

Supporting Information

Transition-metal free alkylarylation of acrylamides initiated by radical C–C bond cleavage of the tertiary cycloalkanols

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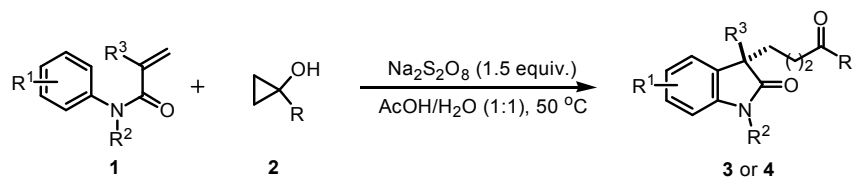
General Information

All reactions were carried out in Schlenk-tubes filled with nitrogen. Column chromatography was carried out on silica gel. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Advance III-400 in solvents as indicated. Chemical shift are reported in ppm from TMS with the solvent resonance as internal standard (CDCl_3 : ^1H -NMR: $\delta = 7.26$; ^{13}C -NMR: $\delta = 77.0$). IR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Tensor 27 spectrometer and only major peaks are reported in cm^{-1} . HRMS were obtained on a Q-TOF micro spectrometer. Melting points were measured on a microscopic apparatus and are uncorrected.

Starting Materials

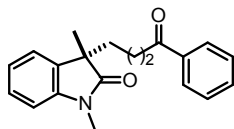
All of acrylamides **1** were synthesized according to the literature, and the NMR spectroscopies were in full accordance with the data in the literature.¹ Tertiary cyclopropanols **4** were prepared by the addition of Grignard reagent to the precursor esters according to the reported procedure.² Tertiary cyclobutanols were prepared by the addition of Grignard reagent to cyclobutanone according to the reported procedure.³ All of the NMR spectroscopy were in full accordance with the data in the literatures.

General Procedure for the Cyclization of Acrylamides with Cyclopropanols

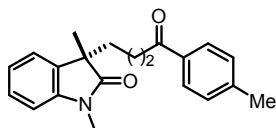


Acrylamides **1** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and Na₂S₂O₈ (71.4 mg, 1.5 equiv) were added into an oven-dried Schlenk-tube. The tube was evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen (3 times). Then, a solution of tertiary cyclopropanols **2** (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv) in HOAc/H₂O (1:1, 2 mL) was injected into the tube by syringe. The tube was then sealed with a Teflon lined cap and the mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 24 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with EtOAc, and the organic phase was washed successively with H₂O, NaHCO₃ (3 times) and brine then dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (gradient eluent of EtOAc/petroleum ether: 1/10 to 1/5) to give the corresponding products **3** and **4** in yields listed in Table 2 and Table 3.

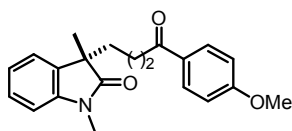
Characterization of Products 3



3a: Colorless liquid (82%, 50.3 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.85 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (s, 3H), 2.90-2.77 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.34 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 199.5, 180.6, 143.2, 136.8, 133.7, 132.9, 128.5, 127.9, 127.8, 122.6, 108.0, 48.4, 38.3, 37.8, 26.2, 23.9, 19.2 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1711, 1608, 1460, 1346, 1246 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{NNaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 330.1464, found 330.1460.

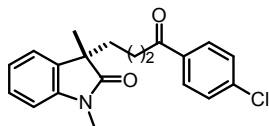


3b: Pale yellow liquid (80%, 51.4 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.75 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (s, 3H), 2.89-2.74 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.00-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.42-1.36 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 199.2, 180.5, 143.6, 143.2, 134.3, 133.7, 129.1, 128.0, 127.7, 122.6, 122.5, 108.0, 48.3, 38.2, 37.8, 26.1, 23.9, 21.5, 19.3 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1712, 1610, 1462, 1347, 1256 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NNaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 344.1621, found 344.1615.

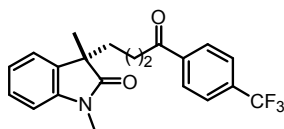


3c: Pale yellow liquid (70%, 47.2 mg); R_f 0.3 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.85-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.90-6.86 (m, 2H), 6.84 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.21 (s, 3H), 2.86-2.71 (m, 2H), 2.00-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.32 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 198.1, 180.6, 163.3, 143.2, 133.7, 130.1, 129.9, 127.7, 122.6, 122.5, 113.6, 108.0,

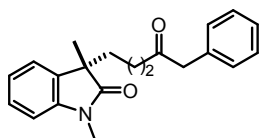
55.4, 48.4, 38.0, 37.8, 26.1, 23.9, 19.4 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{\max} 1711, 1604, 1462, 1347, 1254, 1172 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NNaO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 360.1570, found 360.1561.



3d: Colorless liquid (73%, 49.8 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.77 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (s, 3H), 2.87-2.72 (m, 2H), 1.99-1.82 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.31 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 198.2, 180.4, 143.2, 139.3, 135.0, 133.6, 129.3, 128.8, 127.8, 122.5, 108.0, 48.3, 38.3, 37.6, 26.1, 23.9, 19.1 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{\max} 1711, 1611, 1464, 1347, 1247 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClKNO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{K}]^+$ 380.0814, found 380.0806.

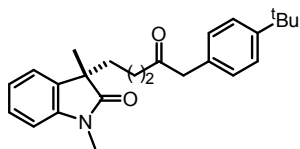


3e: Colorless liquid (54%, 40.5 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.94 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (s, 3H), 2.93-2.79 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.44-1.33 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 198.5, 180.4, 143.2, 139.4, 134.2 (q, J = 32.5 Hz), 128.2, 127.8, 125.6 (q, J = 3.6 Hz), 123.5 (q, J = 271.2 Hz), 122.6, 122.5, 108.1, 48.3, 38.6, 37.6, 26.1, 24.0, 19.0 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{\max} 1711, 1612, 1469, 1325, 1169, 1130, 1067 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{NNaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 398.1338, found 398.1330.

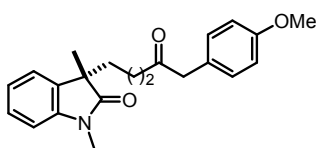


3f: Pale yellow liquid (80%, 51.4 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.31-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.16-7.11 (m, 3H), 7.05 (td, J = 7.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 3.19 (s, 3H), 2.41-2.27 (m, 2H),

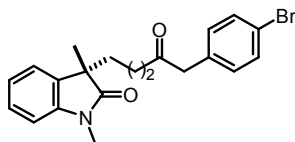
1.84-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.22-1.13 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 207.7, 180.5, 143.2, 134.1, 133.6, 129.3, 128.7, 127.7, 126.9, 122.5, 108.0, 50.0, 48.3, 41.7, 37.5, 26.1, 23.8, 18.7 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1711, 1610, 1462, 1346 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NNaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 344.1621, found 344.1611.



3g: Pale yellow liquid (68%, 51.3 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.32 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 3H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (s, 2H), 3.19 (s, 3H), 2.40-2.25 (m, 2H), 1.84-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 9H), 1.22-1.14 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 208.0, 180.5, 149.8, 143.2, 133.6, 131.0, 128.9, 127.7, 125.6, 122.5, 108.0, 49.5, 48.3, 41.6, 37.5, 34.4, 31.3, 26.1, 23.8, 18.7 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1713, 1612, 1468, 1373, 1261 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{31}\text{KNO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{K}]^+$ 416.1986, found 416.1975.

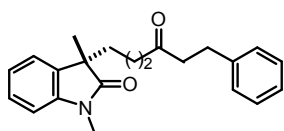


3h: Pale yellow liquid (66%, 46.3 mg); R_f 0.3 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.27-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.07-7.02 (m, 3H), 6.85-6.82 (m, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.50 (s, 2H), 3.19 (s, 3H), 2.37-2.23 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.21-1.12 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 208.1, 180.5, 158.5, 143.2, 130.3, 127.7, 126.2, 122.5, 114.1, 108.0, 55.2, 49.1, 48.2, 41.5, 37.5, 26.1, 23.8, 18.7 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1711, 1611, 1512, 1465, 1348, 1252 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{KNO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{K}]^+$ 390.1466, found 390.1457.

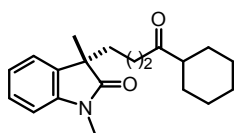


3i: Pale yellow liquid (62%, 49.5 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.43 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.17 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.0 Hz,

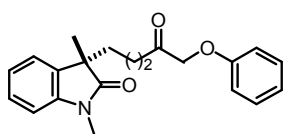
1H), 3.55 (s, 2H), 3.22 (s, 3H), 2.41-2.27 (m, 2H), 1.84-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.24-1.17 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 206.9, 180.4, 143.1, 133.5, 133.0, 131.7, 131.0, 127.8, 122.5, 121.0, 108.0, 49.0, 48.2, 41.9, 37.4, 26.1, 23.8, 18.7 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1711, 1612, 1490, 1469, 1376, 1348; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₂BrNNaO₂ [M+Na]⁺ 422.0726, found 422.0713.



3j: Colorless liquid (73%, 48.9 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.28-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.12 (m, 4H), 7.06 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (s, 3H), 2.82 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.62 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.33-2.19 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.69 (m, 2H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.24-1.16 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 209.4, 180.4, 143.1, 140.9, 133.6, 128.4, 128.2, 127.7, 126.0, 122.5, 108.0, 48.2, 44.0, 42.6, 37.5, 29.5, 26.1, 23.8, 18.7 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1711, 1612, 1493, 1469, 1375, 1348 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₅NNaO₂ [M+Na]⁺ 358.1777, found 358.1782.



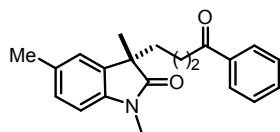
3k: Colorless liquid (40%, 25 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.25 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (s, 3H), 2.38-2.21 (m, 3H), 1.86-1.71 (m, 6H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.25-1.13 (m, 8H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 213.6, 180.6, 143.2, 133.7, 127.7, 122.6, 122.5, 108.0, 50.6, 48.3, 40.3, 37.7, 28.4, 26.1, 25.8, 25.6, 23.9, 18.6 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1711, 1612, 1492, 1452, 1375, 1347 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₇NNaO₂ [M+Na]⁺ 336.1934, found 336.1936.



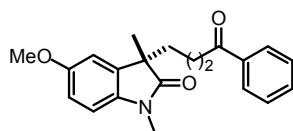
3l: Colorless liquid (80%, 53.9 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.30-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (t, *J* = 7.6

Hz, 1H), 6.98 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.85-6.81 (m, 3H), 4.44 (s, 2H), 3.20 (s, 3H), 2.48 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.92-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.30-1.21 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 207.2, 180.4, 157.6, 143.2, 133.5, 129.6, 127.8, 122.5, 121.6, 114.4, 108.0, 72.6, 48.2, 38.8, 37.5, 26.1, 23.9, 18.1$ ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1707, 1608, 1491, 1463, 1375, 1241 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NNaO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 360.1570, found 360.1573.

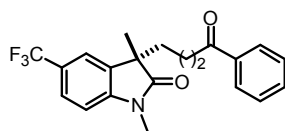
Characterization of Products 4



4b: Pale yellow solid (73%, 46.9 mg), mp = 93-95 °C; R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.86-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.06-7.01 (m, 2H), 6.73 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (s, 3H), 2.88-2.78 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.01-1.82 (m, 2H), 1.42-1.35 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 199.7, 180.5, 140.9, 136.8, 133.8, 132.9, 132.1, 128.5, 128.0, 127.9, 123.4, 107.8, 48.4, 38.4, 37.8, 26.2, 24.0, 21.1, 19.3 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1710, 1601, 1498, 1454, 1351, 1260 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NNaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 344.1621, found 344.1624.

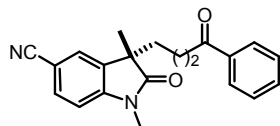


4c: Pale yellow solid (60%, 40.4 mg), mp = 87-89 °C; R_f 0.3 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.86 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 2H), 6.82-6.73 (m, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.19 (s, 3H), 2.92-2.77 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.35 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 199.5, 180.1, 156.1, 136.8, 135.1, 132.9, 128.5, 127.9, 111.7, 110.3, 108.2, 55.7, 48.8, 38.3, 37.8, 26.2, 24.0, 19.3 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1707, 1600, 1496, 1356, 1287, 1214 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NNaO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 360.1570, found 360.1572.

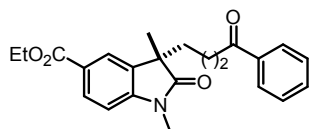


4d: Pale yellow liquid (80%, 60 mg); R_f 0.2 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.85 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.56-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 3H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (s, 3H), 2.90-2.83 (m, 2H), 2.06-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.30 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 199.2, 180.4, 146.3, 136.7, 134.3, 133.0, 128.5, 127.8, 125.7 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 4.0 Hz), 124.8 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 32.5 Hz), 124.4 (q,

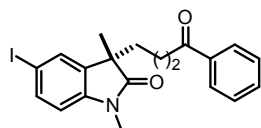
$J_{C-F} = 271.2$ Hz), 119.5 (q, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 107.8, 48.4, 38.2, 37.7, 26.3, 23.8, 19.0 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{\max} 1723, 1619, 1455, 1332, 1279, 1118 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{NNaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 398.1338, found 398.1337.



4e: Pale yellow liquid (68%, 45.2 mg); R_f 0.2 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.86$ (dd, $J = 7.2, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 3H), 6.91 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.25 (s, 3H), 2.91-2.85 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.29 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 199.1, 180.1, 147.2, 136.7, 134.8, 133.3, 133.1, 128.6, 127.9, 125.9, 119.2, 108.5, 105.7, 48.3, 38.1, 37.6, 26.4, 23.8, 19.0$ ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{\max} 2221, 1722, 1611, 1496, 1453, 1344, 1256 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 355.1417, found 355.1412.

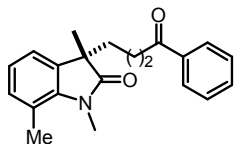


4f: Colorless liquid (83%, 62.9 mg); R_f 0.2 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 8.02$ (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.86-7.83 (m, 3H), 7.52 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.42-4.31 (m, 2H), 3.25 (s, 3H), 2.93-2.77 (m, 2H), 2.06-1.86 (m, 2H), 1.44-1.27 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 199.3, 180.8, 166.5, 147.4, 136.7, 133.6, 133.0, 130.6, 128.5, 127.9, 124.9, 123.7, 107.5, 60.9, 48.3, 38.3, 37.7, 26.4, 23.9, 19.1, 14.4$ ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{\max} 1709, 1615, 1498, 1454, 1372, 1276 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{NNaO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 402.1676, found 402.1671.

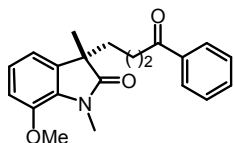


4g: Pale yellow liquid (87%, 75.3 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.87$ (dd, $J = 7.2, 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.41 (m, 3H), 6.63 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.19 (s, 3H), 2.90-2.83 (m, 2H), 1.99-1.79 (m,

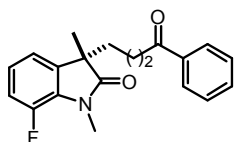
2H), 1.41-1.33 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 199.4, 179.7, 143.0, 136.8, 136.7, 136.2, 133.0, 131.4, 128.6, 127.9, 110.1, 85.2, 48.5, 38.3, 37.7, 26.2, 23.9, 19.1 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1714, 1602, 1484, 1341 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{NNaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 456.0431, found 456.0423.



4h: White solid (62%, 39.8 mg), mp = 97-99 °C; R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.86 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.42 (td, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.04-6.92 (m, 3H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 2.88-2.81 (m, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 1.97-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.31 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 199.6, 181.3, 141.0, 136.8, 134.3, 132.9, 131.5, 128.5, 127.9, 122.5, 120.5, 119.6, 47.7, 38.4, 38.1, 29.5, 24.5, 19.3, 19.1 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1708, 1600, 1459, 1364, 1337 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NNaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 344.1621, found 344.1614.

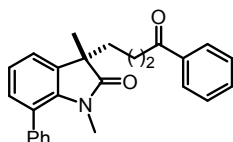


4i: Colorless liquid (45%, 30.3 mg); R_f 0.3 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.85 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.02-6.98 (m, 1H), 6.82 (dd, J = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 2.88-2.81 (m, 2H), 1.97-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.32 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 199.6, 180.8, 145.3, 136.8, 135.4, 132.9, 131.0, 128.5, 127.9, 123.1, 115.3, 111.6, 55.8, 48.4, 38.4, 38.0, 29.4, 24.3, 19.3 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1707, 1605, 1464, 1336, 1249 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NNaO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 360.1570, found 360.1565.

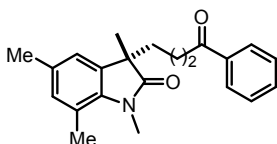


4j: Colorless liquid (63%, 41 mg); R_f 0.3 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.86 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.41 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.96 (m, 3H), 3.43 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 3H), 2.94-2.79 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.83 (m,

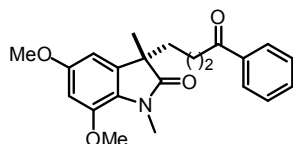
2H), 1.42-1.37 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 199.4, 180.1, 147.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 242.0 Hz), 146.8, 136.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.0 Hz), 133.0, 129.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 7.7 Hz), 128.5, 127.9, 123.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.0 Hz), 118.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.2 Hz), 115.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 19.2 Hz), 48.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.4 Hz), 38.2, 37.9, 28.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 5.6 Hz), 24.2, 19.1 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1718, 1630, 1483, 1371, 1336, 1237 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{FNNaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 348.1370, found 348.1365.



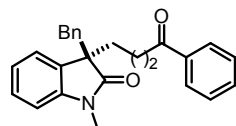
4k: White solid (72%, 55.2 mg), mp = 128-130 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; R_f 0.3 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.88 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.35 (m, 7H), 7.22-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.10-7.05 (m, 2H), 2.91-2.87 (m, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.02-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.26 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 199.6, 181.5, 140.1, 139.0, 136.8, 134.7, 132.9, 130.8, 130.0, 128.5, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 125.4, 121.9, 121.6, 47.6, 38.3, 38.1, 30.1, 24.4, 19.2 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1712, 1598, 1454, 1367, 1336, 1065 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{NNaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 406.1777, found 406.1773.



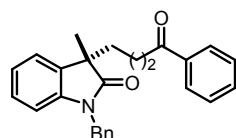
4l: Pale yellow liquid (67%, 44.9 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.84 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 3.19 (s, 3H), 2.87-2.79 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.17-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.35-1.19 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 199.6, 180.9, 143.6, 137.6, 136.8, 134.0, 132.9, 128.5, 127.9, 127.2, 125.7, 106.8, 49.2, 38.2, 35.9, 26.2, 22.6, 21.5, 19.7, 18.0 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1711, 1619, 1452, 1378, 1334, 1240 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{NNaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 358.1777, found 358.1768.



4m: Solid (29%, 21.3 mg), mp = 123-125 °C; R_f 0.35 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.86 (dd, J = 6.8, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 6.41-6.39 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.44 (s, 3H), 2.92-2.78 (m, 2H), 1.98-1.77 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.33 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 199.7, 180.4, 156.7, 145.9, 136.8, 136.0, 132.9, 128.5, 127.9, 124.5, 100.4, 98.9, 55.8, 49.0, 38.4, 38.0, 29.3, 24.4, 19.3 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1702, 1605, 1496, 1456, 1363, 1270, 1210, 1153 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{NNaO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 390.1676, found 390.1671.

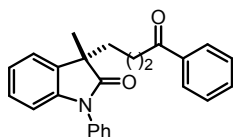


4n: White solid (75%, 57.5 mg), mp = 154-156 °C; R_f 0.35 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.86 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.06-6.99 (m, 4H), 6.82-6.80 (m, 2H), 6.58 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 2.95-2.80 (m, 5H), 2.18-1.99 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.38 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 199.5, 179.0, 143.8, 136.8, 135.7, 132.9, 130.8, 129.8, 128.5, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 126.4, 123.5, 122.2, 107.8, 54.7, 44.5, 38.4, 36.3, 25.8, 19.2 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1703, 1611, 1493, 1450, 1375, 1261 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{NNaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 406.1777, found 406.1763.



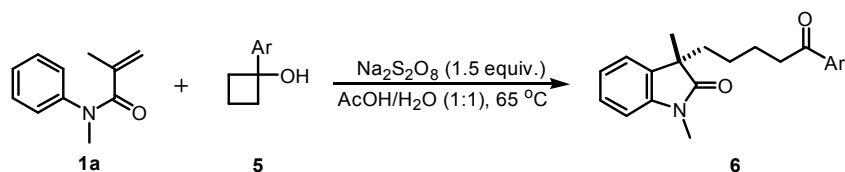
4o: Colorless liquid (70%, 53.6 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.86 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.21 (m, 6H), 7.14 (td, J = 7.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.94-2.79 (m, 2H), 2.08-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.38 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz,

CDCl₃): δ = 199.5, 180.6, 142.3, 136.8, 136.0, 133.7, 132.9, 128.7, 128.5, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 122.7, 122.6, 109.1, 48.4, 43.6, 38.4, 37.8, 24.3, 19.5 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{\max} 1711, 1610, 1489, 1451, 1353, 1174 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₅NNaO₂ [M+Na]⁺ 406.1777, found 406.1766.



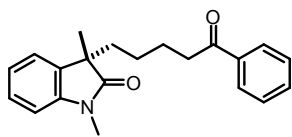
4p: White solid (76%, 56.1 mg), mp = 125-126 °C; R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.87 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.93-2.87 (m, 2H), 2.08-1.97 (m, 2H), 1.57-1.50 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 199.5, 180.0, 143.2, 136.8, 134.6, 133.5, 132.9, 129.5, 128.5, 127.9, 127.7, 126.6, 123.1, 122.9, 109.4, 48.5, 38.3, 38.2, 24.2, 19.3 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{\max} 1721, 1603, 1497, 1456, 1371, 1203 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₃NNaO₂ [M+Na]⁺ 392.1621, found 392.1607.

General Procedure for the Cyclization of Acrylamide **1a** with Cyclobutanols

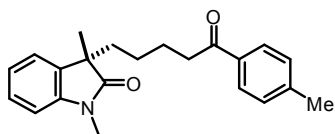


Acrylamide **1a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and Na₂S₂O₈ (71.4 mg, 1.5 equiv) were added into an oven-dried Schlenk-tube. The tube was evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen (3 times). Then, a solution of tertiary cyclobutanols **5** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in HOAc/H₂O (1:1, 2 mL) was injected into the tube by syringe. The tube was then sealed with a Teflon lined cap and the mixture was stirred at 65 °C for 24 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with EtOAc, and the organic phase was washed successively with H₂O, NaHCO₃ (2 times) and brine then dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (gradient eluent of EtOAc/petroleum ether: 1/10 to 1/5) to give the corresponding products **6** in yields listed in equation 1.

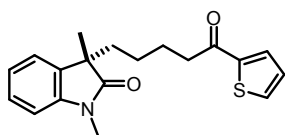
Characterization of Products 6



6a: Colorless liquid (40%, 25.7 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.89-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.26 (td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (dd, J = 7.2, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (td, J = 7.6, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (s, 3H), 2.87-2.76 (m, 2H), 2.00-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.65-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.10-0.93 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 200.0, 180.6, 143.2, 136.8, 134.0, 132.8, 128.5, 127.9, 127.6, 122.5, 122.4, 107.9, 48.3, 38.2, 26.1, 24.2, 23.8 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1712, 1610, 1468, 1375, 1253, 1125 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NNaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 344.1621, found 344.1624.



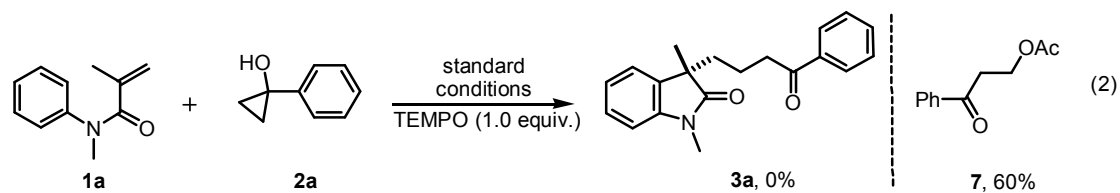
6b: Colorless liquid (40%, 26.8 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.78 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (s, 3H), 2.84-2.69 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.99-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.64-1.56 (m, 2H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.09-0.92 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 199.7, 180.7, 143.6, 143.2, 134.3, 134.0, 129.2, 128.1, 127.6, 122.5, 107.9, 48.3, 38.2, 26.1, 24.3, 23.8, 21.6 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1712, 1608, 1461, 1366, 1252, 1185, 1021 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{NNaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 358.1777, found 358.1780.



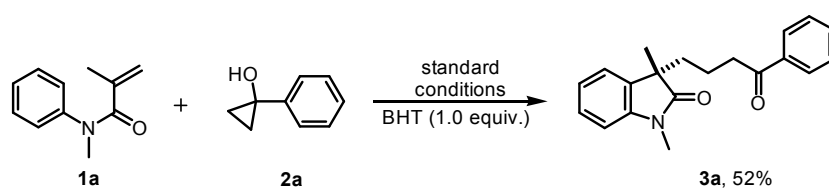
6c: Pale yellow liquid (44%, 28.8 mg); R_f 0.25 (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.63 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.84 (d, J = 7.6 Hz,

1H), 3.21 (s, 3H), 2.84-2.69 (m, 2H), 1.99-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.65-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.09-0.95 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 193.0, 180.6, 144.2, 143.2, 133.9, 133.4, 131.7, 128.0, 127.7, 122.5, 122.4, 107.9, 48.3, 39.0, 38.1, 26.1, 24.5, 24.2, 23.8 ppm; IR (KBr): ν_{max} 1706, 1608, 1465, 1356, 1248, 1080 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₁NNaO₂S [M+Na]⁺ 350.1185, found 350.1187.

Investigation of the Reaction Mechanism



When 1.0 equiv of TEMPO was added to the reaction of **1a** with **2a** under the standard conditions, no desired product **3a** was detected along with a coupling product **7** isolated in 60%. The result indicates that the radical intermediate probably be involved in the catalytic cycle of the reaction.



When 1.0 equiv of BHT was added to the reaction of **1a** with **2a** under the standard conditions, 52% yield of desired product **3a** was isolated along with 38% **1a** recovered. The result indicates that the radical intermediate probably be involved in the catalytic cycle of the reaction.

Isotope Labeling Experiment

a) Intramolecular Kinetic Isotope Effect (KIE) Experiment:

An oven-dried Schlenk-tube was charged with [D₁]-**1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and Na₂S₂O₈ (35.7 mg, 1.5 equiv). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen (3 times). Then, a solution of tertiary cycloalkanol **2a** (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv) in HOAc/H₂O (1:1, 1 mL) was injected into the tube by syringe. The tube was then sealed with a Teflon lined cap and the mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 3.5 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with EtOAc, and the organic phase was washed successively with H₂O (1 time), NaHCO₃ (3 times) and brine (1 time) then dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give the corresponding product in 60% yield. The product was analyzed by ¹H NMR (Figure 1).

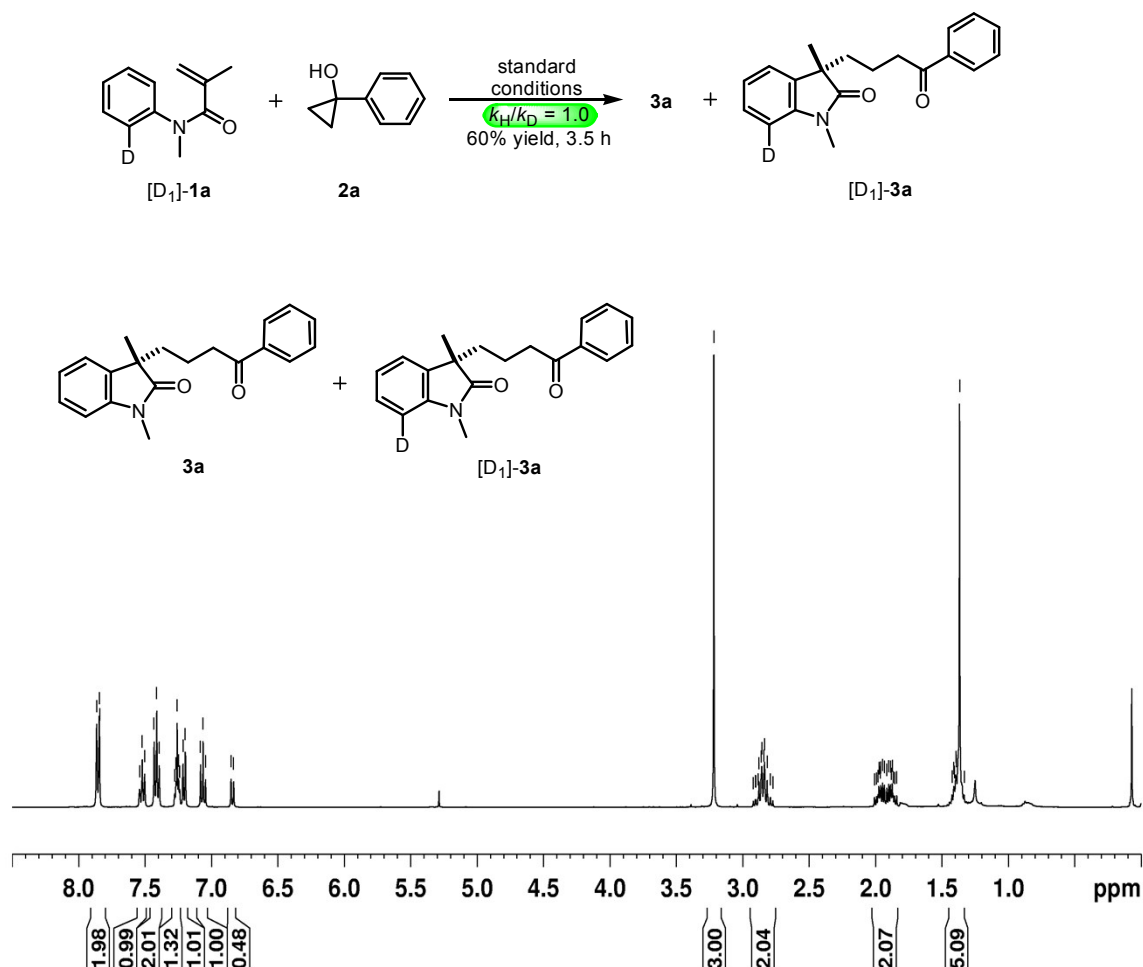


Figure 1. ¹H NMR spectra of the mixture of the product **3a** and [D₁]-**3a**.

b) Intermolecular Kinetic Isotope Effect (KIE) Experiment:

An oven-dried Schlenk-tube was charged with **1a** (0.05 mmol), [D₅]-**1a** (0.05 mmol) and Na₂S₂O₈ (35.7 mg, 1.5 equiv). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen (3 times). Then, a solution of tertiary cycloalkanol **2a** (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv) in HOAc/H₂O (1:1, 1 mL) was injected into the tube by syringe. The tube was then sealed with a Teflon lined cap and the mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 3.5 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with EtOAc, and the organic phase was washed successively with H₂O (1 time), NaHCO₃ (2 times) and brine (1 time) then dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give the corresponding product in 65% yield. The product was analyzed by ¹H NMR (Figure 2).

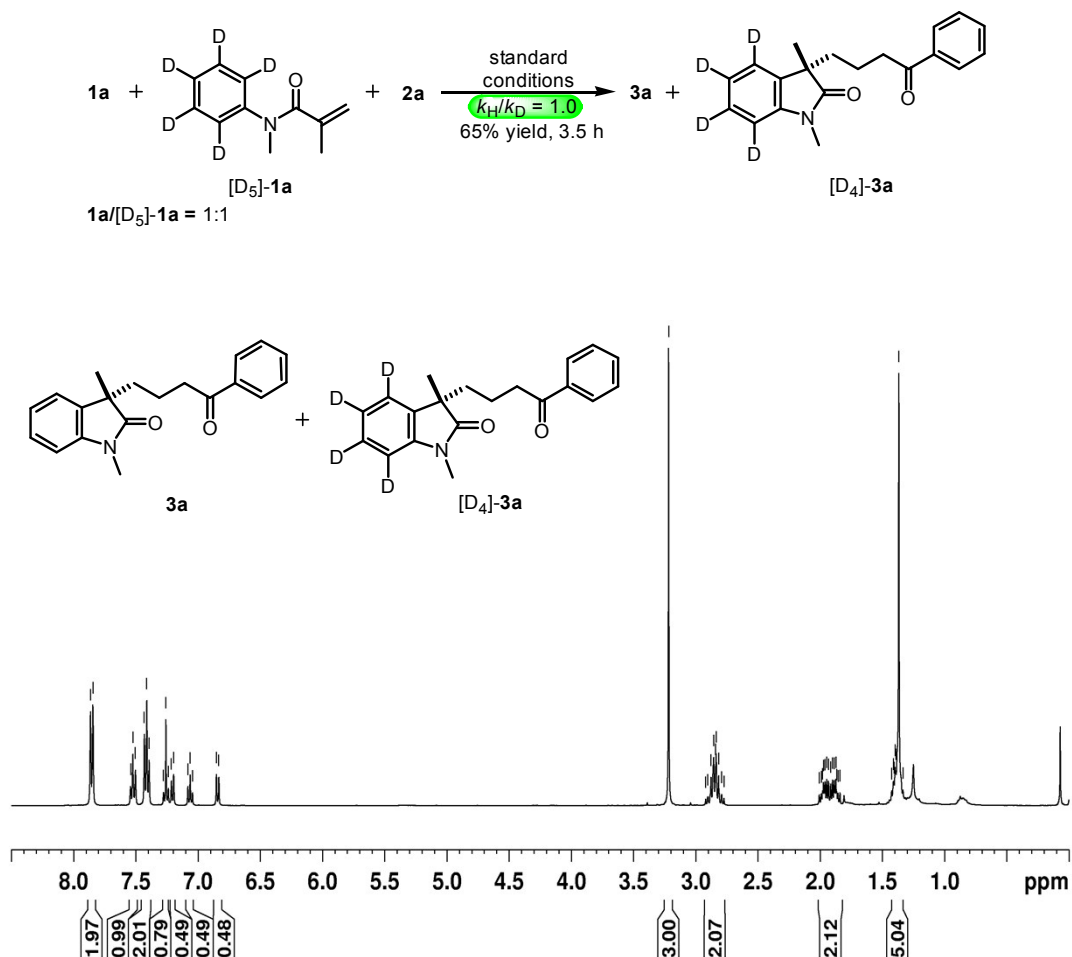
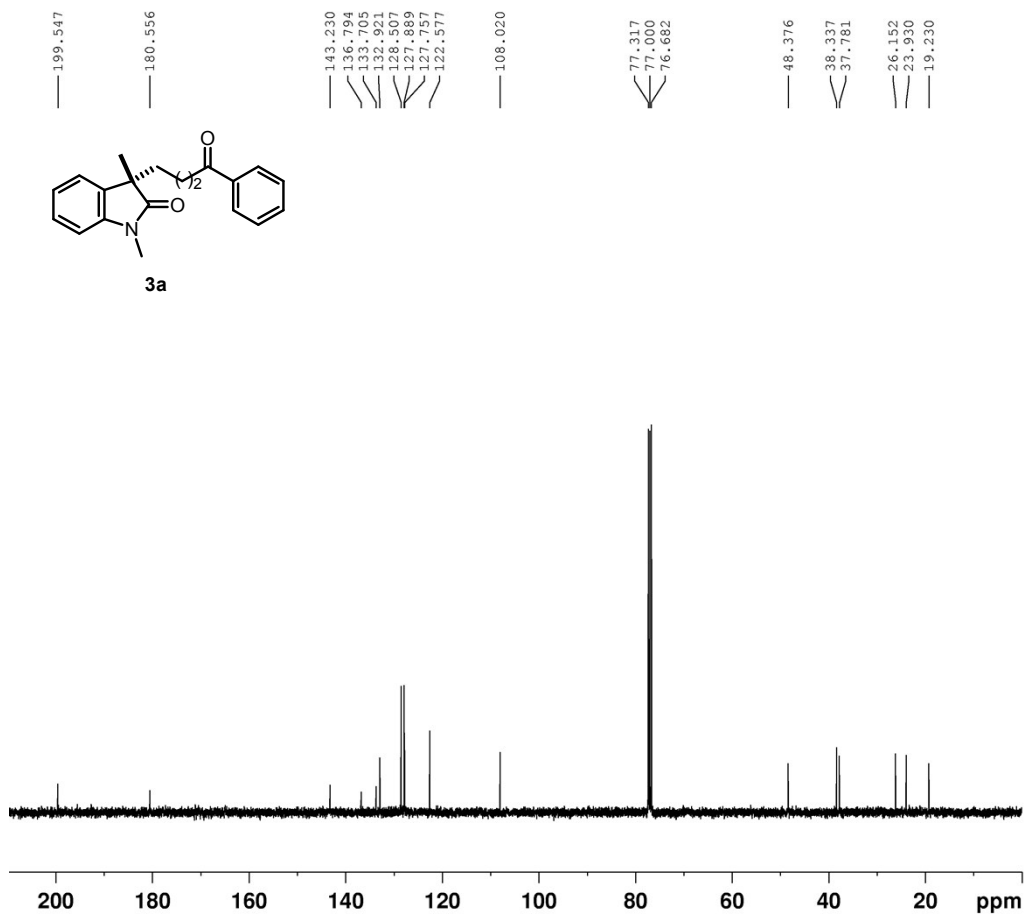
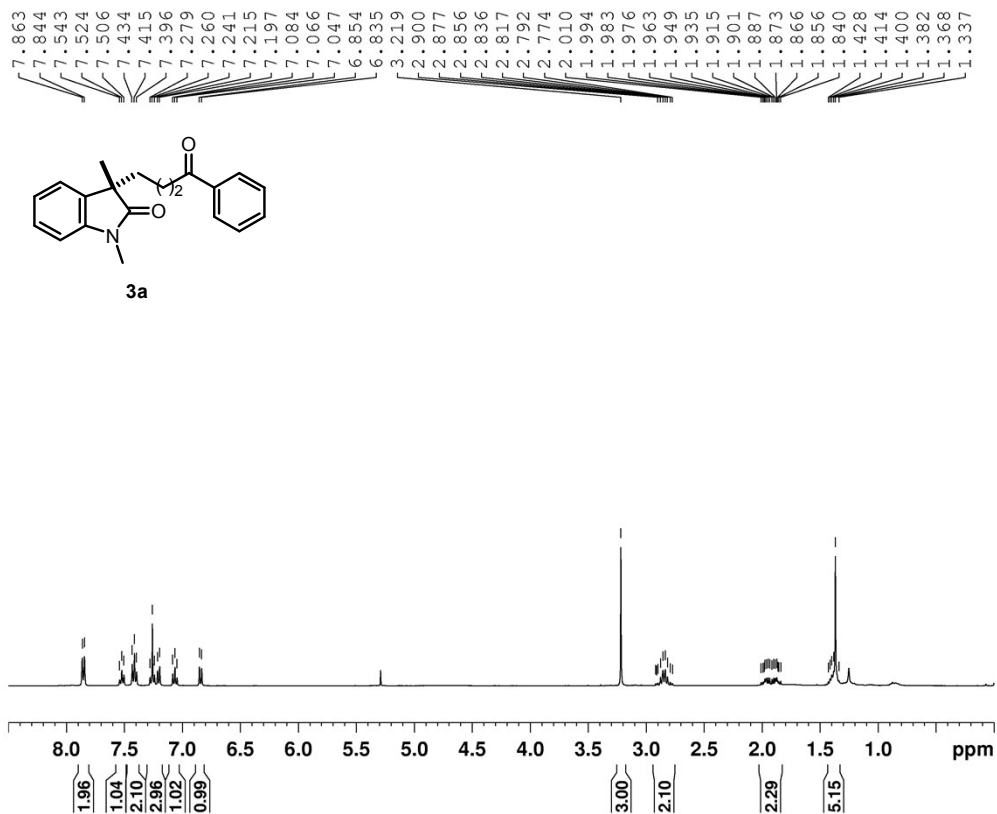


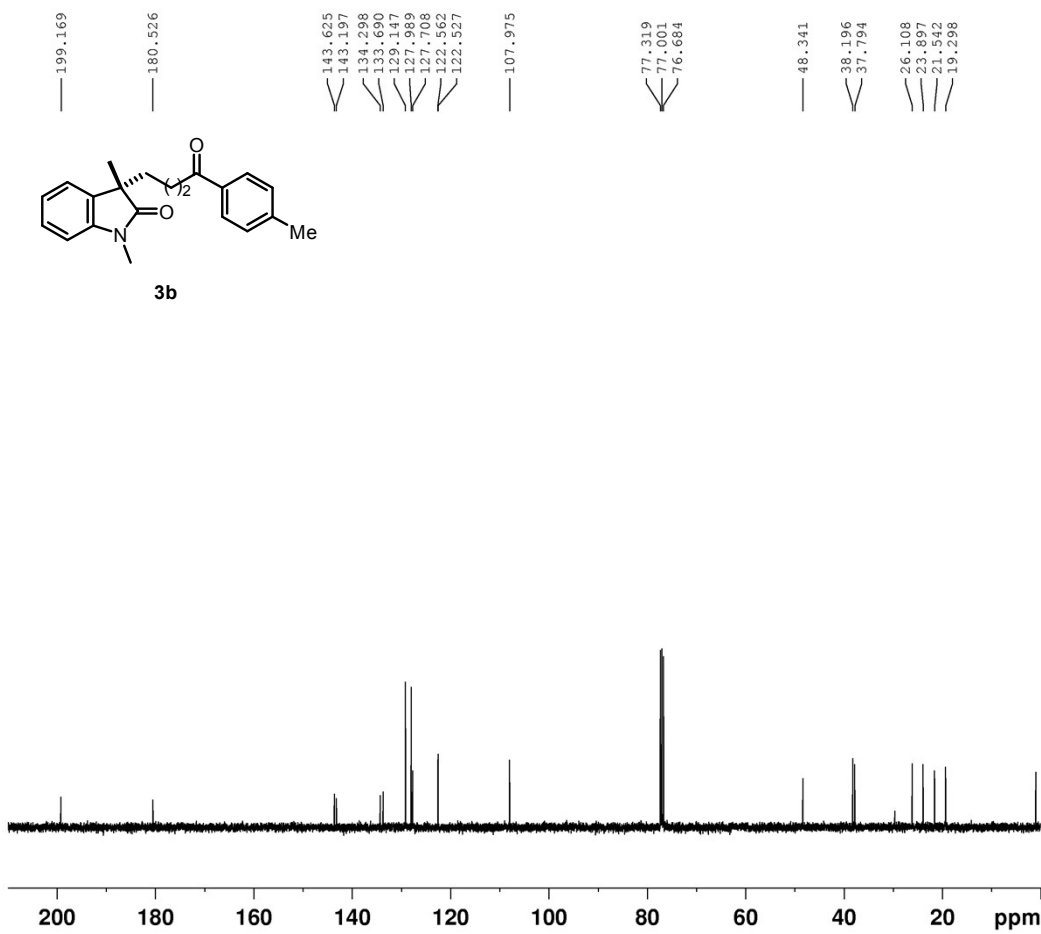
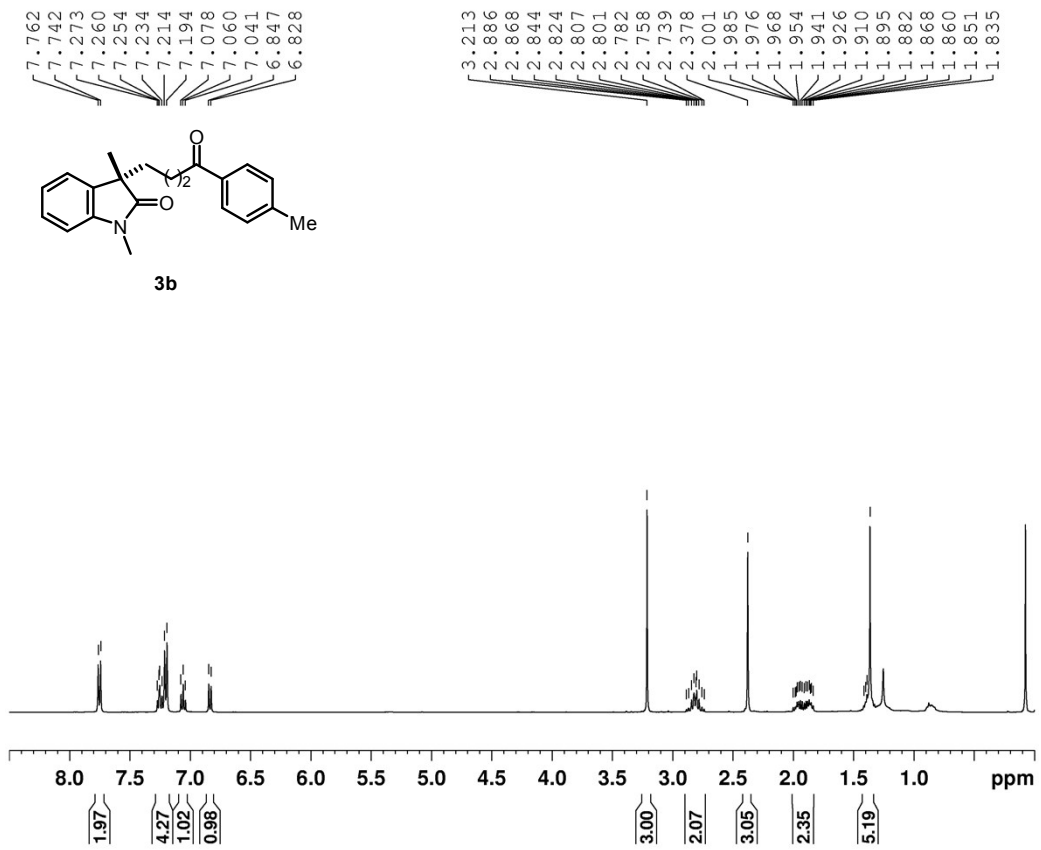
Figure 2. ¹H NMR spectra of the mixture of the product **3a** and [D₄]-**3a**.

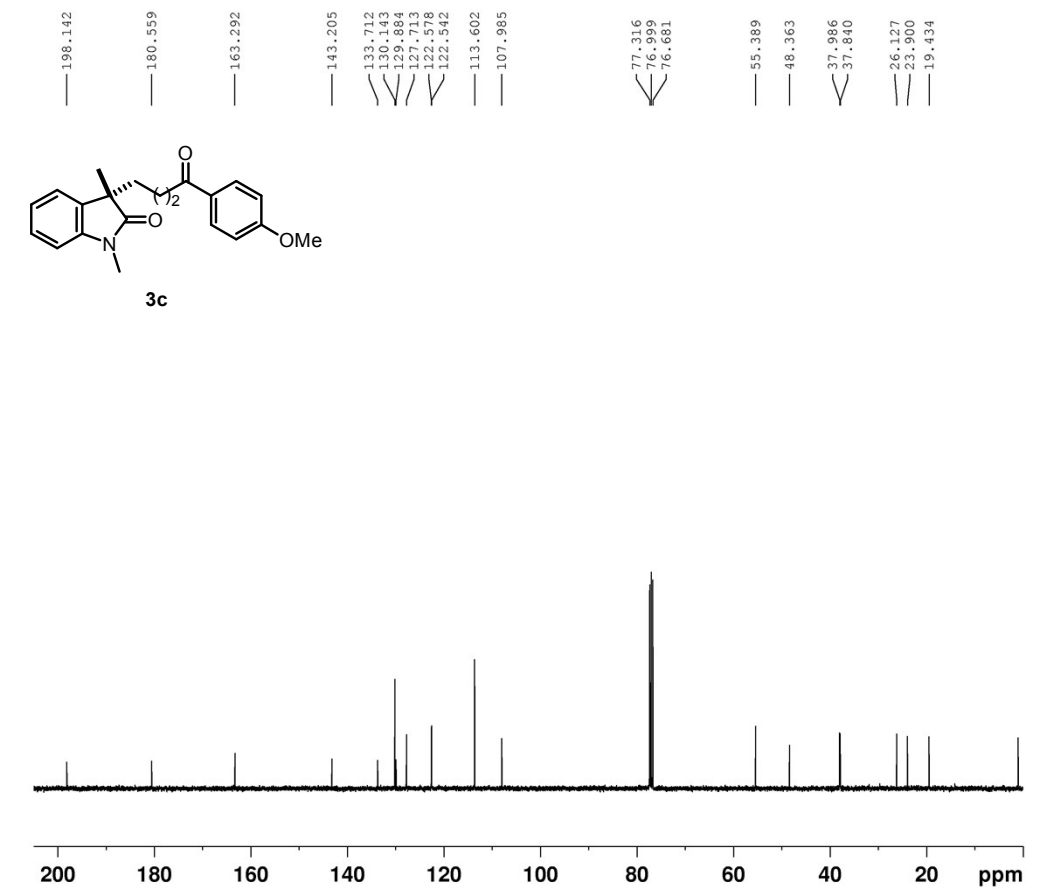
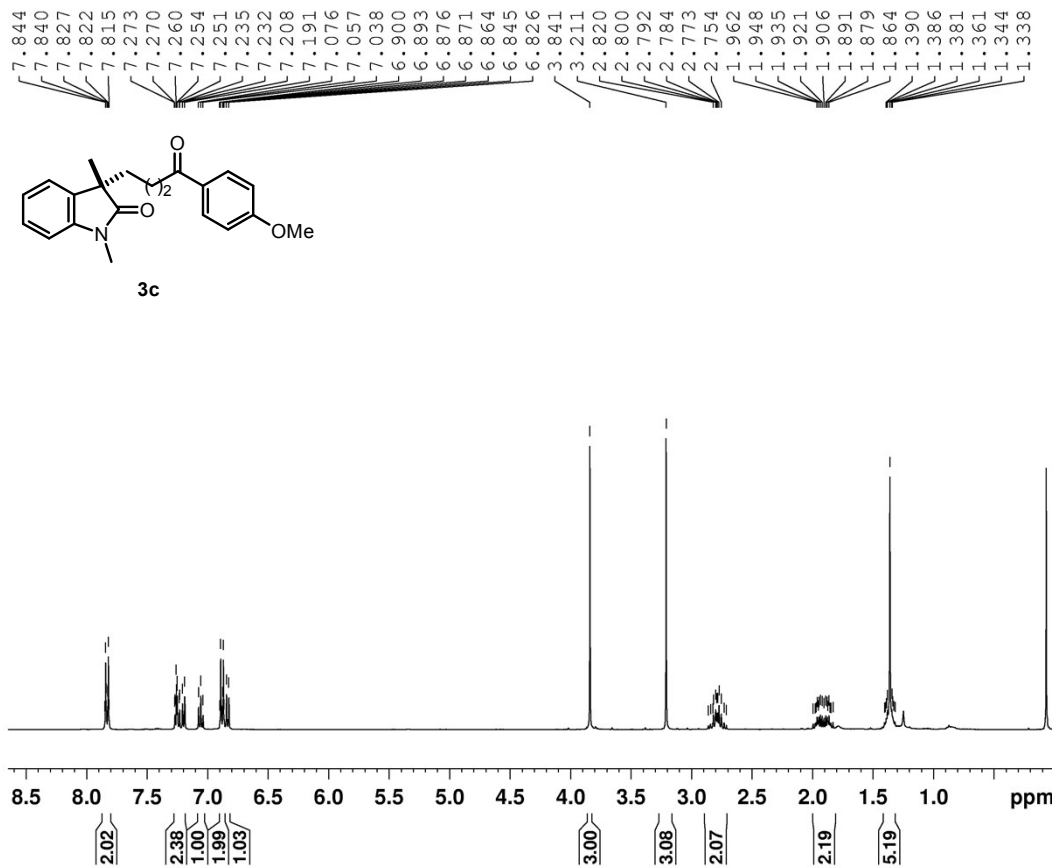
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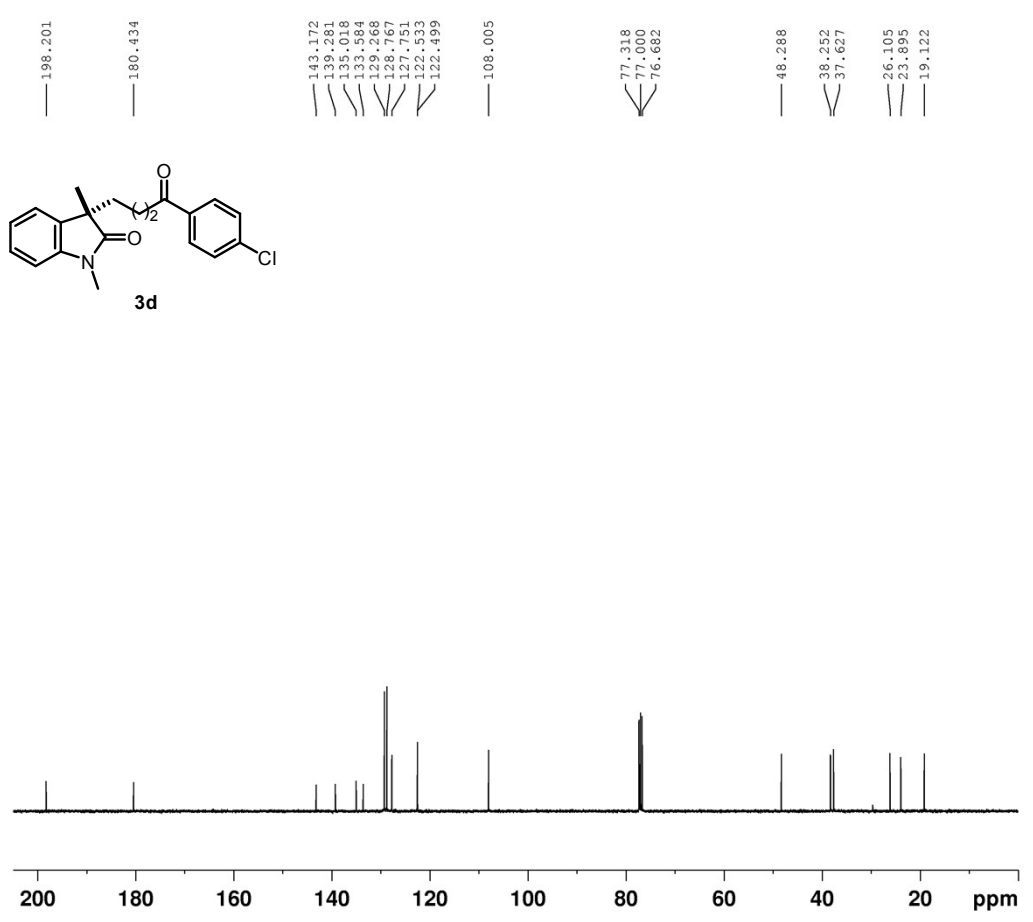
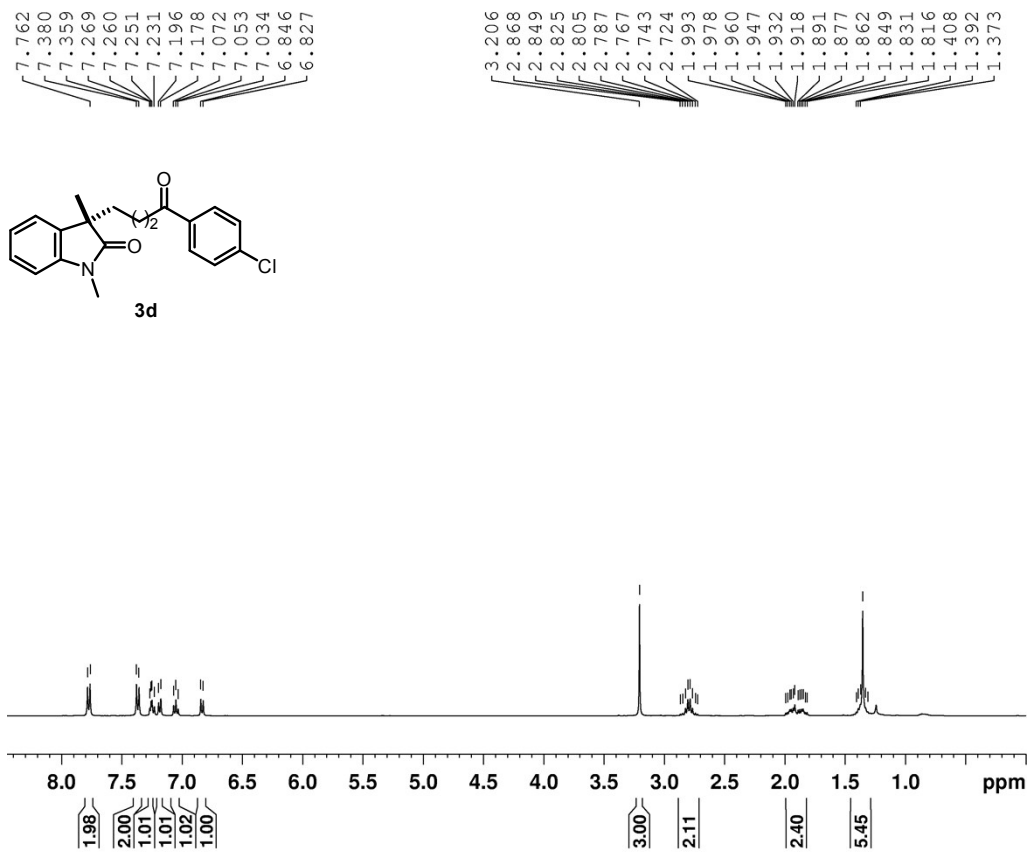
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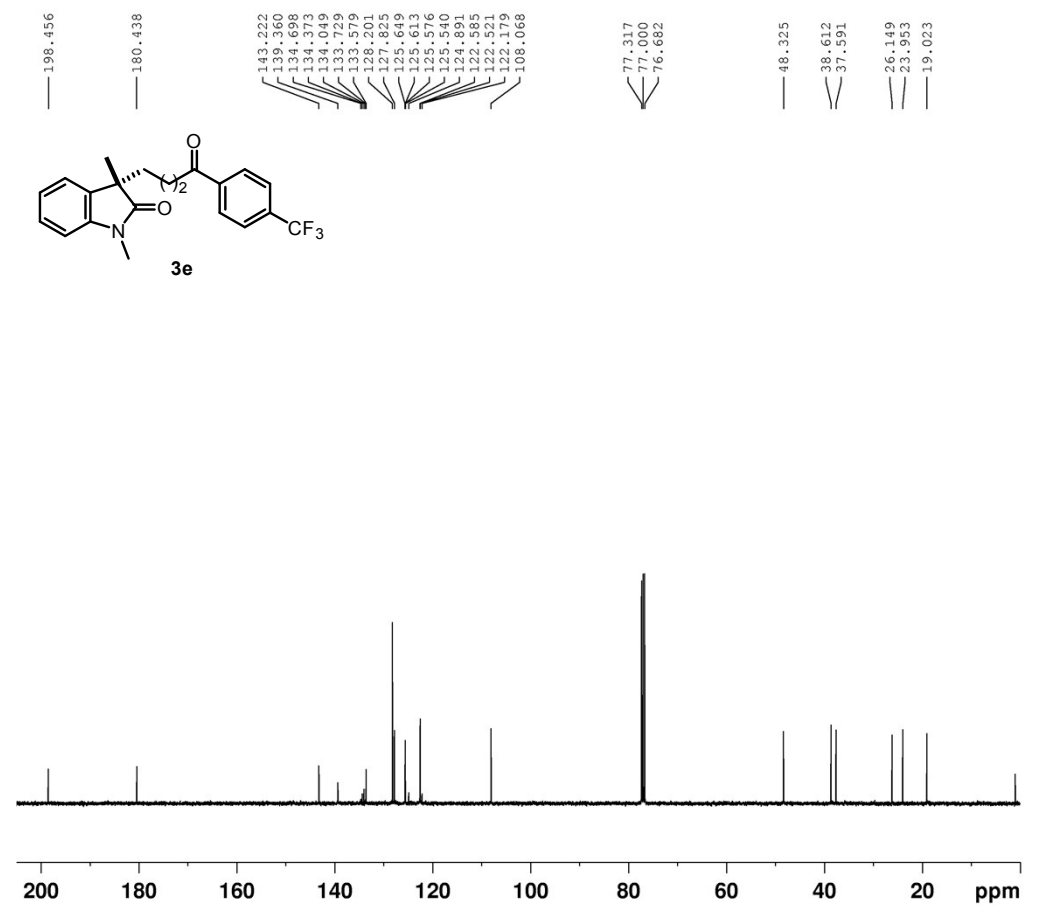
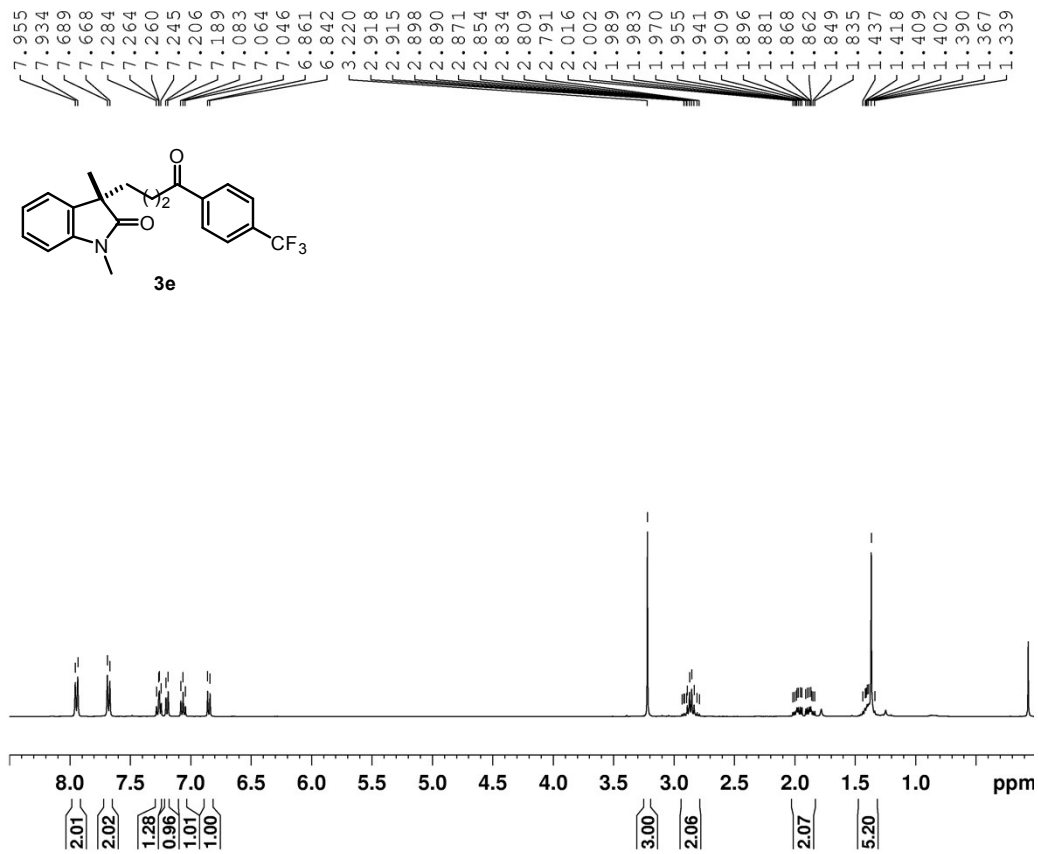
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra of Products 3

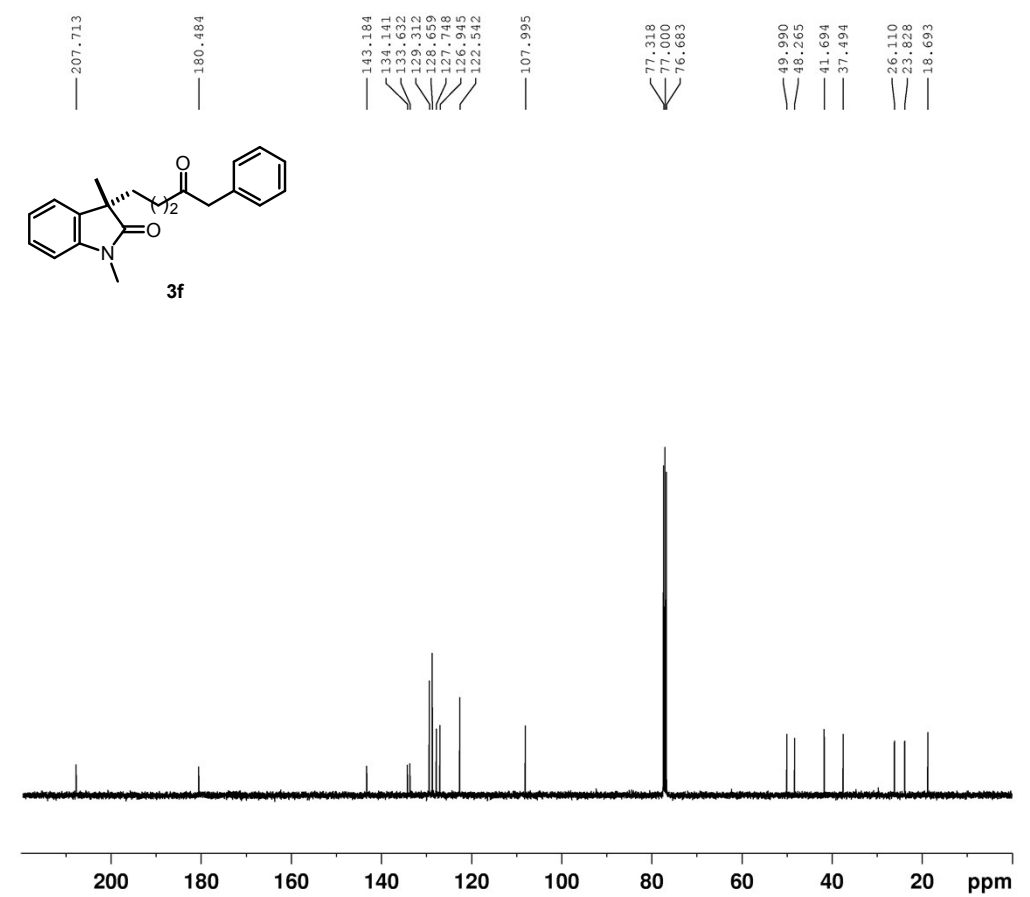
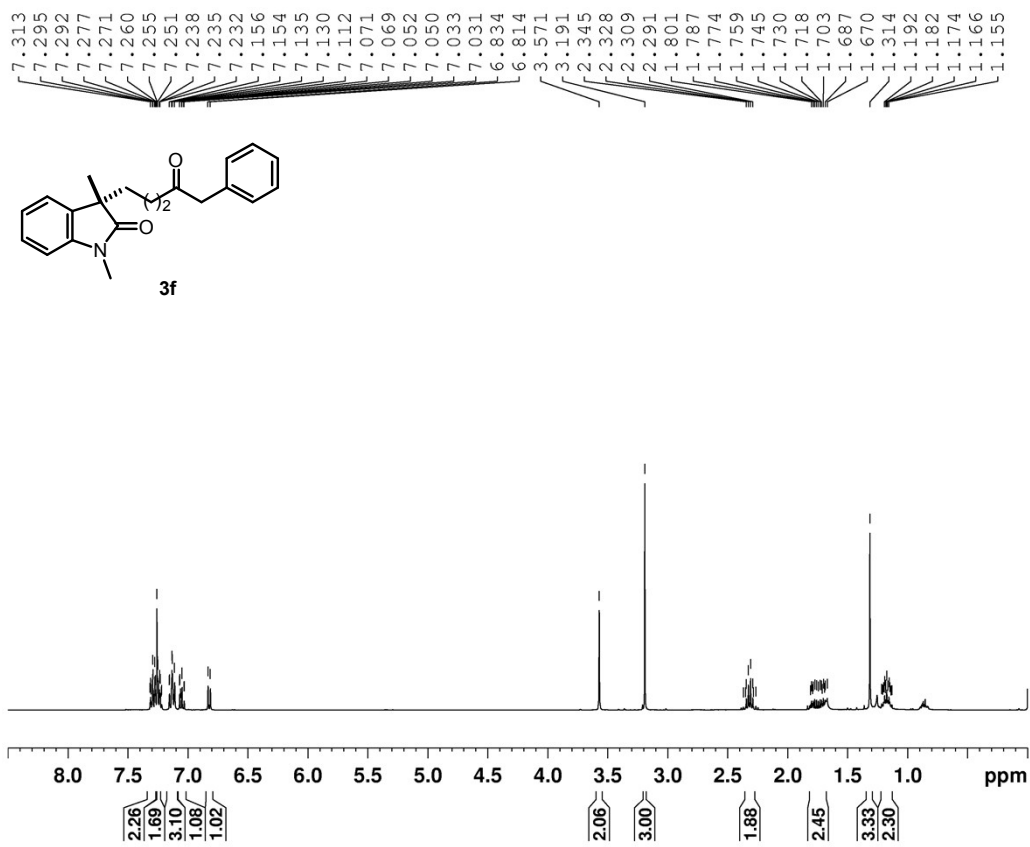


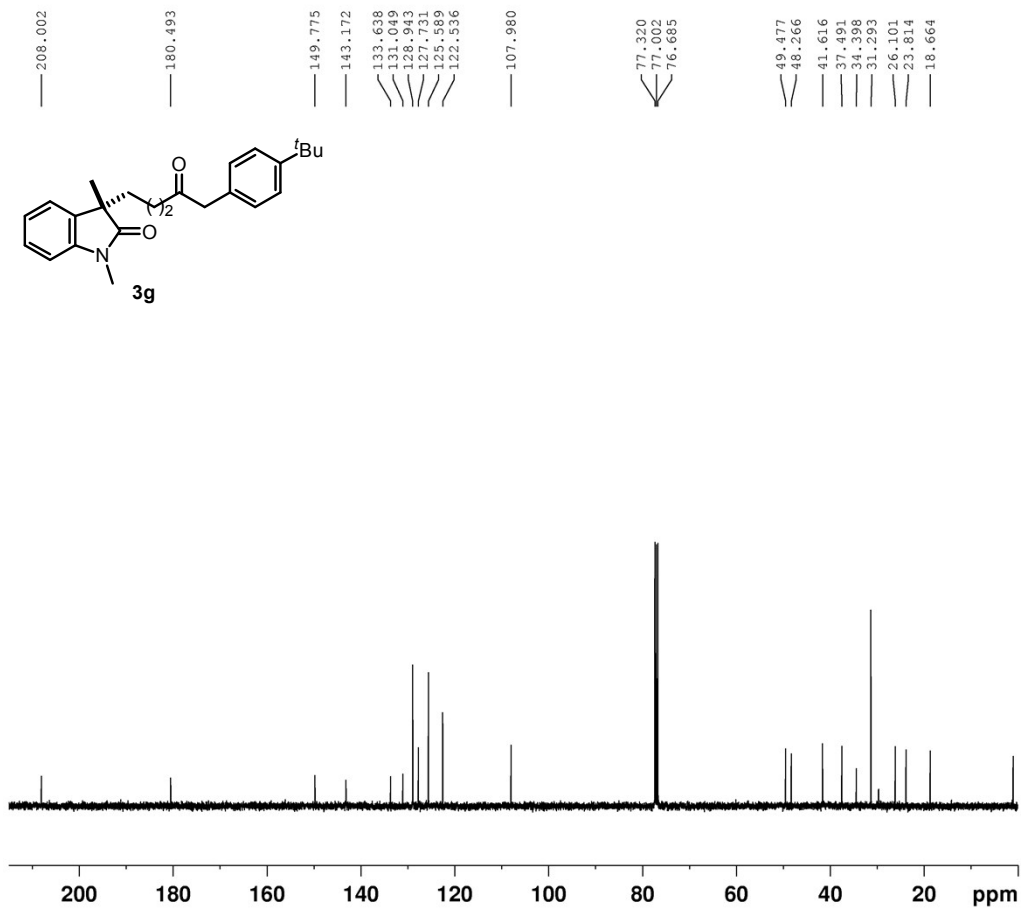
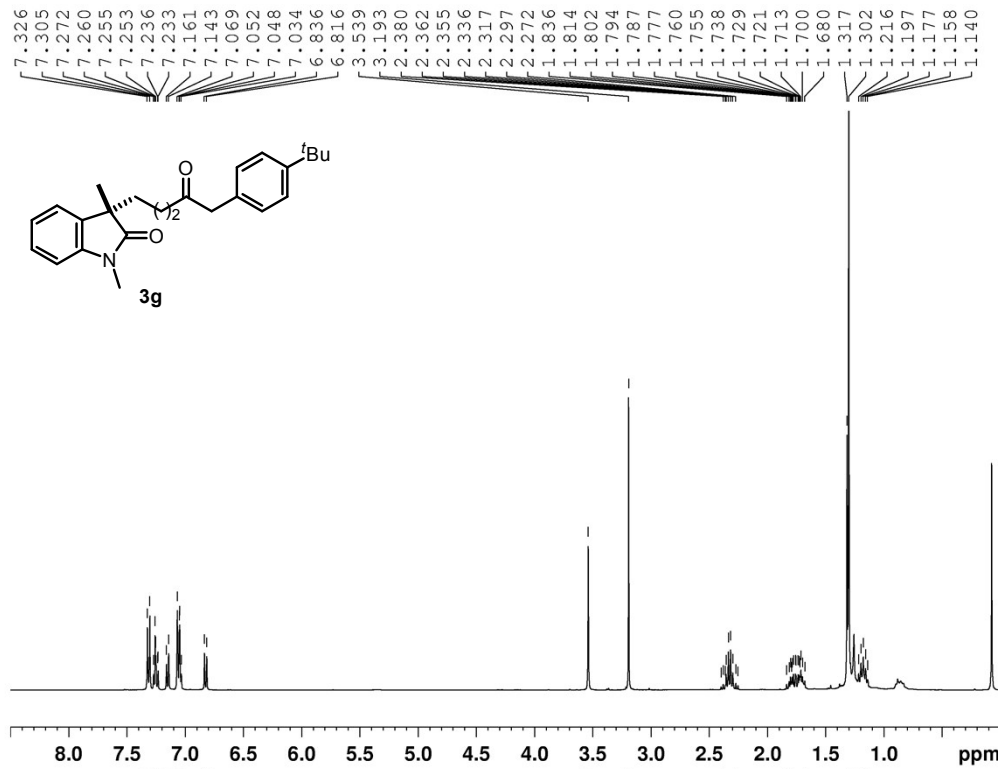


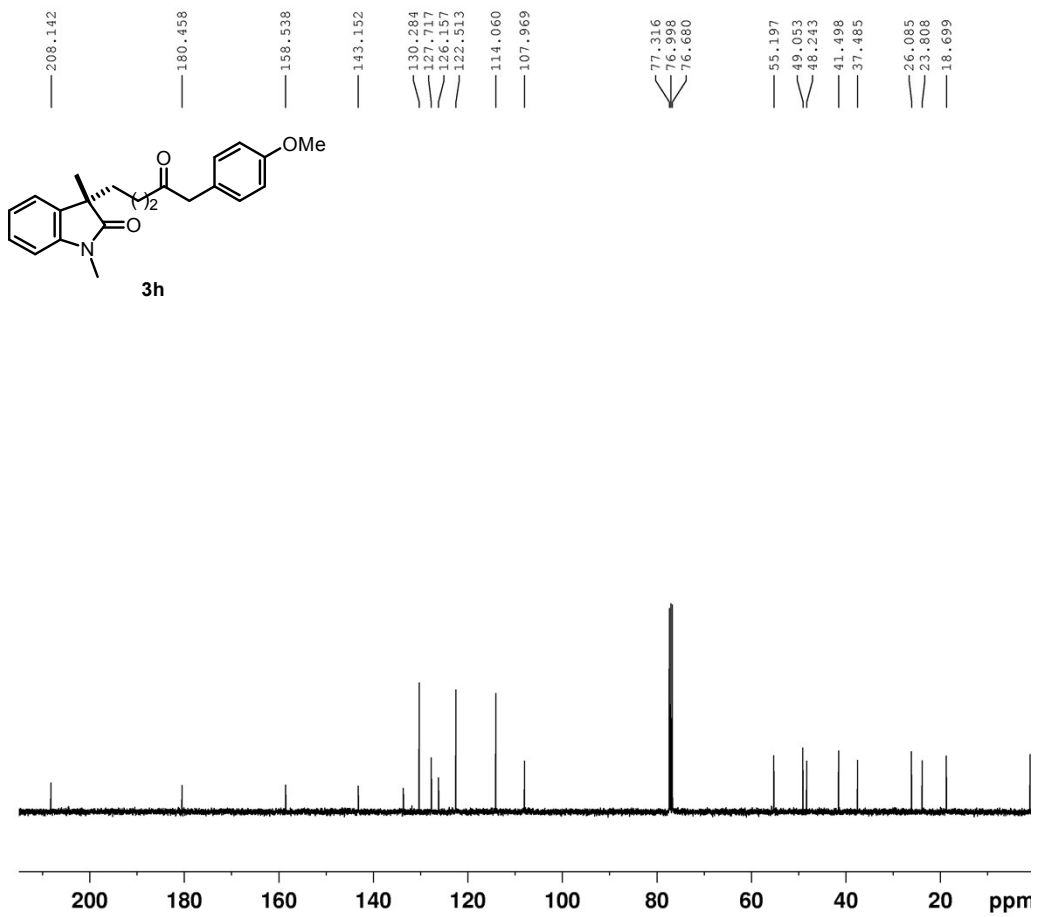
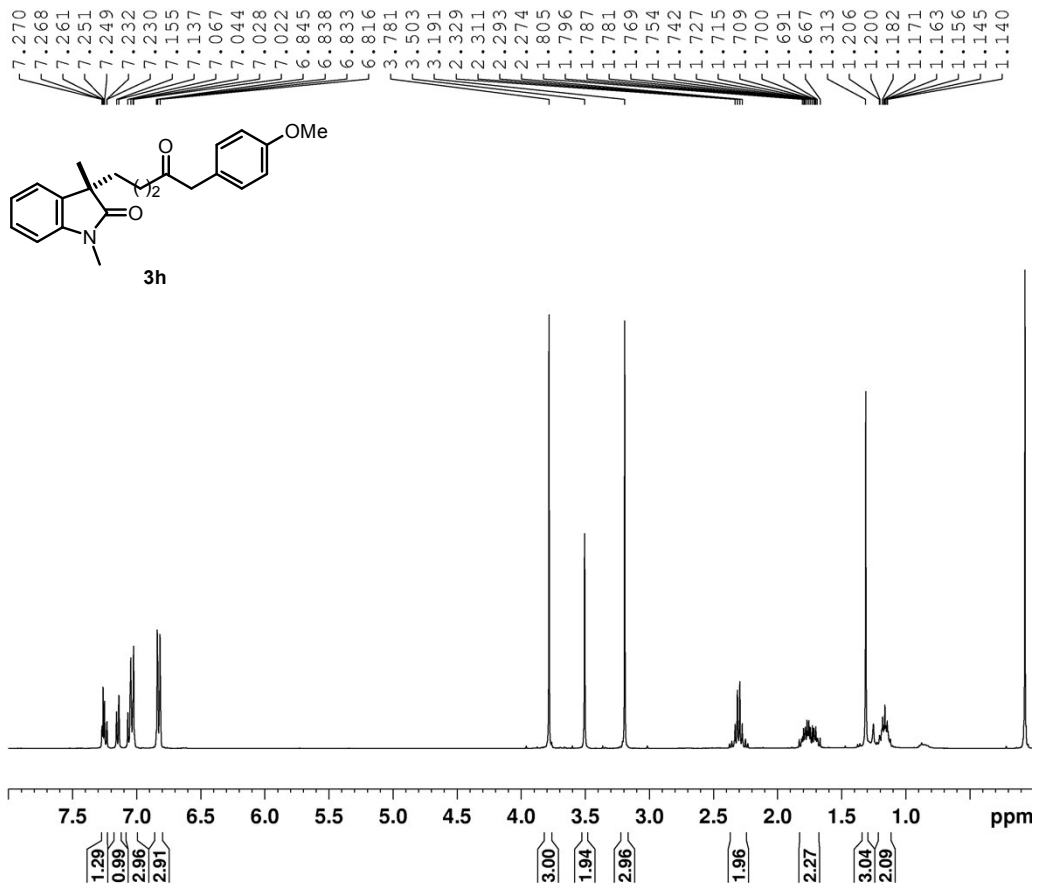


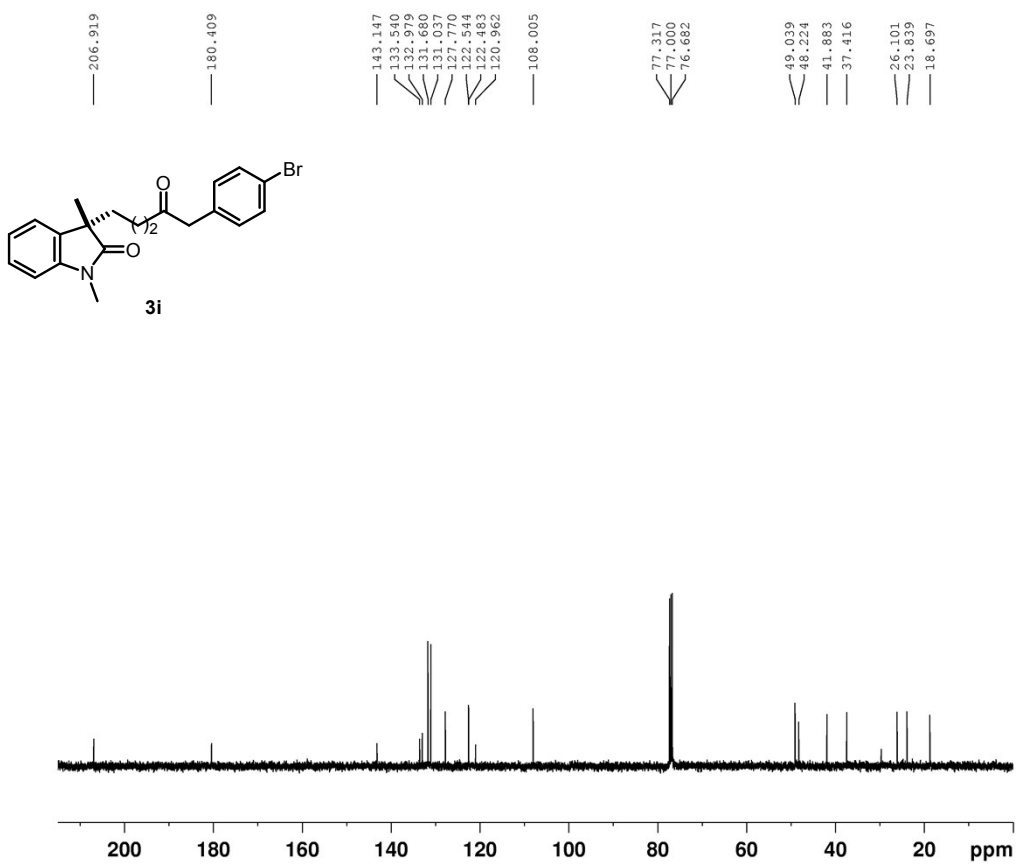
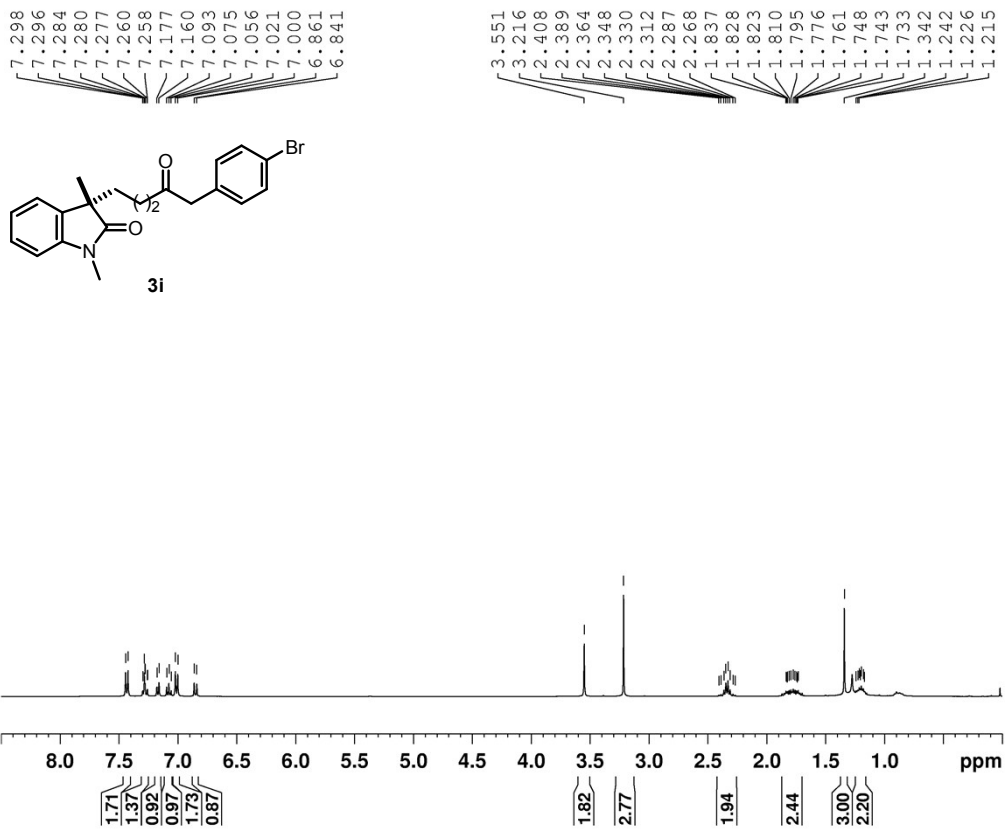


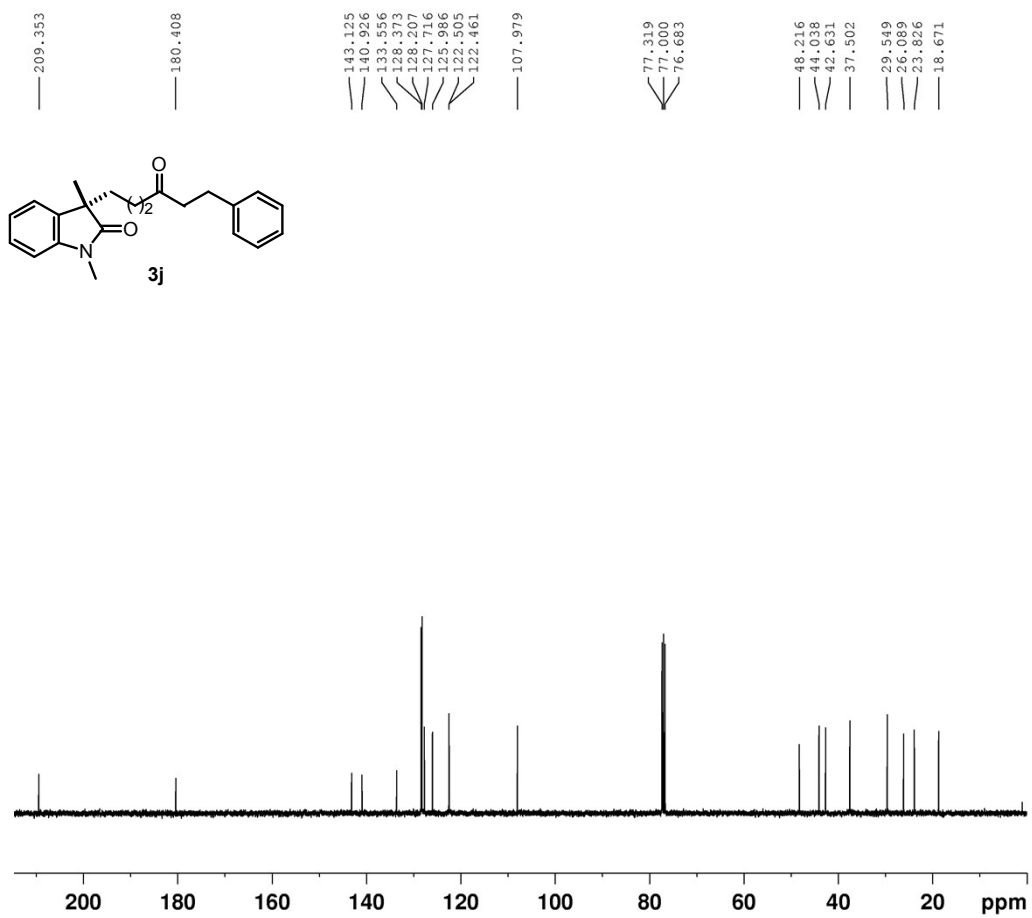
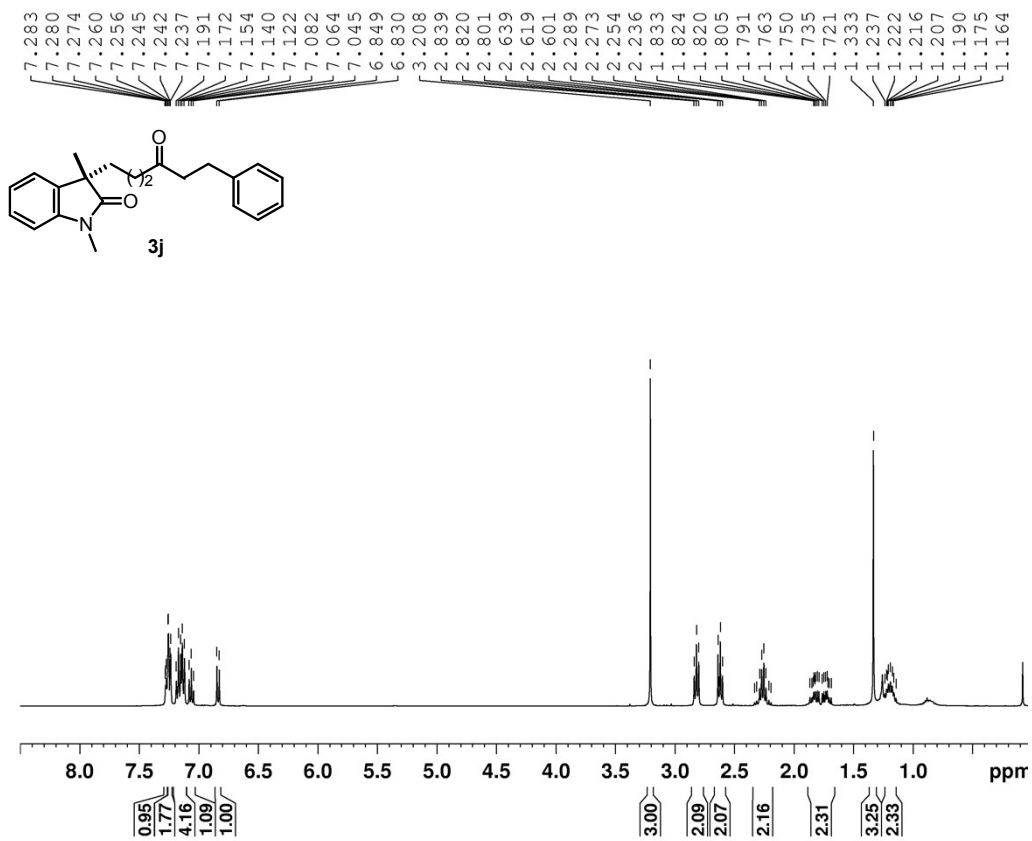


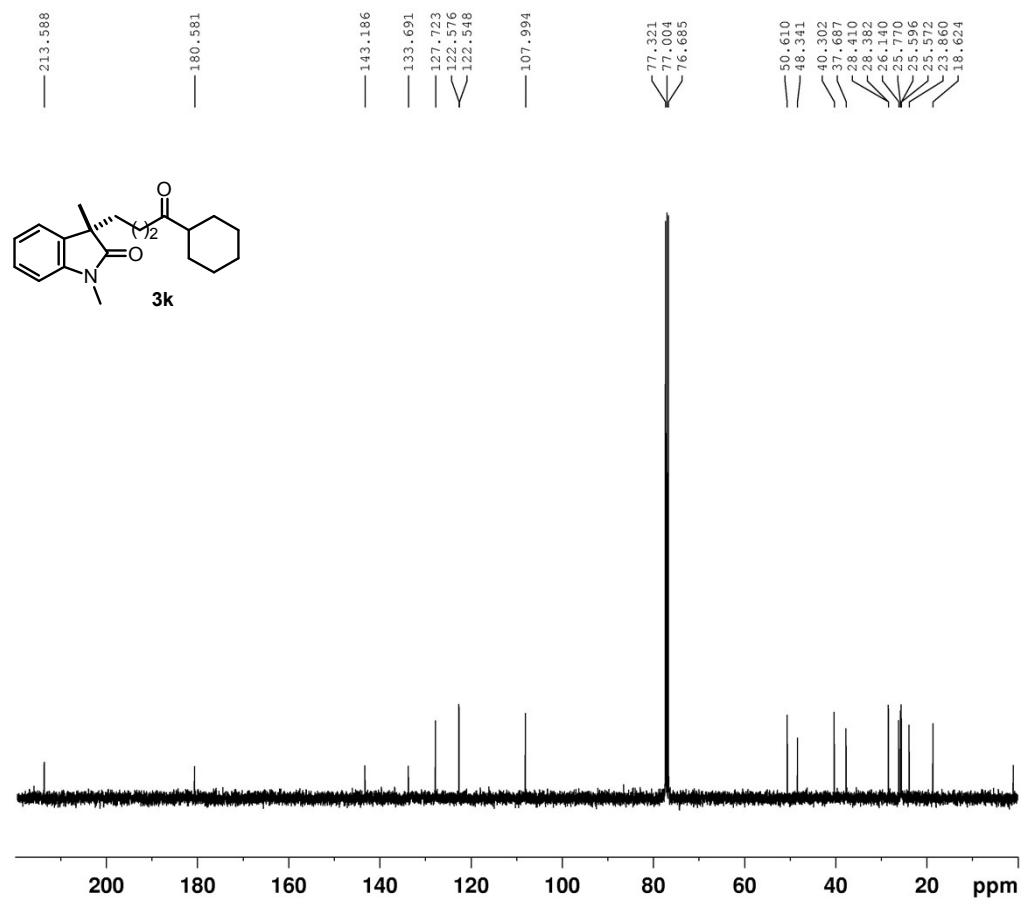
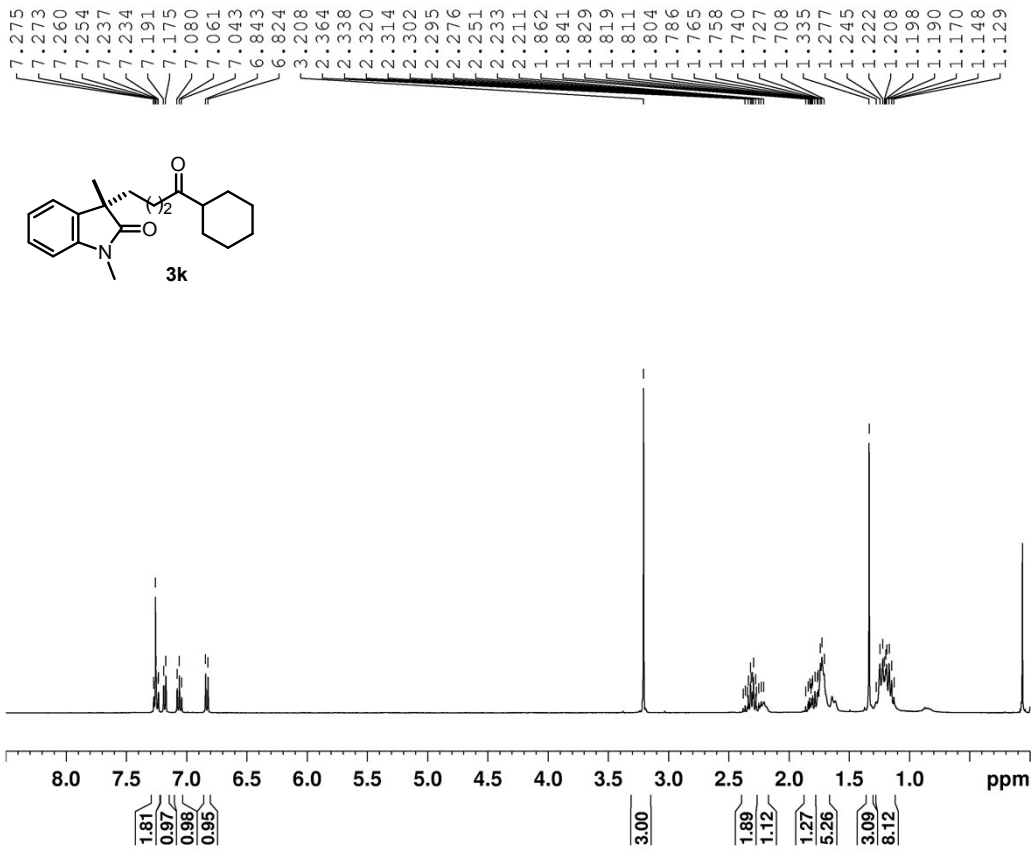


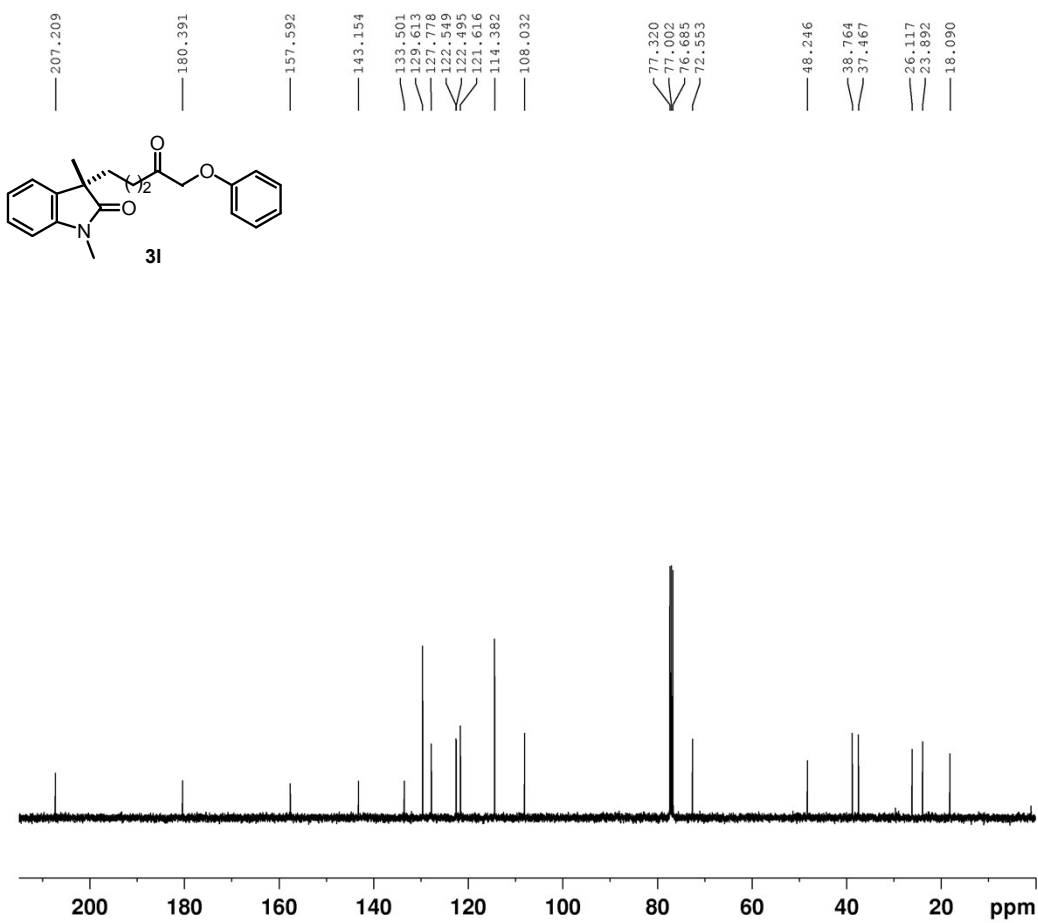
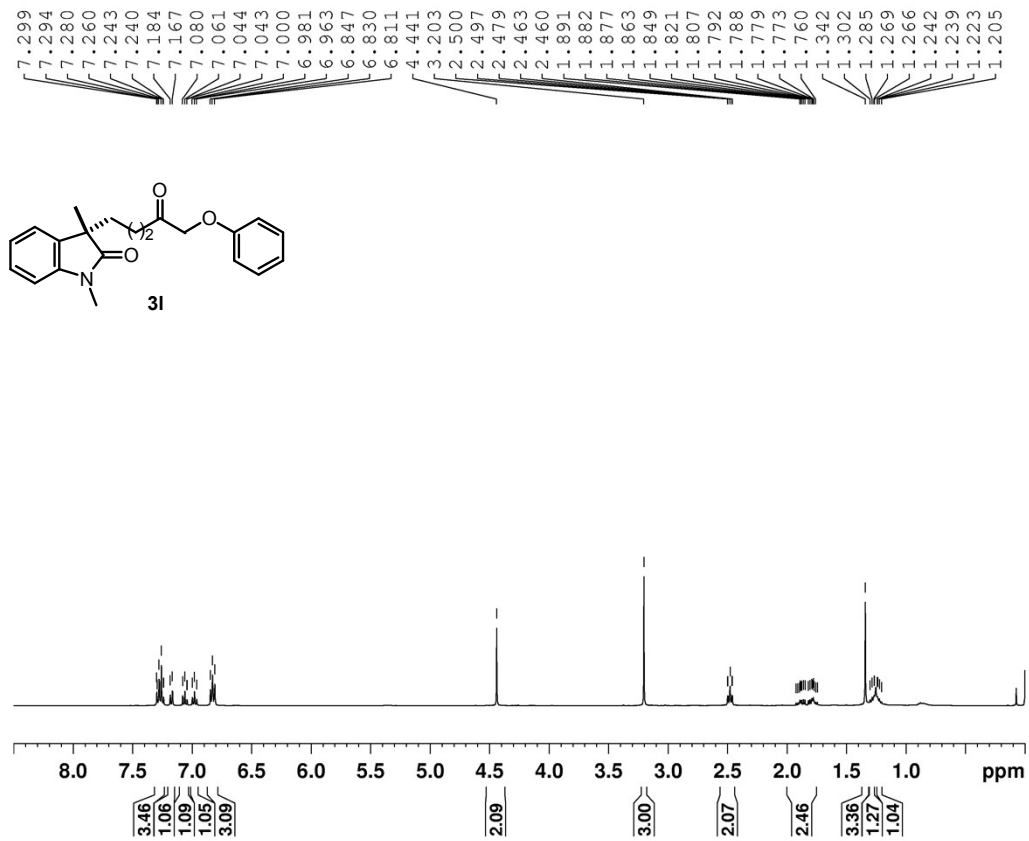




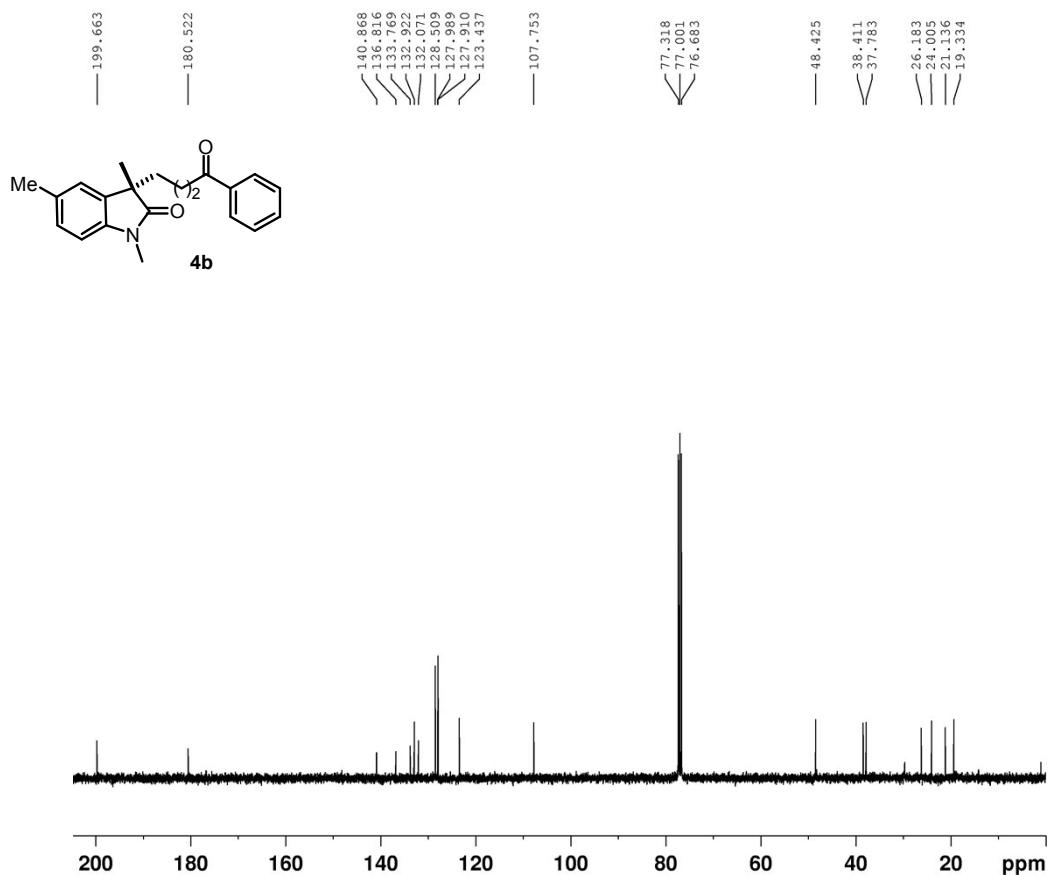
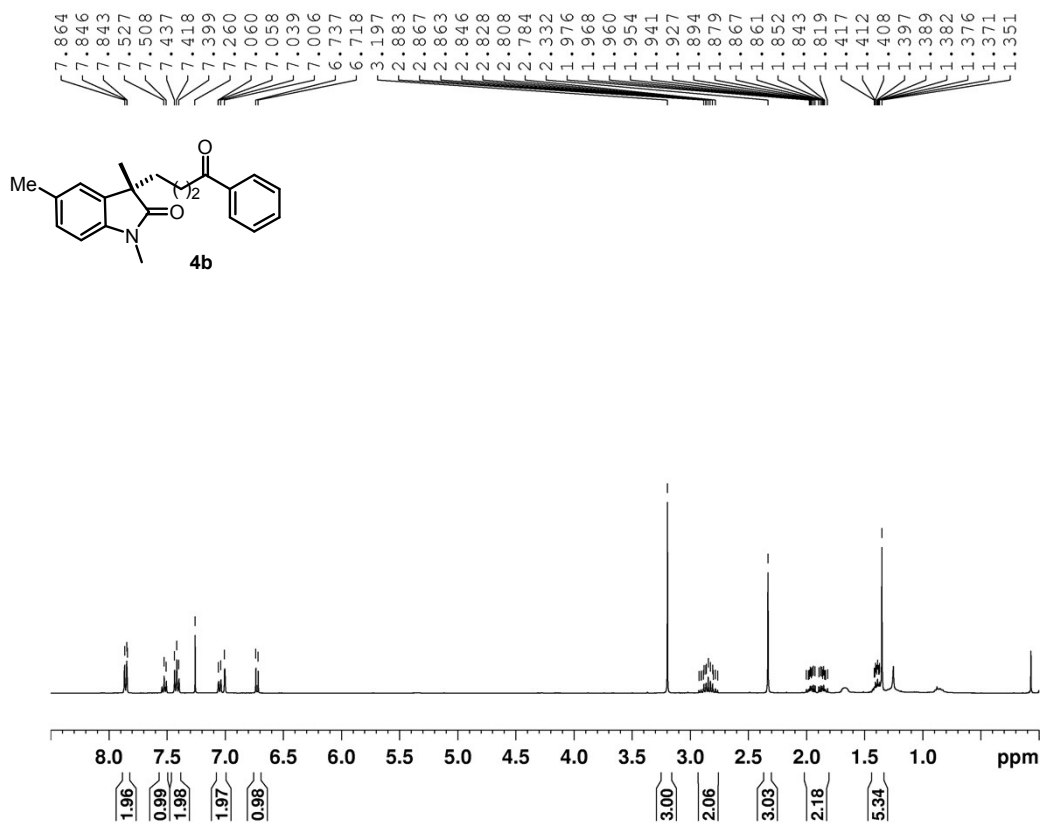


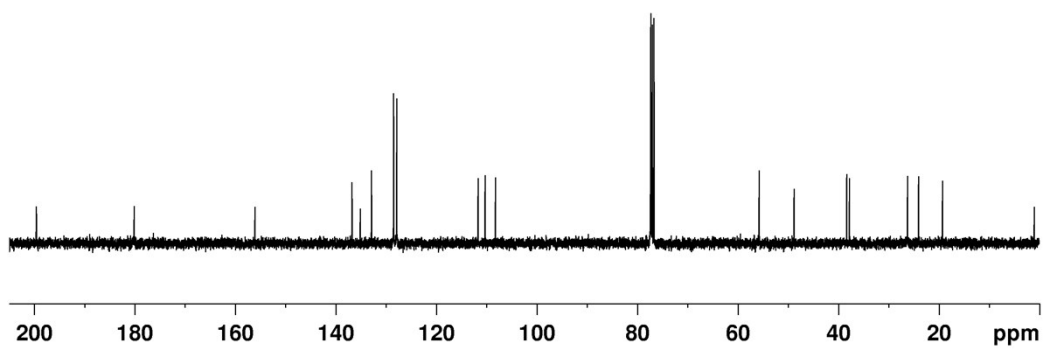
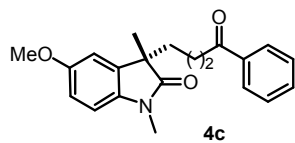
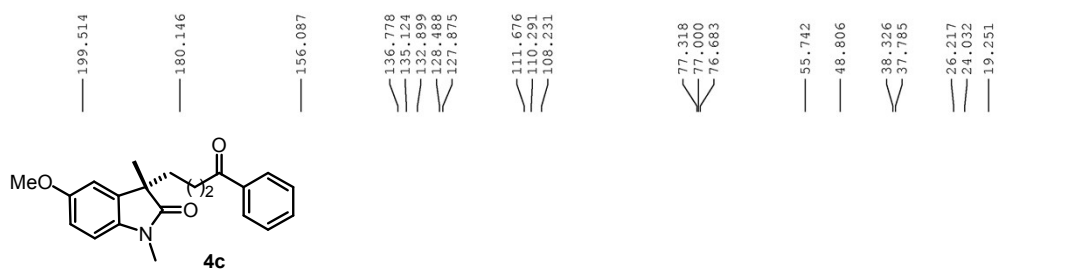
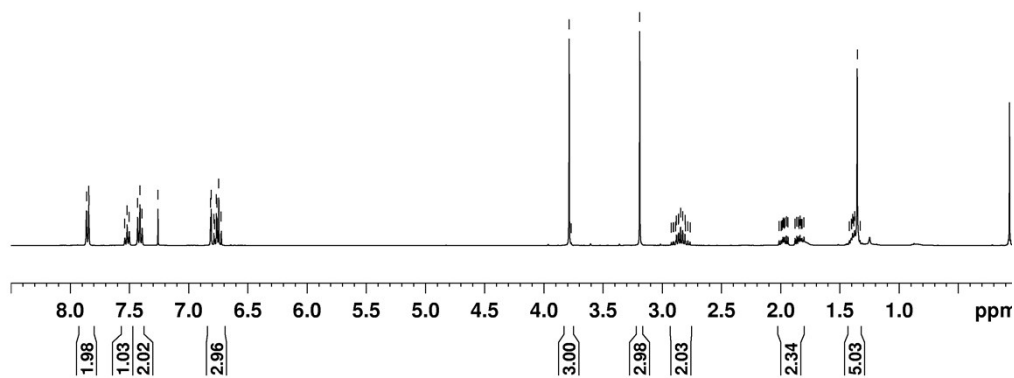
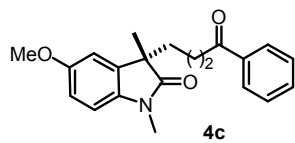
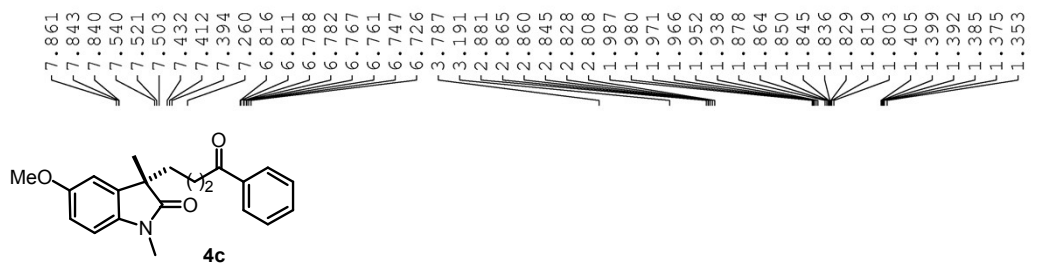


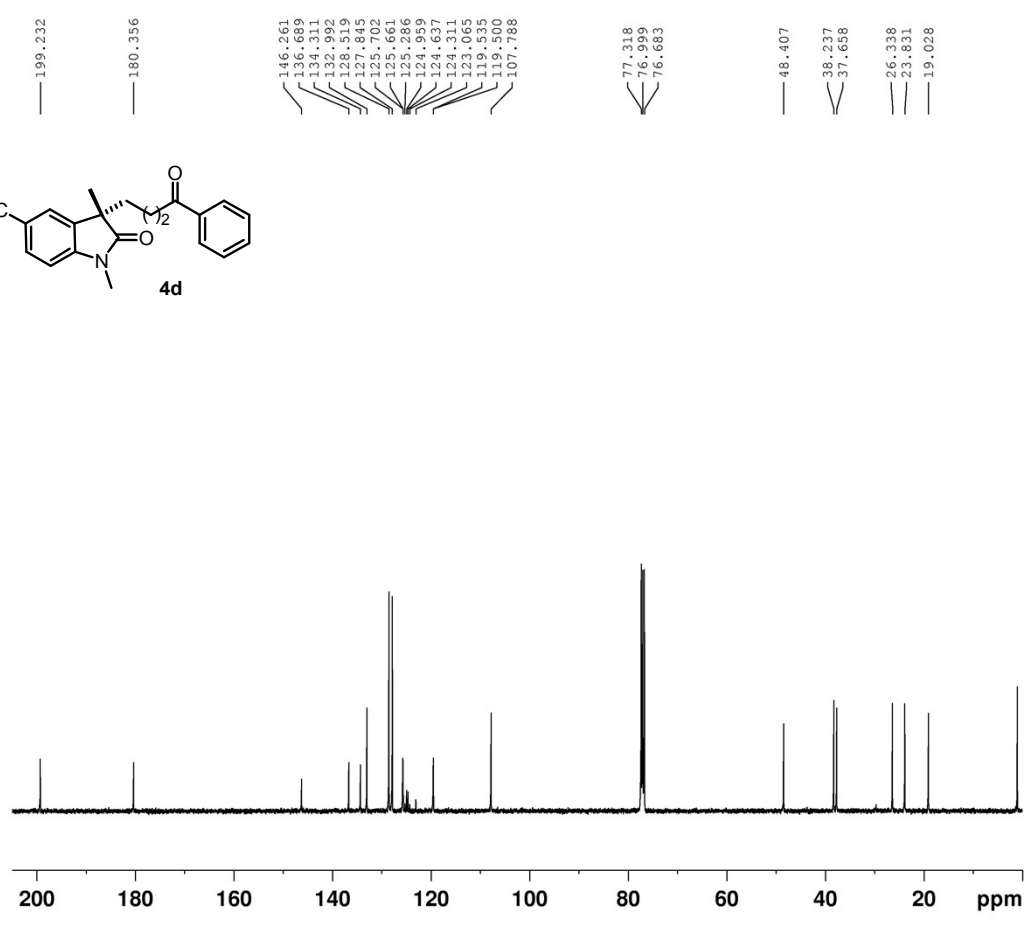
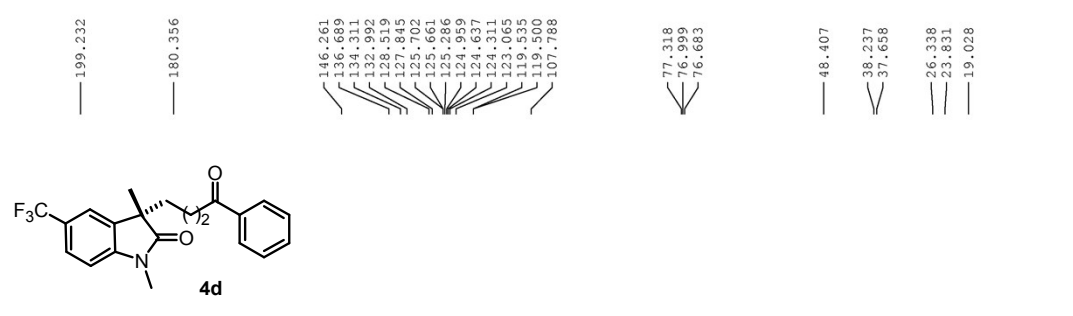
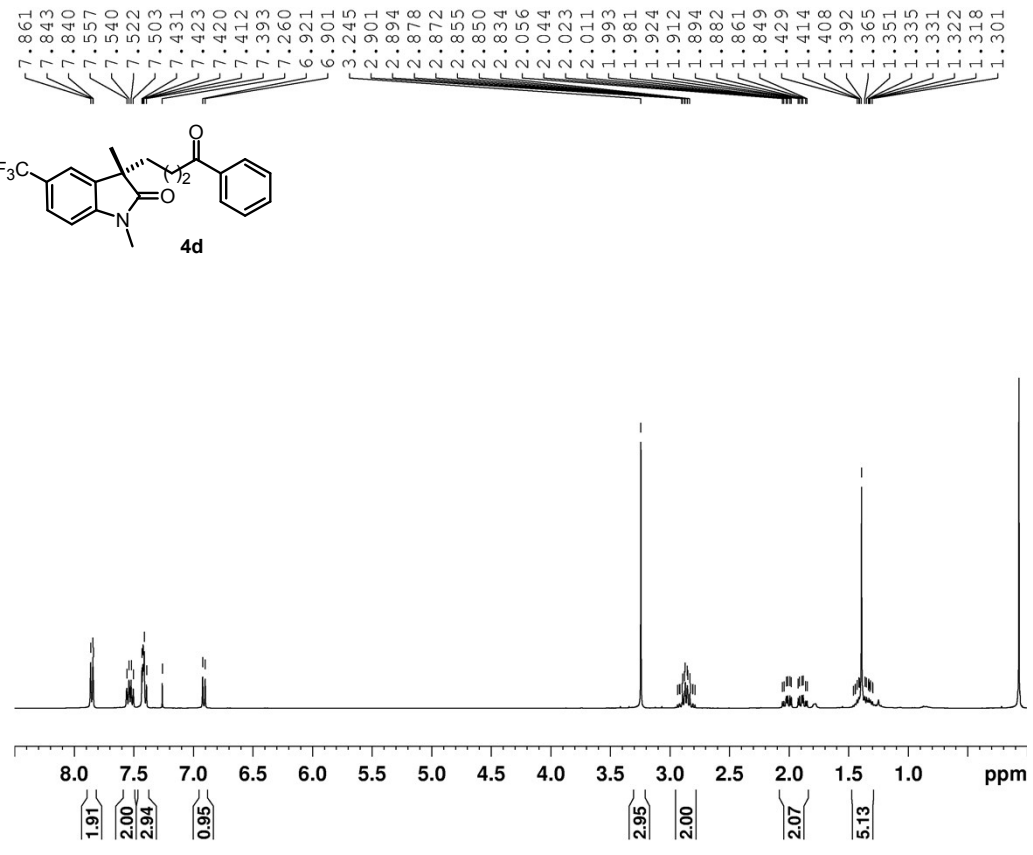
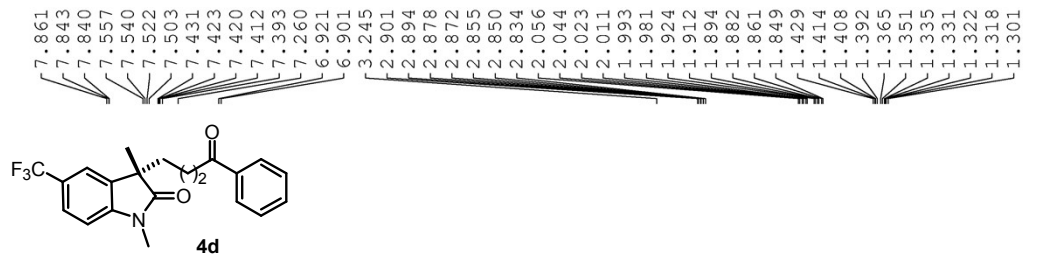


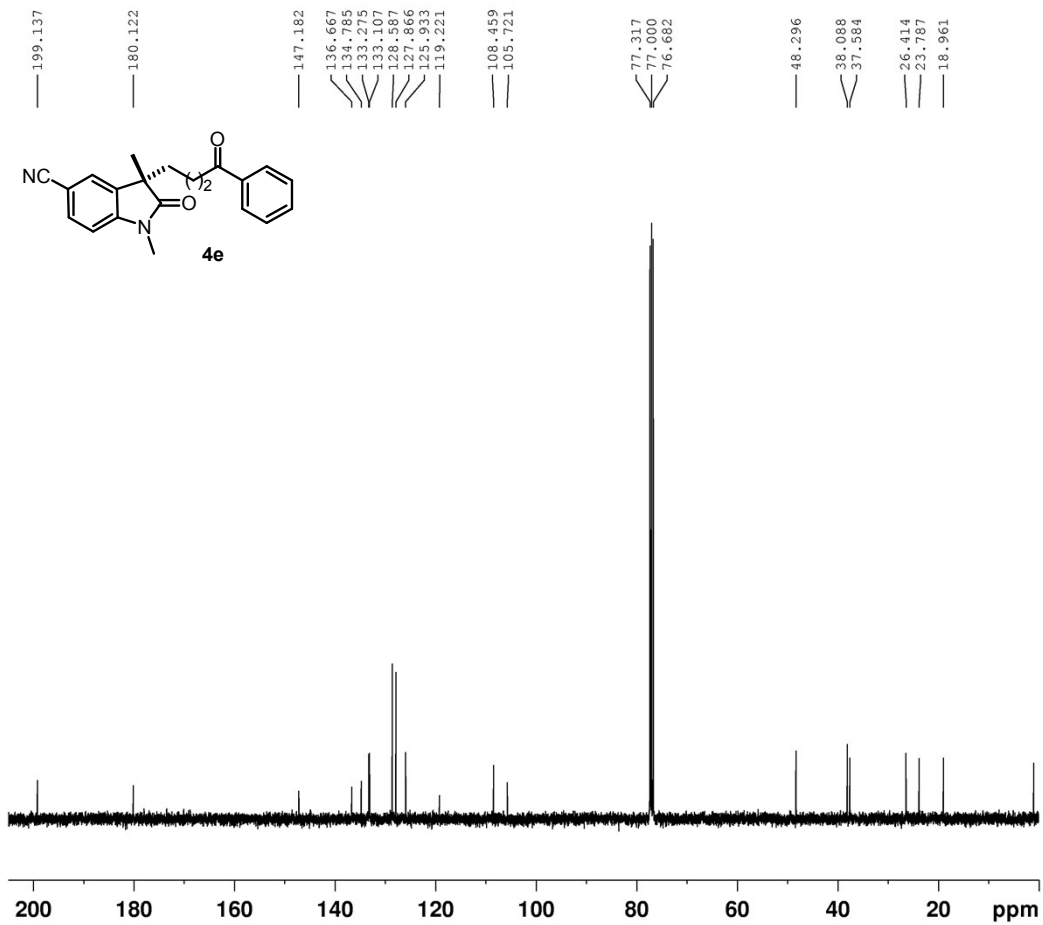
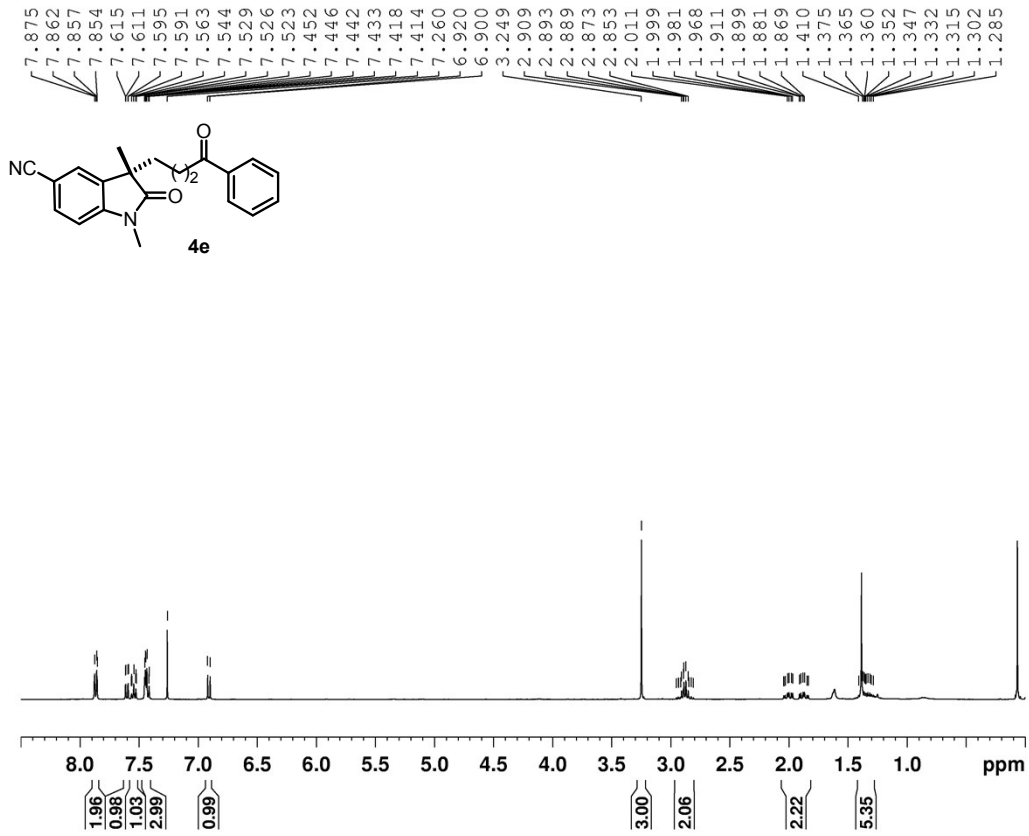


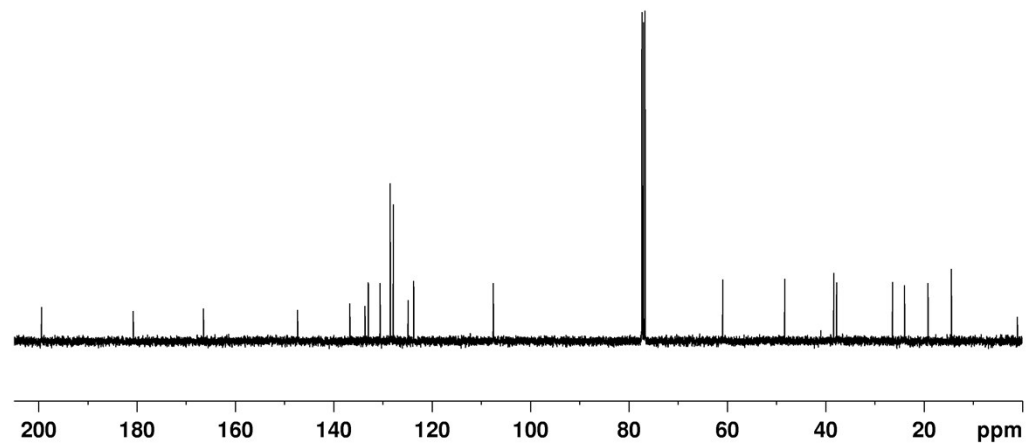
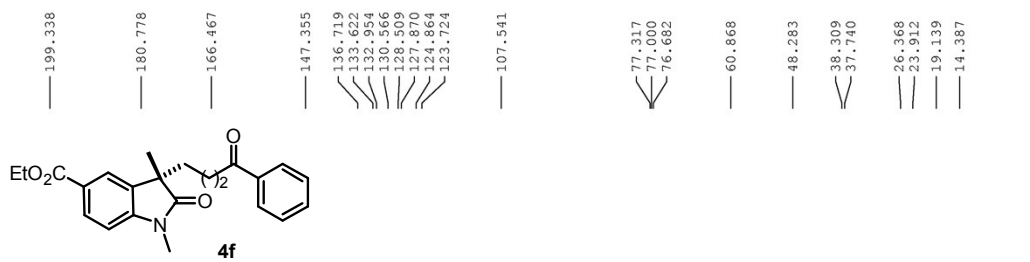
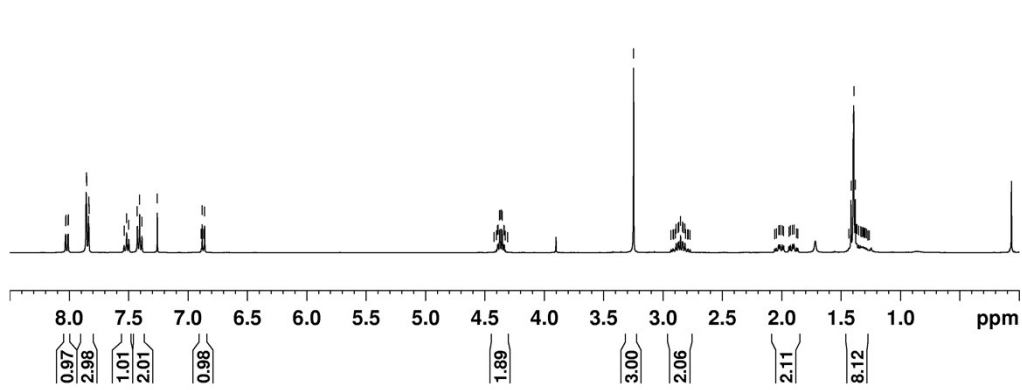
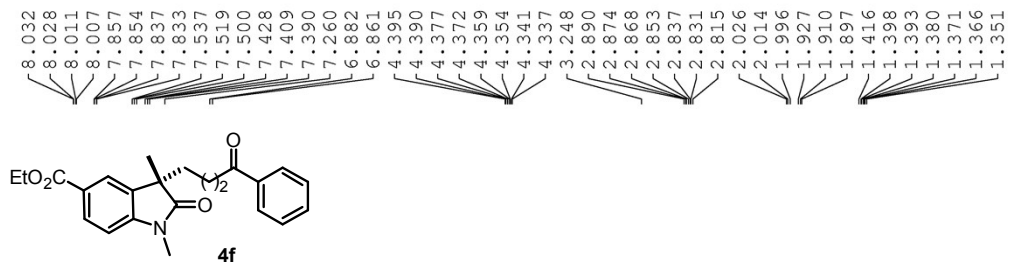
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra of Products 4

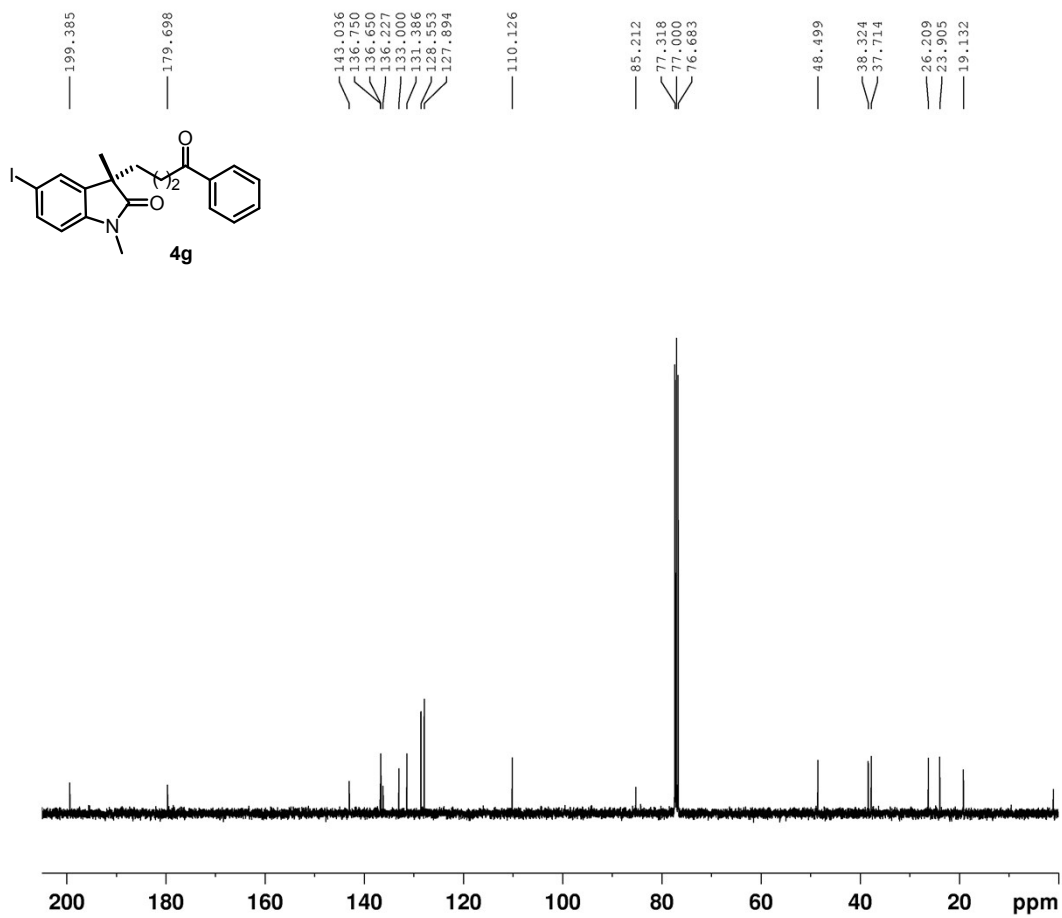
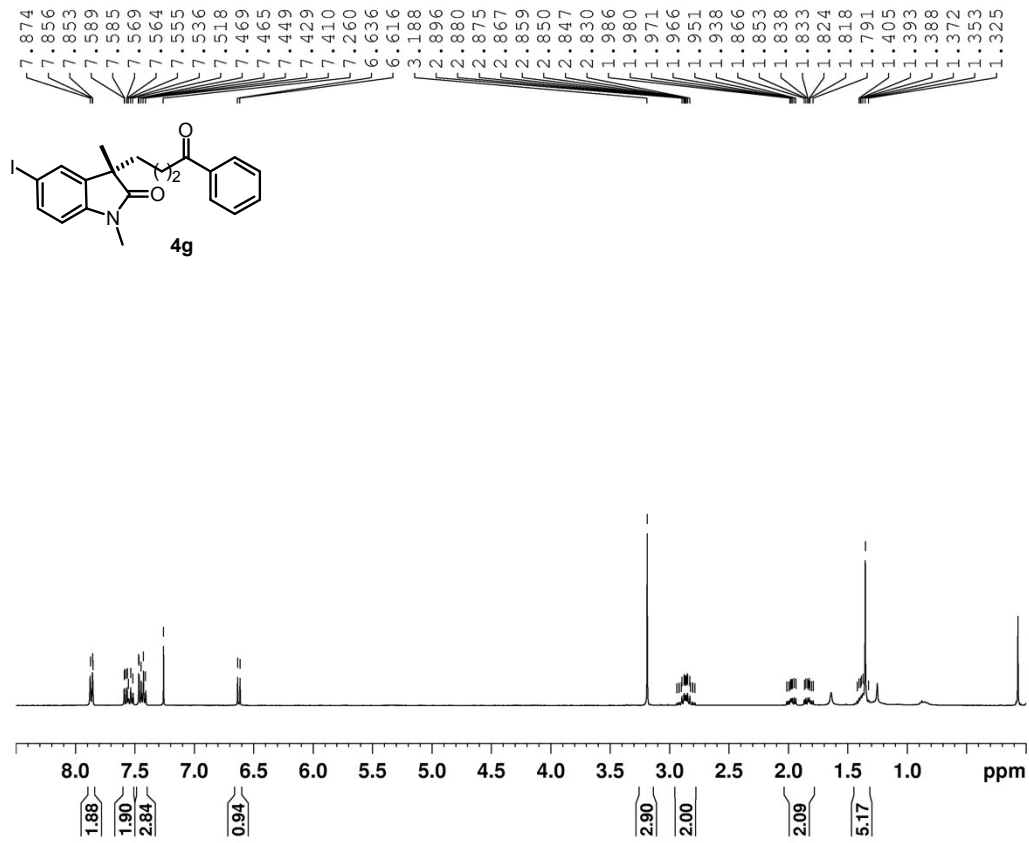


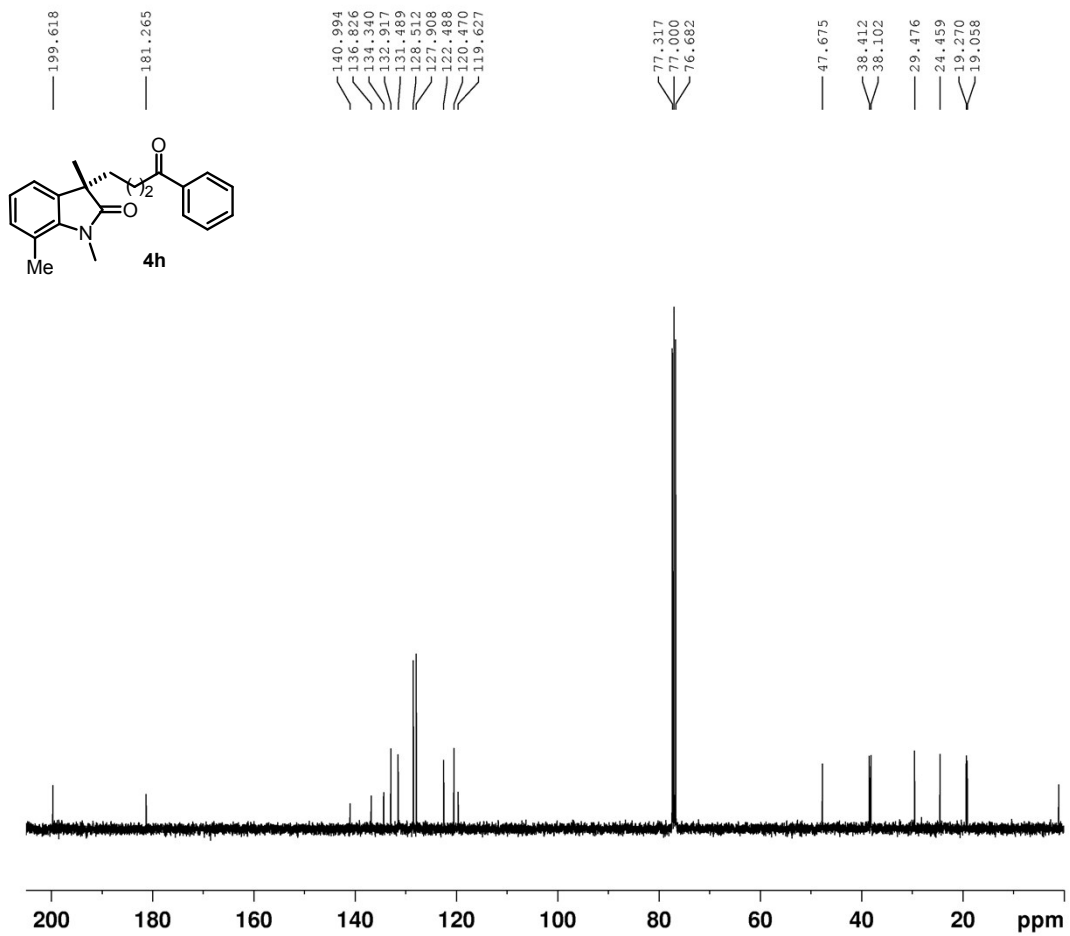
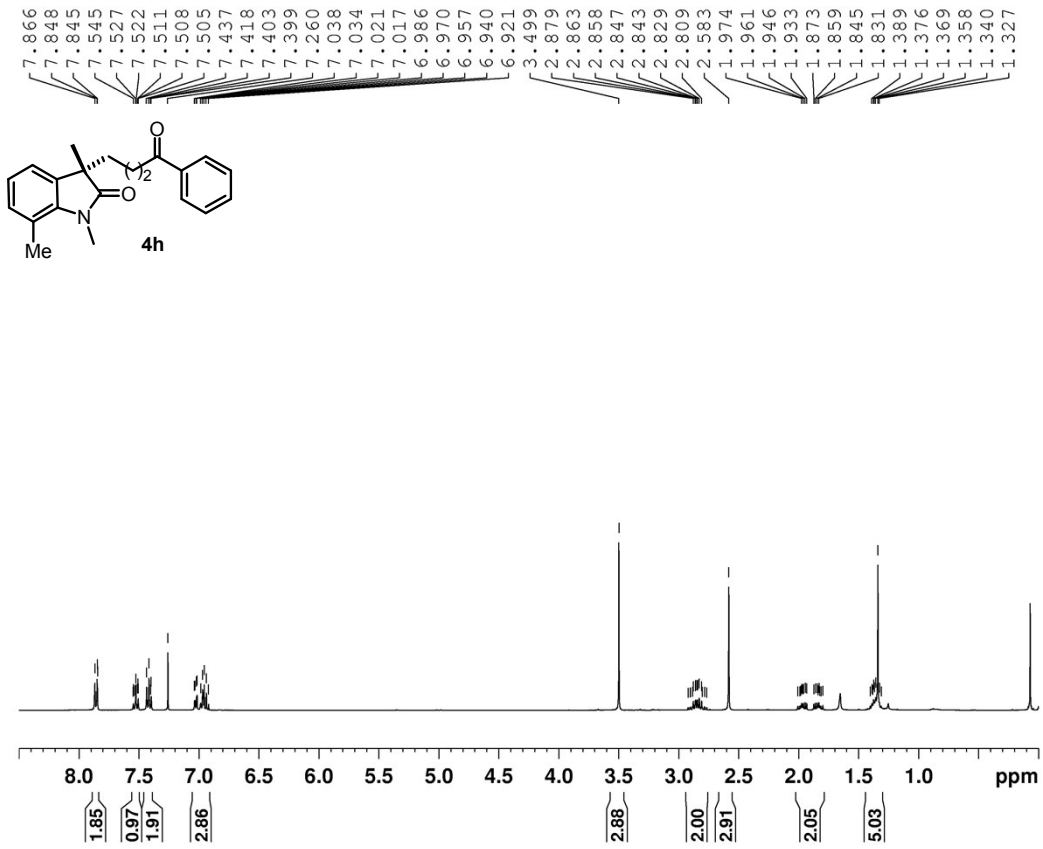


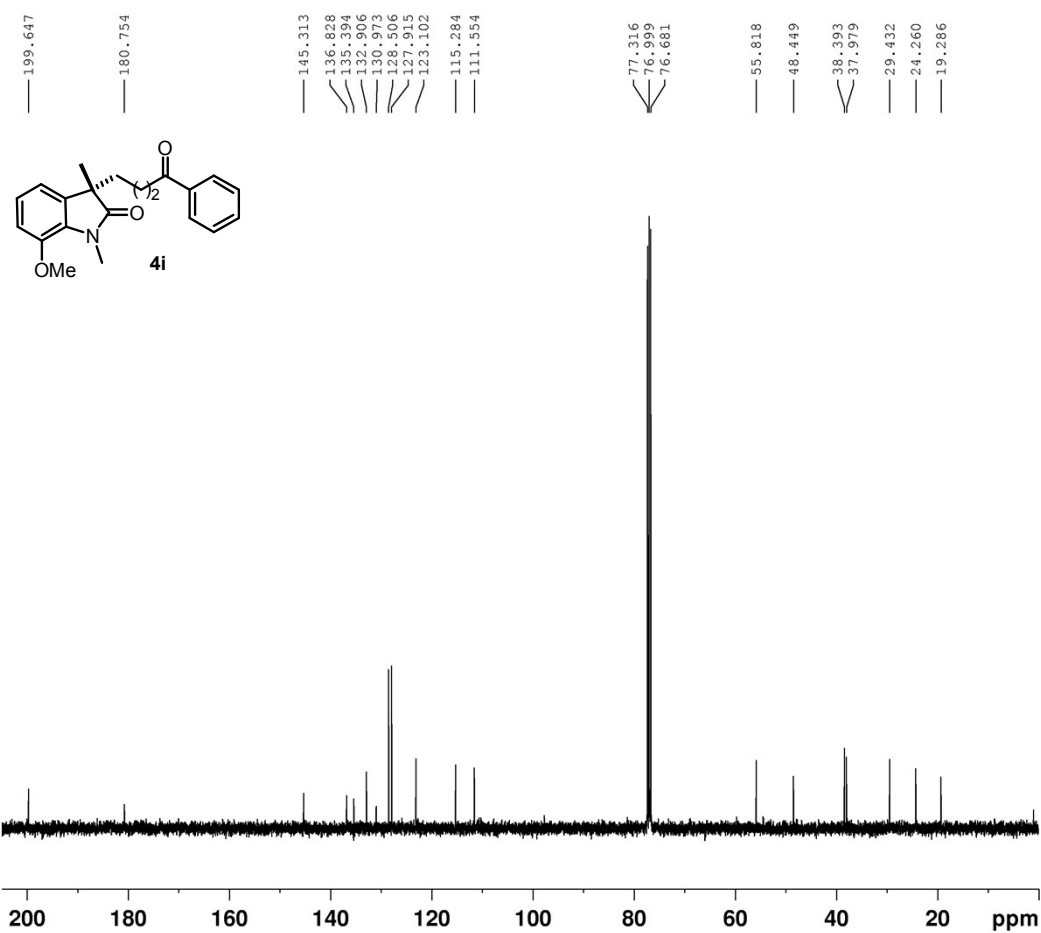
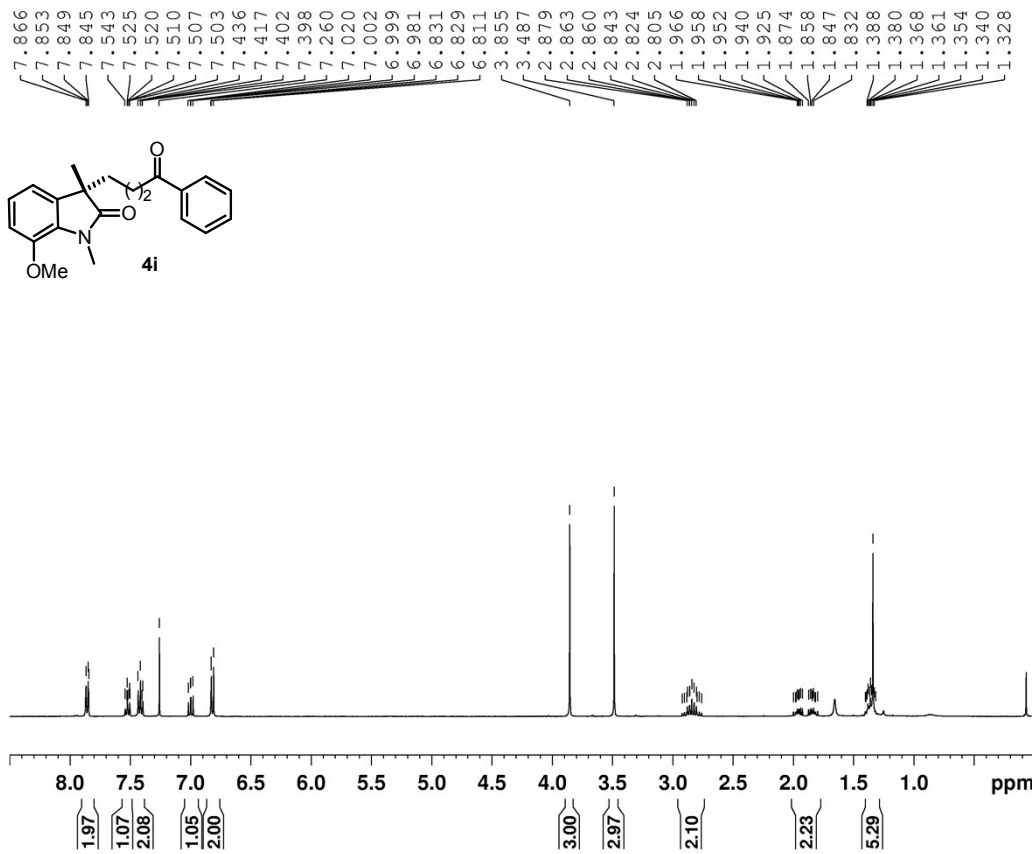


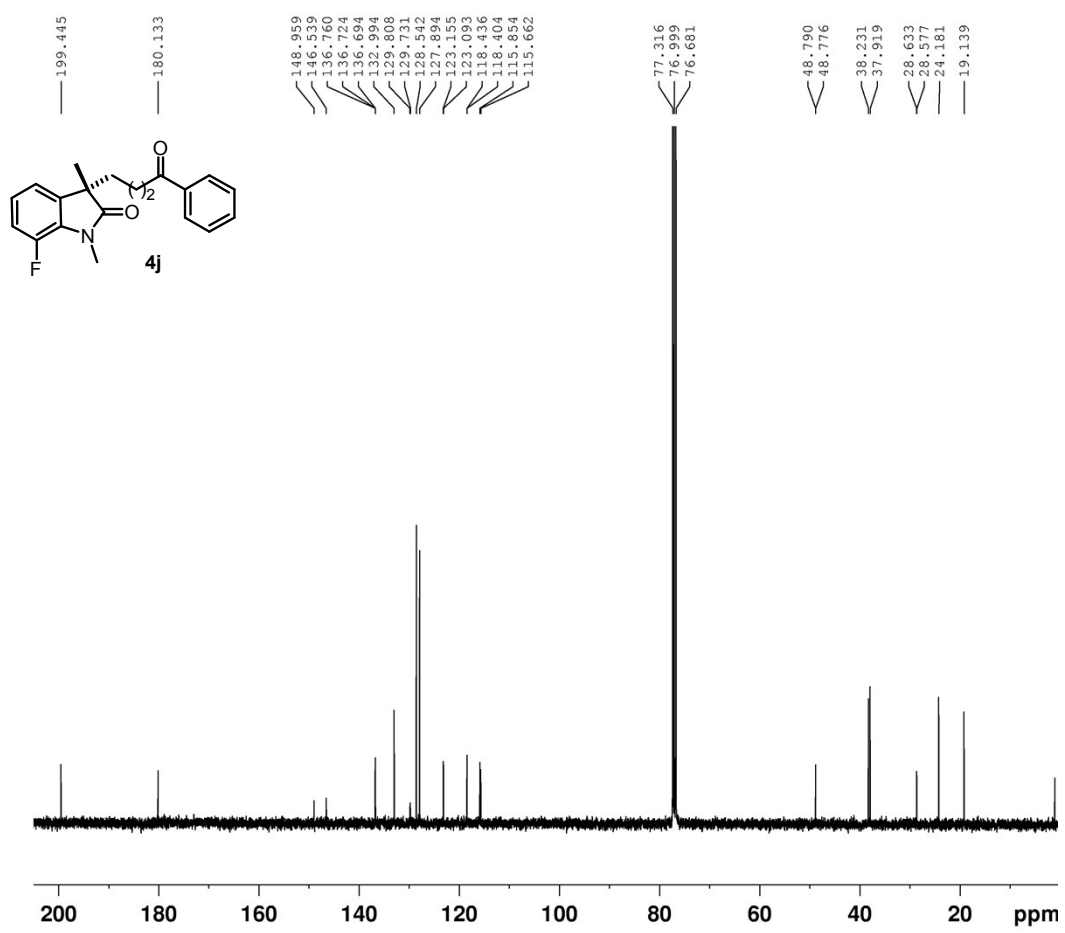
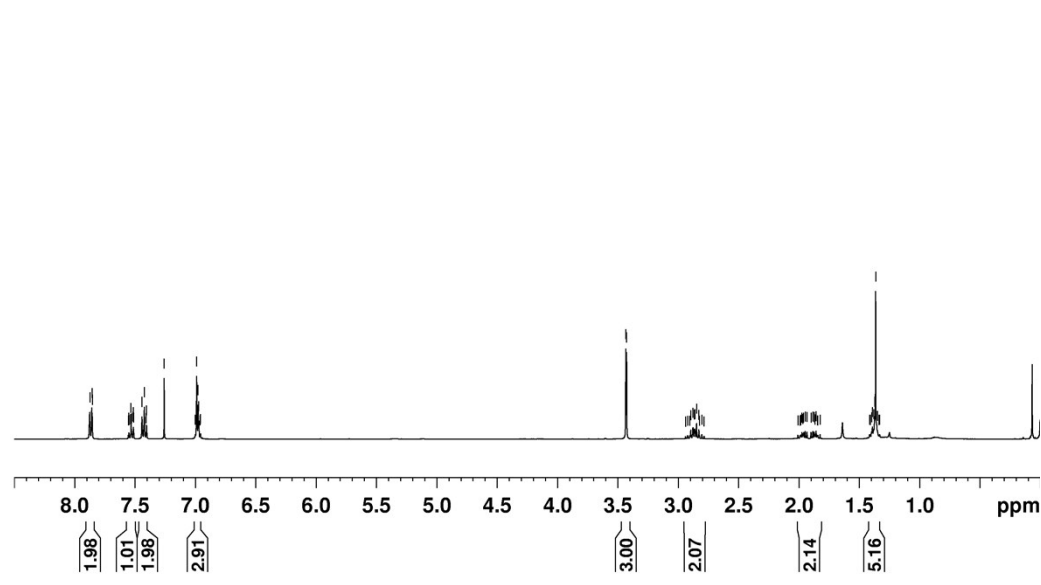
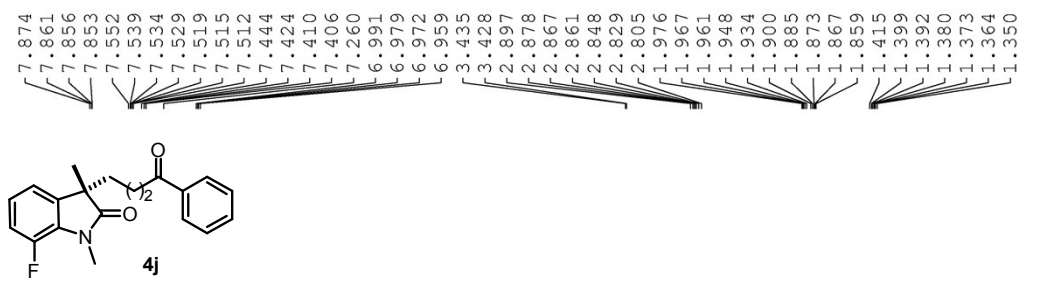


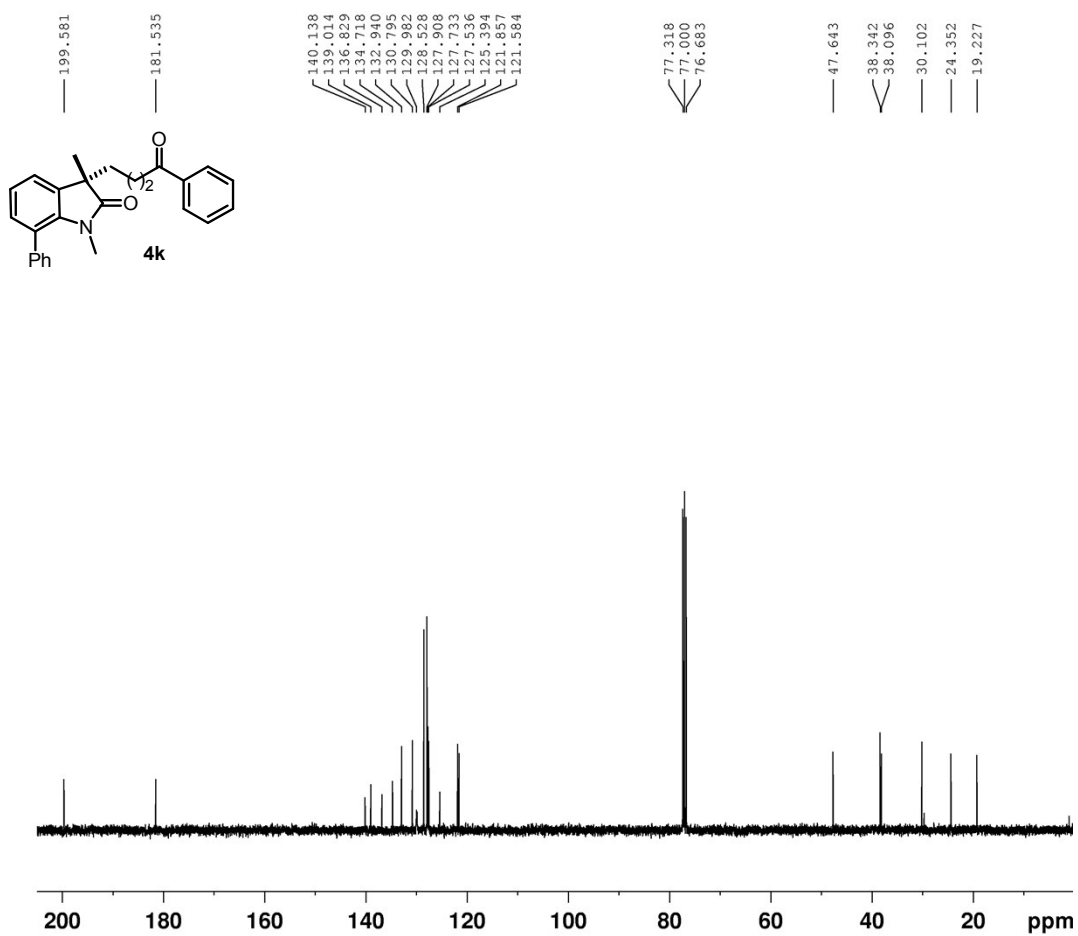
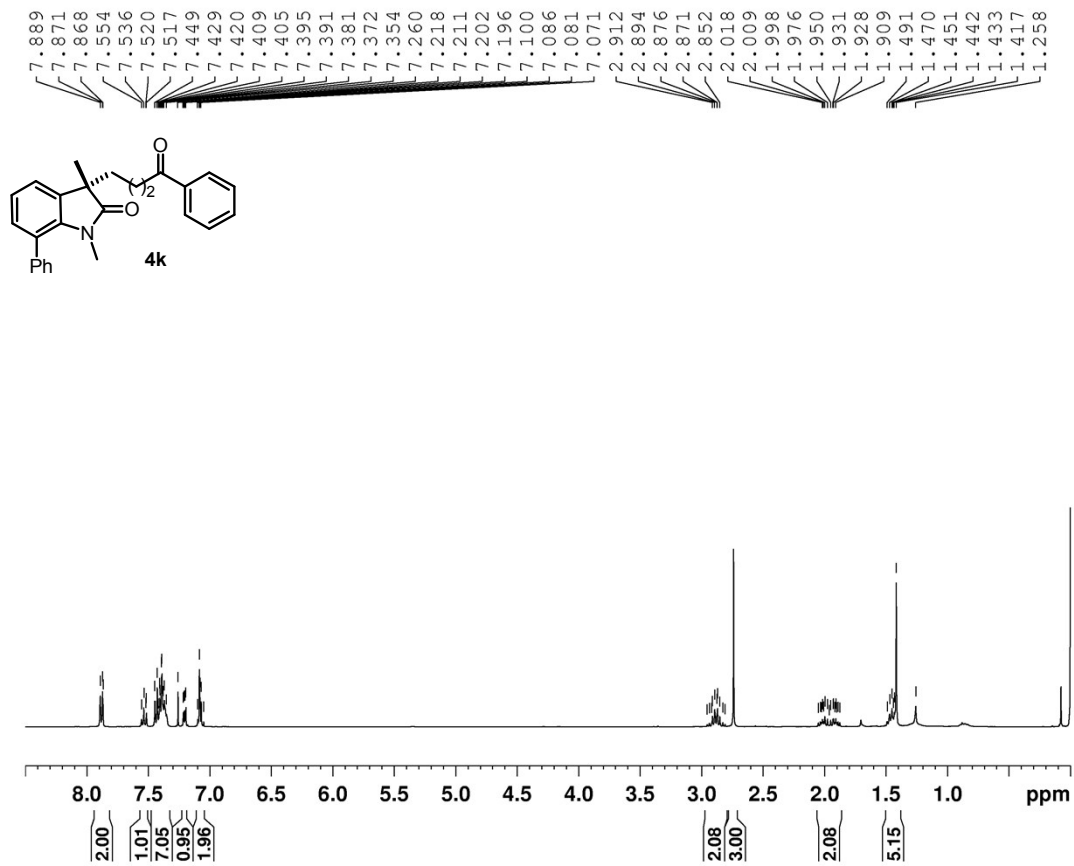


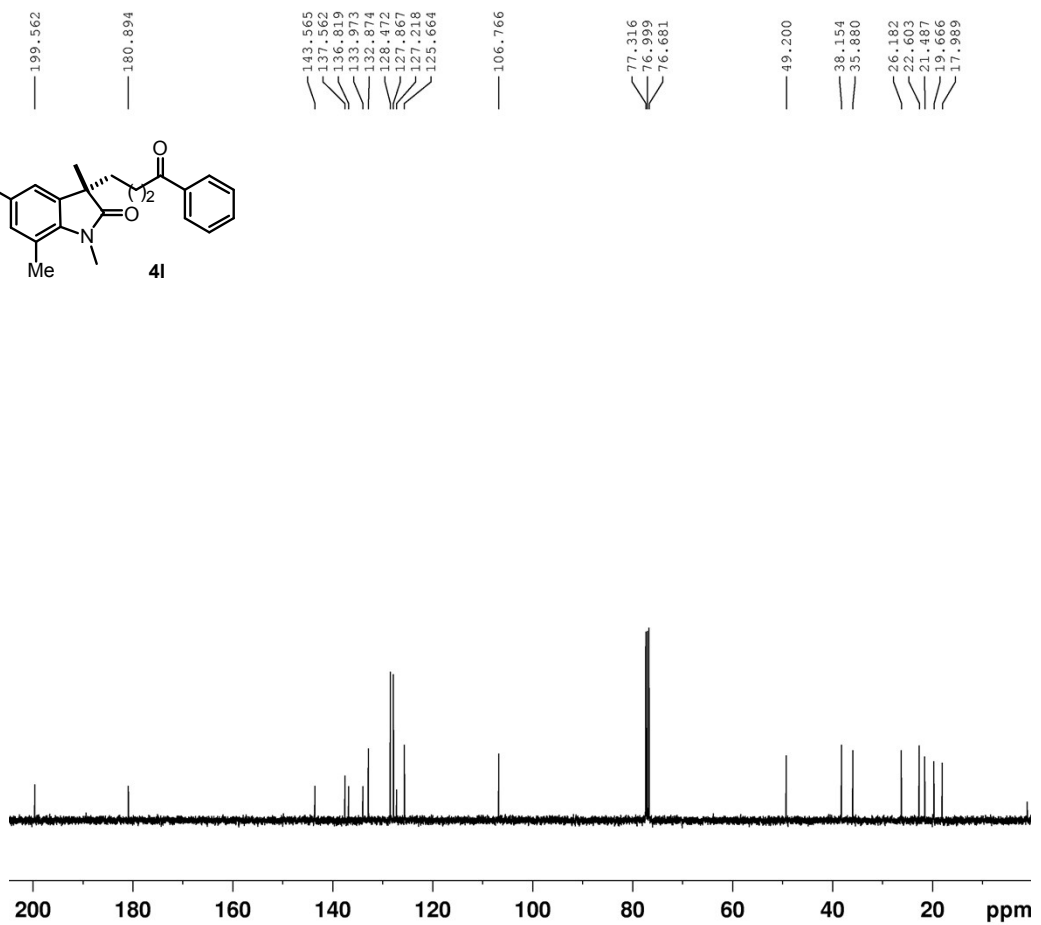
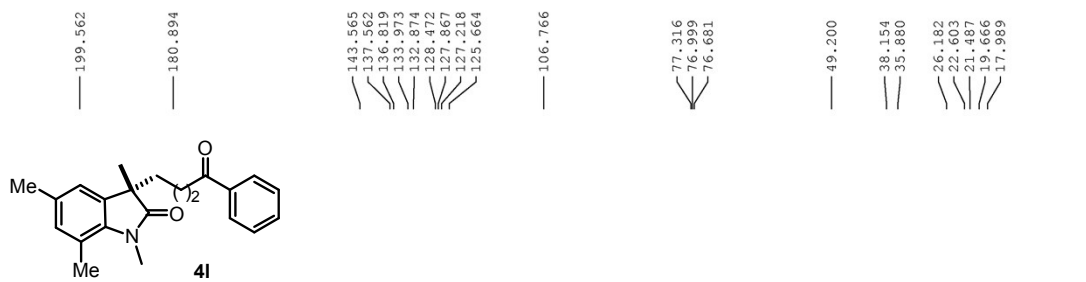
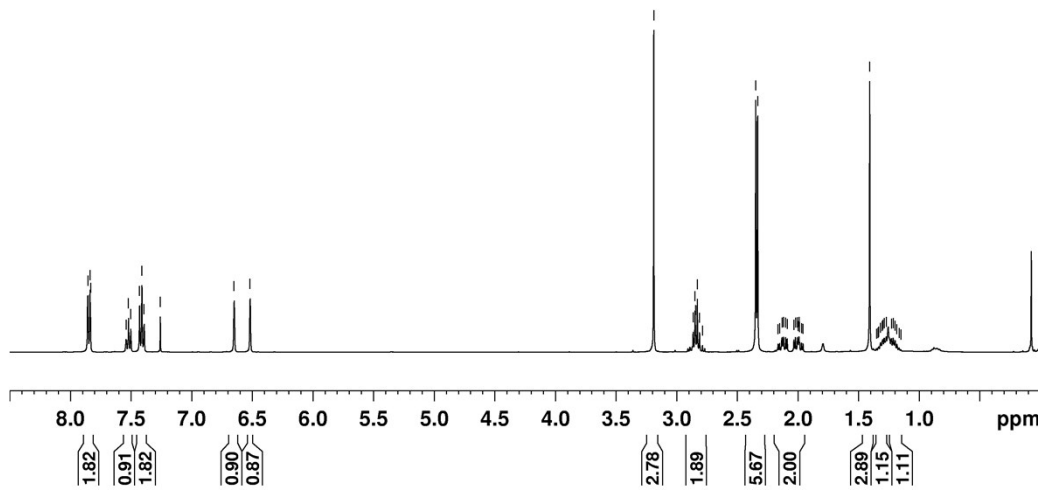
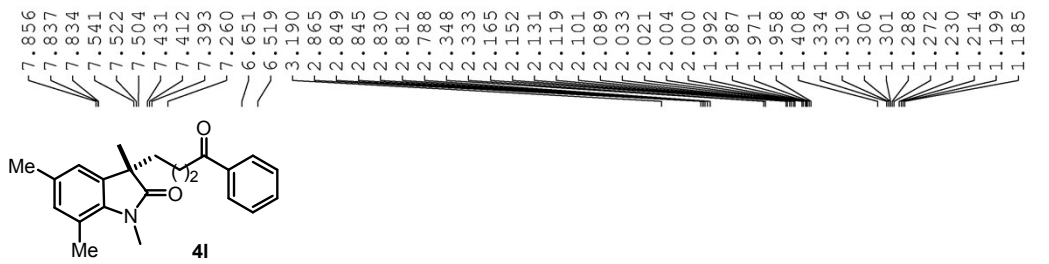


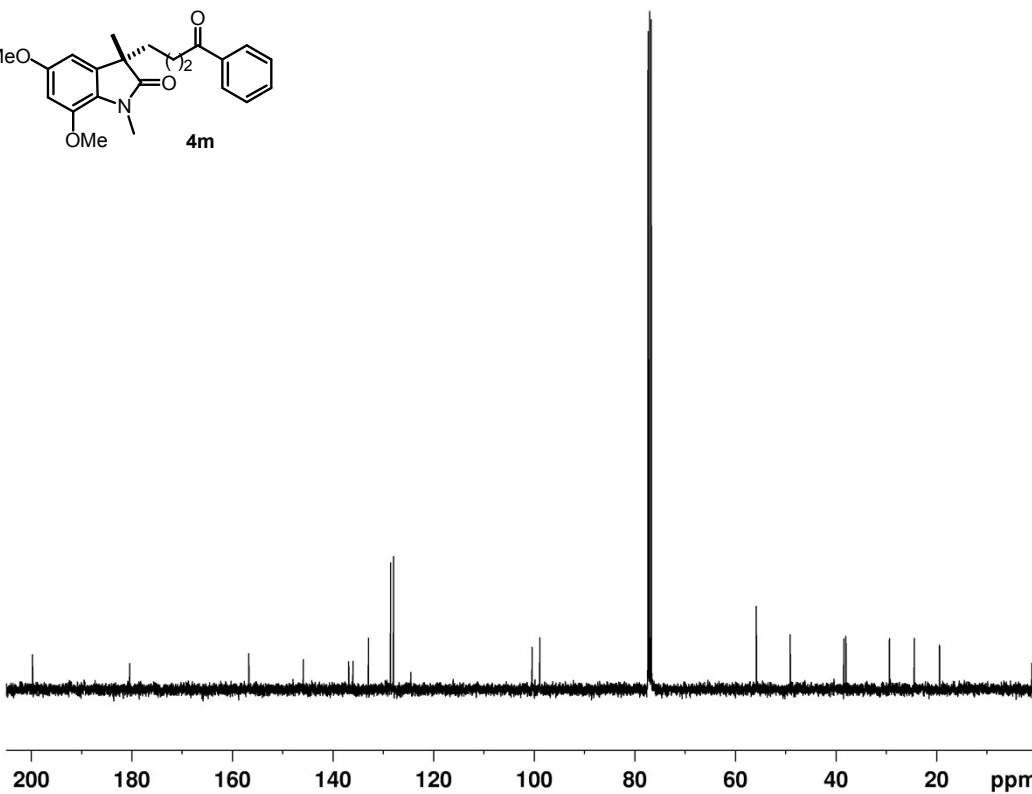
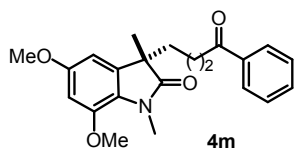
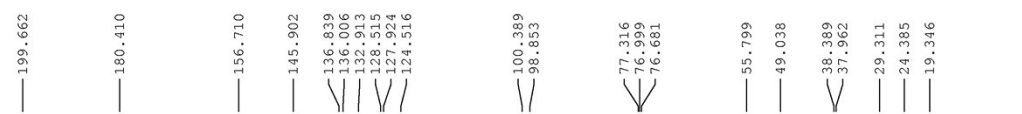
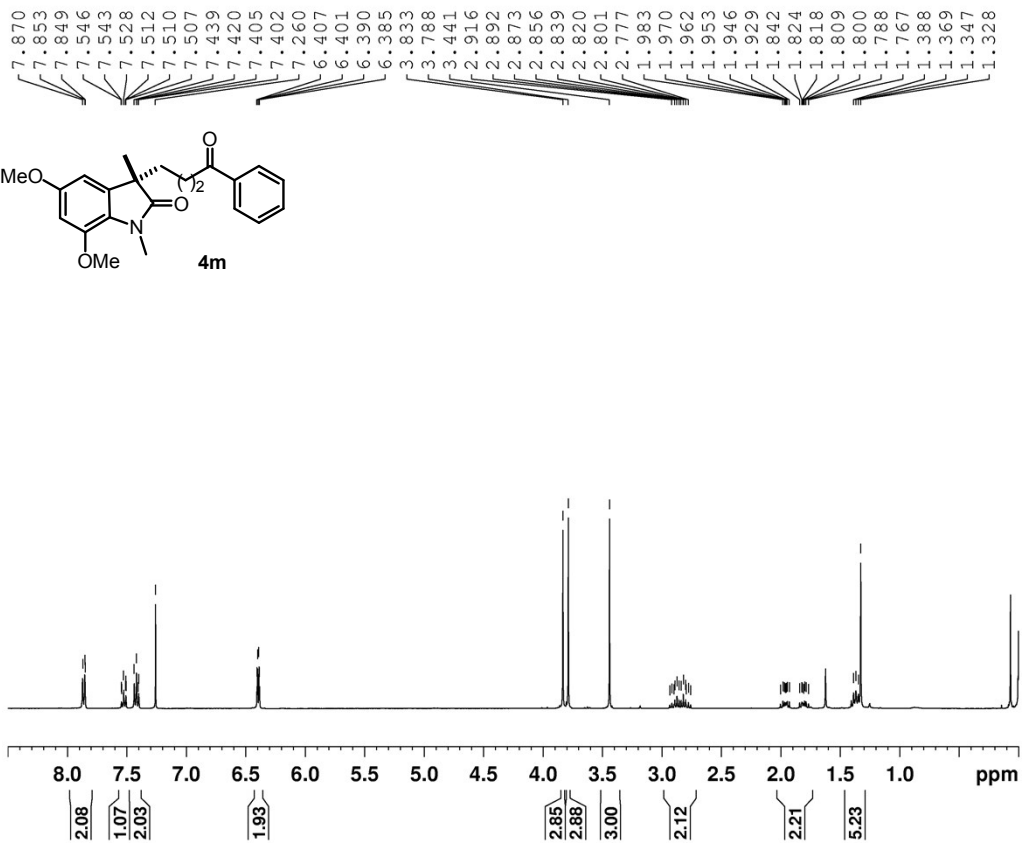
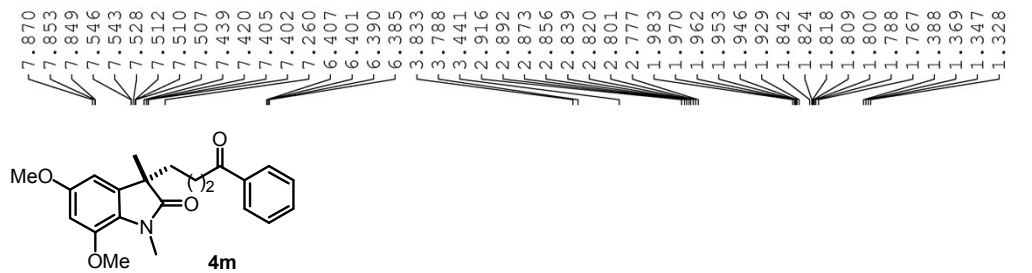


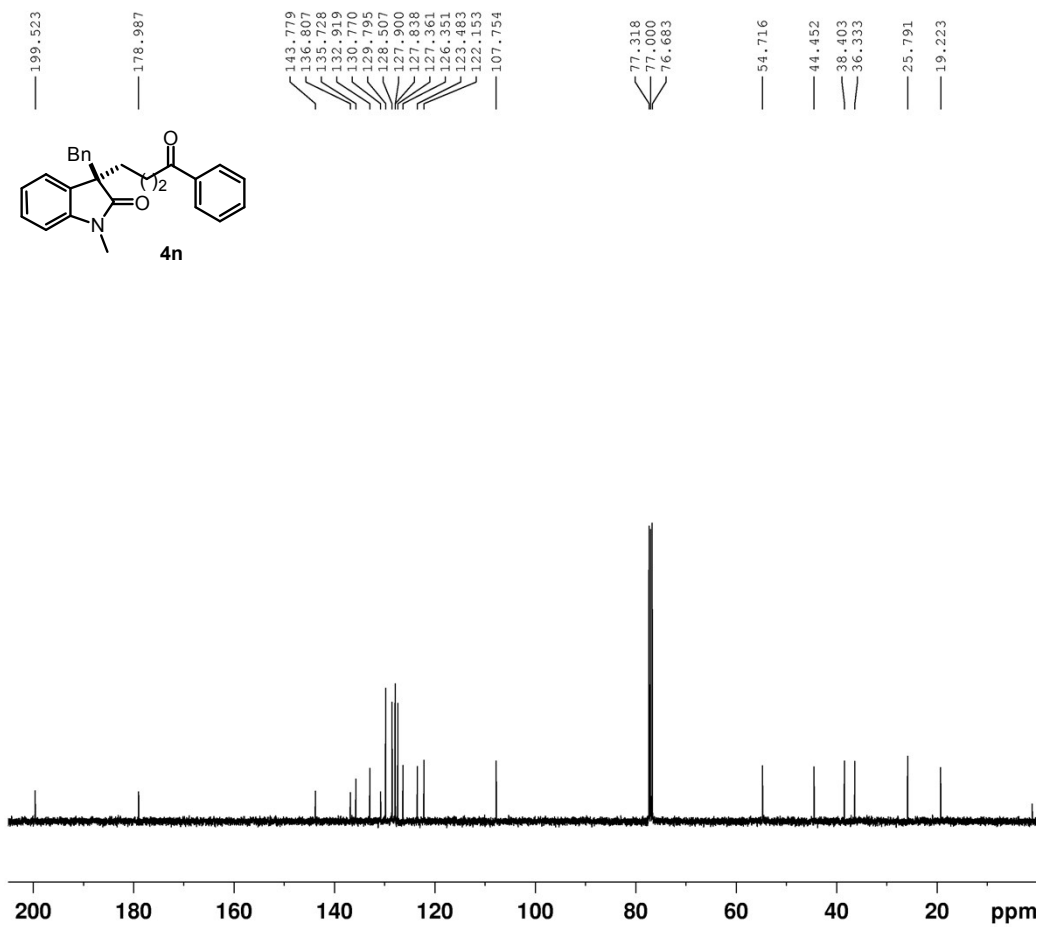
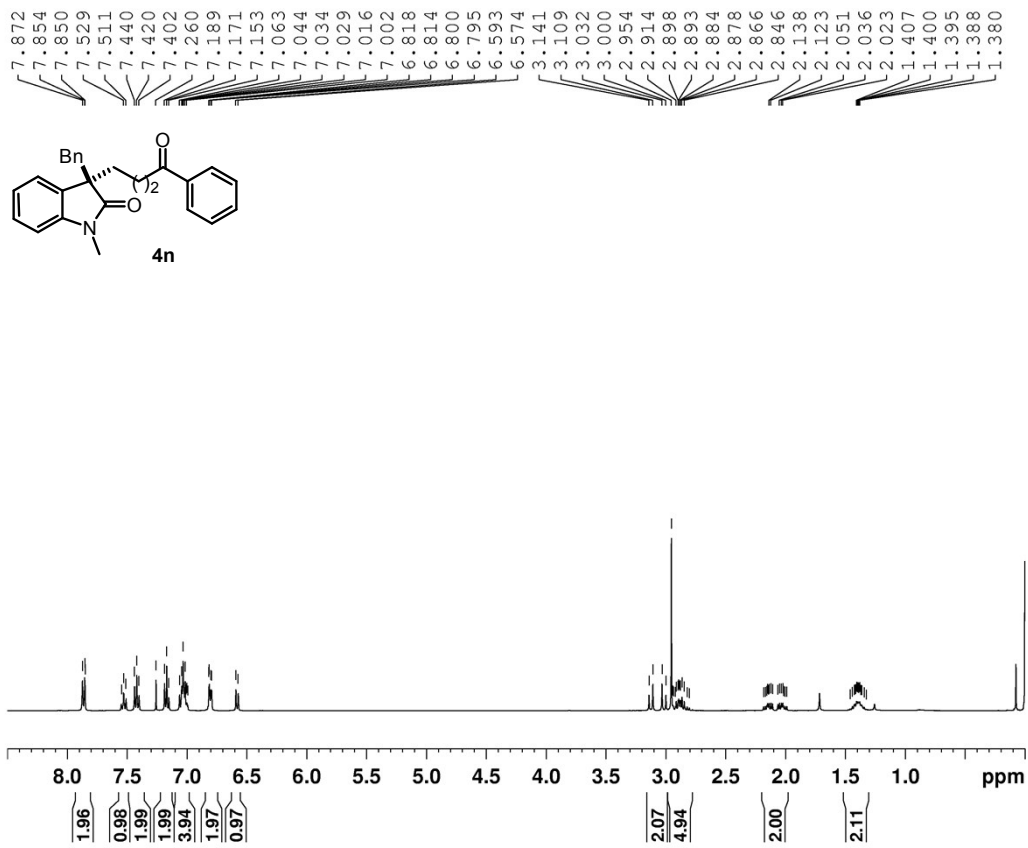


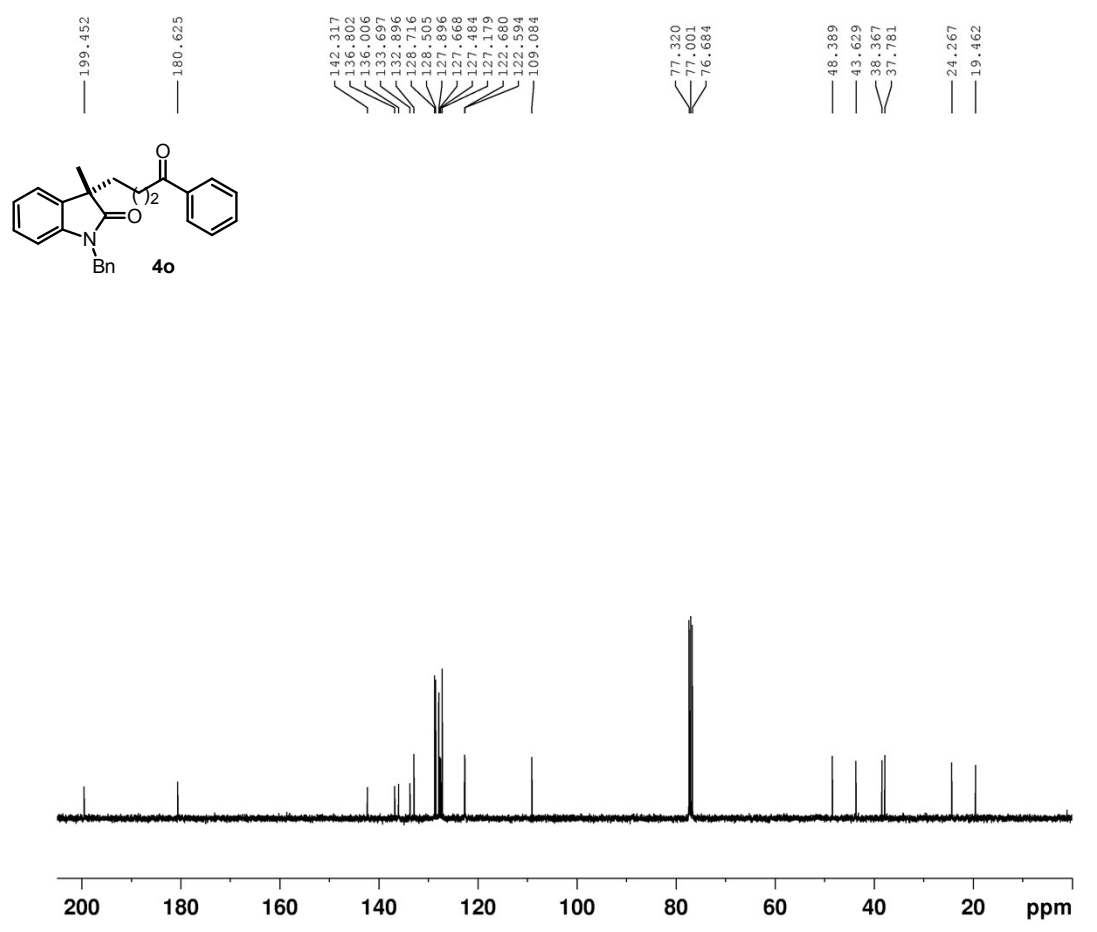
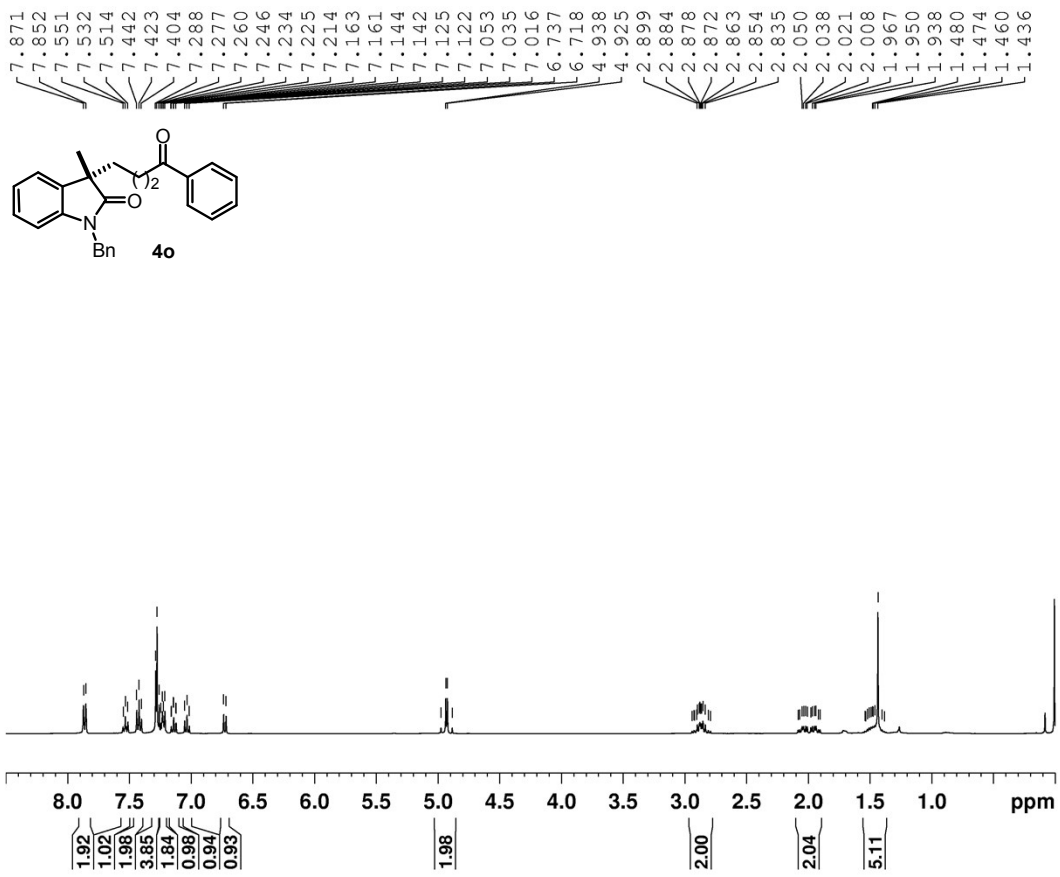


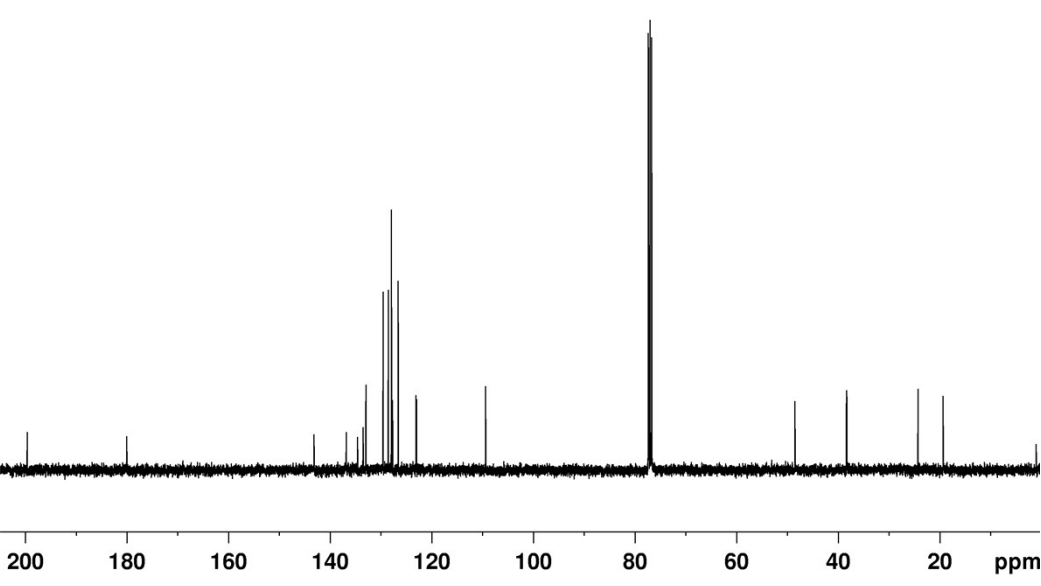
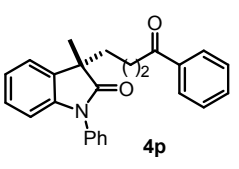
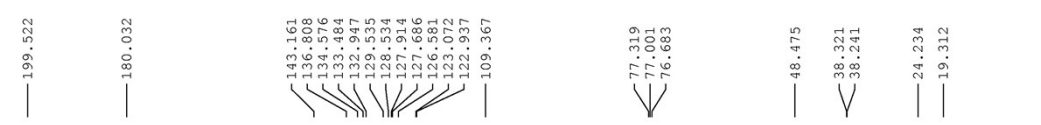
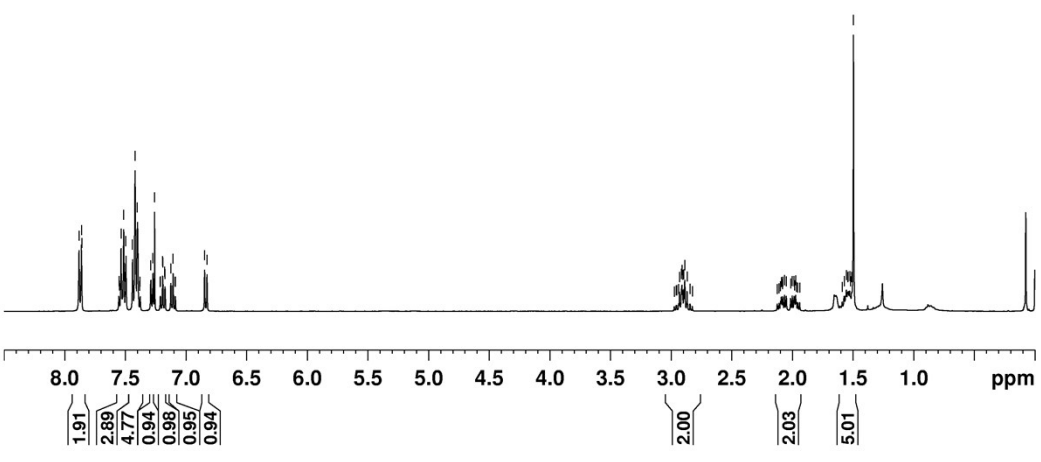
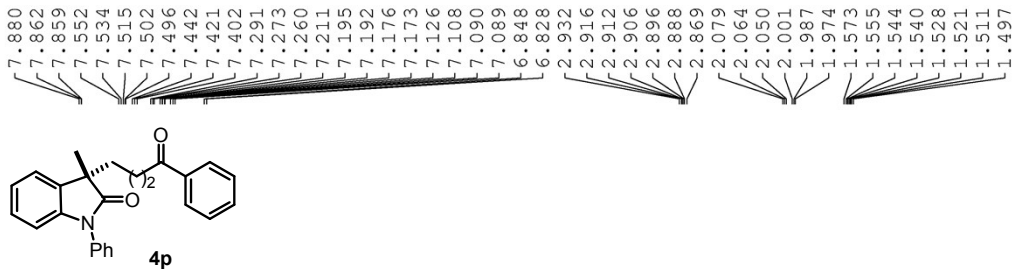












¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra of Products 6

