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Co-sensitization of "H"-type dyes with planar squaraine dyes for efficient

dye-sensitized solar cells

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Chart S1 The structure of the related dye BP-1-BP-3, D131, JD1 and 7b in the literatures



Chart S2 The structure of the reference dye LI-54



Figure S1. Cyclic voltammograms of sensitizers in CH₂Cl₂.



Figure S2. *J*–*V* characteristics of DSCs based on single dyes with CDCA (5 mM) and co-sensitizers without CDCA measured at simulated 100 mWcm⁻² AM1.5 conditions.

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sensitizer	$J_{\rm sc}$ (mA cm ⁻²)	V _{oc} (mV)	FF	η (%)	Dye loading amount (10 ⁻⁷ mol cm ⁻²)
LI-101 ^{<i>a</i>}	12.58	704	0.62	5.51	1.60
LI-102 ^{<i>a</i>}	12.40	715	0.64	5.66	2.00
LI-103 ^{<i>a</i>}	11.75	704	0.66	5.42	2.40
LI-54 ^{<i>a</i>}	12.35	659	0.72	5.90	1.20
$\mathbf{SQ2}^{b}$	6.66	597	0.69	2.76	2.60
LI-101/SQ2 ^b	16.44	662	0.61	6.66	1.10 0.83
LI-102/SQ2 ^b	15.89	697	0.63	7.00	2.00 0.58
LI-103/SQ2 ^b	15.75	681	0.61	6.56	1.80 0.51
LI-54/SQ2 ^b	12.95	609	0.72	5.71	2.40 0.99

Table S1. Performance Data of DSCs based on single dyes and co-sensitized system

^{*a*} The TiO₂ electrode was stained by immersing it into the single dye solution (0.3 mM) CDCA (5 mM) in Acetonitrile/tert-Butanol (1:1, v/v) for 24 h, ^{*b*} The TiO₂ electrode was stained by immersing it into the mixture of the two dyes (0.3 mM) and in Acetonitrile/tert-Butanol (1:1, v/v) for 24 h.



Figure S3 ¹H NMR spectrum of 2a.







Figure S7 ¹H NMR spectrum of 3b.



Figure S8 ¹H NMR spectrum of 3c.



Figure S9 ¹H NMR spectrum of 4a.



Figure S10 ¹H NMR spectrum of 4b.



Figure S11 ¹H NMR spectrum of 4c.



Figure S12 ¹H NMR spectrum of **LI-101**.



Figure S13 ¹H NMR spectrum of LI-102.



