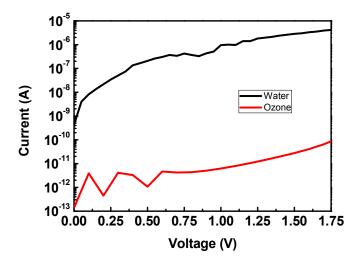
## **Supplementary Information for**

## Reliable resistive switching memory based on oxygenvacancy-controlled bilayer structures

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**Fig. S1.** Comparison of initial states of RRAM devices with a single layer of  $AlO_x$  using different oxidizers.

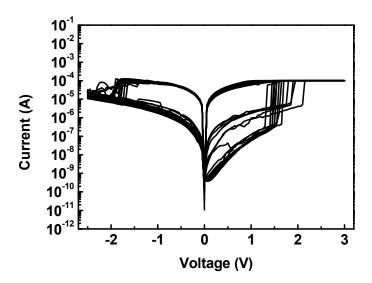


Fig. S2. Resistive switching behavior of single-layer RRAM device with AlO<sub>x</sub> (water).