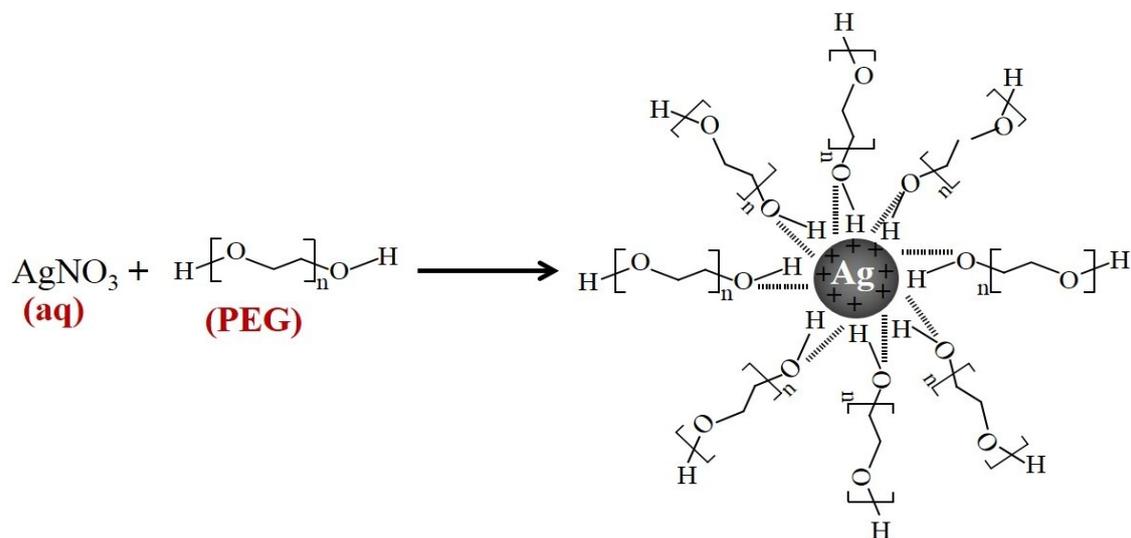
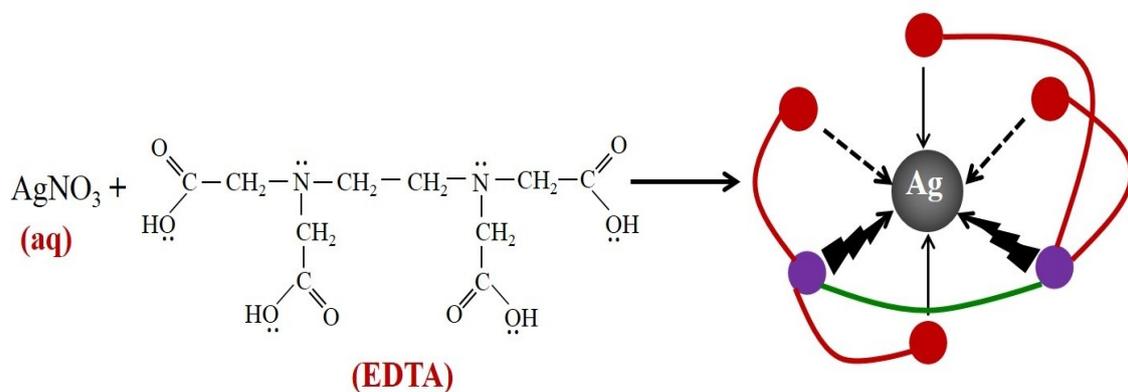
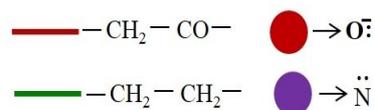


**Electronic supplementary information (ESI):**



**(a) AgNPs capped by PEG**



**(b) AgNPs capped by EDTA**

