

Supporting information
for
Pd(II)-catalyzed direct functionalization of C-H
bonds of benzamides for synthesis of 1,1-difluoro-l-
alkenes

Chunpu Li,[†] Dengyou Zhang,[†] Wei Zhu, Penghui Wan, and Hong
Liu*

Address: CAS Key Laboratory of Receptor Research, Shanghai
Institute of Materia Medica, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 555
Zuchongzhi Road, Shanghai 201203, P. R. China.

Email: Hong Liu* - hliu@simm.ac.cn

* Corresponding author

General Information.....	S2
General Procedures and Characterization Data of All Products.....	S2-S19
References.....	S19
¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra.....	S20-S51

General Information

Unless otherwise stated, all reagents used were commercially purchased without further purification. Substrates **1a-1t** and **1aa-1ae** were prepared according to the known literature procedure.^[1-4] Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was HSGF 254 (0.15-0.2 mm thickness). Compound spots were visualized by UV light (254 nm). Column chromatography was performed on silica gel FCP 200-300. NMR spectra were run on 400 or 500 MHz instrument. Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm, δ) downfield from tetramethylsilane. Proton coupling patterns are described as singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), quartet (q), multiplet (m), and broad (br). High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) was measured on Micromass Ultra Q-TOF spectrometer.

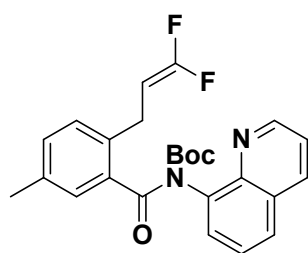
General Procedures and Characterization Data of All Products

General Procedure for the Synthesis of 2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-6-methyl-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (**3a**)

To a dry sealed tube was added 2-Methyl-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide **1a** (52.5 mg, 0.20 mmol), 3-Bromo-3,3-difluoroprop-1-ene **2a** (94.2 mg, 0.60 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (2.3 mg, 0.01 mmol), K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol) and NaOTf (103.3 mg, 0.60 mmol) under air. The resulting mixture was dissolved in toluene (2 mL) and kept stirring for 24 h at 90 °C. After cooling down to room temperature, the reaction mixture was filtered through a celite pad and concentrated under reduced pressure, and the obtained residue was purified by column chromatography (silica gel) to give **3a**.

The Procedure of Removal of Quinolinyl Directing Group

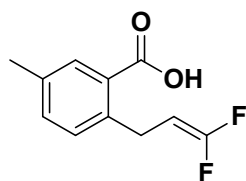
tert-Butyl 2-(3,3-difluoroallyl)-5-methylbenzoyl(quinolin-8-yl)carbamate (**4**)



2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-5-methyl-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide **3k** (150.0 mg, 0.443 mmol) and Boc₂O (967.6 mg, 4.43 mmol) were dissolved in 4.5 mL of anhydrous

CH₃CN at rt. Then DMAP (108.3 mg, 0.886 mmol) was added, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 4h at rt. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure, and purified by flash chromatography (0-15% EA/PE) to give compound **4** as a white solid (154.0 mg, 79%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.92 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.75 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.66 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 4.61 (dtd, *J* = 25.3, 8.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.14 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.91, 156.41 (dd, *J* = 287.4, 285.2 Hz), 152.98, 150.46, 144.11, 137.42, 136.54, 136.14, 135.70, 134.74, 130.79, 129.47, 129.26, 129.22, 128.49, 127.91, 126.27, 121.71, 83.30, 78.04 (dd, *J* = 23.4, 19.6 Hz), 27.36, 25.75 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 20.94; MS (ESI, *m/z*): 439.1 [M+H]⁺; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₅F₂N₂O₃ ([M+H]⁺): 439.1833; found: 439.1845.

2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-5-methylbenzoic acid (**5**)

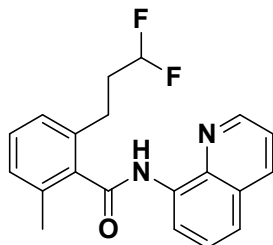


To a solution of compound **4** (106.0 mg, 0.242 mmol) in THF/H₂O (3:1, 4.8 mL) at 0°C was added 30% H₂O₂ (121 μL, 1.21 mmol) and LiOH·H₂O (25.4 mg, 0.604 mmol). The reaction was then allowed to warm to rt and stirred for another 6 h. Then saturated Na₂S₂O₃ solution was added and the resulting mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The aqueous phase was acidified to pH 2-3 by 1 M HCl, then extracted with EA (3 x 10 mL). Organic layers were combined, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated, and purified by flash chromatography (0-5% MeOH/DCM) gave compound **5** as a yellow solid (29.0 mg, 57%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (dtd, *J* = 25.4, 8.0, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.18, 156.69 (dd, *J* = 287.8, 285.6 Hz), 139.56, 136.67, 134.40, 132.50, 130.88, 127.65, 77.96 (dd, *J* = 23.5, 19.4 Hz), 27.34 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 20.94; MS (ESI, *m/z*):

211.1 [M-H]⁻; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₁F₂O₂ ([M+H]⁺): 213.0727; found: 213.0733.

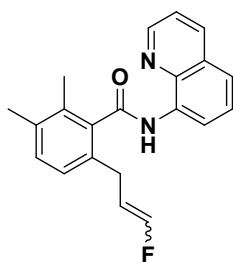
The synthetic versatility of the products

2-(3,3-Difluoropropyl)-6-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (6)



Compound **3a** (56 mg, 0.242 mmol) are dissolved in THF (3 mL), 18 mg of 10 percent Pd/C (50 percent of water) are added, and the mixture is stirred at 30 ° C under a hydrogen atmosphere for 4 h. After completion, the solid material is filtered off, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure, and purified by flash chromatography (0-15% EA/PE) to give compound **6** as a yellow oil (51.0 mg, 91%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.93 (s, 1H), 8.96 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.46 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.20 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 5.77 (tt, *J* = 56.6, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (t, *J* = 7.82 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.34 – 2.14 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.51, 148.52, 138.66, 138.03, 136.95, 136.55, 135.08, 134.29, 129.51, 128.76, 128.18, 127.54, 126.97, 122.34, 121.89, 117.09, 116.78 (t, *J* = 239.3 Hz), 35.99 (t, *J* = 21.1 Hz), 26.42 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz), 19.67; MS (ESI, *m/z*): 341.1 [M+H]⁺; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₉F₂N₂O ([M+H]⁺): 341.1465 found: 341.1463.

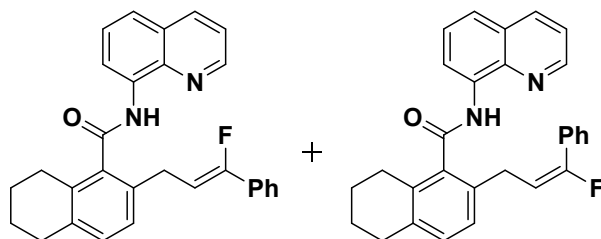
(*E/Z*)-6-(3-fluoroallyl)-2,3-dimethyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (7)



To a solution of compound **3l** (36 mg, 0.108 mmol) in toluene (1 mL) at 0°C was added dropwise sodium bis(2-methoxyethoxy)aluminumhydride (Red-Al®, a 70%

w/w in toluene, 80 uL). The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 2h, then sodium bis(2-methoxyethoxy)aluminumhydride (Red-Al®, a 70% w/w in toluene, 80 uL) was added to the reaction at 80 °C. After the completion of reaction, the reaction was quenched with saturated ammonium chloride solution.. The aqueous phase was extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure, and purified by flash chromatography (0-25% EA/PE) gave compound **7** as colorless oil (16.0 mg, 48%). *E/Z* ratio: 89/11. The *E/Z* ratio was determined by ¹⁹F NMR spectroscopy and the same below. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -128.77 (dd, *J* = 84.7, 18.0 Hz, 1F, *E*-isomer), -130.72 (dd, *J* = 85.1, 41.8 Hz, 1F, *Z*-isomer). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.97 (s, 1H), 8.99 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 8.79 – 8.70 (m, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (dd, *J* = 84.7, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 5.64 – 5.48 (m, 1H), 3.31 (d, *J* = 7.6, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.12, 150.90, 148.36, 136.69, 135.76, 134.31, 133.80 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 133.28, 130.83, 128.21, 127.61, 126.60, 122.26, 121.85, 117.16, 110.73 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 28.90 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 20.09, 16.80. 133.80 (d, *J* = 2.8), 110.73 (d, *J* = 11.0), 28.90 (d, *J* = 10.4). MS (ESI, *m/z*): 335.0 [M+H]⁺; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₁₉ON₂FNa ([M+Na]⁺): 357.1374; found: 357.1374.

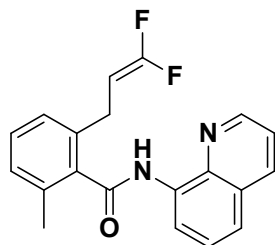
(*E/Z*)-2-(3-fluoro-3-phenylallyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalene-1-carboxamide (8)



To a dry sealed tube was added **3m** (30 mg, 0.079 mmol), phenylboronic acid (14.5 mg, 0.119 mmol), K₃PO₄ (33.7 mg, 0.159 mmol) and NiCl₂(dppp) (2.2 mg, 0.004 mmol) under air, followed by exchanging argon three times. The resulting mixture was dissolved in toluene (1 mL) and kept stirring for 24 h at 120 °C. After cooling down to room temperature, the reaction mixture was filtered through a celite pad and

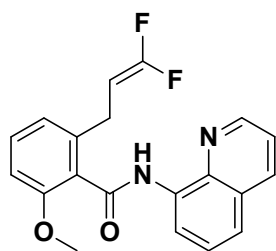
concentrated under reduced pressure, and the obtained residue was purified by column chromatography (silica gel) using PE/EA (15/1) as eluent to afford compound **8** as colorless oil (13.0 mg, 38%). *Z/E* ratio: 91/9. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -100.23 (d, J = 21.4 Hz, 1F, *E*-isomer), -120.87 (d, J = 36.3 Hz, 1F, *Z*-isomer). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.97 (s, 1H), 9.00 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.64 – 8.55 (m, 1H), 8.18 – 8.12 (m, 1H), 7.63 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.10 (m, 5H), 5.63 (dt, J = 36.3, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.96 – 2.86 (m, 2H), 2.85 – 2.78 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.73 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.94, 156.78 (d, J = 248.1 Hz), 148.27, 138.19 (d, J = 76.9 Hz), 136.40, 136.09, 134.52, 134.02 (d, J = 1.9 Hz), 133.95, 130.53, 128.45, 128.28, 128.26, 128.10, 127.56, 127.01, 124.04, 123.97, 122.07, 121.71, 116.96, 105.07 (d, J = 16.9 Hz), 29.69, 28.28 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 26.85, 23.08, 22.87. MS (ESI, m/z): 437.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{26}\text{ON}_2\text{F}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 437.2024.; found: 437.2017.

2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-6-methyl-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (**3a**)



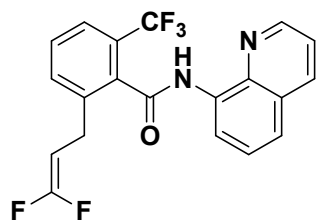
White solid; yield: 57 mg (84%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.96 (s, 1H), 8.98 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.46 (dd, J = 8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.21 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 4.47 (dtd, J = 24.7, 7.9, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.43, 156.53 (dd, J = 288.2, 286.2 Hz), 148.46, 138.60, 137.70, 136.57, 136.42, 135.03, 134.31, 129.56, 128.84, 128.15, 127.55, 126.71, 122.30, 121.86, 117.05, 77.88 (dd, J = 23.6, 19.9 Hz), 26.45 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 19.64; MS (ESI, m/z): 339.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 339.1309; found: 339.1303.

2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-6-methoxy-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (**3b**)



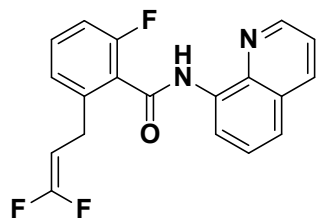
White solid; yield: 45 mg (64%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.18 (s, 1H), 8.99 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.76 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.19 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.45 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 4.50 (dtd, $J = 24.9, 8.0, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.47 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.02, 156.70, 156.60 (dd, $J = 288.0, 286.0$ Hz), 148.27, 139.28, 138.62, 136.56, 134.74, 130.79, 128.18, 127.64, 126.62, 121.97, 121.79, 121.72, 117.07, 109.66, 77.87 (dd, $J = 23.8, 19.7$ Hz), 56.06, 26.43 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz); MS (ESI, m/z): 355.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 335.1258; found: 335.1250.

2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-6-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (3c)



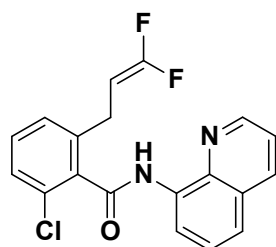
White solid; yield: 44 mg (56%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.03 (s, 1H), 8.94 (dd, $J = 6.3, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.75 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.19 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.63 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.48 (dtd, $J = 24.5, 8.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.50 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.31, 156.78 (dd, $J = 288.8, 287.1$ Hz), 148.57, 138.57, 136.55, 135.24, 134.09, 133.17, 129.91, 128.15, 127.73 (d, $J = 31.6$ Hz), 127.53, 124.79 (q, $J = 4.7$ Hz), 123.84 (d, $J = 274.1$ Hz), 122.68, 121.93, 117.27, 77.26 (dd, $J = 24.7, 19.6$ Hz), 26.24 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz); MS (ESI, m/z): 393.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_5\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 393.1026; found: 393.1018.

2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-6-fluoro-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3d)



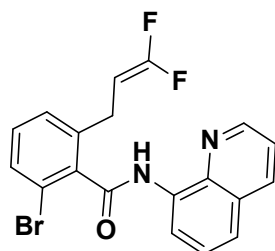
White solid; yield: 43 mg (62%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.20 (s, 1H), 8.95 (dd, $J = 6.8, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.78 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 8.2, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, $J = 13.8, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.51 (dtd, $J = 24.7, 7.9, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.03, 159.41 (d, $J = 247.9$ Hz), 156.63 (dd, $J = 288.5, 286.6$ Hz), 148.40, 140.48 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 138.43, 134.20, 131.31 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 128.02, 127.40, 125.28 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 124.93 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz), 122.34, 121.77, 116.99, 114.34 (d, $J = 22.3$ Hz), 77.35 (dd, $J = 24.3, 19.6$ Hz), 26.29 – 26.14 (m); MS (ESI, m/z): 343.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 343.1058; found: 343.1052.

2-Chloro-6-(3,3-difluoroallyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3e)



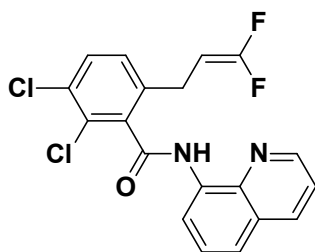
White solid; yield: 53 mg (74%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.04 (s, 1H), 8.96 (dd, $J = 6.8, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.77 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.19 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 4.46 (dtd, $J = 24.6, 8.0, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.46 (dt, $J = 8.0, 1.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.22, 156.72 (dd, $J = 288.6, 286.9$ Hz), 148.54, 139.10, 138.60, 136.71, 136.57, 134.12, 131.31, 130.67, 128.16, 128.14, 127.75, 127.53, 122.56, 121.91, 117.24, 77.30 (dd, $J = 24.5, 19.7$ Hz), 26.55 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz); MS (ESI, m/z): 359.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClF}_2\text{N}_2\text{ONa}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 381.0582; found: 381.0574.

2-Bromo-6-(3,3-difluoroallyl)-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3f)



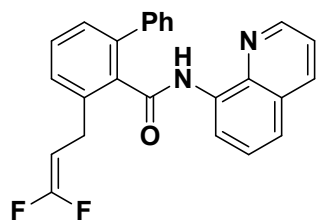
White solid; yield: 53 mg (66%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.01 (s, 1H), 8.96 (dd, $J = 6.8, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.77 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.20 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 4.46 (dtd, $J = 24.6, 8.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.46 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.08, 159.19 – 154.11 (m), 139.14, 138.80, 138.59, 136.62, 134.08, 131.28, 130.94, 128.29, 128.19, 127.56, 122.58, 121.91, 120.08, 117.33, 77.32 (dd, $J = 24.6, 19.7$ Hz), 26.75 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz); MS (ESI, m/z): 403.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{OBr}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 403.0258; found: 403.0253.

2,3-Dichloro-6-(3,3-difluoroallyl)-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3g)



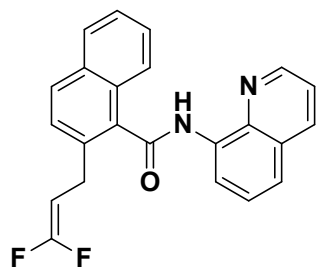
White solid; yield: 53 mg (68%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.03 (s, 1H), 8.94 (dd, $J = 5.8, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.77 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.21 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.55 – 4.32 (m, 1H), 3.42 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.26, 156.69 (t, $J = 288.2$ Hz), 148.47, 138.40, 138.27, 137.95 – 135.76 (m), 136.53, 133.78, 131.77, 131.15, 129.65, 128.54, 128.05, 127.40, 122.66, 121.86, 117.25, 76.84 (dd, $J = 24.6, 19.6$ Hz), 26.14 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz); MS (ESI, m/z): 393.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{Cl}_2\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 393.0373; found: 393.0371.

3-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-carboxamide (3h)



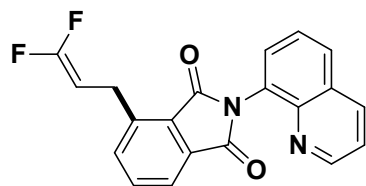
Semi-solid; yield: 49 mg (61%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.63 (s, 1H), 8.75 (dd, $J = 7.4, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.60 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.07 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.44 (m, 5H), 7.40 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.13 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 4.56 (dtd, $J = 24.9, 8.0, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.57 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.89, 156.64 (dd, $J = 288.1, 286.3$ Hz), 148.08, 140.22, 140.11, 138.43, 137.71, 136.51, 136.25, 134.30, 129.78, 128.78, 128.69, 128.45, 128.33, 127.88, 127.52, 127.34, 121.98, 121.60, 116.70, 77.90 (dd, $J = 23.8, 19.7$ Hz), 26.60 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz); MS (ESI, m/z): 401.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 401.1465; found: 401.1476.

2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)-1-naphthamide (3i)



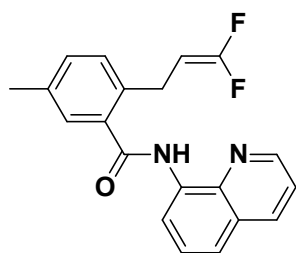
White solid; yield: 59 mg (79%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.17 (s, 1H), 9.12 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.68 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.20 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.06 – 8.00 (m, 1H), 7.96 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.71 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 4.55 (dtd, $J = 24.7, 7.9, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.61 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.96, 156.63 (dd, $J = 288.0, 286.8$ Hz), 148.48, 138.58, 136.53, 134.43, 134.26, 134.00, 132.39, 130.34, 130.01, 128.20, 128.18, 127.56, 127.45, 127.09, 126.25, 125.14, 122.45, 121.89, 117.14, 77.89 (dd, $J = 23.8, 19.8$ Hz), 26.90 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz); MS (ESI, m/z): 375.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 375.1309; found: 375.1317.

4-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-2-(quinolin-8-yl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3j)



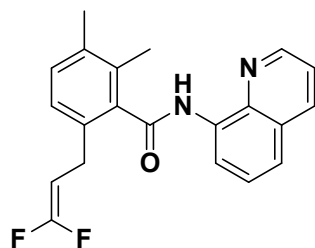
White solid; yield: 52 mg (74%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.87 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.24 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.97 (dd, $J = 8.2, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.78 – 7.65 (m, 3H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.56 (dtd, $J = 24.8, 8.1, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.96 – 3.81 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.49, 167.83, 157.11, 151.09, 144.41, 139.73, 136.42, 135.14, 134.47, 133.20, 130.46, 129.86, 129.79, 129.46, 128.85, 126.32, 122.51, 122.08, 76.42 (dd, $J = 24.8, 19.9$ Hz), 24.31 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz); MS (ESI, m/z): 351.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 351.0945; found: 351.0953.

2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-5-methyl-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3k)



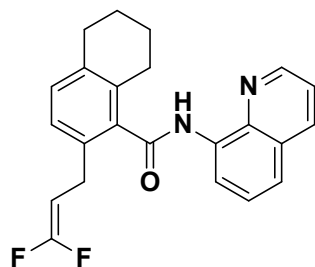
White solid; yield: 43 mg (63%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.20 (s, 1H), 8.93 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.85 – 8.74 (m, 1H), 8.24 – 8.15 (m, 1H), 7.67 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 4.55 (dtd, $J = 25.1, 8.0, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.58 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.12, 156.61 (dd, $J = 287.9, 285.9$ Hz), 148.42, 138.70, 136.78, 136.58, 136.30, 135.53, 134.77, 131.56, 130.28, 128.16, 127.98, 127.56, 122.05, 121.83, 116.77, 78.23 (dd, $J = 23.3, 19.6$ Hz), 26.13 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 21.14; MS (ESI, m/z): 339.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 339.1309; found: 339.1299.

6-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-2,3-dimethyl-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3l)



White solid; yield: 65 mg (92%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.94 (s, 1H), 8.99 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.74 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 8.2, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dtd, $J = 24.8, 8.0, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.04, 156.49 (dd, $J = 288.0, 286.1$ Hz), 148.44, 138.63, 137.98, 136.54, 135.89, 134.39, 133.80, 133.29, 130.92, 128.17, 127.55, 126.53, 122.25, 121.84, 117.04, 78.03 (dd, $J = 23.4, 19.8$ Hz), 26.27 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz), 20.08, 16.79; MS (ESI, m/z): 353.1 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 353.1465; found: 353.1472.

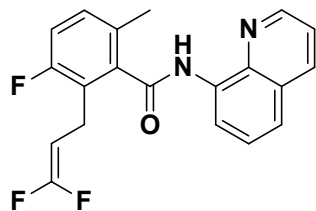
2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalene-1-carboxamide (3m)



White solid; yield: 45 mg (59%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.96 (s, 1H), 8.98 (dd, $J = 7.2, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.75 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.20 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dtd, $J = 24.7, 7.9, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.38 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.92 – 2.85 (m, 2H), 2.84 – 2.78 (m, 2H), 1.84 – 1.72 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.72, 156.49 (dd, $J = 287.9, 286.2$ Hz), 148.42, 138.60, 137.59, 136.57, 136.37, 134.39, 134.00, 133.39, 130.57, 128.17, 127.57, 126.39, 122.22, 121.83, 117.05, 78.08 (dd, $J = 23.3, 19.8$ Hz), 29.65, 26.85, 26.17 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz), 23.02, 22.82; MS (ESI, m/z): 379.1 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 379.1622;

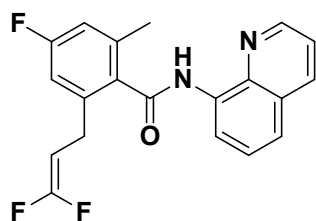
found: 379.1617.

2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-3-fluoro-6-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3n)



White solid; yield: 60 mg (84%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 8.96 (dd, $J = 6.8, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.75 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.20 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dd, $J = 8.2, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.52 – 4.36 (m, 1H), 3.42 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.99 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 156.35 (dd, $J = 288.8, 285.7$ Hz), 159.61 (d, $J = 245.2$ Hz), 148.52, 139.20 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 138.55, 136.63, 130.62 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 134.11, 130.33 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 128.16, 127.53, 123.68 (d, $J = 17.0$ Hz), 122.51, 121.92, 117.15, 116.25 (d, $J = 22.2$ Hz), 77.10 (dd, $J = 24.5, 19.6$ Hz), 20.56 – 20.27 (m), 19.10; MS (ESI, m/z): 357.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 357.1215; found: 357.1208.

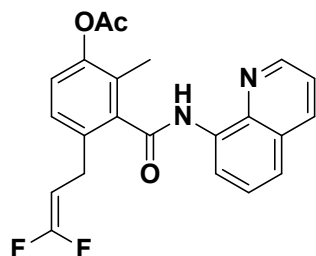
2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-4-fluoro-6-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3o)



White solid; yield: 63 mg (88%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.94 (s, 1H), 8.95 (dd, $J = 6.8, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.76 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.20 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (m, 2H), 4.45 (dtd, $J = 24.6, 8.0, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.43 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.67, 162.97 (d, $J = 248.3$ Hz), 156.77 (dd, $J = 288.5, 287.0$ Hz), 148.55, 139.27 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 138.59, 137.98 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 136.62, 134.19, 133.91 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 128.18, 127.54, 122.45, 121.93, 117.08, 115.58 (d, $J = 21.3$ Hz), 113.49 (d, $J = 21.9$

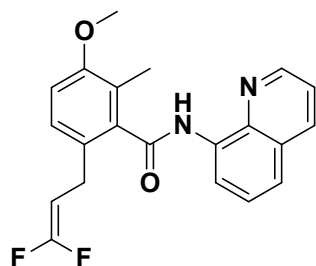
Hz), 77.25 (dd, $J = 24.2, 19.7$ Hz), 26.43 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 19.81; MS (ESI, m/z): 357.0 $[M+H]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{20}H_{16}F_3N_2O$ ($[M+H]^+$): 357.1215; found: 357.1221.

4-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-2-methyl-3-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)phenyl acetate (3p)



White solid; yield: 65 mg (82%); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 9.98 (s, 1H), 8.95 (dd, $J = 6.6, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.76 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.19 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dtd, $J = 24.7, 8.0, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.41 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 169.51, 167.32, 156.57 (dd, $J = 288.3, 286.6$ Hz), 148.55, 148.19, 139.14, 138.56, 136.54, 134.15, 128.12, 127.83, 127.47, 123.28, 122.49, 121.93, 117.12, 77.62 (dd, $J = 24.0, 19.9$ Hz), 26.17 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 20.98, 13.44; MS (ESI, m/z): 397.1 $[M+H]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{22}H_{19}F_2N_2O_3$ ($[M+H]^+$): 397.1364; found: 357.1354.

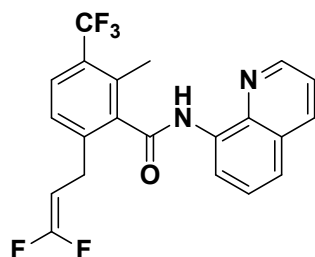
6-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-3-methoxy-2-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3q)



White solid; yield: 61 mg (83%); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 8.97 (dd, $J = 7.2, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.20 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.44 (dtd, $J = 24.8, 7.8, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.37 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 168.24, 158.99 – 153.88 (m),

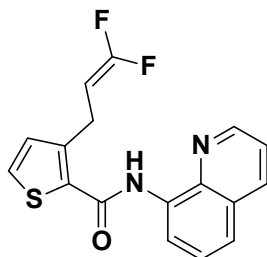
156.66, 148.43, 138.83, 138.60, 136.56, 134.33, 128.16, 127.98, 127.55, 127.46, 123.78, 122.27, 121.84, 117.05, 111.16, 78.19 (dd, $J = 22.9, 19.8$ Hz), 55.83, 25.84 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 13.17; MS (ESI, m/z): 369.1 $[M+H]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{21}H_{19}F_2N_2O_2$ ($[M+H]^+$): 369.1415; found: 369.1411.

6-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-2-methyl-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (3r)



White solid; yield: 50 mg (62%); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 9.98 (s, 1H), 8.96 (dd, $J = 5.9, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.77 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.21 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dt, $J = 24.2, 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.46 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.56 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 167.23, 159.68 – 153.99 (m), 148.63, 140.38, 139.86, 138.56, 136.66, 134.11, 133.94, 128.34 (d, $J = 30.3$ Hz), 128.19, 127.50, 127.04 (q, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 126.74, 124.38 (d, $J = 273.7$ Hz), 122.74, 122.01, 117.28, 77.04 (dd, $J = 24.7, 19.8$ Hz), 26.52 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 16.29 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz); MS (ESI, m/z): 407.0 $[M+H]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{21}H_{16}F_5N_2O$ ($[M+H]^+$): 407.1183; found: 407.1192.

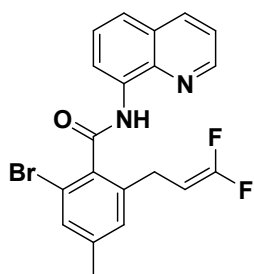
3-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)thiophene-2-carboxamide (3s)



White solid; yield: 33 mg (50%); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 10.42 (s, 1H), 8.86 –

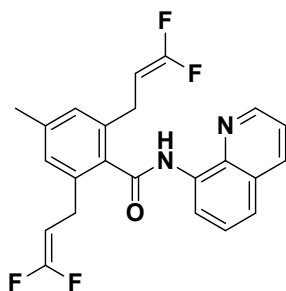
8.80 (m, 2H), 8.19 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dtd, $J = 25.0, 8.0, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (dt, $J = 8.0, 1.6$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.02, 156.82 (dd, $J = 287.7, 286.3$ Hz), 148.48, 144.56, 138.67, 136.59, 134.64, 131.66, 130.97, 128.15, 127.58, 127.55, 121.94, 121.88, 116.76, 77.31 (dd, $J = 23.9, 19.7$ Hz), 22.87 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz); MS (ESI, m/z): 331.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{OSNa}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 353.0536; found: 353.0540.

2-Bromo-6-(3,3-difluoroallyl)-4-methyl-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3t)



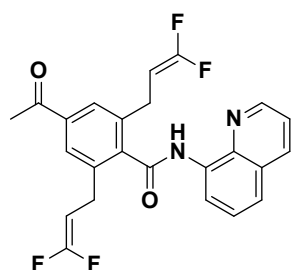
White solid; yield: 54 mg (64%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.98 (s, 1H), 8.95 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.76 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 - 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 8.2, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 4.45 (dt, $J = 24.6, 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.31, 156.65 (dd, $J = 288.7, 286.6$ Hz), 148.51, 141.37, 138.98 – 138.68, 136.54, 136.04, 134.16, 131.67, 129.05, 128.15, 127.53, 122.46, 121.88, 119.83, 117.18, 77.78 – 77.10 (m), 26.70 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 21.19; MS (ESI, m/z): 416.8 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 418.9 $[\text{M}+\text{H}+2]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{ON}_2 \text{ BrF}_2$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 417.0409.; found: 437.0402.

2,6-Bis(3,3-difluoroallyl)-4-methyl-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3aa)



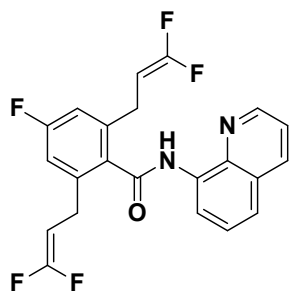
White solid; yield: 58 mg (70%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 8.95 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.74 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (s, 2H), 4.46 (dtd, $J = 25.0, 7.9, 1.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.41 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.10, 156.55 (dd, $J = 288.2, 286.2$ Hz), 148.49, 140.00, 138.55, 136.68, 136.59, 134.61, 134.20, 128.35, 128.14, 127.54, 122.40, 121.90, 117.05, 77.84 (dd, $J = 23.7, 19.8$ Hz), 26.40 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz), 21.46; MS (ESI, m/z): 415.1 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 437.1253; found: 437.1258.

4-Acetyl-2,6-bis(3,3-difluoroallyl)-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3ab)



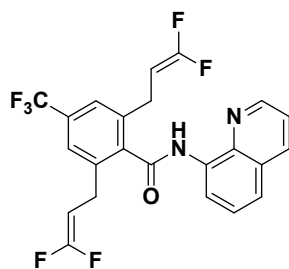
White solid; yield: 46 mg (52%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.00 (s, 1H), 8.99 – 8.87 (m, 1H), 8.74 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.22 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (s, 2H), 7.68 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (dtd, $J = 24.5, 7.9, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.50 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 4H), 2.65 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.51, 166.87, 156.69 (dd, $J = 288.8, 287.2$ Hz), 148.60, 141.12, 138.44, 138.29, 137.51, 136.74, 133.76, 128.17, 127.60, 127.52, 122.84, 122.02, 117.33, 77.26 (dd, $J = 24.4, 19.6$ Hz), 26.94, 26.53 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz); MS (ESI, m/z): 443.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 443.1371; found: 443.1363.

2,6-Bis(3,3-difluoroallyl)-4-fluoro-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3ac)



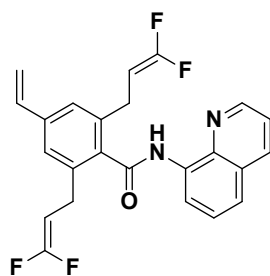
White solid; yield: 59 mg (71%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.96 (s, 1H), 8.98 – 8.86 (m, 1H), 8.76 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.21 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.45 (dtd, $J = 24.5, 8.0, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.44 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.08, 163.27 (d, $J = 249.3$ Hz), 156.82 (dd, $J = 288.6, 287.3$ Hz), 148.61, 139.64 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 138.55, 136.65, 133.99, 133.45 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 128.17, 127.51, 122.67, 121.99, 117.17, 114.58, 114.40, 77.08 (dd, $J = 24.5, 19.7$ Hz), 26.43 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz); MS (ESI, m/z): 419.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_5\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 419.1183; found: 419.1176.

2,6-Bis(3,3-difluoroallyl)-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (3ad)



White solid; yield: 62 mg (66%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.00 (s, 1H), 8.92 (dd, $J = 8.9, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.75 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.22 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 4.46 (dtd, $J = 24.3, 7.9, 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.50 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.44, 156.82 (dd, $J = 288.9, 287.6$ Hz), 148.68, 140.31, 138.50, 137.97, 136.71, 133.74, 132.17 (q, $J = 32.4$ Hz), 128.18, 127.50, 124.56, 124.53, 123.76 (q, $J = 272.7$ Hz), 122.91, 122.07, 117.33, 76.96 (dd, $J = 24.8, 19.7$ Hz), 26.47 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz); MS (ESI, m/z): 469.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_7\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 469.1151; found: 469.1162.

2,6-Bis(3,3-difluoroallyl)-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)-4-vinylbenzamide (3ae)



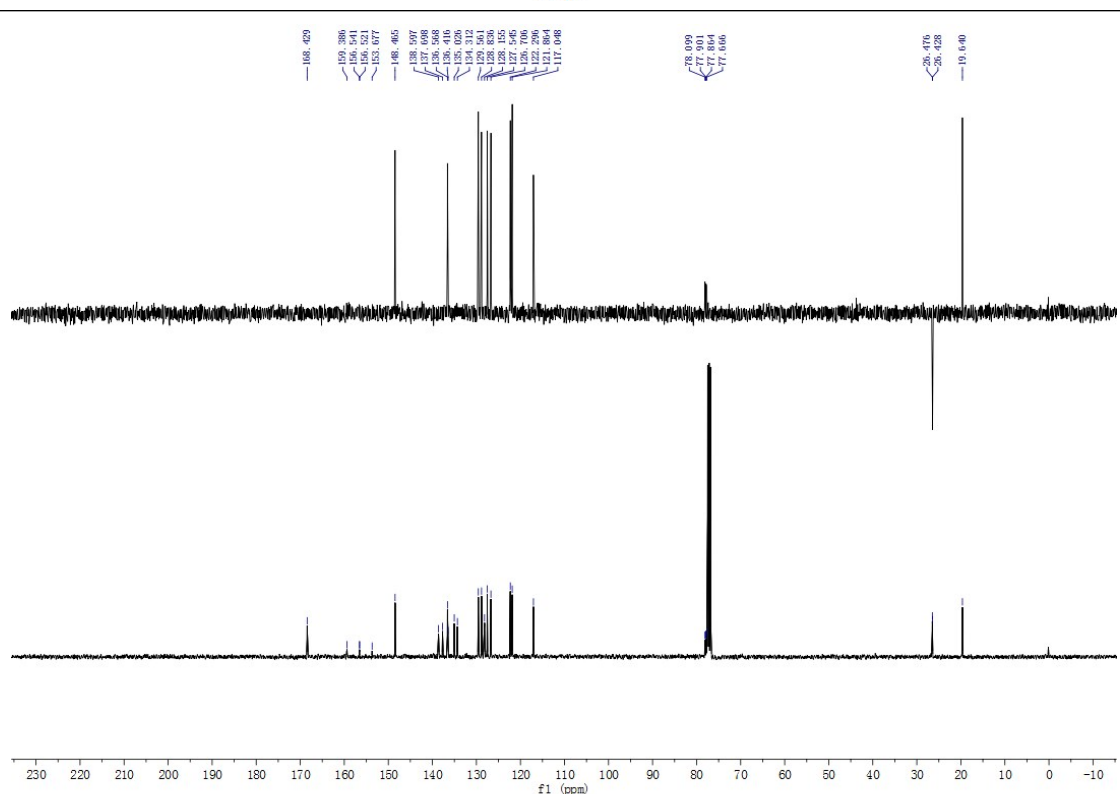
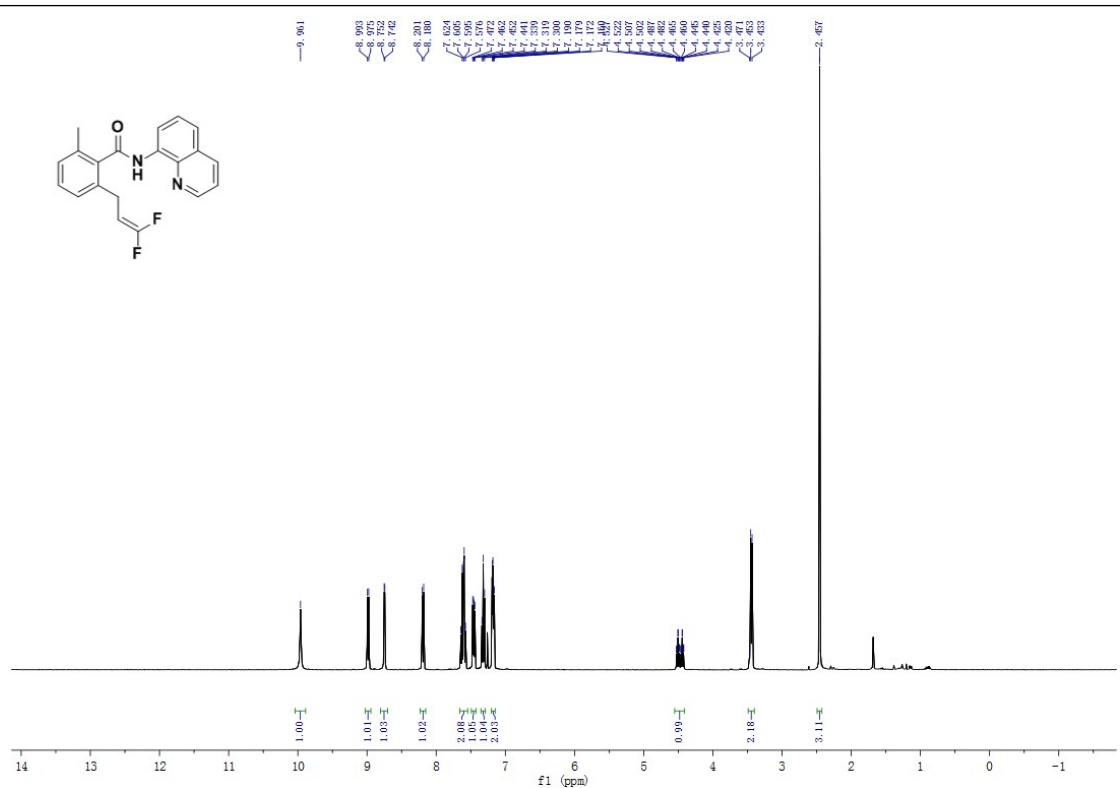
White solid; yield: 59 mg (69%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.97 (s, 1H), 8.94 (dd, $J = 6.8, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.21 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (s, 2H), 6.73 (dd, $J = 17.6, 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.83 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (dtd, $J = 24.7, 8.0, 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.44 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.70, 156.61 (dd, $J = 288.2, 286.6$ Hz), 148.52, 139.25, 138.54, 137.12, 136.62, 136.58, 136.02, 134.11, 128.16, 127.54, 125.49, 122.51, 121.93, 117.13, 115.75, 77.68 (dd, $J = 24.0, 19.8$ Hz), 26.50 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz); MS (ESI, m/z): 427.0 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 427.1434; found: 427.1425.

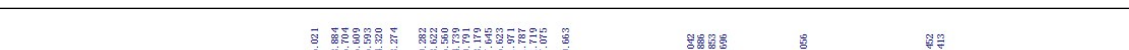
References

1. Y. Ano, M. Tobisu, N. Chatani, *Org. Lett.* 2012, 14, 354-357.
2. D. Shabashov, O. Daugulis, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2010, 132, 3965-3972.
3. T. Truong, K. Klimovica, O. Daugulis, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2013, 135, 9342-9345.
4. K. S. Kanyiva, Y. Kuninobu, M. Kanai, *Org. Lett.* 2014, 16, 1968-1971.

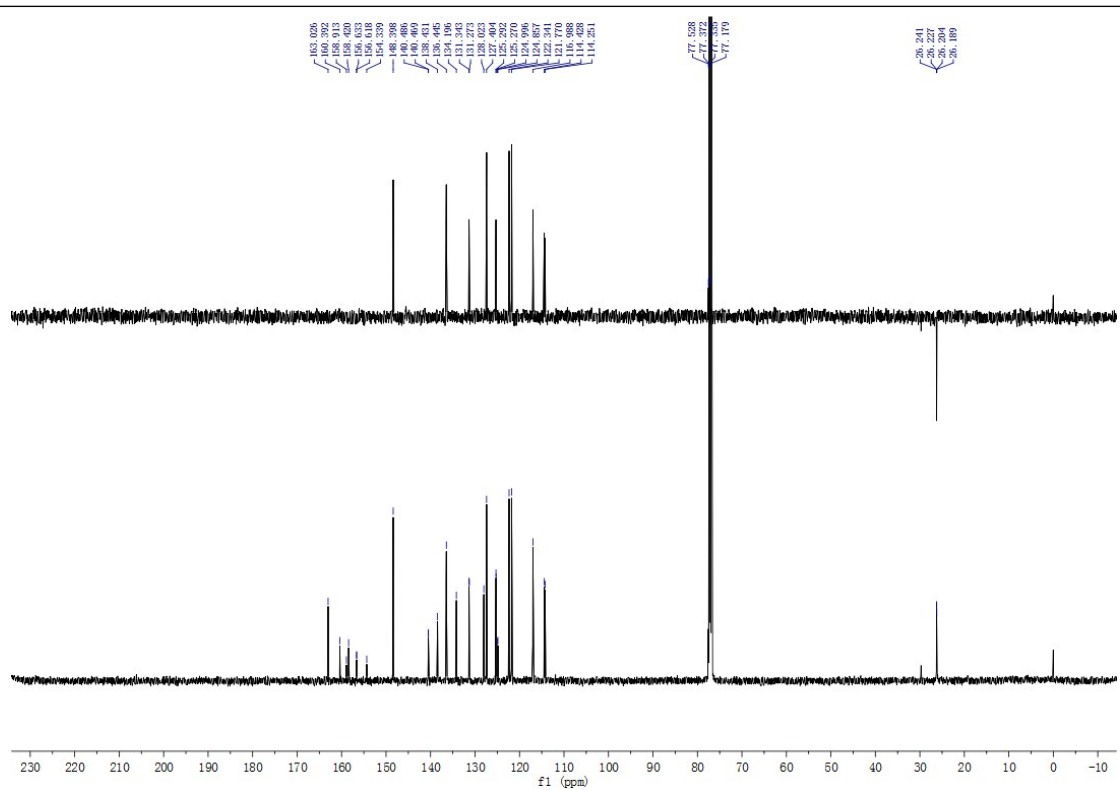
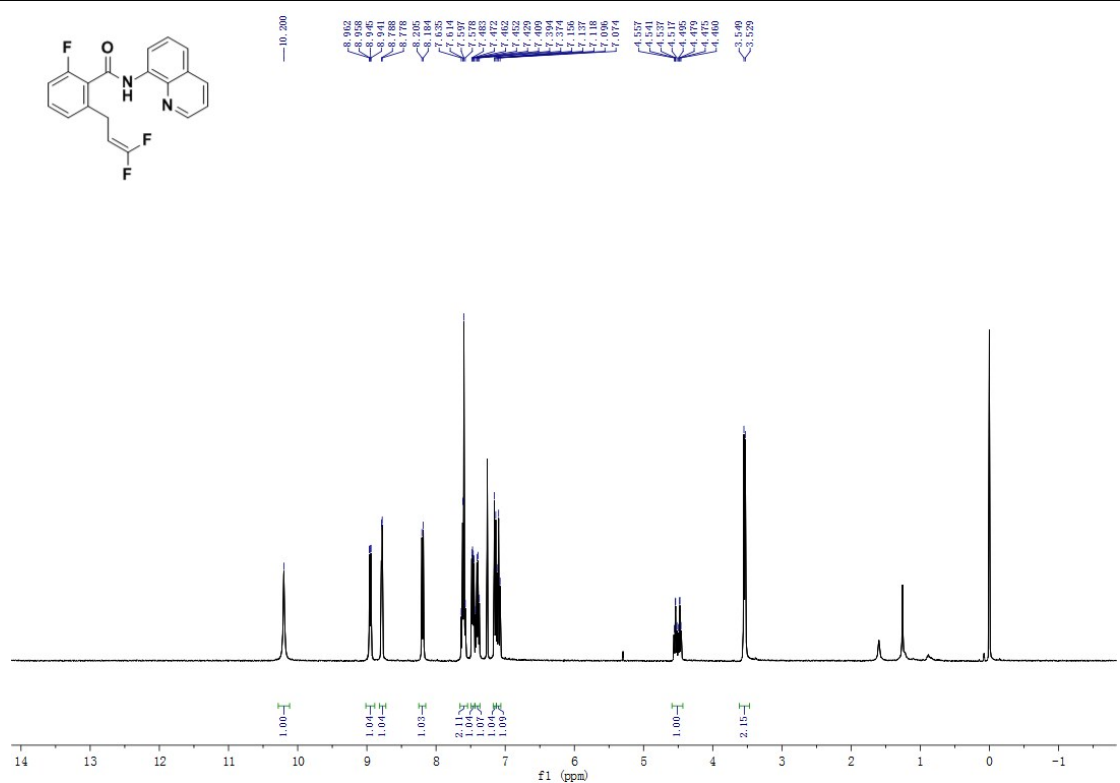
¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra

2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-6-methyl-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3a)

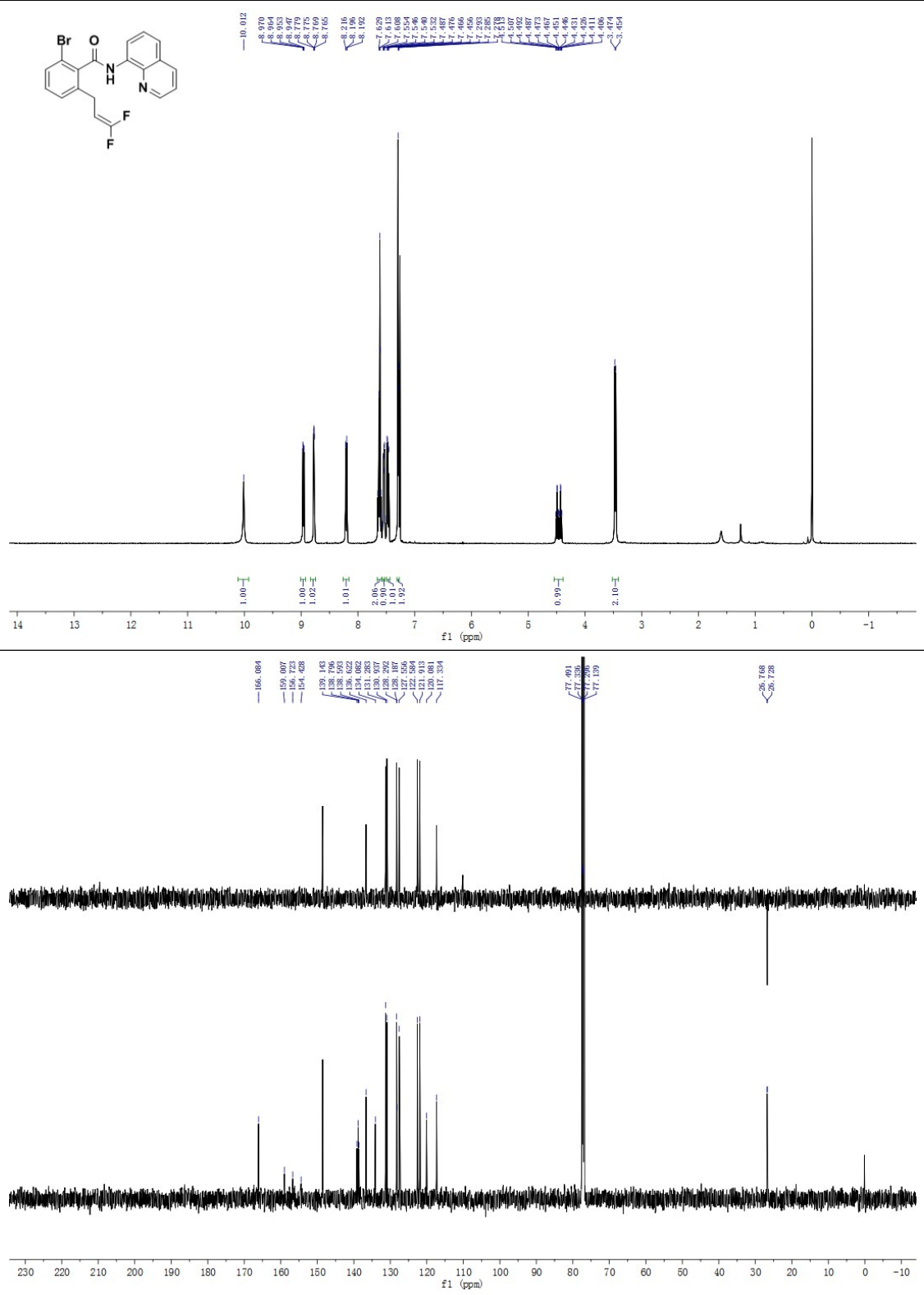


[illegible]

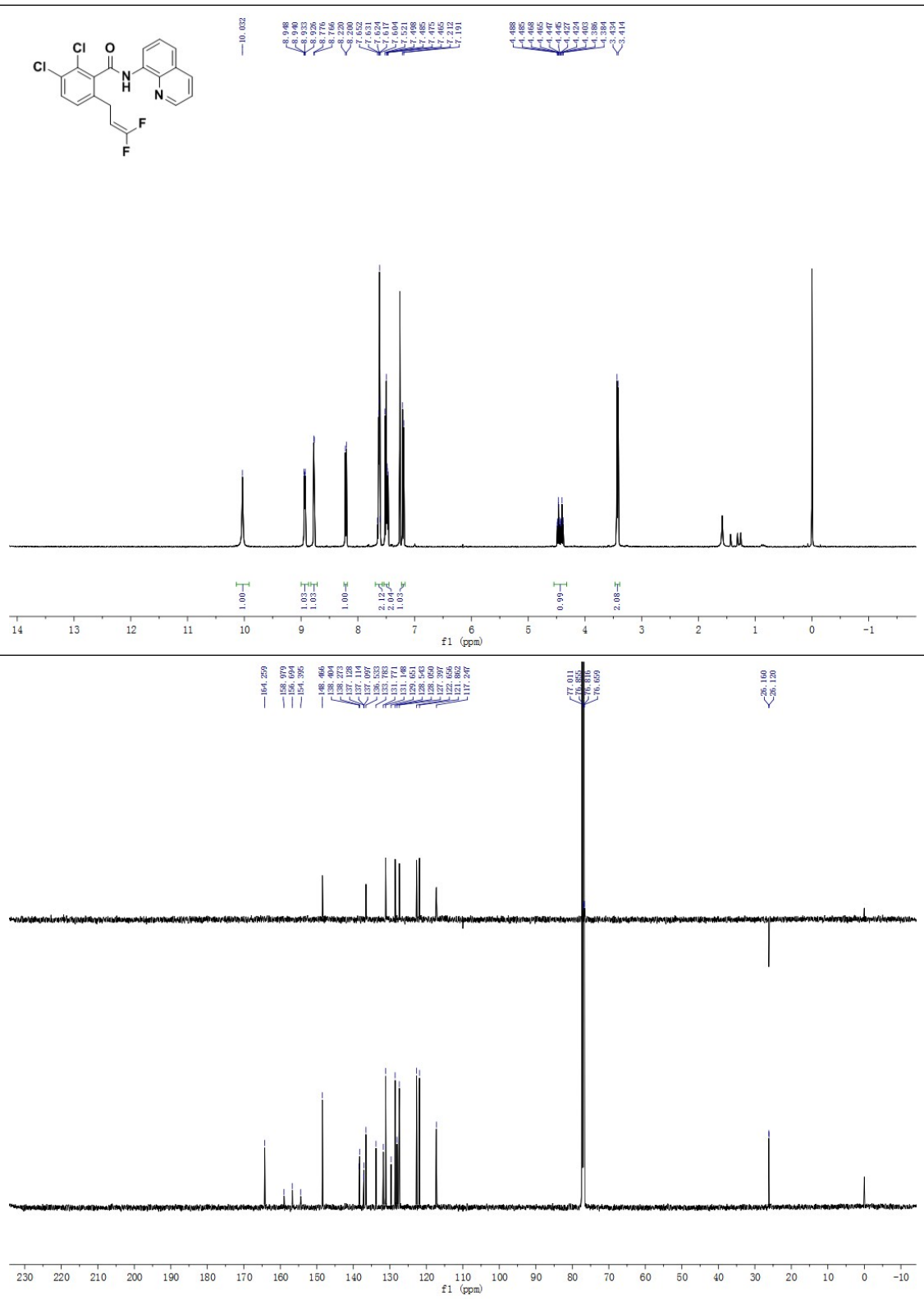
2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-6-fluoro-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3d)



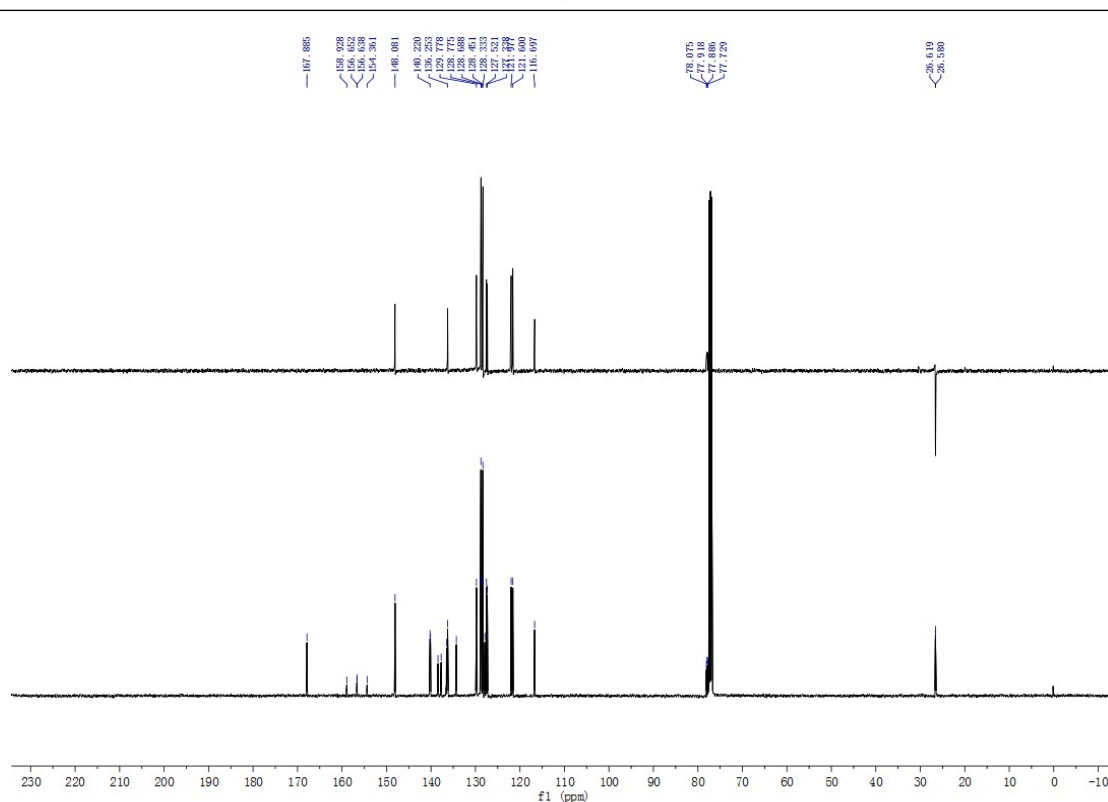
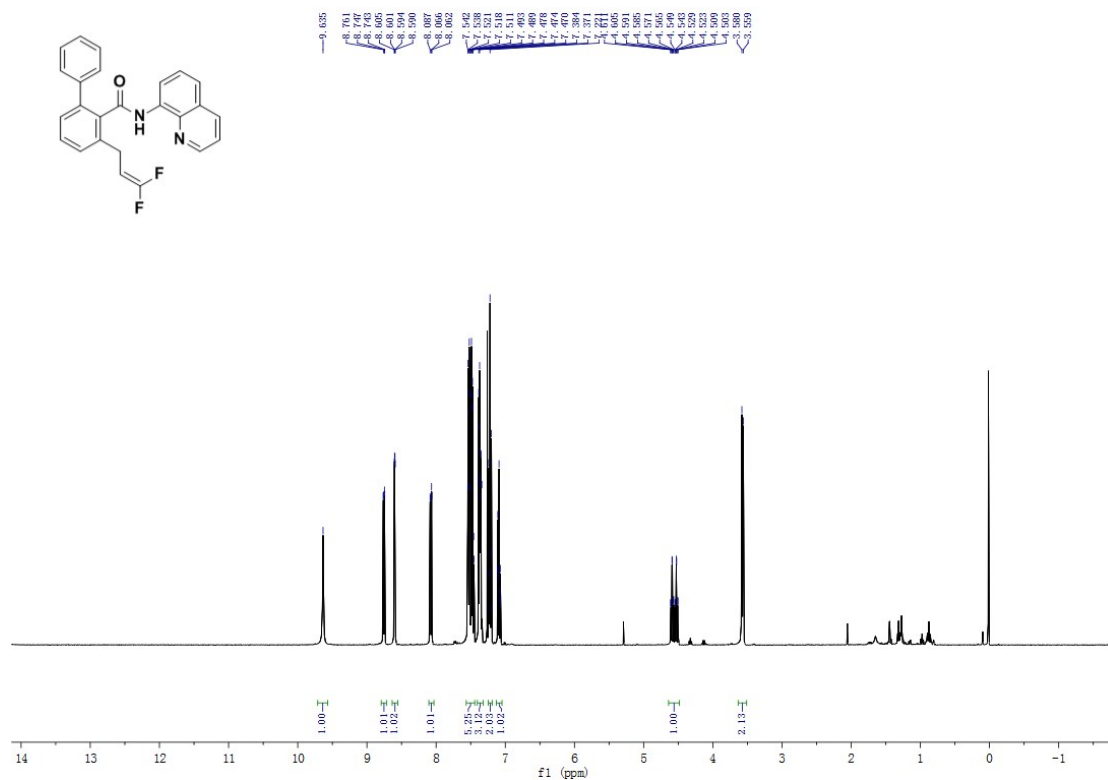
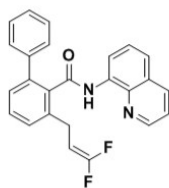
2-Bromo-6-(3,3-difluoroallyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3f)



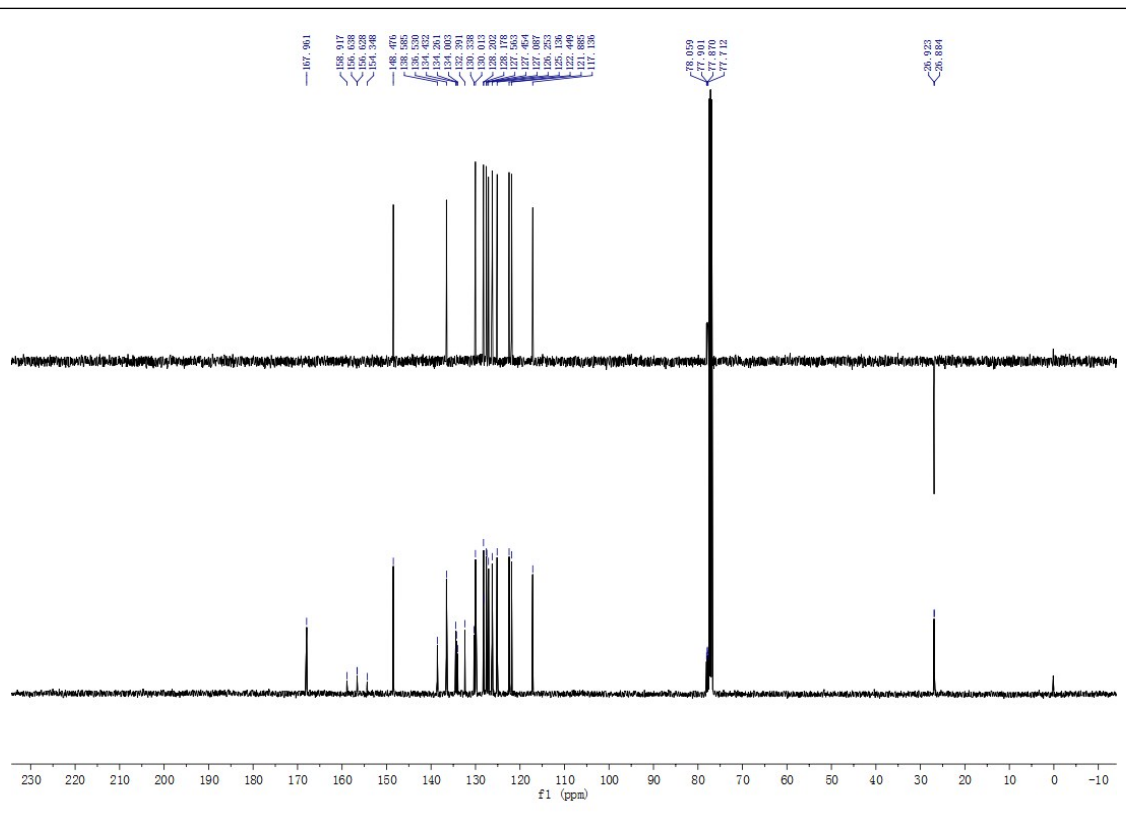
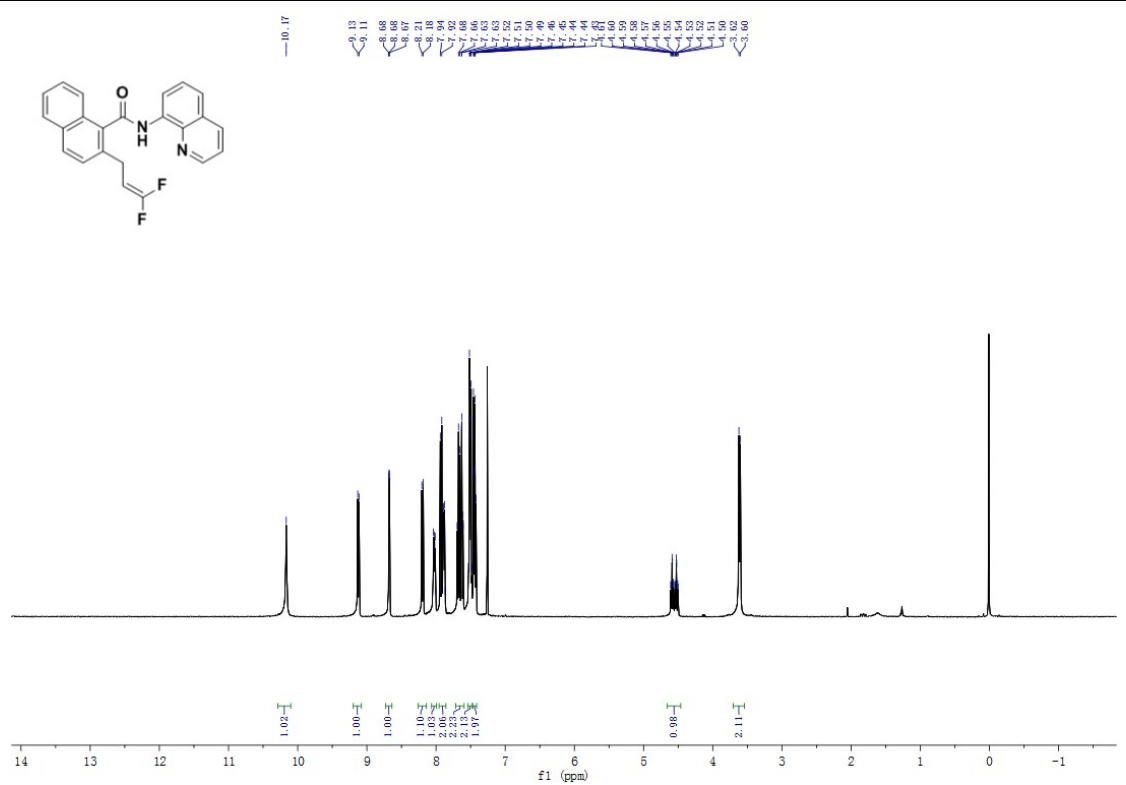
2,3-Dichloro-6-(3,3-difluoroallyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3g)



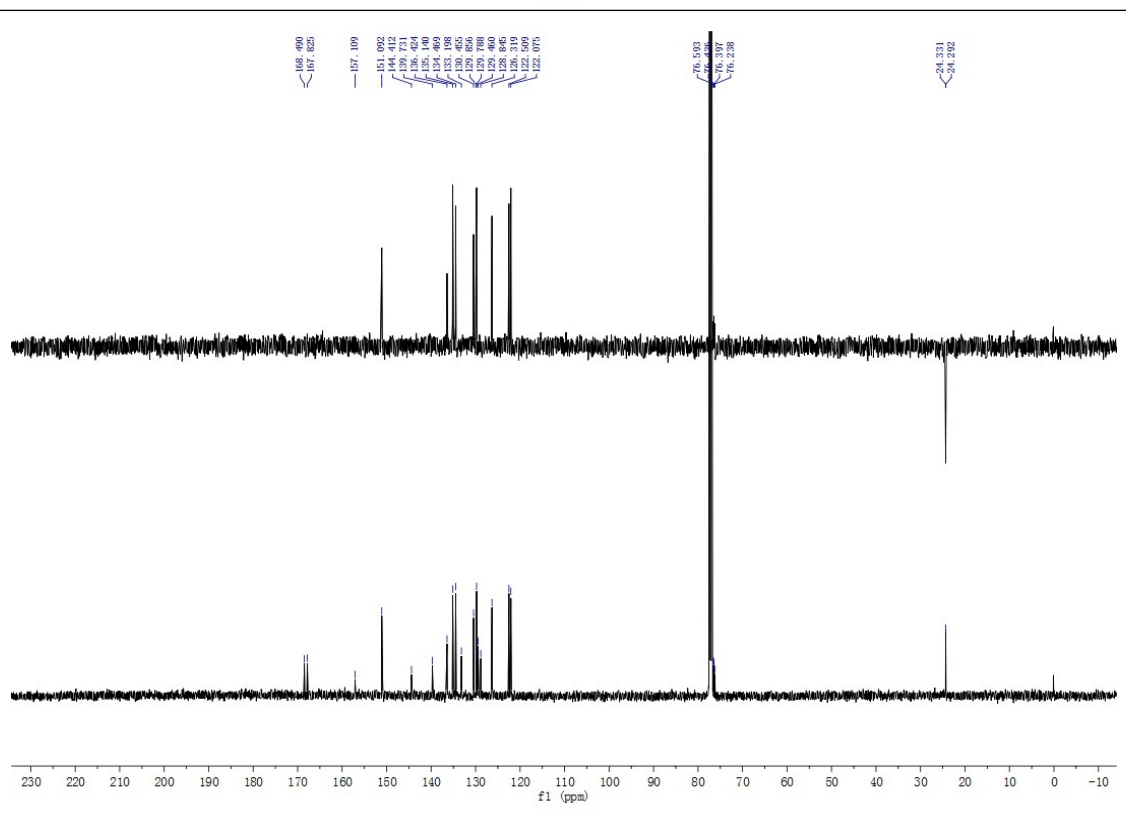
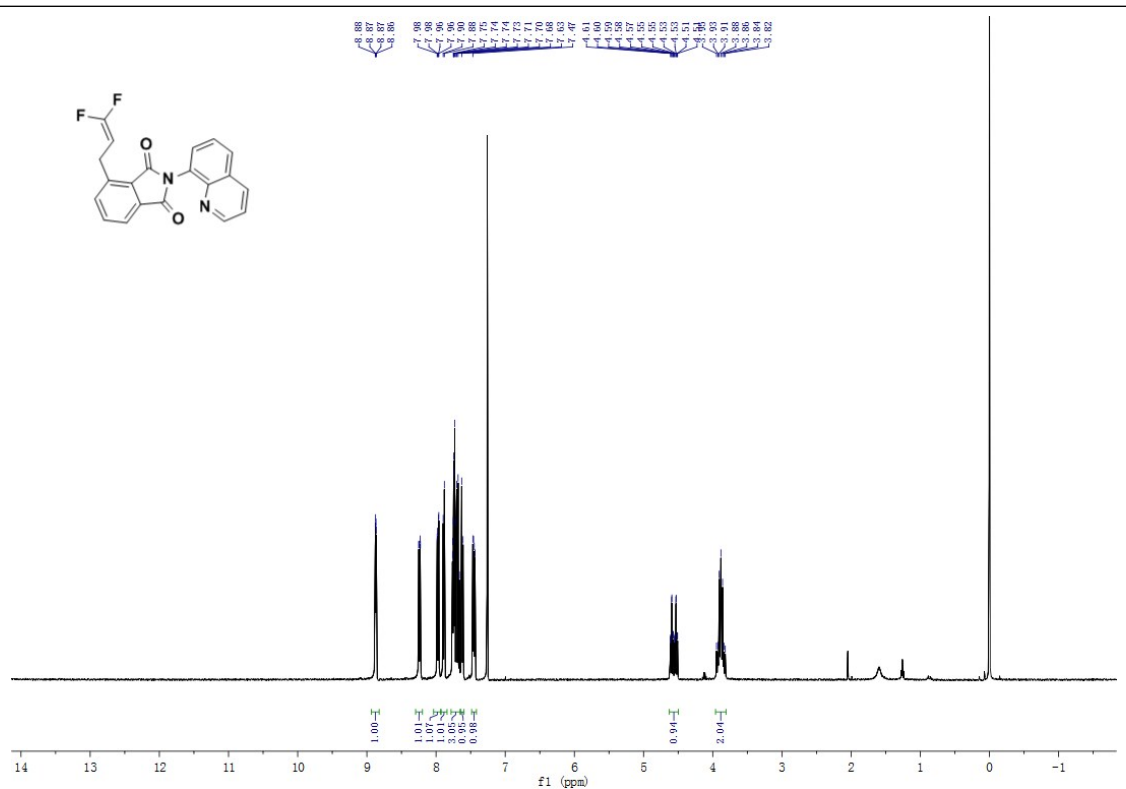
3-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-carboxamide (3h)



2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-1-naphthamide (3i)

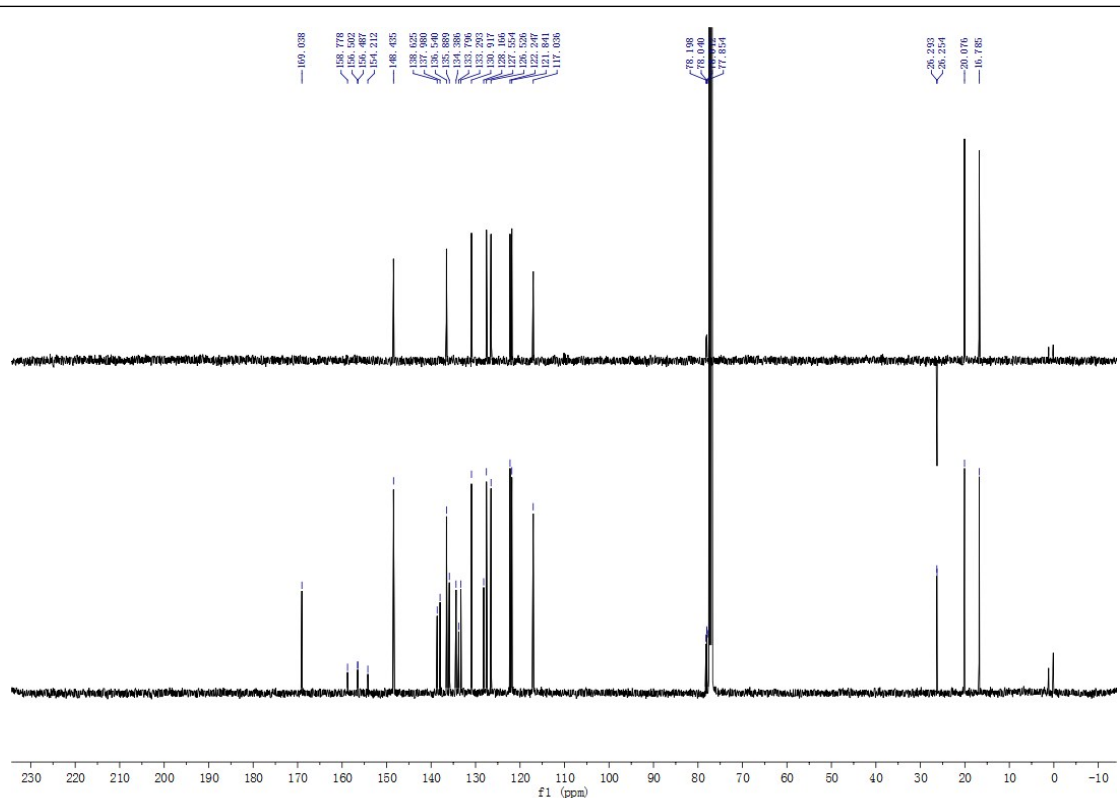
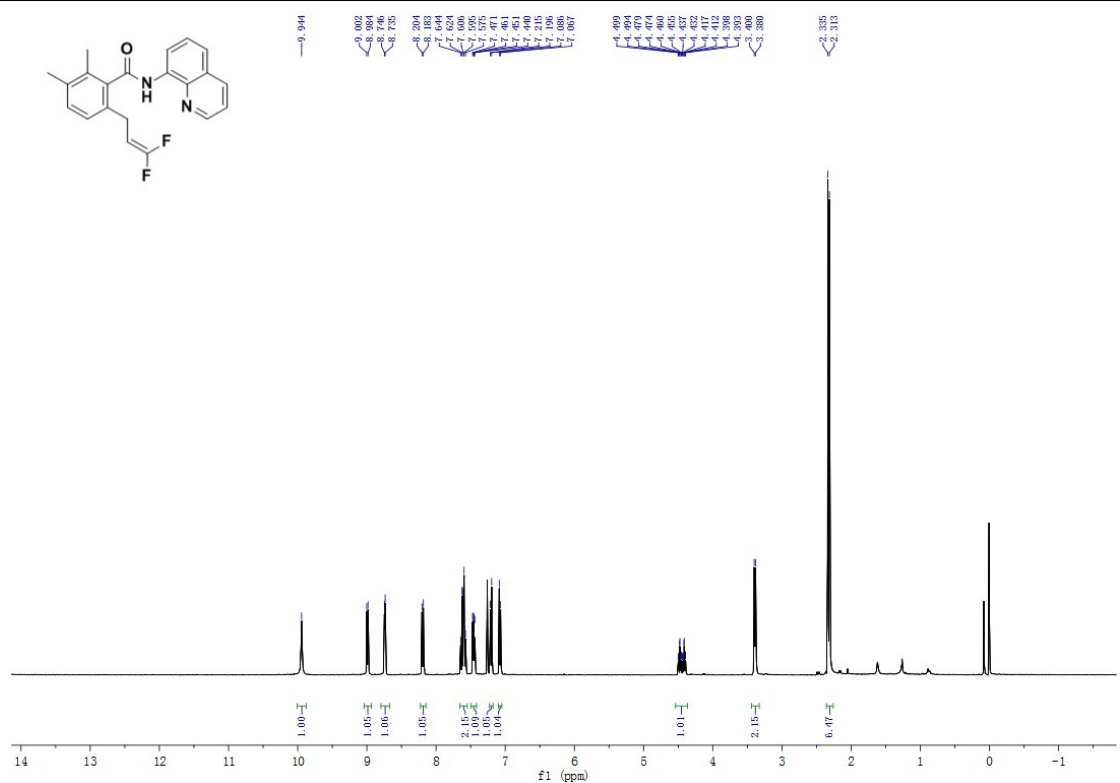


4-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-2-(quinolin-8-yl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3j)



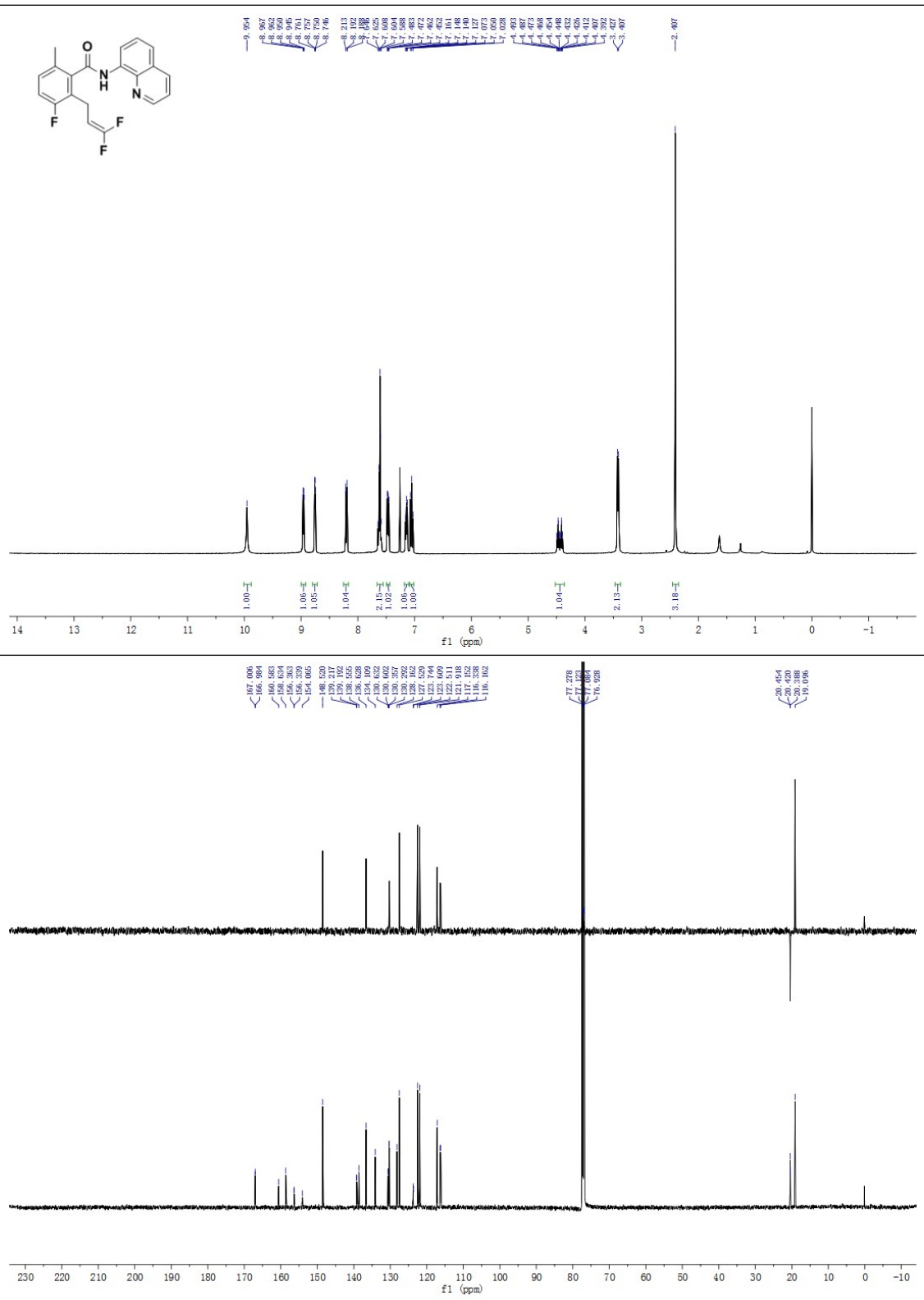
98

6-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-2,3-dimethyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3l)

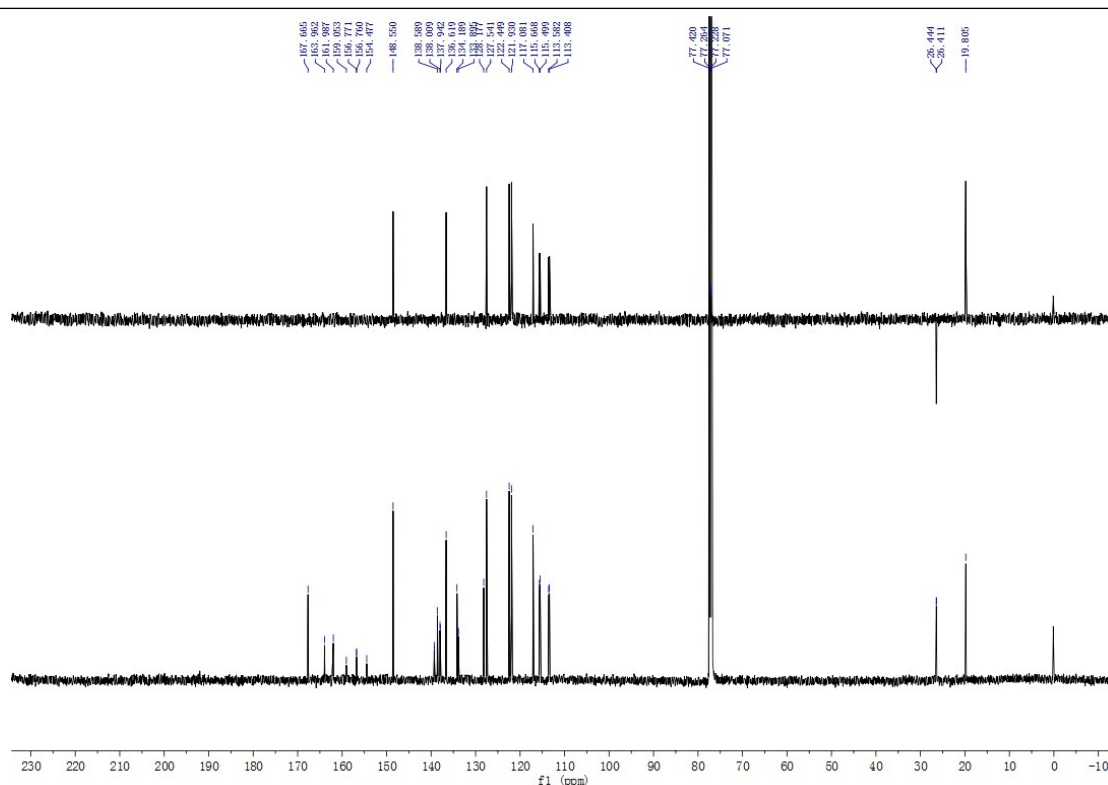
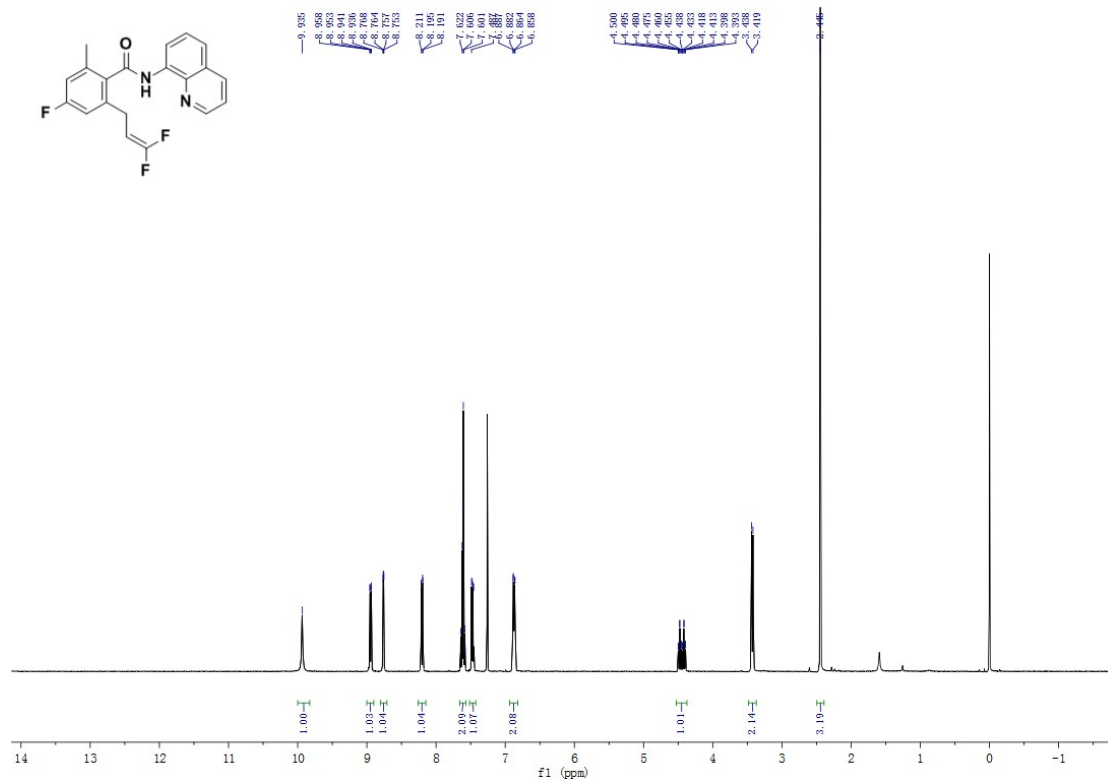
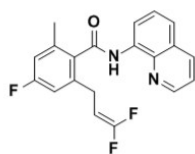


[illegible]

2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-3-fluoro-6-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3n)



2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-4-fluoro-6-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3o)



The figure displays the chemical structure of compound 10 and its corresponding ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra.

Chemical Structure: The structure shows a quinoline ring system. At position 2, there is an acetamido group (-NH-C(=O)-CH₃). At position 3, there is a 2,2-difluoroethyl group (-CH₂-CF₂-CH₃). At position 4, there is a 2,2-difluoroethyl group (-CH₂-CF₂-CH₃). At position 5, there is a 2,2-difluoroethyl group (-CH₂-CF₂-CH₃). At position 6, there is a 2,2-difluoroethyl group (-CH₂-CF₂-CH₃). At position 7, there is a 2,2-difluoroethyl group (-CH₂-CF₂-CH₃). At position 8, there is a 2,2-difluoroethyl group (-CH₂-CF₂-CH₃).

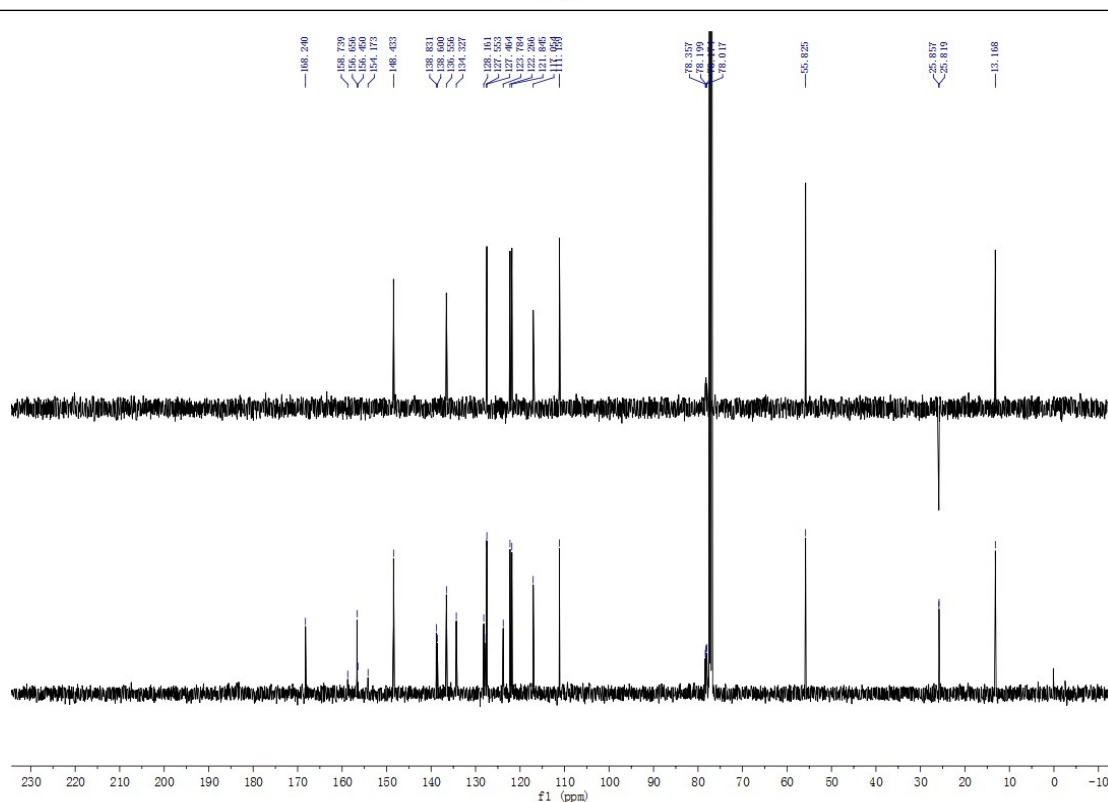
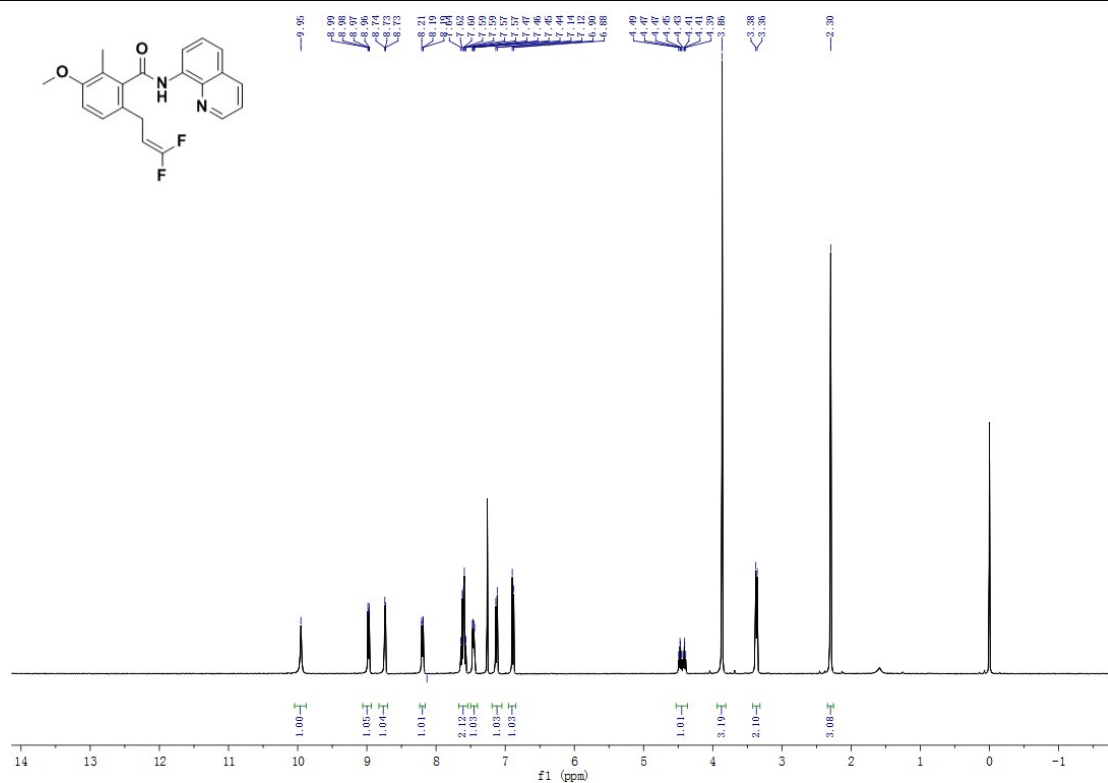
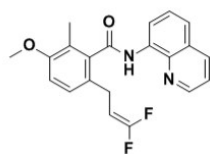
¹H NMR Spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃): The spectrum shows peaks in the aromatic region (7.0-8.0 ppm) and aliphatic region (2.0-4.0 ppm). Integration values are provided below the peaks.

Chemical Shift (ppm)	Integration
~8.0	1.00
~7.8	1.02
~7.6	1.00
~7.4	1.02
~7.2	2.06
~7.0	1.03
~6.8	0.99
~4.2	0.97
~3.8	2.06
~2.1	3.06
~1.2	3.04

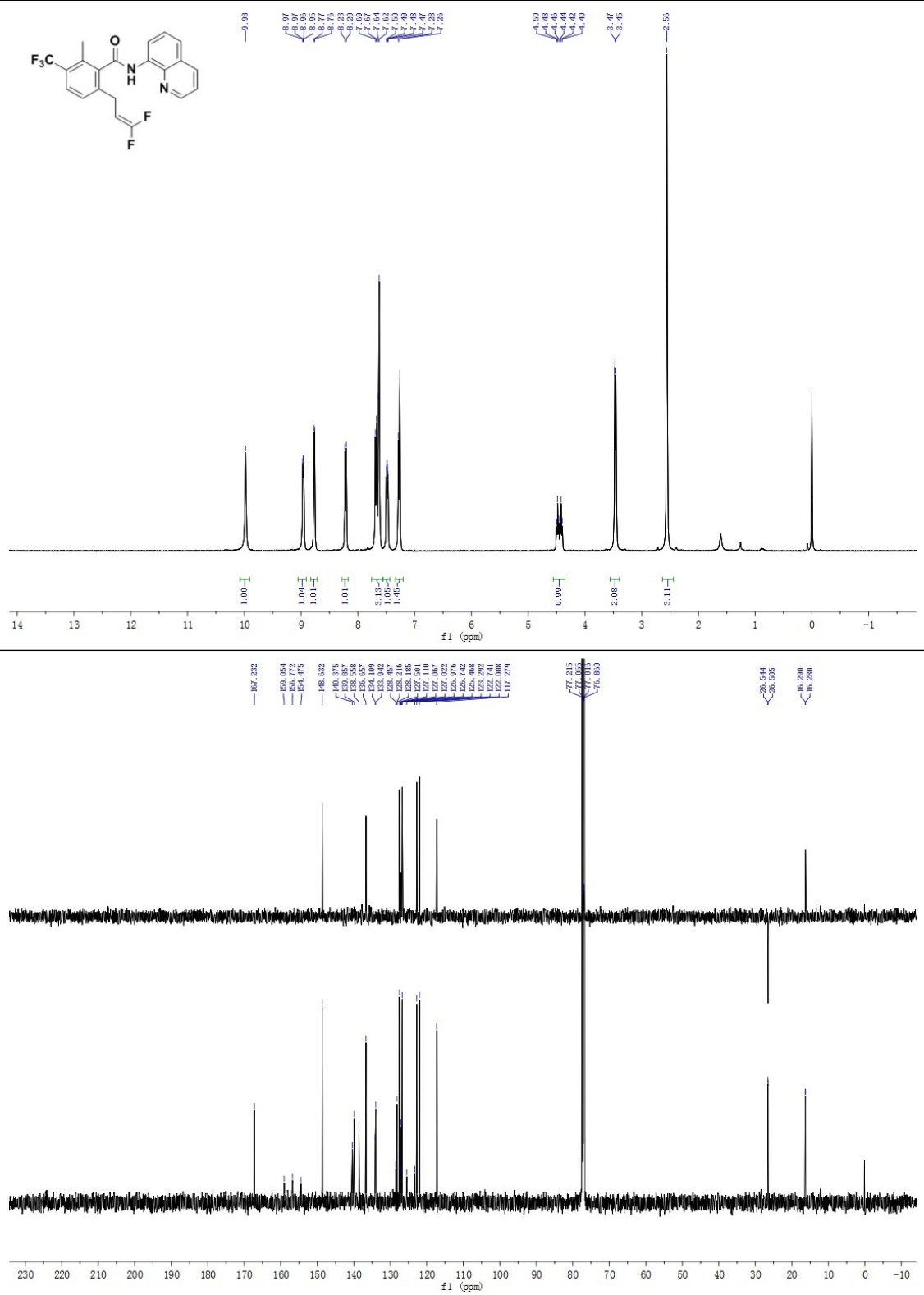
¹³C NMR Spectrum (100 MHz, CDCl₃): The spectrum shows peaks in the aromatic region (117-160 ppm) and aliphatic region (13-26 ppm).

Chemical Shift (ppm)
160.588
157.321
153.463
154.581
156.563
153.715
152.525
148.189
139.144
138.555
137.126
134.146
128.124
127.466
123.281
121.131
121.633
117.121
77.536
77.039
76.545
77.040
26.197
26.148
26.975
13.445

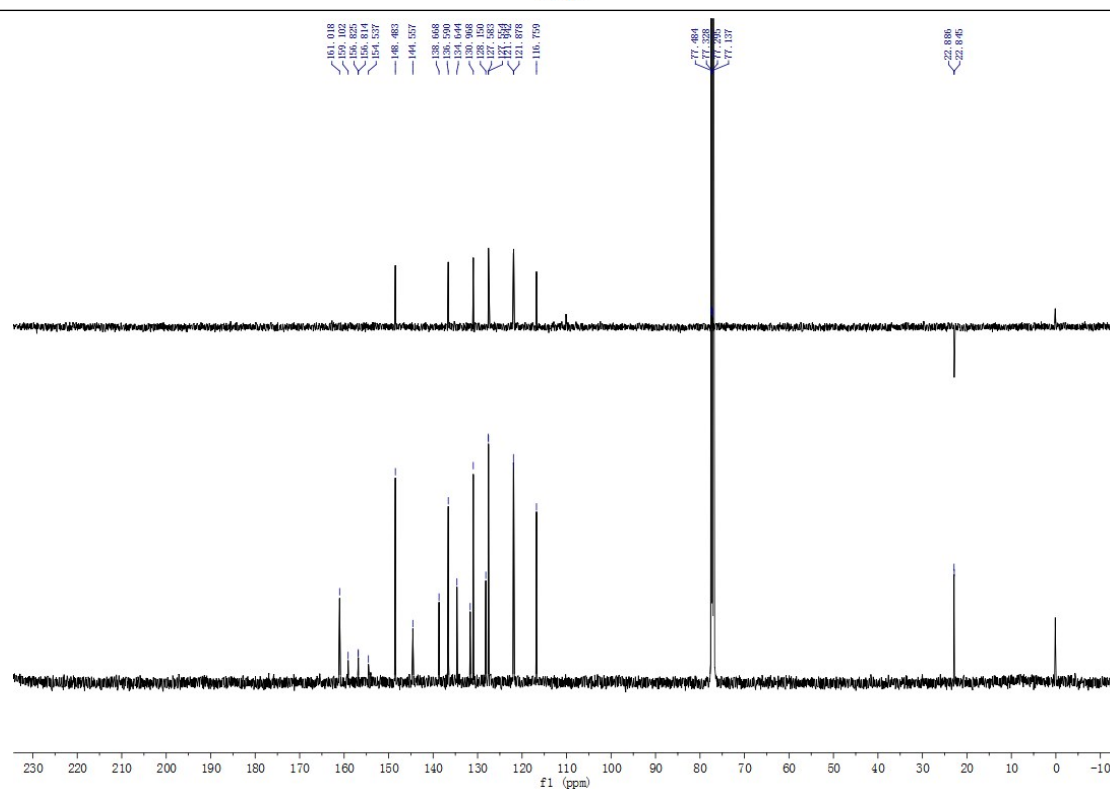
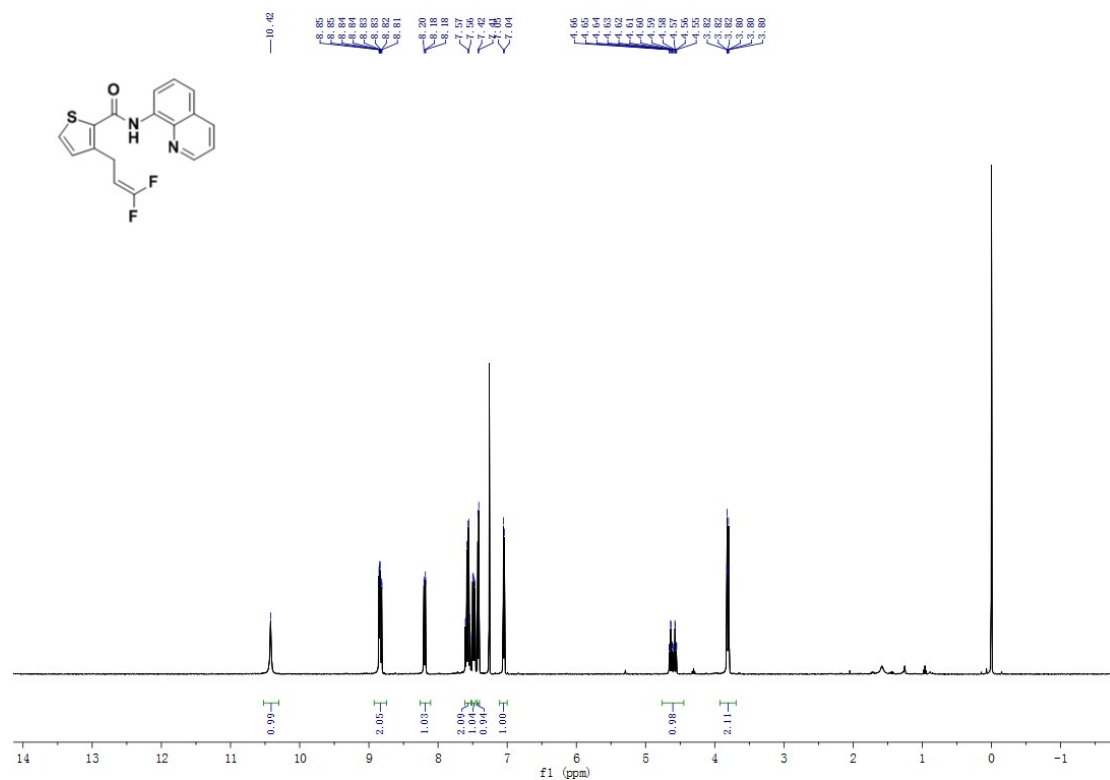
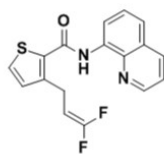
6-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-3-methoxy-2-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3q)



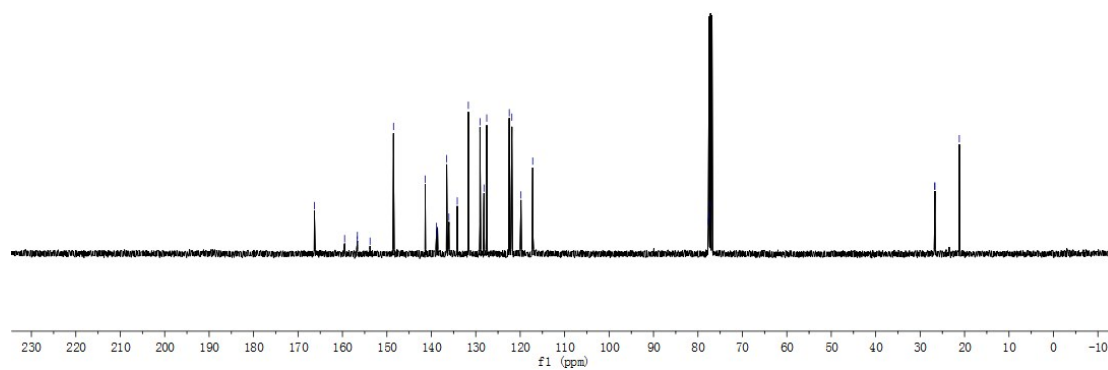
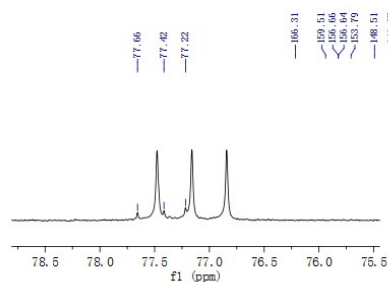
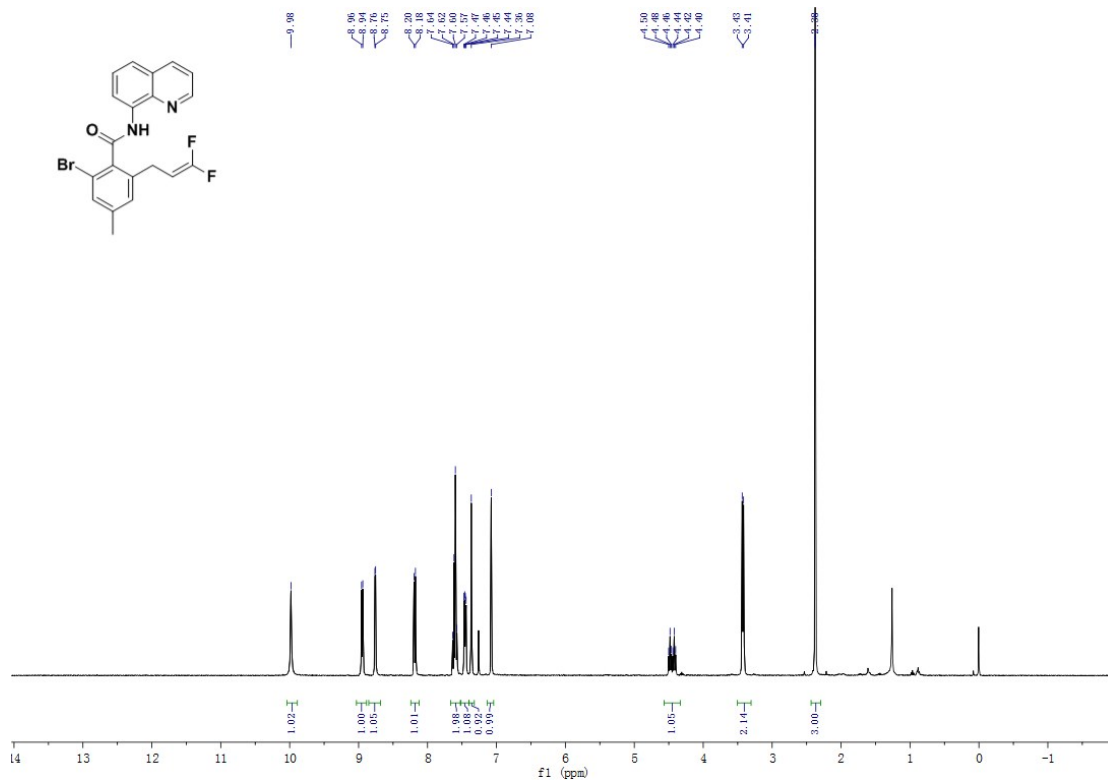
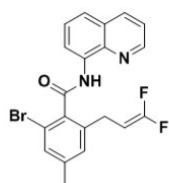
6-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-2-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (3r)



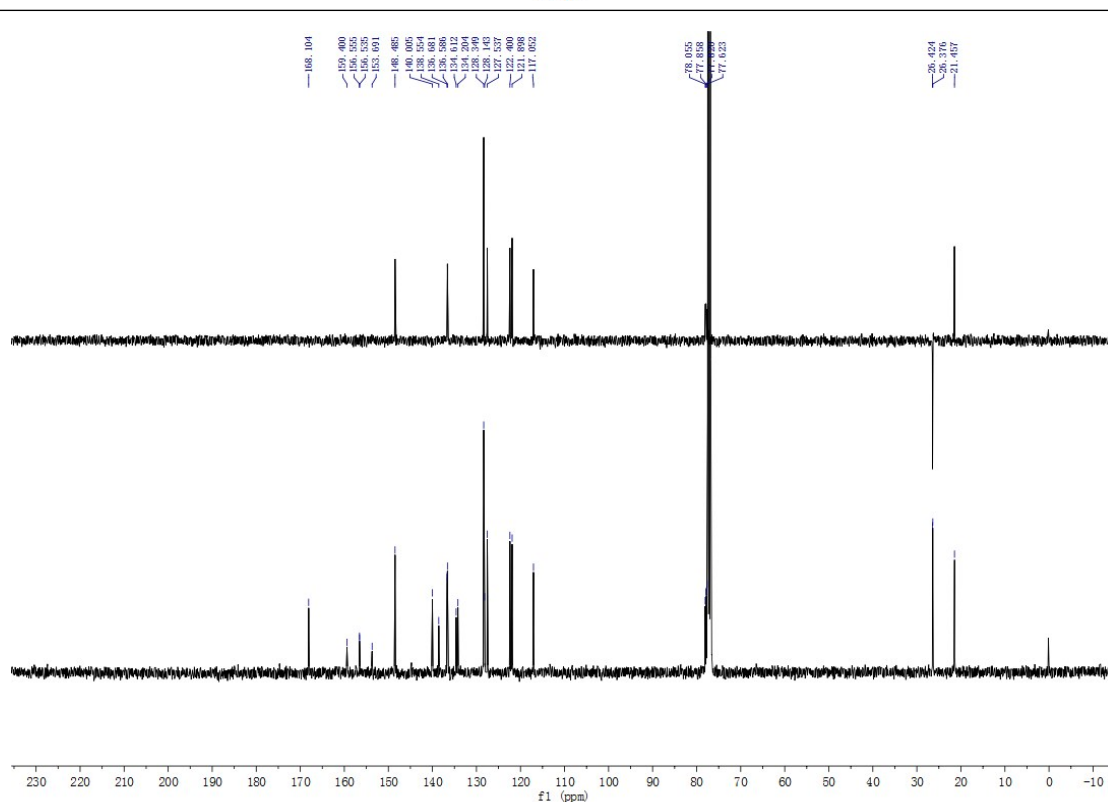
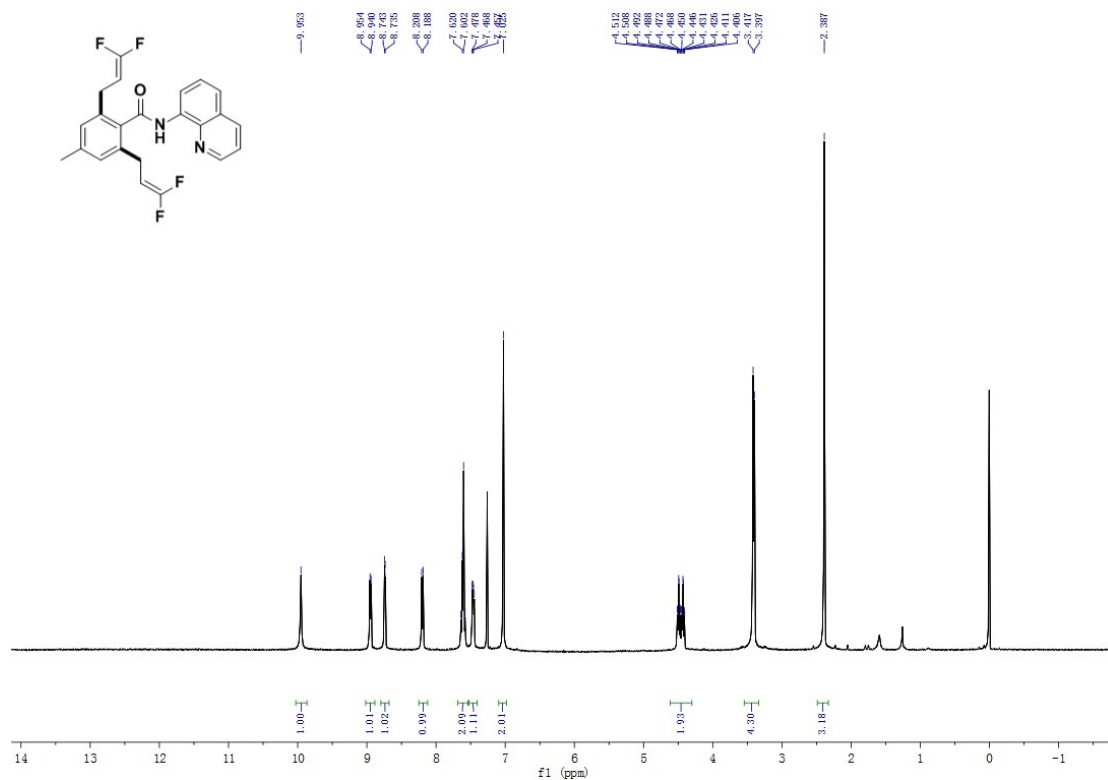
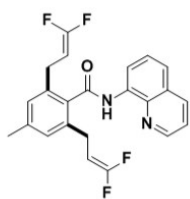
3-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)thiophene-2-carboxamide (3s)



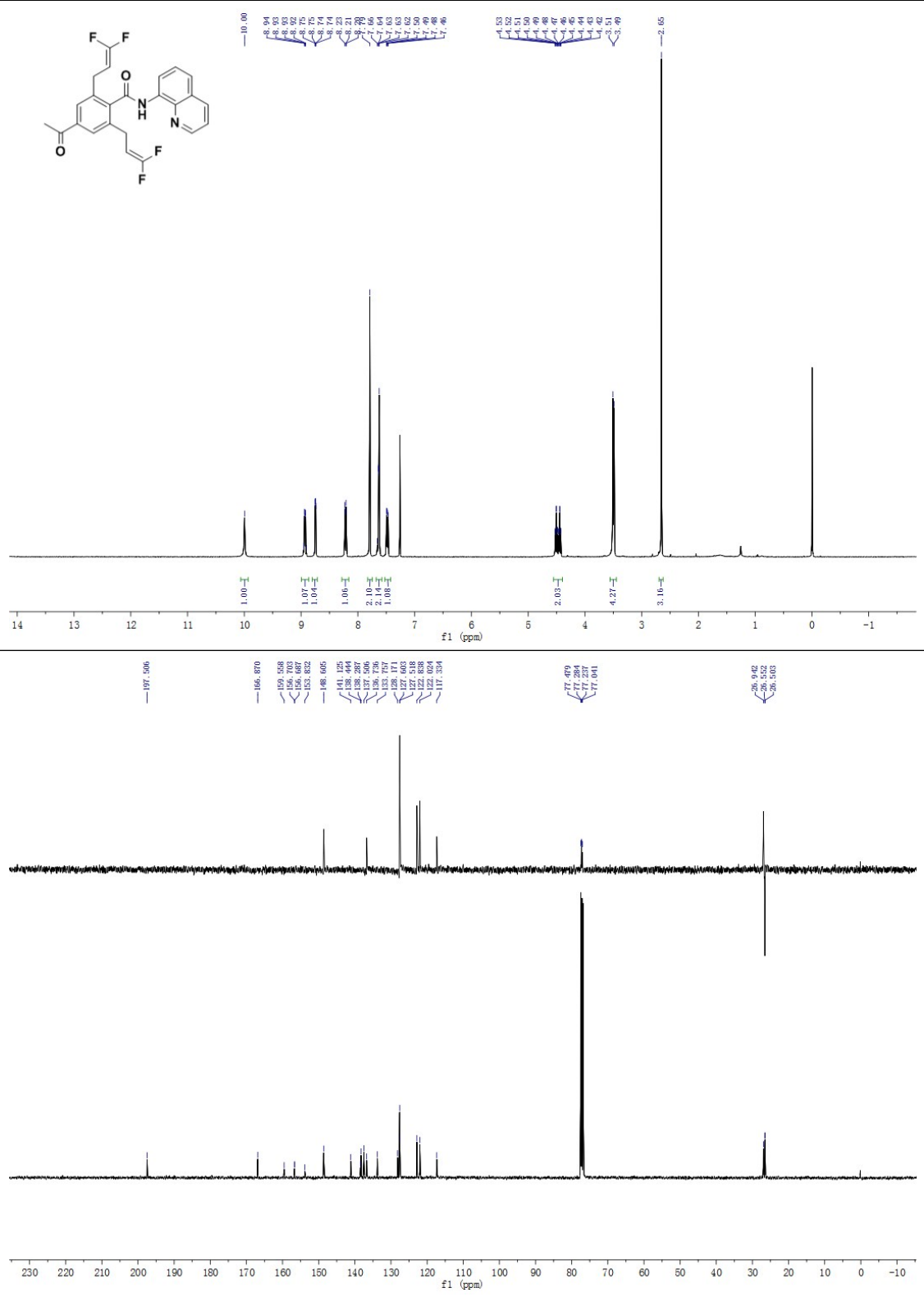
2-Bromo-6-(3,3-difluoroallyl)-4-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3t)



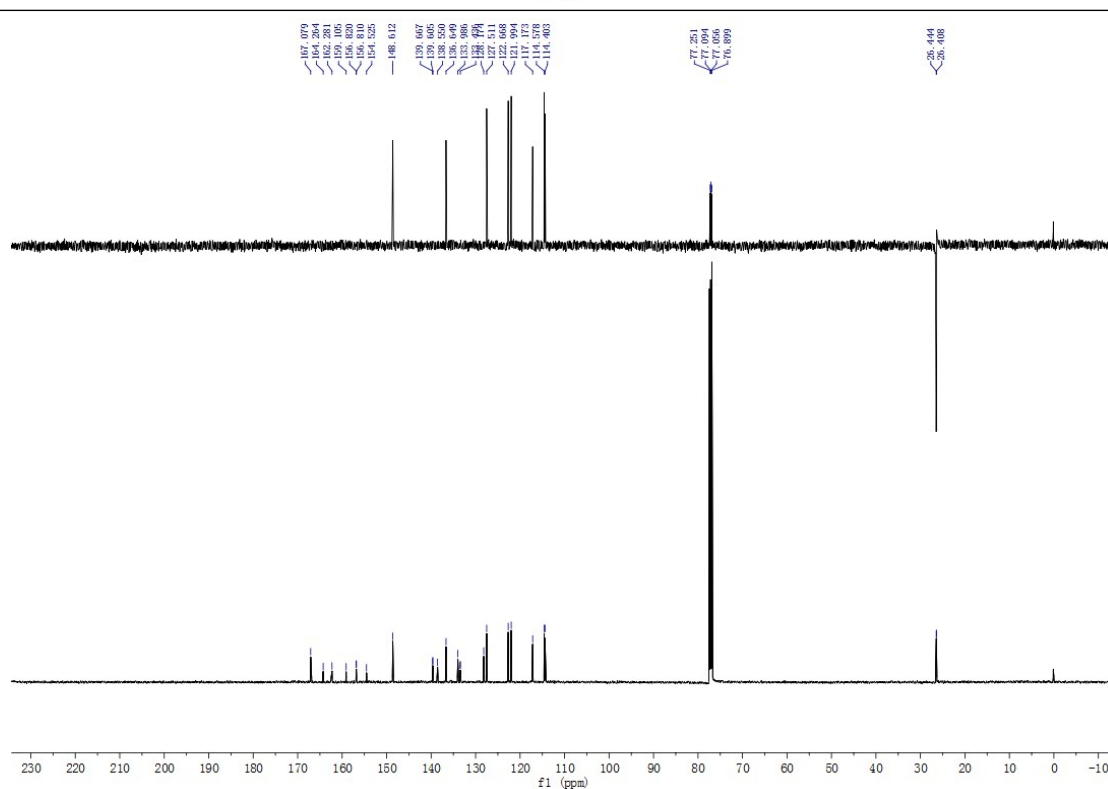
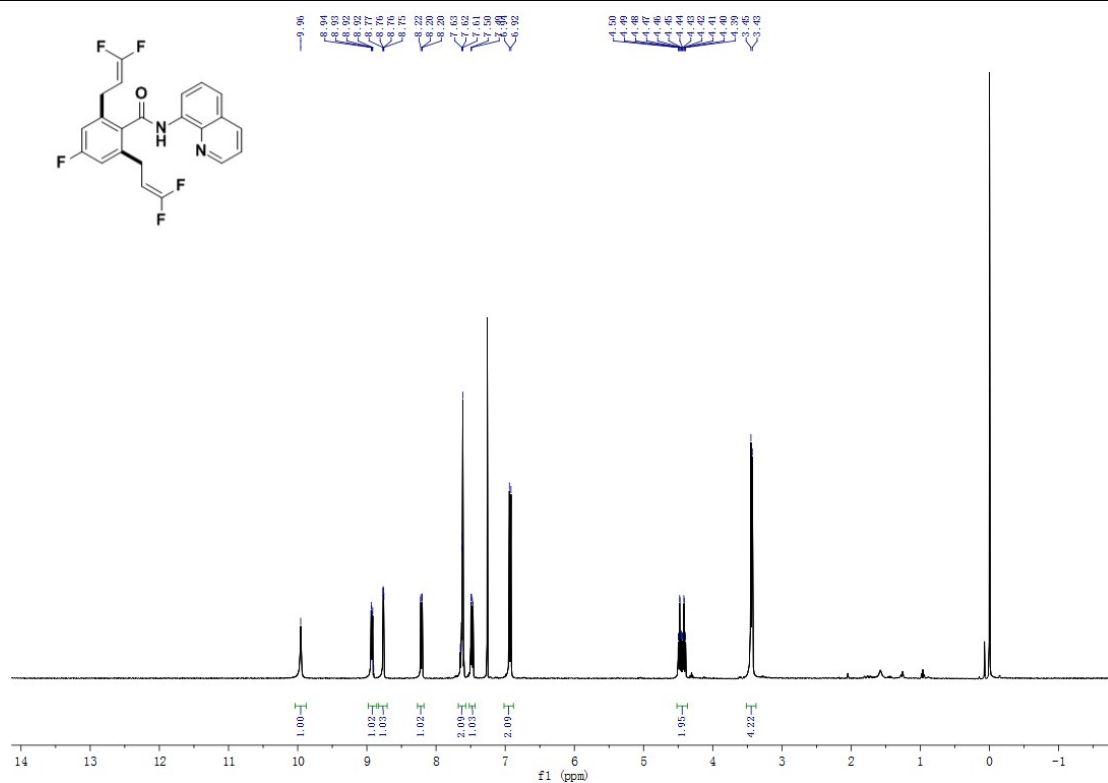
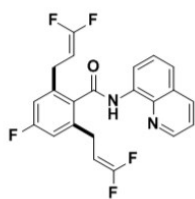
2,6-Bis(3,3-difluoroallyl)-4-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3aa)



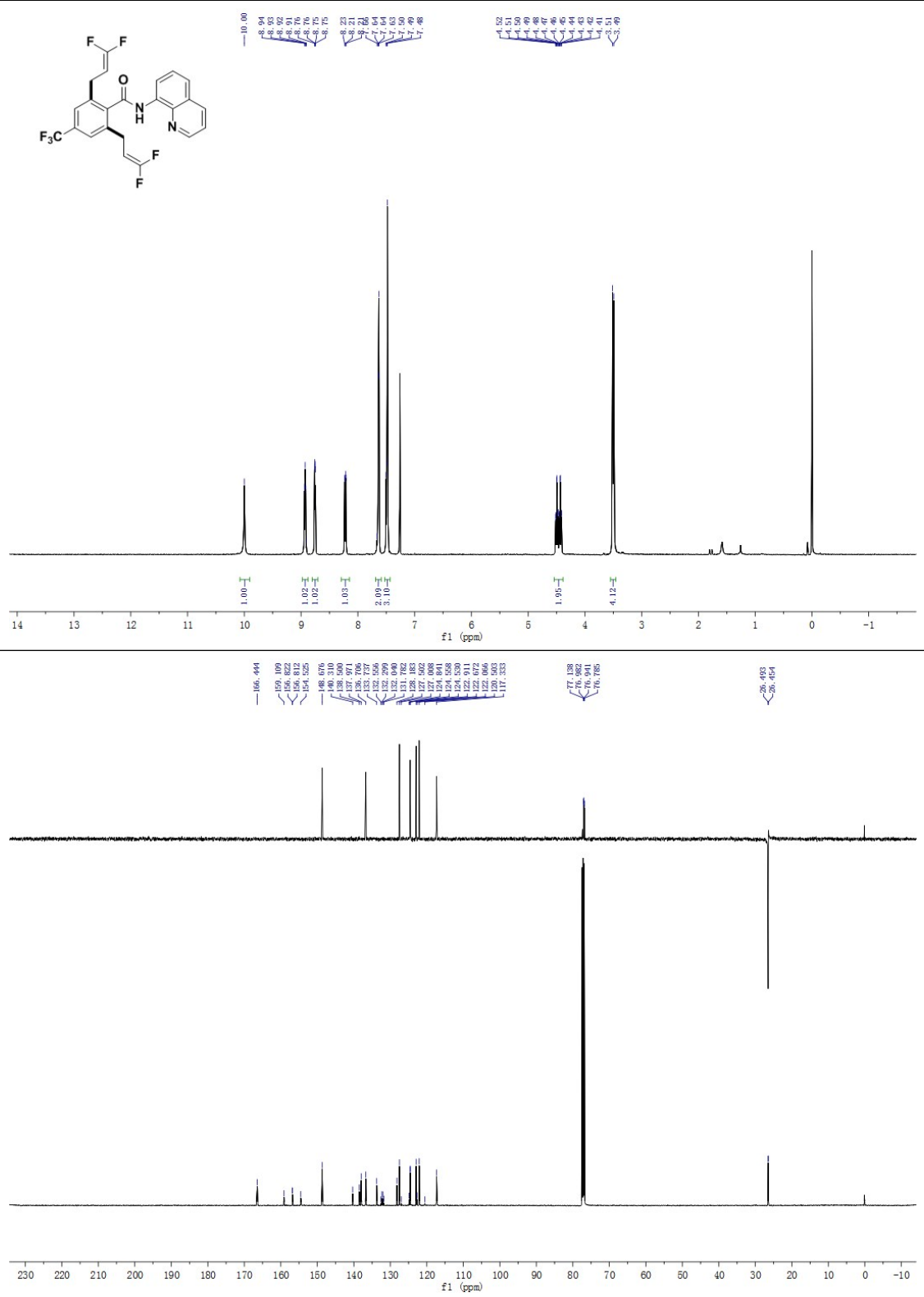
4-Acetyl-2,6-bis(3,3-difluoroallyl)-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3ab)



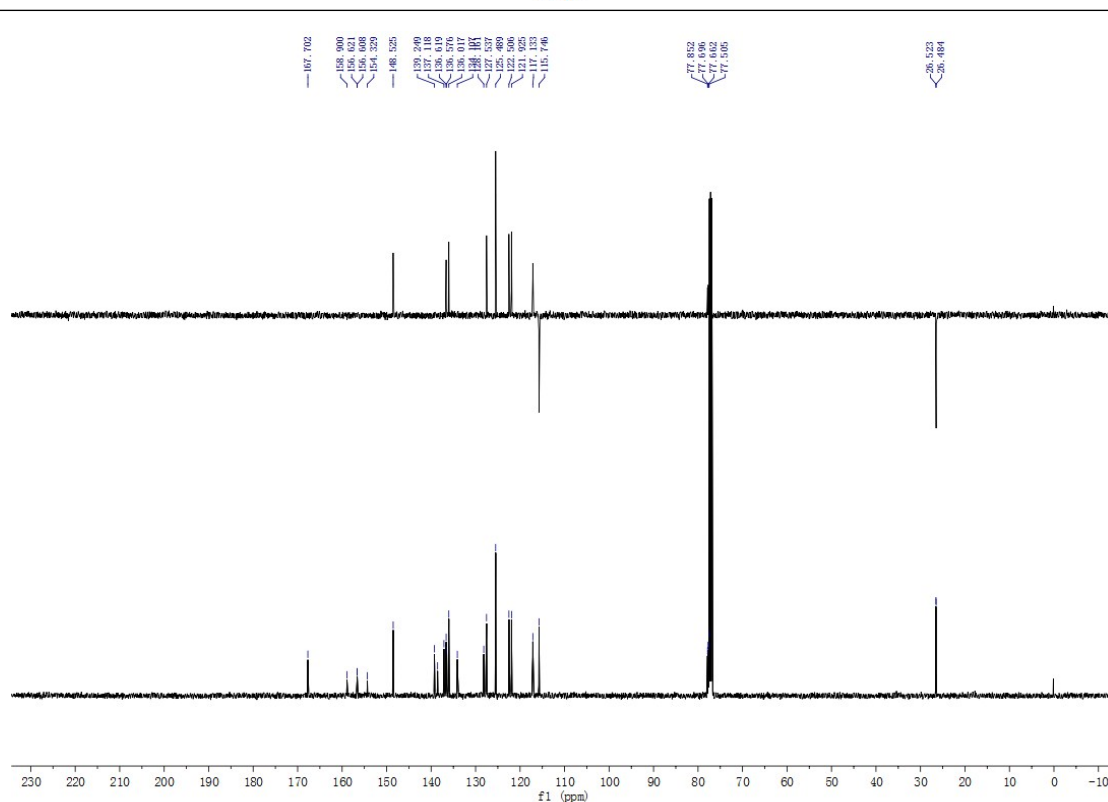
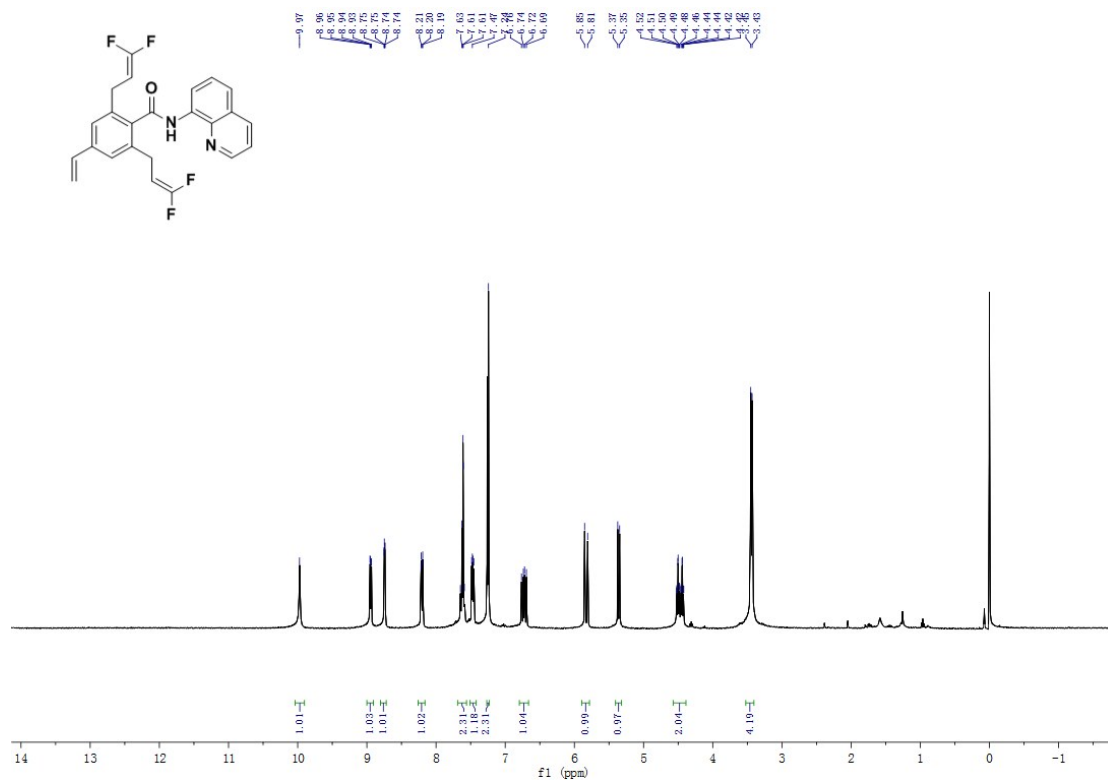
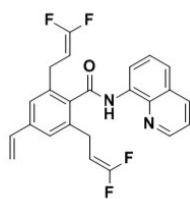
2,6-Bis(3,3-difluoroallyl)-4-fluoro-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (3ac)



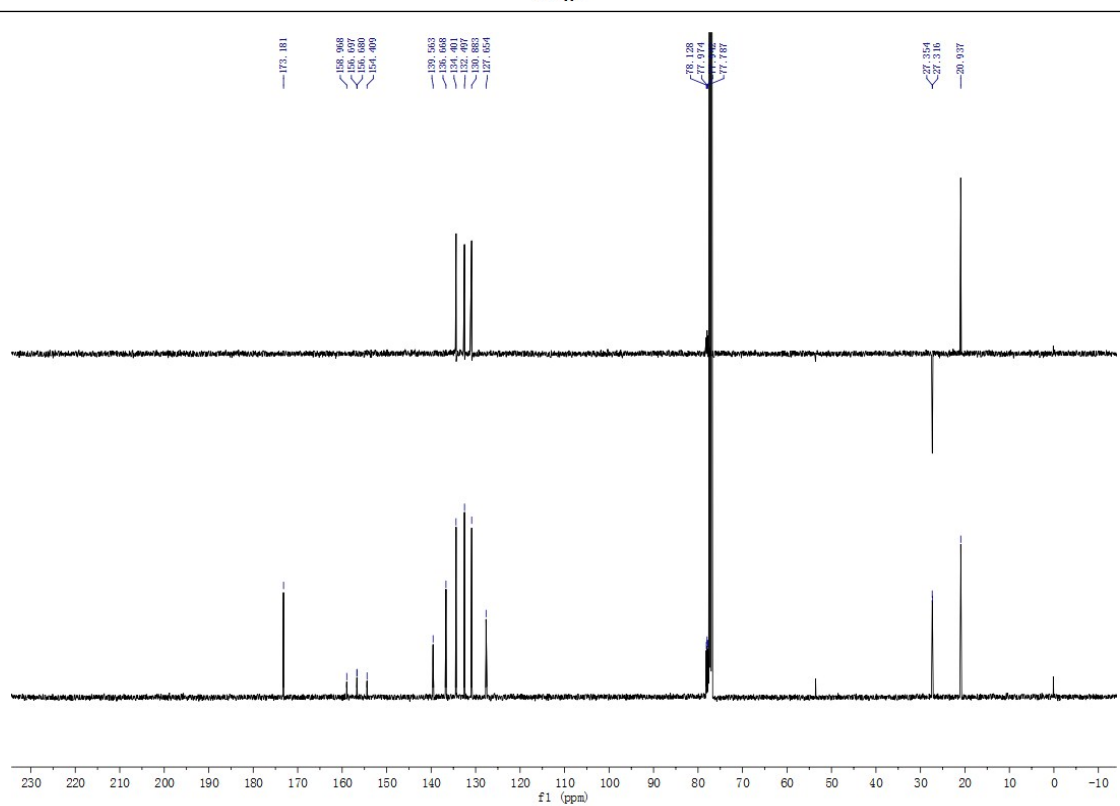
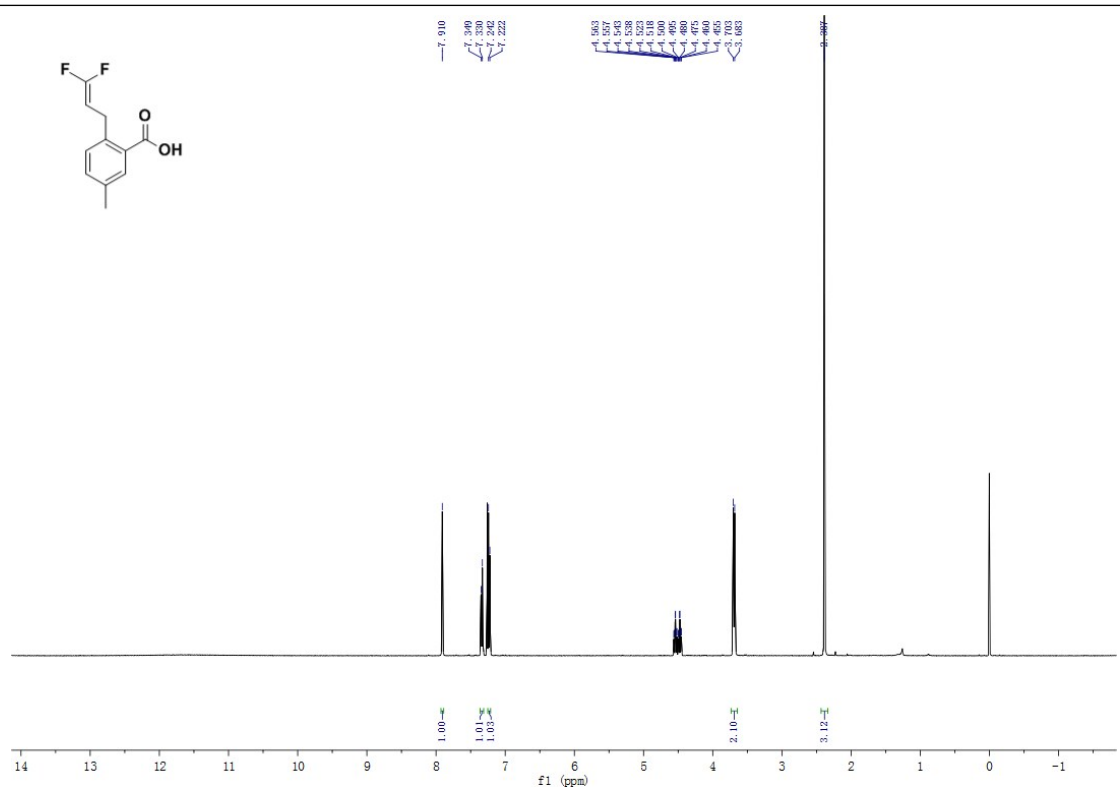
2,6-Bis(3,3-difluoroallyl)-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (3ad)



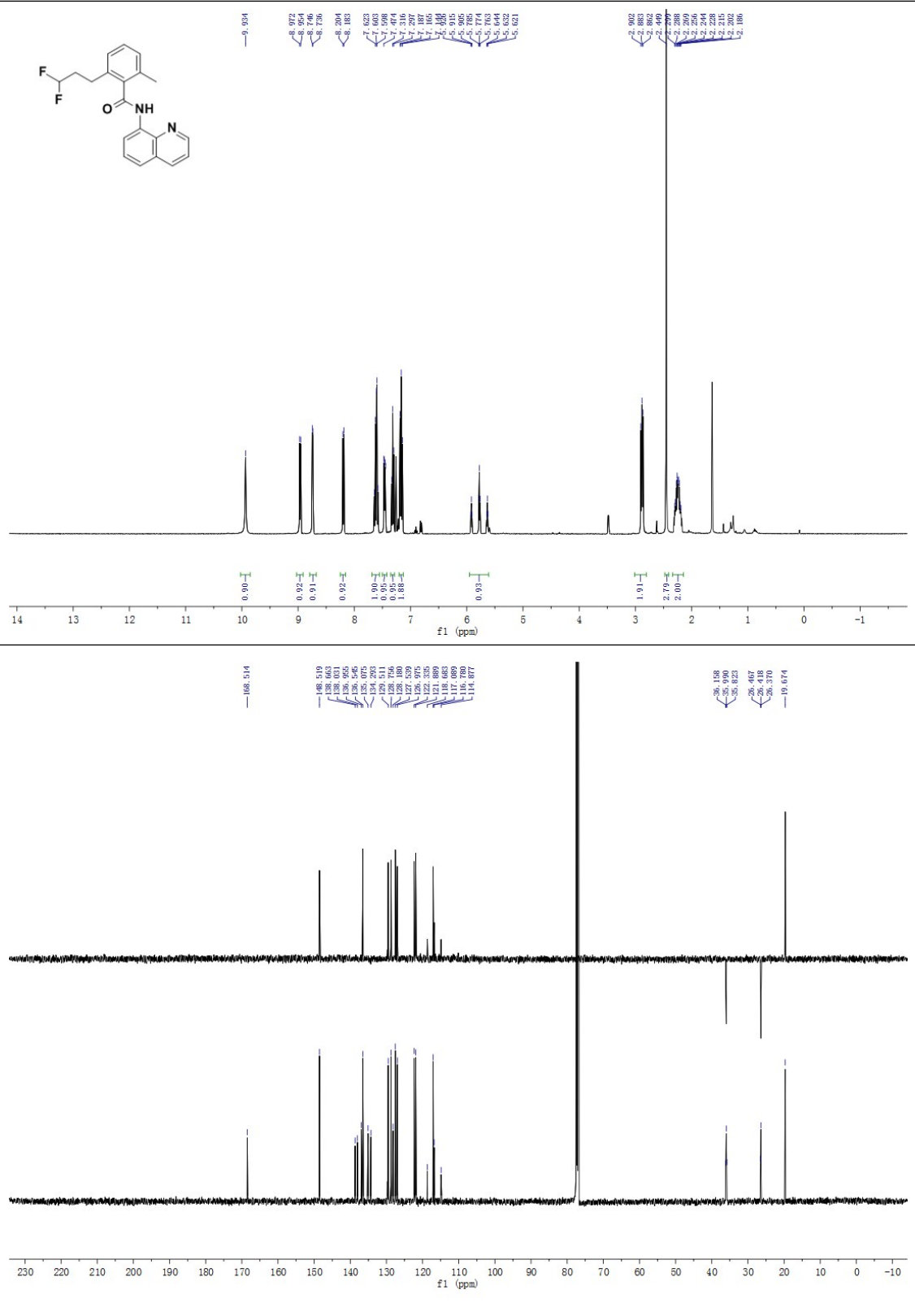
2,6-Bis(3,3-difluoroallyl)-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)-4-vinylbenzamide (3ac)



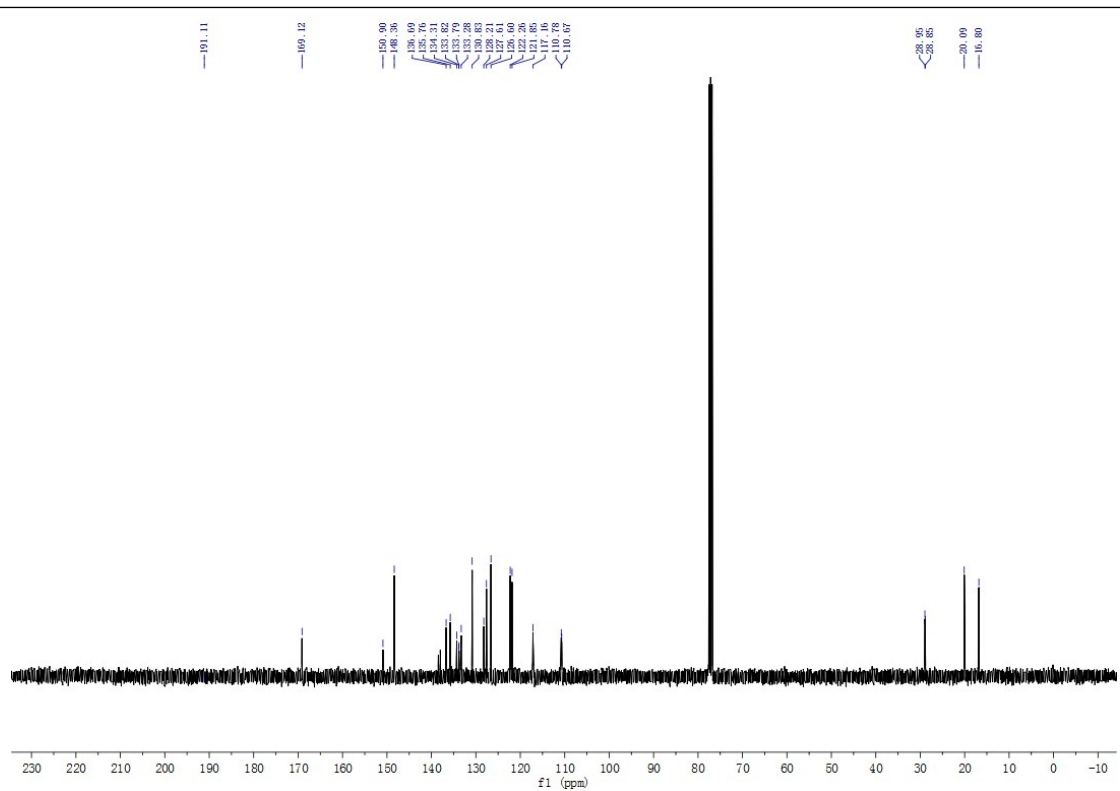
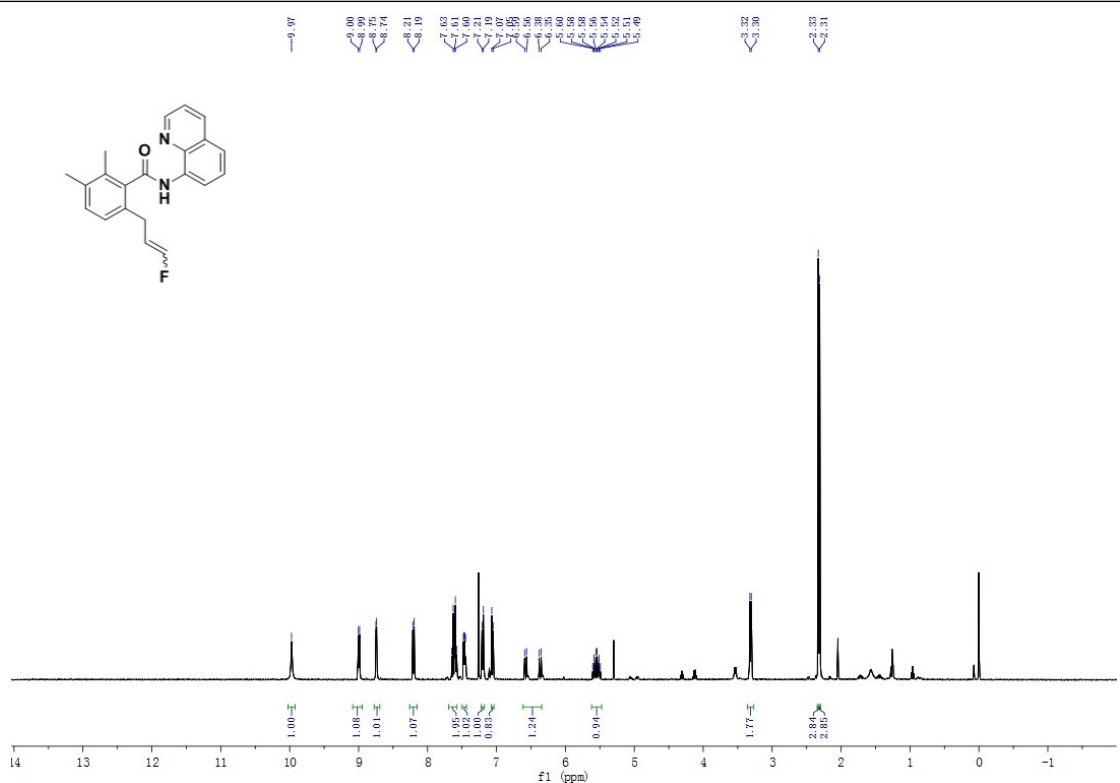
2-(3,3-Difluoroallyl)-5-methylbenzoic acid (5)



2-(3,3-Difluoropropyl)-6-methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (6)

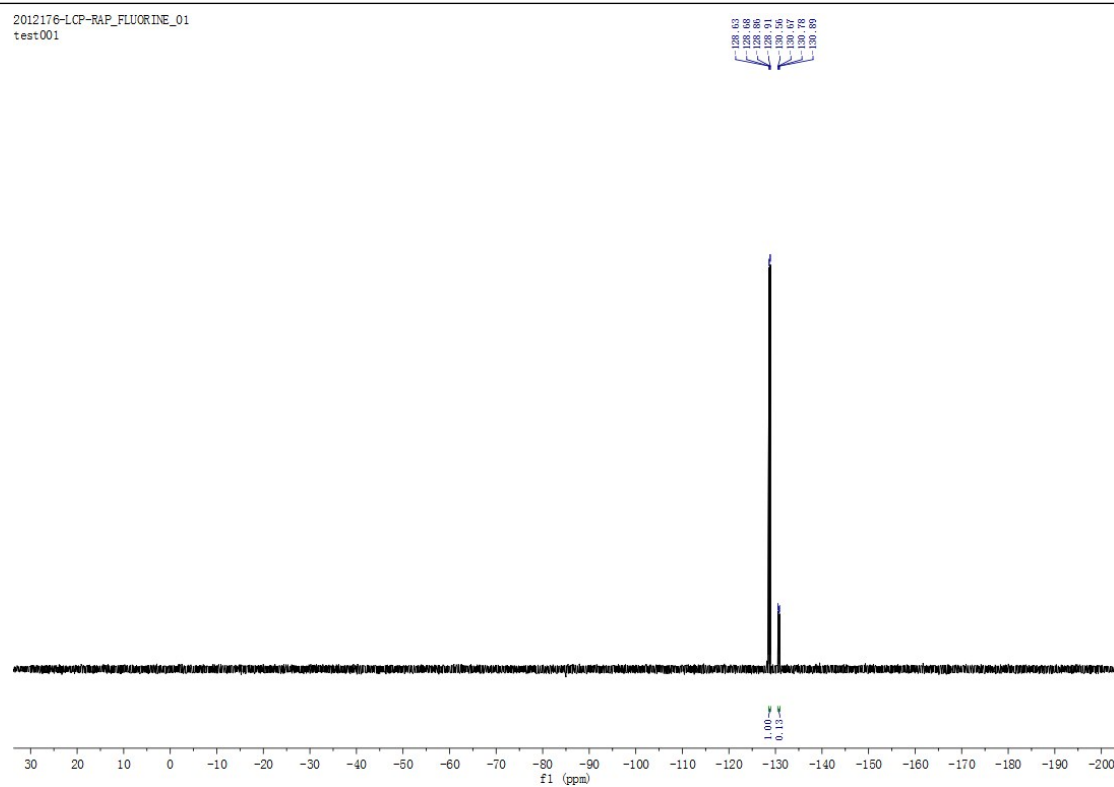


6-(3-Fluoroallyl)-2,3-dimethyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (7)



¹⁹F NMR 6-(3-Fluoroallyl)-2,3-dimethyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide (7)

2012176-LCP-RAP_FLUORINE_01
test001



Chemical structures of the two enantiomers of compound 10 are shown above the spectrum. The structures are 1-(2-(2-(2-((E)-1-phenyl-2-fluoroethenyl)amino)ethyl)-1H-benz[e]pyrrolo[1,2-a]pyridin-3-yl)-1H-benz[e]pyrrolo[1,2-a]pyridine and its enantiomer.

¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) of compound 10. The spectrum shows peaks from 0 to 10 ppm. The x-axis is labeled f1 (ppm).

Integration values (from left to right): 1.00, 0.92, 0.98, 1.02, 2.08, 0.95, 1.72, 4.65, 1.38, 1.98, 2.08, 2.10, 4.07.

Chemical shift values (delta, ppm) (from left to right): 9.97, 9.01, 8.99, 8.60, 8.59, 8.16, 8.14, 7.60, 7.58, 7.56, 7.31, 7.30, 7.29, 7.21, 7.19, 7.17, 7.15, 7.13, 7.11, 7.09, 7.07, 7.05, 7.03, 7.01, 7.00, 6.99, 6.97, 6.95, 6.93, 6.91, 6.89, 6.87, 6.85, 6.83, 6.81, 6.79, 6.77, 6.75, 6.73, 6.71, 6.69, 6.67, 6.65, 6.63, 6.61, 6.59, 6.57, 6.55, 6.53, 6.51, 6.49, 6.47, 6.45, 6.43, 6.41, 6.39, 6.37, 6.35, 6.33, 6.31, 6.29, 6.27, 6.25, 6.23, 6.21, 6.19, 6.17, 6.15, 6.13, 6.11, 6.09, 6.07, 6.05, 6.03, 6.01, 5.99, 5.97, 5.95, 5.93, 5.91, 5.89, 5.87, 5.85, 5.83, 5.81, 5.79, 5.77, 5.75, 5.73, 5.71, 5.69, 5.67, 5.65, 5.63, 5.61, 5.59, 5.57, 5.55, 5.53, 5.51, 5.49, 5.47, 5.45, 5.43, 5.41, 5.39, 5.37, 5.35, 5.33, 5.31, 5.29, 5.27, 5.25, 5.23, 5.21, 5.19, 5.17, 5.15, 5.13, 5.11, 5.09, 5.07, 5.05, 5.03, 5.01, 4.99, 4.97, 4.95, 4.93, 4.91, 4.89, 4.87, 4.85, 4.83, 4.81, 4.79, 4.77, 4.75, 4.73, 4.71, 4.69, 4.67, 4.65, 4.63, 4.61, 4.59, 4.57, 4.55, 4.53, 4.51, 4.49, 4.47, 4.45, 4.43, 4.41, 4.39, 4.37, 4.35, 4.33, 4.31, 4.29, 4.27, 4.25, 4.23, 4.21, 4.19, 4.17, 4.15, 4.13, 4.11, 4.09, 4.07, 4.05, 4.03, 4.01, 3.99, 3.97, 3.95, 3.93, 3.91, 3.89, 3.87, 3.85, 3.83, 3.81, 3.79, 3.77, 3.75, 3.73, 3.71, 3.69, 3.67, 3.65, 3.63, 3.61, 3.59, 3.57, 3.55, 3.53, 3.51, 3.49, 3.47, 3.45, 3.43, 3.41, 3.39, 3.37, 3.35, 3.33, 3.31, 3.29, 3.27, 3.25, 3.23, 3.21, 3.19, 3.17, 3.15, 3.13, 3.11, 3.09, 3.07, 3.05, 3.03, 3.01, 2.99, 2.97, 2.95, 2.93, 2.91, 2.89, 2.87, 2.85, 2.83, 2.81, 2.79, 2.77, 2.75, 2.73, 2.71, 2.69, 2.67, 2.65, 2.63, 2.61, 2.59, 2.57, 2.55, 2.53, 2.51, 2.49, 2.47, 2.45, 2.43, 2.41, 2.39, 2.37, 2.35, 2.33, 2.31, 2.29, 2.27, 2.25, 2.23, 2.21, 2.19, 2.17, 2.15, 2.13, 2.11, 2.09, 2.07, 2.05, 2.03, 2.01, 1.99, 1.97, 1.95, 1.93, 1.91, 1.89, 1.87, 1.85, 1.83, 1.81, 1.79, 1.77, 1.75, 1.73, 1.71, 1.69, 1.67, 1.65, 1.63, 1.61, 1.59, 1.57, 1.55, 1.53, 1.51, 1.49, 1.47, 1.45, 1.43, 1.41, 1.39, 1.37, 1.35, 1.33, 1.31, 1.29, 1.27, 1.25, 1.23, 1.21, 1.19, 1.17, 1.15, 1.13, 1.11, 1.09, 1.07, 1.05, 1.03, 1.01, 0.99, 0.97, 0.95, 0.93, 0.91, 0.89, 0.87, 0.85, 0.83, 0.81, 0.79, 0.77, 0.75, 0.73, 0.71, 0.69, 0.67, 0.65, 0.63, 0.61, 0.59, 0.57, 0.55, 0.53, 0.51, 0.49, 0.47, 0.45, 0.43, 0.41, 0.39, 0.37, 0.35, 0.33, 0.31, 0.29, 0.27, 0.25, 0.23, 0.21, 0.19, 0.17, 0.15, 0.13, 0.11, 0.09, 0.07, 0.05, 0.03, 0.01, -0.01, -0.03, -0.05, -0.07, -0.09, -0.11, -0.13, -0.15, -0.17, -0.19, -0.21, -0.23, -0.25, -0.27, -0.29, -0.31, -0.33, -0.35, -0.37, -0.39, -0.41, -0.43, -0.45, -0.47, -0.49, -0.51, -0.53, -0.55, -0.57, -0.59, -0.61, -0.63, -0.65, -0.67, -0.69, -0.71, -0.73, -0.75, -0.77, -0.79, -0.81, -0.83, -0.85, -0.87, -0.89, -0.91, -0.93, -0.95, -0.97, -0.99, -1.01, -1.03, -1.05, -1.07, -1.09, -1.11, -1.13, -1.15, -1.17, -1.19, -1.21, -1.23, -1.25, -1.27, -1.29, -1.31, -1.33, -1.35, -1.37, -1.39, -1.41, -1.43, -1.45, -1.47, -1.49, -1.51, -1.53, -1.55, -1.57, -1.59, -1.61, -1.63, -1.65, -1.67, -1.69, -1.71, -1.73, -1.75, -1.77, -1.79, -1.81, -1.83, -1.85, -1.87, -1.89, -1.91, -1.93, -1.95, -1.97, -1.99, -2.01, -2.03, -2.05, -2.07, -2.09, -2.11, -2.13, -2.15, -2.17, -2.19, -2.21, -2.23, -2.25, -2.27, -2.29, -2.31, -2.33, -2.35, -2.37, -2.39, -2.41, -2.43, -2.45, -2.47, -2.49, -2.51, -2.53, -2.55, -2.57, -2.59, -2.61, -2.63, -2.65, -2.67, -2.69, -2.71, -2.73, -2.75, -2.77, -2.79, -2.81, -2.83, -2.85, -2.87, -2.89, -2.91, -2.93, -2.95, -2.97, -2.99, -3.01, -3.03, -3.05, -3.07, -3.09, -3.11, -3.13, -3.15, -3.17, -3.19, -3.21, -3.23, -3.25, -3.27, -3.29, -3.31, -3.33, -3.35, -3.37, -3.39, -3.41, -3.43, -3.45, -3.47, -3.49, -3.51, -3.53, -3.55, -3.57, -3.59, -3.61, -3.63, -3.65, -3.67, -3.69, -3.71, -3.73, -3.75, -3.77, -3.79, -3.81, -3.83, -3.85, -3.87, -3.89, -3.91, -3.93, -3.95, -3.97, -3.99, -4.01, -4.03, -4.05, -4.07, -4.09, -4.11, -4.13, -4.15, -4.17, -4.19, -4.21, -4.23, -4.25, -4.27, -4.29, -4.31, -4.33, -4.35, -4.37, -4.39, -4.41, -4.43, -4.45, -4.47, -4.49, -4.51, -4.53, -4.55, -4.57, -4.59, -4.61, -4.63, -



¹⁹F NMR 2-(3-fluoro-3-phenylallyl)-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalene-1-carboxamide (8)

