Self-assembled reduced graphene hydrogels by facile chemical reduction using acetaldehyde oxime for electrode materials in

supercapacitors

Man Jiang,^a Jing-Li Zhang,^b Fei Qiao,^b Rui-Ying Zhang,^b Ling-Bao Xing,^b* Jin Zhou,^b Hongyou Cui,^b Shuping Zhuo^b*

^aResources and Environmental Engineering, Shandong University of Technology, Zibo 255049, P. R. China

^bSchool of Chemical Engineering, Shandong University of Technology, Zibo 255049, P. R. China

*Corresponding author: Tel. /fax: +86 533 2781664. E-mail: lbxing@sdut.edu.cn (L.-B. Xing); zhuosp_academic@yahoo.com (S. Zhuo).



Fig. S1 SEM images of RGHs-1 of the interior microstructures with different magnifications.



Fig. S2 SEM images of RGHs-2 of the interior microstructures with different magnifications.



Fig. S3 SEM images of RGHs-10 of the interior microstructures with different magnifications.



Fig. S4 SEM images of RGHs-15 of the interior microstructures with different magnifications.



Fig. S5 FTIR spectra of RGHs.

| sample | C [mass%] | H [mass%] | O [mass%] | N [mass%] |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| GO | 42.60 | 6.50 | 50.90 | - |
| RGHs-1 | 64.39 | 2.45 | 25.51 | 7.65 |
| RGHs-2 | 64.33 | 2.45 | 25.42 | 7.80 |
| RGHs-5 | 63.77 | 2.52 | 25.62 | 8.09 |
| RGHs-10 | 64.33 | 2.46 | 25.05 | 8.16 |
| RGHs-15 | 63.57 | 2.60 | 25.46 | 8.37 |

Table S1. The relative elemental analysis (mass %) of C, H, O and N in GO andRGHs.



Fig. S6 XPS survey spectra of RGHs.



Fig. S7 High-resolution XPS spectra of N1s peaks for RGHs-1 (a), RGHs-2 (b) and

RGHs-5 (c).



Fig. S8 Cyclic voltammograms of the supercapacitor based on RGHs at different scan rates from 5 to 150 mV s⁻¹.



Fig. S9 galvanostatic charge/discharge curves of RGHs at different charging/discharging current density from 0.3 to 2 A g⁻¹.