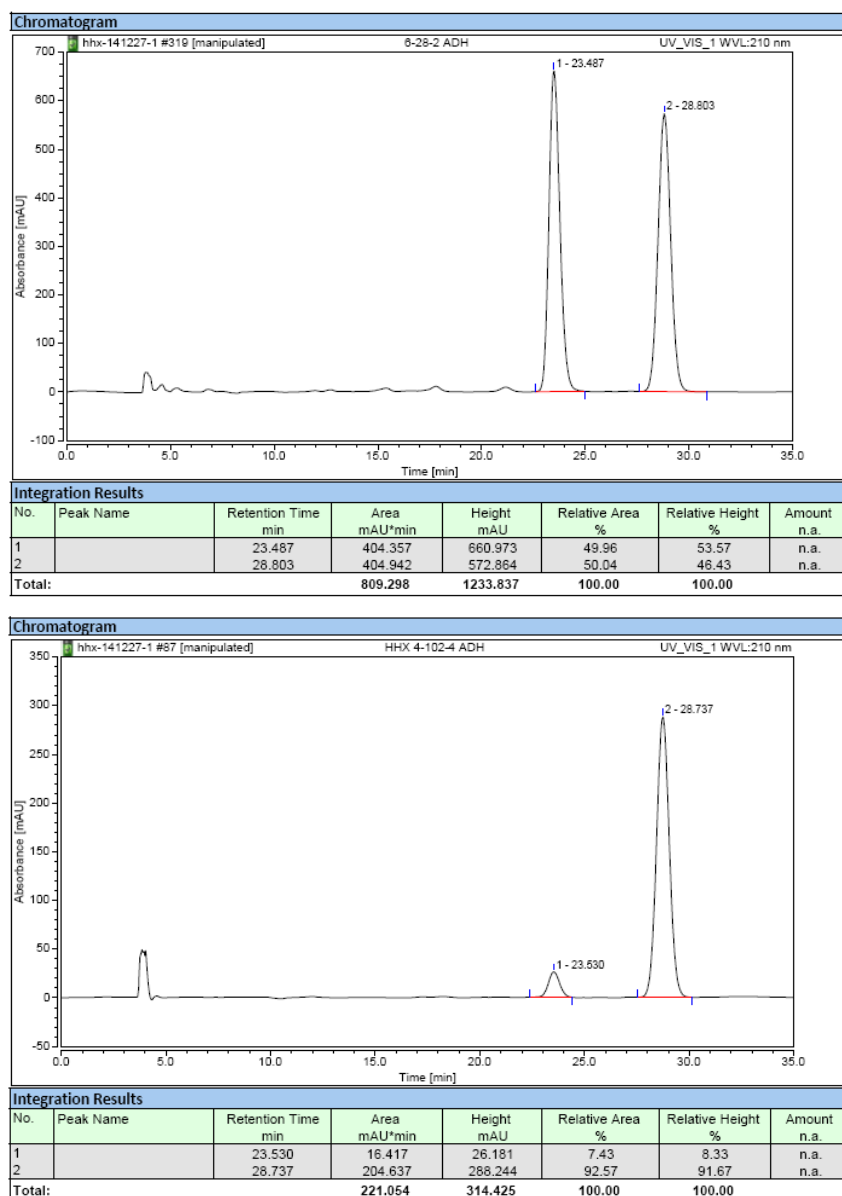




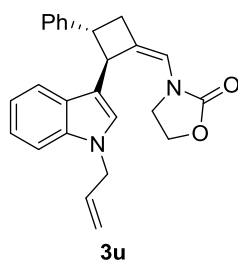
(20) Synthesis of **3t**



White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.14 (m, 9H), 7.13-7.04 (m, 4H), 6.51 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (dd, J = 23.6, 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.42-4.37 (m, 1H), 3.98-3.91 (m, 1H), 3.72-3.64 (m, 1H), 3.58-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.47-3.28 (m, 3H), 2.98-2.91 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.2, 143.1, 137.5, 137.0, 132.0, 128.8, 128.6, 127.9, 127.8, 126.7, 126.4, 125.3, 122.7, 122.3, 119.5, 119.4, 117.8, 117.3, 109.9, 61.9, 50.0, 47.8, 45.8, 44.3, 33.5. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 468 (M^+ , 27.43), 91 (100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Cl}$: 468.1605, found: 468.1602. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = 36.9 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90: 10, 0.8 mL/min, 210 nm; t_{r} (minor) = 23.63 min, t_{r} (major) = 28.74 min, 85% *ee*.

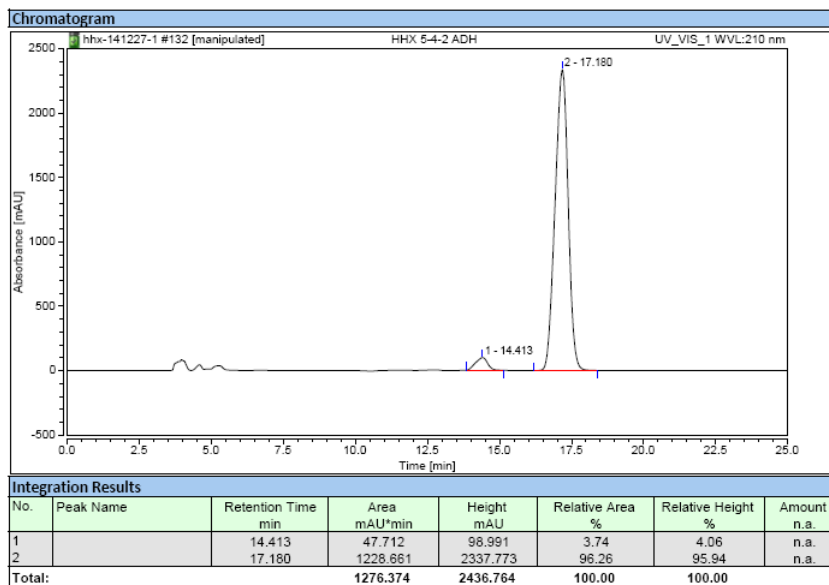
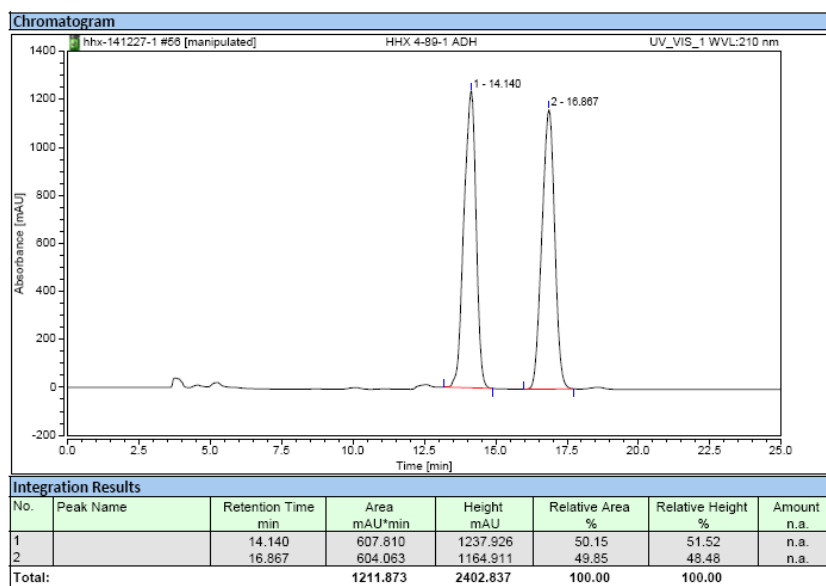


(21) Synthesis of **3u**

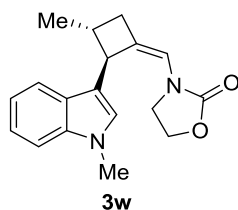


White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.26-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.09-7.01 (m, 2H), 6.52 (dd, J = 4.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.04-5.92 (m, 1H), 5.19 (dd, J = 10.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (dd, J = 16.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.74-4.69 (m, 2H),

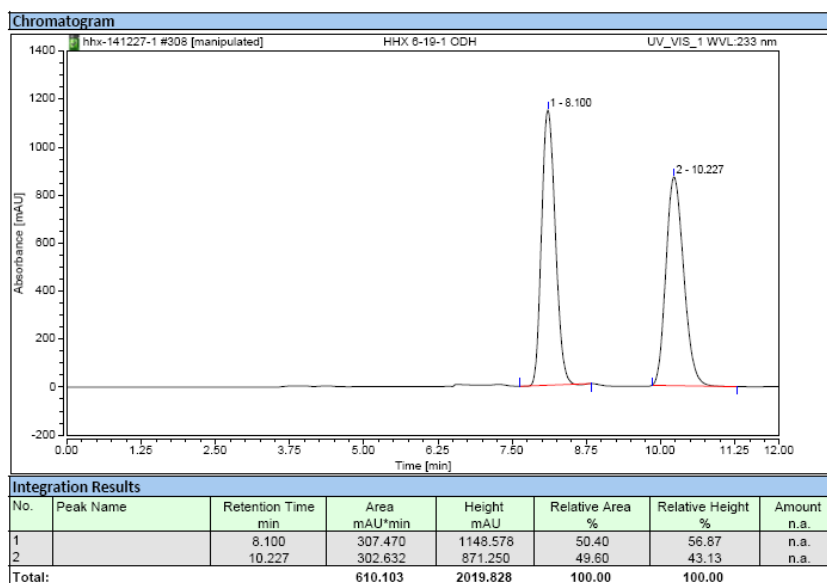
4.46-4.42 (m, 1H), 4.03-3.97 (m, 1H), 3.87-3.80 (m, 1H), 3.61-3.28 (m, 4H), 3.03-2.94 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.2, 144.7, 136.8, 133.4, 128.5, 126.4, 126.3, 125.0, 123.4, 122.0, 119.5, 119.4, 117.5, 117.3, 117.1, 109.7, 62.0, 48.7, 47.6, 46.3, 44.2, 33.6. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 384 (M^+ , 100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 384.1838, found: 384.1840. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -18.5$ ($c = 0.3$, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90: 10, 0.8 mL/min, 210 nm; t_{r} (minor) = 14.41 min, t_{r} (major) = 17.18 min, 93% *ee*.

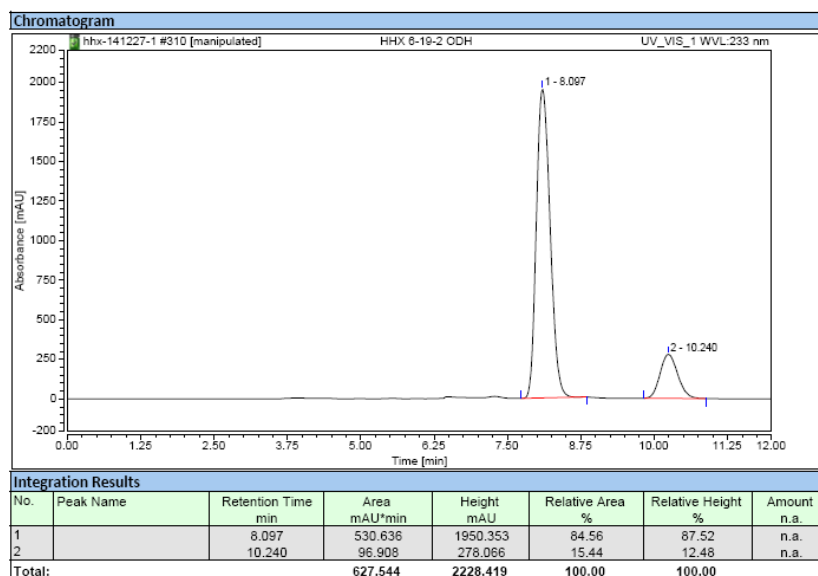


(22) Synthesis of **3w**



White solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.13 (m, 1H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 4.21-4.06 (m, 1H), 4.01-3.91 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.62-3.49 (m, 2H), 3.11-3.05 (m, 1H), 2.43-2.32 (m, 2H), 1.36 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.3, 137.4, 126.4, 125.7, 123.7, 121.8, 119.1, 118.9, 117.5, 117.4, 109.3, 62.1, 45.9, 44.1, 36.8, 33.8, 32.7, 21.4. MS (70 eV): m/z (%): 296 (M^+ , 24.35), 57 (100). HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 296.1525, found: 196.1528. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = -30.5 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3). HPLC conditions: Chiralpak OD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 70: 30, 0.8 mL/min, 233 nm; t_{r} (minor) = 8.10 min, t_{r} (major) = 10.24 min, 69% *ee*.

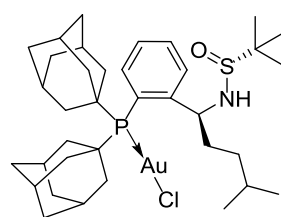




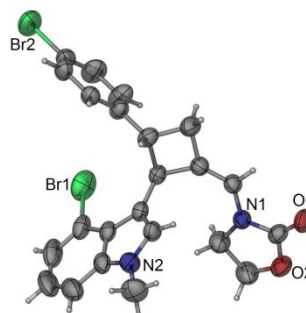
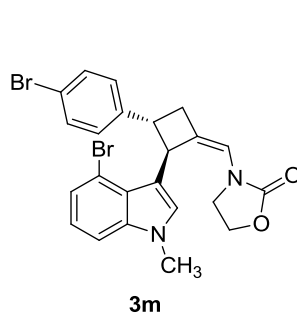
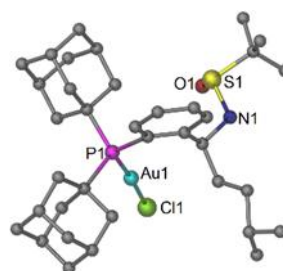
6. References

- (a) L. B. Schenkel and J. A. Ellman, *Org. Lett.*, **2003**, 5, 545. (b) Z.-M. Zhang, P. Chen, W. Li, Y. Niu, X.-L. Zhao and J. Zhang, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, **2014**, 53, 4350.
- (a) H. Gao, X. Wu, J. Zhang, *Chem. Eur. J.*, **2011**, 17, 2838. (b) Y. Wang, P. Zhang, Y. Liu, F. Xia and J. Zhang, *Chem. Sci.*, **2015**, 6, 5564.

7. X-ray crystal data



(S, R_S)-**X7***AuCl



8. Copies of NMR Spectra for [2+2] adducts

