

## Supporting information

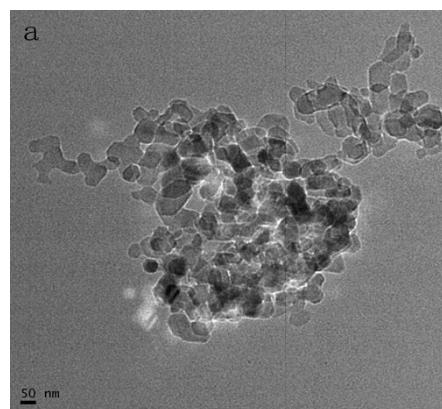


Fig. S1 TEM micrograph of the MgO-NPs.

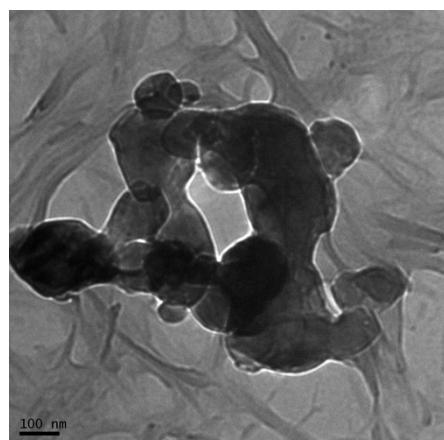


Fig. S2 TEM micrograph of the m-MgO-NPs.

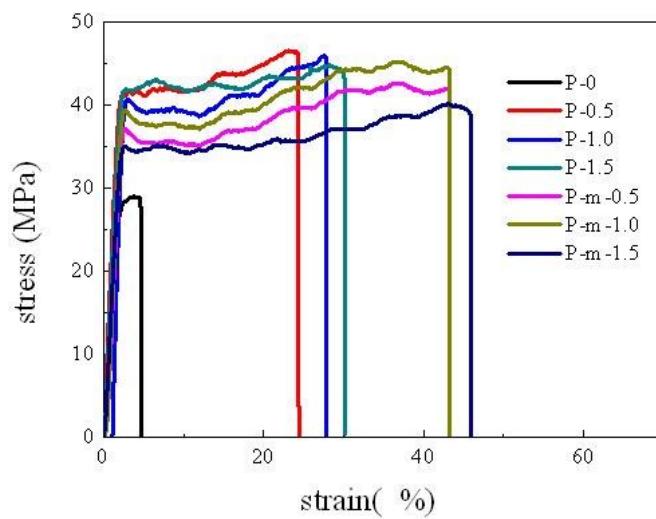


Fig. S3 The mechanical properties of neat PLLA and PLLA-based composites as a function of strain.

Table S1 Parameters of crystallization kinetics of neat PLLA melt-crystallized at various temperatures.

| Sample | $T_c/^\circ\text{C}$ | $X_t/100\%$ | $k/\text{min}^{-1}$   | $n$  | $t_{1/2}/\text{min}$ |
|--------|----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------|----------------------|
| PLLA   | 100                  | 30.77       | $1.43 \times 10^{-2}$ | 2.73 | 8.3                  |
|        | 110                  | 31.14       | $1.76 \times 10^{-2}$ | 2.80 | 8.1                  |
|        | 115                  | 31.38       | $6.90 \times 10^{-3}$ | 2.94 | 9.8                  |
|        | 120                  | 32.22       | $5.51 \times 10^{-3}$ | 3.04 | 11.3                 |
|        | 125                  | 32.60       | $2.77 \times 10^{-3}$ | 2.98 | 14.2                 |
|        | 130                  | 32.21       | $1.89 \times 10^{-3}$ | 3.15 | 19.8                 |