

Supplementary figures: (1A) Schematic representation of modeling, and simulation workflow. (1B) Library of antagonists tested in this study. (2A) Sequence alignment of V₂R, LPA₁, LPA₂, LPA₃, and LPA₅ (all human) showing positive charged residues are conserved in similar or proximal residues in EL1 (black bar). (2B) Superimposed 3D structures depicting similar orientation of positively charged amino acid.

1A

LPA1 template (pdb ID-4Z35, inactive conformation)

Homology modelling

LPA1 model (inactive)

MDFF

Simulation

LPA1 model (active)

bAR template

(pdb ID-2H0O, active conformation)

Ki16245
Br-LPA

Docking

in silico mutagenesis

Ki16245/LPA1-Wt

Ki16245/LPA1-115mt

Ki16245/LPA1-191mt

Br-LPA/LPA1-Wt

Br-LPA/LPA1-115mt

Br-LPA/LPA1-191mt

in silico mutagenesis

Docking

LPA(18:1)

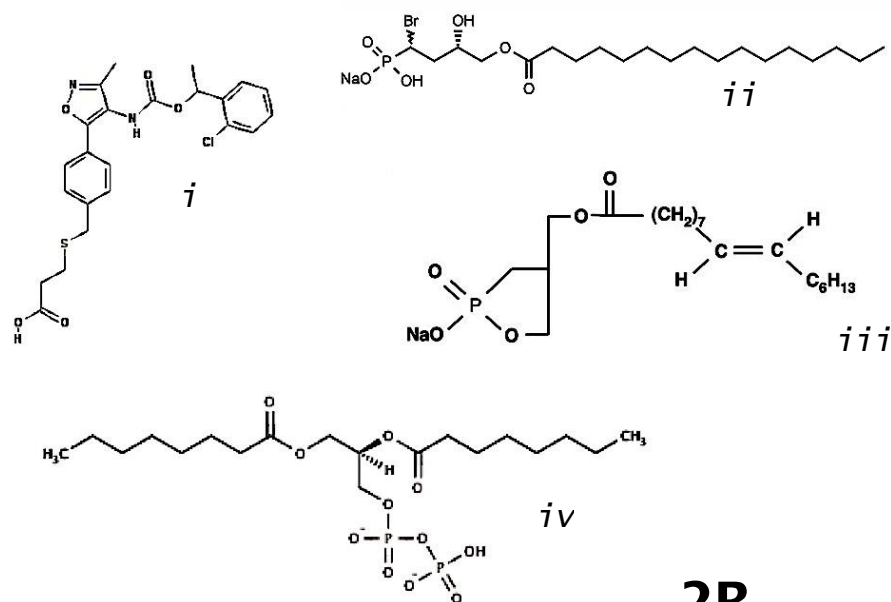
LPA/LPA1-Wt

LPA/LPA1-115mt

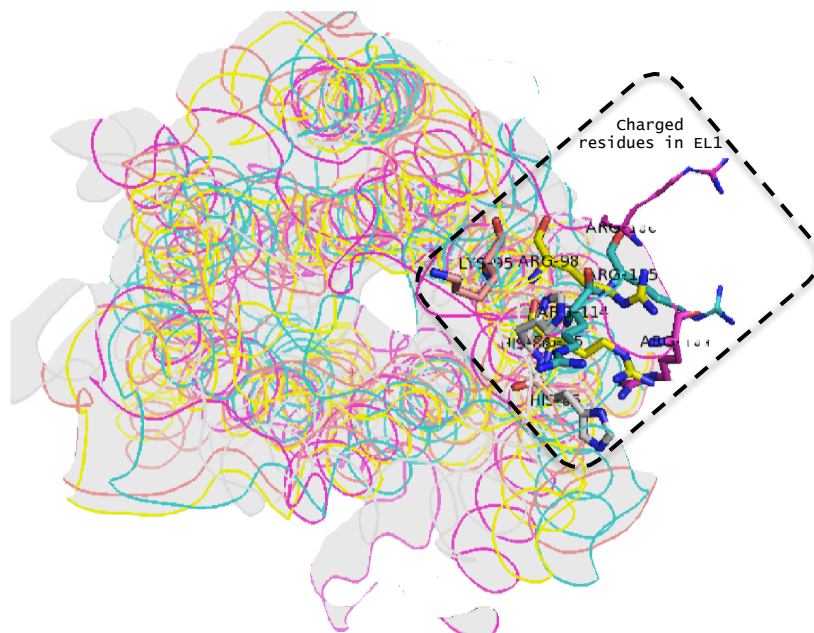
LPA/LPA1-191mt

Supplementary

1B



2B



2A

```
MLMASTTSVPGHP-----SLPSLPSNSSQERPL---D---TRDPLLARA
MAAISTSIPIVISQPQFTAMNEPQCIFYNESIAFFYNRSKGHLAT---EWN--TVSKLV---
-----MVIMG--QCYNETIGFFYNNSGKELSS---HWR--PKDVVV---
-----MN--ECHYDKHMDFFYNRSNTDTVD---DWTGTLKLIV---
-----MLANSSSTNSSVLPCTDYR--PTRLHLH---
```

```
ELALLSIVFVAVALSNGLVLAALARRGRGRGHWAPIHVFTGHLCLADLAVALFQVLPQLAW
-MGLGITVCIFIMLANLLVMVAIYVN--RRFHFPPIYYLMANLAADFFAGLAYFY--LMF
-VALGLTVSVLVLLTNLLVIAAIASN--RRFHQPIYYLLGNLAADLFAGVAYLF--LMF
-LCVGTFFCLFIFFSNLSLVIAAVIKN--RKFFHFPFYLLANLAADFFAGIAYVF--LMF
-LVVYSLVLAAGLPLNALALWVFLRA--LRVHSVSVYMCNLAASDLLFTLSLPV--RLSY
```

```
KATDRFRGPDALCRAVK-YLQVMGMYASSYM-----ILAMTLDRHRAICRPMLAYRHGSG
NT-----GPNTRRLTVSTWLLRQGLIDTSLTASVANLLAIAIERHITVFR--MQLHTRMSN
HT-----GPRTARLSLEGWFLRQGLDSTLTASVATLLAIAVERHRSVMA--VQLHSRLPR
NT-----GPVSKTLTVNRWFLRQGLDSSLTASLTNLLVIAVERHMSIMR--MRVHSNLTk
YALHHWPFPDLLCQTTG-AIFQNMNYGSCIF-----LMLINVDRYAAIVH--PLRLRLHRR
```

```
AHWNRPV-LVAWAFSLLLS-LPQLFIFAQRNVEGGSGVTDCWAC--FAE-----PWGR
RRVVVVI--VVIWTMAIVMGAIPSV-----GWNC--ICDIENCSNMAPLYS
GRVVMIL--VGWVVAALGLGLLPAH-----SWHC--LCALDRCSRMAPLLS
KRVTLLI--LLVWAIAIFMGAVPTL-----GWNC--LCNISACSSLAPIYS
PRVARLLCLGVWALILVFA--VPAA-----RVHR-----PSRCRYRDLVRLCFESFSD
```

```
RTYVT-WIALMVFPVPTLGIAACQVLIFREIHASLVPGPSERPGGRRRGRRTGSPGEGAH
DSYLVFWAIFNLVTFVVMVLYAHIFGYVRQRTMRM---SRHSSGPRRNRDT-----
RSYLAVWALSSLLVFLLMVAVYTRIFFYVRRRVQRM---AEHVSCHPRYRET-----
RSYLVFWTVSNLMAFLIMVVVYLRIYVYVKRKTNVL---SPHTSGSISRRT-----
ELWKGRLLPLVLLAEALGFLPLAAVVYSSGRVFWT---LARPDATQSQRR-----
```

```
VSAAVAKTVRMTLVIVVVVYLCWAP-----FFLVQLWA--AWDPEAPLEGAPFVLLM
---MMSLLKTIVIVLGAFIICWTP-----GLVLLLLD-VCCPQCDVLAYEKF--FL
---TSLVKTIVVILGAFVVCWTP-----GQVVLLDGLGCESCNVLAYEKY--FL
---PMKLMKTVMTVLGAFFVCWTP-----GLVLLLLDGLNCRQCGVQHVCRW--FL
-----KTVRLLLANLVIFFLLCFVPYNSTLAVYGLLRSKLVAASVPARDVRGVLMV-MV
```

```
LLASLNSCTNPWIYASFSSSVSSELRSLLCCARGRTPPS-----LGPQDESCTTAS
LLAEFNSAMNPPIIYSYRDKEMSAFTRQILCC---QRSEN---PTGPTGSDRSASSLN
LLAEANSLVNAAVYSCRDAEMRRTFRRLCCACLRQSTR---ESVHYTSSAQGGASTR
LLALLNSVNPPIIYSYKDEDMYGTMMKMICCFSQENPERRPSRIPSTVLSRSDTGSQYIE
LLAGANCVLDPLVYFSAEGFRNTLRGLGTPHARTSAT--NG--TRAALAQSERSAVTTD
```

```
-----SSLAKDTSS-----V2R
-----HTILAGVHSNDHSVV LPA1
-----IMLPENGHPLMDSTL LPA2
-----DSISQGAVCNKSTS- LPA3
ATRPDAAQQGLLRPSDSHSLSSFTQCQDSAL LPA5
```