

Supporting Information

Silver(I)-Promoted Remote C₅-H Phosphonation of 8-Aminoquinoline Amides with H-phosphonates

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1. General Information

^1H , ^{13}C and ^{31}P NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DPX-400 spectrometer with CDCl_3 as the solvent and TMS as an internal standard. Melting points were measured using a WC-1 microscopic apparatus and are uncorrected. Mass spectra were measured on an LC-MSD-Trap-XCT instrument. High resolution mass spectra were ensured on a MALDI-FTMS. All solvents were used directly without further purification. Dichloromethane, ethyl acetate, and hexane were used for column chromatography. The commercials were obtained from commercial sources and used as-received without further purification unless otherwise noted.

2. Preparation of Substrates

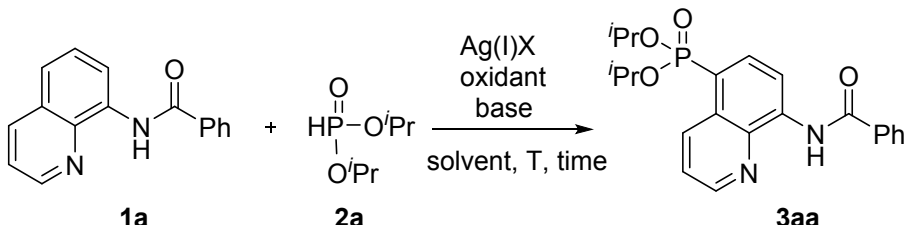
(a) Amides **3a-3o** were prepared from the corresponding acids and 8-aminoquinoline according to the reported procedure.¹

(b) The substrate **3p** was prepared from benzyl alcohol and 8-aminoquinoline according to the reported procedure.²

3. Optimization of Reaction Conditions

A 25 mL schlenk tube was equipped with a magnetic stir bar and charged with N-(quinolin-8-yl)benzamide **1a** (24.8 mg, 0.1 mmol), diisopropyl H-phosphonate **2a** (33.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 2 equiv), AgX (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv), oxidant (0.2 mmol, 2 equiv), base (0.2 mmol, 2 equiv), and solvent (1.0 mL). The resulting mixture was heated at 120 °C under a nitrogen atmosphere for 24 h, and cooled to room temperature. Upon completion, CH_2Cl_2 (20 mL) was added to the reaction system, and the resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite. The filtrate was extracted with H_2O (20 mL), and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (2×10 mL). The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and filtered. After evaporation of the solvent under vacuum, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (100–200 mesh) using $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{EtOAc}$ as an eluent (10:1, V/V) to afford the pure product **3aa**.

Table S1 Screening of Reaction Conditions^a

					
entry	AgX	oxidant	base	solvent	yield (%) ^b
1	Ag_2CO_3	$\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$	K_2CO_3	toluene	41
2	AgNO_3	$\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$	K_2CO_3	toluene	24
3	Ag_2O	$\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$	K_2CO_3	toluene	18
4	Ag_2SO_4	$\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$	K_2CO_3	toluene	<5

5	AgOAc	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	K ₂ CO ₃	toluene	<5
6	AgI	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	K ₂ CO ₃	toluene	nr
7	AgSO ₃ CF ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	K ₂ CO ₃	toluene	nr
8	-	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	K ₂ CO ₃	toluene	<5
9	Ag ₂ CO ₃	NMO	K ₂ CO ₃	toluene	<5
10	Ag ₂ CO ₃	BQ	K ₂ CO ₃	toluene	nr
11	Ag ₂ CO ₃	PhI(OAc) ₂	K ₂ CO ₃	toluene	12
12	Ag ₂ CO ₃	TBHP	K ₂ CO ₃	toluene	nr
13	Ag ₂ CO ₃	Cu(OAc) ₂	K ₂ CO ₃	toluene	nr
14	Ag ₂ CO ₃	-	K ₂ CO ₃	toluene	25
15	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	KOH	toluene	37
16	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	NaOH	toluene	46
17	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	^t BuOLi	toluene	36
18	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	-	toluene	<5
19	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	Na ₂ CO ₃	toluene	22
20	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	^t BuOK	toluene	<5
21	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	pyridine	toluene	38
22	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	NaOH	dioxane	51
23	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	NaOH	^t AmOH	48
24	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	NaOH	PhCl	46
25	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	NaOH	DCE	<5
26	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	NaOH	CH ₃ COCH ₃	<5
27	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	NaOH	THF	<5
28^d	Ag₂CO₃	K₂S₂O₈	NaOH	dioxane	68
29 ^e	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	NaOH	dioxane	60
30 ^f	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	NaOH	dioxane	39
31 ^g	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	NaOH	dioxane	53
32 ^h	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	NaOH	dioxane	60
33 ⁱ	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	NaOH	dioxane	46
34 ^j	Ag ₂ CO ₃	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈	NaOH	dioxane	53

^aReaction conditions: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol), AgX (0.2 mmol), oxidant (0.2 mmol), base (0.2 mmol), solvent (1 mL) at 120 °C under N₂ for 24 h. ^bIsolated yield. ^cSilver salt (0.25 mmol). ^dSilver salt (0.3 mmol). ^eSilver salt (0.25 mmol) in air. ^fSilver salt (0.25 mmol) at 130 °C. ^gSilver salt (0.25 mmol) at 110 °C. ^hSilver salt (0.25 mmol) for 12h. ⁱSilver salt (0.25 mmol) for 48h. DCE (1,2-dichloroethane). THF (tetrahydrofuran). BQ (*p*-benzoquinone). TBHP (^tButyl hydroperoxide). NMO (4-methylmorpholine N-oxide).

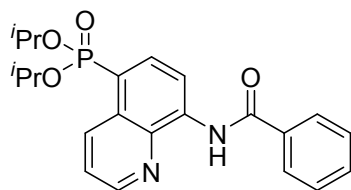
4. Typical Procedure for the Products

A 25 mL schlenk tube was equipped with a magnetic stir bar and charged with **1** (0.1 mmol), **2** (0.2 mmol, 2 equiv), Ag₂CO₃ (69 mg, 0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (54 mg, 0.2 mmol, 2 equiv), NaOH (8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 2 equiv), and dioxane (1.0 mL). The

resulting mixture was heated at 120 °C under a nitrogen atmosphere for 24 h, and cooled to room temperature. Upon completion, CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL) was added to the reaction system, and the resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite. The filtrate was extracted with H₂O (20 mL), and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (2 × 10 mL). The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and filtered. After evaporation of the solvent under vacuum, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (100–200 mesh) using CH₂Cl₂/EtOAc as an eluent to afford the pure products **3**.

5. Characterization Data of the Products

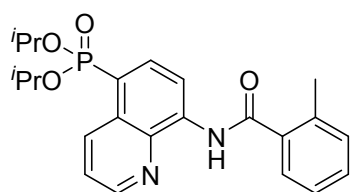
Diisopropyl(8-benzamidoquinolin-5-yl)phosphonate (**3aa**):



3aa

Light yellow solid (68%); mp 140–142 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.97 (s, 1H), 8.97–8.93 (m, 2H), 8.89–8.88 (m, 1H), 8.30 (dd, *J*_{H-P} = 15.8 Hz, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.08–8.06 (m, 2H), 7.59–7.53 (m, 4H), 4.77–4.69 (m, 2H), 1.39 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 6H), 1.16 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.6, 148.4, 138.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.4 Hz), 138.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 3.7 Hz), 136.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 14.3 Hz), 135.9, 134.7, 132.2, 128.9, 128.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.4 Hz), 127.3, 122.5, 119.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 189.2 Hz), 114.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 16.6 Hz), 71.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 5.5 Hz), 24.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 3.8 Hz), 23.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.7 Hz); ³¹P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 15.2; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₂₂H₂₅N₂O₄P [M+H]⁺: 413.1625, Found: 413.1629.

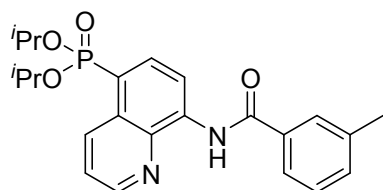
Diisopropyl[8-(2-methylbenzamido)quinolin-5-yl]phosphonate (**3ba**) :



3ba

Light yellow solid (56%); mp 101–103 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.45 (s, 1H), 8.98–8.93 (m, 2H), 8.81 (dd, *J* = 4.2 Hz, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.31 (dd, *J*_{H-P} = 15.9 Hz, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (dd, *J* = 8.6 Hz, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.45–7.41 (m, 1H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 4.79–4.71 (m, 2H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 1.41 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 6H), 1.17 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.3, 148.4, 138.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 3.6 Hz), 138.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.4 Hz), 136.9, 136.1, 136.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 9.2 Hz), 135.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 3.6 Hz), 131.5, 130.7, 128.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.4 Hz), 127.3, 126.1, 122.5, 119.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 189.3 Hz), 114.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 16.7 Hz), 71.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 5.4 Hz), 24.2 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 3.7 Hz), 23.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.8 Hz), 20.2; ³¹P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 15.2; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₂₃H₂₇N₂O₄P [M+H]⁺: 427.1781, Found: 427.1781.

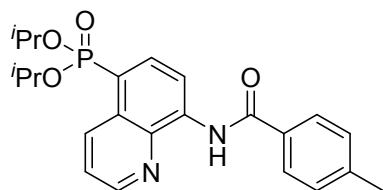
Diisopropyl[8-(3-methylbenzamido)quinolin-5-yl]phosphonate (3ca) :



3ca

Light yellow solid (52%); mp 109–111 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.94 (s, 1H), 8.98–8.94 (m, 2H), 8.91–8.90 (m, 1H), 8.32 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.8$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.89–7.86 (m, 2H), 7.59 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.47–7.42 (m, 2H), 4.79–4.71 (m, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 1.41 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 6H), 1.17 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 148.4, 138.8, 138.7, 138.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.6$ Hz), 136.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.0$ Hz), 135.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 134.7, 132.9, 128.7, 128.1, 128.0, 124.3, 122.5, 119.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 189.3$ Hz), 114.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.6$ Hz), 71.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.5$ Hz), 24.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.0$ Hz), 23.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.9$ Hz), 21.5; ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 15.2; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 427.1781, Found: 427.1782.

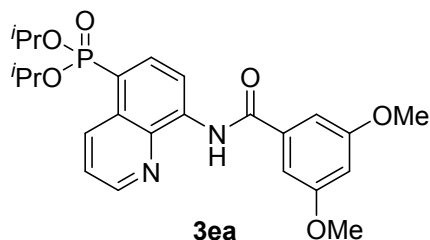
Diisopropyl[8-(4-methylbenzamido)quinolin-5-yl]phosphonate (3da):



3da

Light yellow solid (61%); mp 97–99 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.86 (s, 1H), 8.89–8.84 (m, 2H), 8.80 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.22 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.8$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (dd, $J = 8.5$ Hz, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.26–7.24 (m, 2H), 4.68–4.62 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.31 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 6H), 1.08 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.6, 148.4, 142.8, 138.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 138.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.4$ Hz), 136.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.1$ Hz), 135.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.5$ Hz), 131.8, 129.5, 128.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.2$ Hz), 127.3, 122.5, 119.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 189.4$ Hz), 114.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.6$ Hz), 71.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.4$ Hz), 24.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.8$ Hz), 23.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.8$ Hz), 21.5; ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 15.3; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 427.1781, Found: 427.1785.

Diisopropyl[8-(3,5-dimethoxybenzamido)quinolin-5-yl]phosphonate (3ea):

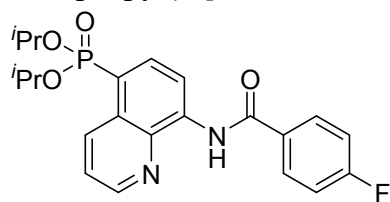


3ea

Light yellow solid (59%); mp 68–70 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.91 (s, 1H),

8.95–8.88 (m, 3H), 8.31 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.8$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 4.78–4.70 (m, 2H), 3.90 (s, 6H), 1.40 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H), 1.17 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.5, 161.1, 148.4, 138.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.7$ Hz), 138.5, 136.9, 136.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 17.2$ Hz), 135.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.7$ Hz), 128.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.4$ Hz), 122.5, 119.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 189.4$ Hz), 114.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.5$ Hz), 105.4, 104.1, 71.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.4$ Hz), 55.7, 24.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.9$ Hz), 23.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.9$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 15.2; HRMS (ESI+): calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 473.1836, Found: 473.1841.

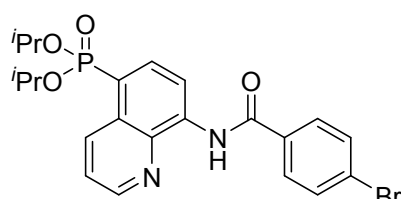
Diisopropyl(8-[4-fluorobenzamido]quinolin-5-yl)phosphonate (3fa):



3fa

Light yellow solid (58%); mp 125–127 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.93 (s, 1H), 8.97–8.90 (m, 3H), 8.32 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.8$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.12–8.09 (m, 2H), 7.60 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.26–7.22 (m, 2H), 4.80–4.72 (m, 2H), 1.41 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H), 1.18 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 253.0$ Hz), 164.5, 148.4, 138.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.3$ Hz), 138.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 136.0, 135.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.3$ Hz), 130.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.0$ Hz), 129.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.0$ Hz), 128.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.2$ Hz), 122.5, 119.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 189.3$ Hz), 116.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.0$ Hz), 114.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.6$ Hz), 71.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.3$ Hz), 24.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.9$ Hz), 23.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.9$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 15.1; HRMS (ESI+): calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_4\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 431.1531, Found: 431.1535.

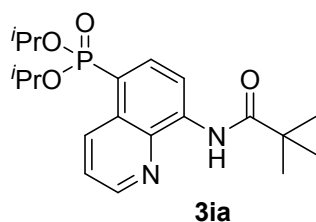
Diisopropyl[8-(4-bromobenzamido)quinolin-5-yl]phosphonate (3ga):



3ga

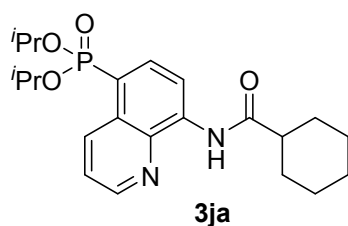
Saffron yellow solid (53%); mp 117–119 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.95 (s, 1H), 8.97–8.90 (m, 3H), 8.31 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.9$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.96–7.94 (m, 2H), 7.71–7.69 (m, 2H), 7.61 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.80–4.72 (m, 2H), 1.41 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H), 1.18 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.6, 148.5, 138.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.5$ Hz), 138.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.7$ Hz), 136.0, 135.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.4$ Hz), 133.5, 132.2, 129.0, 128.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.5$ Hz), 127.0, 122.6, 120.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 189.4$ Hz), 114.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.7$ Hz), 71.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.5$ Hz), 24.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.0$ Hz), 23.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.7$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 15.1; HRMS (ESI+): calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_4\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 491.0730, Found: 491.0733.

Diisopropyl(8-pivalamidoquinolin-5-yl)phosphonate (3ia):



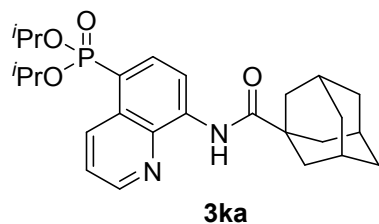
Light yellow oil (76%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.52 (s, 1H), 8.91 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.88 (dd, $J = 4.2$ Hz, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.83 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.28 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.9$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.79–4.67 (m, 2H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.40 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H), 1.15 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.6, 148.3, 138.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 138.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.3$ Hz), 136.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.2$ Hz), 135.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 127.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.3$ Hz), 122.4, 119.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 189.3$ Hz), 114.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.5$ Hz), 71.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.6$ Hz), 40.5, 27.6, 24.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.8$ Hz), 23.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.9$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 15.4; HRMS (ESI+): calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 393.1938, Found: 393.1942.

Diisopropyl[8-(cyclohexanecarboxamido)quinolin-5-yl]phosphonate (3ja):



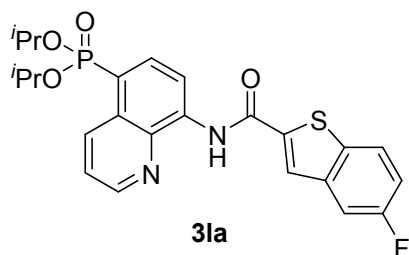
Light yellow solid (55%); mp 99–101 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.14 (s, 1H), 8.92 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.86 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.83 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.26 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.8$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.77–4.69 (m, 2H), 2.54–2.47 (m, 1H), 2.09 (d, $J = 11.9$ Hz, 2H), 1.90–1.86 (m, 2H), 1.74 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.68–1.59 (m, 2H), 1.40 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 8H), 1.35 (s, 1H), 1.15 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.2, 148.2, 138.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 138.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.3$ Hz), 136.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 8.9$ Hz), 135.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 128.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.2$ Hz), 122.4, 119.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 189.4$ Hz), 114.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.6$ Hz), 71.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.3$ Hz), 46.8, 29.6, 25.7, 25.6, 24.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.8$ Hz), 23.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.9$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 15.4; HRMS (ESI+): calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 419.2094, found: 419.2097.

Diisopropyl{8-[(3*r*,5*r*,7*r*)-adamantane-1-carboxamido]quinolin-5-yl}phosphonate (3ka):



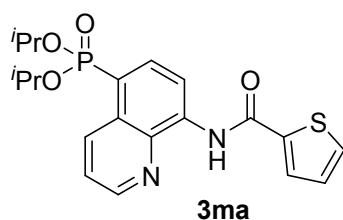
Light yellow solid (64%); mp 39–41 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.47 (s, 1H), 8.93–8.88 (m, 2H), 8.85 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.27 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.8$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.76–4.68 (m, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 5H), 1.81 (s, 6H), 1.40 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H), 1.15 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.1, 148.3, 138.7, 138.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.3$ Hz), 136.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.1$ Hz), 135.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 128.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.5$ Hz), 122.3, 119.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 189.3$ Hz), 114.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.7$ Hz), 71.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.3$ Hz), 42.3, 39.2, 36.4, 28.1, 24.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.8$ Hz), 23.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.9$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 15.4; HRMS (ESI $^{+}$): calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^{+}$: 471.2407, Found: 471.2413.

Diisopropyl[8-(5-fluorobenzo[*b*]thiophene-2-carboxamido)quinolin-5-yl]phosphonate (3la):



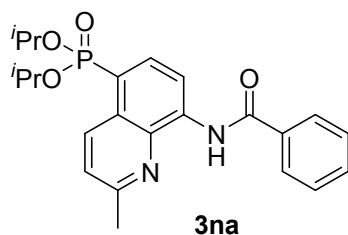
Light yellow solid (31%); mp 163–165 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.96 (s, 1H), 8.98–8.94 (m, 2H), 8.89 (dd, $J = 7.9$ Hz, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.31 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.8$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.85 (dd, $J = 8.8$ Hz, $J = 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.64–7.59 (m, 2H), 7.26–7.21 (m, 1H), 4.81–4.72 (m, 2H), 1.42 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 6H), 1.18 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 243.3$ Hz), 160.2, 148.6, 141.6, 140.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.6$ Hz), 138.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.3$ Hz), 137.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.6$ Hz), 137.0, 136.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 135.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.1$ Hz), 128.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.6$ Hz), 125.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.5$ Hz), 124.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.3$ Hz), 122.7, 120.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 189.3$ Hz), 116.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.5$ Hz), 114.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.5$ Hz), 110.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 23.0$ Hz), 71.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.4$ Hz), 24.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.8$ Hz), 23.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.8$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 15.0; HRMS (ESI $^{+}$): calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_4\text{PS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^{+}$: 487.1251, Found: 487.1254.

Diisopropyl[8-(thiophene-2-carboxamido)quinolin-5-yl]phosphonate (3ma):



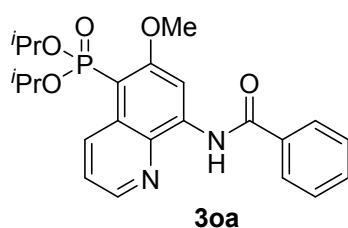
Light yellow solid (33%); mp 68–70 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.74 (s, 1H), 8.87–8.77 (m, 3H), 8.21 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.8$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.53–7.50 (m, 2H), 7.12–7.09 (m, 1H), 4.70–4.62 (m, 2H), 1.32 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H), 1.08 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.1, 147.4, 138.5, 137.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 137.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.3$ Hz), 135.0, 134.9, 130.5, 127.9, 127.1, 127.0, 121.5, 118.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 189.9$ Hz), 113.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.7$ Hz), 70.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.5$ Hz), 23.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.8$ Hz), 22.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.7$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 15.2; HRMS (ESI $^{+}$): calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{PS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^{+}$: 419.1189, Found: 419.1192.

Diisopropyl(8-benzamido-2-methylquinolin-5-yl)phosphonate (3na):



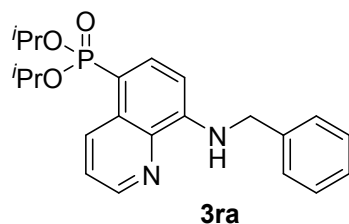
Saffron yellow solid (56%); mp 114–115 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.97 (s, 1H), 8.84 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.73 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.8$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.00–7.98 (m, 2H), 7.52–7.46 (m, 3H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.69–4.60 (m, 2H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 1.31 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H), 1.08 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.5, 156.5, 137.0, 136.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.0$ Hz), 134.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.5$ Hz), 133.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.1$ Hz), 133.8, 131.1, 127.9, 126.3, 125.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.2$ Hz), 122.3, 118.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 188.7$ Hz), 113.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.7$ Hz), 70.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.3$ Hz), 24.2, 23.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.9$ Hz), 22.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.9$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 15.5; HRMS (ESI $^{+}$): calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^{+}$: 427.1781, Found: 427.1785.

Diisopropyl(8-benzamido-6-methoxyquinolin-5-yl)phosphonate (3oa):



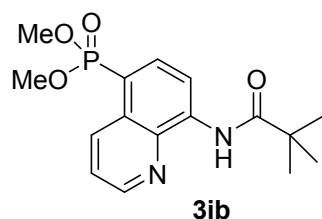
Light yellow solid (61%); mp 143–145 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.13 (s, 1H), 9.90 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.92 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.70 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.10–8.08 (m, 2H), 7.62–7.55 (m, 3H), 7.52 (dd, $J = 8.8$ Hz, $J = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.74–4.66 (m, 2H), 4.11 (s, 3H), 1.40 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H), 1.19 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 163.1, 145.8, 140.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.0$ Hz), 135.8, 134.5, 134.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 14.0$ Hz), 132.3, 131.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.6$ Hz), 128.9, 127.3, 123.2, 103.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.2$ Hz), 102.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 185.8$ Hz), 70.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.2$ Hz), 56.5, 24.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.1$ Hz), 23.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.8$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.2; HRMS (ESI $^{+}$): calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^{+}$: 443.1731, Found: 443.1730.

Diisopropyl[8-(benzylamino)quinolin-5-yl]phosphonate (3ra):



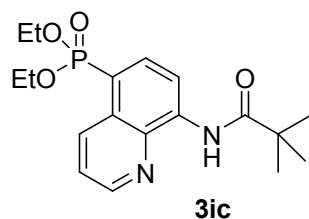
Light yellow solid (41%); mp 117–119 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.76–8.71 (m, 2H), 8.08 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.6$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.43–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.38–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.31–7.28 (m, 1H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 6.63 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.69–4.61 (m, 2H), 4.58 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.38 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H), 1.12 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.8$ Hz), 146.9, 138.2, 138.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.6$ Hz), 137.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.0$ Hz), 135.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.4, 122.3, 109.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 195.2$ Hz), 103.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 17.6$ Hz), 70.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.1$ Hz), 47.2, 24.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.8$ Hz), 23.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.0$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 18.2; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 399.1832, Found: 399.1832.

Dimethyl(8-pivalamidoquinolin-5-yl)phosphonate (3ib):



Saffron yellow solid (30%); mp 83–85 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.51 (s, 1H), 8.88–8.82 (m, 3H), 8.21 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.8$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (dd, $J = 8.5$ Hz, $J = 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.7, 148.5, 139.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.7$ Hz), 138.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.5$ Hz), 136.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 8.9$ Hz), 135.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.7$ Hz), 128.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.7$ Hz), 122.8, 116.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 190.1$ Hz), 114.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.7$ Hz), 52.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.5$ Hz), 40.6, 27.6; ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 20.9; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 337.1312, Found: 337.1315.

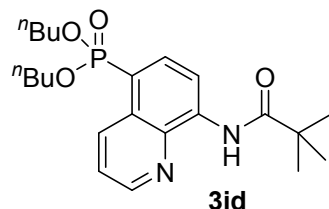
Diethyl(8-pivalamidoquinolin-5-yl)phosphonate (3ic):



Light yellow oil (36%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.51(s, 1H), 8.91 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.87 (dd, $J = 4.2$ Hz, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.82 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.23 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.8$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.22–4.16 (m, 2H), 4.12–4.05 (m, 2H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H);

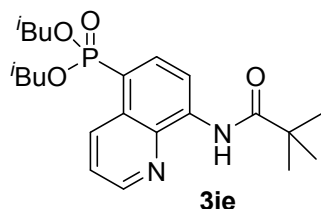
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.6, 148.4, 138.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 138.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.4$ Hz), 136.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 8.9$ Hz), 135.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.7$ Hz), 128.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.4$ Hz), 122.6, 117.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 189.0$ Hz), 114.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.6$ Hz), 62.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.2$ Hz), 40.5, 27.6, 16.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.5$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 17.8; HRMS (ESI $^{+}$): calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^{+}$: 365.1625, Found: 365.1628.

Dibutyl(8-pivalamidoquinolin-5-yl)phosphonate (3id):



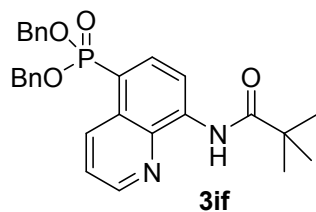
Saffron yellow oil (57%); ^1H MNR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.51 (s, 1H), 8.90 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.87 (dd, $J = 4.2$ Hz, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.83 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.22 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.7$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (dd, $J = 8.5$ Hz, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.16–4.08 (m, 2H), 4.04–3.96 (m, 2H), 1.67–1.59 (m, 4H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.38–1.32 (m, 4H), 0.87 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.6, 148.4, 138.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 138.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.4$ Hz), 136.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 8.9$ Hz), 135.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 128.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.4$ Hz), 122.5, 117.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 189.2$ Hz), 114.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.5$ Hz), 65.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.4$ Hz), 40.5, 32.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.6$ Hz), 27.6, 18.7, 13.5; ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 17.9; HRMS (ESI $^{+}$): calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^{+}$: 421.2251, Found: 421.2253.

Diisobutyl(8-pivalamidoquinolin-5-yl)phosphonate (3ie):



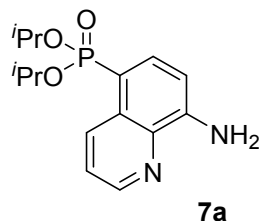
Light yellow oil (41%); ^1H MNR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.52 (s, 1H), 8.91 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.87 (dd, $J = 4.2$ Hz, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.84 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.23 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 15.8$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.93–3.87 (m, 2H), 3.79–3.73 (m, 2H), 1.98–1.88 (m, 2H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 0.90 (dd, $J = 6.7$ Hz, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 12H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.6, 148.4, 138.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 138.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.4$ Hz), 136.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 8.8$ Hz), 135.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.6$ Hz), 128.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.5$ Hz), 122.5, 117.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 189.9$ Hz), 114.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.6$ Hz), 72.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.8$ Hz), 40.5, 29.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.1$ Hz), 27.6, 18.8; ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 17.9; HRMS (ESI $^{+}$): calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^{+}$: 421.2251, Found: 421.2254.

Dibenzyl(8-pivalamidoquinolin-5-yl)phosphonate (3if):



Light yellow oil (47%); ^1H MNR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.49 (s, 1H), 8.86–8.78 (m, 3H), 8.23 (dd, $J_{\text{H-P}} = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 (s, 10H), 5.17–5.12 (m, 2H), 5.06–5.02 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.7, 148.4, 139.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.7$ Hz), 138.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.8$ Hz), 136.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.1$ Hz), 135.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.8$ Hz), 135.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.9$ Hz), 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.7$ Hz), 122.6, 117.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 190.8$ Hz), 114.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 16.8$ Hz), 67.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.2$ Hz), 40.6, 27.7; ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 18.7; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 489.1938, Found: 489.1941.

Diisopropyl(5-aminoquinolin-8-yl)phosphonate (7a):

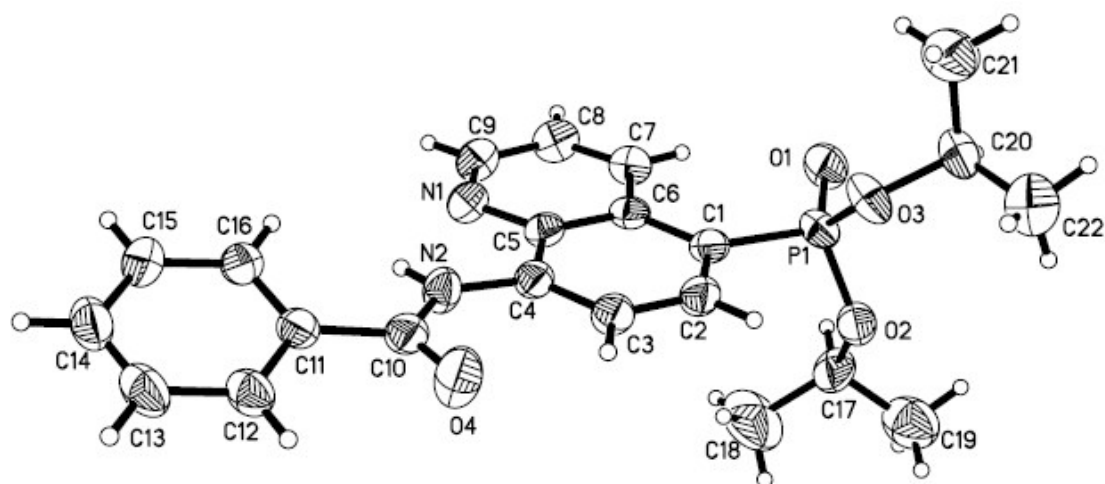


Light yellow solid (68%); mp 97–99 °C; ^1H MNR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.77–8.75 (m, 2H), 8.07 (dd, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 15.4$ Hz, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 8.3$ Hz, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dd, $J = 7.8$ Hz, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.57 (s, 2H), 4.71–4.63 (m, 2H), 1.39 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H), 1.12 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.9$ Hz), 147.3, 138.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.6$ Hz), 136.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.9$ Hz), 135.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.8$ Hz), 129.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.6$ Hz), 122.3, 111.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 193.8$ Hz), 107.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 17.7$ Hz), 70.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.1$ Hz), 24.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.8$ Hz), 23.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.9$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (163 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 17.7; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 309.1363, Found: 309.1368.

6. References

1. (a) L. D. Tran, J. Roane and O. Daugulis, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, 2013, **52**, 6043–6046. (b) T. Truong, K. Klimovica and O. Daugulis, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2013, **135**, 9342–9345.
2. C. Wang, C. P. Chen, J. Han, J. Y. Zhang, Y. M. Yao and Y. S. Zhao, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2015, 2972–2977.

7. The Single Crystal X-ray Diffraction Study of 3aa



CCDC 1474469 (**3aa**) contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre *via* www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

Table S3 Crystal Data and Structure Refinement for **3aa**

Empirical formula	C ₂₂ H ₂₅ N ₂ O ₄ P
Formula weight	412.41
Temperature/K	291.15
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	8.9115(7)
b/Å	11.1099(7)
c/Å	11.8272(9)
α/°	83.858(6)
β/°	86.228(6)
γ/°	67.922(6)
Volume/Å ³	1078.45(14)
Z	2
ρ _{calc} /cm ³	1.270
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.157
F(000)	436.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.21 × 0.18 × 0.16
Radiation	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)
2θ range for data collection/°	6.932 to 52.744
Index ranges	-11 ≤ h ≤ 10, -13 ≤ k ≤ 13, -14 ≤ l ≤ 14
Reflections collected	8712
Independent reflections	4383 [R _{int} = 0.0373, R _{sigma} = 0.0592]
Data/restraints/parameters	4383/33/293
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.054
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0776, wR ₂ = 0.2075

Final R indexes [all data]

$R_1 = 0.1204$, $wR_2 = 0.2482$

Largest diff. peak/hole / $e \text{ \AA}^{-3}$

0.62/-0.43

8. Copies of ^1H , ^{13}C and ^{31}P NMR Spectra for the Products

