

**Nanohydroxyapatite/cellulose nanocrystals/silk fibroin ternary scaffolds for rat calvarial  
defect regeneration**

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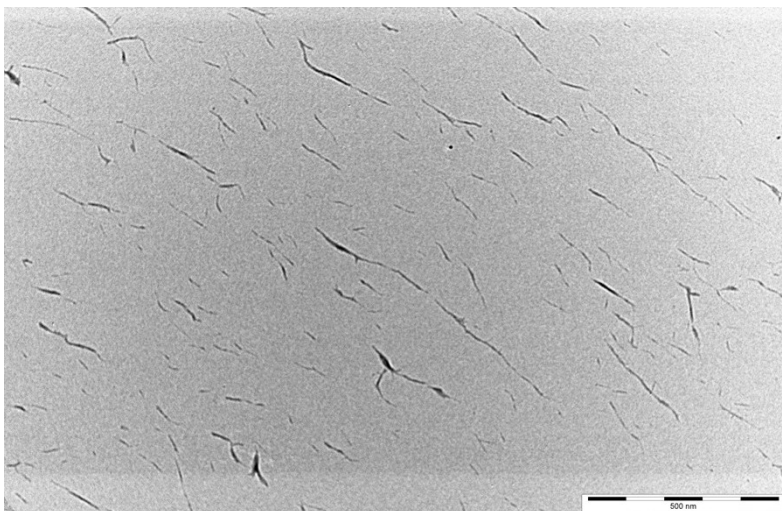
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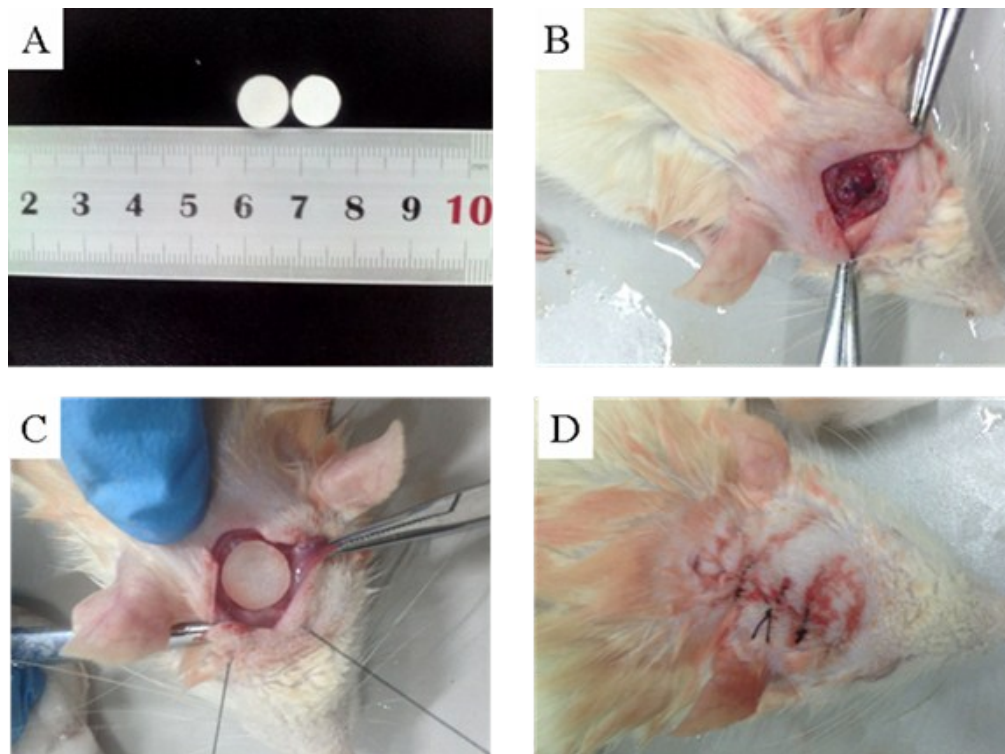
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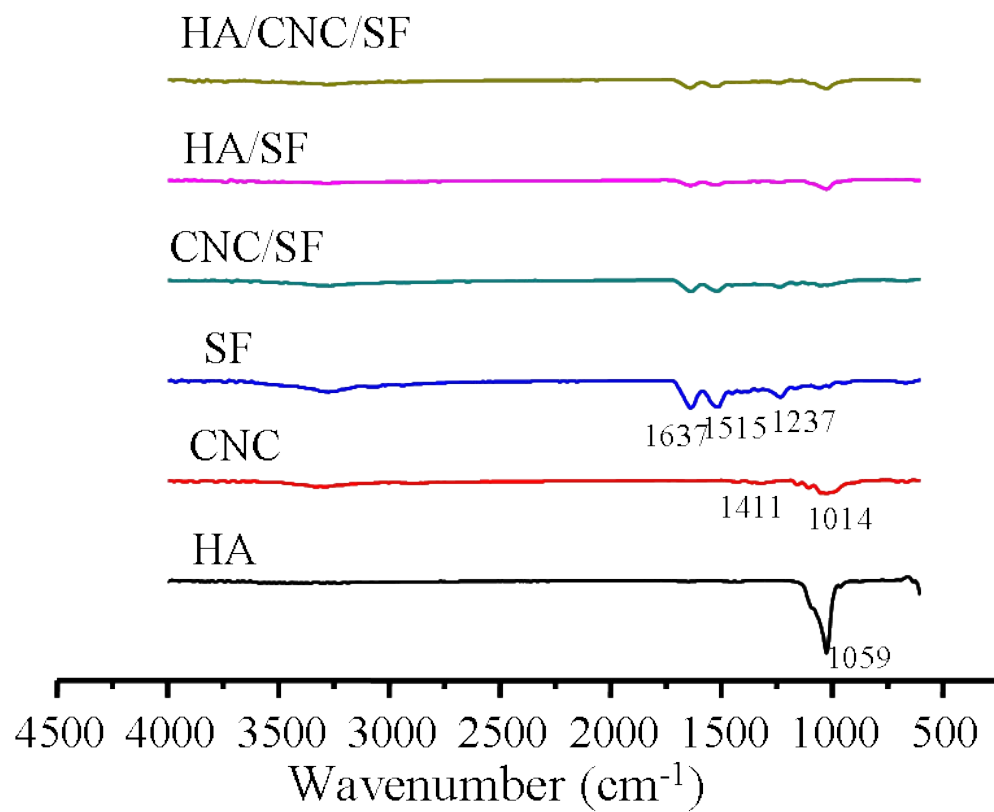
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**Fig.S1** TEM micrographs of CNC.



**Fig.S2** Surgical process of composite scaffold transplantation into rat calvarial defects.



**Fig.S3** FTIR spectra of HA, cellulose nanocrystals (CNC), silk fibroin (SF) and SF-based composite scaffolds.