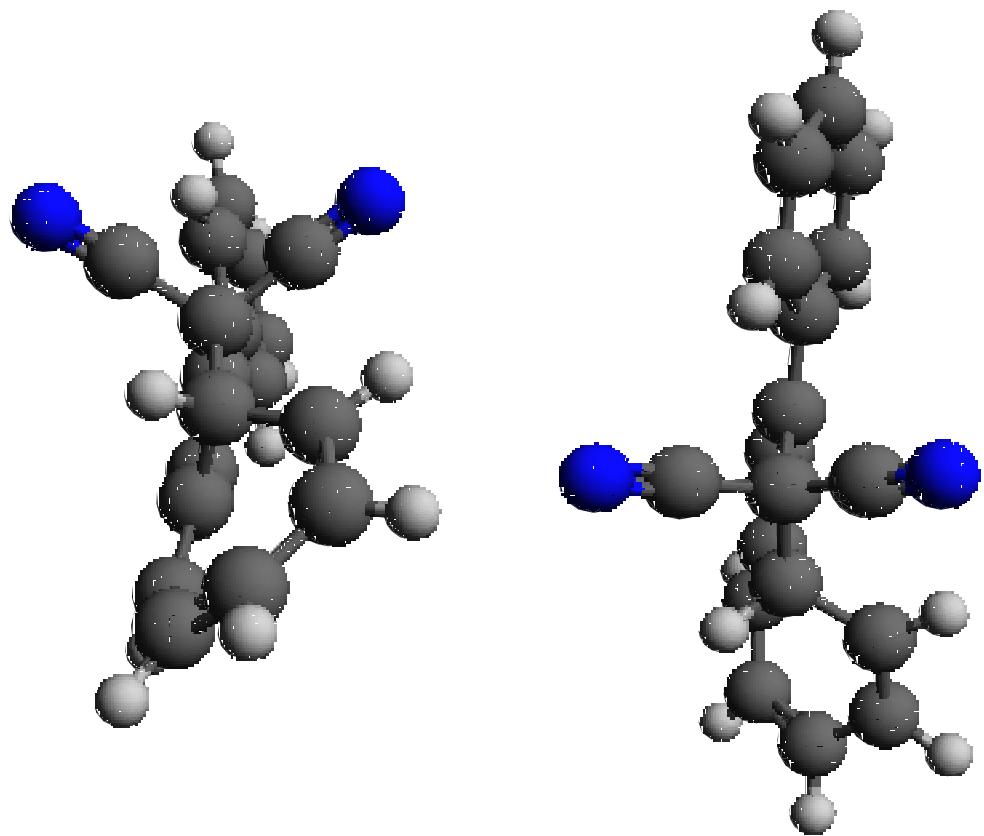


## Supporting Information

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- NMR spectra of the new compounds
- Molecular structure of **12a**, CCDC 1454795 and CCDC 1454796
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- Arrhenius Plot for compound **12a**
- Computational details

Two different views of the calculated geometries for DHA **1**, showing the different steric hindrances of the two CN



## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

**Table S1:** Optimization of hydrolysis conditions. Amide **10a** is the only diastereomer formed and imidate **11** is formed as single diastereomer **11b** or mixture. When the second diastereoisomer **11a** (minor) was also formed, the ratio **11b/11a** is reported in brackets.

| Conditions   | amide <b>10a</b> | imidate <b>11</b>         |
|--|------------------|---------------------------|
| CsF/THF-MeOH reflux 16h                                    | 65%              | 31% (11b)                 |
| KF/THF-MeOH reflux 16h                                     | 61%              | 32% (mix 19/1 11b/11a)    |
| CsF/THF-MeOH r.t. 2d                                       | 50%              | 37% (mix 10/1 of 11b/11a) |
| Aq.NH <sub>3</sub> /THF-MeOH 70°C 24h                      | 46%              | 18% (11b)                 |
| KF 40% on Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , tBuOH 80 °C 12h | not found        | -                         |

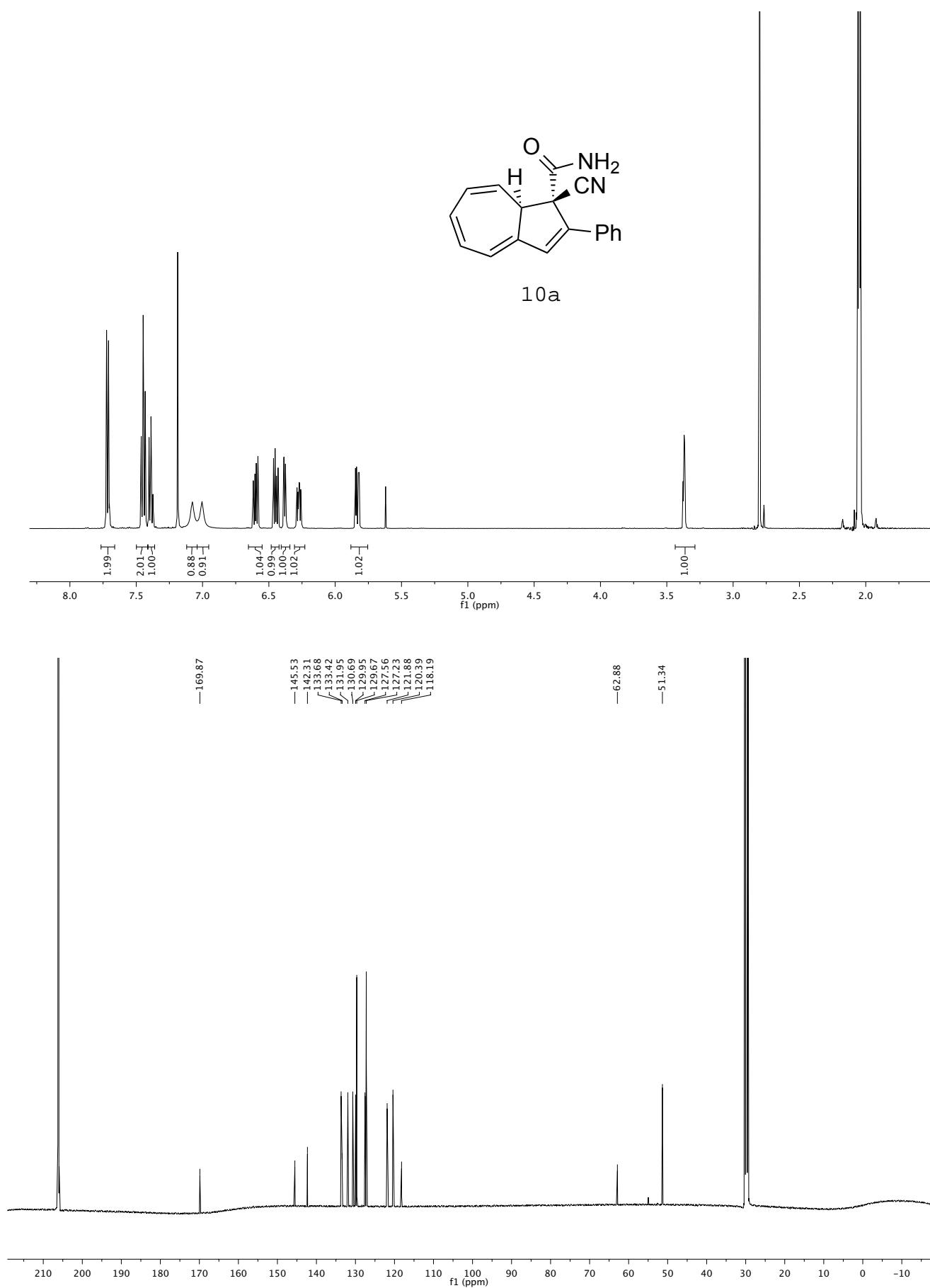
**2-Phenylazulene-1-carboxamide; *R*<sub>f</sub>= 0.18 (2% acetone/CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>).** M.p. = 195–198 °C. IR: 3375, 3171, 1685, 1634, 1618sh, 1604 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 9.39 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 7.75–7.67 (m, 3H), 7.50–7.47 (m, 3H), 7.44–7.40 (m, 1H), 7.37 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 9.7 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (s, 1H), 5.69 (br s, 1H), 5.49 (br s, 1H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 168.77, 150.13, 141.94, 140.99, 138.64, 137.90, 137.73, 136.83, 129.99, 128.89, 128.48, 127.29, 126.33, 118.40, 118.35 ppm. HRMS (ESP+) calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NO ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>): *m/z* = 248.10699; exp 248.10834.

**Table S2.** Chemical shift for H-8 and H-8a in different solvents for the two isomers of compounds **10-19**. The values for **1** and **7** are reported for comparison.

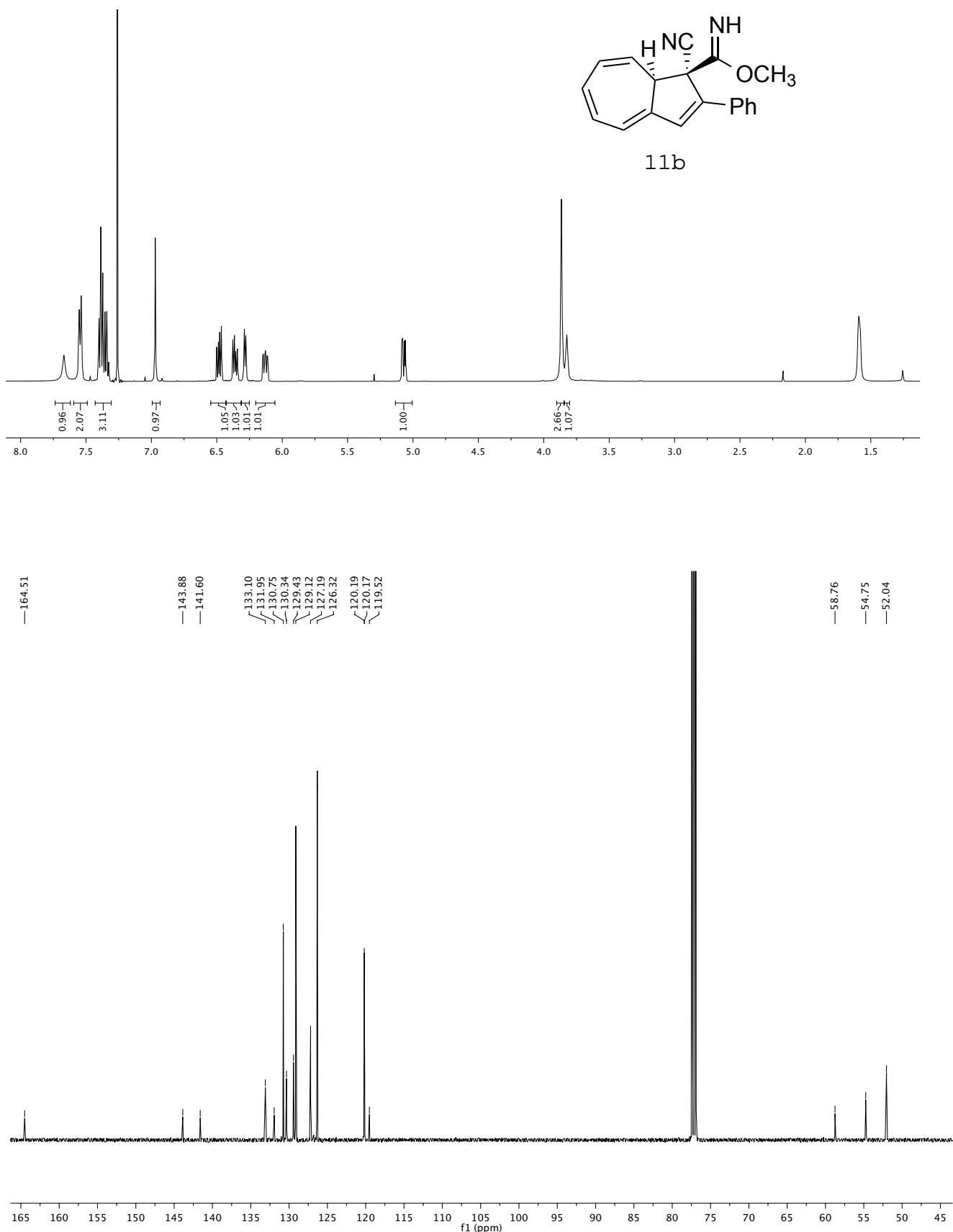
| compound                   | chemical shift MAJOR isomer isolated |            | chemical shift minor isomer isolated |            |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
|                            | H-8                                  | H-8a       | H-8                                  | H-8a       |
| <b>10 CD<sub>3</sub>CN</b> | 5.8                                  | 3.34       | 5.38                                 | 3.92       |
| <b>12 CD<sub>3</sub>CN</b> | 5.83                                 | 3.34       | 5.43                                 | 3.93       |
| <b>14 CDCl<sub>3</sub></b> | 5.84                                 | 3.33       | 5.39                                 | 3.94       |
| <b>15 CDCl<sub>3</sub></b> | 5.76                                 | 3.35       | 5.35                                 | 3.83       |
| <b>16 CD<sub>3</sub>CN</b> | 5.7                                  | 3.09       | 4.23                                 | 3.79       |
| <b>16 CDCl<sub>3</sub></b> | 5.82                                 | 3.31       | n.d                                  | n.d.       |
| <b>17 CD<sub>3</sub>CN</b> | 5.78                                 | 3.33       | 5.31                                 | 3.91       |
| <b>18 CDCl<sub>3</sub></b> | 6.05                                 | 3.44       | 4.75                                 | 4.39       |
| <b>7 CDCl<sub>3</sub></b>  | 5.93                                 | 3.41       | 4.58                                 | 4.19       |
| <b>19 CD<sub>3</sub>CN</b> | 5.74                                 | 3.29       | 5.14                                 | 4.06       |
| <b>11 CDCl<sub>3</sub></b> | 5.09 (11b)                           | 3.77 (11b) | 5.88 (11a)                           | 3.28 (11a) |
| <b>13 CDCl<sub>3</sub></b> | 5.07 (13b)                           | 3.82 (13b) | n.d.                                 | n.d.       |
| <b>1 CD<sub>3</sub>CN</b>  | 5.73                                 | 3.83       |                                      |            |

Table S2 shows that the chemical shifts of H-8a and H-8 change by up to 0.6 ppm between the MAJOR and the minor stereoisomer, depending more on the stereochemistry than on the substituents at C-1. The chemical shift of H-8a is diagnostic of the relative stereochemistry between C-1 and C-8a; indeed when the chemical shift for H-8a is ca. 3.3 ppm, the substituent is on the same side of H-8a, while if it is at ca. 3.9 ppm, it is on the opposite side. A similar analogy is observed also on the chemical shift of H-8. As for imidates **11** and **13**, the major isomers isolated **11b** and **13b** are indeed the minor isomers formed as discussed in the manuscript, and having H-8a on the side of the remaining CN group.

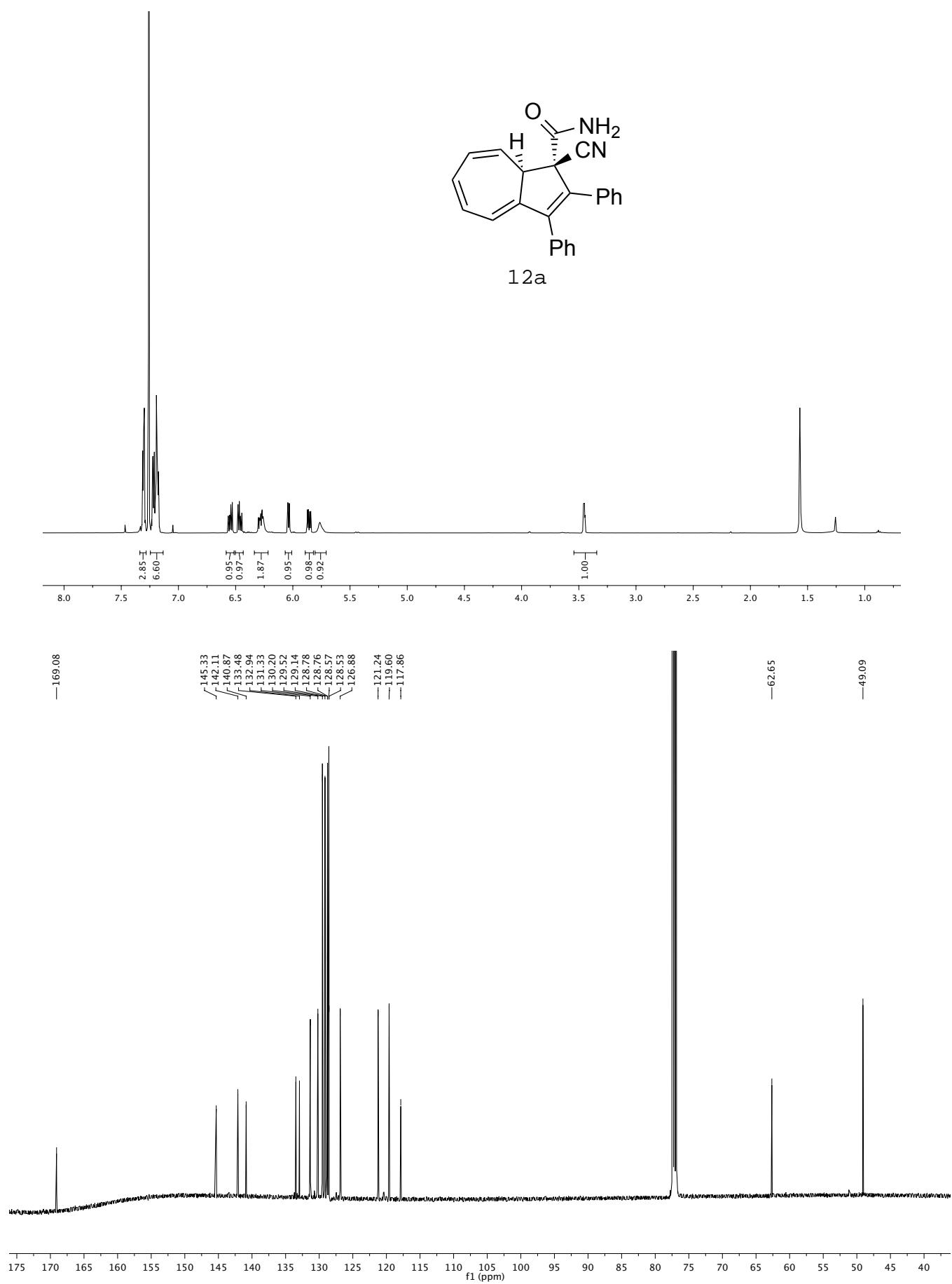
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of **10a** in acetone-d<sub>6</sub>:



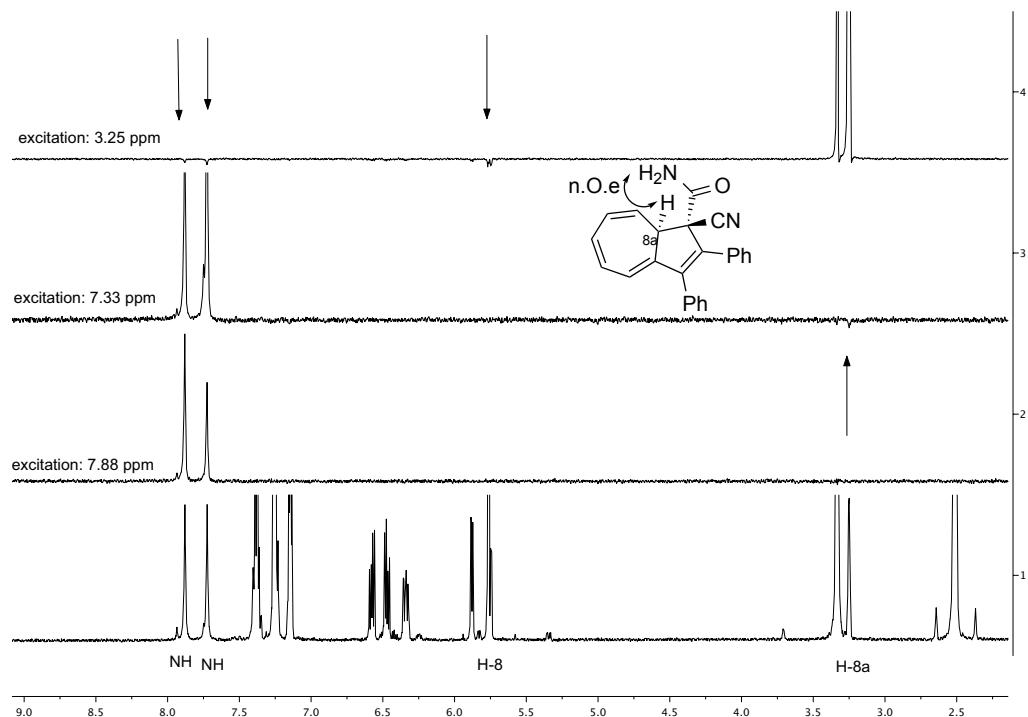
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of **11b** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>:



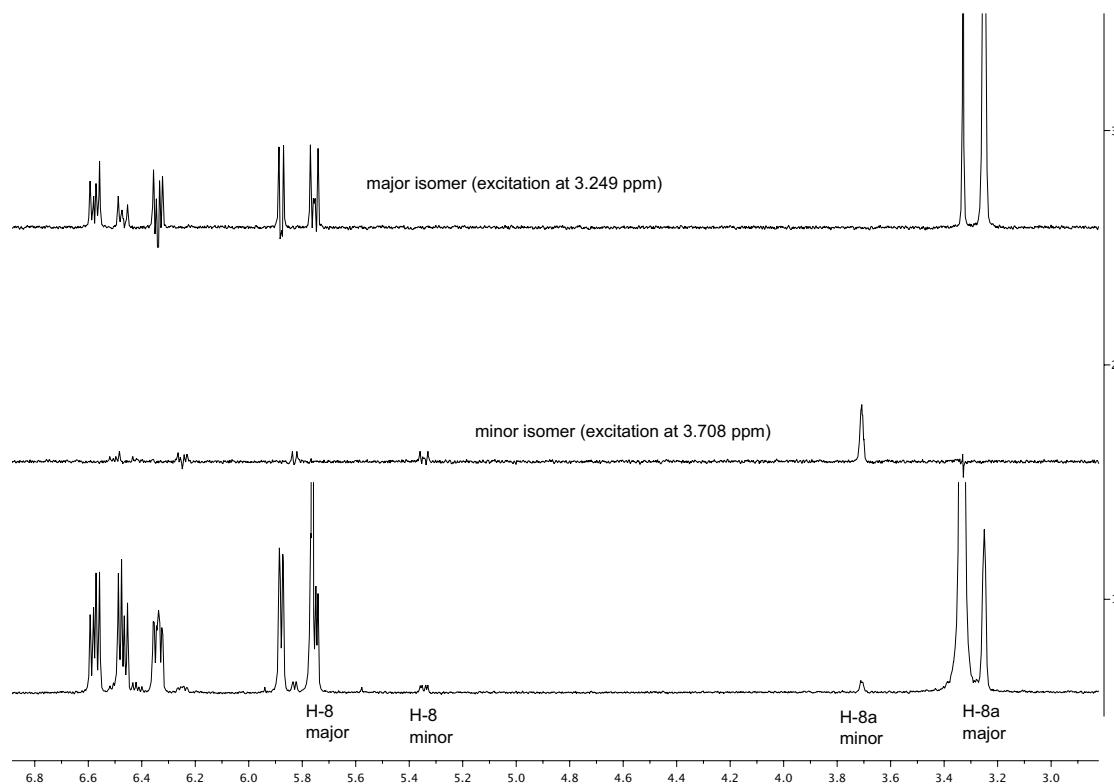
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of **12a** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>:



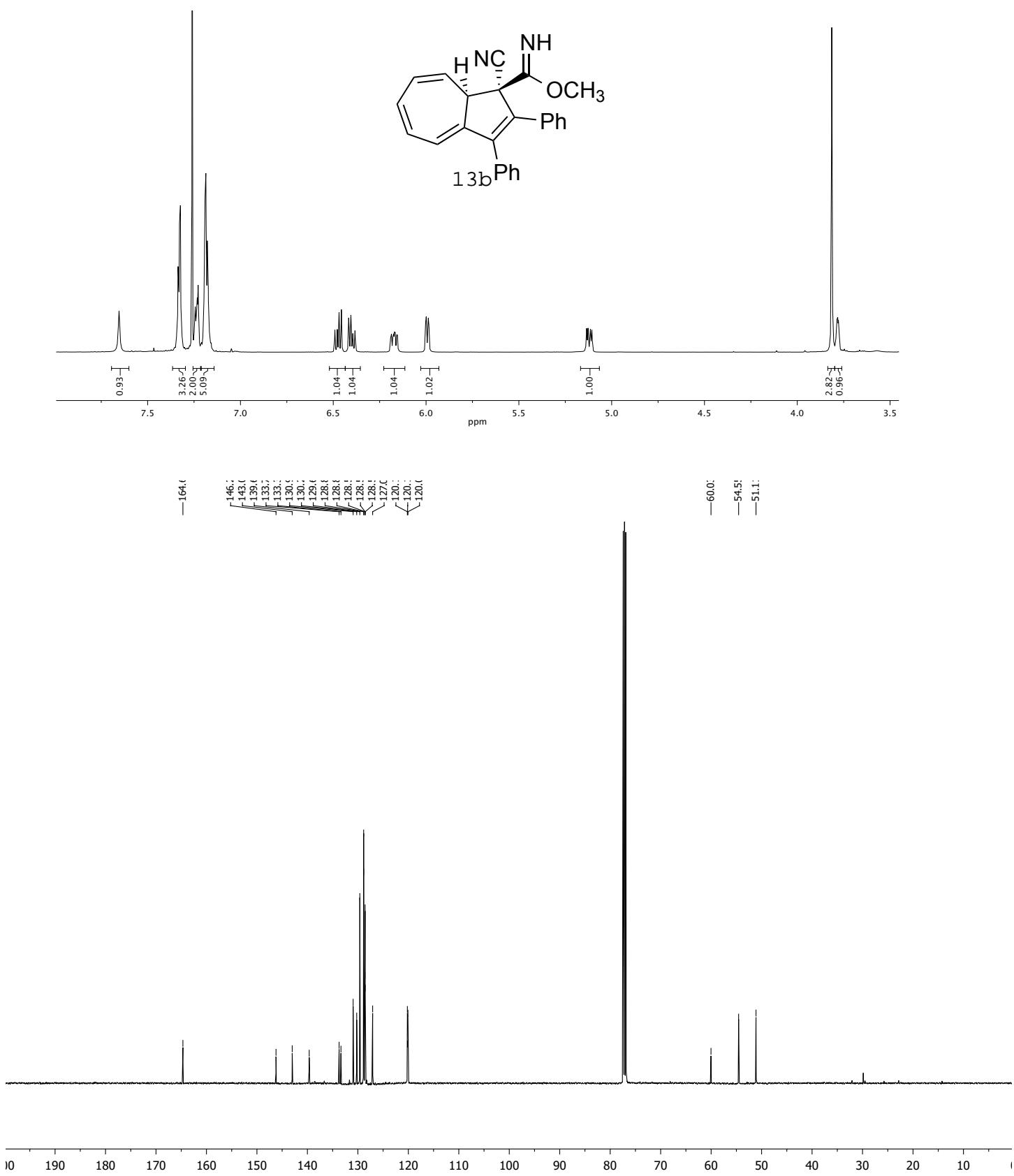
NOESY-1D experiment on **12a** in  $\text{dmso}-d_6$  (mix = 500 ms, selective excitation on the two NHs (middle) and H-8a (top)), showing n.O.e. on the two NHs when H-8a is excited and viceversa.



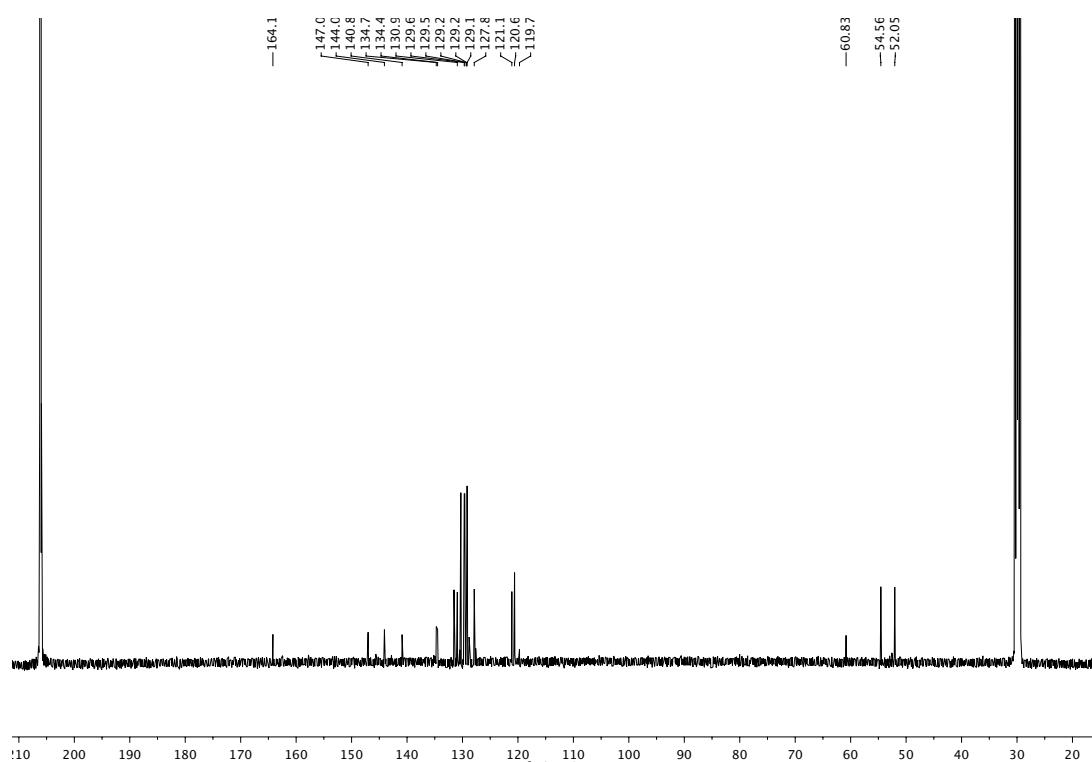
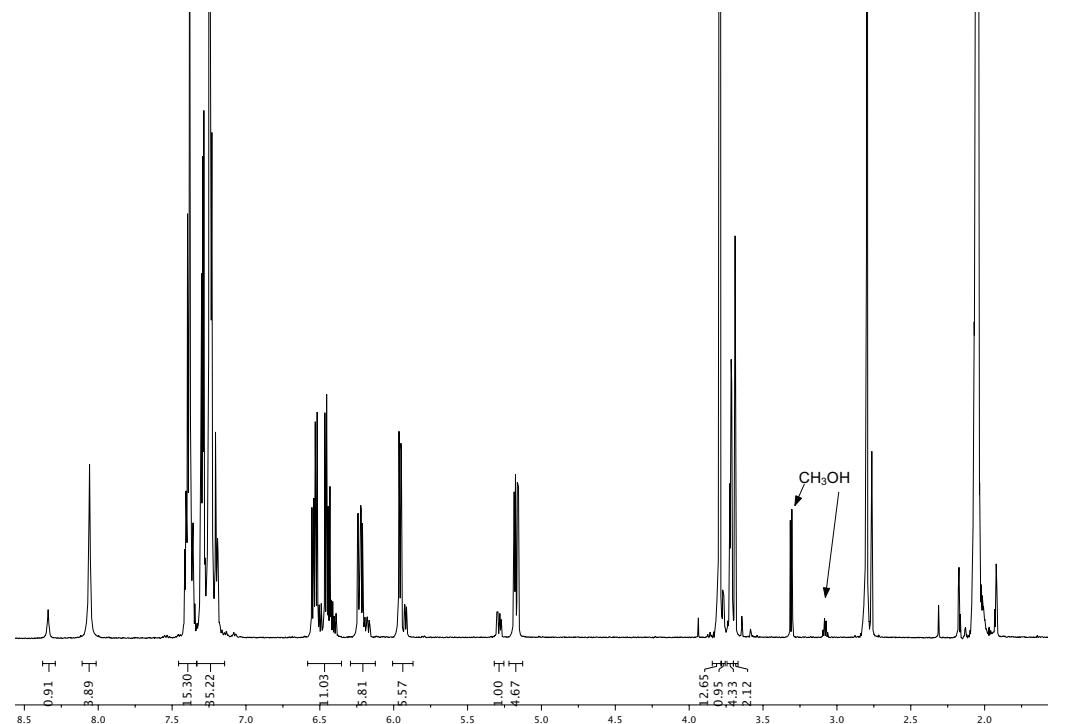
TOCSY-1D experiments on a mixture of diastereomers **12a** and **12b** in  $\text{dmso}-d_6$  showing the two different spin system for the seven membered rings (middle: minor isomer; top: major isomer).

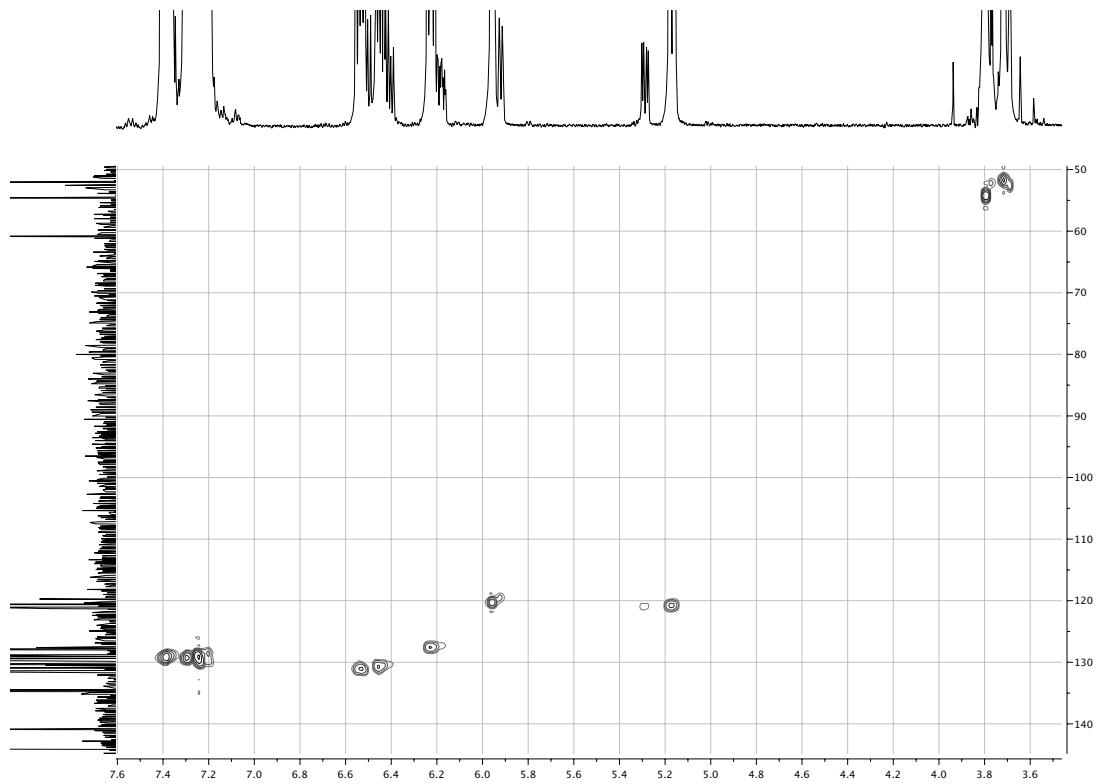
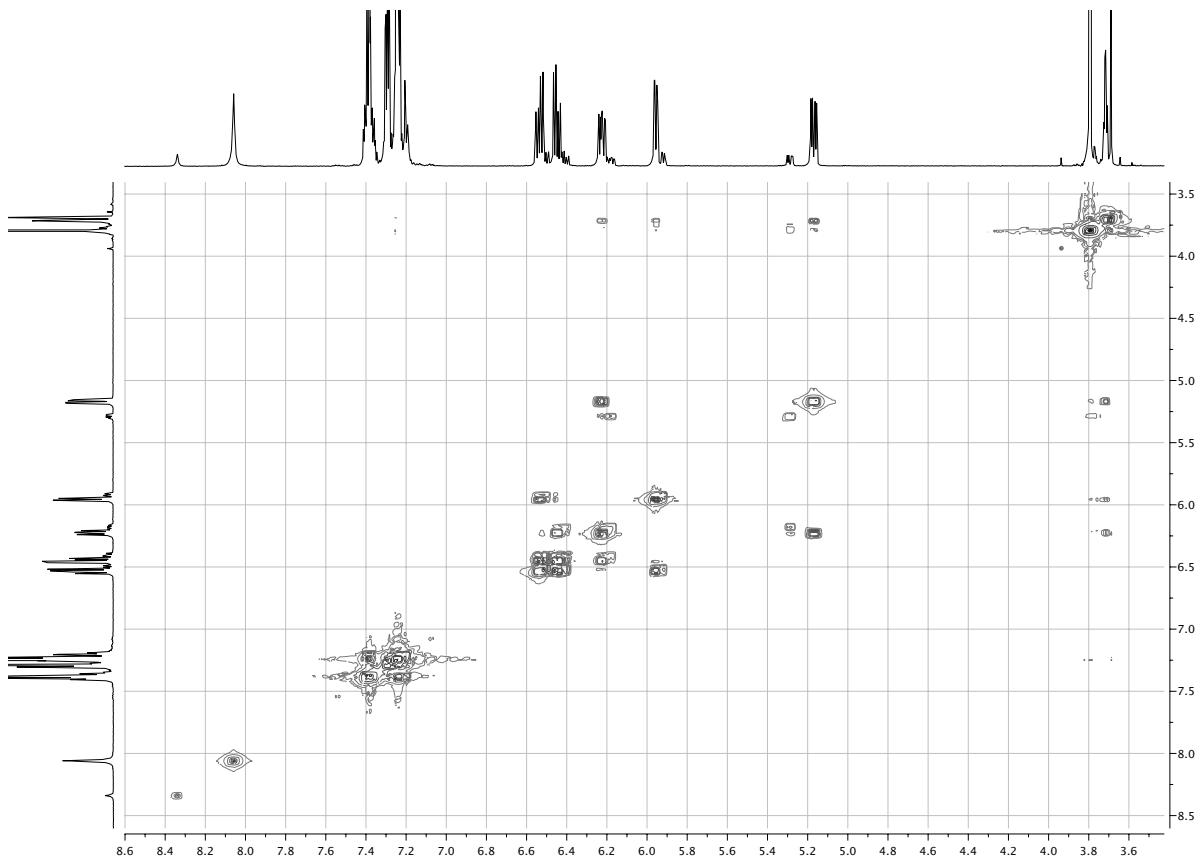


<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of **13b** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>:

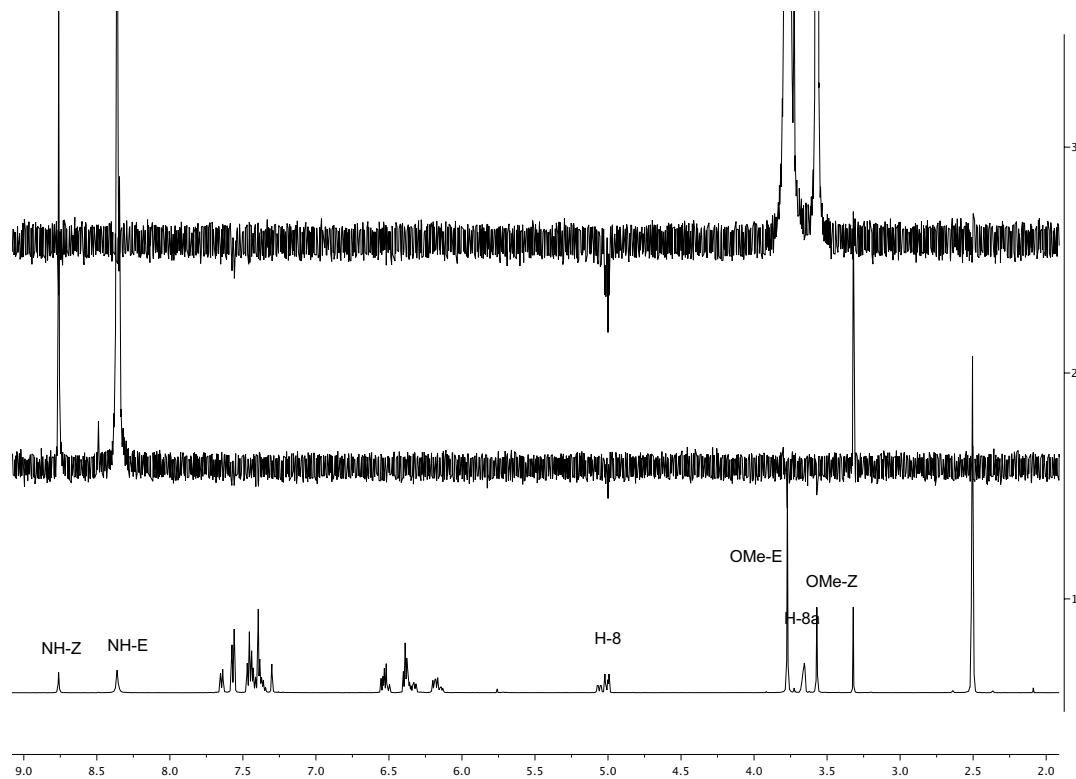


$^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$ , gCOSY and gHSQC NMR spectra of compound **13b** (isomeric mixture C=NH *E/Z*) in acetone- $d_6$ :

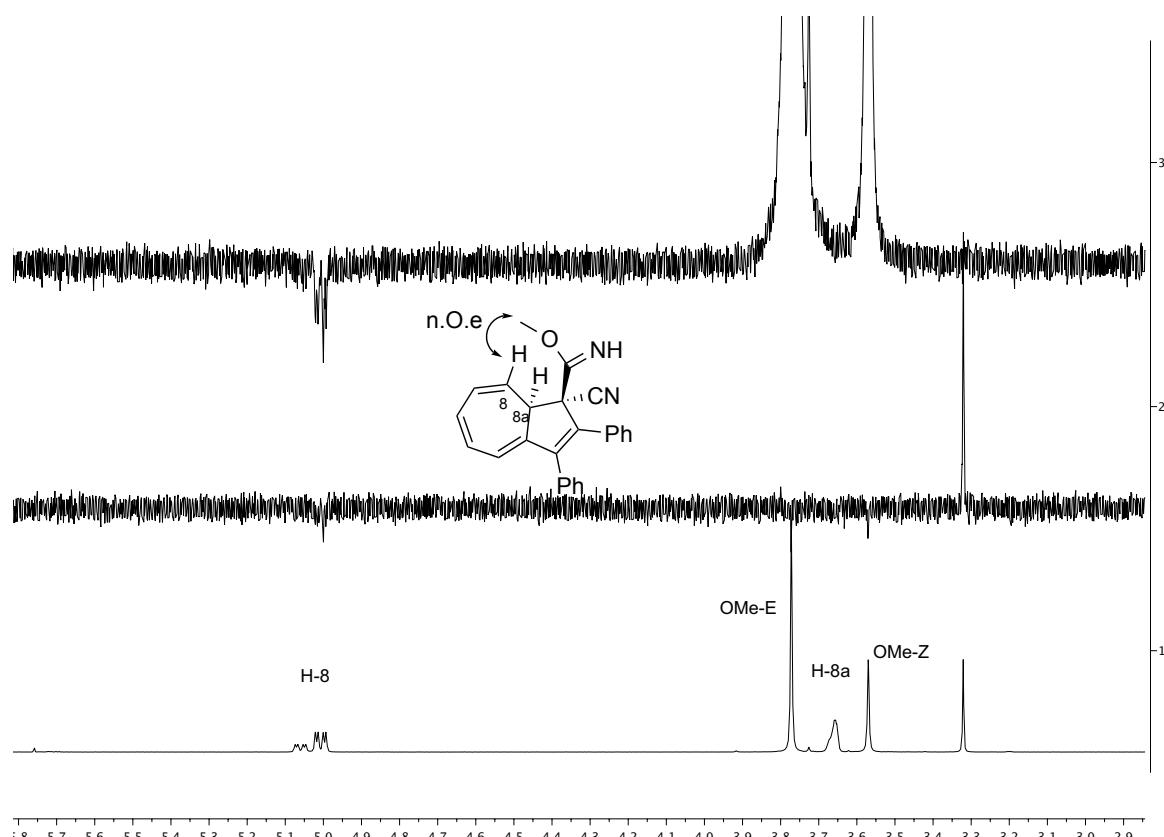




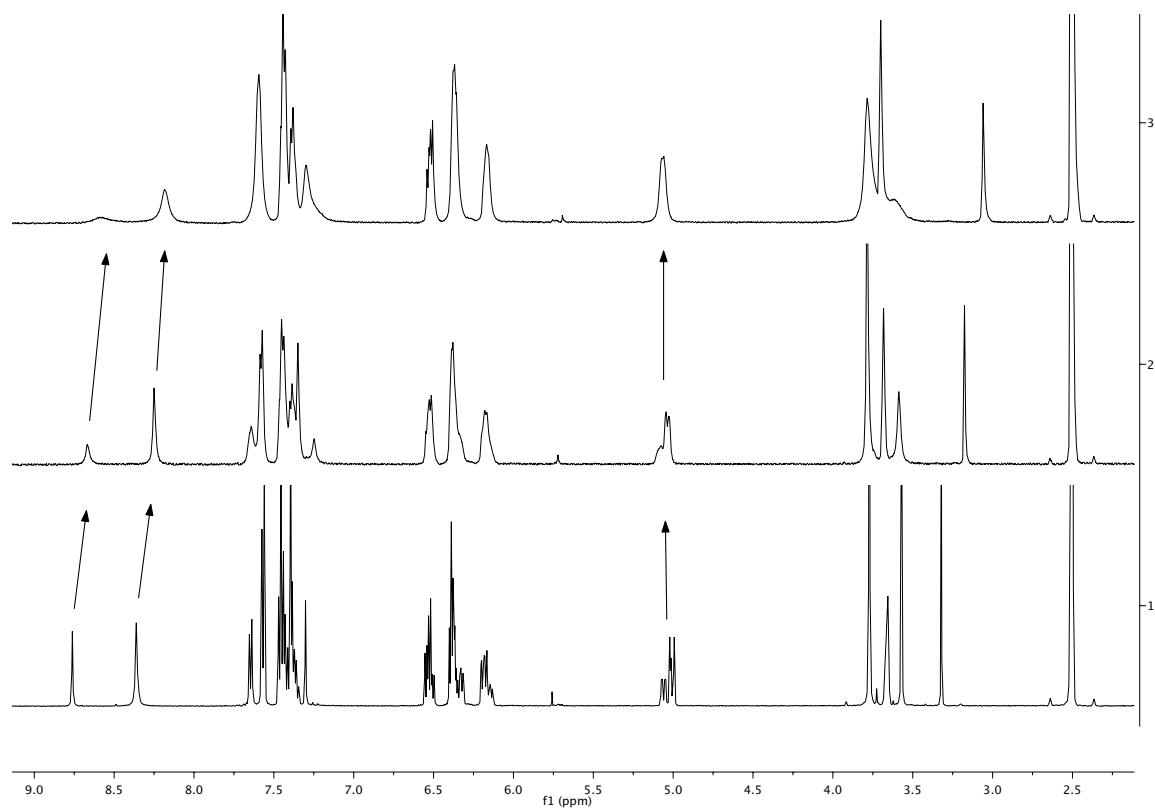
ROESY-1D experiment on *1R,8aR* isomer of **13b** (racemic mixture at C-1 and C-8a, but isomeric mixture C=NH *E/Z*) in dmso-*d*<sub>6</sub> (mix = 200 ms, selective excitation on NH-*E* isomer (middle) and OMe-*E* isomer (top))



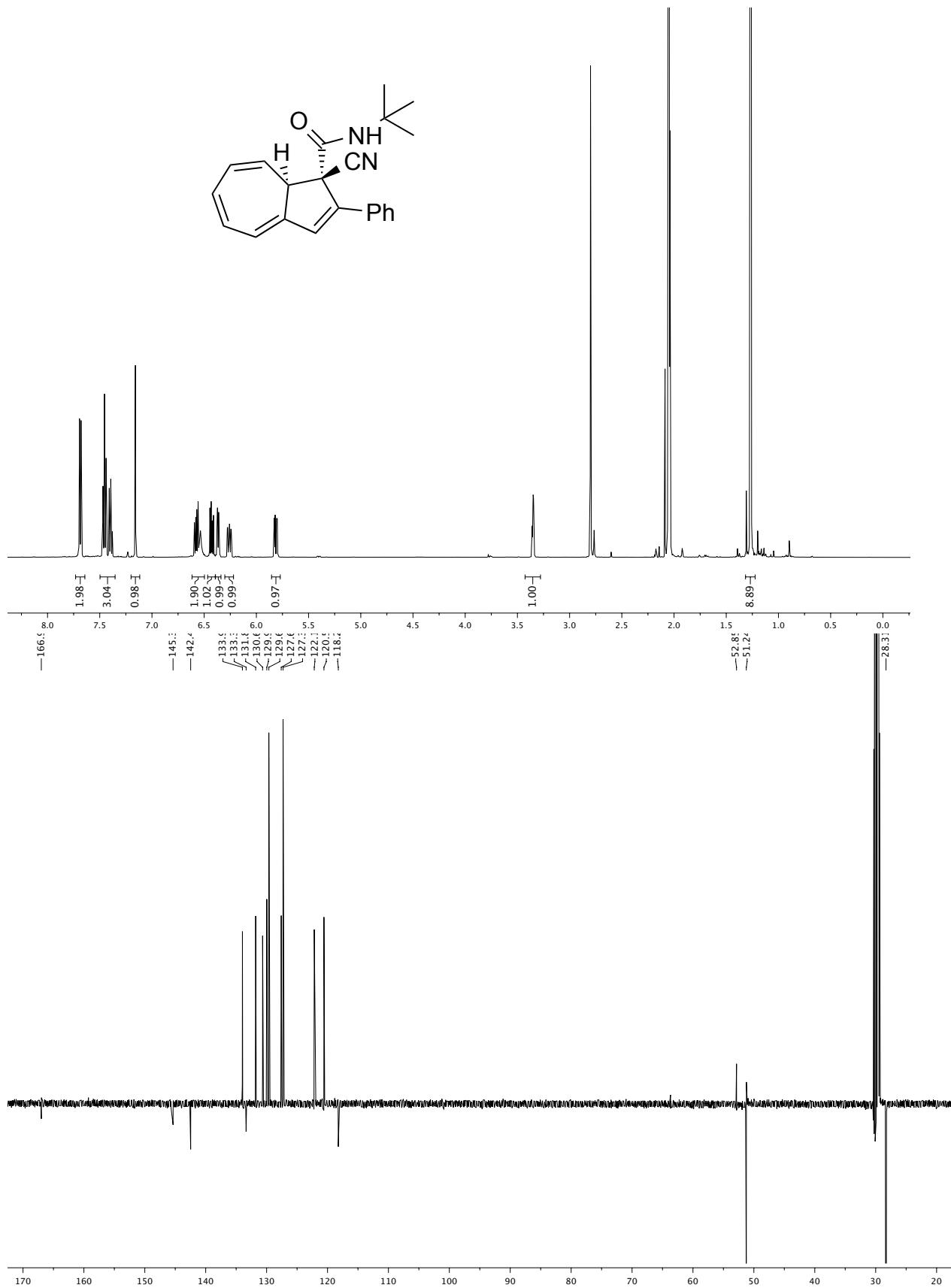
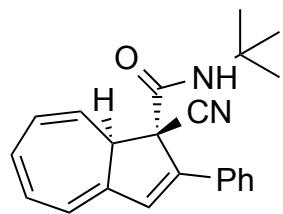
Expansion of the ROESY-1D experiment showing n.O.e. on H-8 when OMe is excited. No effect is detected on H-8a.

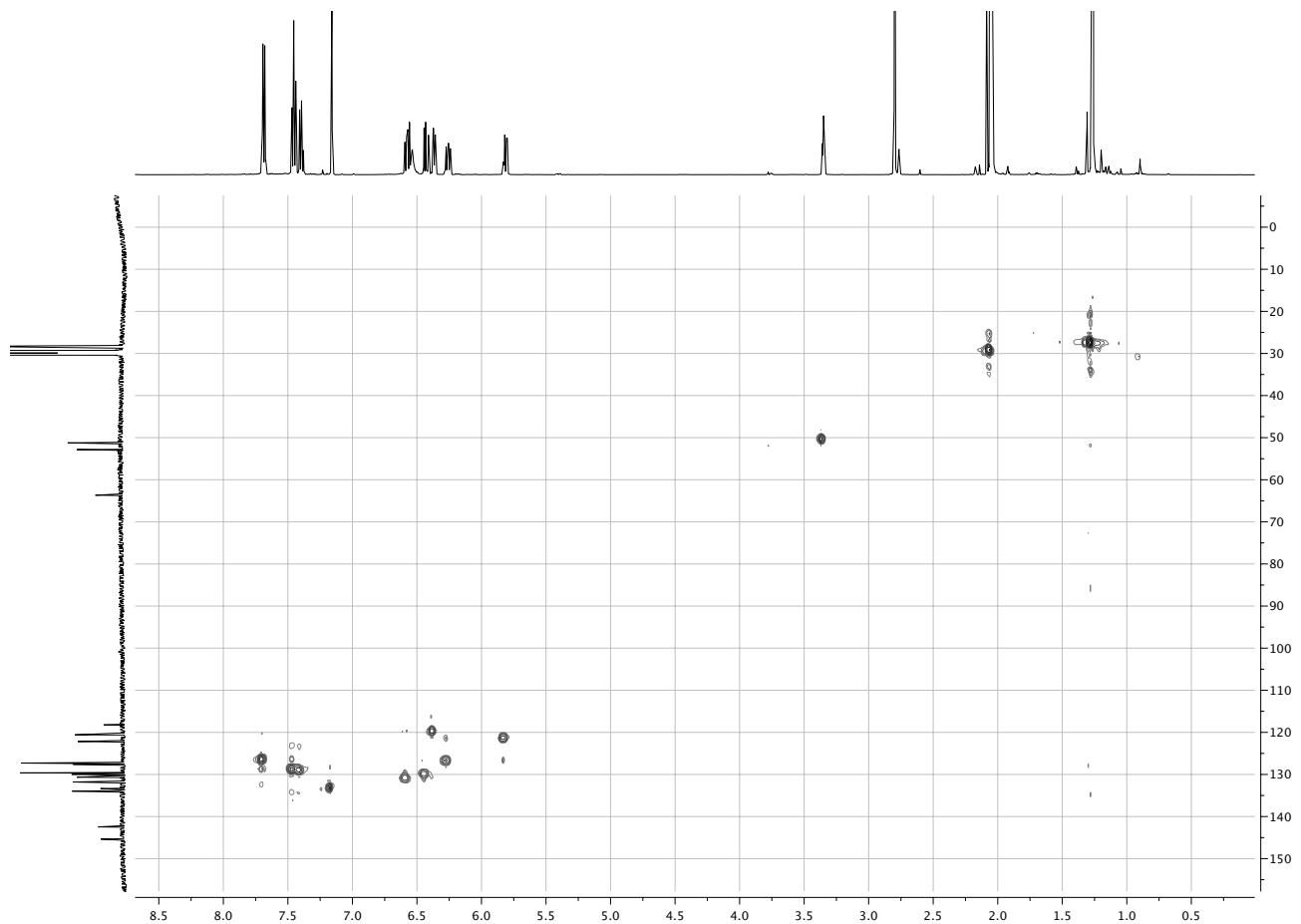
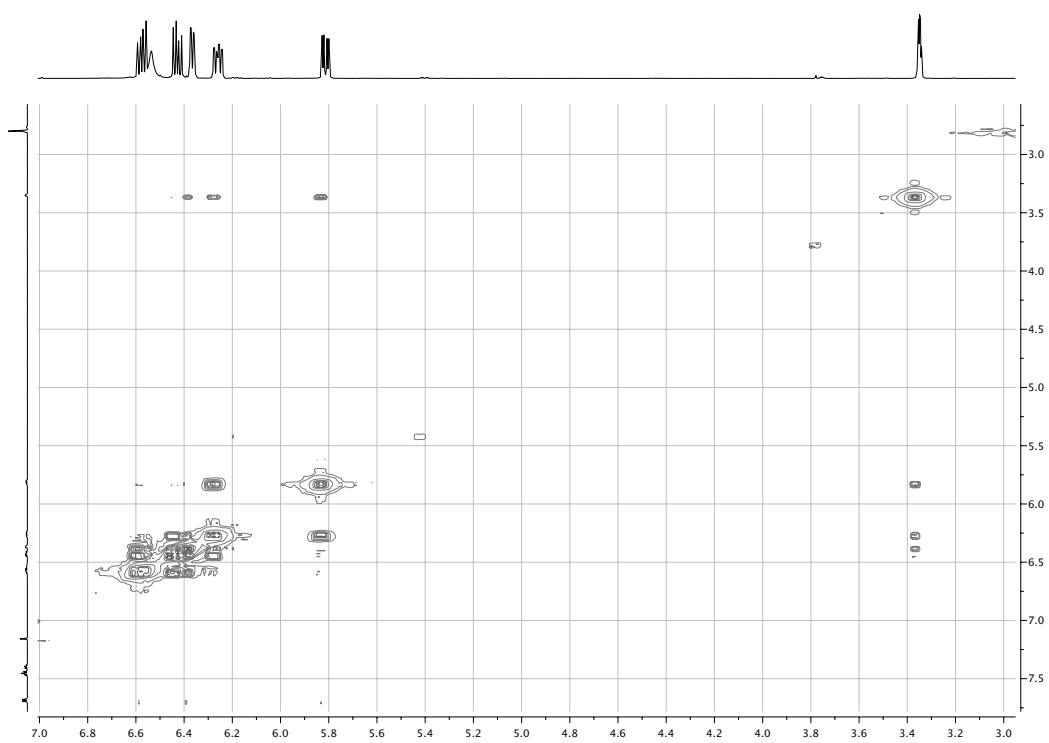


<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of **13b** (isomeric mixture C=NH E/Z) in dmso-*d*<sub>6</sub> at 298, 330 and 350 K (bottom to top):

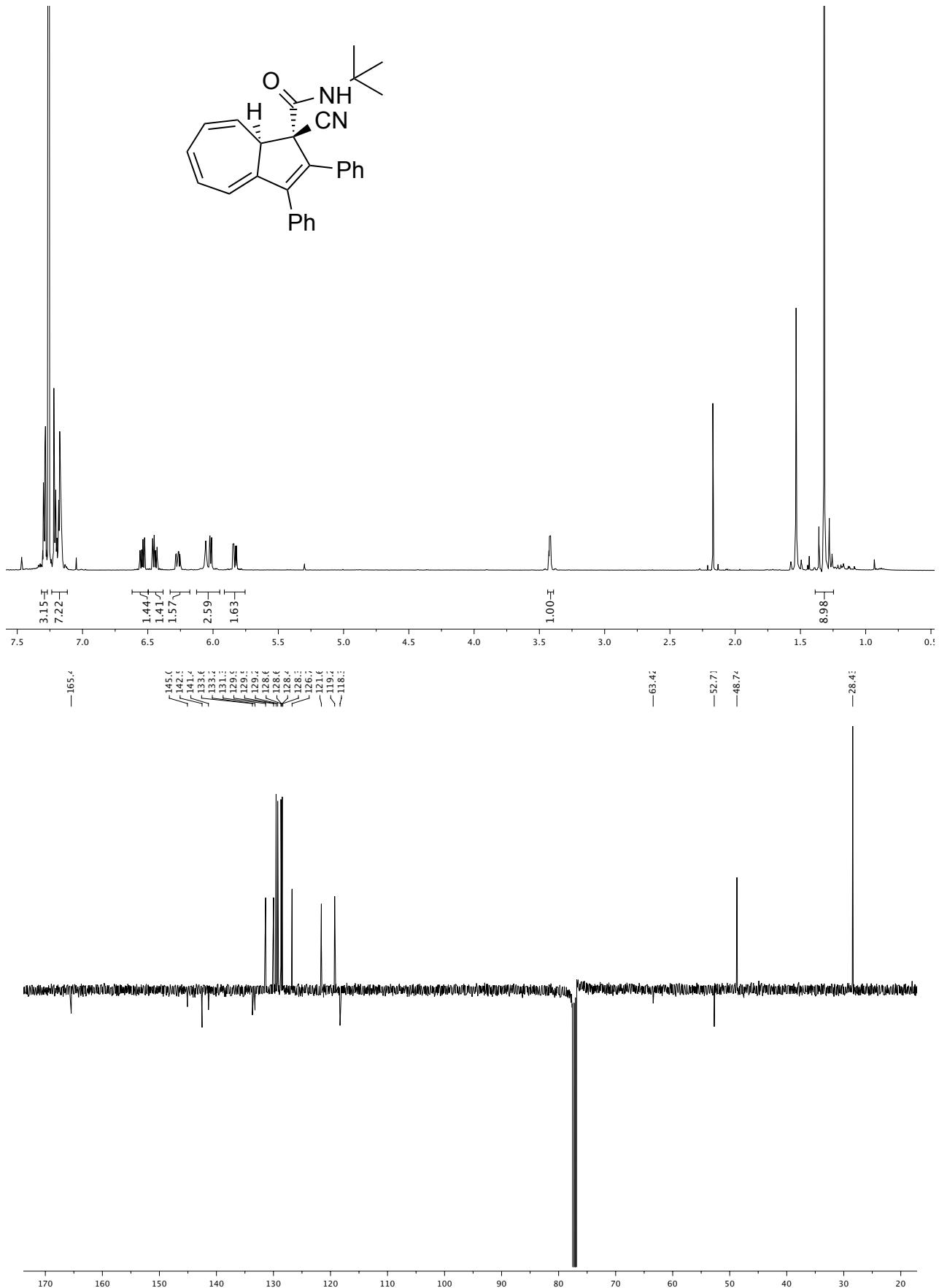
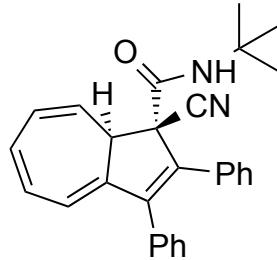


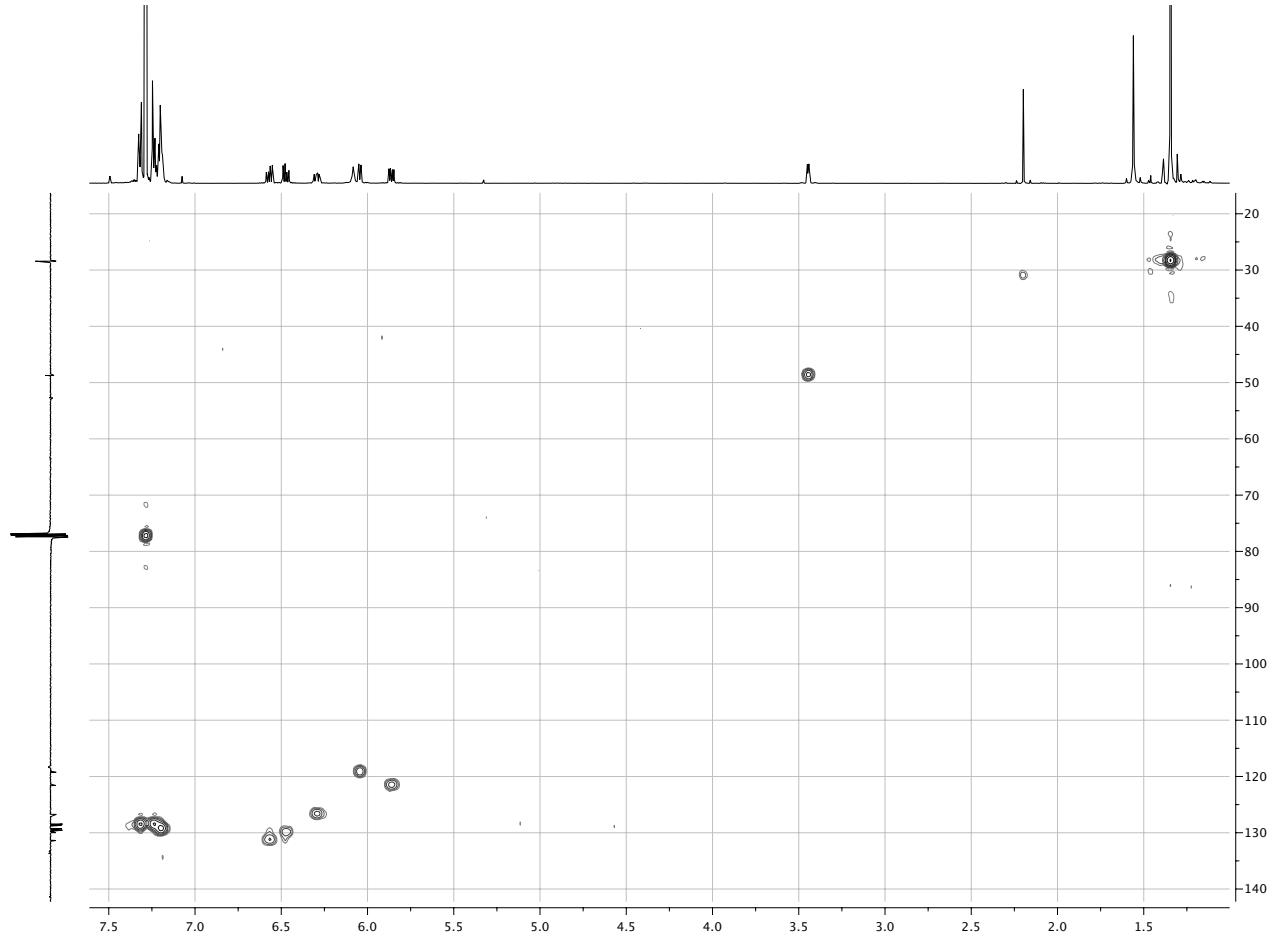
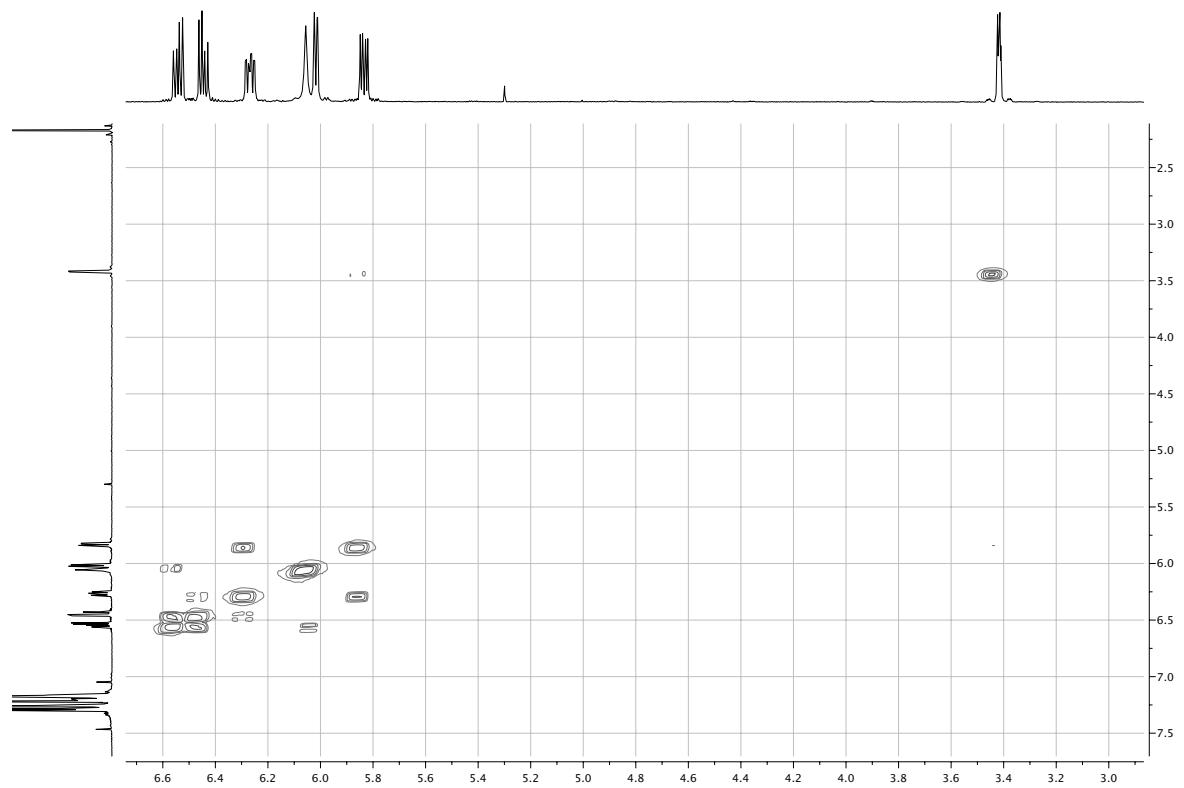
<sup>1</sup>H, APT, gCOSY (expansion) and gHSQC NMR spectra of **14** in acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>:



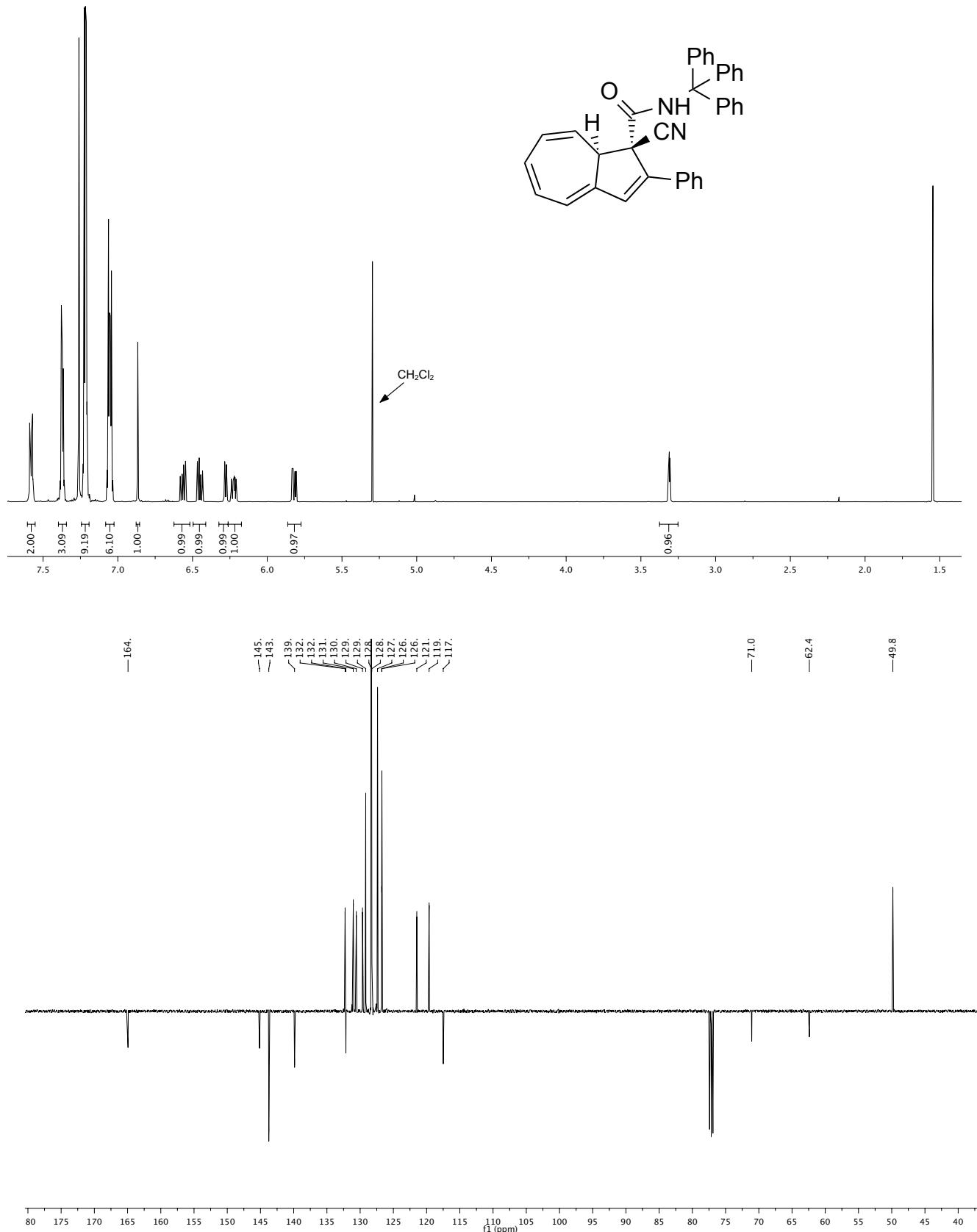


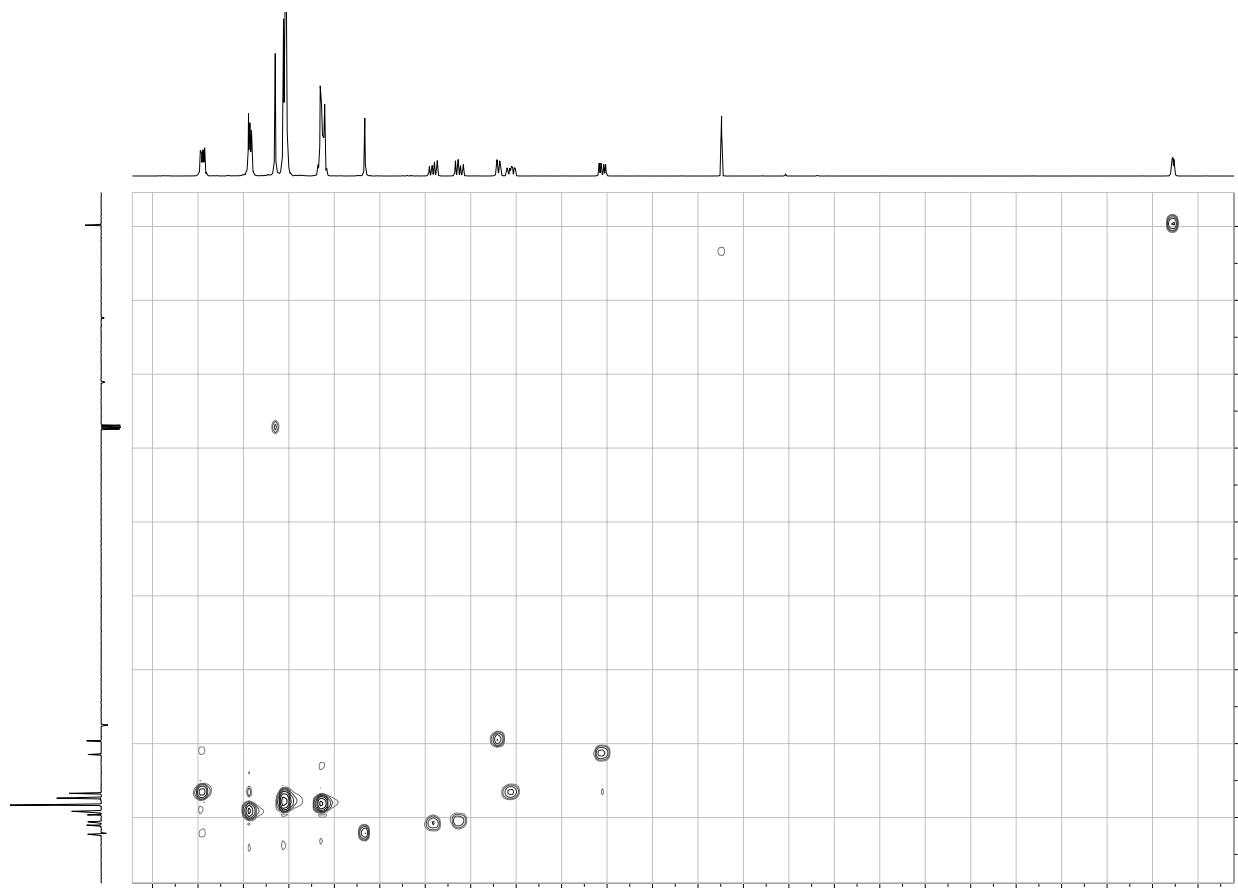
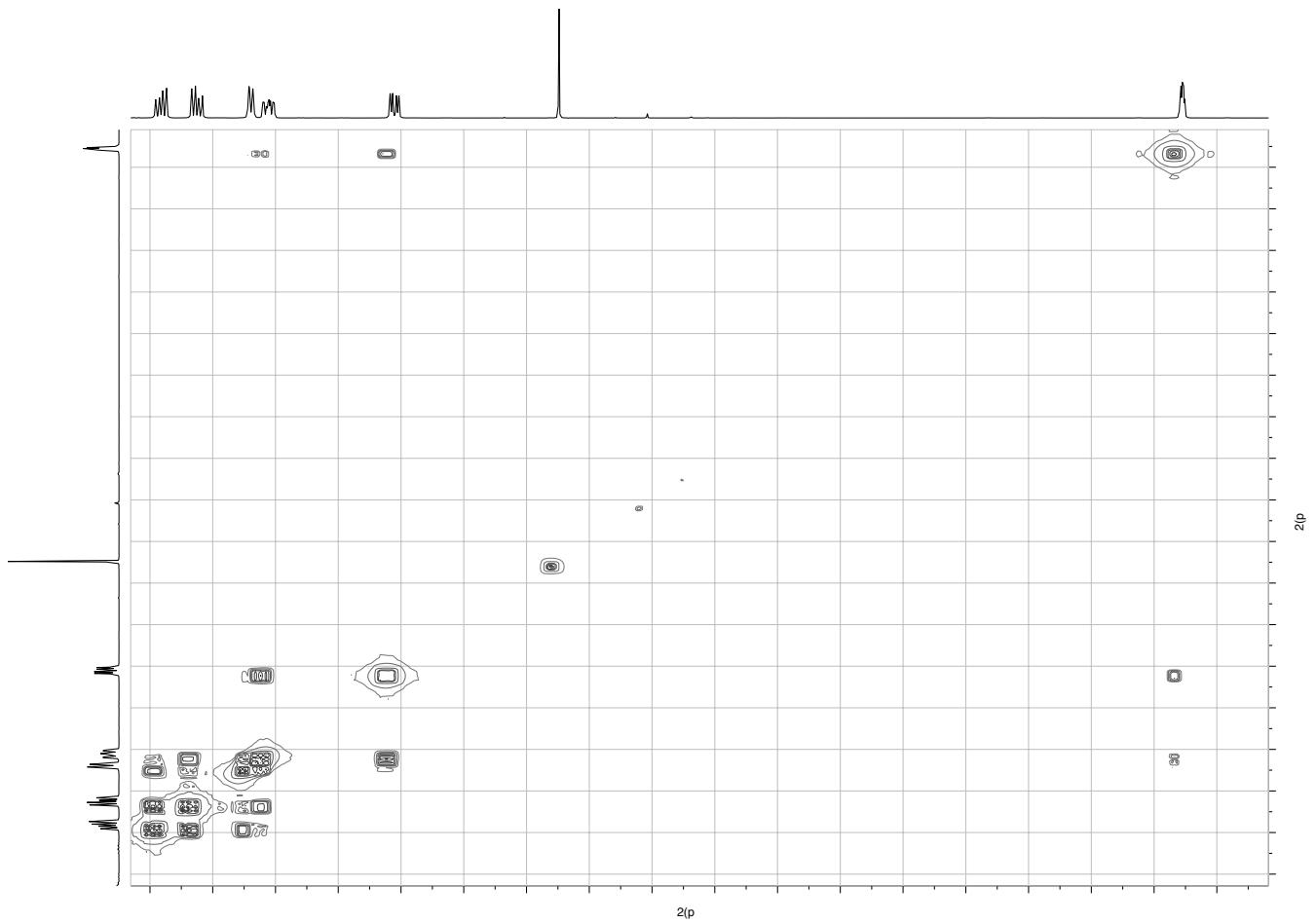
<sup>1</sup>H, APT, gCOSY (expansion) and gHSQC NMR spectra of **15** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>:



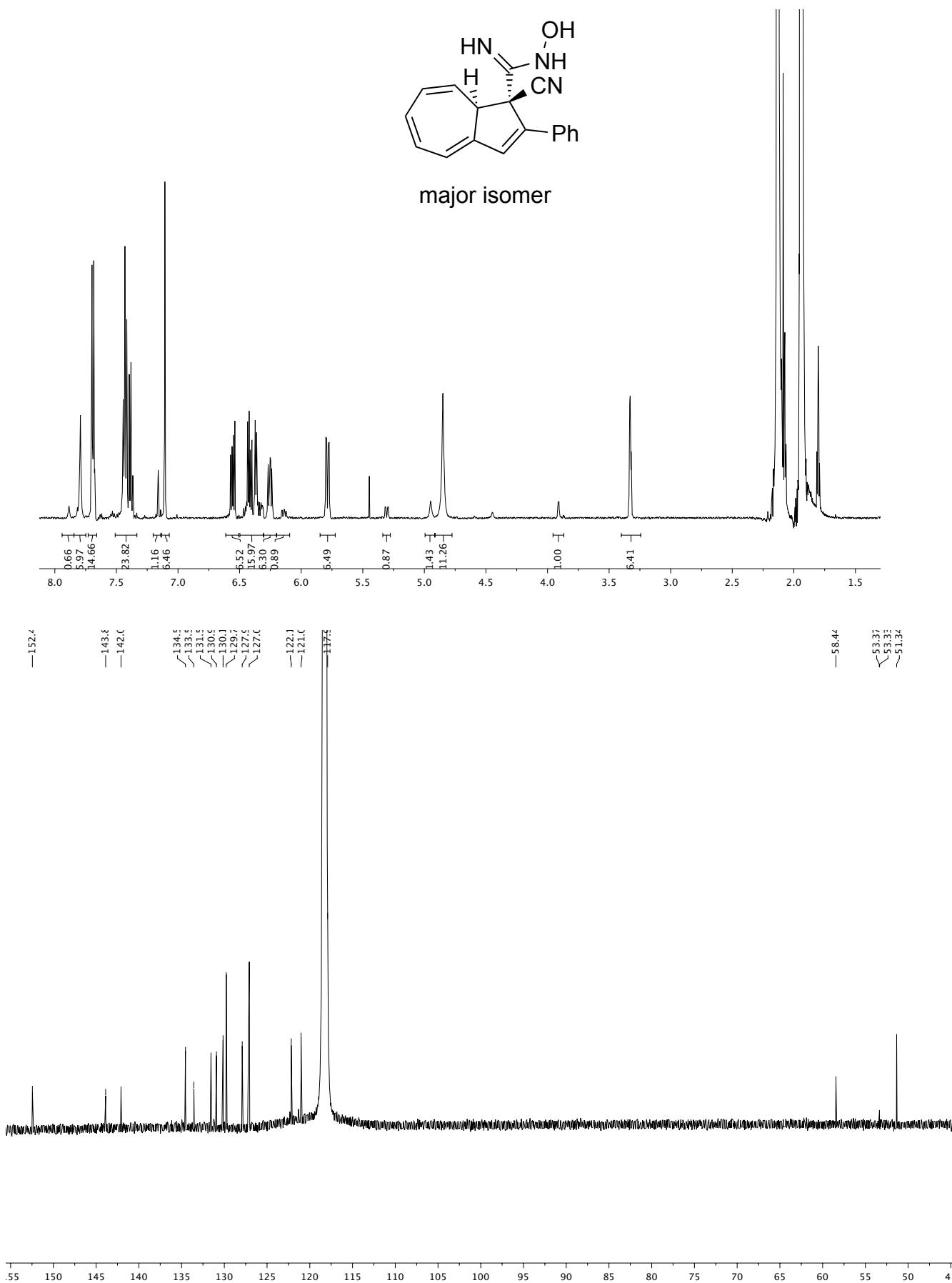


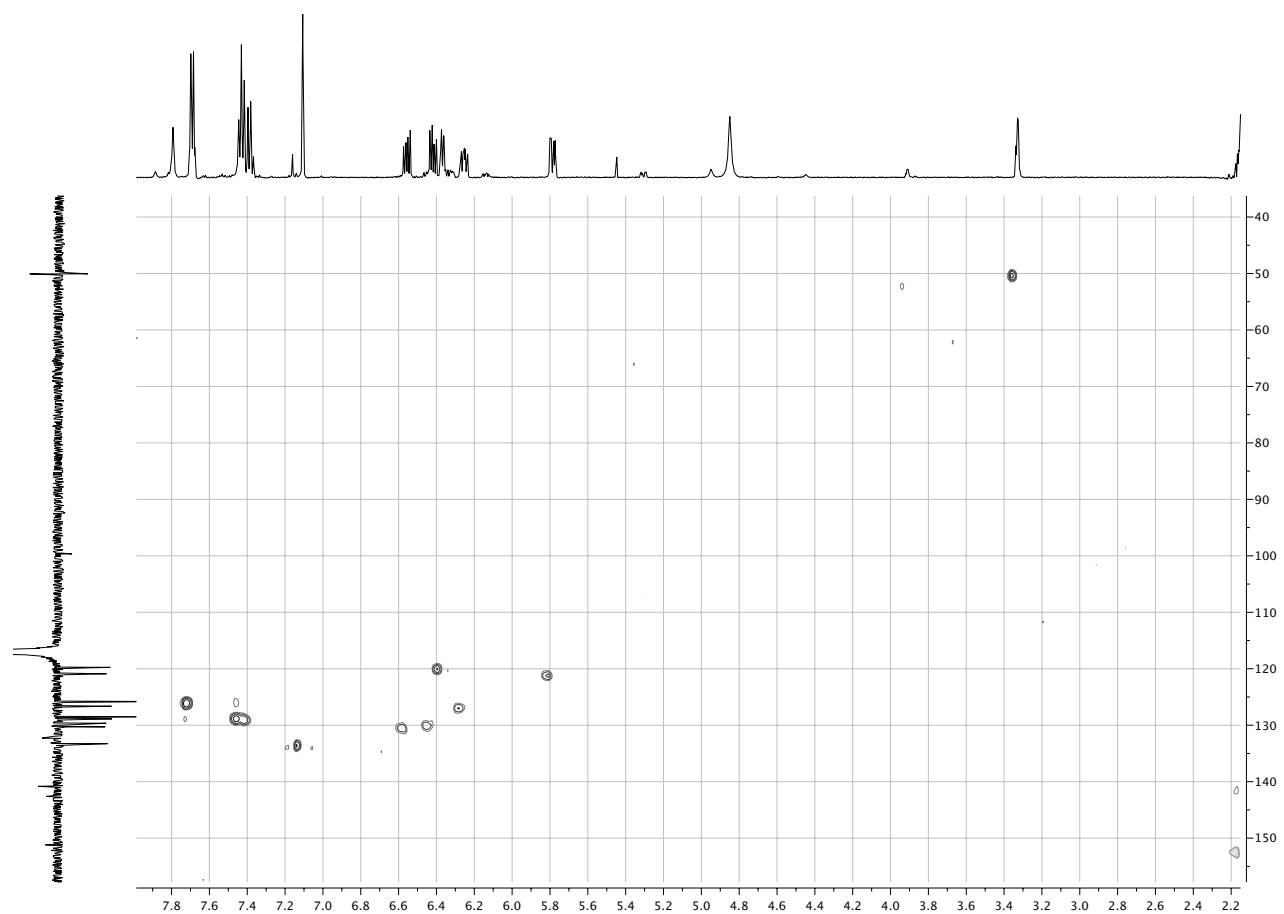
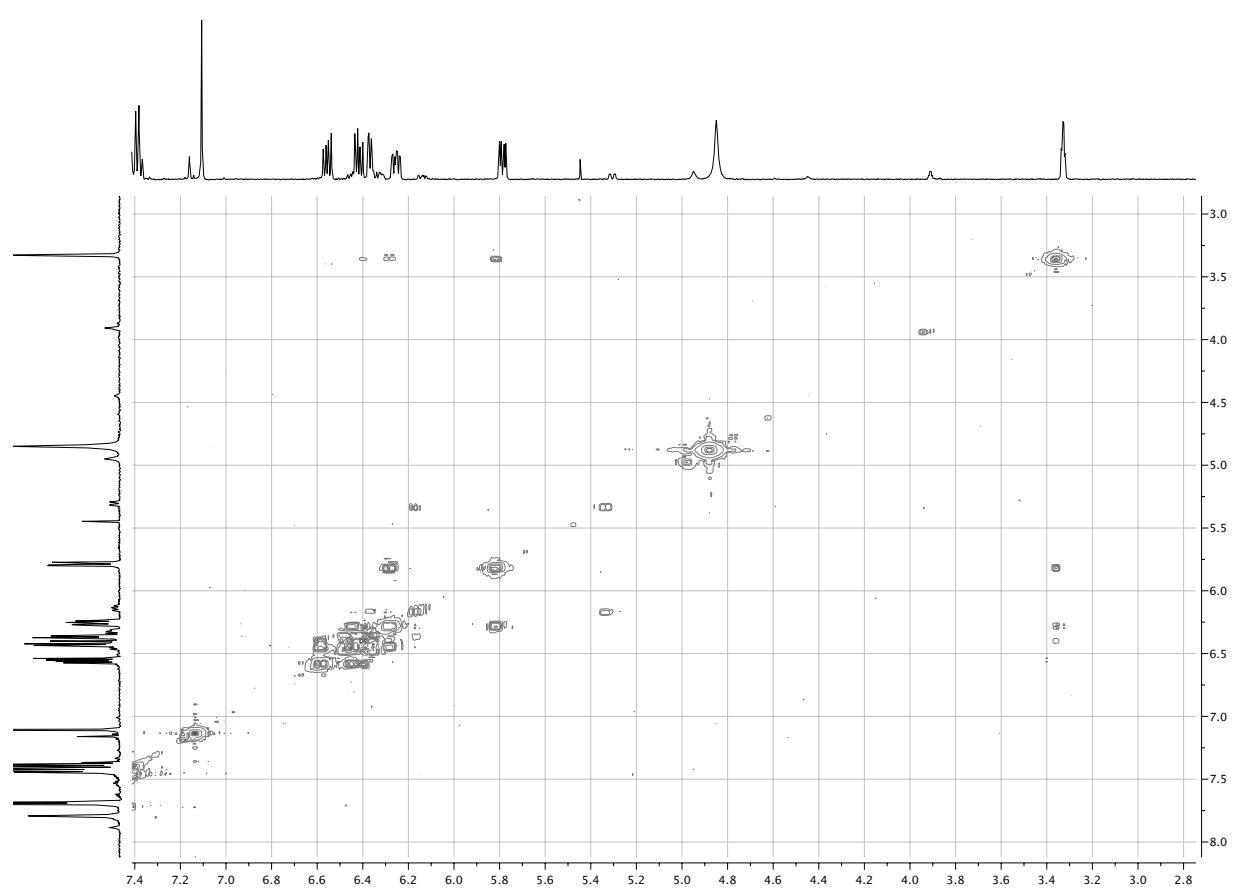
<sup>1</sup>H, APT, gCOSY (expansion) and gHSQC NMR spectra of **16** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>:



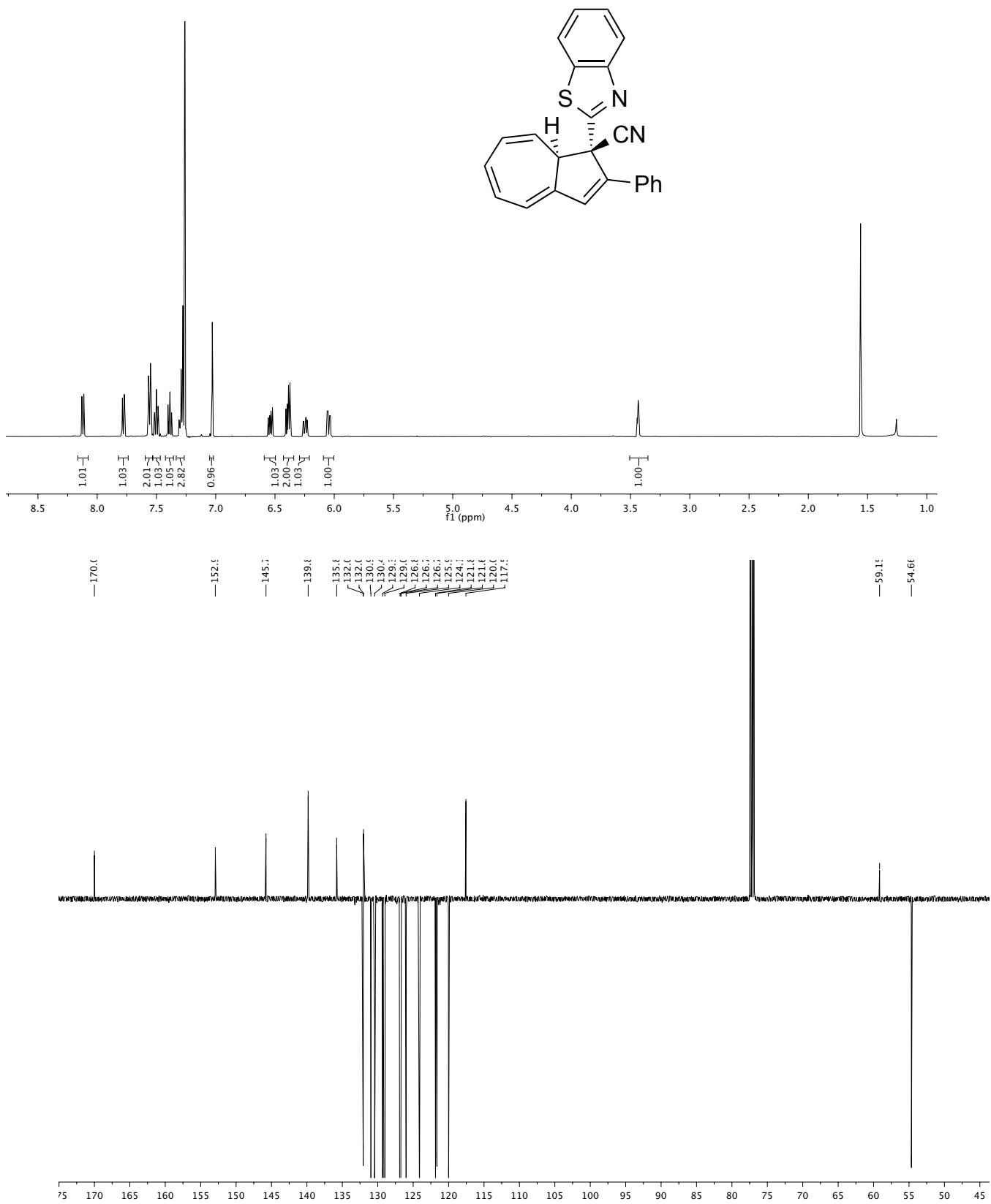
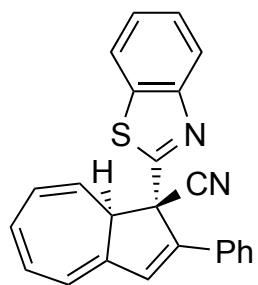


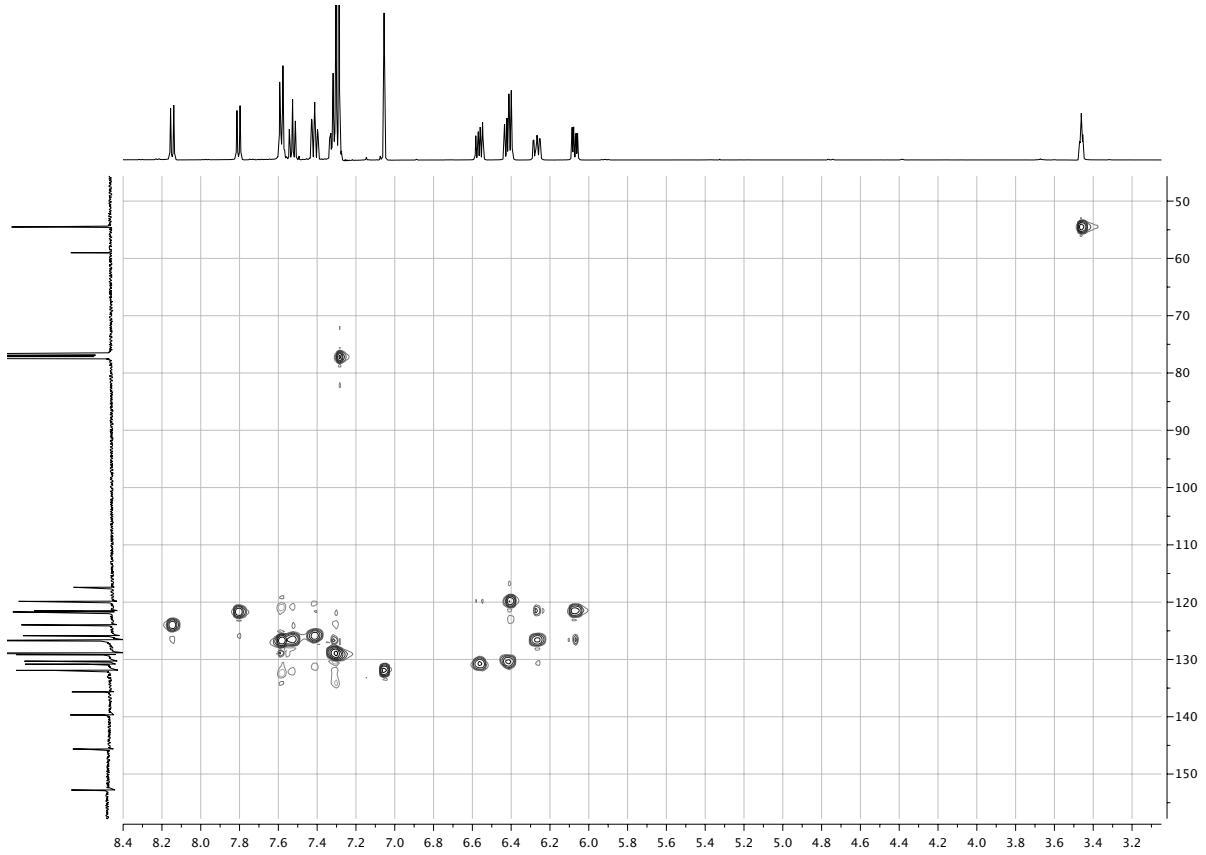
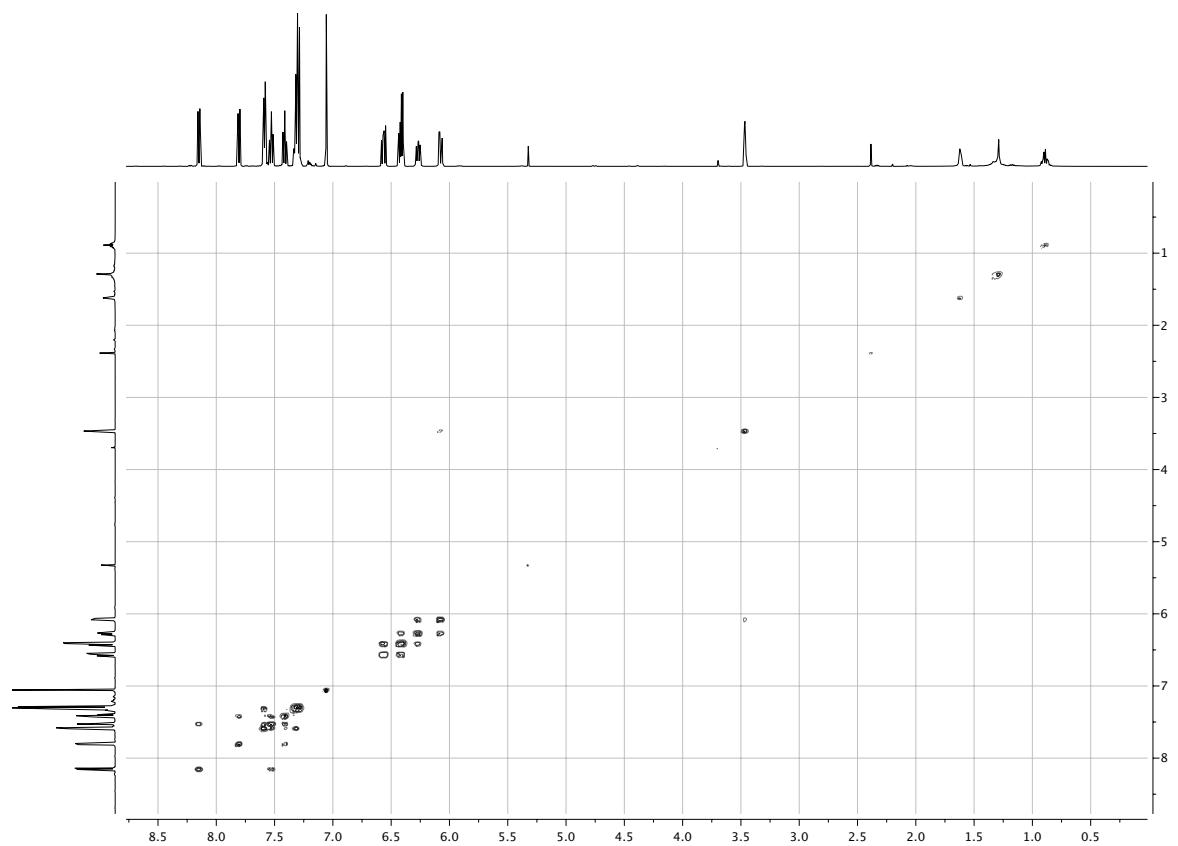
<sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C, gCOSY (expansion) and gHSQC NMR spectra of **17** in CD<sub>3</sub>CN:



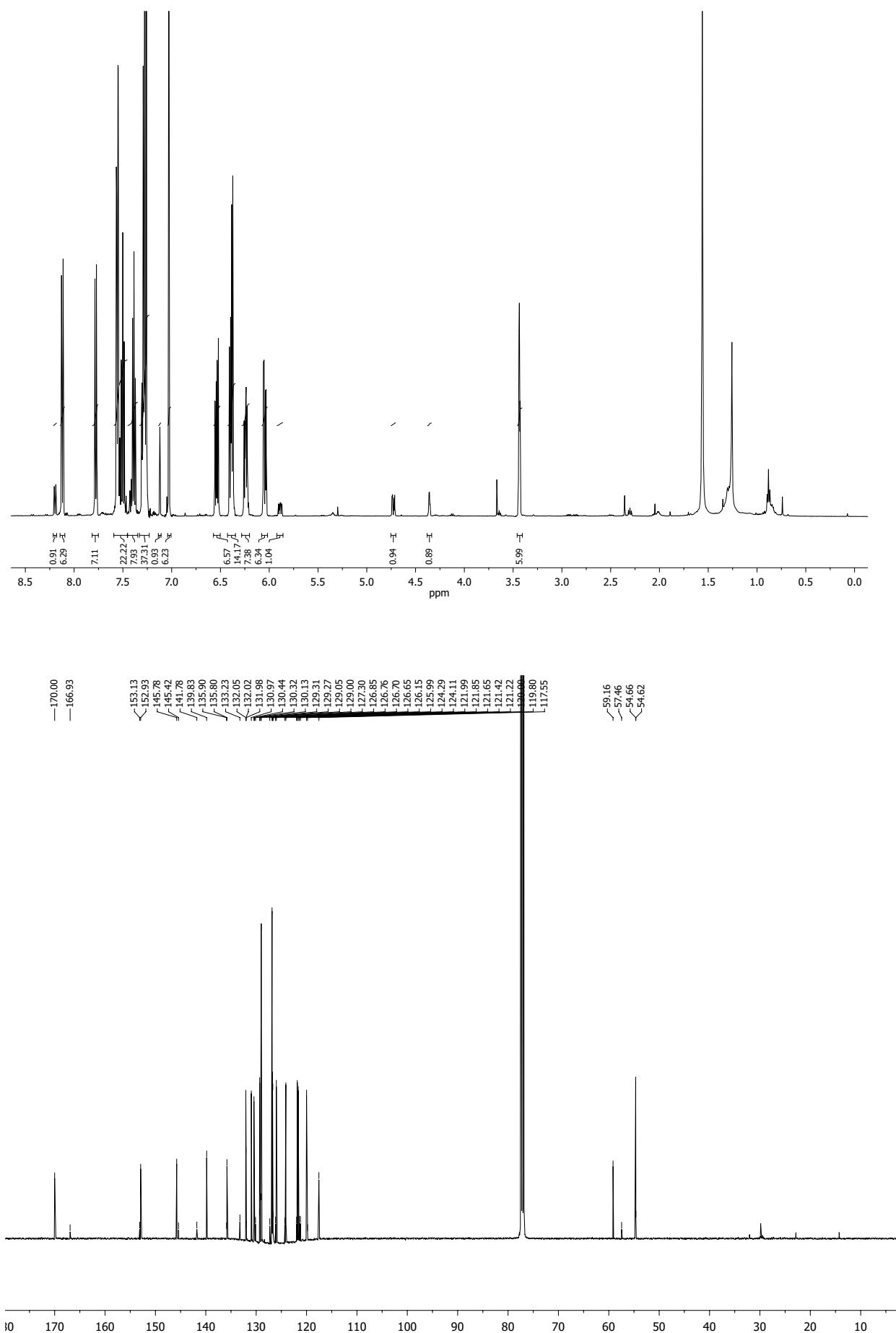


<sup>1</sup>H, APT, gCOSY and gHSQC NMR of **18** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>:

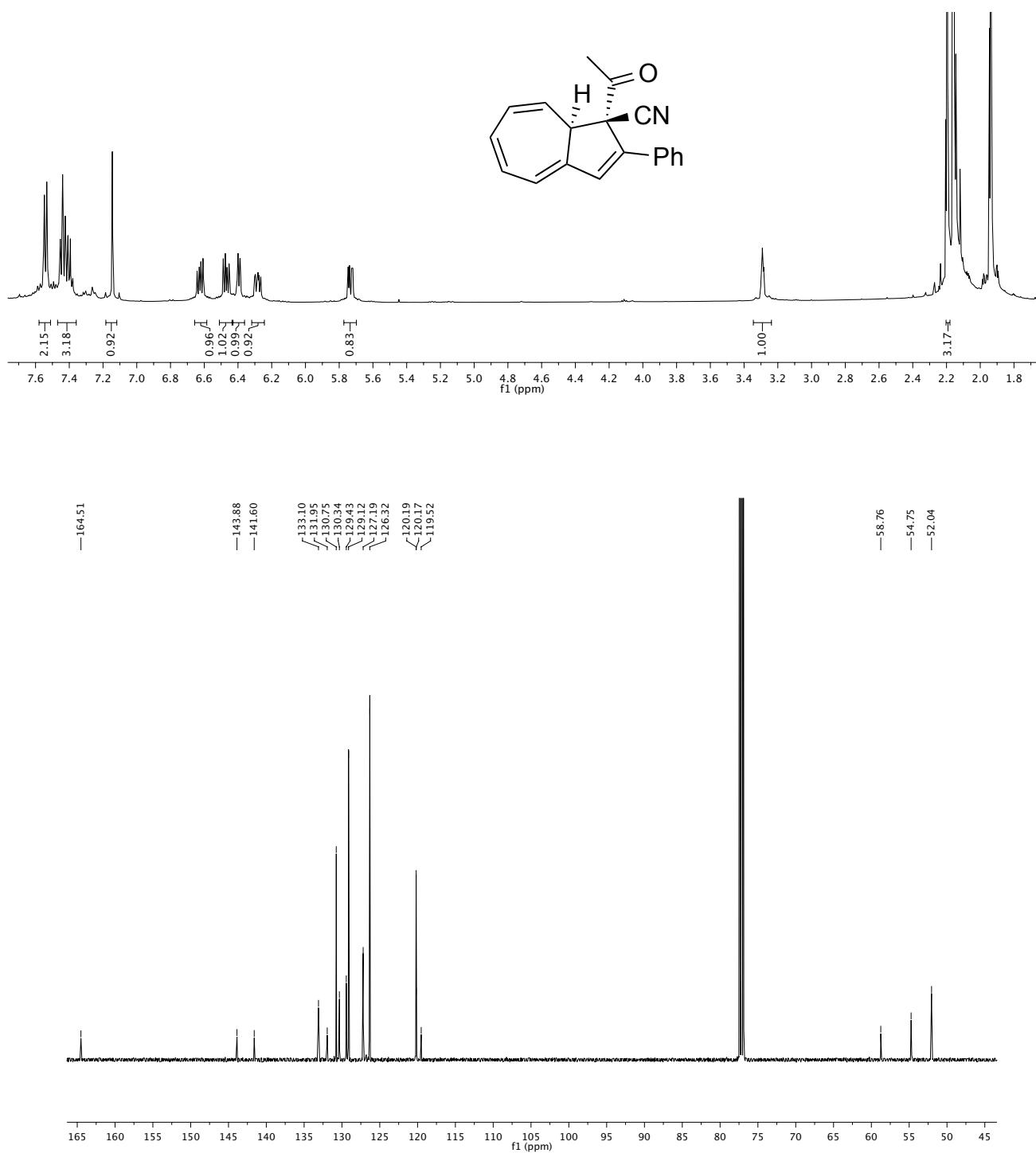


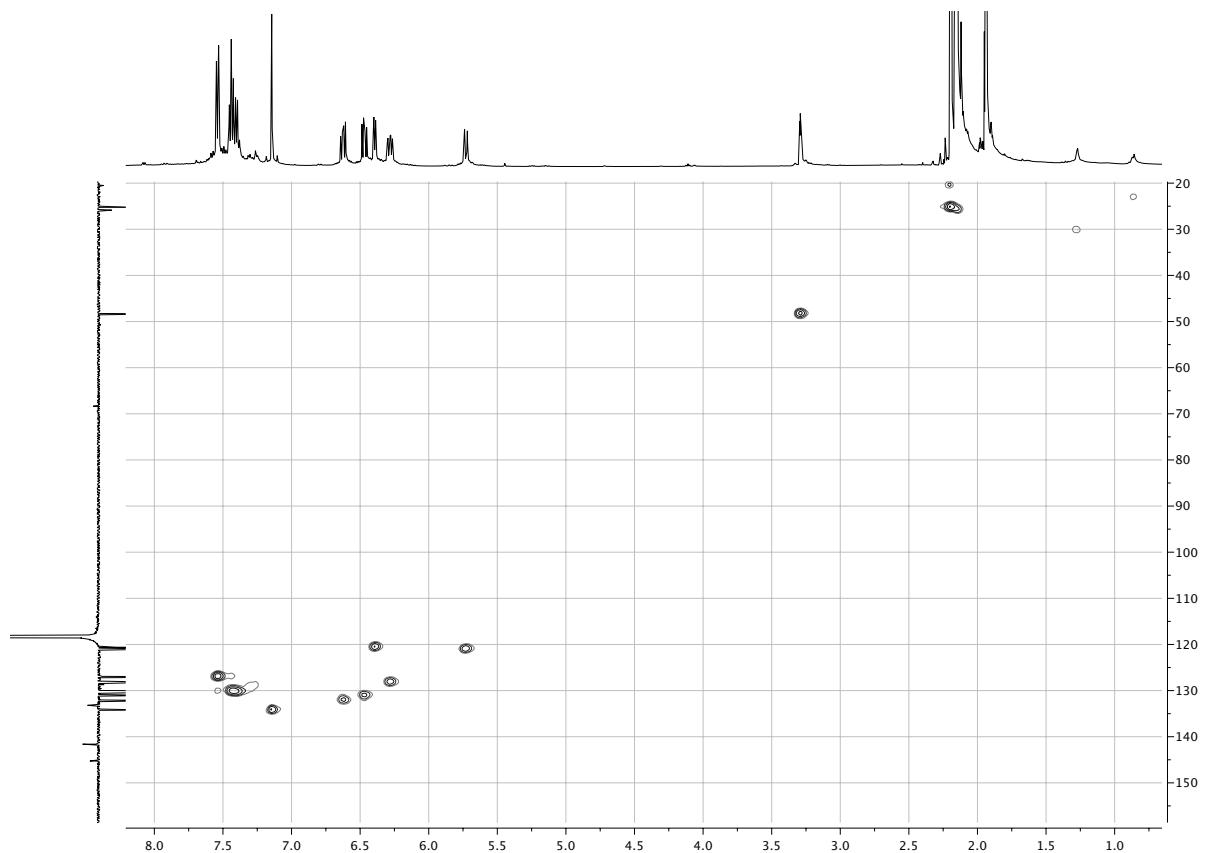
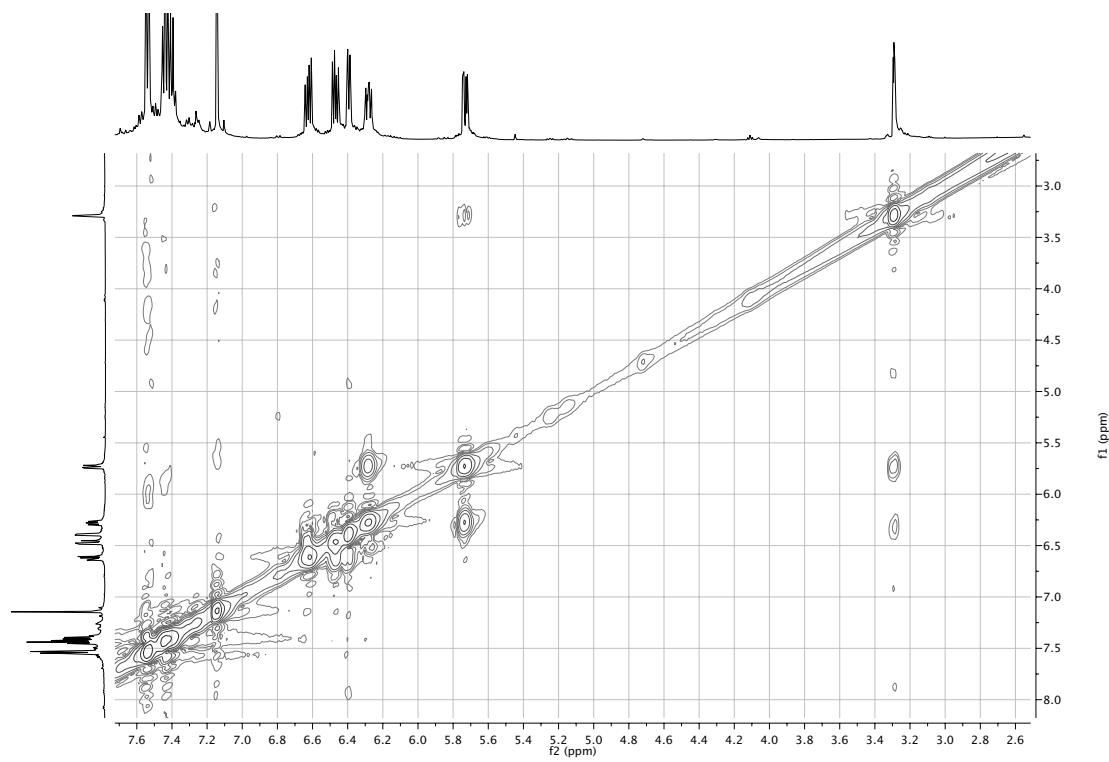


<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of **18** (mixture of isomers) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>:

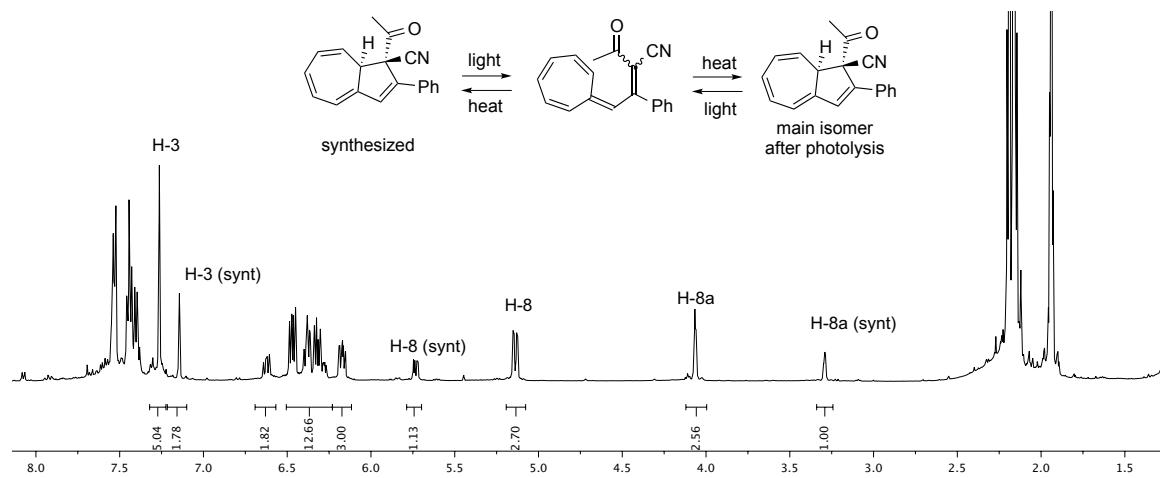


$^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$ , gCOSY and gHSQC NMR of **19** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$ :

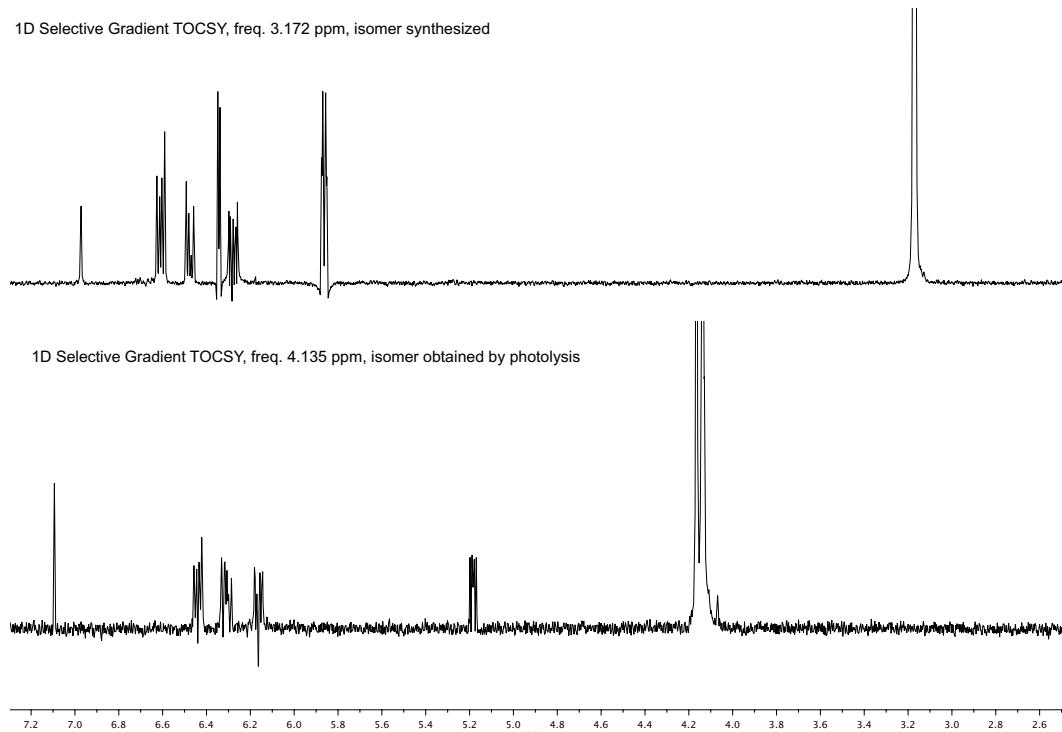




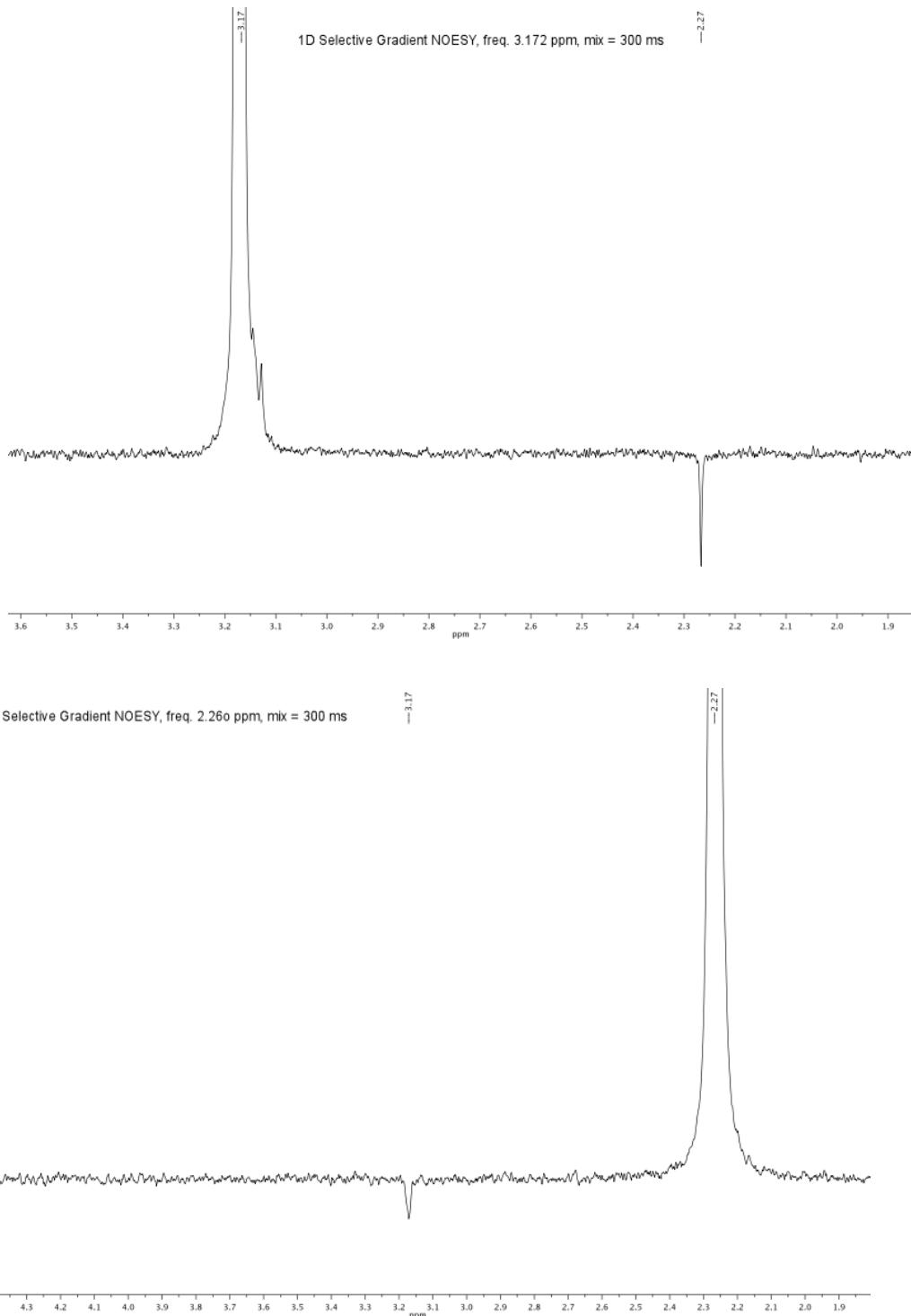
<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **19** in CD<sub>3</sub>CN after photolysis, showing the presence of a new main diastereomer. The more significant signals are highlighted to distinguish between the initial diastereomer (synt) and the second, which is the result of the photolysis ring closure.



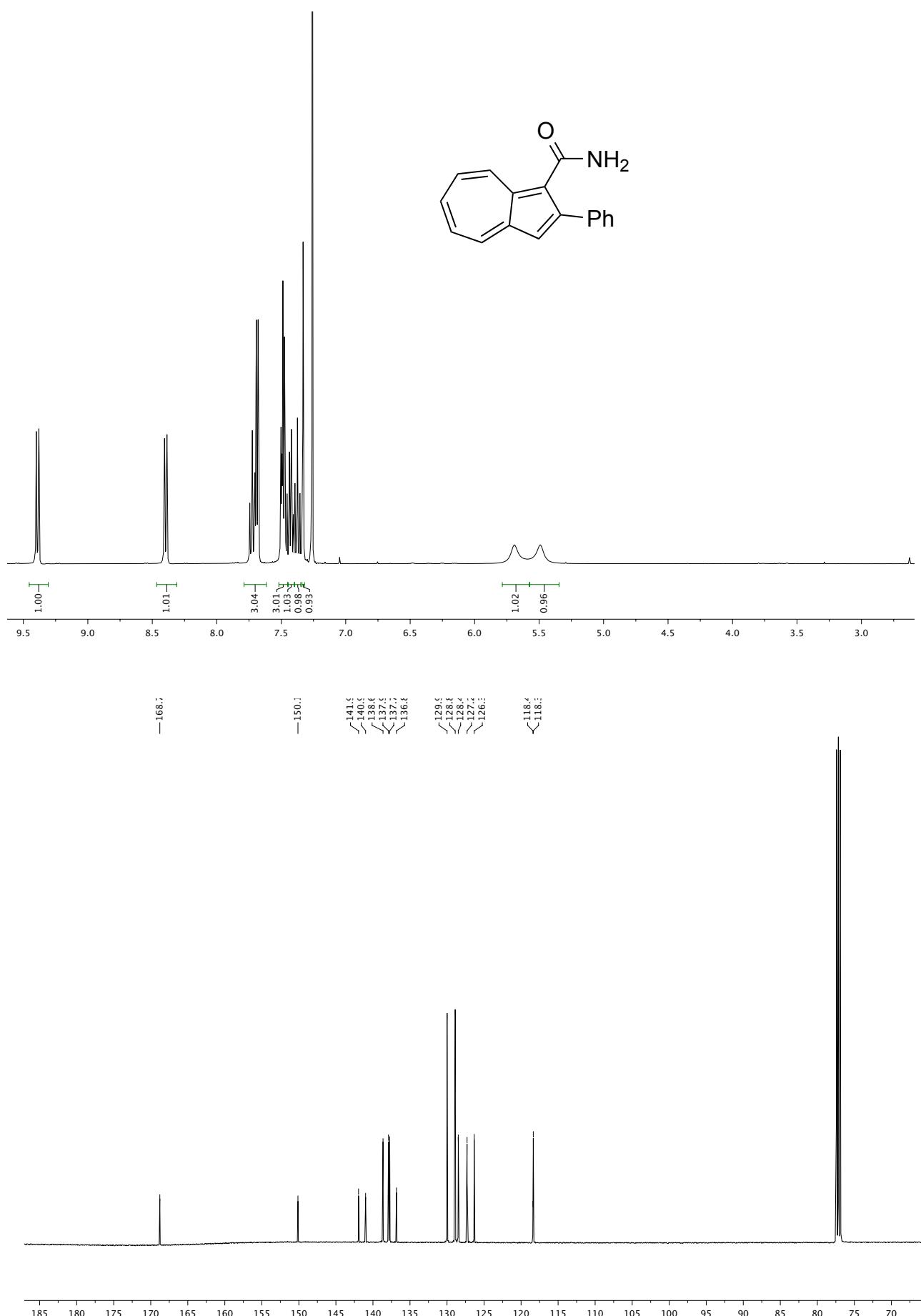
TOCSY-1D experiments of **19** isomers in CD<sub>3</sub>CN, showing the different spin systems of dihydroazulene in the two diastereomers (excitation on H-8a; top: isomer synthesized, bottom: main isomer obtained after photolysis).



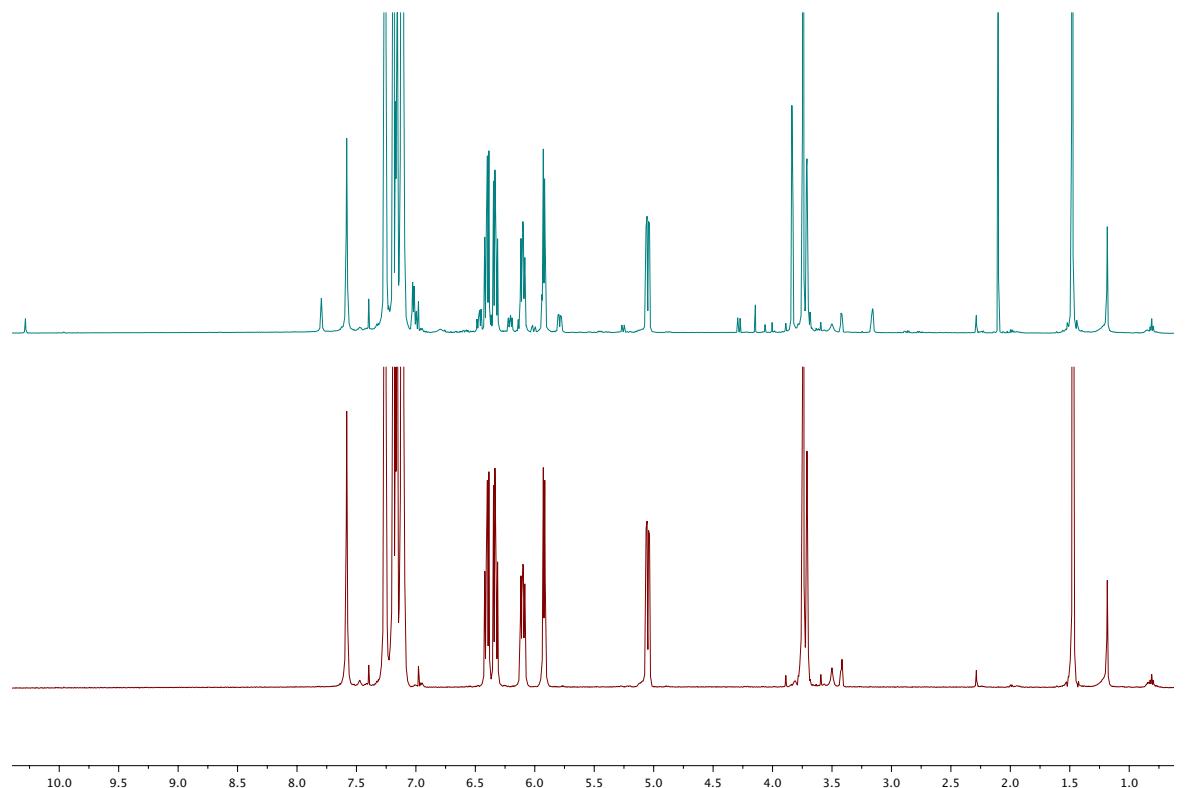
NOESY-1D experiments in CD<sub>3</sub>CN on **19** diastereomer synthesized, showing n.O.e. between the acetyl group and H-8a (bottom) and viceversa (top).



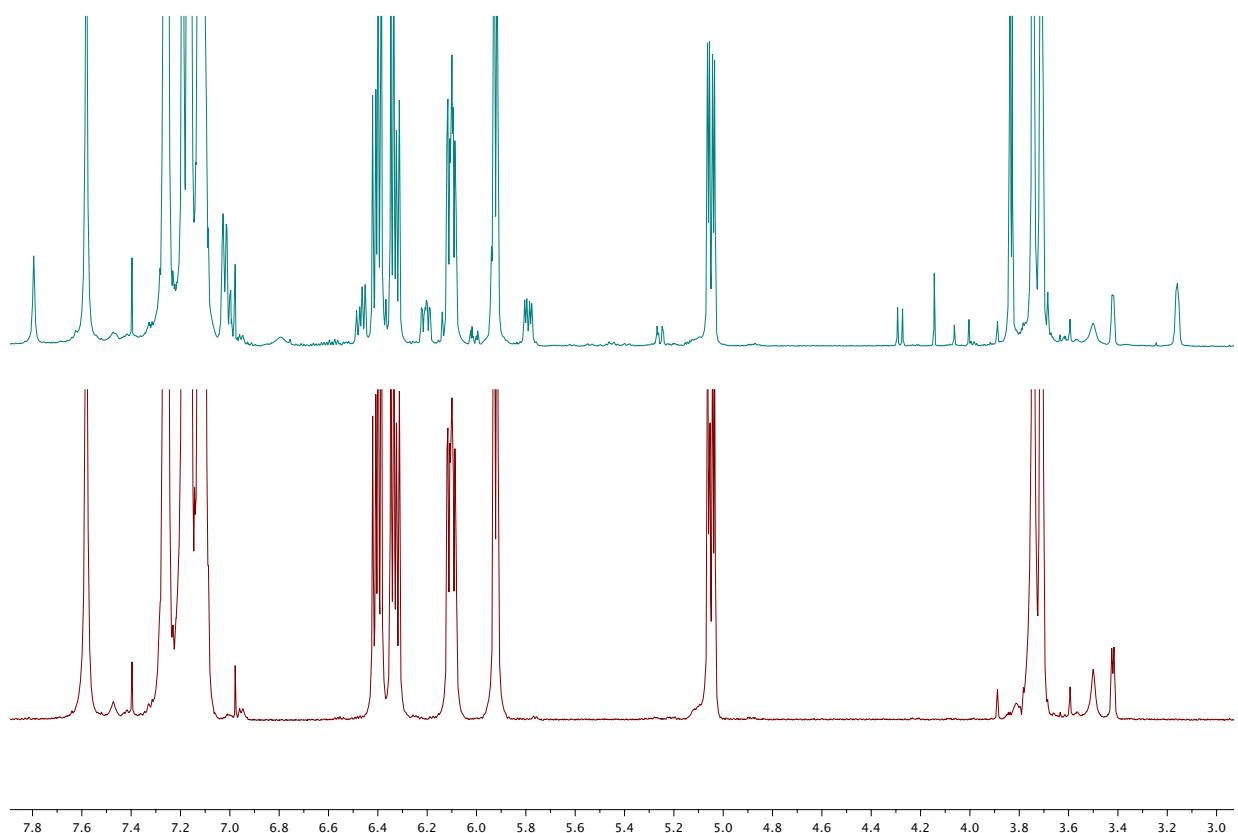
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of **2-Ph-azulene-amide** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>:



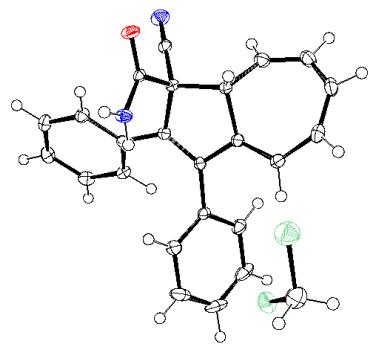
$^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectra at 500 MHz in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  of compound **13b** before (bottom) and after 1 h of irradiation (top).



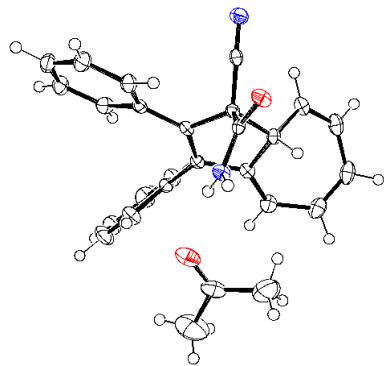
Expansion:



Molecular structure of **12a**, crystals grown from CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>; CCDC 1454795.

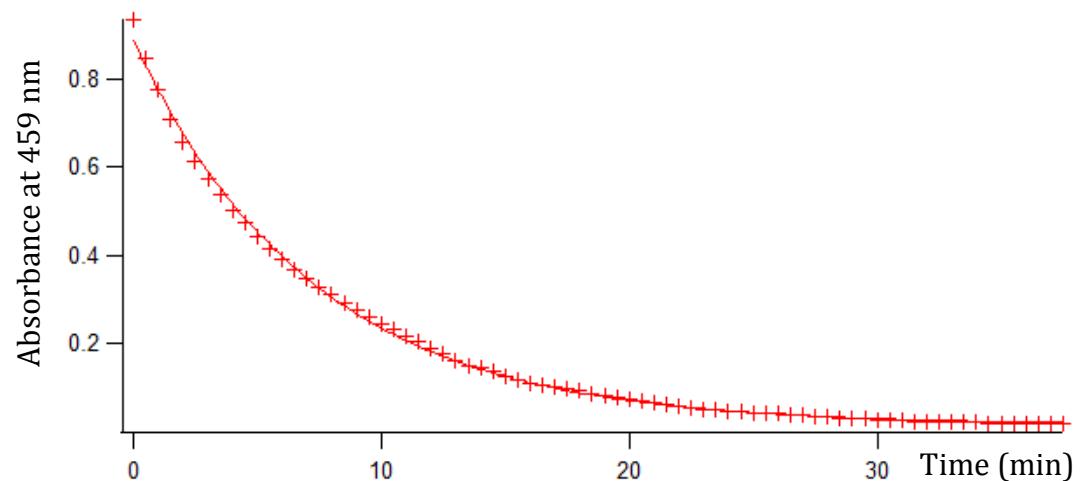


Molecular structure of **12a** co-crystallized with one molecule of acetone (crystals grown from CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/acetone); CCDC 1454796.

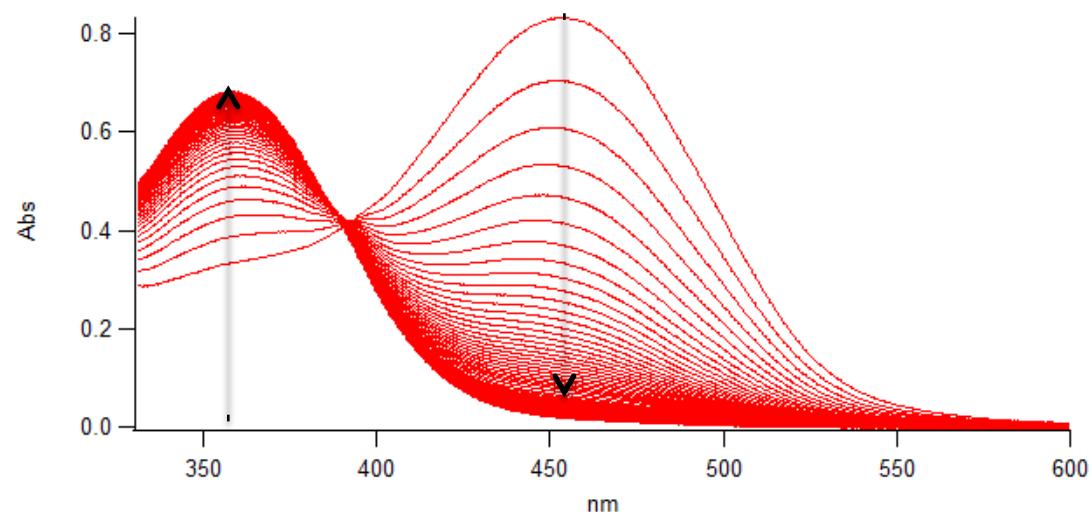


## Kinetics Experiments – VHF to DHA conversions

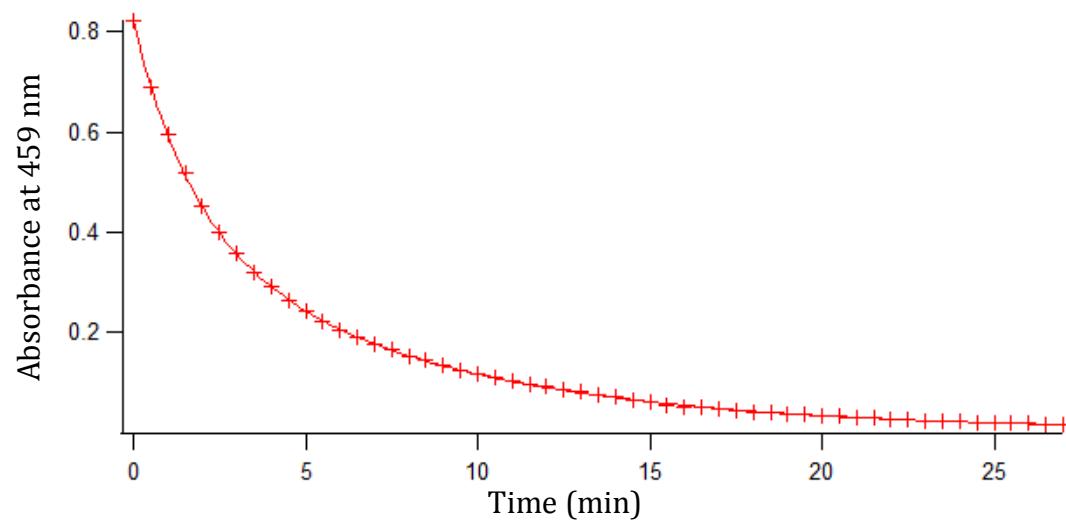
Fit with exponential decay of VHF of **19** formed after the 1<sup>st</sup> DHA to VHF conversion in cyclohexane at 25 °C



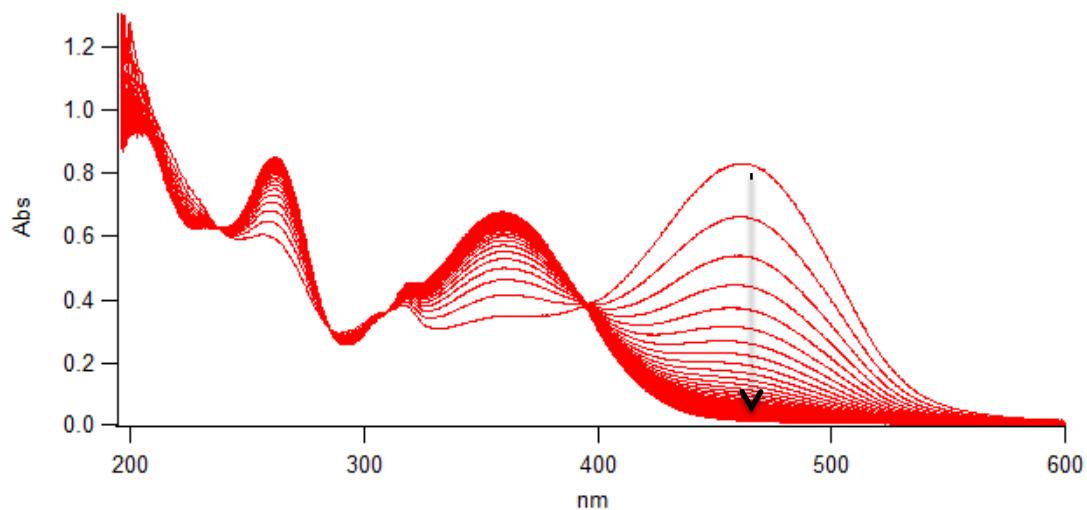
UV-Vis absorption spectra showing conversion of VHF to DHA **19** in 2<sup>nd</sup> cycle in cyclohexane at 25 °C.



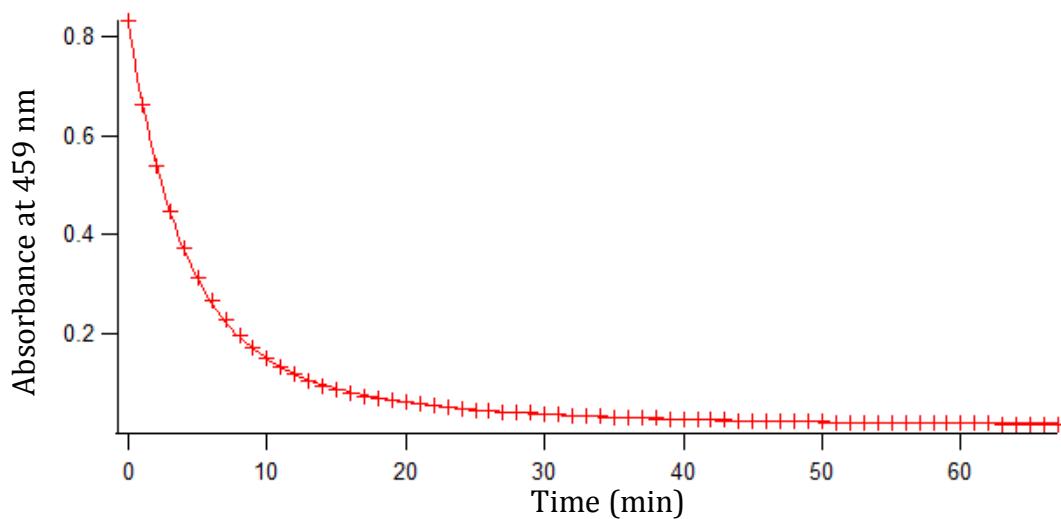
Fit with double-exponential decay of VHF of **19** formed after the 2<sup>nd</sup> DHA to VHF conversion:



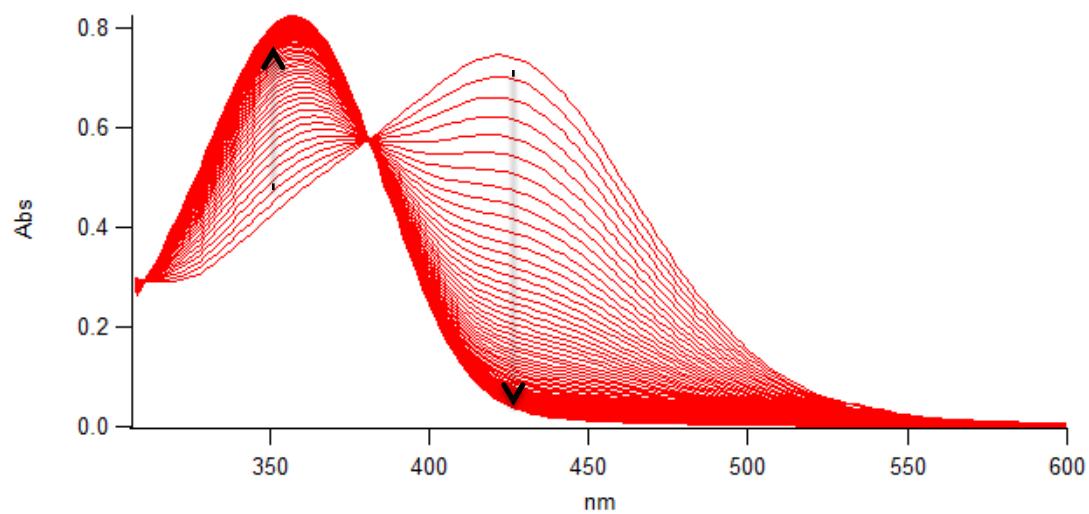
UV-Vis absorption spectra showing conversion of VHF to DHA **19** in 6<sup>th</sup> cycle in cyclohexane at 25 °C.



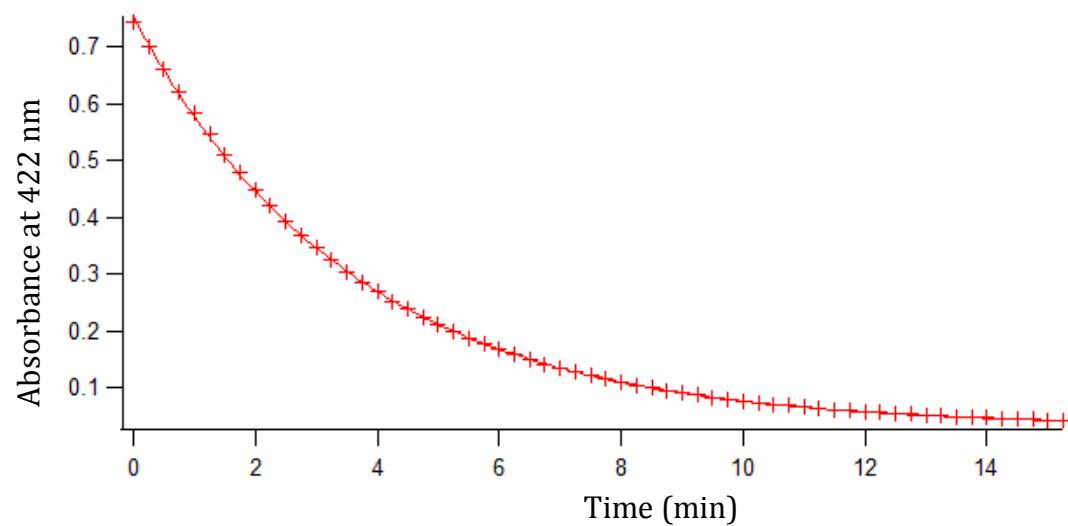
Fit with double-exponential decay of VHF of **19** formed after the 6<sup>th</sup> DHA to VHF conversion:



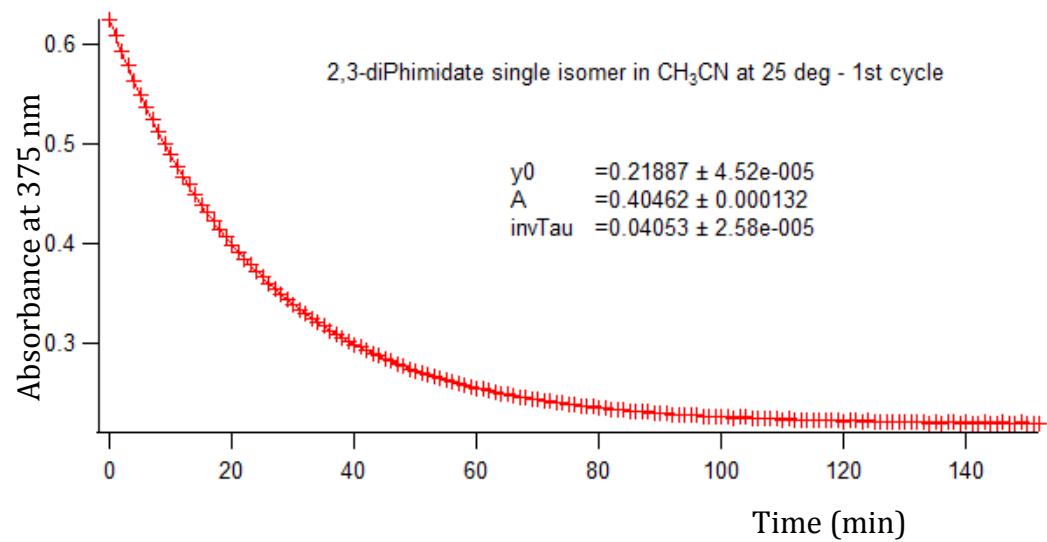
UV-Vis absorption spectra showing conversion of VHF to DHA **10** in CH<sub>3</sub>CN at 25 °C (starting from a diastereomerically pure sample of **10a**).



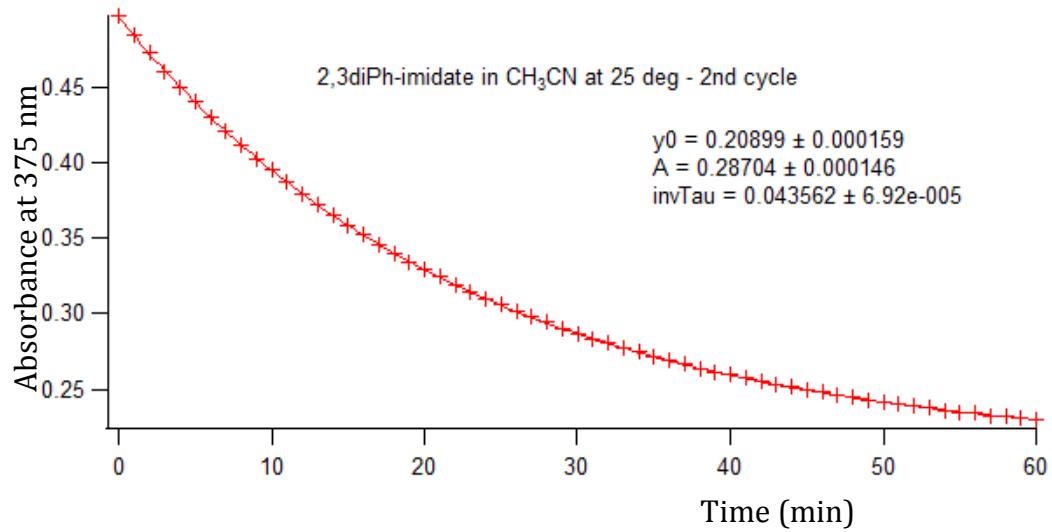
Fit with exponential decay of VHF of **10a** formed after the 1<sup>st</sup> DHA to VHF conversion.



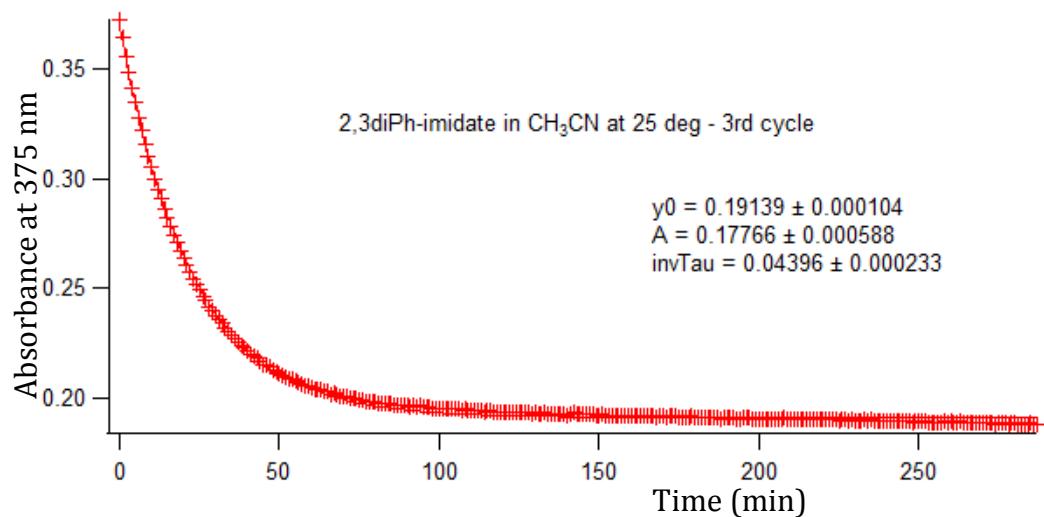
Fit with exponential decay of VHF of **13** in CH<sub>3</sub>CN at 25 °C formed after the 1<sup>st</sup> DHA to VHF conversion (starting from a diastereomerically pure sample of **13b**)



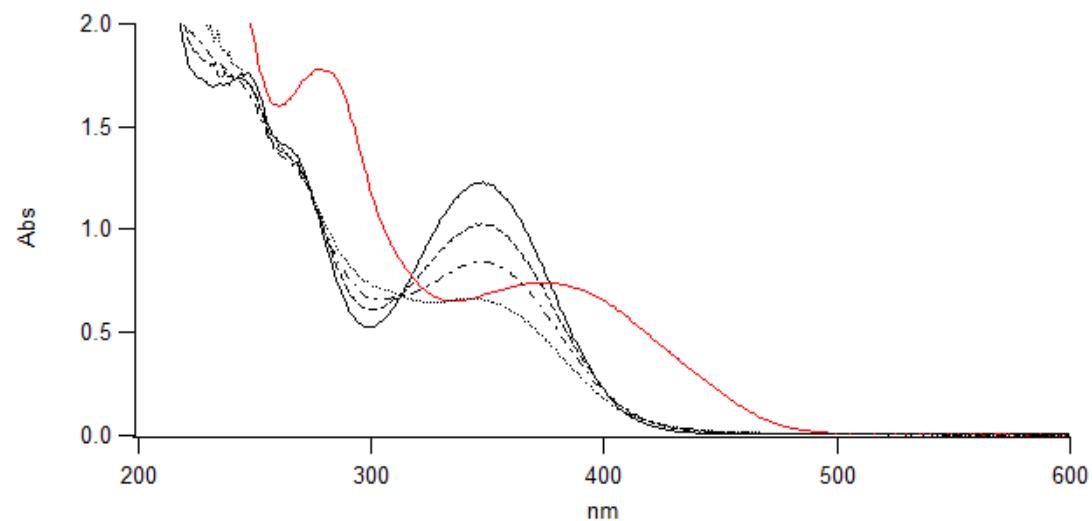
Fit with exponential decay of VHF of **13** in CH<sub>3</sub>CN at 25 °C formed after the 2<sup>nd</sup> DHA to VHF conversion



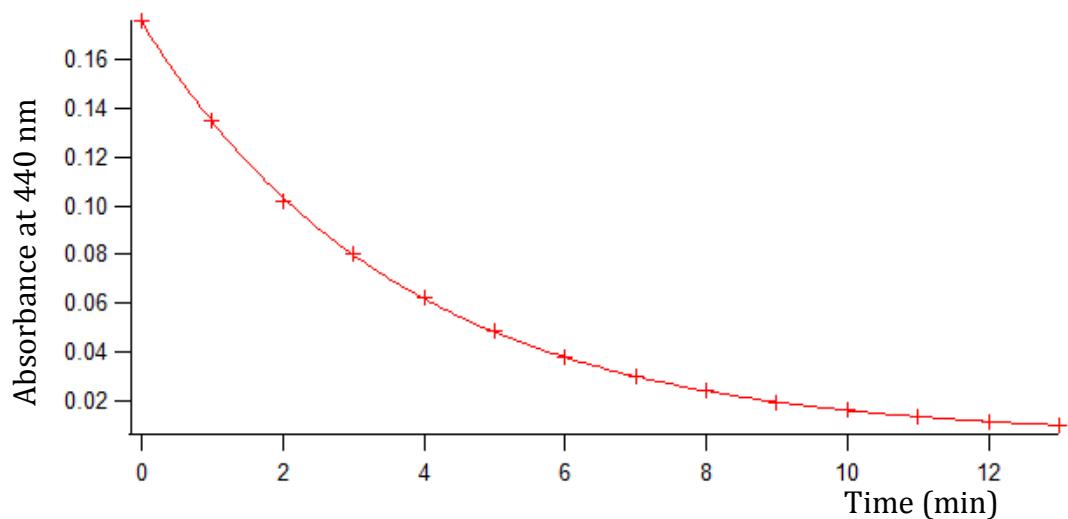
Fit with exponential decay of VHF of **13** in CH<sub>3</sub>CN at 25 °C formed after the 3<sup>rd</sup> DHA to VHF conversion.



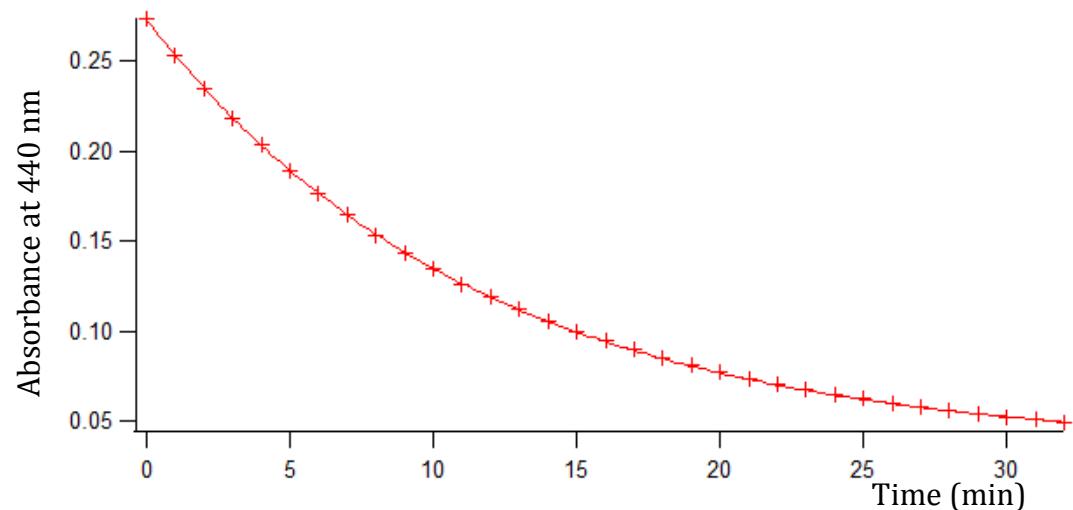
UV-Vis absorption spectra of VHF (red) and DHA (black, full line: before 1<sup>st</sup> cycle, ---: after 1<sup>st</sup> cycle, ---: after 2<sup>nd</sup> cycle, ---: after 3<sup>rd</sup> cycle) **13** in CH<sub>3</sub>CN at 25 °C, showing the fatigue resistance and the not complete reversibility of the switching (initial solution prepared with a diastereomerically pure sample of **13b**).



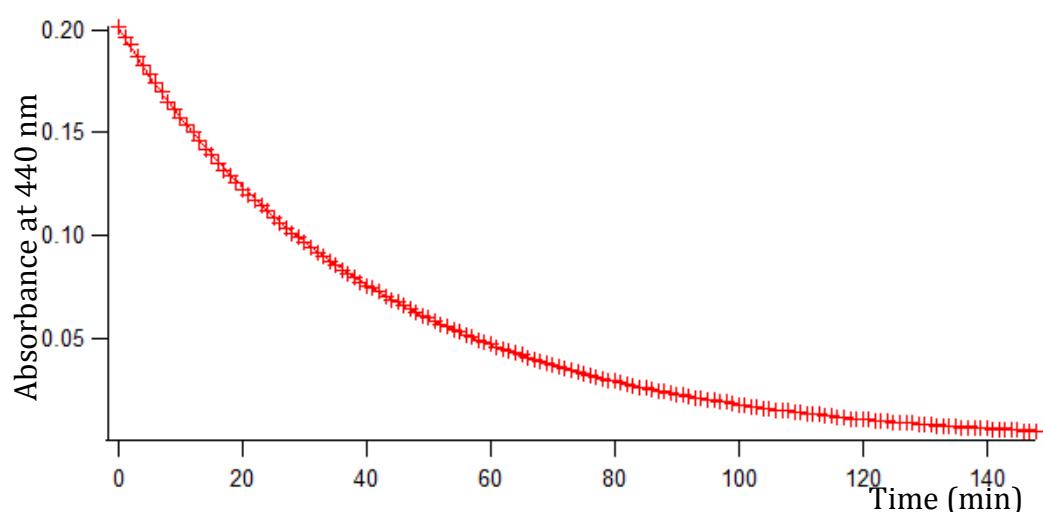
Fit with exponential decay of VHF of **12** in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  at -30 °C



Fit with exponential decay of VHF of **12** in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  at -40 °C

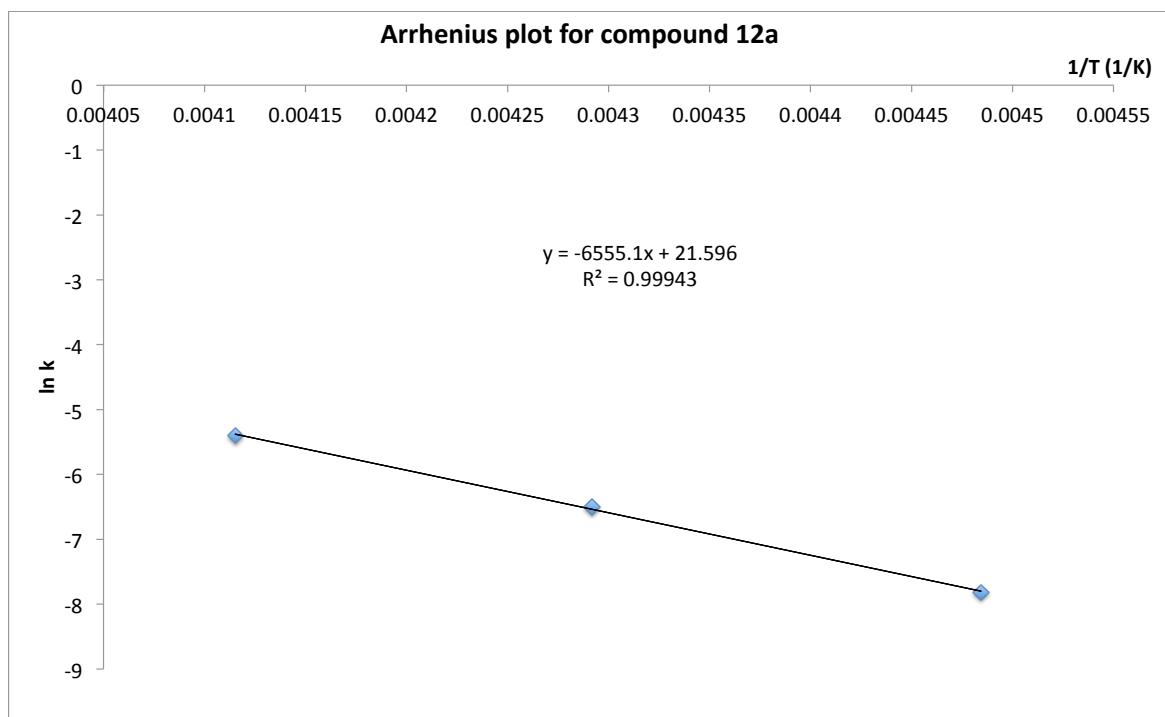


Fit with exponential decay of VHF of **12** in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  at -50 °C



**Arrhenius Plot** for compound **12a** (kinetic constants evaluated at -30, -40 and -50 °C). [k]: s<sup>-1</sup>

| Temp Celsius | Temp Kelvin | x=1/T      | y=ln k     | k (1/s)    |
|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| -30          | 243         | 0.00411523 | -5.3971632 | 0.00452941 |
| -40          | 233         | 0.00429185 | -6.5041786 | 0.00149717 |
| -50          | 223         | 0.0044843  | -7.8150863 | 0.0004036  |



## DHA stereoisomers

The Gibbs free energy difference between the lowest identified (R,R)-DHA and (R,S)-DHA isomers. Values are presented in kJ/mol using M06-2X/6-311+G(d) in vacuum. In all cases were the (R,S) isomer most stable.

| Ketone  | 5.8 |
|---------|-----|
| Amide   | 6.5 |
| Imidate | 3.9 |

## VHF *s-cis/s-trans* conformations

The Gibbs free energy difference between the lowest identified *s-cis* and *s-trans* VHF conformations. Values are presented in kJ/mol using M06-2X/6-311+G(d) in vacuum.

|         | Lowest conf    | Gibbs diff |
|---------|----------------|------------|
| Ketone  | <i>s-trans</i> | 11.4       |
| Amide   | <i>s-trans</i> | 12.7       |
| Imidate | <i>s-trans</i> | 2.9        |

## Dipole moments

The dipole moments for all species calculated using M06-2X/6-311+G(d).

|         | DHA | <i>s-trans</i> | <i>s-cis</i> | TS  |
|---------|-----|----------------|--------------|-----|
| ketone  | 5.9 | 6.1            | 5.1          | 6.5 |
| Amide   | 0.4 | 4.6            | 3.9          | 4.3 |
| Imidate | 3.3 | 7.1            | 4.6          | 6.0 |

## Energy storage

The Gibbs free energy difference between the lowest identified DHA and VHF conformations. The corresponding enthalpies are given in the parenthesis. Values are presented in kJ/mol calculated using M06-2X/6-311+G(d).

| sub    | ketone           | Amide            | Imidate          |
|--------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| vacuum | -46.9<br>(-55.2) | -46.6<br>(-54.6) | -55.2<br>(-62.8) |
| ch     | -46.1<br>(-54.3) | -47.8<br>(-55.0) | -53.3<br>(-61.5) |
| an     | -42.9<br>(-52.0) | -47.1<br>(-57.3) | -51.6<br>(-59.8) |

## Thermal back reaction (TBR)

The Gibbs free energy reaction barrier from the lowest identified s-cis conformation to the transition state. Values are presented in kJ/mol using PBE0/6-311+G(d).

|        | parent | -H    | ketone | Amide | Imidate |
|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| vacuum | 105.9  | 112.0 | 77.6   | 80.8  | 88.5    |
| ch     | 102.2  | 110.9 | 70.6   | 77.1  | 85.7    |
| an     | 93.5   | 109.7 | 62.9   | 70.4  | 78.3    |

## Molecular geometries

The lowest identified free energy structures, presented at the M06-2X/6-311+G(d) level of theory in vacuum.

### C1 - ketone - DHA

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -4.57841900 | -0.42518300 | -0.29150300 |
| C | -4.10755200 | -1.37854700 | 0.55207400  |
| C | -2.75406400 | -1.88190200 | 0.58540200  |
| C | -1.66852700 | -1.15189200 | 0.25548800  |
| C | -1.73023800 | 0.33302800  | -0.01656400 |
| C | -2.51221100 | 0.53821300  | -1.28669600 |
| C | -3.81940100 | 0.23859400  | -1.33509600 |
| C | -0.28712900 | -1.58053500 | 0.17230200  |
| C | 0.55669600  | -0.54982100 | -0.02111600 |
| C | -0.21988000 | 0.77291100  | -0.03249100 |
| C | 0.12443900  | 1.58892100  | -1.19862500 |
| N | 0.39122000  | 2.20032400  | -2.13328000 |
| C | 0.03400800  | 1.59871500  | 1.26382800  |
| C | -0.00109000 | 0.81826700  | 2.55424000  |
| H | -2.61457000 | -2.91758100 | 0.88433300  |
| H | -2.01569200 | 0.95570500  | -2.15639900 |
| C | 2.01949000  | -0.60266300 | -0.13507000 |
| C | 2.80281100  | 0.54989600  | 0.00450000  |
| C | 2.66771400  | -1.82386100 | -0.37248700 |
| C | 4.18993400  | 0.47725400  | -0.06667900 |
| H | 2.34264200  | 1.51950300  | 0.15978100  |
| C | 4.04966000  | -1.89325900 | -0.44359600 |
| H | 2.08327400  | -2.72433200 | -0.52360400 |
| C | 4.81845000  | -0.74162500 | -0.28636700 |
| H | 4.77625000  | 1.38232800  | 0.04225400  |
| H | 4.53052800  | -2.84650000 | -0.63208900 |
| H | 5.89945400  | -0.79532400 | -0.34733300 |
| H | -4.36891800 | 0.49785600  | -2.23590300 |
| H | -2.26661100 | 0.83940300  | 0.79627800  |
| H | -4.83132200 | -1.89130500 | 1.17930400  |
| H | -5.64762900 | -0.23385200 | -0.27769700 |
| H | -0.80985000 | 0.08458400  | 2.57200300  |
| H | -0.09413400 | 1.51284300  | 3.38635600  |
| H | 0.93805700  | 0.26442800  | 2.64952400  |
| O | 0.22749400  | 2.78082700  | 1.21759900  |
| H | 0.01190000  | -2.61570600 | 0.28607200  |

### C1 - ketone - s-trans-VHF

|   |            |            |             |
|---|------------|------------|-------------|
| C | 4.42702700 | 0.04832900 | -0.33356400 |
|---|------------|------------|-------------|

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 3.21125300  | 0.52016500  | -0.94501400 |
| C | 1.95009400  | 0.04356900  | -0.84868100 |
| C | 1.43906600  | -1.08635800 | -0.07692500 |
| C | 2.32730300  | -2.19221600 | 0.26065800  |
| C | 3.67116400  | -2.21546300 | 0.40822200  |
| C | 4.62960100  | -1.15214300 | 0.25268900  |
| C | 0.11087400  | -1.26149500 | 0.21906200  |
| C | -0.95825400 | -0.30115600 | 0.09856500  |
| C | -2.28166400 | -0.68171400 | 0.03789600  |
| C | -3.31216700 | 0.30914700  | 0.14226300  |
| N | -4.18245200 | 1.06059800  | 0.22412100  |
| C | -2.76538200 | -2.08892600 | -0.11210200 |
| C | -4.26032300 | -2.30409200 | -0.04934200 |
| H | 1.20498900  | 0.57650000  | -1.42760100 |
| H | 1.80979000  | -3.12545900 | 0.46800900  |
| H | 4.09021200  | -3.16544800 | 0.72780800  |
| C | -0.62840900 | 1.15042800  | 0.14655000  |
| C | 0.19919700  | 1.64328800  | 1.15862900  |
| C | -1.11320600 | 2.02721800  | -0.82679800 |
| C | 0.53379400  | 2.99034900  | 1.19717900  |
| H | 0.57960100  | 0.96285900  | 1.91281900  |
| C | -0.76155500 | 3.37094600  | -0.79798500 |
| H | -1.75383000 | 1.65120000  | -1.61704500 |
| C | 0.06129800  | 3.85530600  | 0.21399600  |
| H | 1.16808900  | 3.36462100  | 1.99264400  |
| H | -1.13595100 | 4.04096500  | -1.56338500 |
| H | 0.32940400  | 4.90568700  | 0.23970300  |
| H | 5.63207400  | -1.36915300 | 0.60879300  |
| H | 3.32726500  | 1.40457500  | -1.56558400 |
| H | 5.28099000  | 0.71421700  | -0.41224800 |
| H | -4.66933200 | -1.92362600 | 0.88967900  |
| H | -4.46389900 | -3.36828100 | -0.14336600 |
| H | -4.76149500 | -1.75800100 | -0.85243600 |
| O | -2.00778800 | -3.01873000 | -0.28582900 |
| H | -0.17668600 | -2.23608900 | 0.58820000  |

### C1 - ketone - s-cis-VHF

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -4.62932100 | -0.23882300 | 0.80280100  |
| C | -3.37818500 | 0.30654100  | 1.24710000  |
| C | -2.11807800 | 0.06448000  | 0.81522000  |
| C | -1.63292000 | -0.84026100 | -0.20789400 |
| C | -2.47182000 | -1.88842600 | -0.75461000 |
| C | -3.81386600 | -2.06605200 | -0.69446500 |
| C | -4.82046700 | -1.27785500 | -0.04345700 |
| C | -0.31179600 | -0.83905500 | -0.59705200 |
| C | 0.76344100  | 0.03551300  | -0.21687800 |
| C | 0.70217500  | 1.40394800  | -0.02000400 |
| C | 1.82558400  | 2.07903700  | 0.56358800  |
| N | 2.68133100  | 2.67540200  | 1.05472400  |
| C | -0.38048400 | 2.30164600  | -0.51244700 |
| C | -0.10849900 | 3.78952400  | -0.45514600 |
| H | -1.33506900 | 0.62003500  | 1.32164300  |
| H | -1.92987600 | -2.62440200 | -1.34315500 |
| H | -4.19308600 | -2.92267200 | -1.24469200 |
| C | 2.07740400  | -0.65888900 | -0.08432100 |
| C | 2.15472900  | -1.85157100 | 0.64053300  |
| C | 3.22945800  | -0.16377100 | -0.70073600 |
| C | 3.36486200  | -2.52192200 | 0.77010500  |
| H | 1.26115100  | -2.24019800 | 1.11773100  |
| C | 4.43493600  | -0.84371100 | -0.58576100 |
| H | 3.17813000  | 0.74997800  | -1.28218700 |
| C | 4.50695600  | -2.01955900 | 0.15478000  |

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| H | 3.41526400  | -3.43580800 | 1.35119900  |
| H | 5.32030900  | -0.45281100 | -1.07376800 |
| H | 5.45143700  | -2.54341500 | 0.25039700  |
| H | -5.84617900 | -1.57464400 | -0.23953700 |
| H | -3.46326100 | 1.04746900  | 2.03696700  |
| H | -5.51626300 | 0.22202300  | 1.22665300  |
| H | 0.03075200  | 4.11437700  | 0.57925600  |
| H | -0.95390800 | 4.31201600  | -0.89716900 |
| H | 0.80939600  | 4.04580400  | -0.98870100 |
| O | -1.42168600 | 1.87749400  | -0.96695100 |
| H | 0.01073300  | -1.69027400 | -1.19022800 |

### C1 - ketone - TS

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 4.47931500  | -1.25614500 | 0.52021700  |
| C | 3.66412300  | -2.27248600 | 0.07708800  |
| C | 2.36051800  | -2.19182600 | -0.43150200 |
| C | 1.58315600  | -1.07949900 | -0.68502500 |
| C | 2.04331800  | 0.28110700  | -0.73036600 |
| C | 3.21345900  | 0.79164400  | -0.15693500 |
| C | 4.25442100  | 0.12533400  | 0.45197800  |
| C | 0.16126400  | -1.23736400 | -0.84611900 |
| C | -0.66098400 | -0.29610000 | -0.32535600 |
| C | -0.12036800 | 0.98638800  | 0.19700800  |
| C | -0.17587700 | 1.12438900  | 1.60724000  |
| N | -0.15810400 | 1.21049300  | 2.75900600  |
| H | 1.86676800  | -3.14709600 | -0.58987300 |
| H | 1.55740100  | 0.89552700  | -1.47545300 |
| H | 3.32292900  | 1.86998100  | -0.23132500 |
| H | -0.23184100 | -2.18883000 | -1.18754900 |
| C | -2.10192900 | -0.57870900 | -0.13724900 |
| C | -3.03629200 | 0.44793700  | -0.29026400 |
| C | -2.56335500 | -1.85779600 | 0.18535300  |
| C | -4.39237500 | 0.19732800  | -0.15038400 |
| H | -2.69541500 | 1.44303000  | -0.54773400 |
| C | -3.91832400 | -2.10606300 | 0.33535100  |
| H | -1.85238900 | -2.65734300 | 0.35901500  |
| C | -4.83784600 | -1.07949000 | 0.16315900  |
| H | -5.10416600 | 1.00386400  | -0.28574600 |
| H | -4.25743000 | -3.10096000 | 0.60190600  |
| H | -5.89812300 | -1.27282100 | 0.28245800  |
| H | 5.04776400  | 0.74986200  | 0.85048600  |
| C | -0.05039700 | 2.18205600  | -0.61221000 |
| H | 4.05057000  | -3.27926500 | 0.20057100  |
| H | 5.42399300  | -1.55909800 | 0.96028100  |
| O | -0.10214600 | 2.14097400  | -1.84050900 |
| C | 0.13054700  | 3.50634700  | 0.09950600  |
| H | 0.32894500  | 4.27936800  | -0.64053000 |
| H | 0.94273300  | 3.47040100  | 0.82896200  |
| H | -0.77208500 | 3.76982300  | 0.65661400  |

### C1 - Amide - DHA

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 4.56927500  | -0.49055500 | 0.29305200  |
| C | 4.11550100  | -1.35822800 | -0.64671700 |
| C | 2.76290700  | -1.85265000 | -0.76114300 |
| C | 1.66939500  | -1.15276200 | -0.39833600 |
| C | 1.72981000  | 0.29794000  | 0.01811600  |
| C | 2.47793100  | 0.37368900  | 1.32190000  |
| C | 3.78400400  | 0.07014300  | 1.37687000  |
| C | 0.28655700  | -1.58255000 | -0.38294900 |
| C | -0.55791800 | -0.57742300 | -0.09804400 |
| C | 0.21900900  | 0.73501700  | 0.04010400  |

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -0.15120600 | 1.45482900  | 1.26081600  |
| N | -0.43499000 | 2.06404600  | 2.19363900  |
| C | -0.00433000 | 1.62019100  | -1.22251200 |
| H | 2.63033800  | -2.85259100 | -1.16553600 |
| H | 1.95894500  | 0.69344000  | 2.22023200  |
| C | -2.01743000 | -0.64823500 | 0.03156900  |
| C | -2.82204500 | 0.48583900  | -0.12525600 |
| C | -2.63888700 | -1.87082300 | 0.32054500  |
| C | -4.20491100 | 0.39532400  | -0.01990900 |
| H | -2.37802200 | 1.45156700  | -0.34105600 |
| C | -4.01853200 | -1.96027900 | 0.42384400  |
| H | -2.03190900 | -2.75337000 | 0.48939000  |
| C | -4.80874800 | -0.82652100 | 0.25111600  |
| H | -4.81031700 | 1.28525200  | -0.14902500 |
| H | -4.47974600 | -2.91474600 | 0.65120100  |
| H | -5.88727400 | -0.89490300 | 0.33737000  |
| H | 4.30703300  | 0.23375600  | 2.31527700  |
| H | 2.27550900  | 0.87334000  | -0.73823800 |
| H | 4.85237100  | -1.80882800 | -1.30591400 |
| H | 5.63847700  | -0.30108100 | 0.32166600  |
| O | 0.02609400  | 1.11415600  | -2.31656600 |
| H | -0.01655600 | -2.59890000 | -0.60465200 |
| N | -0.16094100 | 2.94868400  | -1.00732500 |
| H | -0.24723200 | 3.54826000  | -1.81289100 |
| H | -0.19114200 | 3.35877200  | -0.08788500 |

### C1 - Amide - s-trans-VHF

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 4.61974300  | -1.10511000 | 0.26990900  |
| C | 3.67885900  | -2.18984600 | 0.39052200  |
| C | 2.33699300  | -2.18494400 | 0.23022000  |
| C | 1.43645100  | -1.08153900 | -0.08861300 |
| C | 1.93811000  | 0.05746000  | -0.85607900 |
| C | 3.19191000  | 0.55431900  | -0.93396500 |
| C | 4.40536100  | 0.09915000  | -0.30331100 |
| C | 0.11443600  | -1.26849800 | 0.21550400  |
| C | -0.96379300 | -0.31311300 | 0.09753100  |
| C | -2.28170800 | -0.69357400 | 0.03982300  |
| C | -3.31791000 | 0.28861400  | 0.13799300  |
| N | -4.22091600 | 1.00188000  | 0.21635800  |
| C | -2.74995500 | -2.11395800 | -0.10238400 |
| H | 1.83072000  | -3.13023800 | 0.40898300  |
| H | 1.19195400  | 0.57652900  | -1.44634200 |
| H | 3.30399700  | 1.44095300  | -1.55217200 |
| C | -0.64434000 | 1.14173800  | 0.14360100  |
| C | 0.17489600  | 1.64215200  | 1.15851700  |
| C | -1.13166700 | 2.01306200  | -0.83302500 |
| C | 0.49725900  | 2.99213900  | 1.19744500  |
| H | 0.55940300  | 0.96486500  | 1.91343200  |
| C | -0.79317700 | 3.36041900  | -0.80304300 |
| H | -1.76216600 | 1.62984800  | -1.62813500 |
| C | 0.02063900  | 3.85264300  | 0.21222200  |
| H | 1.12598900  | 3.37226000  | 1.99455800  |
| H | -1.16919600 | 4.02640000  | -1.57119400 |
| H | 0.27974700  | 4.90526500  | 0.23821300  |
| H | 5.24783200  | 0.78193500  | -0.35780700 |
| H | 4.11187600  | -3.13963100 | 0.69161400  |
| H | 5.61949400  | -1.30834300 | 0.64173700  |
| O | -1.99243300 | -3.05061700 | -0.27276400 |
| H | -0.16742500 | -2.24492000 | 0.58408900  |
| N | -4.09731100 | -2.28943900 | -0.03448500 |
| H | -4.44612100 | -3.22736700 | -0.14431300 |
| H | -4.75170600 | -1.53639300 | 0.09913600  |

**C1 - Amide - s-cis-VHF**

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -4.59941300 | -0.21509700 | 0.72392200  |
| C | -3.35514300 | 0.34749600  | 1.17816000  |
| C | -2.08703900 | 0.06882600  | 0.80262000  |
| C | -1.57859700 | -0.89900300 | -0.15388600 |
| C | -2.40364100 | -2.00486900 | -0.61307700 |
| C | -3.74461700 | -2.17669000 | -0.56976400 |
| C | -4.76937300 | -1.32002600 | -0.03510900 |
| C | -0.26769000 | -0.89821300 | -0.55575800 |
| C | 0.79132100  | 0.03451100  | -0.24879700 |
| C | 0.67338500  | 1.39603300  | -0.11119600 |
| C | 1.75558000  | 2.16017900  | 0.43063100  |
| N | 2.55436300  | 2.86149500  | 0.87906000  |
| C | -0.50863400 | 2.20488200  | -0.56759200 |
| H | -1.31685700 | 0.65167400  | 1.30002300  |
| H | -1.84610100 | -2.79560200 | -1.10898300 |
| H | -4.11236000 | -3.08549400 | -1.03791300 |
| C | 2.13016500  | -0.60120200 | -0.08912000 |
| C | 2.25695600  | -1.75886300 | 0.68392000  |
| C | 3.26020200  | -0.08406100 | -0.72766800 |
| C | 3.49384400  | -2.37241900 | 0.83770400  |
| H | 1.38017600  | -2.16504500 | 1.17738600  |
| C | 4.49359300  | -0.70730900 | -0.58612900 |
| H | 3.16964900  | 0.79914800  | -1.35026800 |
| C | 4.61450100  | -1.84784600 | 0.20119400  |
| H | 3.58200500  | -3.25981100 | 1.45428600  |
| H | 5.36160100  | -0.30035500 | -1.09194400 |
| H | 5.57981300  | -2.32816400 | 0.31631700  |
| H | -5.78969500 | -1.62254700 | -0.25001800 |
| H | -3.45763400 | 1.13495900  | 1.91960400  |
| H | -5.49529700 | 0.29310400  | 1.06740900  |
| O | -1.35893500 | 1.76992400  | -1.31465500 |
| H | 0.06658500  | -1.76705400 | -1.11554100 |
| N | -0.57094500 | 3.47392100  | -0.06668100 |
| H | -1.26993400 | 4.07923300  | -0.46710600 |
| H | 0.20321100  | 3.90067500  | 0.41701000  |

**C1 - Amide - TS**

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 4.13487200  | -1.54629300 | 0.85719400  |
| C | 3.53588300  | -2.33253600 | -0.11468500 |
| C | 2.380111000 | -2.06552200 | -0.85467300 |
| C | 1.60204700  | -0.91342300 | -0.86426100 |
| C | 2.09536300  | 0.40679800  | -0.48611100 |
| C | 3.03018600  | 0.66811900  | 0.51880300  |
| C | 3.85737900  | -0.21693200 | 1.19303800  |
| C | 0.21669300  | -1.00702700 | -1.15956700 |
| C | -0.62818800 | -0.15200000 | -0.48971900 |
| C | -0.11947800 | 1.09598600  | 0.04756300  |
| C | -0.40821600 | 1.38090300  | 1.41410700  |
| N | -0.55444100 | 1.64867800  | 2.52912700  |
| H | 1.97786500  | -2.90491700 | -1.41868300 |
| H | 1.93189800  | 1.17863500  | -1.22415200 |
| H | 3.14232100  | 1.71943100  | 0.77439100  |
| H | -0.16888300 | -1.91007200 | -1.62180600 |
| C | -2.01196400 | -0.56981500 | -0.17574500 |
| C | -3.02499700 | 0.39226300  | -0.08905300 |
| C | -2.34169900 | -1.91380000 | 0.03741700  |
| C | -4.33382700 | 0.01891500  | 0.18504100  |
| H | -2.78167400 | 1.43541900  | -0.26025800 |
| C | -3.65036600 | -2.28681000 | 0.31201400  |
| H | -1.55965700 | -2.66510500 | 0.02521700  |

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -4.65047600 | -1.32122200 | 0.38395600  |
| H | -5.10847500 | 0.77503000  | 0.24371200  |
| H | -3.88805000 | -3.33009700 | 0.48711100  |
| H | -5.67179400 | -1.61162500 | 0.60378300  |
| H | 4.46647700  | 0.20908700  | 1.98418700  |
| C | 0.10117900  | 2.26489900  | -0.83348700 |
| H | 3.95155700  | -3.32727800 | -0.24258200 |
| H | 4.94220200  | -2.01476300 | 1.41206400  |
| O | 0.15371100  | 2.17758900  | -2.04895200 |
| N | 0.33074800  | 3.45826000  | -0.19350000 |
| H | 0.07210800  | 3.58703100  | 0.77266900  |
| H | 0.32325400  | 4.27493700  | -0.78442300 |

### C1 - Imidate - DHA

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 4.50229100  | -0.95911600 | 0.24851600  |
| C | 4.04119100  | -1.52537200 | -0.89546000 |
| C | 2.67224700  | -1.90861300 | -1.15299300 |
| C | 1.60087200  | -1.27832900 | -0.62989100 |
| C | 1.70544900  | 0.01047500  | 0.15060000  |
| C | 2.42255600  | -0.29274200 | 1.43849700  |
| C | 3.71253900  | -0.66244200 | 1.42933200  |
| C | 0.20356500  | -1.65140900 | -0.72532100 |
| C | -0.61150000 | -0.72295100 | -0.19109100 |
| C | 0.20959000  | 0.49026800  | 0.25956200  |
| C | -0.15492200 | 0.90272800  | 1.62047200  |
| N | -0.44089100 | 1.18354800  | 2.69676700  |
| C | 0.04717000  | 1.67371000  | -0.71026300 |
| H | 2.50811600  | -2.76934400 | -1.79628200 |
| H | 1.89495700  | -0.18444700 | 2.38083200  |
| C | -2.07409300 | -0.78599900 | -0.06968500 |
| C | -2.84297300 | 0.36422700  | 0.14397000  |
| C | -2.73397700 | -2.01978100 | -0.16417100 |
| C | -4.22711000 | 0.28423300  | 0.24005400  |
| H | -2.36831800 | 1.33462300  | 0.23568000  |
| C | -4.11484700 | -2.09726800 | -0.07164400 |
| H | -2.15797800 | -2.93028000 | -0.28581100 |
| C | -4.86872000 | -0.94335000 | 0.12860800  |
| H | -4.80284400 | 1.18731000  | 0.40669100  |
| H | -4.60445200 | -3.06196100 | -0.14340000 |
| H | -5.94823000 | -1.00410400 | 0.20768200  |
| H | 4.21924500  | -0.76946100 | 2.38463100  |
| H | 2.29274600  | 0.74583100  | -0.41045800 |
| H | 4.77696400  | -1.82611000 | -1.63609400 |
| H | 5.57764000  | -0.83732300 | 0.34448700  |
| H | -0.12711200 | -2.57540700 | -1.18524600 |
| O | 0.46408100  | 2.80255900  | -0.12763600 |
| C | 0.45974100  | 3.96976800  | -0.94687900 |
| H | -0.54741000 | 4.16967900  | -1.31311400 |
| H | 0.80763500  | 4.77594600  | -0.30679500 |
| H | 1.12512000  | 3.83319600  | -1.79992900 |
| N | -0.33517300 | 1.63228100  | -1.91085800 |
| H | -0.62068600 | 0.69236400  | -2.17643100 |

### C1 - Imidate - s-trans-VHF

|   |            |             |             |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 4.61918600 | 0.88870300  | 0.18998600  |
| C | 3.35251200 | 1.06616200  | 0.85683700  |
| C | 2.23933300 | 0.30372600  | 0.81434600  |
| C | 1.98508500 | -0.92501800 | 0.06135400  |
| C | 3.10095800 | -1.80424200 | -0.27831700 |
| C | 4.40476900 | -1.51190200 | -0.47386700 |
| C | 5.08222000 | -0.24200900 | -0.38485600 |
| C | 0.73080200 | -1.39191300 | -0.21570700 |

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -0.54561500 | -0.72007600 | -0.05844600 |
| C | -1.69626500 | -1.45144000 | 0.03040700  |
| C | -1.63016700 | -2.87390800 | 0.15845200  |
| N | -1.58620200 | -4.01981000 | 0.27355500  |
| C | -3.07858700 | -0.88630400 | 0.03851000  |
| H | 1.41156700  | 0.64698100  | 1.42437700  |
| H | 2.81542600  | -2.84081700 | -0.44047600 |
| H | 5.03157500  | -2.34484500 | -0.77947400 |
| C | -0.60404600 | 0.76539900  | -0.02855500 |
| C | -1.26934000 | 1.42545200  | 1.00686400  |
| C | 0.02921100  | 1.51222200  | -1.02183200 |
| C | -1.29491000 | 2.81386400  | 1.05078000  |
| H | -1.75847500 | 0.84612000  | 1.78434200  |
| C | -0.01007500 | 2.90041000  | -0.98546400 |
| H | 0.54965800  | 0.99891400  | -1.82342500 |
| C | -0.66637600 | 3.55462500  | 0.05348500  |
| H | -1.80527400 | 3.31793100  | 1.86402300  |
| H | 0.47675400  | 3.47243600  | -1.76733600 |
| H | -0.68832000 | 4.63812300  | 0.08597300  |
| H | 6.09118500  | -0.22003200 | -0.78526100 |
| H | 3.28485400  | 1.95815700  | 1.47385400  |
| H | 5.28732300  | 1.74415900  | 0.21654400  |
| H | 0.66918600  | -2.40091600 | -0.61370600 |
| O | -3.21005100 | 0.11358200  | -0.84291900 |
| C | -4.44972200 | 0.81135100  | -0.81442900 |
| H | -4.36242600 | 1.58914700  | -1.56905200 |
| H | -5.27453300 | 0.13601900  | -1.04258000 |
| H | -4.61284900 | 1.24723500  | 0.17296700  |
| N | -4.04991100 | -1.27450400 | 0.75354800  |
| H | -3.77628900 | -2.04767800 | 1.35555500  |

### C1 - Imidate - s-cis-VHF

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 4.88052400  | 0.49714300  | 0.73424000  |
| C | 3.55139000  | 0.81756800  | 1.18908000  |
| C | 2.36391000  | 0.27920100  | 0.83764400  |
| C | 2.06114000  | -0.79386900 | -0.09882100 |
| C | 3.08239200  | -1.76954200 | -0.46252000 |
| C | 4.42901800  | -1.68003600 | -0.41041400 |
| C | 5.26441200  | -0.59525300 | 0.04038800  |
| C | 0.78740300  | -1.03006000 | -0.54519200 |
| C | -0.40343800 | -0.22393000 | -0.35923800 |
| C | -0.42190200 | 1.14345600  | -0.41341000 |
| C | 0.70086300  | 1.88033800  | -0.89549600 |
| N | 1.58251500  | 2.50879900  | -1.29153100 |
| C | -1.60746100 | 1.98830700  | -0.07569300 |
| H | 1.49097800  | 0.71354000  | 1.31671400  |
| H | 2.68465100  | -2.69069900 | -0.88170300 |
| H | 4.96916100  | -2.53922100 | -0.79837900 |
| C | -1.66890600 | -0.99314000 | -0.21080300 |
| C | -1.71691700 | -2.09912100 | 0.63932900  |
| C | -2.80624000 | -0.65278100 | -0.94895400 |
| C | -2.89039600 | -2.83225400 | 0.77569000  |
| H | -0.83425800 | -2.36946600 | 1.20984000  |
| C | -3.97341200 | -1.39324300 | -0.82359400 |
| H | -2.76959900 | 0.19124900  | -1.63067500 |
| C | -4.02051800 | -2.48120500 | 0.04461600  |
| H | -2.92110000 | -3.67969900 | 1.45121100  |
| H | -4.84663300 | -1.12467000 | -1.40769700 |
| H | -4.93381200 | -3.05708700 | 0.14413900  |
| H | 6.32242900  | -0.69859200 | -0.17987600 |
| H | 3.49872500  | 1.63696000  | 1.90004200  |
| H | 5.65570400  | 1.19933600  | 1.02507100  |

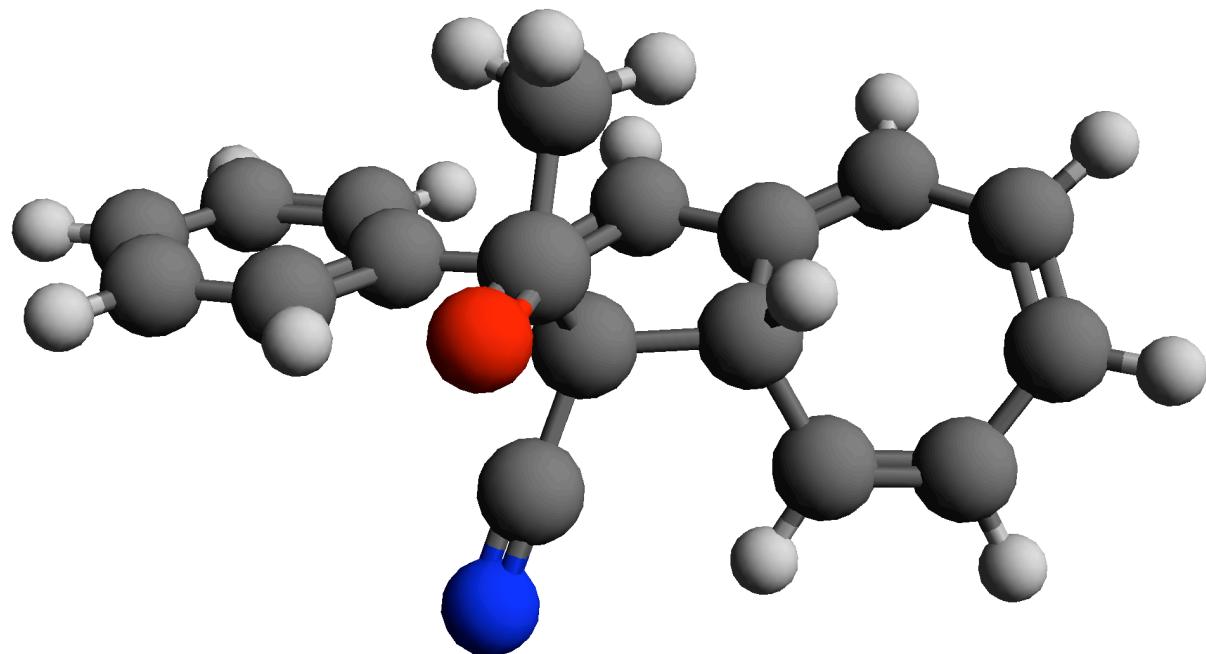
|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| H | 0.61490700  | -1.96650000 | -1.06868800 |
| O | -2.25521400 | 1.51659200  | 0.99932700  |
| C | -3.48946800 | 2.15145000  | 1.31095000  |
| H | -3.87331700 | 1.63020000  | 2.18440600  |
| H | -3.33337200 | 3.20903200  | 1.52421700  |
| H | -4.18132700 | 2.05891500  | 0.47150300  |
| N | -1.99047100 | 3.03710000  | -0.67452800 |
| H | -1.38009200 | 3.25448700  | -1.45913800 |

## C1 - Imidate - TS

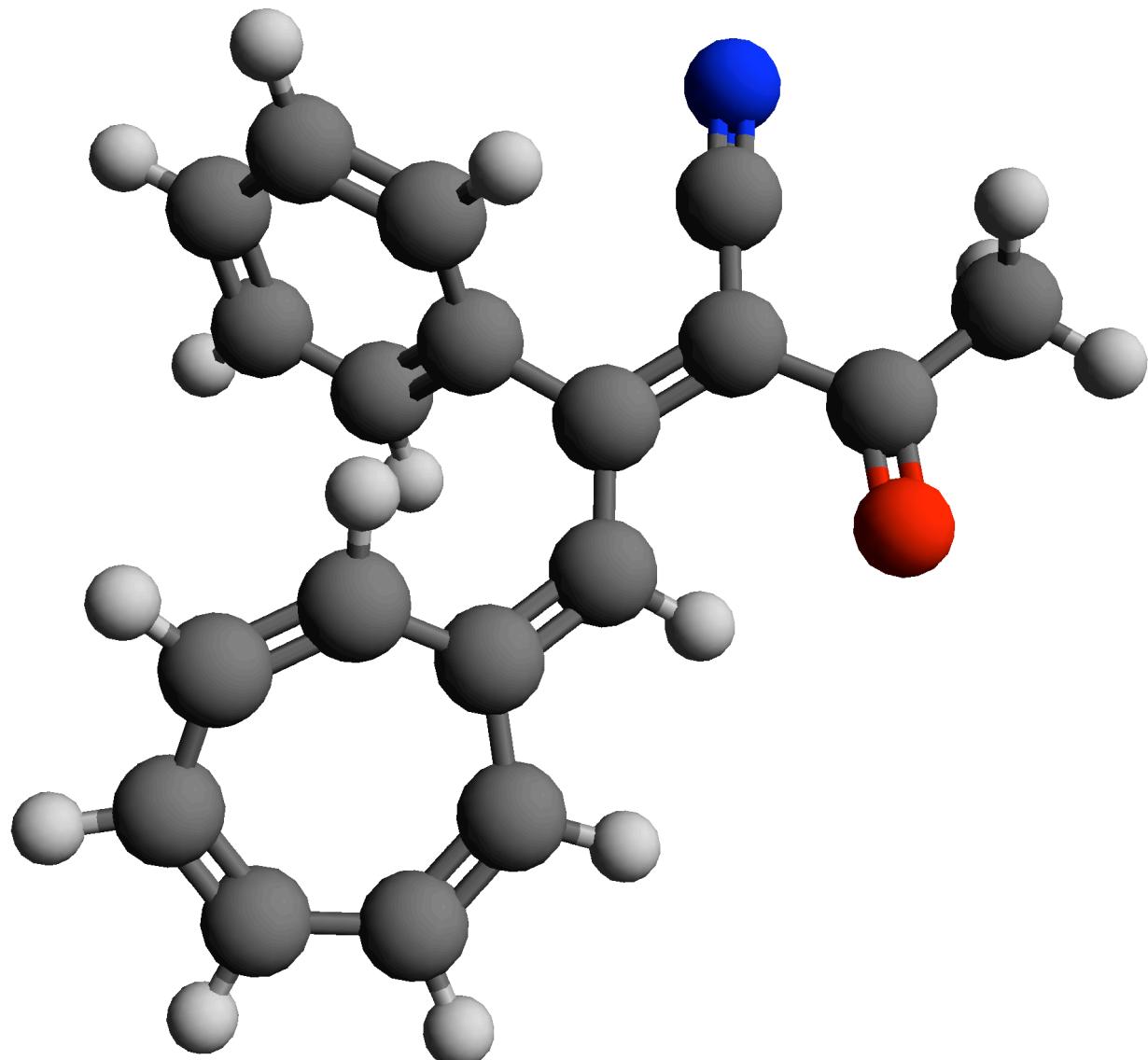
|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 3.92643900  | -2.13544600 | 0.60183600  |
| C | 3.44090600  | -2.45793200 | -0.65928000 |
| C | 2.36397100  | -1.88956400 | -1.34081600 |
| C | 1.57960500  | -0.80263900 | -0.95752200 |
| C | 2.07582900  | 0.27495600  | -0.09414900 |
| C | 2.88941700  | 0.09355400  | 1.02404800  |
| C | 3.61625800  | -1.02947000 | 1.39719400  |
| C | 0.21227600  | -0.76122200 | -1.30505600 |
| C | -0.64193500 | -0.13837900 | -0.41222500 |
| C | -0.12340500 | 0.88600200  | 0.46118900  |
| C | -0.44629600 | 0.79877800  | 1.84944800  |
| N | -0.60488600 | 0.73466700  | 2.99137100  |
| H | 2.01726400  | -2.43534800 | -2.21644800 |
| H | 2.05268100  | 1.26678400  | -0.52070200 |
| H | 2.99473000  | 0.96972400  | 1.66116000  |
| H | -0.17277800 | -1.46390600 | -2.03732700 |
| C | -2.02041100 | -0.63781100 | -0.22548700 |
| C | -3.02882300 | 0.24816300  | 0.17327600  |
| C | -2.35382000 | -1.98051900 | -0.44434400 |
| C | -4.33569900 | -0.19140800 | 0.33313300  |
| H | -2.78359300 | 1.29145200  | 0.34210600  |
| C | -3.66137000 | -2.41909500 | -0.28619200 |
| H | -1.57574700 | -2.69062200 | -0.70219300 |
| C | -4.65623100 | -1.52536000 | 0.10056100  |
| H | -5.10536100 | 0.50800000  | 0.63886700  |
| H | -3.90232000 | -3.46365100 | -0.44880400 |
| H | -5.67599700 | -1.87069500 | 0.22823500  |
| H | 4.12859300  | -0.97052100 | 2.35233100  |
| C | 0.17314500  | 2.26083200  | 0.00237300  |
| H | 3.87231100  | -3.34055900 | -1.12114400 |
| H | 4.66338500  | -2.81949000 | 1.01192700  |
| O | 0.22636900  | 2.33471900  | -1.34351900 |
| C | 0.51535000  | 3.61916600  | -1.88473700 |
| H | 1.48629400  | 3.97416500  | -1.53654700 |
| H | 0.51567500  | 3.48644400  | -2.96402200 |
| H | -0.24567500 | 4.33909800  | -1.58305000 |
| N | 0.38499900  | 3.29228400  | 0.71414300  |
| H | 0.30755000  | 3.07706700  | 1.70567300  |

## Molecular structures

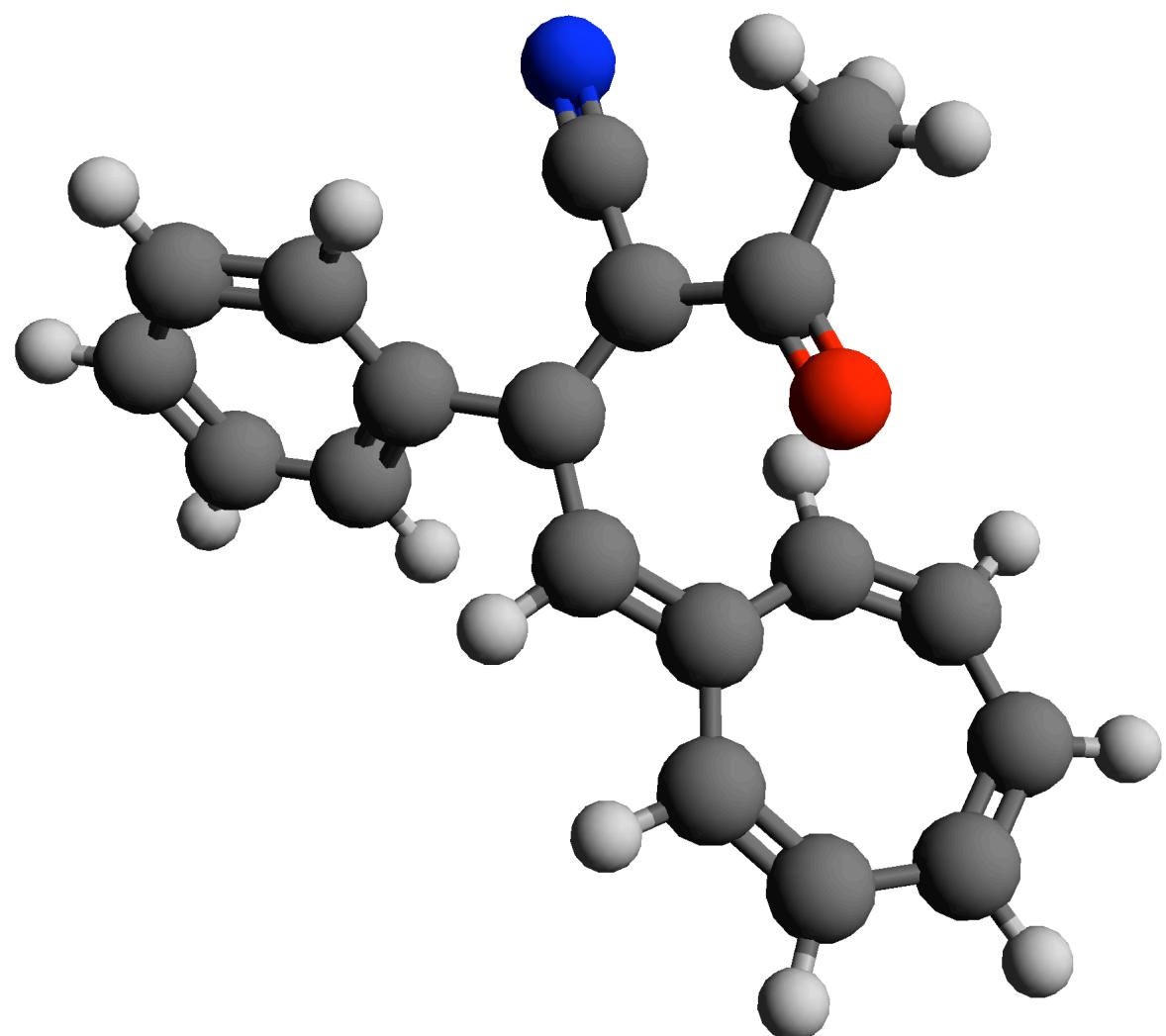
### Ketone DHA



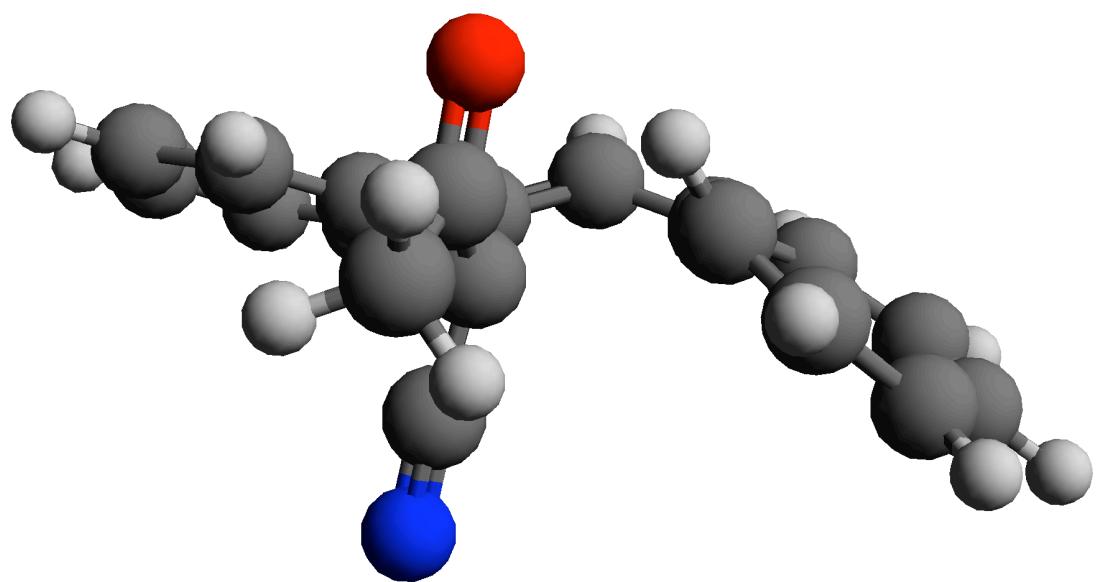
**Ketone s-trans-vhf**



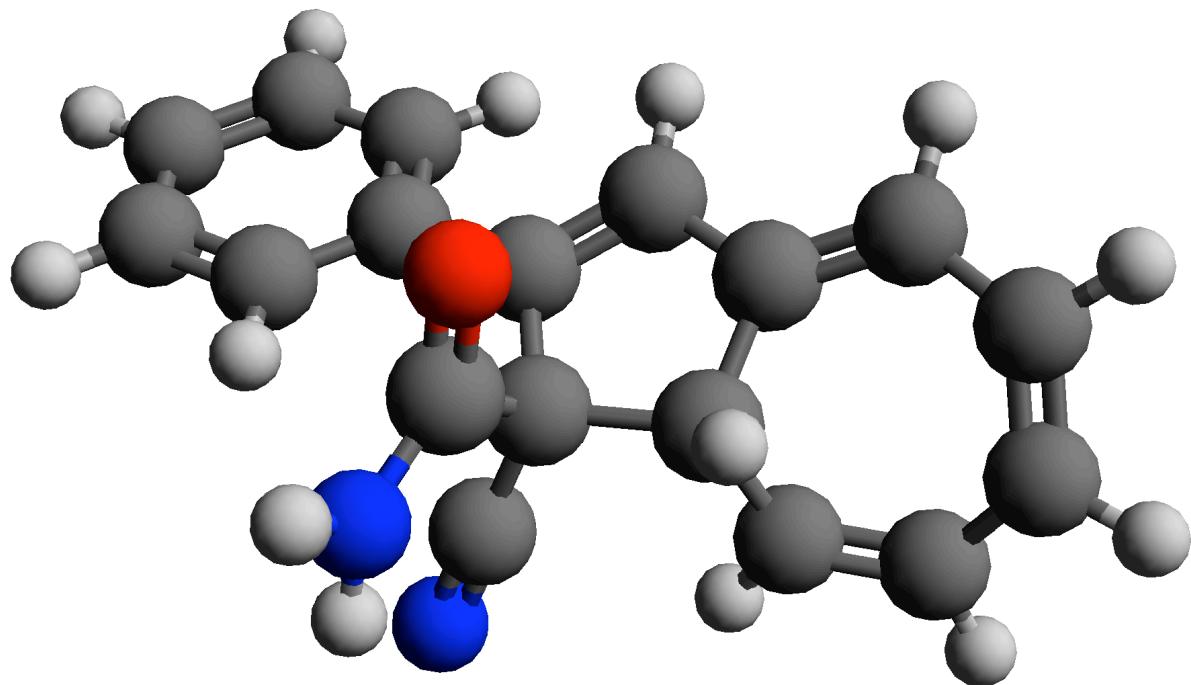
**Ketone s-cis-vhf**



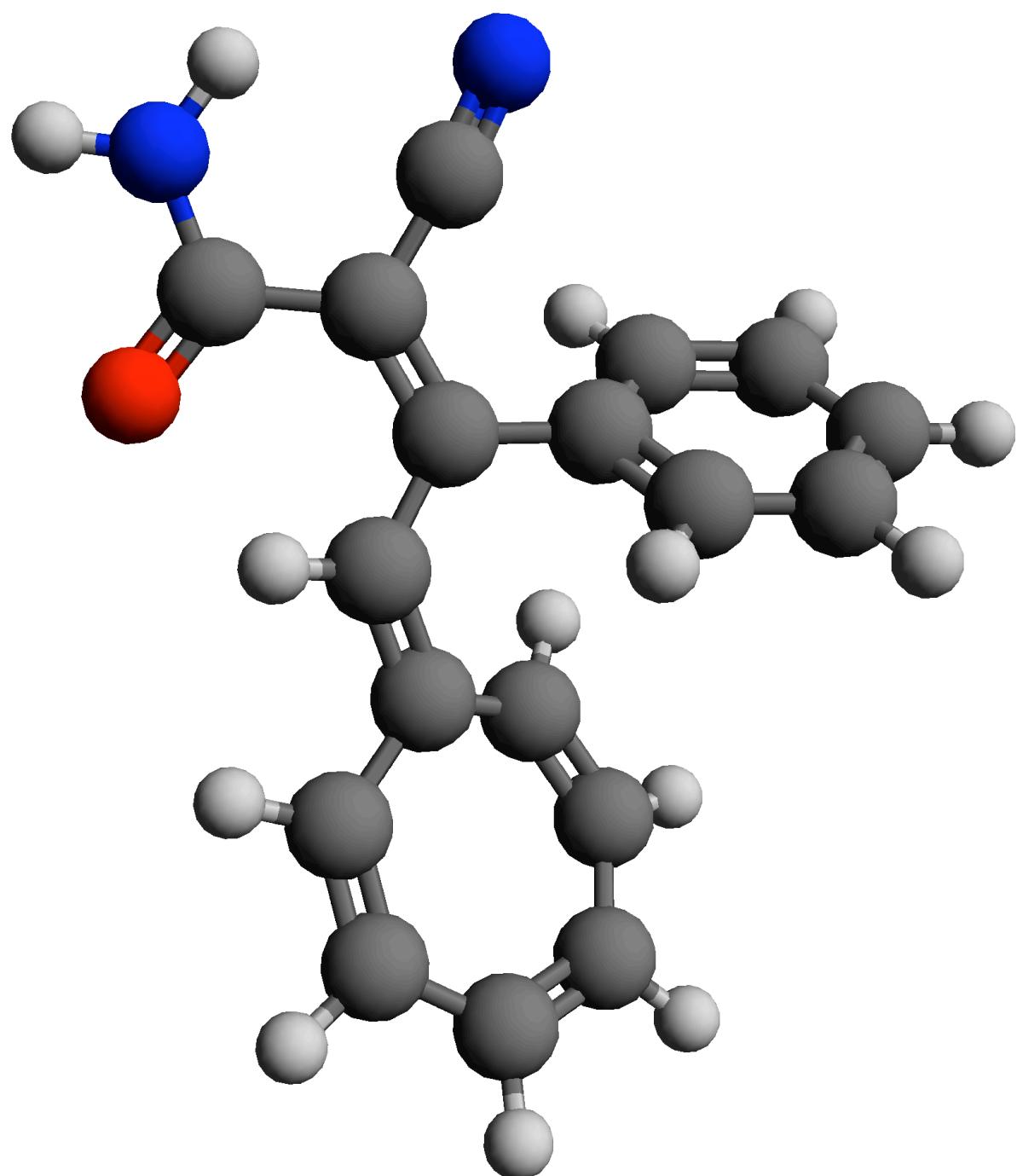
## Ketone TS



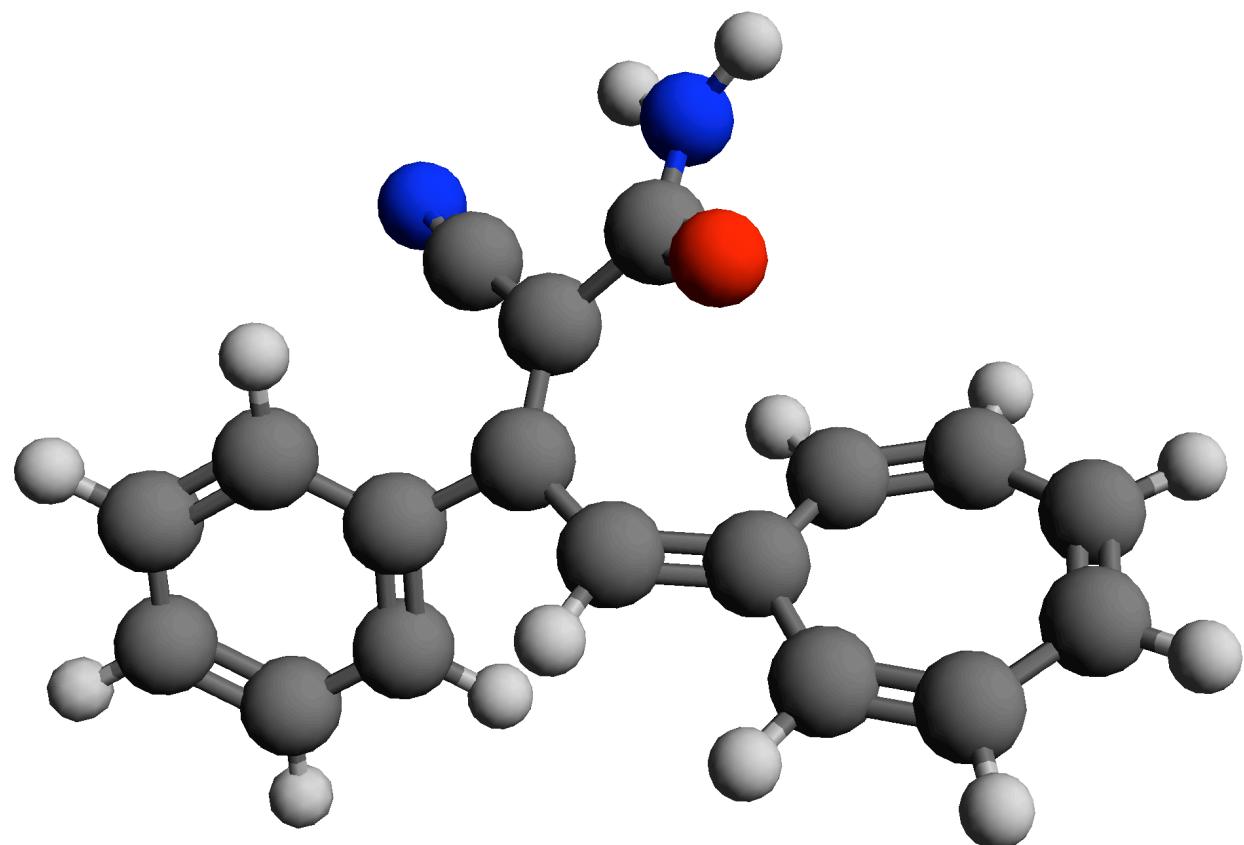
**Amide DHA**



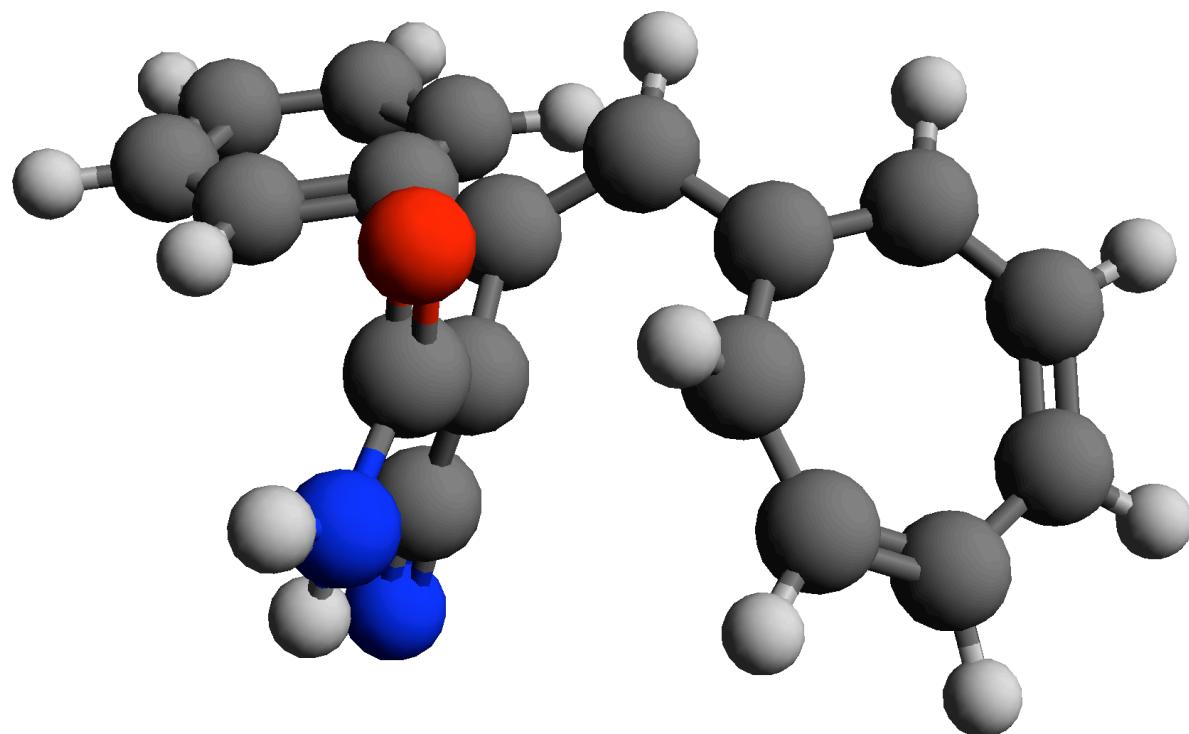
**Amide strans-vhf**



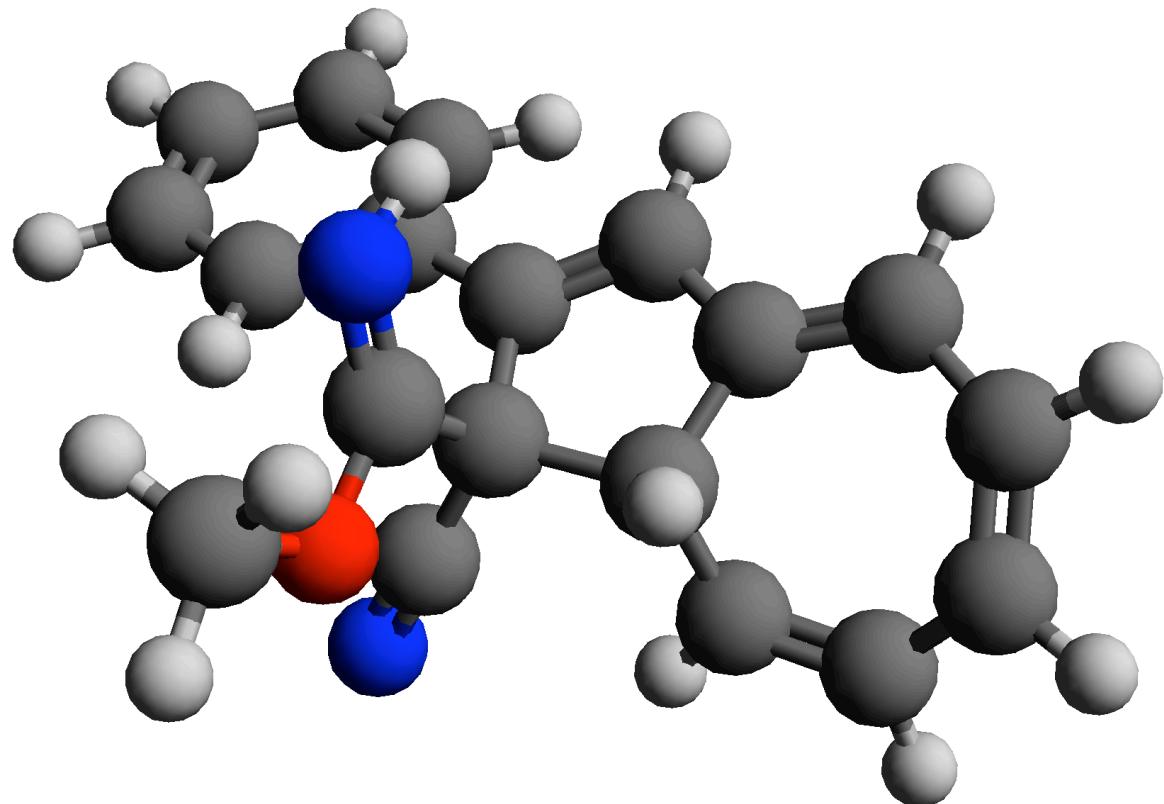
## Amide scis-vhf



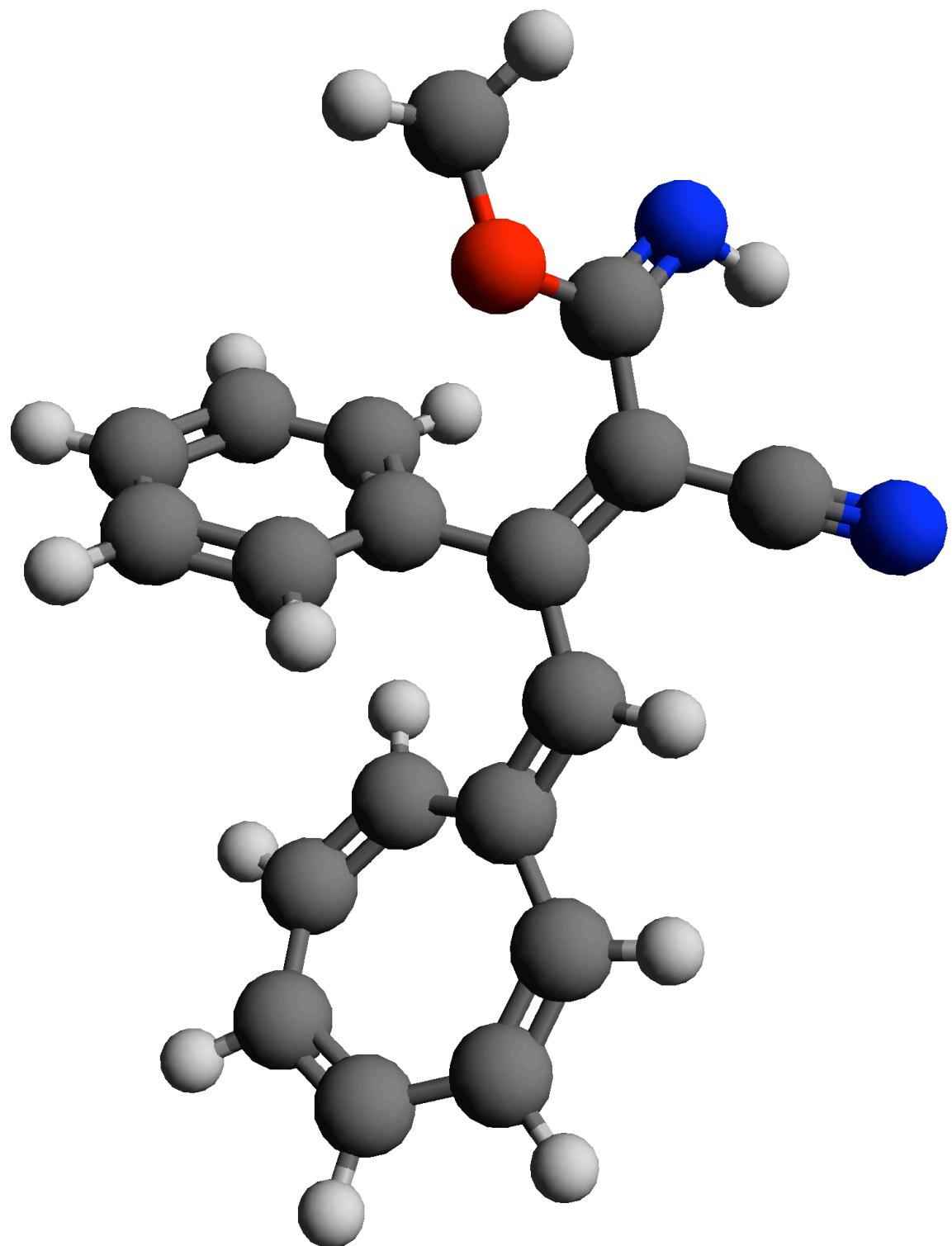
## Amide TS



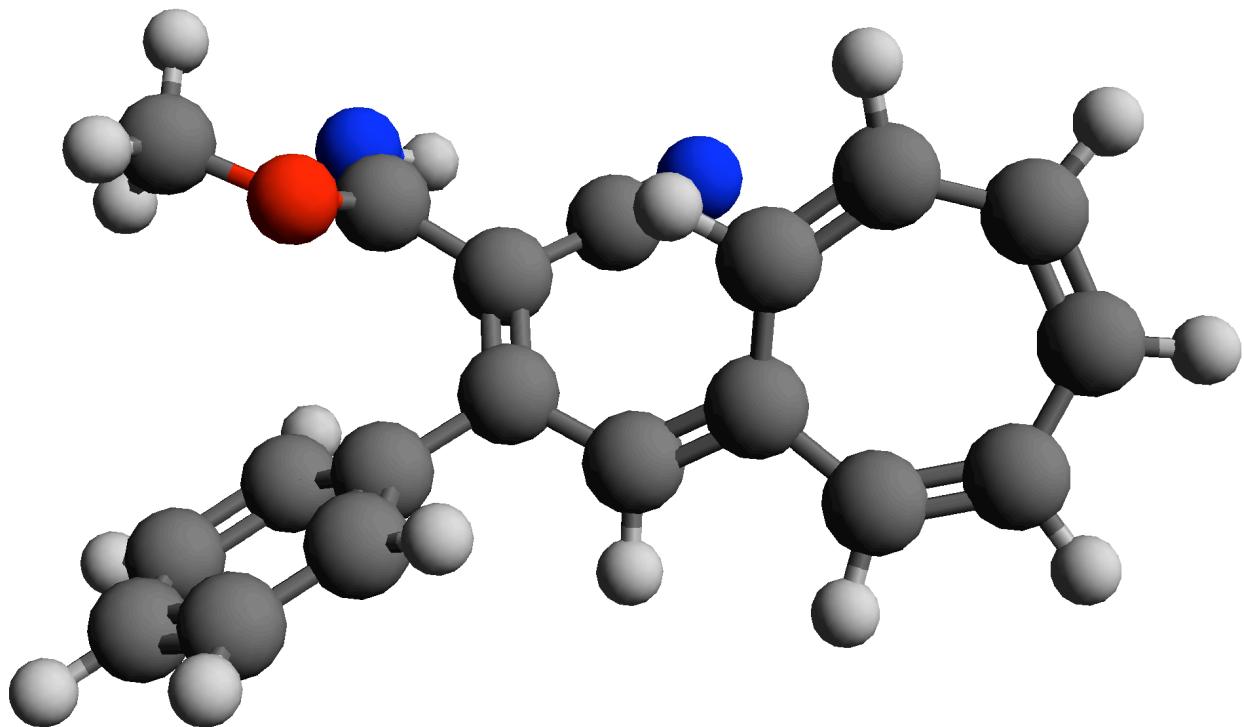
## Imidate DHA



## Imidate strans-VHF



## Imidate scis-VHF



## Imidate TS

