# **Supporting Information**

Isocoumarins and Benzofurans from the Mangrove Endophytic Fungus Talaromyces amestolkiae Possessing  $\alpha$ -Glucosidase Inhibitory and Antibacterial

## Activities

Senhua Chen<sup>1</sup>, Yayue Liu<sup>1</sup>, Zhaoming Liu<sup>1</sup>, Runlin Cai<sup>1</sup>, Yongjun Lu<sup>2,3</sup>, Xishan Huang<sup>1, \*</sup> and Zhigang She<sup>1,2,\*</sup>

#### Affiliation

<sup>1</sup> School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou 510275, China

<sup>2</sup> Key Laboratory of Functional Molecules from Oceanic Microorganisms (Sun Yat-Sen University), Department of Education of Guangdong Province, Guangzhou 510080, China

<sup>3</sup>School of Life Sciences and Biomedical Center, Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou 510275, China;

#### Correspondence

Dr. Xishan Huang, E-mail: huangxishan13@foxmail.com; Prof. Zhigang She, School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Sun Yat-Sen University, 135 West Xingang Road, Guangzhou 510275, P. R. China. E-mail: cesshzhg@mail.sysu.edu.cn. Tel/Fax: +86 20 84113356.

Fig. S1 HREIMS spectrum of 1	4
Fig. S2 <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of <b>1</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	4
Fig. S3 <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of <b>1</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	5
Fig. S4 HSQC spectrum of <b>1</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	5
Fig. S5 <sup>1</sup> H– <sup>1</sup> H COSY spectrum of <b>1</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	6
Fig. S6 HMBC spectrum of 1 in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	6
Fig. S7 HRESIMS spectrum of <b>2</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	7
Fig. S8 <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of <b>2</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	7
Fig. S9 <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of <b>2</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	8
Fig. S10 HSQC spectrum of <b>2</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	8
Fig. S11 <sup>1</sup> H– <sup>1</sup> H COSY spectrum of <b>2</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	9
Fig. S12 HMBC spectrum of <b>2</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	9
Fig. S13 HRESIMS spectrum of <b>3</b>	10
Fig. S14 <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of <b>3</b> in DMSO- $d_6$	10
Fig. S15 <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of <b>3</b> in DMSO- $d_6$	11
Fig. S16 HSQC spectrum of <b>3</b> in DMSO- $d_6$	11
Fig. S17 <sup>1</sup> H– <sup>1</sup> H COSY spectrum of <b>3</b> in DMSO- $d_6$	12
Fig. S18 HMBC spectrum of <b>3</b> in DMSO- $d_6$	12
Fig. S19 HRESIMS spectrum of 4	13
Fig. S20 <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of <b>4</b> in DMSO- $d_6$	13
Fig. S21 <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of <b>4</b> in DMSO- $d_6$	14
Fig. S22 HSQC spectrum of <b>4</b> in DMSO- <i>d</i> <sub>6</sub>	14
Fig. S23 $^{1}\text{H}-^{1}\text{H}$ COSY spectrum of <b>4</b> in DMSO- $d_{6}$	15
Fig. S24 HMBC spectrum of <b>4</b> in DMSO- <i>d</i> <sub>6</sub>	15
Fig. S25 HRESIMS spectrum of 14	16
Fig. S26 <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of <b>14</b> in MeOH- $d_4$	16
Fig. S27 <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of <b>14</b> in MeOH- $d_4$	17
Fig. S28 HSQC spectrum of $14$ in MeOH- $d_4$	17
Fig. S29 <sup>1</sup> H– <sup>1</sup> H COSY spectrum of <b>14</b> in MeOH- $d_4$	18
Fig. S30 HMBC spectrum of <b>14</b> in MeOH- $d_4$	

Fig. S31 HRESIMS spectrum of 15	19
Fig. S32 <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of <b>15</b> in MeOH- $d_4$	19
Fig. S33 <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of <b>15</b> in MeOH- $d_4$	20
Fig. S34 HSQC spectrum of <b>15</b> in MeOH- $d_4$	20
Fig. S35 $^{1}\text{H}-^{1}\text{H}$ COSY spectrum of <b>15</b> in MeOH- $d_{4}$	21
Fig. S36 HMBC spectrum of <b>15</b> in MeOH- $d_4$	21
Fig. S37 HRESIMS spectrum of 16	
Fig. S38 <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of <b>16</b> in MeOH- $d_4$	
Fig. S39 <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of <b>16</b> in MeOH- $d_4$	23
Fig. S40 HSQC spectrum of <b>16</b> in MeOH- $d_4$	23
Fig. S41 $^{1}\text{H}-^{1}\text{H}$ COSY spectrum of <b>16</b> in MeOH- $d_{4}$	24
Fig. S42 HMBC spectrum of <b>16</b> in MeOH- $d_4$	24
Fig. S43 HRESIMS spectrum of 17	25
Fig. S44 <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of <b>17</b> in MeOH- $d_4$	25
Fig. S45 <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of <b>17</b> in MeOH- $d_4$	26
Fig. S46 HSQC spectrum of 17 in MeOH- $d_4$	26
Fig. S47 $^{1}\text{H}-^{1}\text{H}$ COSY spectrum of <b>17</b> in MeOH- $d_{4}$	27
Fig. S48 HMBC spectrum of 17 in MeOH- $d_4$	27
Fig. S49 <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of <b>4a</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	
Fig. S50 <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of <b>4b</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	
Fig. S51 <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of <b>14a</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	29
Fig. S52 <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of <b>14b</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	29
Fig. S53 <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of <b>15a</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	
Fig. S54 <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of <b>15b</b> in CDCl <sub>3</sub>	
Fig. S55 X-ray crystallographic analysis of compound 5	31

## Fig. S1 HREIMS spectrum of 1



Fig. S2 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 1 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Fig. S3 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 1 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Fig. S4 HSQC spectrum of 1 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Fig. S5 <sup>1</sup>H–<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum of 1 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Fig. S6 HMBC spectrum of 1 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>





## Fig. S7 HRESIMS spectrum of 2

Fig. S8 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 2 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Fig. S9 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 2 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Fig. S10 HSQC spectrum of 1 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Fig. S11 <sup>1</sup>H–<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum of 2 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Fig. S12 HMBC spectrum of 2 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>





## Fig. S13 HRESIMS spectrum of 3

**Fig. S14** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **3** in DMSO- $d_6$ 







Fig. S16 HSQC spectrum of 3 in DMSO- $d_6$ 



**Fig. S17**  $^{1}\text{H}^{-1}\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **3** in DMSO- $d_{6}$ 



Fig. S18 HMBC spectrum of 3 in DMSO- $d_6$ 











Fig. S21  $^{13}$ C NMR spectrum of 4 in DMSO- $d_6$ 

Fig. S22 HSQC spectrum of 4 in DMSO- $d_6$ 



**Fig. S23**  $^{1}\text{H}^{-1}\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **4** in DMSO- $d_{6}$ 



Fig. S24 HMBC spectrum of 4 in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>





Fig. S26 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 14 MeOH- $d_4$ .



#### Fig. S25 HRESIMS spectrum of 14



Fig. S27 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 14 in MeOH- $d_4$ .

Fig. S28 HSQC spectrum of 14 in MeOH- $d_4$ .







Fig. S30 HMBC spectrum of 14 in MeOH- $d_4$ .





# Fig. S31 HREIMS spectrum of 15

Fig. S32 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 15 MeOH- $d_4$ .







Fig. S34 HSQC spectrum of 15 in MeOH- $d_4$ .



**Fig. S35**  $^{1}\text{H}^{-1}\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **15** in MeOH- $d_{4}$ .



Fig. S36 HMBC spectrum of 15 in MeOH- $d_4$ .





## Fig. S37 HREIMS spectrum of 16

Fig. S39 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 16 in MeOH- $d_4$ .



Fig. S40 HSQC spectrum of 16 in MeOH- $d_4$ .



**Fig. S41**  $^{1}\text{H}^{-1}\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **16** in MeOH- $d_{4}$ .



Fig. S42 HMBC spectrum of 16 in MeOH- $d_4$ .





#### Fig. S43 HRESIMS spectrum of 17

Fig. S44 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 17 MeOH- $d_4$ .



Fig. S45  $^{13}$ C NMR spectrum of 17 in MeOH- $d_4$ .



Fig. S46 HSQC spectrum of 17 in MeOH- $d_4$ .



Fig. S47  $^{1}H^{-1}H$  COSY spectrum of 17 in MeOH- $d_{4}$ .



Fig. S48 HMBC spectrum of 17 in MeOH- $d_4$ .



Fig. S49 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4a CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Fig. S50 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4b CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Fig. S51 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 14a CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Fig. S52 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 14b CDCl<sub>3</sub>





Fig. S54 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 15b CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Fig. S55 X-ray crystallographic analysis of compound 5

Colorless crystals of 5 were obtained by recrystallization from MeOH. C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>12</sub>, Mr = 476.38, orthorhombic, a = 7.0831(2) Å, b = 10.0442(2) Å, c = 28.1976(5) Å,  $\alpha = 10.0442(2)$  Å, c = 10.0442(2) Å, c90.00,  $\beta = 90.00$ ,  $\gamma = 90.00$ , V = 2006.09(8) Å<sup>3</sup>, space group  $P2_12_12_1$ , Z = 4, Dcalcd =1.286 mg/m<sup>3</sup>,  $\mu$ (Cu K $\alpha$ ) = 1.577 m<sup>-1</sup>, and F(000) = 992.0. Crystal dimensions: 0.42 ×  $0.32 \times 0.26$  mm<sup>3</sup>. Independent reflections: 3561 ( $R_{int} = 0.0307$ ). The final  $R_1$  values were 0.0286,  $\omega R_2 = 0.0722$  (I >  $2\sigma$ (I)). Flack parameter value was 0.06(13). CCDC number: 1444470. The single crystal X-ray diffraction data was collected at 123 K on an Single-crystal data were measured on an Agilent Gemini Ultra diffractometer with Cu K $\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda = 1.54178$  Å). The structures were solved by direct methods (SHELXS-97) and refined using full-matrix least-squares difference Fourier techniques. Hydrogen atoms bonded to carbons were placed on the geometrically ideal positions by the "ride on" method. Hydrogen atoms bonded to oxygen were located by the difference Fourier method and were included in the calculation of structure factors with isotropic temperature factors. Crystallographic data for 5 has been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre. Copies of the data can be obtained, free of charge, on application to the Director, CCDC, 12 Union Road, Cambridge CB2 1EZ, 44-(0)1223-336033, UK (fax: e-mail: or deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk).



Fig.S55 X-ray crystallographic analysis of compound 5.