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Supporting Information

Open-Air Oxidative Mizoroki-Heck Reaction of Arylsulfonyl hydrazides with Alkenes

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1. General considerations

Unless otherwise noted, all reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without purification. All oxidative heck reactions were performed in an open vessel. A vial (approx. 40 mL volume) fitted with an air condenser as cooler was in the presence of Telfon coated magnetic stirrer bar (4 mm x 10 mm). arylsulfonyl hydrazides except trimethylbenzenesulfonohydrazide were synthesized according to the literatutre report.1 Phenyl isonicotinate was produced by the following procedures. Thin layer chromatography was performed on Merck Silica gel (Merck, 70-230 and 230-400 mesh) precoated silica gel 60 F₂₅₄ plates. was used for column chromatography. Melting points were recorded on an uncorrected Büchi Melting Point B-545 instrument. NMR spectra were recorded on a Brüker spectrometer (400 MHz for ¹H, 100 MHz for ¹³C and 376 MHz for ¹⁹F). Spectra were referenced internally to the residual proton resonance in CDCl₃ (δ 7.26 ppm), or with tetramethylsilane (TMS, δ 0.00 ppm) as the internal standard. Chemical shifts (δ) were reported as part per million (ppm) in δ scale downfield from ¹³C NMR spectra were referenced to CDCl₃ (δ 77.0 ppm, the middle peak). ¹⁹F NMR chemical shifts were determined relative to CFCl₃ as the external standard and low field is positive. Coupling constants (J) were reported in Hertz (Hz). Mass spectra (EI-MS and ES-MS) were recorded on a HP 5989B Mass Spectrometer. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on a Brüker APEX 47e FTICR mass spectrometer (ESI-MS). GC-MS analysis was conducted on a HP 5973 GCD system using a HP5MS column (30 m × 0.25 mm). The products described in GC yield were accorded to the authentic samples/dodecane calibration standard from HP 6890 GC-FID system. All yields reported refer to isolated yield of compounds estimated to be greater than 95% purity as determined by capillary gas chromatography (GC) or ¹H NMR. Compounds described in the literature were characterized by comparison of their ¹H, ¹³C and/or ¹⁹F NMR spectra to the previously reported data. The procedures in this section are representative, and thus the yields may differ from those reported in tables.

2. General procedure for the preparation of phenyl isonicotinate (L9)

Phenyl isonicotinate (L9)²

$$N \longrightarrow O \longrightarrow$$

Thionyl chloride (5.95 g, 50 mmol) was added dropwise to isonicotinic acid (6.15 g, 50 mmol) and triethylamine (5.05 g, 50 mmol) in chloroform (200 mL). The mixture was refluxed for 2 h and cooled down to room temperature. Then a THF solution of sodium phenoxide (Sodium hydride (4.80 g, 60% in mineral oil, 120 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) was suspended in THF (100 mL) under nitrogen and cooled to 0°C in an ice bath. Phenol (8.78 mL, 100 mmol) was added dropwise to the THF solution and stirred for 1 h.) was added dropwise to the resulting isonicotinyl chloride solution, cooled by salt and ice water. The solution was further refluxed for 2 h, and then water (100 mL) and ethyl acetate (200 mL) was added. The organic layer was successively washed with 1M sodium hydroxide solution and then washed with saturated brine solution. The organic layer was concentrated under vacuum and pass through a calica pad $(5 \times 3 \text{ cm})$ (Eluents = EtOAc: Hexane = 1: 9). The organic layer was concentrated. A white solid was obtained and then further washed with small amount of cool hexane and dry under vacuum. 4.2 g (42% yield) product yield of phenyl isonicotinate was obtained. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.21-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.99-8.00 (m, 2H), 8.84-8.86 (m, 2H); ¹³C

NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 121.3, 123.1, 126.3, 129.6, 136.8, 150.4, 150.8, 163.4; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 199.0 (M⁺, 37), 106.0 (100), 78.0 (50), 65.0 (7), 51.0 (24).

3. General procedure for the reaction condition screening without pyridine ligand

All reagents were weighted in air and the reactions were performed in an open vessel. Palladium source (0.03 mmol), 4-methylbenzenesulfonyl hydrazide (0.0838 g, 0.45 mmol) and styrene (34.4 μ L, 0.3 mmol) were loaded into a 40 mL vial equipped with a Teflon-coated magnetic stir bar. The solvent (3 mL) was added at room temperature. The vial was fitted with an air condenser as cooler and then placed into a preheated oil bath (90 °C) and vigorously stirred for 16 h. After the completion of reaction, the reaction vial was allowed to cool at room temperature. Ethyl acetate (~10 mL) and dodecane (68.4 μ L, internal standard) were added. The organic layer was subjected to GC analysis. The GC yield obtained was previously calibrated by anthentic sample/dodecane calibration curve.

4. General procedure for the reaction condition screening with pyridine ligand

All reagents were weighted in air and the reactions were performed in an open vessel. $Pd(OAc)_2$ (0.0068 g, 0.03 mmol) and pyridine ligand (Pd:L = 1:2) were loaded into a 40 mL vial equipped with a Teflon-coated magnetic stir bar. Precomplexation was applied by adding DMF (1 mL) in to the vial. The palladium complex stock solution was stirred for 10 minutes. 4-methylbenzenesulfonyl hydrazide (0.0838 g, 0.45 mmol) and styrene (34.4 μ L, 0.3 mmol) were loaded into the vial. DMF (2 mL) was added with continuous stirring at room temperature. The vial was fitted with an air condenser as cooler and then placed into a preheated oil bath which the temperature was indicated in the table and vigorously stirred for 16 h.

After the completion of reaction, the reaction vial was allowed to cool at room temperature. Ethyl acetate (\sim 10 mL) and dodecane (68.4 μ L, internal standard) were added. The organic layer was subjected to GC analysis. The GC yield obtained was previously calibrated by anthentic sample/dodecane calibration curve.

5. General procedure for the oxidative Heck reaction of arylsulfonyl hydrazides with alkenes

All reagents were weighted in air and the reactions were performed in an open $Pd(OAc)_2$ (0.0068 g, 0.03 mmol) and phenyl isonicotinate (Pd:L = 1:2) were loaded into a 40 mL vial equipped with a Teflon-coated magnetic stir bar. Precomplexation was applied by adding DMF (1 mL) in to the vial. The palladium complex stock solution was stirred for 10 minutes. Arylsulfonyl hydrazide (0.45 mmol) and alkenes (0.3 mmol) were loaded into the vial. DMF (2 mL) was added with continuous stirring at room temperature. The vial was fitted with an air condenser as cooler and then placed into a preheated oil bath which the temperature was indicated in the table and vigorously stirred for 16 h. After the completion of reaction, the reaction vial was allowed to cool at room temperature. Ethyl acetate $(\sim 10 \text{ mL})$ was added. The organic layer was subjected to GC analysis. analyzing GC spectra, the crude product in the organic layer was extracted and the vial washed with ethyl acetate. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (230 -400 mesh) to afford the desired product.

6. General procedure for the kinetic study of the oxidative Heck reaction of 4methylbenzenesulfonyl hydrazide with styrene.

For the reaction with pyridine ligand L9, Pd(OAc)₂ (0.0068 g, 0.03 mmol) and phenyl isonicotinate (Pd:L = 1:2) were loaded into a 25 mL reaction tube (tube A) with a narrow opening (4 mm) equipped with a Teflon-coated magnetic stir bar (3 x 8 mm). DMF (1 mL) was added to the reaction tube and the mixture was stirred for 10 During that time, for the reaction without pyridine ligand L9, Pd(OAc)₂ minutes. (0.0068 g, 0.03 mmol), 4-methylbenzenesulfonyl hydrazide (0.0838 g, 0.45 mmol), styrene (34.4 µL, 0.3 mmol), and 1,4-dimethoxybenzene (internal standard, 0.0414 g, 0.3 mmol) were loaded into another 25 mL reaction tube (tube B) with a narrow opening (4 mm) equipped with a Teflon-coated magnetic stir bar (3 x 8 mm). 10 minutes, 4-methylbenzenesulfonyl hydrazide (0.0838 g, 0.45 mmol), styrene (34.4 μL, 0.3 mmol), 1,4-dimethoxybenzene (internal standard, 0.0414 g, 0.3 mmol) and additional DMF (2 mL) were added into tube A meanwhile DMF (3 mL) was added Tube A and B were allowed to stir at room temperature for 1 min. The to tube B. tubes were then placed into a preheated oil bath (90 °C) with vigorous stirring. the reaction time (data points) indicated in the Scheme 2, reaction mixtures (0.05 mL) in each reaction tube were taken up, diluted with ethyl acetate (0.5 mL) and then subjected to GC analysis. The GC yield obtained was previously calibrated by anthentic sample/1,4-dimethoxybenzene calibration curve.

7. Characterization data of coupling products

Benzene, 1-methyl-4-[(1E)-2-phenylethenyl]- (Table 3, compound 3ak)³

Eluents (Hexane, R_f = 0.56) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2,45 (s, 3H), 7.12-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.26 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.44 (t, J= 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, J= 7.6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 21.2, 126.4, 127.4, 127.7, 128.6, 129.4, 134.5, 137.5; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 194.1 (M⁺, 96), 179.0 (100), 165.0 (12), 152.0 (9), 115.0 (11).

Benzene, 1-methyl-2-[(1E)-2-phenylethenyl]- (Table 3, compound 3bk)⁴

Eluents (Hexane, R_f = 0.56) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.52 (s, 3H), 7.07-7.11 (d, J= 16 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.61 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, J= 6.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 19.9, 125.3, 126.2, 126.5, 127.5, 128.6, 130.0, 130.4, 135.8, 136.4, 137.6; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 194.1 (M⁺, 79), 179.0 (100), 165.0 (13), 152.0 (8), 115.0 (22).

Naphthalene, 2-[(1E)-2-phenylethenyl]- (Table 3, compound 3ck)³

Eluents (Hexane, R_f = 0.38) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.25-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.41-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.77-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.85-7.89 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 14.2, 21.0, 29.7, 60.4, 123.5, 125.9, 126.3, 126.6, 127.7, 128.0, 128.3, 128.7, 129.0, 171.1; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 230.1 (M⁺, 100), 215.0 (23), 202.0 (11), 114.1 (3), 101.0 (9)

Benzene, 1,1'-(1E)-1,2-ethenediylbis- (Table 3, compound 3dk)³

Eluents (Hexane, R_f = 0.50) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18 (s, 2H), 7.30-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.57-7.59 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 126.4, 127.5, 128.6, 137.3; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 180.0 (M⁺, 100), 165.0 (49), 152.0 (13), 89.0 (27), 76.0 (20), 51.0 (19).

Benzene, 1-fluoro-4-[(1E)-2-phenylethenyl]- (Table 3, compound 3ek)³

Eluents (Hexane, R_f = 0.44) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.04-7.14 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.55 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 115.5, 115.7, 126.4, 127.4, 127.6, 127.9, 128.4, 133.5, 137.1, 161.1, 163.5; ¹⁹F NMR (400 MHz,CDCl₃) δ -114.2; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 198.0 (M⁺, 100), 183.0 (38), 170.0 (8), 120.0 (5), 98.0 (10).

Benzene, 1-chloro-4-[(1E)-2-phenylethenyl]- (Table 3, compound 3fk)³

Eluents (Hexane, R_f =0.49) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) $\square \delta$ 7.06-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.43 (m, 5H), 7.46-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.55 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 126.5, 127.3, 127.6, 127.8, 128.7, 128.8, 129.3, 133.1, 135.8, 136.9; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 214.0 (M⁺, 78), 178.0 (100), 152.0 (14), 115.0 (2), 76.0 (18).

Naphthalene, 1-[(1E)-2-phenylethenyl]- (Table 3, compound 3gk)³

Eluents (Hexane, R_{J} = 0.54) was used for flash column chromatography. Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.21 (d, J= 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.62 (m, 3H), 7.66-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.81 (d, J= 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, J= 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.92-7.97 (m, 2H), 8.28 (d, J= 8.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 123.6, 123.7, 125.7, 125.8, 126.1, 126.7, 127.7, 128.0, 128.6, 128.7, 131.4, 131.7, 133.7, 135.0, 137.6; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 229.1 (M⁺, 100), 215.0 (18), 202.0 (13), 152.0 (21), 128.0 (5).

Benzene, 1-methoxy-4-[(1E)-2-phenylethenyl]- (Table 3, compound 3hk)³

Eluents (EtOAc: Hexane = 1: 20, R_f = 0.40) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.87 (s, 3H), 6.93-6.97 (m, 2H), 7.01-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.55 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 55.29, 114.13, 126.2, 126.6, 127.2, 127.7, 128.2, 128.6, 130.1, 137.6, 159.3; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 210.1 (M⁺, 100), 195.0 (18), 179.0 (15), 165.0 (38), 152.0 (23).

Benzene, 1,3,5-trimethyl-2-[(1E)-2-phenylethenyl]- (Table 3, compound 3ik)³

Eluents (Hexane, R_{J} = 0.50) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 6H), 7.66 (d, J= 16.8 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (s, 2H), 7.17 (d, J= 16.8 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.57 (d, J= 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 20.9, 126.2, 126.8, 127.4, 128.6, 133.6, 133.9, 136.1, 136.2, 137.7; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 222.1 (M⁺, 91), 207.1 (100), 192.0 (78), 178.0 (9), 144.0 (9).

Benzene, 1-nitro-4-[(1E)-2-phenylethenyl]- (Table 3, compound jk)³

Eluents (EtOAc: Hexane = 1: 9, R_f = 0.70) was used for flash column chromatography. Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17 (d, J= 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.45 (m, 4H), 7.56-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.67 (m, 2H), 8.22-8.26 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 124.1, 126.3, 126.8, 127.0, 128.9, 133.3, 136.2, 143.8, 146.8; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 225.0 (M⁺, 83), 207.0 (9), 178.0 (100), 165.0 (13), 152.0 (25).

2-Propenoic acid, 3-(4-methylphenyl)-, methyl ester, (2E)- (Table 3, compound 3al)⁵

Eluents (EtOAc: Hexane = 1: 9, R_J = 0.53) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 6.42 (d, J= 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, J= 16.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 21.4, 51.6, 116.7 128.0, 129.6, 131.6, 140.7, 144.8, 167.6; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 176.0 (M⁺, 63), 161.0 (6), 145.0 (100), 115.0 (50), 91.0 (20).

2-Propenoic acid, 3-(4-methylphenyl)-, ethyl ester, (2E)- (Table 3, compound 3am)⁶

Eluents (EtOAc: Hexane = 1: 20, R_f = 0.52) was used for flash column chromatography. Yellow liquid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.36 (t, J= 7.2 Hz, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 4.26 – 4.31 (m, 2H), 6.42 (d, J= 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, J= 15.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 14.3, 21.4, 60.4 117.1, 128.0, 129.6, 131.7, 140.6, 144.5, 167.1; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 190.0 (M⁺, 48), 175.0 (3), 162.0 (13), 145.0 (100), 115.0 (46).

2-Propenoic acid, 3-(4-methylphenyl)-, butyl ester, (2E)- (Table 3, compound 3an)³

Eluents (EtOAc: Hexane = 1: 20, R_f = 0.52) was used for flash column chromatography. Colorless liquid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.99 (t, J= 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.44-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 4.23 (t, J= 6.4 Hz, 2H), 6.42 (d, J= 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, J=16.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 13.7, 19.1, 21.4 30.7, 64.2, 117.1, 128.0, 129.5, 131.7, 140.5, 144.5, 167.2; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 218.1 (M⁺, 26), 162.0 (95), 145.0 (100), 115.0 (51), 91.0 (25).

2-Propenoic acid, 3-(1-naphthalenyl)-, butyl ester, (2E)- (Table 3, compound 3gn)⁷

Eluents (EtOAc: Hexane = 1: 20, R_f = 0.64) was used for flash column chromatography. Yellow liquid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.04 (t, J= 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.49-1.54 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.79 (m, 2H), 4.31 (t, J= 6.4 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, J= 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.63 (m, 3H), 7.78 (d, J= 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (t, J= 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.23 (d, J= 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.57 (d, J= 15.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 13.7, 19.2, 30.8, 64.5, 120.9, 123.3, 124.9, 125.4, 126.1, 126.8, 128.7, 130.4, 131.4, 131.8, 133.6,

141.5, 166.9; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 254.1 (M⁺, 27), 198.0 (7), 181.0 (25), 153.0 (100), 76.1 (5).

2-Propenoic acid, 3-(2-naphthalenyl)-, butyl ester, (2E)- (Table 3, compound 3cn)⁵

Eluents (EtOAc: Hexane = 1: 20, R_f = 0.60) was used for flash column chromatography. Colorless liquid, 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.02 (t, J= 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.47-1.53 (m, 2H), 1.71-1.77 (m, 2H), 4.28 (t, J= 6.8 Hz, 2H), 6.59 (d, J= 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.68 (d, J= 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.94 (m, 5H); 13 C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 1.0, 13.7, 19.2, 30.8, 64.4, 118.4, 123.4, 126.6, 127.1, 127.7, 128.5, 128.6, 129.8, 131.9, 133.2, 134.1, 144.5, 167.1; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 254.1 (M⁺, 52), 198.0 (100), 181.0 (70), 152.0 (65), 127.0 (11).

2-Propenoic acid, 3-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)-, butyl ester, (2E)- (Table 3, compound 3in)⁵

Eluents (EtOAc: Hexane = 1: 20, R_f = 0.49) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.01 (t, J= 7.6 Hz,

3H), 1.45-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.75 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 6H), 4.25 (t, J= 6.8 Hz, 2H), 6.09 (d, J= 16.4Hz, 1H), 6.92 (s, 2H), 7.87 (d, J= 16.4Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 13.7, 19.2, 20.9, 21.0, 30.7, 64.3, 123.1, 129.1, 130.9, 136.7, 138.2, 143.1, 167.0; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 246.1 (M⁺, 27), 231.1 (5), 173.0 (100), 144.1 (52), 129.0 (39).

Benzene, 1-fluoro-4-[(1E)-2-(4-methylphenyl)ethenyl]- (Table 3, compound 3ao)⁸

Eluents (Hexane, R_f = 0.56) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.41 (s, 3H), 7.05-7.11 (m, 4H), 7.22 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.49-7.52 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 21.2, 115.4, 115.6, 126.3, 126.4, 127.7, 127.8, 128.4, 129.4, 133.6, 134.3, 137.5, 160.9, 163.4; ¹⁹F NMR (400 MHz,CDCl₃) δ -114.6; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 212.1 (M⁺, 100), 197.0 (67), 177.0 (18), 115.0 (8), 91.1 (10).

Benzene, 1-fluoro-3-[2-(4-methylphenyl)ethenyl]-, (E)- (Table 3, compound 3ap)⁹

Eluents (Hexane, R_f = 0.56) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.42 (s, 3H), 6.96-7.01 (m, 1H), 7.04-7.15 (m, 2H),

7.22-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.46 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 21.3, 112.5, 112.7, 114.0, 114.2, 122.3, 126.5, 126.8, 129.4, 130.0, 134.0, 138.0, 139.9, 162.0, 164.4; ¹⁹F NMR (400 MHz,CDCl₃) δ -113.5; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 212.1 (M⁺, 100), 197.0 (88), 177.0 (24), 115.0 (8), 91.1 (10).

Benzene, 1-chloro-4-[(1E)-2-(4-methylphenyl)ethenyl]- (Table 3, compound 3aq)³

Eluents (Hexane, R_f = 0.56) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.39 (s, 3H), 7.00-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, J= 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.47 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 21.3, 126.4, 126.5, 127.5, 128.8, 129.3, 129.4, 132.9, 134.2, 136.1, 137.8; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 228.0 (M⁺, 100), 213.0 (16), 192.0 (26), 178.0 (95), 94.7 (12).

Benzene, 1,1'-(1E)-1,2-ethenediylbis [4-methyl- (Table 3, compound 3ar)³

Eluents (Hexane, R_f = 0.56) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.42 (s, 6H), 7.10 (s, 2H), 7.22 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.46 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 21.2, 126.3, 127.6, 129.3, 134.7, 137.2; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 208.1 (M⁺, 100), 193.0 (57), 178.0 (59), 152.0 (5), 115.0 (13).

Benzene, 1-methoxy-4-[(1E)-2-(4-methylphenyl)ethenyl]- (Table 3, compound $3as)^3$

Eluents (EtOAc: Hexane = 1: 20, R_f = 0.48) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 6.92-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.97-7.09 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, J= 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.42-7.50 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 21.2, 55.3, 114.1, 126.1, 126.5, 127.2, 127.6, 129.3, 130.3, 134.8, 137.0, 159.1; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 224.1 (M⁺, 100), 209.0 (25), 194.0 (5), 178.0 (9), 165.0 (33).

Benzene, 1-[(1E)-2-(4-methylphenyl)ethenyl]-4-(trifluoromethyl)- (Table 3, compound $3at)^9$

Eluents (Hexane, R_f = 0.56) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.41 (s, 3H), 7.10 (d, J= 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.46 (d, J= 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.64 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ , 21.3, 125.6, 126.1, 126.4, 126.7, 128.8, 129.5, 131.1, 133.8, 138.3, 141.0; ¹⁹F NMR (400 MHz,CDCl₃) δ -62.4; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 262.1 (M⁺, 100), 247.0 (41), 227.0 (18), 115.0 (7), 91.0 (8).

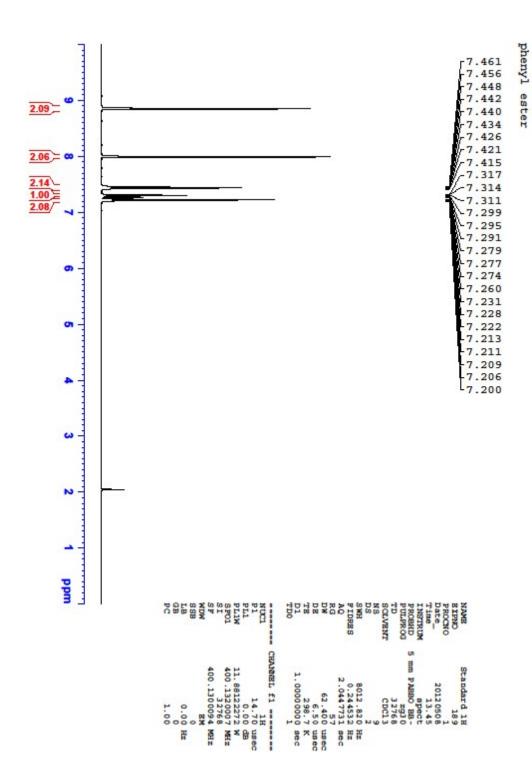
Benzene, 1-bromo-2-[(1E)-2-(4-methylphenyl)ethenyl]- (Table 3, compound 3au)¹⁰

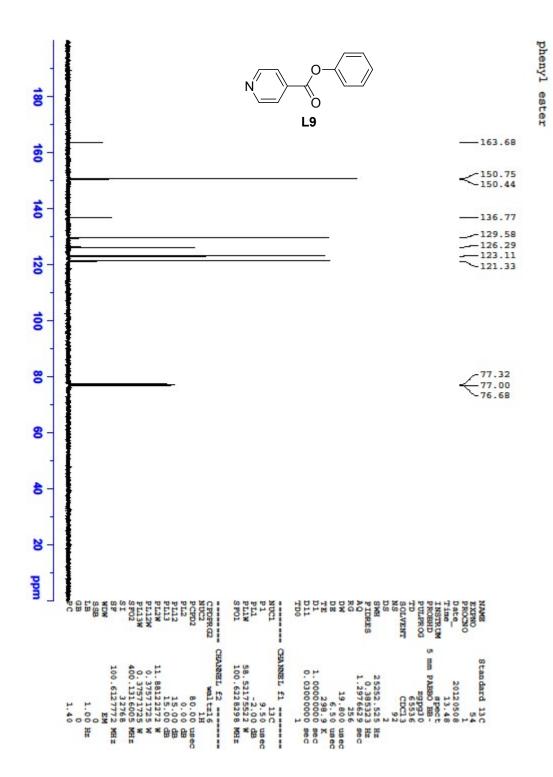
Eluents (Hexane, R_f = 0.56) was used for flash column chromatography. Colorless liquid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.41 (s, 3H), 7.06 (d, J= 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.12-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.60- 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.69-7.71 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 21.3, 124.0, 126.5, 127.5, 128.5, 128.9, 129.4, 131.4, 132.9, 133.0, 134.2, 137.3, 138.0; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 272.0 (M⁺, 38), 193.0 (23), 178.0 (100), 165.0 (12), 115.0 (7).

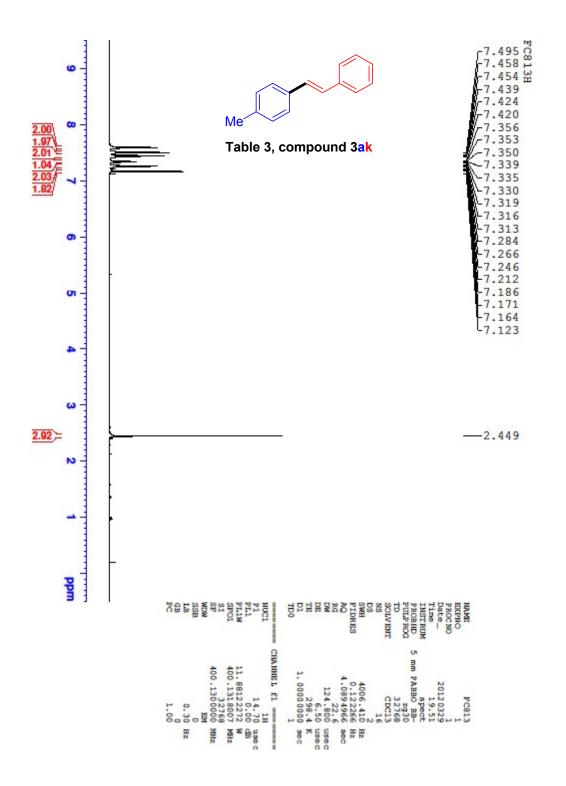
Benzene, 1-chloro-4-[(1E)-2-(1,3,5-trimethylphenyl)ethenyl]- (Table 3, compound 3fv)

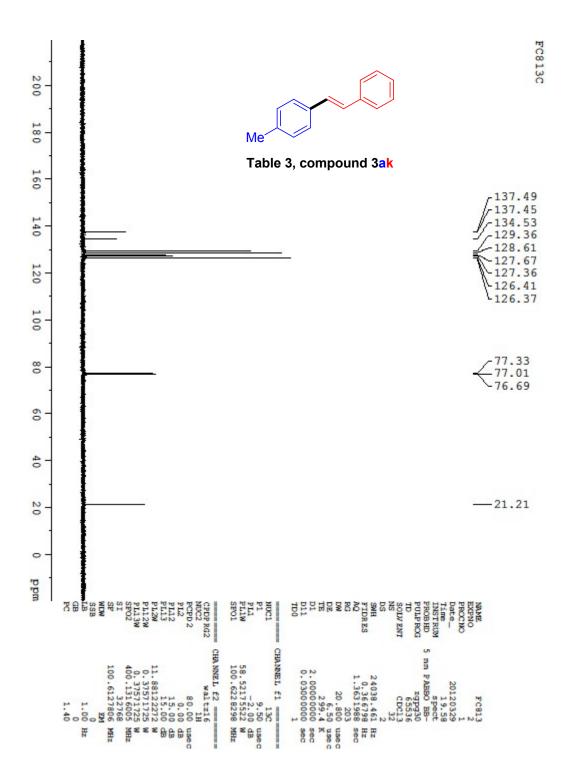
Eluents (Hexane, R_f = 0.55) was used for flash column chromatography. White solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 6H), 6.60 (d, J= 16.8 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (s, 2H), 7.13 (d, J= 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.48 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,CDCl₃) δ 21.0, 127.4, 127.6, 132.3, 133.0, 133.6, 136.1, 136.2, 136.5; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 256.0 (M⁺, 63), 241.0 (23), 221.1 (27), 206.0 (100), 191.0 (15); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3027, 1631, 1489, 981, 812; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for $C_{17}H_{17}CI[M + H^+]$: 256.1019, found 256.1018.

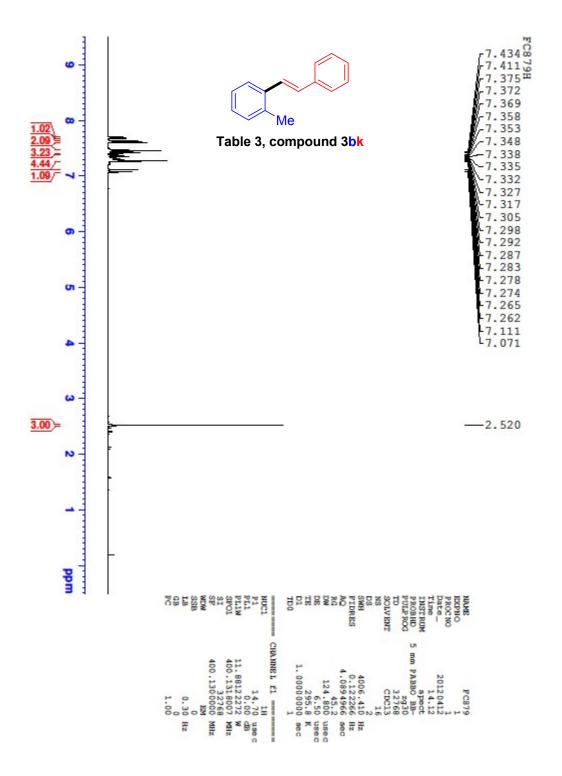
8. ¹H, ¹³C, ¹⁹F, HRMS and IR spectra

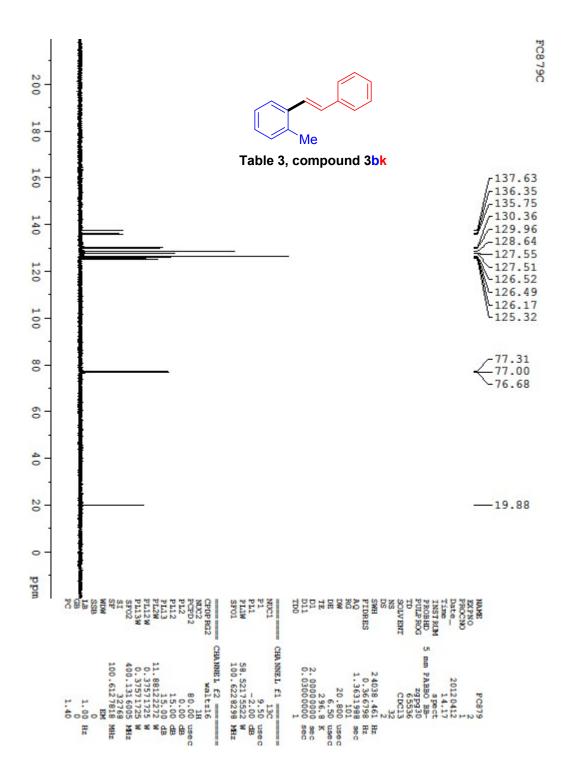


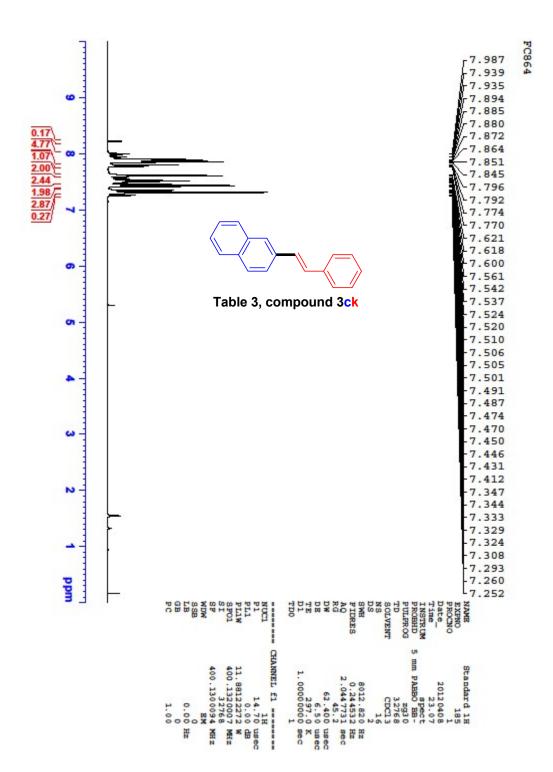


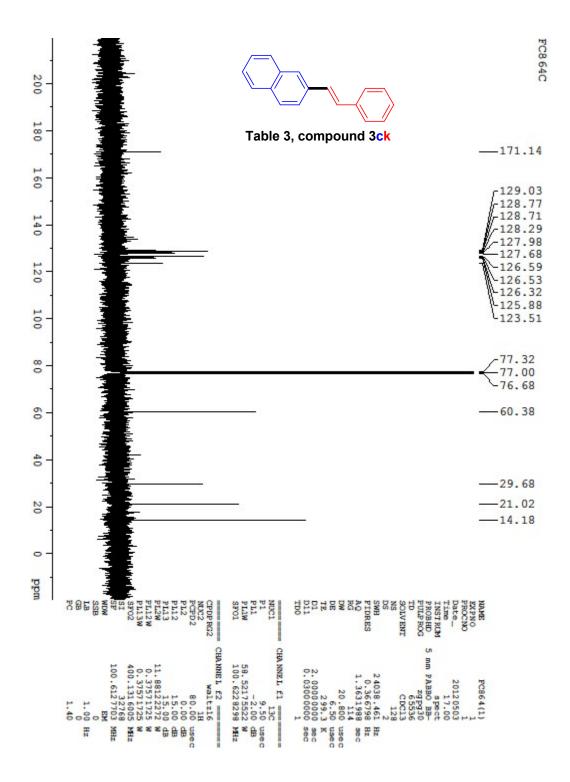


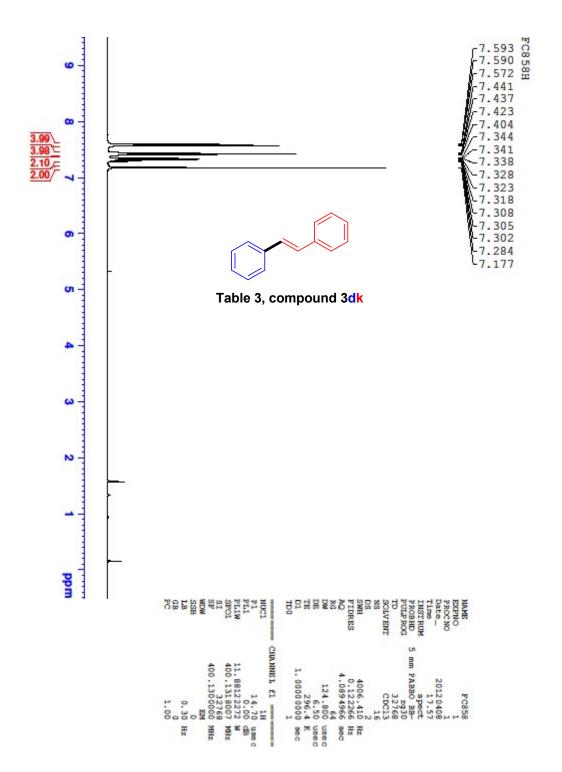


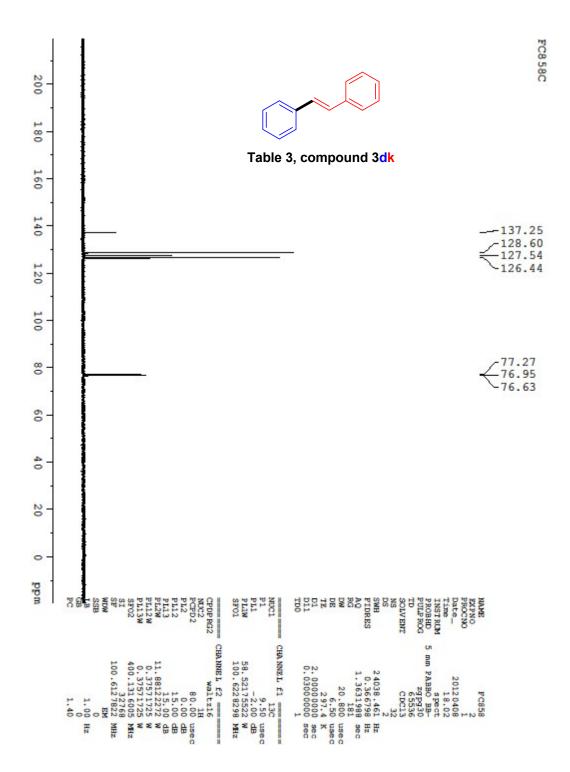


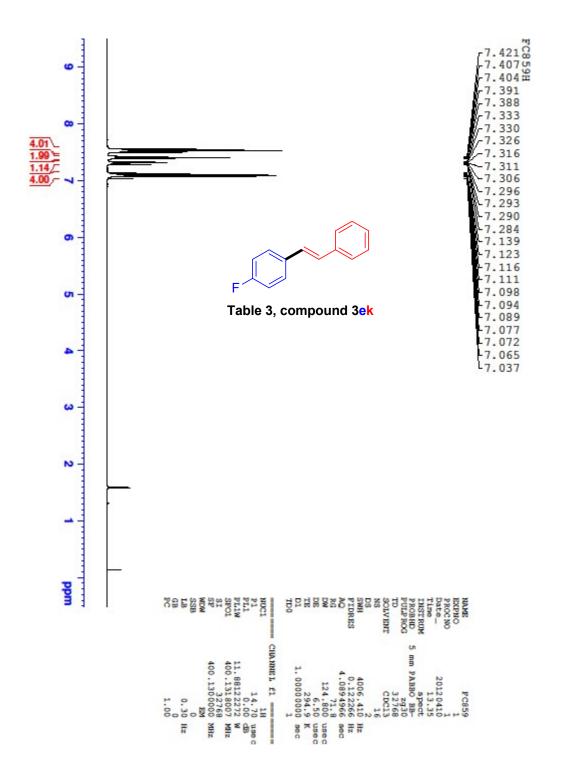


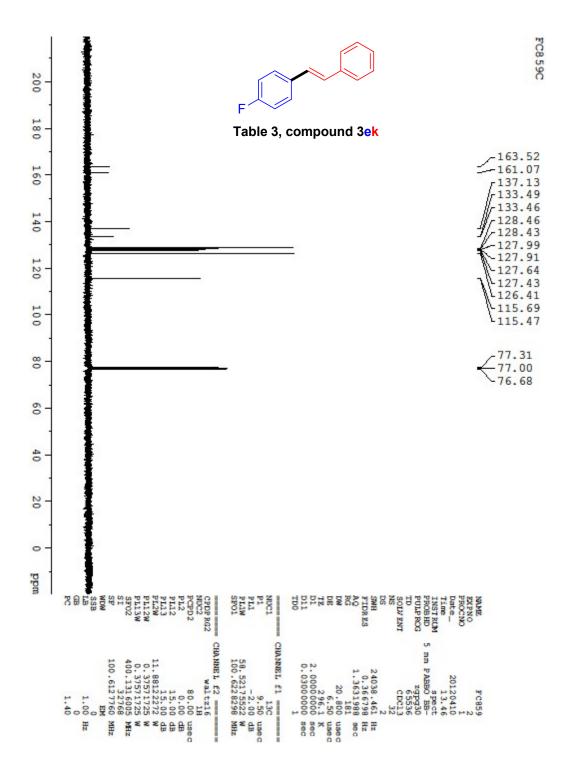


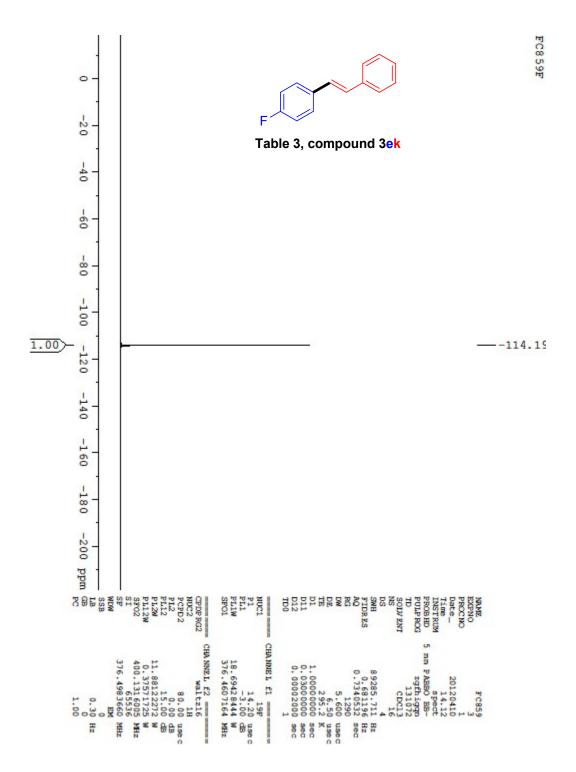


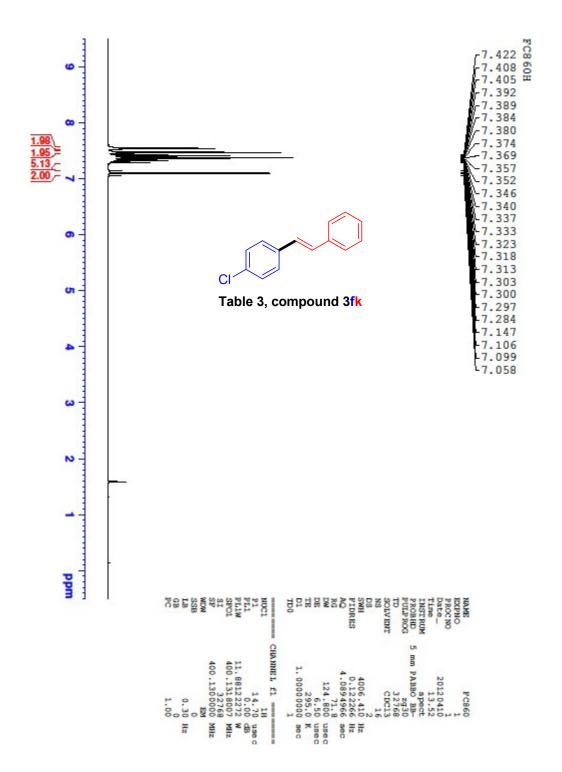


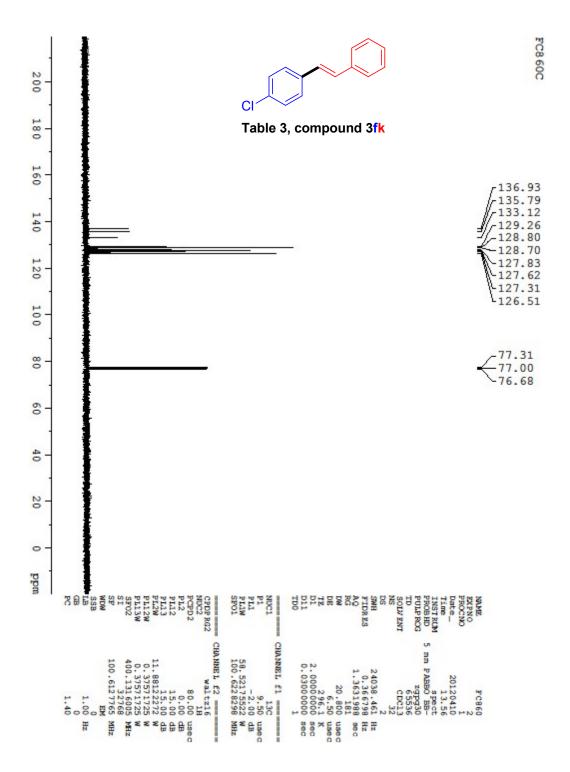


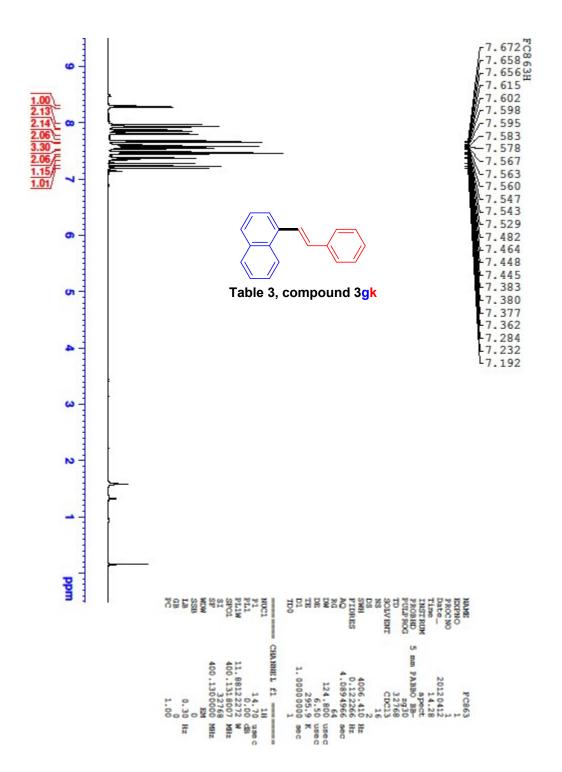


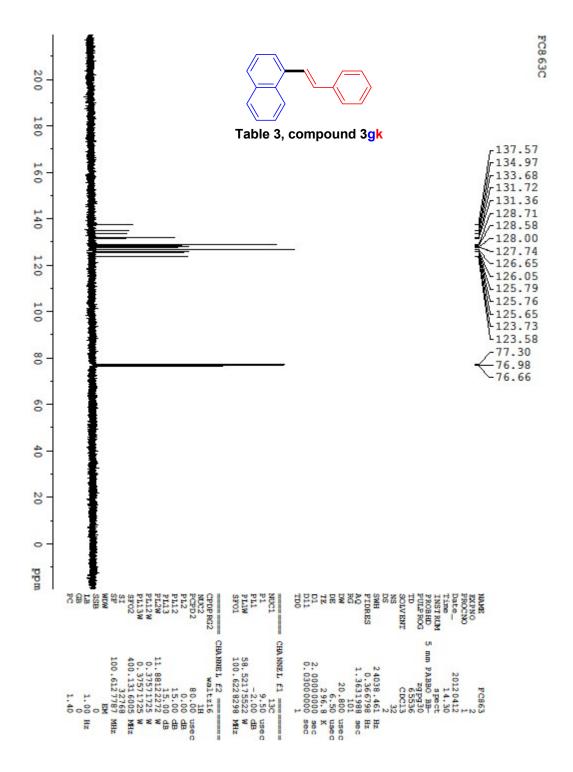


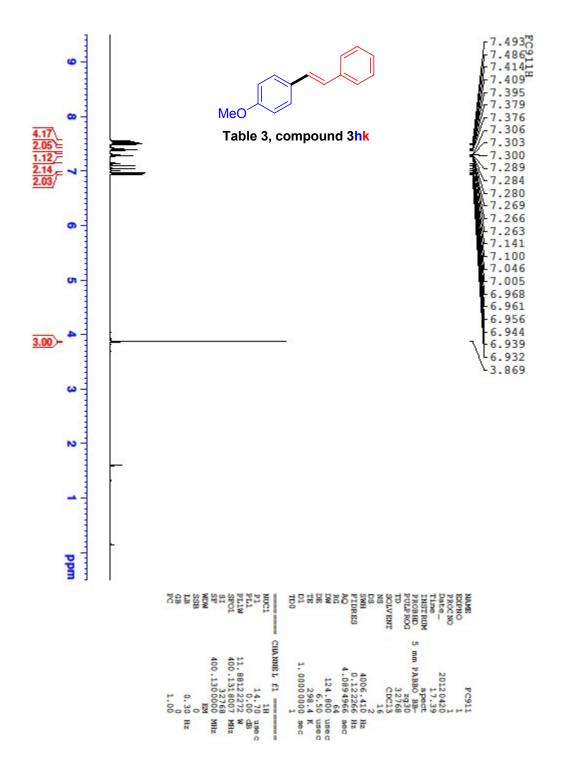


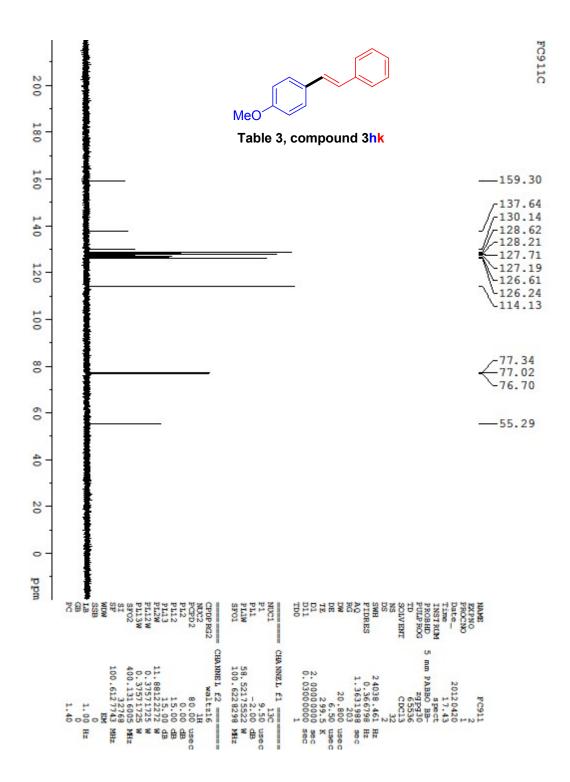


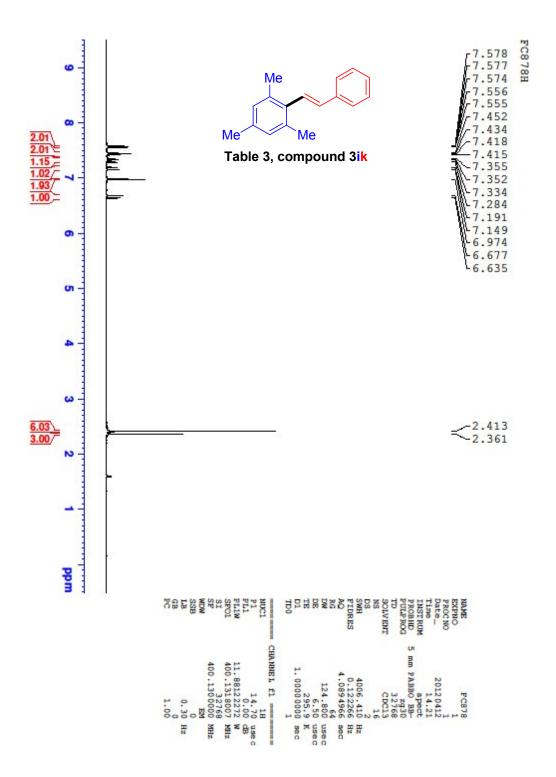


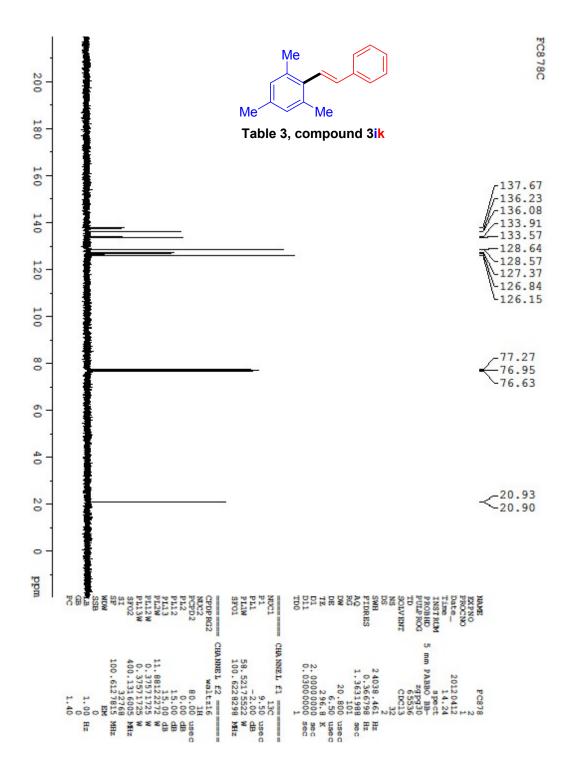


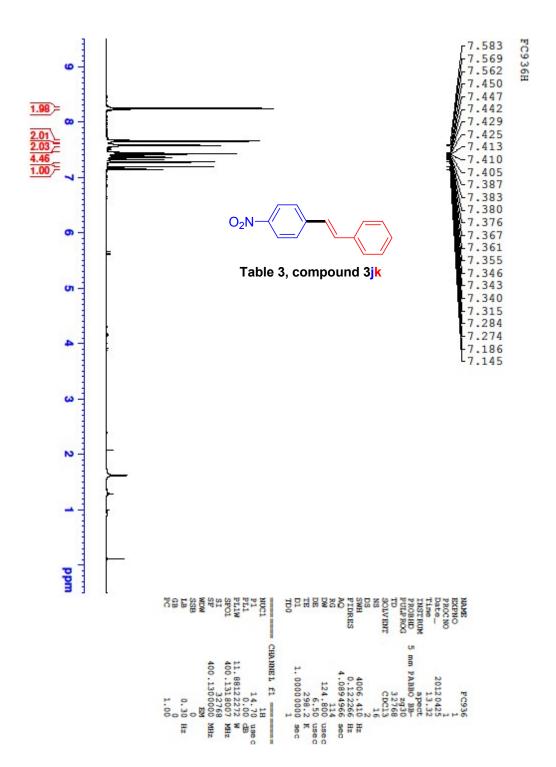


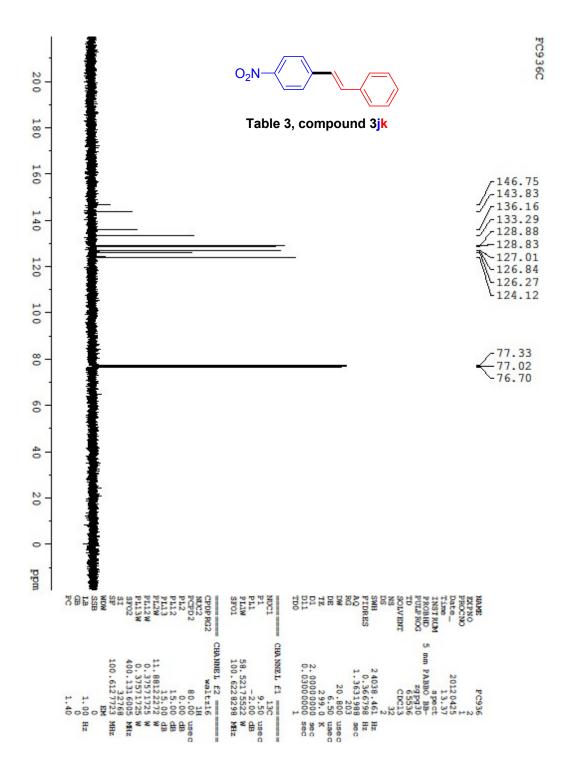


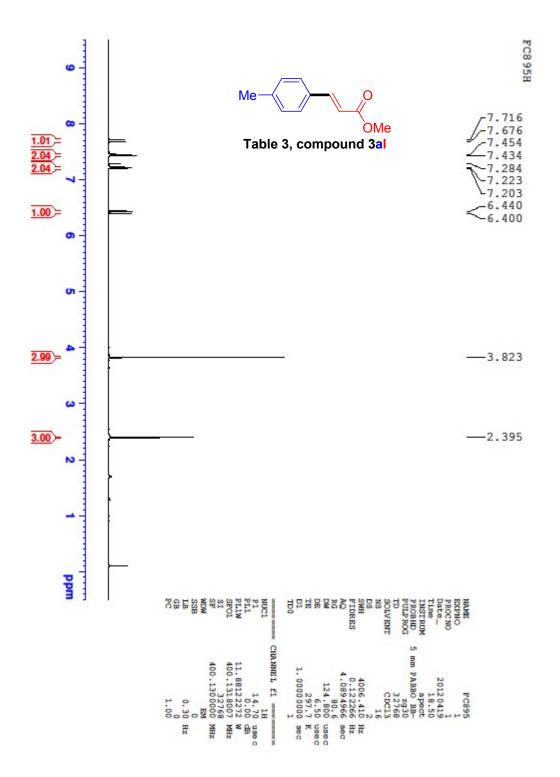


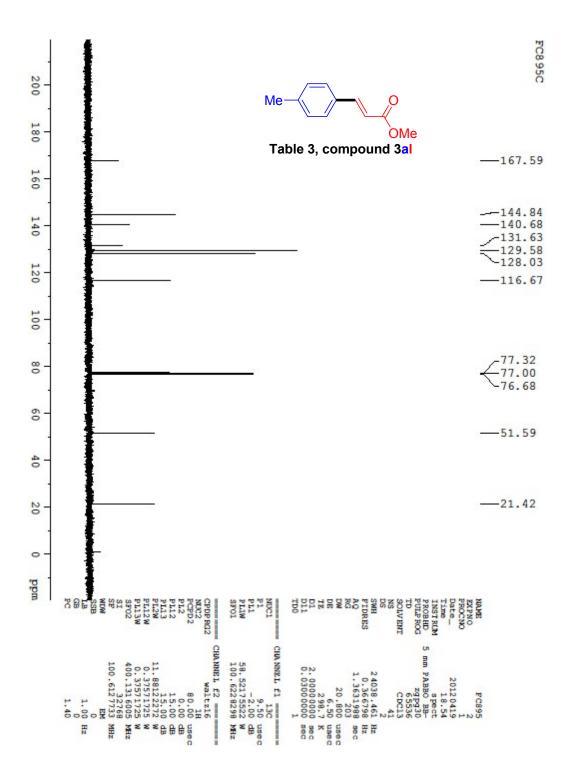


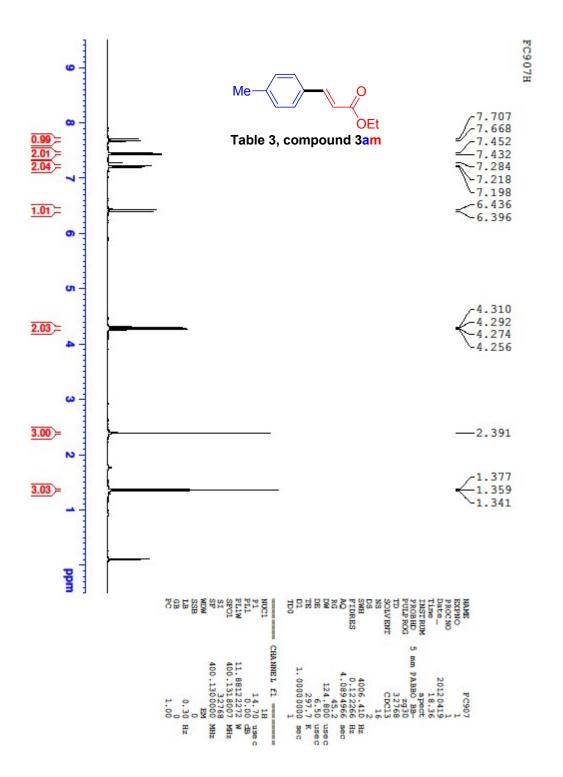


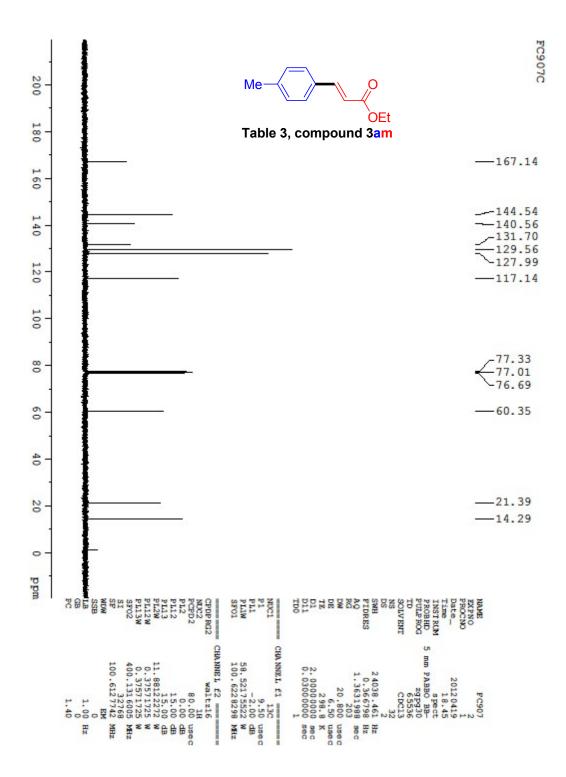


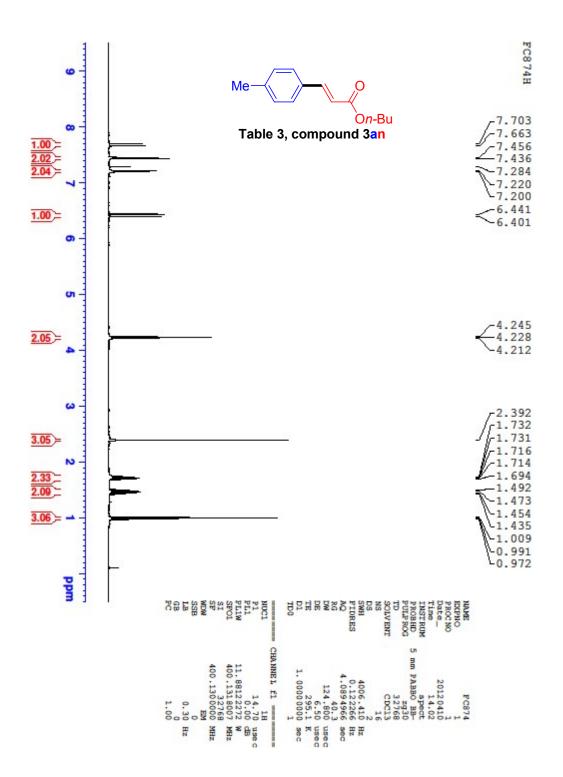


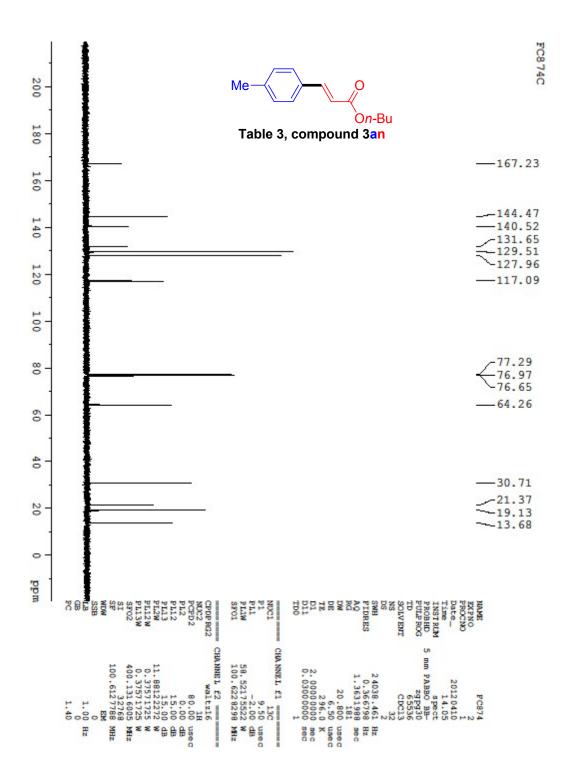


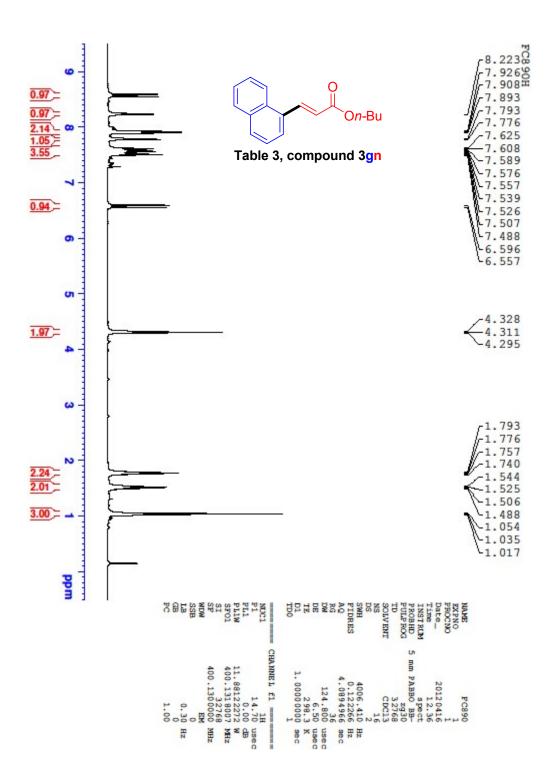


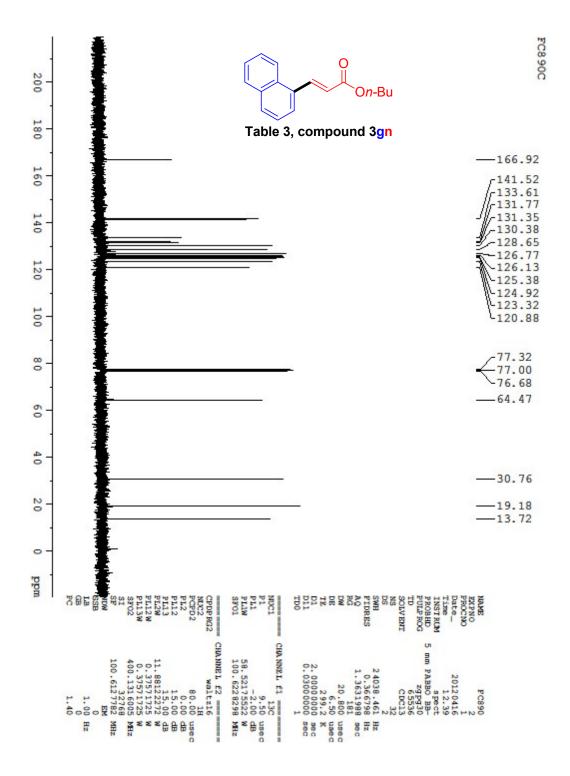


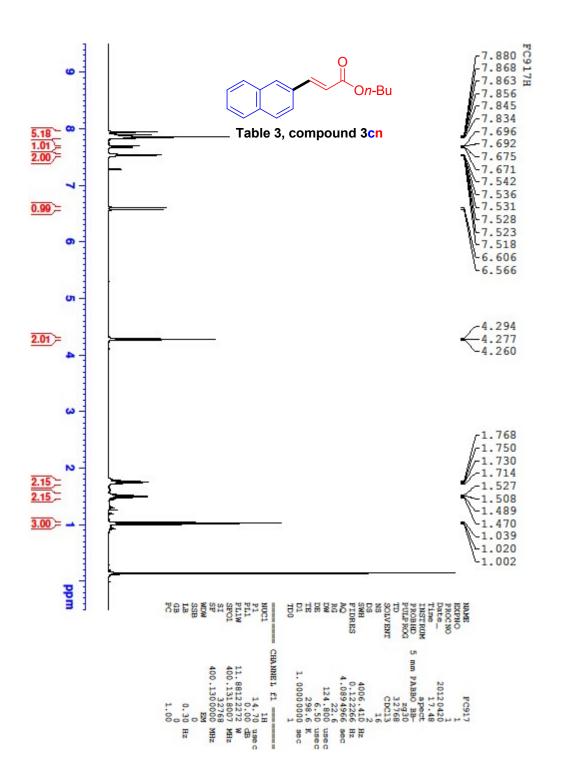


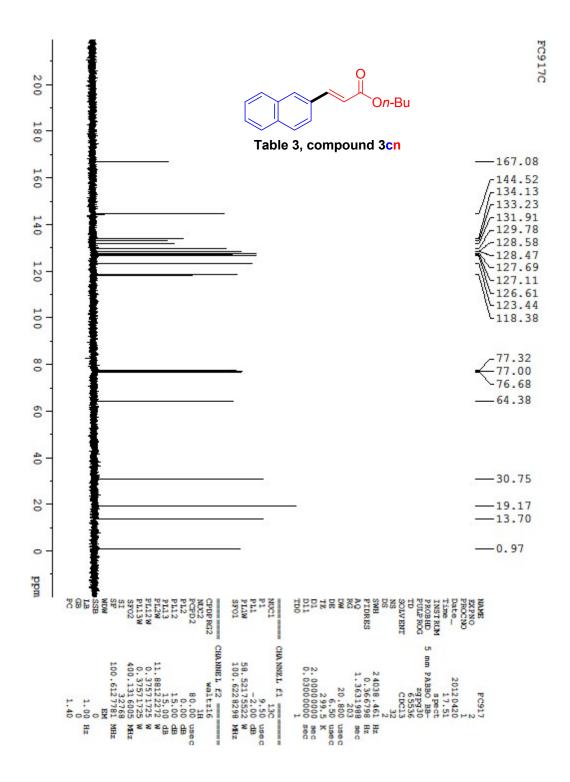


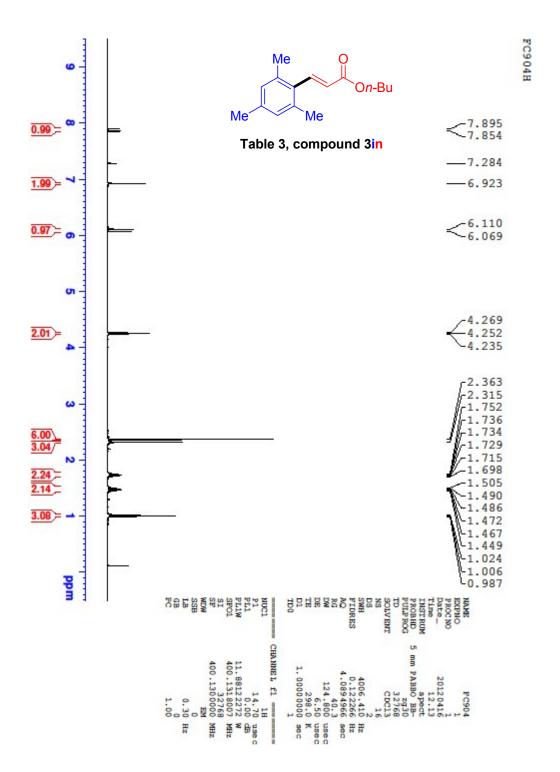


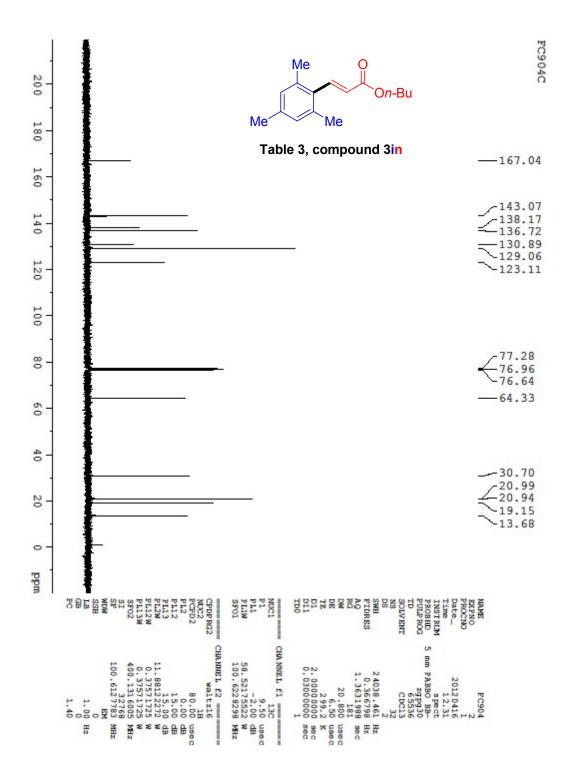


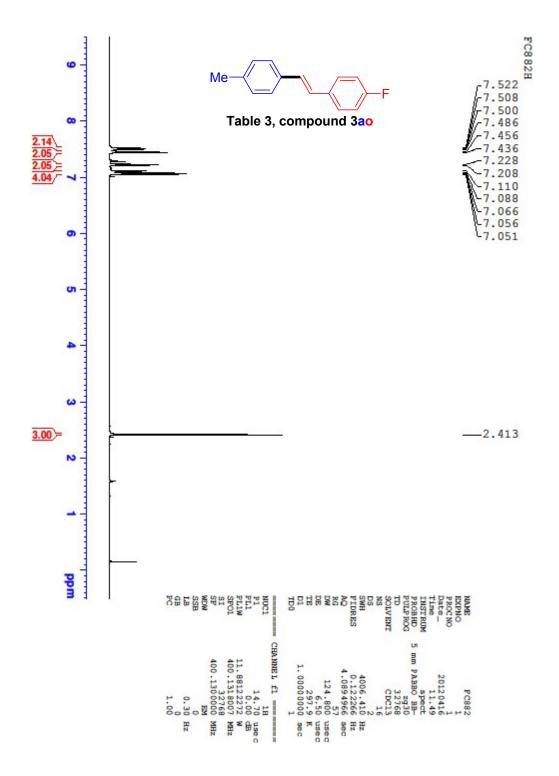


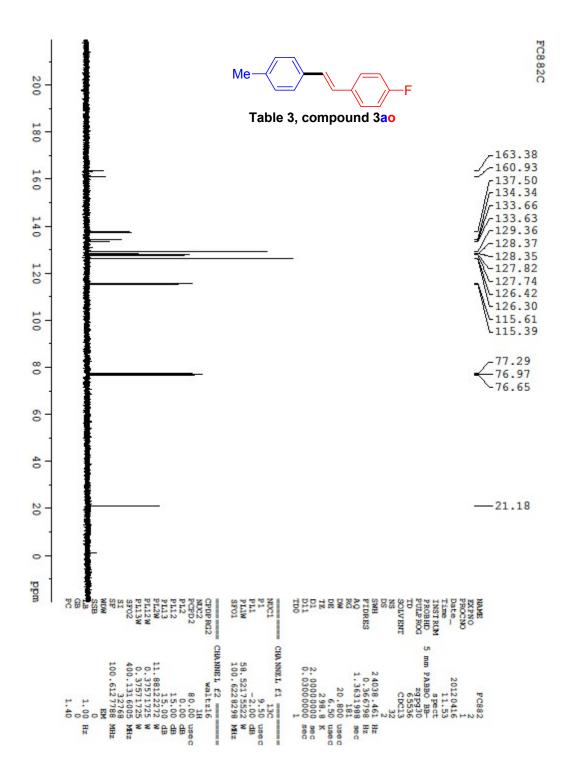


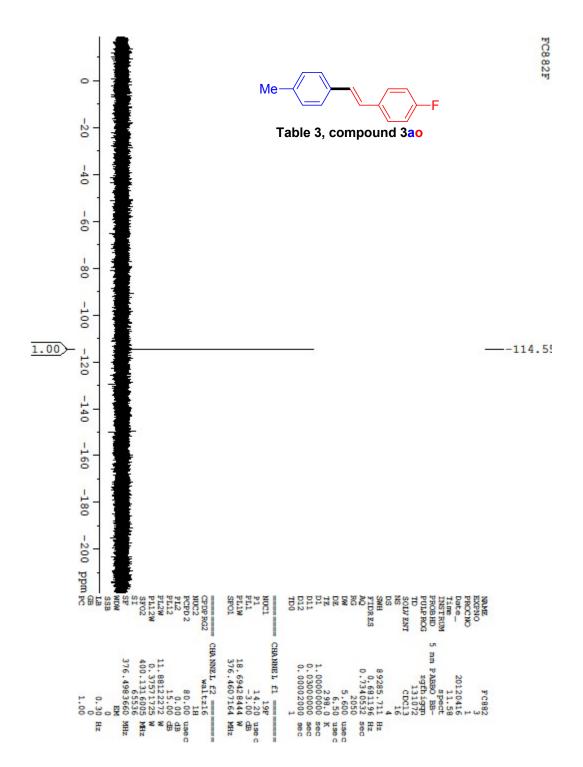


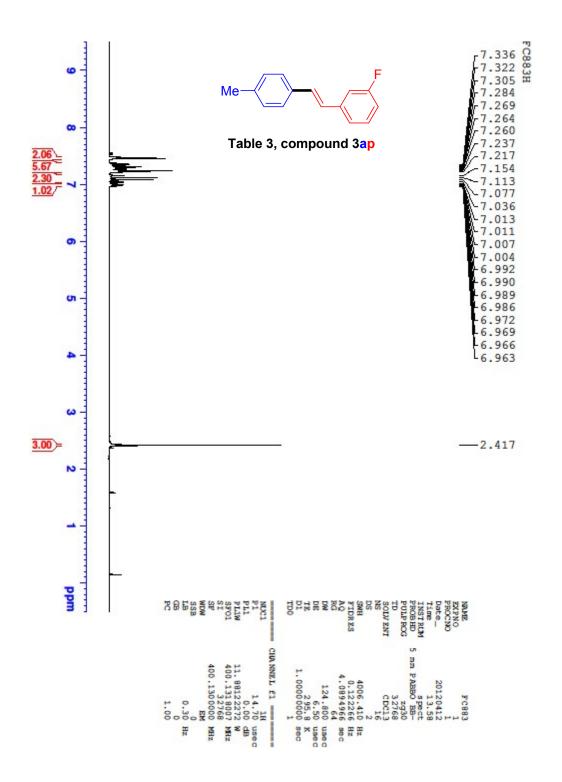


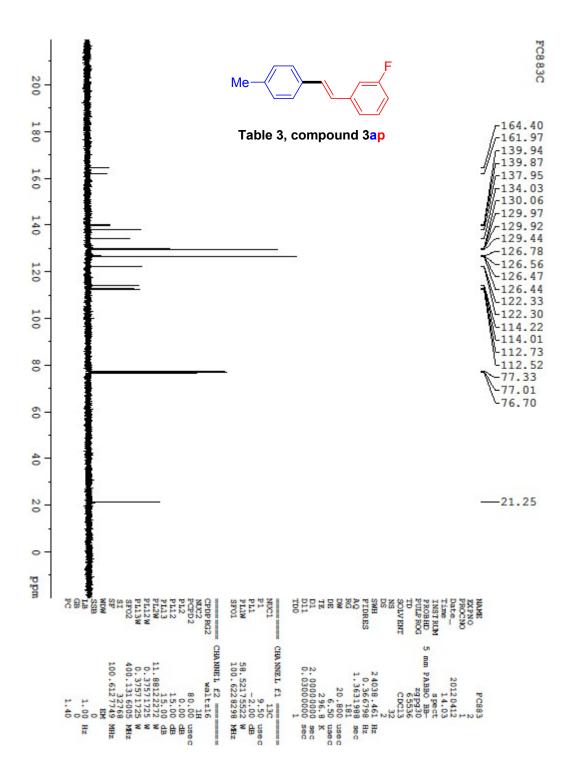


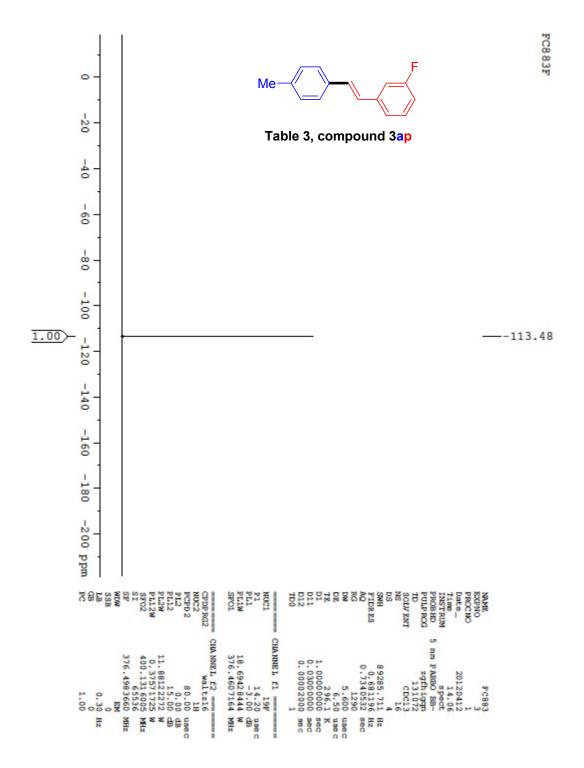


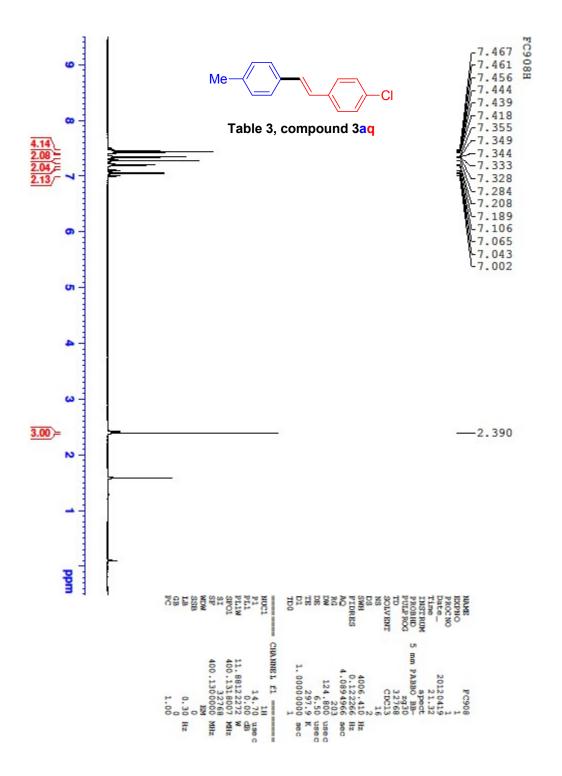


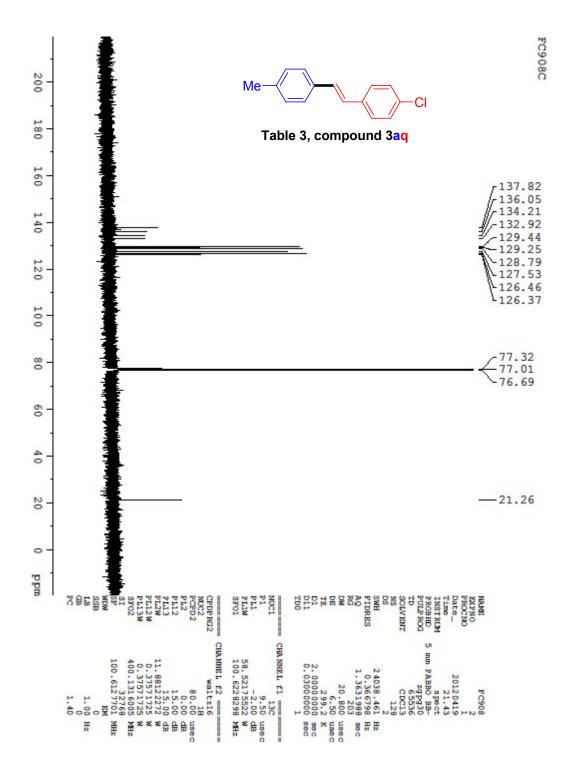


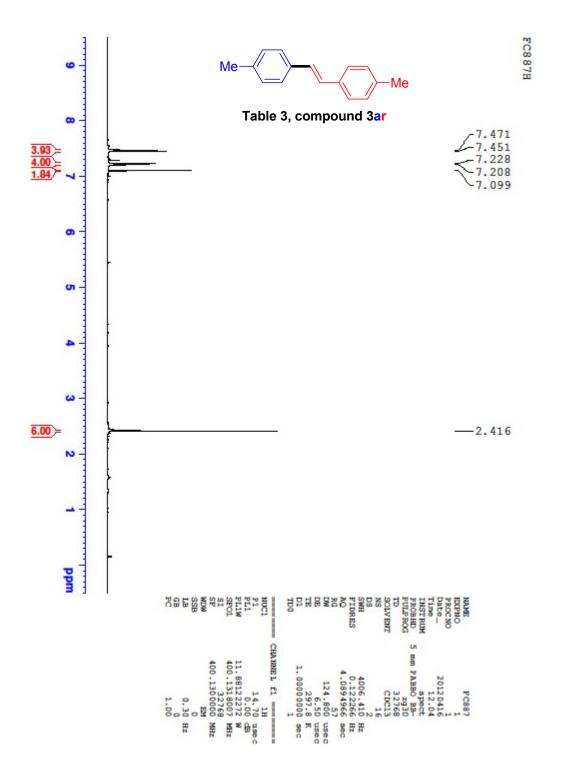


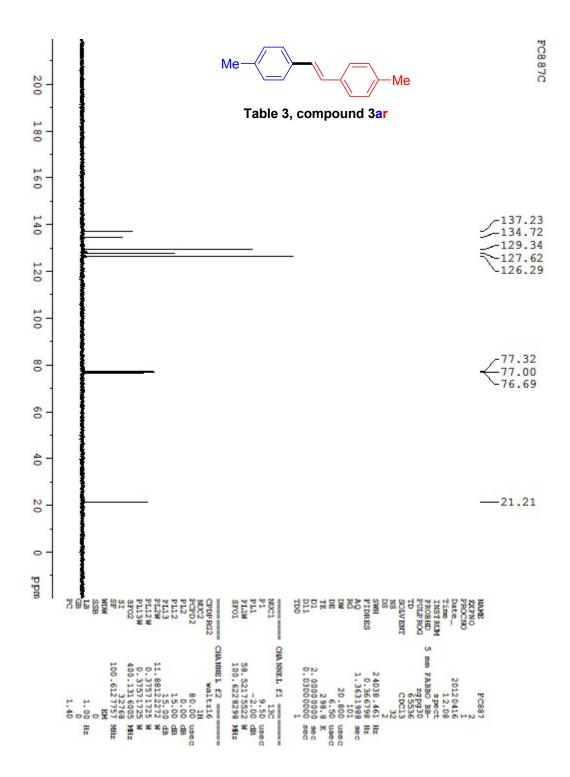


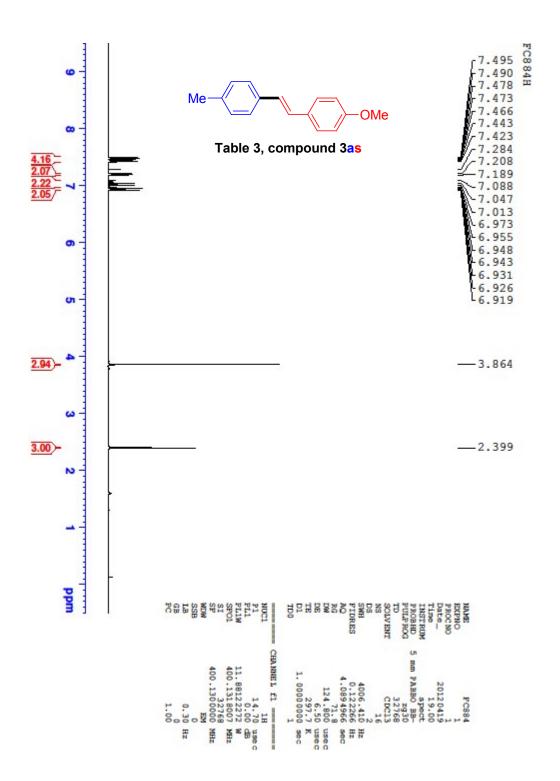


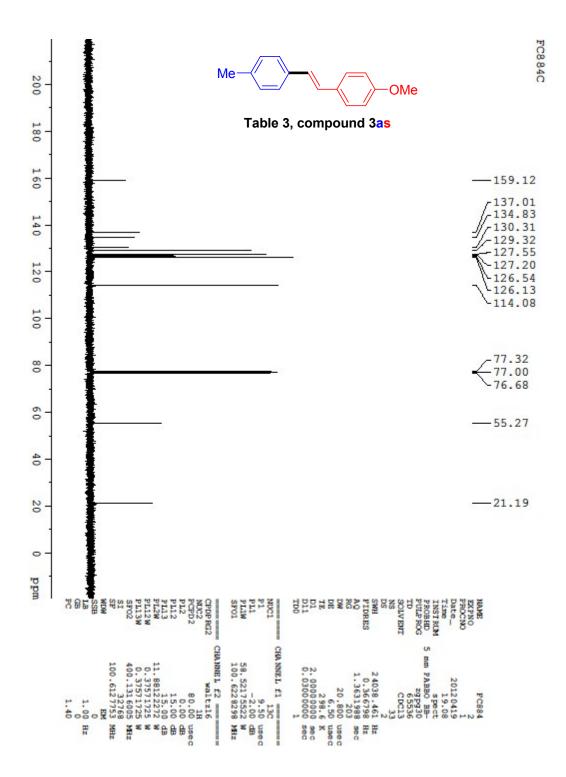


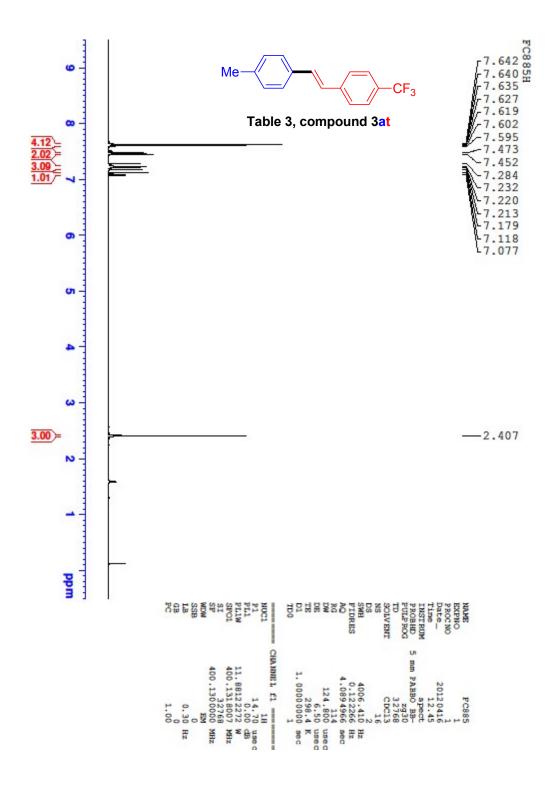


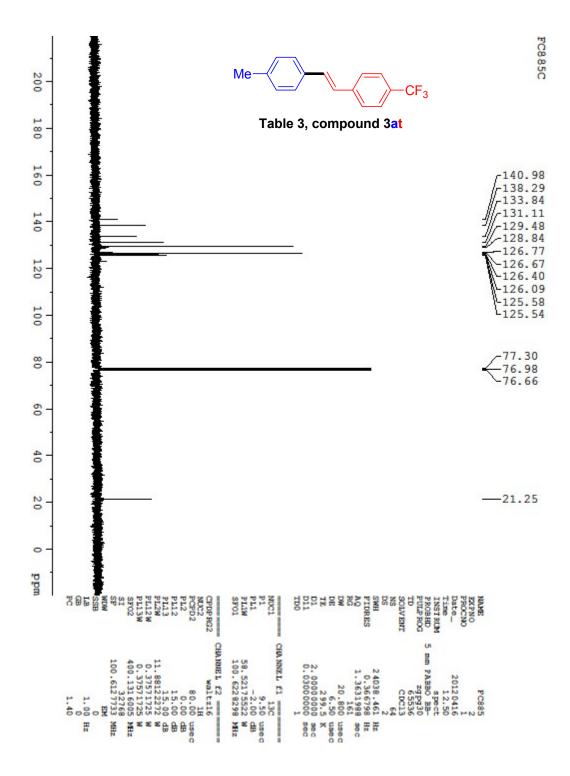


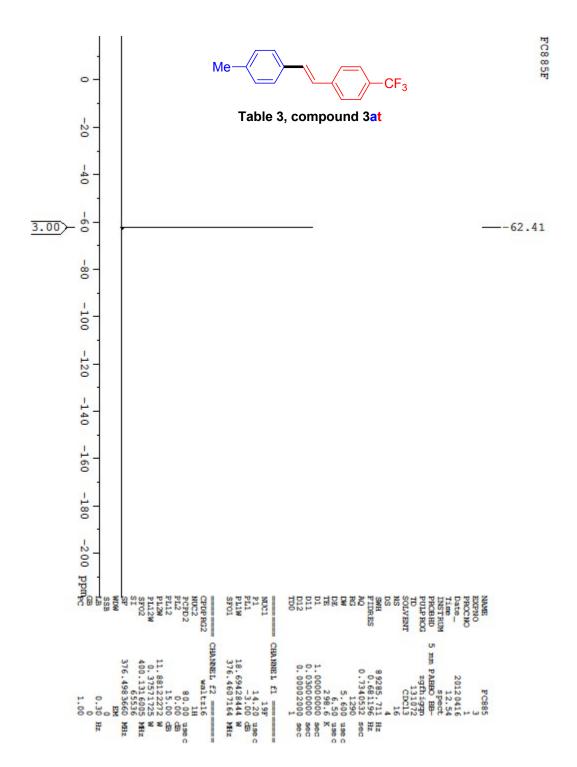


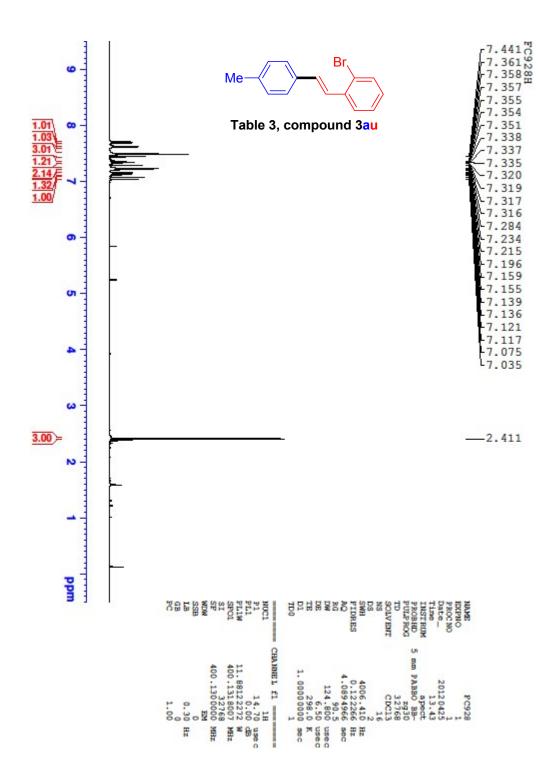


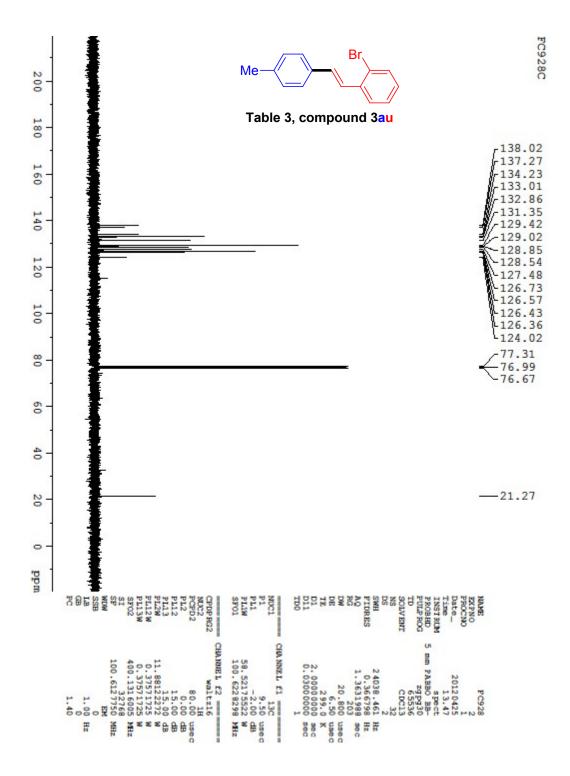


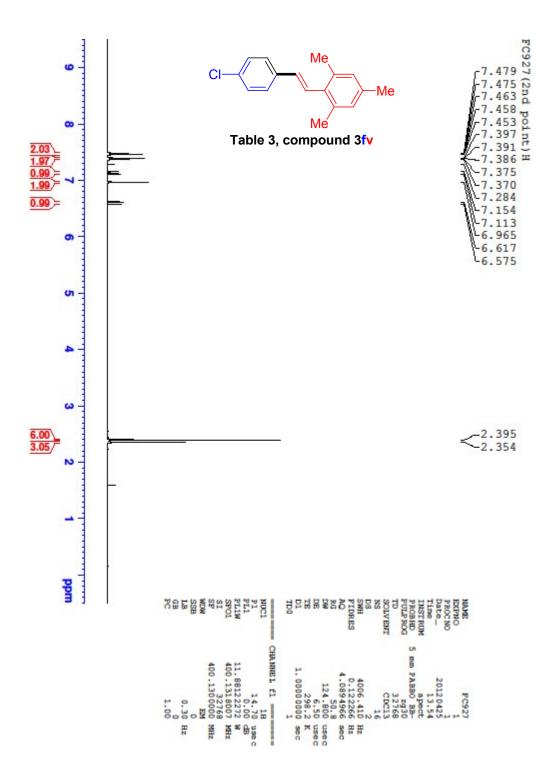


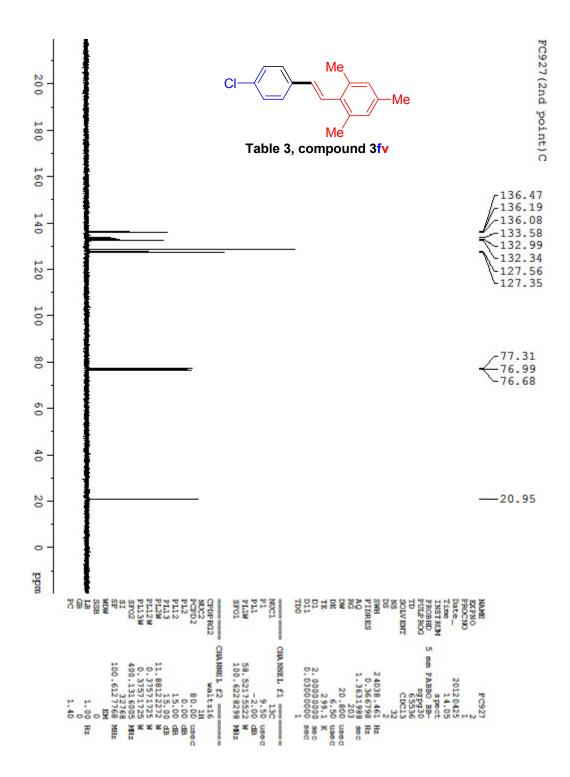












Elemental Composition Report

Me Page 1 Ме

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

-0.1

-0.4

9.0

Selected filters: None

Table 3, compound 3fv

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions
2 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)
Elements Used:
C: 2-17 H: 0-17 Cl: 0-1
Kin-Dept-08022012 GCT S14 192 (3.200) Cm (192:201)
TOF MS EI+ 256.1018

256,1018 256,1319

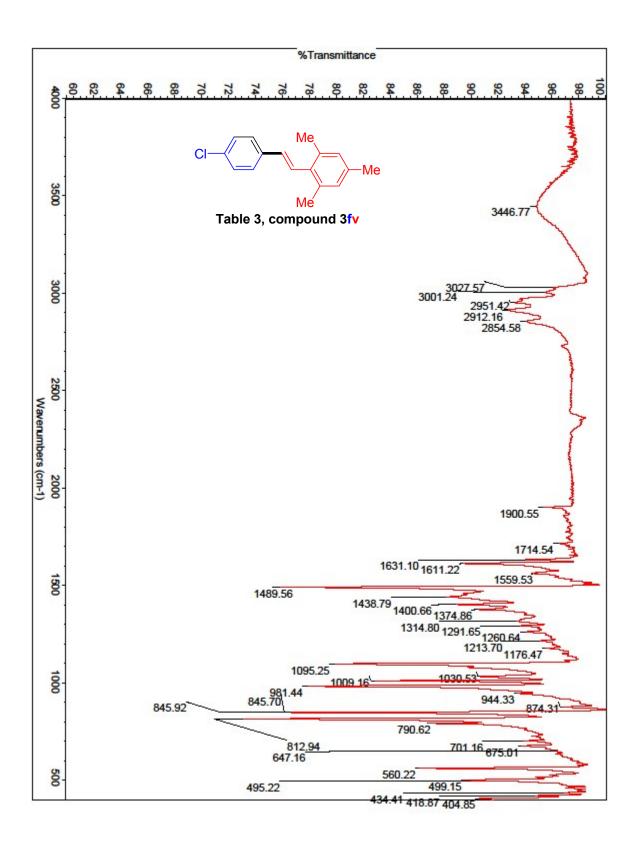
4.70e4

258.0998

C17 H17 C1

	257.1039											
0			256.4333	256.9	***************************************		257.9656 258.2617		258.9584259.1051	259.3179	259.7174	miz
	256.00	0	2:56.50		257.00	257.50	258.00	258.50	259.00	259.50	260.00	
Minimum: Maximum:				5.0	5.0	-1.5 50.0						
Mass		Calc.	Mass	пDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula				

41.7



9. References

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