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Supporting Information

Magnetic Nanoparticle-Supported Ferrocenylphosphine: A Reusable Catalyst for Hydroformylation of Alkene and Mizoroki-Heck Olefination

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Scheme 1





S1: ¹H NMR of the **dop-BPPF** in DMSO-*d*₆



S2: ³¹P NMR of the **dop-BPPF** in DMSO-*d*₆



S3: FAB-Mass spectrum of the dop-BPPF



S4: TGA of Fe₃O₄@dop-BPPF under argon atmosphere



S5: FT-IR spectrum of a) Fe₃O₄ b) **dop-BPPF** c) **Fe₃O₄@dop-BPPF** with KBr pallet

Table 1. Structural, microstructural of magnetite Fe_3O_4 before and after coating and complexation with Pd and Rh.

	Crystallite size	Microstrain	Lattice	Goodness of fit
	(nm)	(%)	parameter	
			(Å)	
Fe ₃ O ₄	8.4	0.360	8.372(4)	1.0726
Fe ₃ O ₄ @dop-BPPF	8.5	0.478	8.365(4)	1.1276
Fe3O4@dop-BPPF-Pd	8.6	0.500	8.363(4)	1.1079
Fe3O4@dop-BPPF-Rh	8.4	0.340	8.359(4)	1.1300

Table 2. Magnetic properties investigation data of magnetite Fe_3O_4 before and after coating and complexation with Pd and Rh.

	Coercivity, H_c	Remanence, $M_{\rm r}$	Saturation
	(Oe)	(emu/g)	magnetization, M_s
			(emu/g)
Fe ₃ O ₄	3.965	0.802	68.03
Fe3O4@dop-BPPF	4.322	0.645	58.75
Fe ₃ O ₄ @dop-BPPF-Rh	4.480	0708	56.00
Fe ₃ O ₄ @dop-BPPF-Pd	4.614	0.722	54.15



S6. XRD pattern refinement using the Rietveld method of Fe_3O_4



S7. XRD pattern refinement using the Rietveld method of Fe₃O₄@dop-BPPF



S8. XRD pattern refinement using the Rietveld method of Fe₃O₄@dop-BPPF-Pd



S9. XRD pattern refinement using the Rietveld method of Fe₃O₄@dop-BPPF-Rh



S10: EDX spectra of (a) Fe₃O₄@dop-BPPF-Rh and (b) Fe₃O₄@dop-BPPF-Pd



S11: GC spectra of hydroformylated product of styrene in DCM at 45 °C



S12: Mass spectra of hydroformylated branched product of styrene



S13: Mass spectra of hydroformylated linear product of styrene



S14: GC spectra of hydroformylated product of styrene in THF at 45 $^{\circ}$ C



S15: GC spectra of hydroformylated product of 4-methylstyrene in DCM at 45 °C



S16: Mass spectra of hydroformylated branched product of 4-methylstyrene



S17: Mass spectra of hydroformylated linear product of 4-methylstyrene



S18: GC spectra of hydroformylated product of 4-methylstyrene in THF at 45 °C



S19: GC spectra of hydroformylated product of 4-vinylanisole in DCM at 45 °C



S20: Mass spectra of hydroformylated branched product of 4-vinylanisole



S21: Mass spectra of hydroformylated linear product of 4-vinylanisole



S22: GC spectra of hydroformylated product of 4-chlorostyrene in DCM at 45 °C



S23: Mass spectra of hydroformylated branched product of 4-chlorostyrene



S24: Mass spectra of hydroformylated linear product of 4-chlorostyrene



S25: GC spectra of hydroformylated product of 3-nitrostyrene in DCM at 45 $^{\rm o}{\rm C}$



S26: Mass spectra of hydroformylated branched product of 3-nitrostyrene



S27: Mass spectra of hydroformylated linear product of 3-nitrostyrene



S28: GC spectra of hydroformylated product of 2-bromostyrene in DCM at 45 $^{\circ}$ C



S29: Mass spectra of hydroformylated branched product of 2-bromostyrene



S30: Mass spectra of hydroformylated linear product of 2-bromostyrene



S31: GC spectra of Mizoroki-Heck reaction product of styrene and iodobenzene at $95^{\circ}C$



S32: Mass spectra of iodobenzene at $R_t = 7.585$.



S33: Mass spectra of coupling reaction product of styrene and iodobenzene



S34: GC spectra of Mizoroki-Heck reaction product of styrene and bromobenzene at 95°C after 1 hour



S35: Mass spectra of bromobenzene at $R_t = 5.055$.



S36: GC spectra of Mizoroki-Heck reaction product of styrene and bromobenzene at 95°C after 2 hour



S37: GC spectra of Mizoroki-Heck reaction product of 4-methylstyrene and iodobenzene at $95^{\circ}C$



S38: Mass spectra of Mizoroki-Heck coupling reaction product of 4-methylstyrene



S39: GC spectra of Mizoroki-Heck reaction product of 4-methylstyrene and bromobenzene at 95°C after 30 minutes



S40: GC spectra of Mizoroki-Heck reaction product of 4-methylstyrene and bromobenzene at 95°C after 2 hours



S41: GC spectra of Mizoroki-Heck reaction product of 4-vinylanisole and iodobenzene at 95°C after 30 minutes



S42: Mass spectra of Mizoroki-Heck coupling reaction product of 4-vinylanisole



S43: GC spectra of Mizoroki-Heck reaction product of 4-vinylanisole and bromobenzene at 95°C after 1 hour



S44: GC spectra of Mizoroki-Heck reaction product of 4-chlorostyrene and iodobenzene at 95°C after 30 minutes



S45: Mass spectra of Mizoroki-Heck coupling reaction product of 4-chlorostyrene



S46: GC spectra of Mizoroki-Heck reaction product of 4-chlorostyrene and bromobenzene at 95°C after 1 hour



S47: GC spectra of Mizoroki-Heck reaction product of 3-nitrostyrene and iodobenzene at 95°C after 30 minutes



S48: Mass spectra of Mizoroki-Heck coupling reaction product of 3-nitrostyrene