

Electronic supporting information

Preparation of natural deep eutectic solvent mediated self polymerized highly flexible transparent gel having super capacitive behaviour

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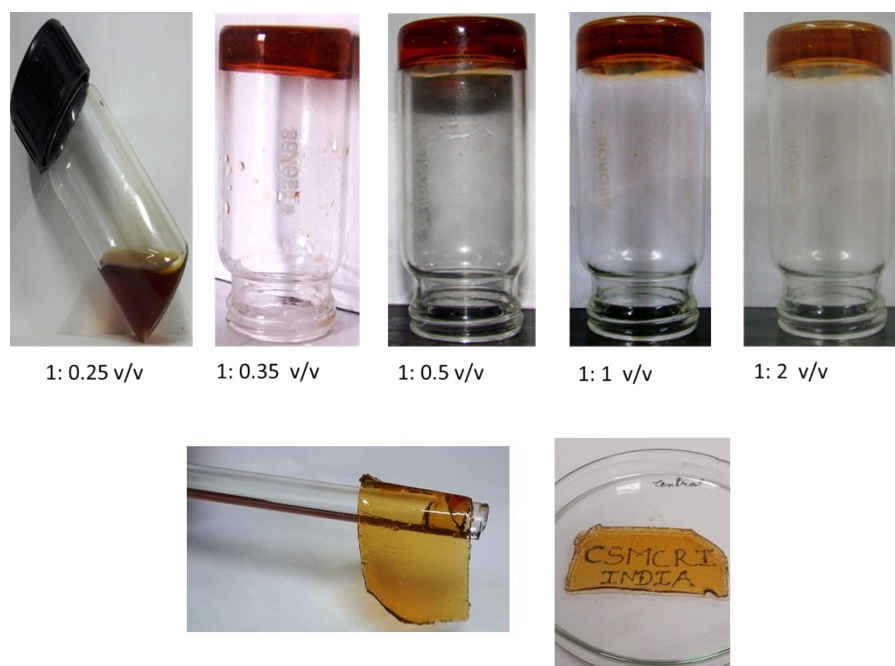


Figure S1: Digital photographs of ChoCl.Or 1:1.5 in presence of HEMA in different concentrations and transparent ion gel thus fomed.

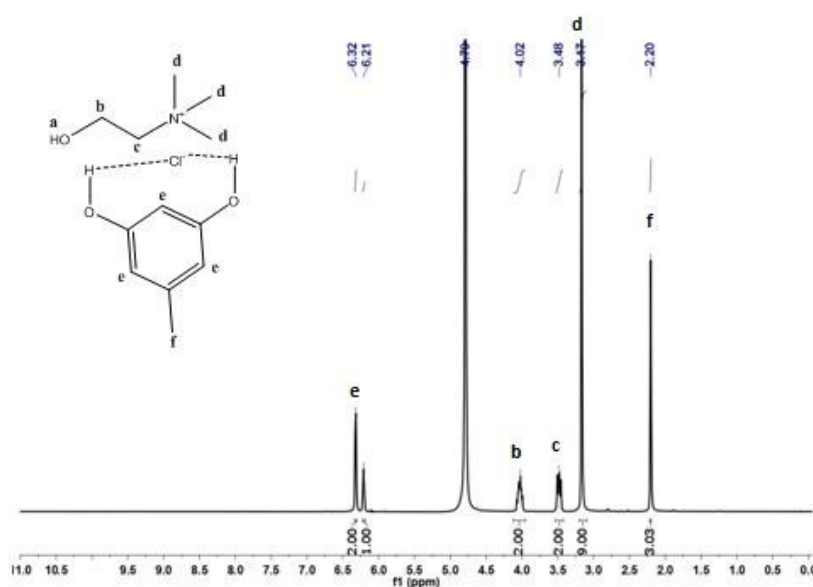


Figure S2: ¹H NMR of ChoCl.Or 1:1.5

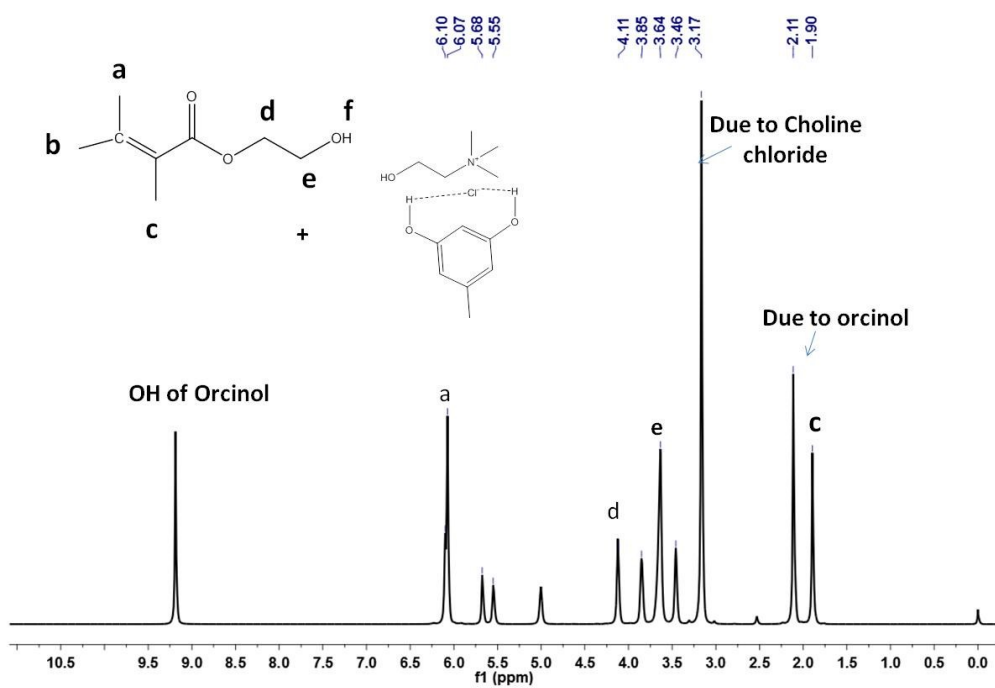


Figure S3: ^1H NMR of HEMA in ChoCl.Or 1:1.5 before polymerization.

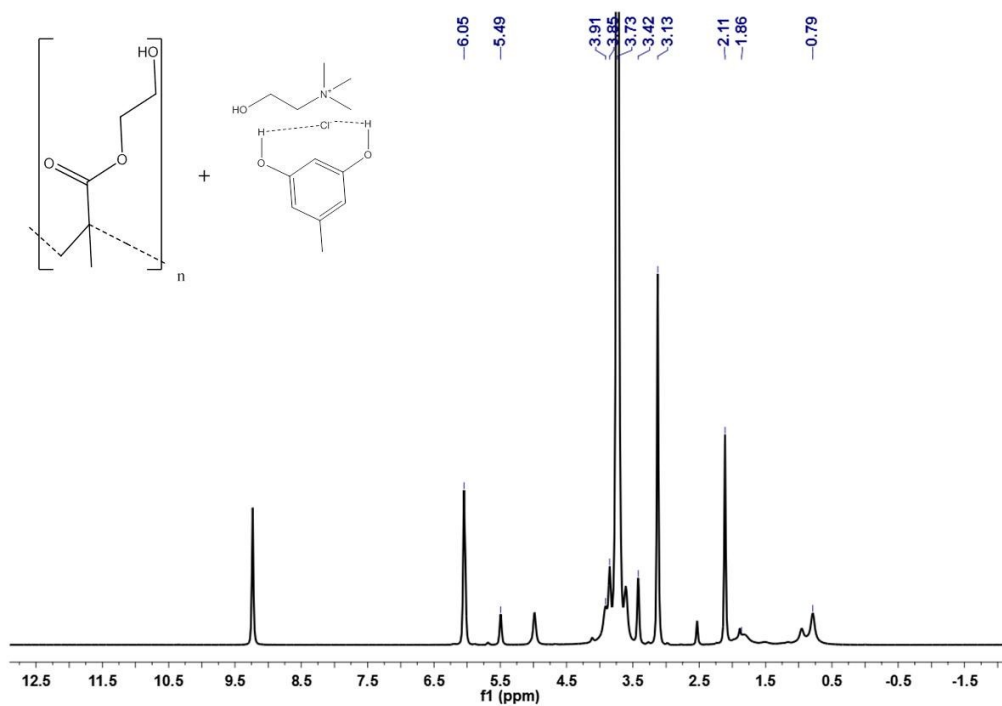


Figure S4: ^1H NMR of HEMA in ChoCl.Or 1:1.5 after polymerization.

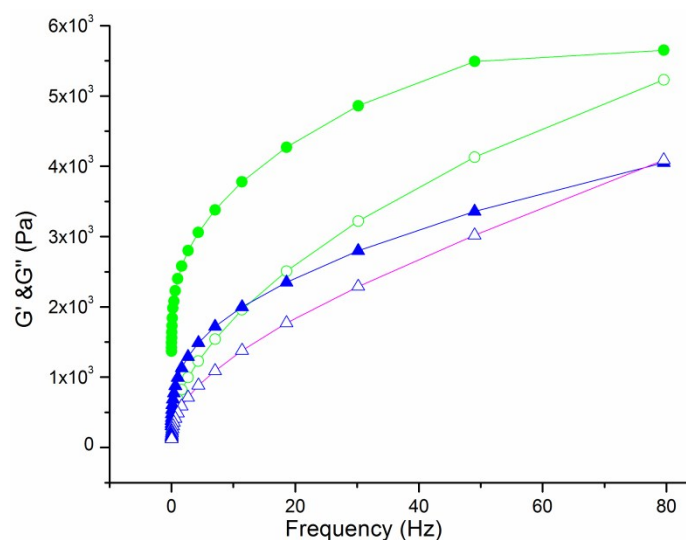


Figure. S5: Frequency dependence viscoelastic behavior of HEMA ionogels [closed circles /triangles = G' and open circles /triangles = G'']. Blue colour for Chol.Cl-Or: HEMA (1: 0.35 v/v) and green colour for Chol.Cl-Or: HEMA (1: 0.5 v/v).

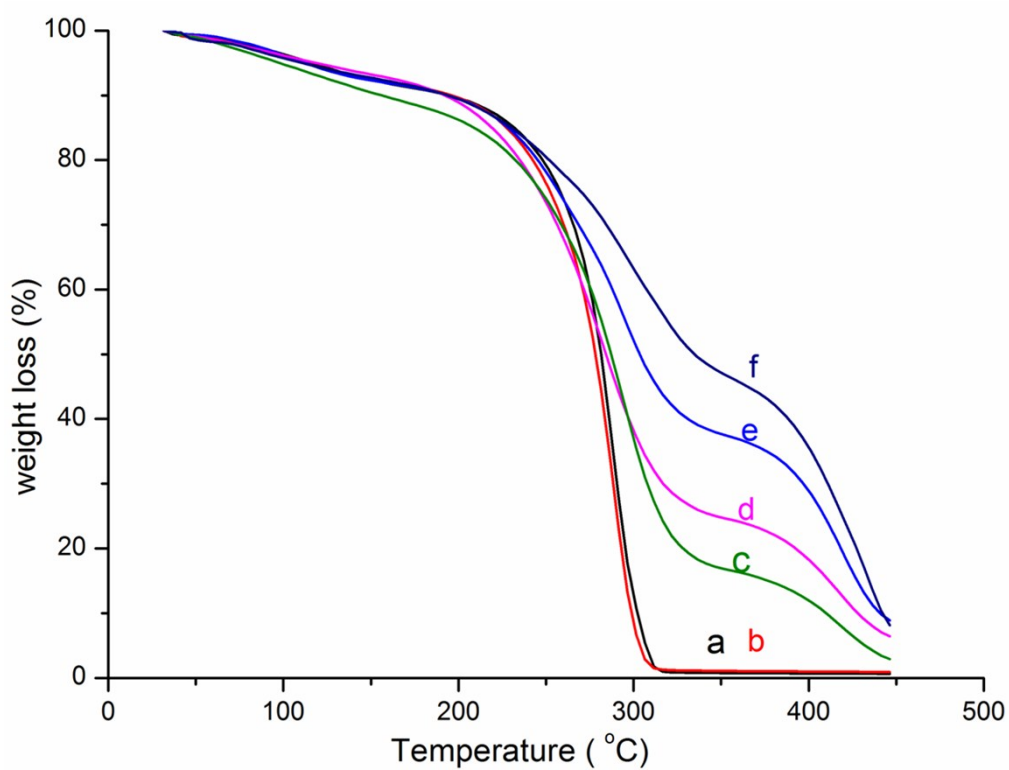


Figure S6: TGA of (a) Chol.Cl-Or, (b) unpolymerised Chol.Cl-Or: HEMA 1: 0.25 v/v), (c) polymerised (Chol.Cl-Or: HEMA 1: 0.35 v/v), (d) polymerised (Chol.Cl-Or: HEMA 1: 0.5 v/v), (e) polymerised (Chol.Cl-Or: HEMA 1: 1 v/v), (f) polymerised (Chol.Cl-Or: HEMA 1: 2 v/v).

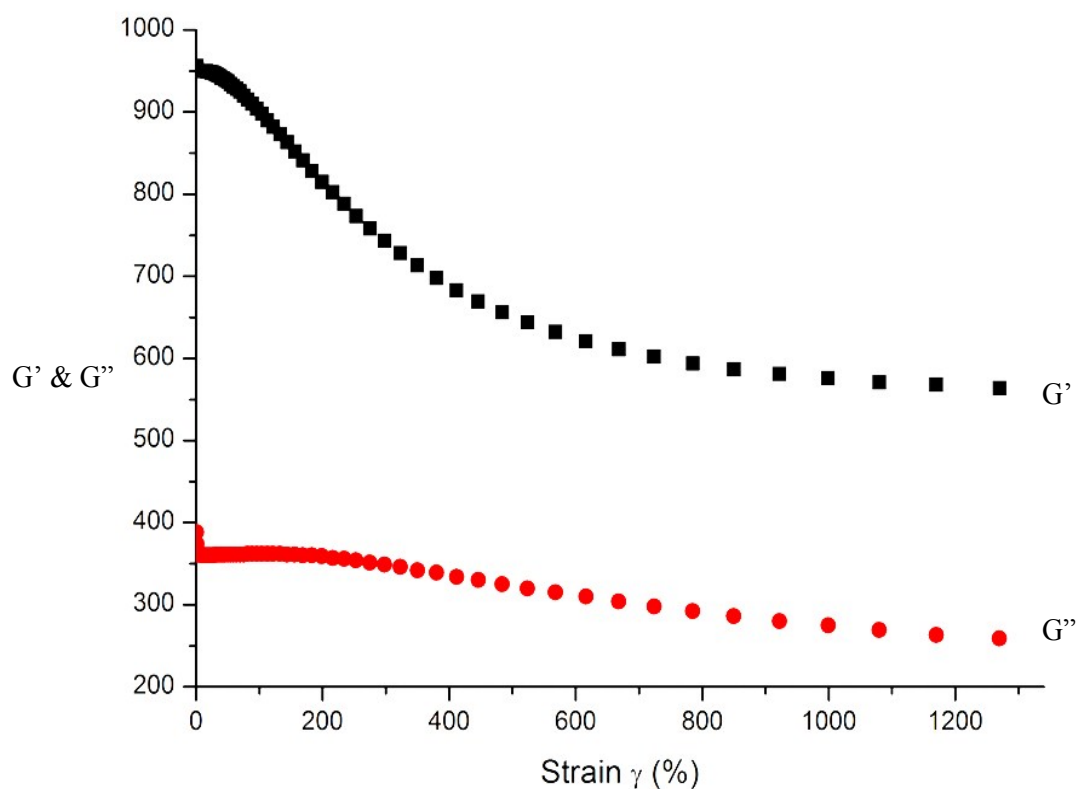
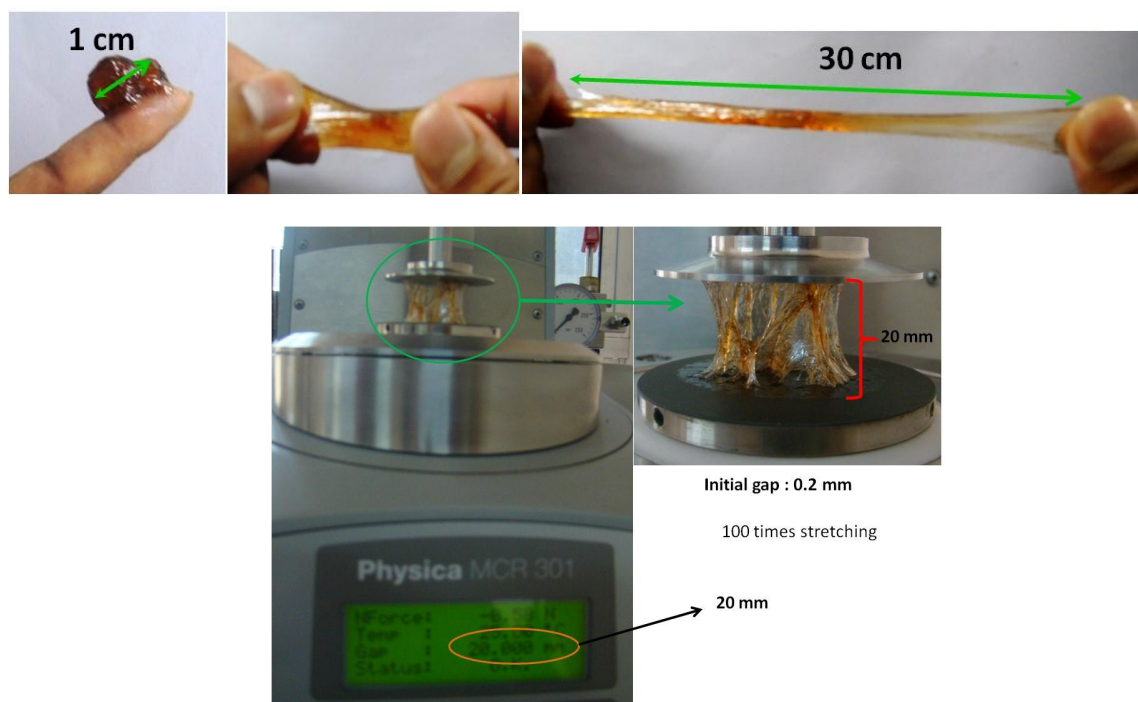


Figure S7 : G' and G'' vs applied strain at constant frequency.



Stretchability of the gel observed during rheological measurements.

Figure S8 : Manual stretchability of the HEMA ion gel prepared in ChoCl.Or 1:1.5 at 1:0.35 and stretchability observed during rheological measurements.

Table S1: Optimization of mole ratio for NADES preparation

| Choline chloride and orcinol in mole ratio | Observation | Polymerization of HEMA at room temperature |
|--|--------------|--|
| 1: 1 | NADES formed | Took place after 24 h |
| 1:1.5 | NADES formed | Took place within 1.5 h |

Table S2. Conductivity of ionogel calculated from the impedance measurements.

| Gel Composition | R _{gel} resistance of gel (ohms) | thickness of gel, <i>t</i> (cm) | σ conductivity (mS.cm ⁻¹) |
|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| ChoCl.Or : HEMA (1:0.35) | 118.7926 | 0.175 | 1.47 |
| ChoCl.Or : HEMA (1:0.5) | 798.5015 | 0.175 | 0.21 |
| ChoCl.Or : HEMA (1:1) | 703.3494 | 0.175 | 0.24 |
| ChoCl.Or : HEMA (1:2) | 3535.238 | 0.175 | 0.049 |
| Pure (ChoCl.Or) | 65.52 | 0.175 | 2.67 |

Table S3. Summarised table containing specific capacitance of different ion gels at different scan rates

| 0.35 % (-1 to 1) 100 µg | | 0.5% (-1 to 1) 100 µg | | 1% (-1 to 1) 100 µg | | 0.5 % (-3.5 to 3.5) 1.5 mg | |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| Scan Rate (mV/s) | Sp. C (F/g) | Scan Rate (mV/s) | Sp. C (F/g) | Scan Rate (mV/s) | Sp. C (F/g) | Scan Rate (mV/s) | Sp. C (F/g) |
| 1 | 355 | 1 | 265 | 1 | 110.5 | - | - |
| 2 | 198.5 | 2 | 143.12 | 2 | 66.6 | - | - |
| 5 | 86.15 | 5 | 91.65 | 5 | 34.4 | - | - |
| 10 | 44.6 | 10 | 40.7 | 10 | 15.82 | - | - |
| 50 | 11.28 | 50 | 11.28 | 50 | 4.03 | 50 | 7.84 |
| 100 | 6.12 | 100 | 6.26 | 100 | 2.51 | 100 | 3.77 |
| 200 | 4.08 | 200 | 3.22 | 200 | 1.37 | 200 | 2.76 |
| 500 | 1.39 | 500 | 1.42 | 500 | 0.64 | 500 | 1.24 |